







IOUS HEAT. Maintains an emperature—automatically. ful in appearance. Quiet, and odorless in operation.

HOT WATER. Provides an ance of domestic hot water ry hour of the day and night.

Oil is burned in an electriwelded steel boiler. An autosafety control shuts off the upply in less than 4 seconds. self-oiling mechanism is sealsteel to protect it from dust

NDABLE. Sturdy — built for a life of service. Thoroughly ble.

NOMICAL. The new scientific and of burning oil ensures plete combustion. Heat usually up the chimney is "trapped" ater fuel burning efficiency perst the use of cheaper grades of oil

COMPLETE UNIT. Every part is igned to work with every other t. A compact, coordinated unit designed, built and warranted the General Electric Company.

NEW LOW PRICES!

creased sales have enabled neral Electric to make a subntial reduction in the price of the EOil Furnace and other G-Eheatg and air conditioning equipment. sk your local dealer about the new w terms now offered through the E Contracts Corporation.

F you are planning to purchase a new heating system-consider carefully. Invest wisely for the future.

By all means, find out what General Electric has to offer!

The new G-E Oil Furnace with the exclusive "Econo-Mist" Inverted Flame has upset all previous ideas about oil heating. It burns oil in a new and better way. It "traps" the extra heat which usually escapes up the chimney. And it offers amazing savings on fuel bills.

But-that's not all! It brings you greater comfort and peace of mind. Freedom from heating worries-freedom from firing drudgery.

You ought to know all about this improved method of burning oil. You can have the "Econo-Mist" Inverted Flame in the G-E Oil Furnace for radiator heated homes or in the G-E Warm-Air Conditioner which provides automatic oil heat and winter air conditioning. Mail the coupon for free literature or, better still, get in touch with the nearest General Electric Oil Furnace dealer.

The Exclusive G-E

cono-mist

INVERTED FLAME — More Heat — Less Oil

General Electric scientists have found a new and better way of burning oil. Every drop is vaporized—broken into millions of tiny particles—before it enters the combustion chamber. The result? This "air-oil" mix ensures complete combustion. Every particle of the oil is burned—and burned without roar or soot. Safely—Dependably—Economically.

General Electric Co. Air Conditioning Dept., Div. 41112 Bloomfield, New Jersey Gentlemen:

Please send me, without cost or obligation, "Luxurious Hear", the 12-page booklet on the new G-E Oil Furnace,

ENERAL E ELECTRIC OIL FURNACE

RICAN HOME, APRIL, 1937



An Everdur Tank will deliver water that is <u>rust-free</u>. Everdur Metal can never rust

If you like "ready-to-drink" hot water right from the tap, here's the way to get the kind that's free from tank rust. See that the automatic water heater you buy has a tank of non-rust EVERDUR Metal. Rustless as copper, strong as steel, EVERDUR means lifetime freedom from rust and consequent replacement expense. Ask your gas or electric company, or plumber.

P.S. Anaconda Copper Tubes are ideal for low-cost non-rust service in combination with a tank of EVERDUR Metal.



"Everdur" is a trade-mark of The American Brass Company, registered in the United States Patent Office.

Everdur Metal

THE AMERICAN BRASS COMPANY

General Offices: Waterbury, Connecticut

Offices and Agencies in Principal Cities

ON THE HEARTH OF THE AMERICAN H

Climb on the bandwagon! Today is the gold age for debt-free home ownership

RUTH LAWRENCE

This is the home owner's heyday. He has the greatest opportunity in years, perhaps in all time, to secure for himself and his children a home where the landlord is an unheard of menace, and where the moving van is not an inseparable part of every spring memory.

The real estate boom is one of the very evident factors in the general business recovery. Newspapers, bill boards, trade and class publications, radio, Chamber of Commerce and Rotary lectures acknowledge it, herald it, and predict for it a fabulous future. But perhaps fabulous is not the word for the current real estate boom, for it suggests little of the glitter and bubble qualities of its predecessors. It is with a more sane, steady, and less greedy attitude that business is regarding the activity. The bump real estate had on its head in the last few years has rearranged a few brain cells and permitted the formation of a new attitude.

Home ownership is held out to the head of the American household on a sturdy platter. Financial aid, the greatest help and encouragement, architectural service, and all kinds of free advice are within his reach. Debt-free home ownership has been made simple and easy. The lender is selling to a public which is demanding, fortunately, at this very time, such facilities, the idea that every man with an income can have a home. To account for the present providential situation would be to delve into the history of the depression, the psychology of the home owner, the economics of real estate. Space permits the discussion of only the very obvious reasons.

Foremost perhaps is the rediscovery on the lenders' part that loaning money on property in which the borrower has more than a financial interest, in which he has pride of ownership, care and upkeep, and sentimental ties, is the safest kind of a loan. The man who is willing to take on a large responsibility to provide for his family its own home, planned for its happiest living, its greatest convenience and efficiency and future security, is a good risk.

Since 1932, the home owner has

Since 1932, the home owner has moved out of a position of relative disadvantage, in the borrowing class, into a most favored and desirable position. Before the depression, he was at the mercy of

a market in which the dema money was greater than th ply, or in which new and paying uses had the first credit. There have been mental changes in our eco order, those very close to nancial and economic pulse tain. There is no longer a f A high degree of industr velopment has for the time at least curbed the oppo for new investment in car those fields. Improved te processes, and reorganizat the financial structure of or corporations have at the time reduced our demander more and more credit. D tion of the dollar with th importation has created a tial supply of credit two a half times the amount pote available in 1929.

Banks, trust companies gage companies, insurance panies, private lenders, and ing and loan association these mortgages. They are business and safe inves They represent as depenfuture as the lender can find, with the borrowers all odds, in financial cr own and general, to pres interest therein. The lend him as a steady hard conscientious borrower, ma effort to secure a debt-free which will be permane worthy of his efforts.

With an active competi the financing of these loar ers are using every known to secure them. Recently curred internal reorganiza many home financing by to put the house in order position to offer the pubest product at the lowe The result has been the reof interest rates, reduct omission of loan service and the direct reduction term, amortized home lo

It is a plan which the ment paying public can understand—a definite stevery month takes care interest, reduces the princ in some cases pays taxe ance, and a peculiar kin insurance which will ta of the remainder of the pfor his estate after the mortgagee is dead. At the a definite time, anywheeight to twenty years, t gage is completely paid [Please turn to

HE'S THIRD IN FAMILY TO PICK PLYMOUTH AS MOST RELIABLE LOW-PRICED CAR

Stands Up Best - Miss C. Eleanor Hinkley has driven 31,025 miles...spent only about \$20... gets 20 to 23 miles per gallon of gas ... and she's delighted with Plymouth performance.

w 1937 Plymouth has even greater eliability and over-all economy!

SUMMER, Eleanor Hinkley rove her Plymouth over miles. Through the Rockies oss the desert...through storms...mountain down-.. "with the greatest comd ease!"

s Hinkley's Plymouth has needed mechanical work... livered 20 to 23 miles per of gas...and is still on its

is the fourth Plymouth in nkley family—and you can he reason.

IG 1937 Plymouth is the t car we've ever built. It's ..roomiest of "All Three" ced cars.

sound-proofing shuts out Airplane-type shock-ab-

sorbers...balanced spring action... rubber body mountings...Floating Power engine mountings—give the most restful ride.

The interior is designed for safety. The body is all steel. The famed hydraulic brakes are double-acting...100% hydraulic...self-equalizing. It's the world's safest lowpriced car!

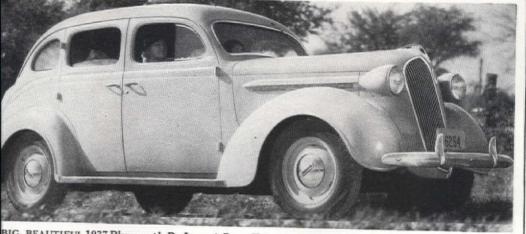
Plymouth has highest resale value of "All Three" low-priced cars. More proof that it stands up best...is the biggest new-car value!

Consider these things before you buy!Drive"AllThree"...compare them, feature for feature. Prices are about alike...but remember, Plymouth is the car that stands up best! PLYMOUTH DIVISION OF CHRYSLER CORPORATION, Detroit, Michigan.



PRICED WITH THE LOWEST

TODAY, you'll find Plymouth is priced with the lowest ... and offers very convenient payment terms. You can buy a beautiful, big new Plymouth for as low as \$25 a month. The Commercial Credit Company has made available—through Chrysler, De Soto and Dodge dealersterms which you will find fit your budget ...and make it exceptionally easy to purchase...and enjoy ... a new Plymouth.



BIG, BEAUTIFUL 1937 Plymouth De Luxe 4-Door Touring Sedan, with spacious built-in trunk.

LYMOUTH BUILDS GREAT CARS



APRIL, 1937

CONTENTS

National Edition

VOL. XVII, No. 5

Cover Design by Herbert Everett Marsden
On the Hearth of The American Home Ruth Lawrence
State Flower Prints—II Herbert Everett Marsden
Color—Fragrance—and Lush Clusters Overhead . Marie Weisberger

M. F. Bottomley 18
A Luncheon from California . Also of Cape Cod Inspiration To Help You Housekeep Lissa Norcross and Emily Herzog My Mother's Cakes Cecile S. Ballein . Elvira Larson A Luncheon from California . . You're Living Downhill?-You're in Luck . . M. E. Bottomley 18 A Luncheon from California
The Art of Meringuing
Booklets to Help You—Part I
Right from Our Own Kitchen
Small Forgotten Treasures
Letter from a "Colonial" Reader
An Eloquent Story
Adventures in Birdhouse Building
The Reader Makes a Garden
Verna Springer . Marcha French Don't Make These Mistakes In Planting . . . Eugenia Wallace 40 Have You a Paint Maintenance Program? . Frederick L. Browne 41 Two Vaudeville "Troupers" Make Their Dreams Come True-Martha B. Darbyshire 43



Home of Doctor and Mrs. John Alva
Fusow, Mansfield, Missouri





E. L. D. SEYMOUR, Horticultural Editor

Mrs. Jean Austin, Editor

CHARLOTTE EATON CONWAY, Associate Editor

Published by the Country Life-American Home Corporation, W. H. Eaton, President-Treasurer, Henry L. Jones, Vice-President, Jean Austin, Secretary. Executive, Editorial and A headquarters, 444 Madison Avenue, New York, Subscription Department, 251 Fourth Avenue, New York, Branches for advertising only: 248 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.; Pe Building, Chicago, Ill.: A. D. McKinney, 915 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.; W. F. Coleman, Henry Building, Seattle, Wash.; W. F. Coleman, 111 Sutter Street, San Francisco, Cal Coleman, 903 Union Bank Building, Los Angeles, Calif. Copyright, 1937, by the Country Life-American Home Corporation. All rights reserved. Title registered in U. S. Pat



She Thought Her Children Were growing away from her

Her married son, Jim, and her daughter, Irma, also married, no longer greeted her as they once did when she came to visit—with a hearty kiss on arrival and departure. True, they were cordial enough, but she missed that final evidence of affection to which she had been accustomed since they were babies. Its absence left her with a forsaken feeling and with the bitter conviction that her children were growing away from her—no longer wanted her around. Of course she was wrong; but she never once suspected the true reason for their indifference.

Elderly People

You never know when you have halitosis (unpleasant breath). The subject is so delicate that your best friends—even your near and dear ones—hesitate to tell you about it.

Most unpleasant breath conditions are caused by fermentation of tiny food particles skipped by the tooth brush. Consequently, even the young may be guilty. But middle-aged and elderly people are the worst offenders because so many of them are forced to wear partial or full plates—notorious for the way they retain fermenting foods.

You Need Deodorant Power

How foolish to repel others when the breath can be made sweeter, fresher, more agreeable so easily. First, by greater care in tooth brushing . . . then by the systematic use of Listerine Antiseptic.

Don't expect tooth pastes or powders, or ordinary mouth washes to overcome an offensive breath condition. What you need is a mouth wash that is both antiseptic and deodorant in effect. Listerine succeeds so well in breath control because it is that type.

Listerine's 4 Benefits

Used as a gargle and mouth wash, it provides these definite benefits: (1). Quickly halts fermentation of food particles. (2). Sweeps decaying matter from large areas on mouth, gum, and tooth surfaces. (3). Destroys millions of bacteria capable of causing odors. (4). Overcomes the odors themselves and leaves the entire mouth feeling delightfully refreshed and invigorated.

To put the breath beyond reproach, use Listerine Antiseptic every morning and every night and between times before business and social engagements. Lambert Pharmacal Company, St. Louis, Missouri.

For HALITOSIS

USE LISTERINE

1800 Good Manuskening

Good Manuskening

Mou can Attord

BURNERS

for any size house



5 TO 6 ROOMS - You can buy a "Factory-fitted" Delco Oil Burner with a capacity that exactly fits your require-



7 TO 8 ROOMS - Whatever size your house may be, you burn just enough oil to heat it. There's no wasted heat -no wasted fuel.



9 TO 10 ROOMS OR MORE-For the small house-and for the largest mansion. There's never a misfit installation.

DRASTIC PRICE REDUCTION

Public demand created by Thin-Mix Fuel Control allows us to reduce prices in face of rising costs.

> Fastest Selling Oil Burner on the Market



Money-Saving Thin-Mix Fuel C is offered only on Delco Oil Bu

The new and simplified Thin-Mix Fuel Control vention that brings real economy to automati You use less oil. You use cheaper oil—the least domestic grade. And you don't waste a single d oil. In addition, this revolutionary invention down your fuel bills creates no soot and dirt . it burns a true thin mixture of oil and air.

Delco Automatic Furnace for steam, vapor or hot water systems. Revolutionary "Impak-tor" construction puts heat to work inside your home. Reduces wasted heat up the chim-ney as much as 350°. For oil or gas. Write for information.

Delco Conditionair for forced warm air systems. "It air conditions as it heats." Here is winter air conditioning that costs no more operate than heating alone. For oil or gas. Write for information.



It Pays to Talk to

The Air Conditioning Division of General Motors

Thin-Mix

Fuel Control

AUTOMATIC HEATING, COOLING AND CONDITIONING

Automatic Heat!

WHILE COSTS ARE LOW

Prices drop as economy of hin-Mix Fuel Control booms demand for

V DELCO OIL BUR

seen it happen before with Motors products. Up go sales! come prices!

that's just what's happened to lco Oil Burner.

use it's the fastest selling oil burner world, prices have been drastiduced...manufacturing savings on to you.

reason it's the fastest selling oil in the world is... the Thin-Mix ontrol.

in-Mix"—the control that automatic heat surprisingly economical

hin-Mix Fuel Control releases microscopic quantities of the t grade of domestic fuel oil into ner to produce a thin mixture of air-rich in heating powerted in oil consumption.

iserly is it that it makes autoeating an actual economy. You goodby forever to furnace y and still save money. And nore good news!

Complete line to fit any size house

No longer do you have to buy an oversized, misfit oil burner because of too few standard models to choose from. Now, no matter what the size of your home, you can buy a Factory-Fitted Delco Oil Burner with an engineered oil burning capacity that exactly fits your requirements. There's no wasted heat-no wasted oil. Fuel costs are cut to the bone.

Why experiment when you can be sure?

With the price of Delco Oil Burners drastically reduced, you can now enjoy low-cost, automatic heat that is a Product of General Motors, for no more than you'd pay for an unknown, untried burner.

All the savings of the Thin-Mix Fuel Control...all the savings of perfectly fitted burners... are yours at no extra cost.

Get the facts

Call your nearest Delco-Frigidaire dealer today. Or mail the coupon at right. There's no obligation. You'll find that you literally can't afford to put it off another year.





Cost-Cutting Thin-Mix Fuel Control gets the most out of your fuel

You know how a too-rich mixture in your car wastes fuel. Oil burners that lack proper controls let mixture of oil and air get too rich ... waste fuel . . . cause smoke and soot. The Thin-Mix Fuel Control-offered only on Delco Oil Burners-keeps the mixture thin... creates a clean, hot flame that gets more heat from the oil . . . saves money, heats your home for less cost and does it better. It's another modern miracle from the world's foremost builders of devices for combustion of liquid fuels.

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!

Delco-Frigidaire Conditioning Division General Motors Sales Corporation Dayton, Ohio, Dept. AH-4

I want to save on heating costs. Please send me information about () Delco Oil Burner; () Delco Automatic Furnace for steam, hot water or vapor systems;
() Delco Conditionair for forced warm air systems.

Address

City and State_

DDUCT OF GENERAL MOTORS

ERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1937



MEAL PREPARATION is a thrilling adventure with the new 1937 General Electric Range—the only range that has the TRIPL-OVEN (three ovens in one). Whole meals may be cooked automatically while you are out of the kitchen! Natural food flavors are retained. Food tastes better—looks better.

The TRIPL-OVEN gives you three different kinds of cooking service. A small Speed Oven for single-shelf baking takes care of 85% of your oven cooking. A spacious Master Oven that accommodates two 15-lb. turkeys at one time—provides extra capacity when you need it. And the new smokeless

Super-Broiler has exceptional flexibility, speed and capacity.

Choose from eight models. All have G-E Hi-Speed Calrod cooking units that cook faster, on a slow flow of electricity, at a new low cost! Ask your dealer for a demonstration. Buy the range you want on easy monthly payments. And remember, only an electric range is sure to be modern in the years to come. General Electric Company,

Section FR4, Nela Park, Cleveland, O.





On the hearth of The American Home

[Continued from page 4]

the home is debt free, title clear, taxes paid to date, and the owner's sole property.

The home owner is definitely interested in the long term, amortized, direct reduction loan plan. He is interested in the exact amount of the payments, the exact number, and how long it will take him to secure a debt-free home. The old once popular straight mortgage, on which the interest was paid with effort and the principal dragged on for years and years, with periodic renewals, is no longer in vogue. The mortgagee wants to pay on his home as he pays in lesser amounts for his car and his furniture and his refrigerator. He likes the thought that by paying so much a month, after a reasonable down payment, he will eventually be a property owner, a man with a home, not a tenant house.

Advertising and merchandising the home mortgage has become a business. And the public is buying! The internal reorganization has produced a valuable and desirable product and it is being sold by a dozen methods. Lenders are offering free advice, architectural service, which includes inspection of site, materials, color and finish, selection of contractors, inspection and progress reports of actual construction.

The June issue of the Federal Home Loan Bank Review reports the adoption of a plan in Boston, where a distinguished group of architects, the Small Home Architectural Associates of Massachusetts, is collaborating with the Federal Home Loan Bank of Boston to give the prospective small home builders the advantage of architectural supervision, not only as a safeguard for himself, but as an assurance that the home comes up to neighborhood standards, and is otherwise good security for his construction loan.

The Federal Home Loan Bank System with twelve banks located in large cities throughout the nation was created in the Hoover administration on a plan similar to the Federal Reserve System, in which the banks serve as credit reservoirs for member savings and loan associations as the Reserve System serves the banks. Savings and loan associations, as well as a number of other home financing institutions, have adopted the use of variable interest rates and, using such a plan as the architectural service, permits the best risk and the best security to have the most favorable rate of interest, and at the same time permits the borrower who has less to offer

in the way of security a char to borrow on a little different less advantageous basis.

Savings and loan associati banks, insurance companies, all other lenders are apt to on their staffs or on a part salary, reputable architects to sist the future home builder. a plan that pays the borrower the lender, experience has she It means in some instances the lenders are stiffening requirements on new construction so that the useful life of a sture will bear a definite rela to the length of the loan. The not always popular with the ulative builder, but for the who expects to live in the erty which he builds, the req ments are to his advantage.

Hundreds of bulletins are i mails, on reading tables in libraries, in waiting rooms, out by builder's supply he lending institutions and real development offices telling home owner what he can where he can buy it, what h build, how he can repair an model, and, of course, how this can be financed. Every is out to help him, and the with the least insight into future of the real estate ac which is to come will know cisely what to do.

The mortgage loan busin climbing into a new era of mal loans, emergency lebeing in rapid decline, according to legal newspapers in cities, bankers' magazines, ernment reports, and fin pages of the daily news all the country.

The home owner is told of times a day in as many every time he picks up his paper, turns on his radio, his car along the highways his favorite magazine, tha he can buy, now he can b renovate his property. F ample, one New York firm lishes a Home Owners' Cat endorsed by the country's architects, and builders. N the products are made leading manufacturers, of ing materials. It describes thing from the bathtub boiler in simple, understa terms for the layman. percentage of the illustrat in full color, and the inables the reader to find the products he is seekir nature of the information i and the character of the facturers whose products scribed will enable man home builders and man owners who want to cha house into a more efficien unit, to provide a better better equipped. Approx 20,000 copies have been uted free during the [Please turn to

THE AMERICAN HOME, APRI

only leinz

can pack this finer tomato juice



Copr. 1937 H. J. Heinz Co



Thrilling beauty and "kitchenproved" performance offer you better cooking and greater freedom

 $\mathbf{I}_{ ext{kitchen like this to work in every day.}}^{ ext{mAGINE}}$ your pride and joy in having a think how simple and easy it will be - with clean, silent electricity cooking perfect meals automatically, preparing beautiful frozen desserts and salads, even washing the dishes

Let the Westinghouse Kitchen Planning

Department design a completely modernized kitchen for your home, arranged to save your steps and lighten your work. They will send a full color layout incorporating those modern appliances you now have and all new equipment needed. Ask your nearest Westinghouse retailer about this service - and about the helpful budgeting plan that makes it easy to obtain all this convenience and beauty on a simple step-by-step plan.

Every model in the 1937 Westinghouse line is, in itself, a joy to own and a pleasure to use. New beauty, convenience and economy are offered in the famous range that cuts el cooking costs 18% to 46% - in the erators, "Kitchen-proved" by 623 ce tests in 89 home proving kitchens -: the complete line of handsome appliance every home need.

On the next page is shown a beautift page booklet—"You'll Sing At Your V -which gives complete details. "Before "after" pictures in 7 colors show the tra mation you can accomplish in your kite moderate cost. Mail coupon with 1 cover partial cost.



Every house needs Westinghouse



State Flower Prints= II



III. FLORIDA: THE ORANGE BLOSSOM: The exquisite fragrance of this waxy white flower, rich in romantic association, is vaguely reminiscent of the gardenia but carries also a subtle hint of the refreshing scent of the sun-ripened fruit—the most important, commercially, of all the citrus tribe. The handsome tree, evergreen in the frost-free regions



IV. ILLINOIS, NEW JERSEY, RHODE ISLAND, WISCONSIN: THE VIOLET: Although the most familiar of all Violas—the common, garden, or florist's violet (V. odorata)—is of European, Asiatic, and African origin, the many other species include kinds native to various parts of North America, from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from the Ganden, on a wind-swept hillside, in



and lush clusters overhead—why not?

E GARDENERS are essentially conventional souls. Because fruit trees have always been planted in orchards, the suggestion that e grown in the garden in place of shade trees may at first seem ng. Yet there are many advantages in such an innovation. Inof trees which produce only leaves and shade, you have those bear blossoms and fruit as well. And certainly no so-called ental shade tree is lovelier than a blossoming apple in the spring laden with golden fruit in the fall.

own experience in substituting fruit trees for the ordinarily ble maples and oaks has been most satisfactory. When we first from the crowded city to the country I decided to plant enough ees to supply our own modest needs. I also looked forward to y real pleasure and, I suspect, the sense of superiority which ateur gardener feels in presenting his less fortunate neighbor basket of homegrown fruit.

lot has a frontage of 153 feet, with a depth of 170 feet. The occupying an area thirty by forty feet, is placed at one side, twenty by twenty foot garage behind it, thus leaving a large the lot available for gardening and small scale orcharding, house had been built in the woods and little or no attempt had

ade to develop any part of the except that immediately bordering dway at the front. This area had ared of brush, graded, and planted rubs and evergreens and the lawn before the house had been terraced ded. At the side, all kinds of unth flourished—huckleberry bushes, tlea, poison ivy, mountain ash, and

so on. Also innumerable rocks—which eventually formed a stone wall around the garden! At the rear, the lot had been badly cleared, roughly graded and sown to grass and here a feeble attempt had been made to raise fruit trees, six of which were still standing when we took over the place and began to make our plans.

Once the grounds were put in good condition, I gave my attention to these six trees, consisting of two Elberta peaches, one York Imperial apple, one Baldwin apple, one Napoleon cherry, and one Duchess pear. All had been improperly planted and were in bad condition. The peach trees had been attacked by the major peach borer and the peach twig borer. When the smaller of the two also developed the yellows, that dread disease which destroys whole orchards, I promptly dug it out and burnt it. The other Elberta was soon brought back to a thriving condition and has produced a large crop of luscious fruit every summer for the past five years.

The two apple trees were suffering from repeated attacks of green, black, and the woolly aphids, the canker worm, and tent caterpillars. Spraying finally exterminated all of these pests except the woolly aphid which had the unpleasant habit of returning. The difficult task of eradicating them was ultimately accomplished more through cultivation of the soil around the base of the tree

tion of the soil around the base of the tree and an abundant use of fertilizer than by spraying. By getting the young apple tree in a fine healthy condition we enabled it to outgrow its worst enemy. Much to our great joy, both apple trees have borne fruit for the past three years.

The Napoleon cherry had also been badly injured by the major peach borer.

Why not, indeed, the scent of fragile blossoms in spring and ripe, rich fruit in the fall—instead of mere green foliage above us in the garden?

MARIE WEISBERGER



jellies and preserves for the winter months.

In deciding where to plant the new trees, the general appears of the house and grounds had, of course, to be considered. Fruit thave their place in landscape gardening and can be used just effectively as evergreens, flowers, or shrubs. But when planting a tree one must be able to visualize its appearance when full-grand in blossom or bearing fruit. Because of the slant of our lot planted the small, low-growing trees, like the quince and the penearer the front, and those that grow to a greater size and he on the higher ground at the rear. We were careful not to plant of the trees very close to the road. Our suburban homes with the gardens protected only by low hedges are an eloquent comment the progress we have made toward universal honesty, but it is wise to tempt providence too far by planting fruit trees so close the street that they invite invasion.

When it came to the actual planting I ran into unexpected culties. The top soil in our section is rich but shallow, seldom r than twelve inches deep, and in most places only six or eight in

health of the tree and must be done correctly. First decide where each tree is to be planted. Select a spot suitable to the growth of the tree, not too much in the shade of the house and not too greatly exposed to wind and rain. Then dig the hole, carefully piling the good top soil alongside and for really the best results never make it less than two and one half feet in diameter and depth. When the hole is dug and ready it is time to buy your tree. Purchase it from the best of the nationally known nurserymen in your locality. He knows the varieties of fruit best suited to your part of the country and can supply you with them. Cultivate his friendship, for the suggestions he can give you, born of years of experience, are of inestimable value and will enable you to avoid mistakes that might ruin your trees. When the tree is delivered plant it just as soon as possible—hence the wisdom of having the hole dug in advance. Place some dried leaves, old [Please turn to page 150] Blooming plum in Santa Barbara I. Walter Collinge any wonder that the Jape venerate the cherry tree? much it brings to this garden! mmediately below it and xtending down to bed rock a hard, dense, yellow clay, nterspersed with pieces of ap rock of varying size. oung tender roots simply annot penetrate this hard, ment-like clay. Because of this condition nd lest they become weak-ned and diseased through ick of nourishment, I had dig larger holes than are sually provided for trees of nat size; holes two and onealf to three feet in diameter nd also in depth I found to e the most satisfactory. The matter of planting is, have found, the most imortant factor in the successul growing of fruit trees. It ays the foundation for the

This plum tree, in the garlen of Mrs. Craig Heberton, anta Barbara, California, as been trained and is kept truned to cover the wall & house (Marjorie D. Kern)

You're living downhill?—You're in luck!

M. E. BOTTOMLEY

Don't tell me you're looking "that way" because Aunt Emma left you a downhill lot and you think it a poor building site. . . . actually, you're in luck! Far luckier than the nieces and nephews to whom were bequeathed ordinary sections of Mother Earth.

The property that drops somewhat rapidly from the street is endowed with many advantages that fit in well with modern-day practices in living. Now that the living room, dining room, and basement recreation room are actually being built in the rear of the house with the porch or terrace here rather than at the side, the outlook becomes really important. Certainly, the downhill lot allows a definite opportunity for unobstructed view into the distance, and combines equal opportunity for detailed development within the limits of the property. In order to keep this valley view unobstructed, the planting along the side boundaries should be kept low. In order to provide the privacy for the rear living areas, the boundaries can become 'gher as they approach the house, with trees included to give shade.

The first impulse will be to grade the sloping house-site into levels; but, when the drop is great, this is expensive in both grading and wall building. If the grade is as much as twelve to fifteen per cent, and surely if it is greater, the development of the rear yard might be effected with the minimum grading by planning these three features:

1. A level area adjoining the rear of the house, either a few feet below the first floor level or at the basement grade. In the latter case, the recreation room in the basement will have easy access to the yard.

2. Beyond this, a downhill grassy slope (see Fig. 2) slightly concave in profile, may extend from the upper level area to a lower garden level at the back of the lot. This slope is mainly a connective between the two levels. It can be bordered with shrubbery, could have a ramped walk on one or both sides, and, if the lot is sufficiently wide, might include flower beds along the walks. I think it better not to terrace this slope into several levels, because, however low the terraces, they tend to break the open effect of this area.

3. The lower garden is the arrival point and it must be made sufficiently interesting to justify the trip. Seats will be needed in a shaded spot; a pool is desirable; a low rock garden can form the boundary on the upper side of this area, and flowers in pattern beds will appear to good advantage from above. I believe that the rear boundary planting should be tall—even including a few trees to stop the view into the lot beyond. Obviously, this depends upon conditions. If the view of the property directly in the rear justifies, then eliminate most of the high shrubs and trees, but keep a rear line planting of shrubs and evergreens high enough to complete the picture of the lower garden and the whole yard.

Should a rear yard of this type be graded into level areas, the principles governing this particular design might very probably be:

—and if you have never realized the possibilities and thrills of gardening on different grades—down, up, and sideways—Professor Bottomley's very helpful suggestions on these three pairs of pages will open your eyes

1. To create a first impression of spaciousness by an open lawn similar to the open area of the level lot that adjoins the house in the rear. This unit may include two thirds of the length of the rear yard, and is treated mainly as lawn with side boundaries of plants An architectural overlook point at the end usually looks down upor a garden area where most of the flowers are grown. This may also be the principal rest point, or that may be provided at one end of the lower garden if that location seems preferable.

lower garden if that location seems preferable.

2. To create this same feeling of size and yet do away with excessive filling where the slope is considerable, a narrow terrace at the house can be intimately related to a larger lawn area below at median level (Fig. 1). Like all backyards this lawn area should remain open but it partakes a little more of the character of a garden and may include flowers along the sides and across the back. The wall that retains this second level might well become a rock garden to be seen from below. The break in grade between the upper two level could be controlled by a low wall or a terrace but should scarcely be as picturesque and ragged as a rock garden. This upper terrace may be the only rest point and therefore needs shade from well placed tree.

The placement of the garage on the downhill lot is satisfactorily at ranged in several places. If the lot is sufficiently wide, the garage can be attached to the house at the street level or placed in the basemer and entered from the side. Either of these placements requires minimum of twenty-two feet of space for a two-car garage. Either treatment is economical in space requirement. And yet the garage usually is found at the rear of the basement, necessitating drivewal construction where the living terrace should be. Both drawings are of this character because it is more difficult to do well.

If the garage must be there, at least the drive can be made a formful as possible with a straight line across the back (Fig. 2) or rectangle (Fig. 1), and as neutral as possible with "black top" or brid instead of concrete. In fact, hard brick with grass joints over a cind base forms a practical and aesthetic drive court. The driveway grad into these hillside lots must be considered for winter use. A gradie above fifteen per cent is too great unless the distance is short. Every grades above twelve per cent will give trouble in winter.

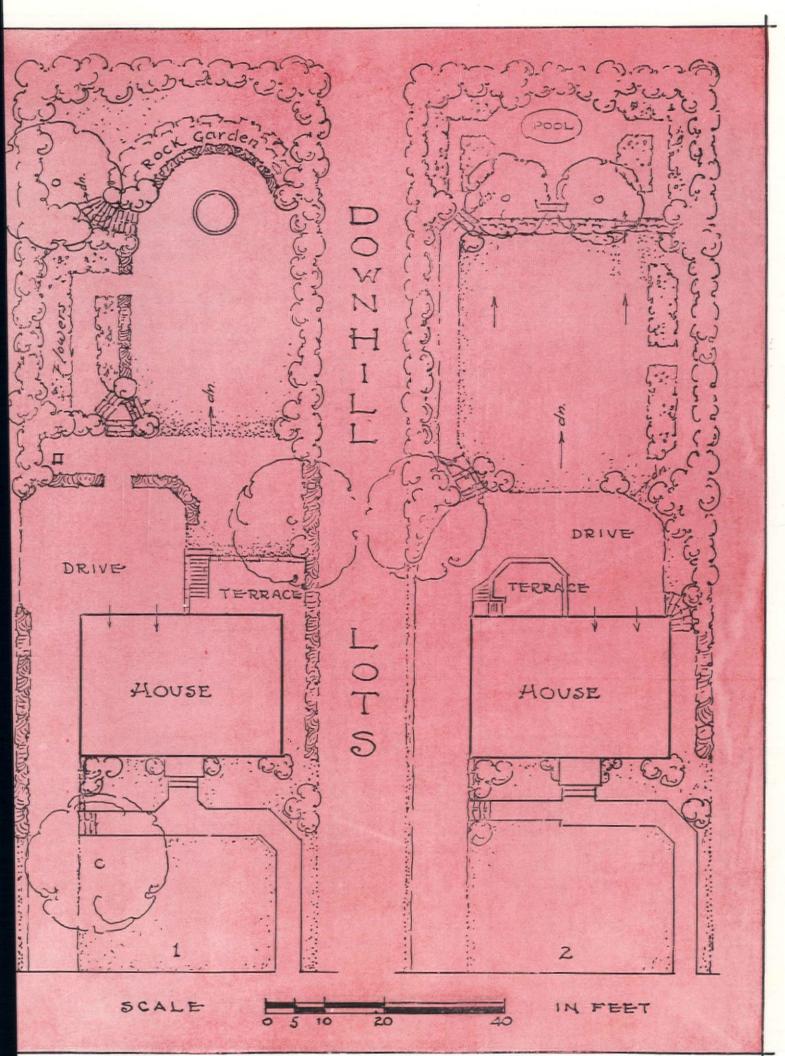
All in all, the downhill lot is desirable if the house is designed fit the lot and the lot is properly developed. Too often, awkward at even ugly scars in architecture, driveway, and landscape result from improper design and poor adaptation. The objection has been voice by the rock garden enthusiast that the walls or rock slopes are not seen from the house. This is quite true, but to me it is fully desirable as having the rock gardens in full view. The downhop property is suited particularly to the display of horizontal rather the vertical design. Added to this is the value of the distant view. properly developed, this particular type of land can have everythin

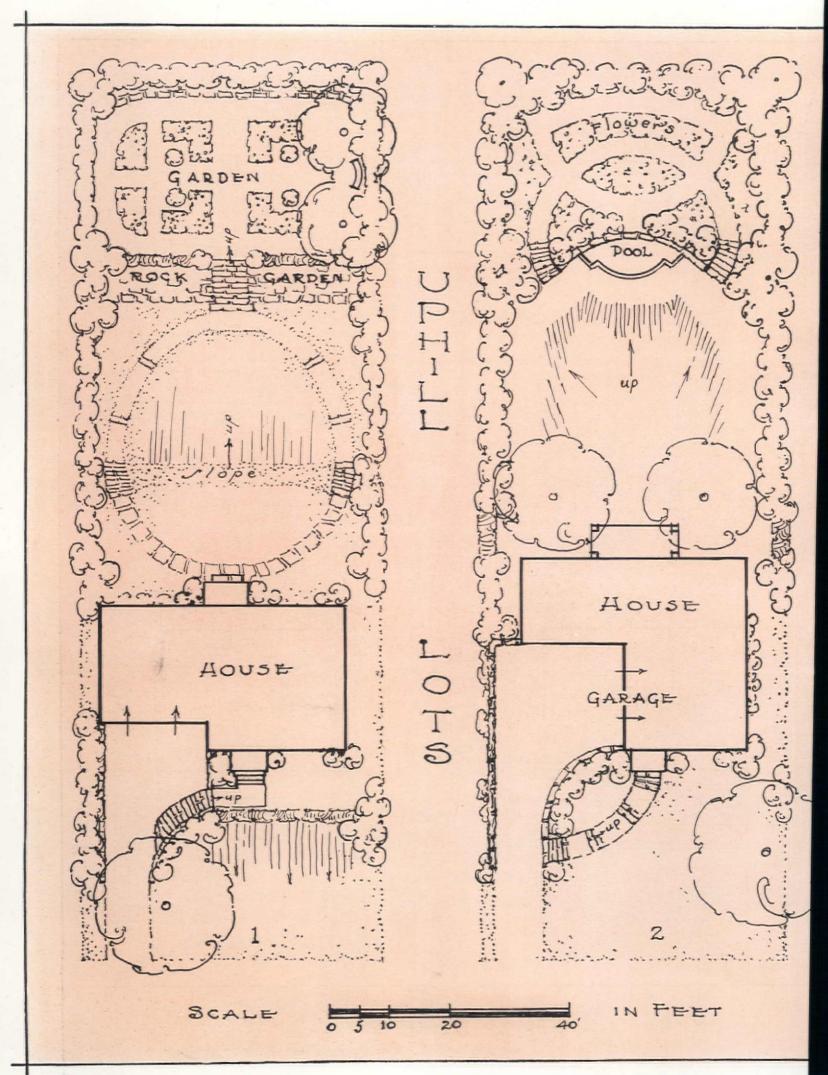
The development of downhill planting principles at the left inclines toward the naturalistic. Below, a cluster of the radiant yellow flowers, and a single

bloom enlarged, of Doubloons, a lovely, har climbing rose—one of 1957's gifts to good garden









Uphill is more difficult—but interesting

HEN your house is situated above the street you are presenting the building advantageously, but the ideal background developent is difficult to achieve. It is true this backyard can be developed to vertical pictures. You may ask what constitutes an ideal developent of a small lot. I should say: An outlook that is spacious, eautiful, and usable, including ample lawn, interesting boundaries, ad space for flowers; a comfortable rest point, and a logical architec-

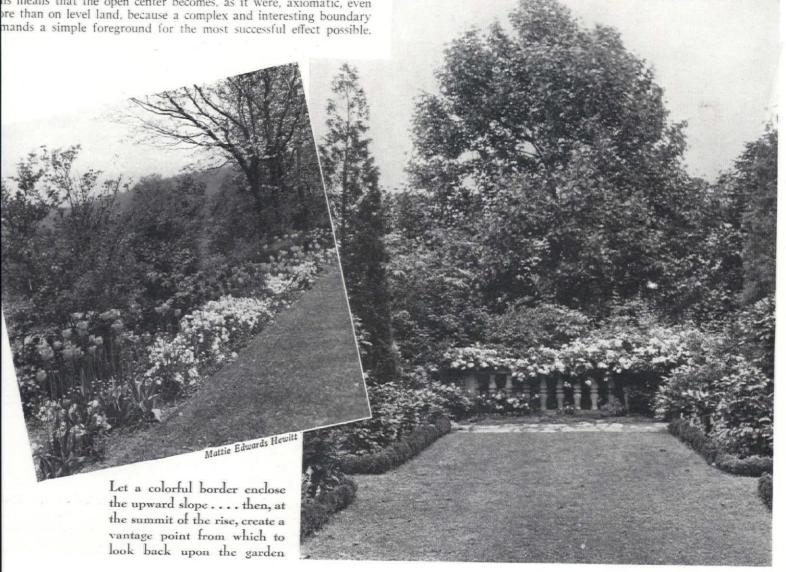
ral feature-all are requisites.

If a property is sharply upgrade, the usable open lawn is almost possible to arrange. But, you will probably say, no more so than the down grade, is it? Well, the land below the house may not more usable from a physical standpoint, but it is possible to see and the outlook is more spacious. However, if the grade is not too reat, the lawn rising from the house can be made just as charming as a level or downward type. The uphill lawn should be graded in a neave manner, as in Fig. 2, (page 20) to permit a good view of surface. At the end of this lawn may be a feature that counts rtically, but more desirable than a stopping point is an opening the an alluring indication of what is beyond. Undoubtedly, color rries the maximum of invitation. The flower garden in this location the end of the lot serves best its function in the general improvement of the property. It should be important enough to go to.

The rising, open lawn, extending back as far as possible from the ar of the house need have nothing upon its surface. Its beauty will in boundary planting and, possibly, in terraced grading at the per end. The art of rock gardening becomes both logical and eftive on the uphill property which offers the rock garden enthusiast perfect setting. Rock walls belong here, and as they face toward house they can be seen to advantage from the rear porch or ndows. Uphill lots, then, become vertical gardens. Pattern design ll not show to good advantage, as it will on the downhill property, its means that the open center becomes, as it were, axiomatic, even than on level land, because a complex and interesting boundary mands a simple foreground for the most successful effect possible.

Now, let us consider the lot that is sharply up-grade (Fig. 1). That which is most difficult to achieve in the design of this backyard is spaciousness. In the rear of the house a level lawn, at least twenty-five to thirty feet deep, is most desirable. Then, with a wall or terrace only three feet high—low enough to permit an easy view into the second area, which may slope upward—the first impression of openness may be achieved. Above these closely associated units may be a terraced slope or gardened wall sufficient to stop the view, with only an opening to indicate the presence of the upper garden. In this upper garden should be located the ever-needed rest point from which a broad view can probably be presented.

One thinks first of placing the garage on the uphill lot in the basement. This garage can be entered from the front, (Fig. 1) or better, from the side (Fig. 2); but never from the rear. In both permissible arrangements, retaining walls at the driveway will be needed and may easily become scars in the front yard picture unless kept low or subordinated by overhanging plants. In either case, the drive should be crowded to the side of the lot, even if it must be curved in to the garage, in order to leave a wide sloping lawn in front of the house. This front lawn usually should be graded in a convex or ogee profile to reduce the height effect. Immediately adjacent to the house a front terrace may be bounded by a low hedge (Fig. 1) to create a pleasant door-yard unit that connects to the rear yard. The fact that the uphill lot is, by nature, far more ideal, makes its design even more important in order that as many scars as possible shall be eliminated; that there shall be achieved as much outlook and beauty as the conditions will permit. It presents an excellent test of one's planning ingenuity.



-but sidehill is easiest of all!

TF you have a chance to buy a sidehill lot, especially if it has a view, take it. The sidehill lot is a type of property that lends itself easily to the development of an ideal plot plan. It approaches the level lot more nearly than the uphill or downhill variety. In fact, it combines the usable, level areas of the flat land with the picturesque slopes of the hillside. As we know, the width of the city lot is commonly much less than its depth; hence the difference in elevation between the upper and lower sides will be only four to six feet or possibly eight feet. Consequently, the major part of the lot can be graded to approach the level of the house so that the interrelation of the two can be easily effected. A minimum of expense in wall building is needed to produce level areas, and yet a sufficient difference of elevation exists to permit the building of interesting slopes and slightly lower gardens. By buying a sidehill property you are acquiring not only a picturesque house site, but also a property that can be so interestingly developed that it will seem much larger than its actual size. In my opinion, the sidehill lot holds the possibilities for a compact and ideal home development.

For example, the typical sidehill lot might be graded down two or three feet at the upper lot line. This can involve a planted slope or, in a gardened rock wall, form a logical (and hence more beautiful) rock garden. About two thirds of the width of the lot can be leveled into a lawn area adjoining the living or dining room of the house, which we hope will be placed on this upper side. This area, probably, will extend to the rear of the property in order to give the desired feeling of spaciousness and usefulness. Some sort of inviting rest point is needed at the end of this lawn area, to be used for leisure hours, to

What can you do with a rocky outcrop beside

the house? . . . or with a gentle grassy

look at, and from which to view the rear of the house. The upper corner of this lawn level is an appropriate place for more elaboration in rock gardening with a pool in connection (Fig. 1). In this case the shaded rest point would be at the lower side of the lawn are where visitors could see the pool and overlook the garden treatme of the lower side of the lot. Below this open lawn that constitutes to major part of the backyard will remain a strip of land, perhal fifteen to twenty feet wide and the length of the rear yard. This could be utilized as a service yard or a vegetable garden, but usually made into a flower garden. The drop into this area, which may four or five feet, generally appears best as a vertical wall with velittle rock planting but with a low hedge at the top and a few vir hanging over; the reason is that the interest is to be reserved for the long flower beds that are shown here.

Equally satisfactory on the side-slope lot is the efficient many in which the garage can be installed in the basement without havi the driveway cut into either the back or the front. At least, will be the result if the house is placed and designed with the garand landscape plan in mind. Quite naturally, the drive will be on lower side of the lot where it can be sunken and subordinated with great excavation. The basement garage now becomes logical, shall it be entered from the front, the rear, or the side? The f suggestion has been justly criticized by the architect for the reas that it usually degrades the appearance of the house front. The r entrance has been objected to by the landscape architect because drive turn takes up so much of the backyard space. An entrance to basement garage from the side does not materially affect the fe ground to the house and does not cut into the backyard sufficiently limit its usefulness or detract from its beauty. However, there is limiting factor—the width of the lot.

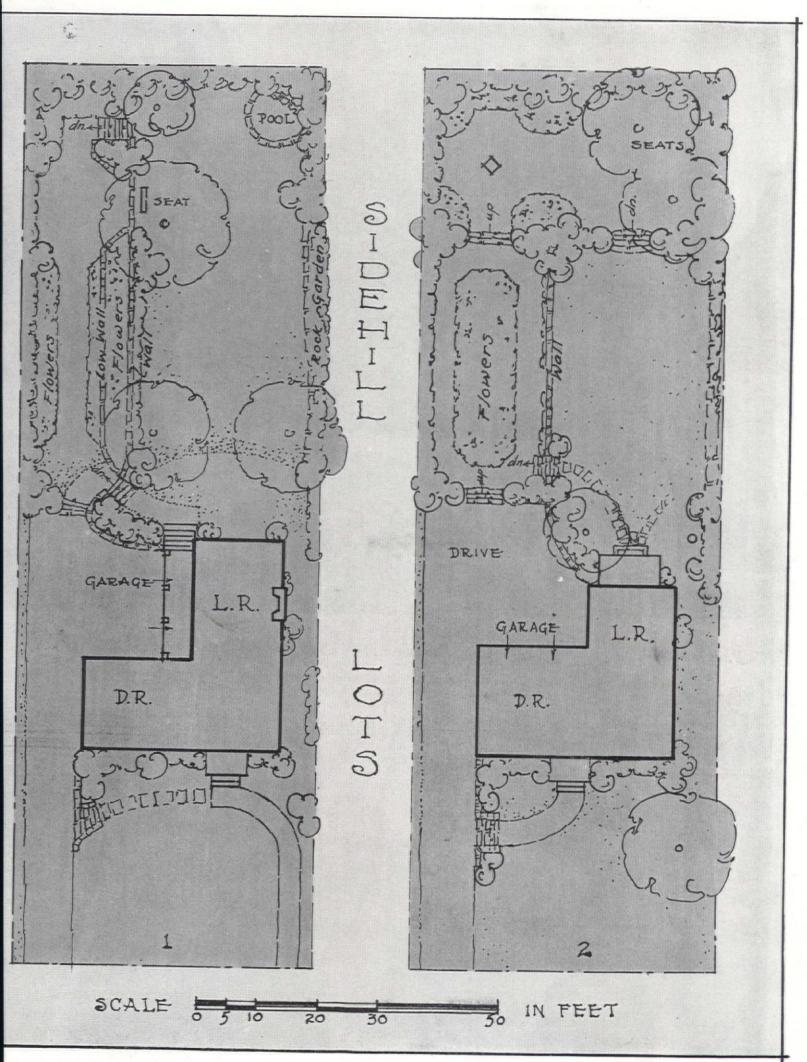
Normally, the house occupies the greater part of the prope width, leaving only about twelve feet for the driveway. At le twenty-two feet is needed for a turn court at the side of the hot and twenty-five feet is better. On the seventy-five foot lot this me

space is available if the house is located close to the of property line. But on the fifty foot lot, it can be provided of by designing the house to accommodate this need. The rewill be an L-shaped building with the garage underneath rear wing (Fig. 1). An offset of only ten feet in the house of provide sufficient space for the side-drive turn.

A one-car garage may be entered from the front of the shill lot without dominating the scene and with less object than on the level lot because only one wall is needed. But general, garage doors in the rear of the basement are to be ferred. That the drive can be placed so as not to interfere with backyard is illustrated in Figure 2 on opposite pages.

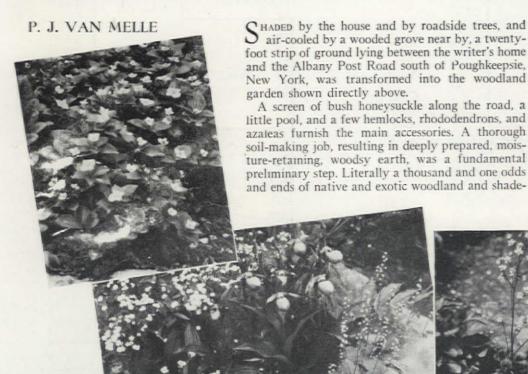




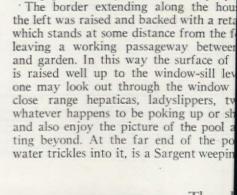


All on a "useless" piece of land





24



loving plants completed this lovely syl

Three dings that Mr. va garden: bunch-linus can yellow in a see Brunne phylla; umbro

way along the walk grows Viola priceana, the Confederate violet. At the of the walk is a mound of the tiny-leaved evergreen Euonymus radicans ensis-very dainty and thoroughly charming.

he smaller pictures represent a few of the many other plants accommod in this garden-most of them photographed right in their happy surdings there; and here are some notes about their likes and dislikes:

Plants and their requirements

) Cornus canadensis, the bunch-berry, if given an acid soil, will make at home. If the soil is acid and the place cool, it will not insist on

y shade for proper growth.

The common yellow ladyslipper in this garden has a way of flowering. e company of Brunnera macrophylla (also called Anchusa myosotidiflora) ing a cheerful combination of butter yellow and cobalt blue that becomes he more charming as the blue florets begin to drop and strew the ground. his garden are also the smaller yellow ladyslipper, which often has brown s, and many forms intermediate between the two.

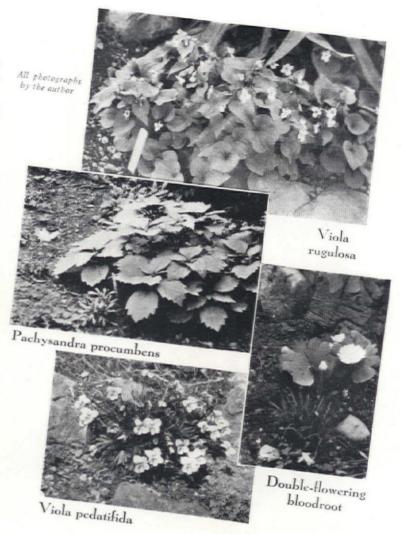
Saxafraga umbrosa variety London Pride likes a rich loam and a shady . If it takes to the location at all, it will grow into broad mats and the of the pinkish flowers, carried on graceful racemes, will be most charming. Viola rugulosa, from the western United States, of which this garden sses a charming, pale pink flowering form, thrives almost too well for the ort of the gardener. It spreads rapidly below ground and self-sows in argain. It should be a fine thing for naturalizing over large areas.

Pachysandra procumbens is an American relative, from the southrn United States, of the Japanese spurge. It is a good cover plant for deep but it is not evergreen. The effect of the whitish flowers and chocolateed scales in earliest spring is most interesting and unusual.

The double-flowering form of bloodroot is rare and has been found in one or two stations. It is not more difficult to grow than the common, form, nor is it more beautiful. It spreads somewhat more slowly and, urse, does not self-sow.

Viola pedatifida, another western United States species, maintains itself

with much less difficulty than does our eastern birdsfoot violet. Not as iful, perhaps, as that species, it is at least worth its place in this garden.





DISCIPLINE IS NOT REPRESSION

YOU stop and start by traffic lights . . . keep to the right . . . stop for police whistles . . . and move through university halls in obedience to bells

LIFE in large families disciplined us normally ... no hospitals to spare sickness and no country clubs for entertaining guests . . . life in large families pulled young and old into a cooperative service for the group

CLARA B. DEAN

LY everyone who has a child to cherish d rear says, now and then, "That youngeds discipline."

the thought cools when the modest continues the conversation with him-Remember your psychology," he warns. must not break Tommy's spirit. Let spress himself and find his own way. t this and that if you like, toll him on, t him, make good desirable, but never your will. After all, your philosophy no more than a crystallized hangover Tommy is grown. The boy must not be inated and cowed. Hands off.'

Modern Parent eases his conscience ing himself a story to point the moral iscipline often replaces one bad habit nother, often substitutes an abnormal n for a normal one. I've always favored ry that Joe McElhaney tells about his Not that our neighbor Joe points a in the telling of the story; he thinks s only a pretty good joke on himself. ory is his, the soothing moral mine. s you, too, have heard the story and for soothing syrup to your conscience.

Joe says his mule ran away every time the train came bumbling down the tracks near the cornfield where Joe was plowing. "Now what can I do," he thought, "to break that cranky mule? I can't have her running away every time she sees a train." Looking about, our neighbor decided that a hickory tree growing near the tracks was stout enough to

hold the mule. Day after day Joe tied his mule to the hickory tree. Each day the mule kicked when the train rattled past. After a time our friend decided that the mule had lost her fear, that the discipline had worked, and that it was time to stop the foolishness of leaving the corn field every time the whistle blew. It took a lot

of common sense to teach a mule, Joe thought. The mule walked between the rows of corn. Joe heard the train whistle, leaned on his plow and gloated. The train came nearer and the whistle was louder. The mule stopped to listen. Her ears twitched to the urgent moan. Then she was off down the field, across the rows of corn, and down to the hickory tree near the tracks where the earth trembledbut a mule was safe when a train passed by.

So with men, as with mules, discipline often fails. It has been true so often that the very word "discipline" is seldom used by parents or educators who wish to be healthfully progressive. Discipline is like arsenic, good only

in small doses and only when the child needs it badly. Because we know discipline can be destructive, we distrust it, and fear to use it when it is badly needed.

But if Modern Parent could stand off and look at himself in amusing caricature so that he could interpret himself, and look at his child, also

in caricature, he would wonder, as did his Victorian grandparents, "What is the world coming to!" He would see a man who stops and starts by traffic lights, who obeys and believes in all manner of signs, who punches time clocks, who listens for factory whistles and police whistles, (Please turn to page 78)

A reader brings Cape Cod to N. J.



wing off the living room to the south, a as conditions allow. It is built of white board, with dark blue-green solid shutters gled roof to match, and brick chimney

throughout the house, to provide as much ration at as little cost as possible; cushic ruffled curtains uniformly throughout the house; rich brown broadloom carpets, roo

brown motifs; brown carpet; green sofa chairs in brown, green, and white chintz, and curtains; white wire accessories.

DINING ROOM: Red and white paper, re center fixture, corner cupboard lined wit blue, maple furniture, red and pale blue cushions with pale blue cording.

MASTER BEDROOM: Pale blue paper, dots; French provincial furniture; red and linen bedspreads, and matching bed upho cornices, old wallpaper on wooden corni





The Swallows build a nest

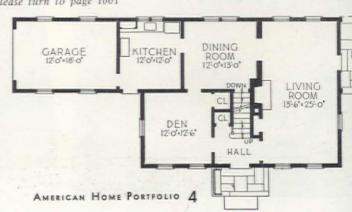
A practical house for the small-home owner

CHRISTINE FERRY

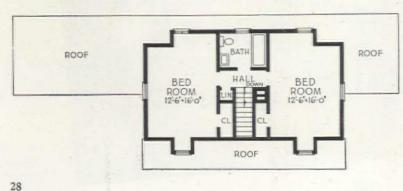
PLANNED on traditional lines of early New England architecture and accommodated to the requirements of present-day living, this simple Cape Cod cottage, built for Mr. and Mrs. Guy W. Swallow in Nashua, New Hampshire, is a nice example of sane house planning for the small-home owner. Although compact, it has ample floor space and the rooms connect with one another in such a way as to afford the privacy all too often lacking in small houses. At the same time the arrangement simplifies the business of housekeeping to the nth degree, which is essential in this day and age.

Economical house planning should, and in this instance does, look after the matter of upkeep as well as the original structural cost. Being low studded, it is easy to heat; the area of the exterior surface to be re-painted is relatively small, and there are no projecting dormers to suggest future roofing difficulties. Both the garage wing at one end and the open porch at the other join the main structure in such a way as to permit an unbroken stretch of roof across the rear—a desirable feature of both construction and design.

Aside from being practical, it is also a hospitable little house. A flagged path leads from [Please turn to page 106]



George H. Davis Studio



REPLACE and REPLENISH CHARLOTTE L. EATON 18th CENTURY— THE AMERICAN HOME has never stood for model rooms, as such, since in our editorial heart of hearts we know perfectly well that practically no one throws out the entire contents of his house, or even of one room, and starts from scratch to redecorate and refurnish. What we do know is this: there is not one of us who does not have certain pieces of furniture that we would like to replace because they are worn, an inappropriate size for the space they must occupy, the wrong finish to go with the rest of the things in the room, or the wrong thing altogether if the room is to have that certain amount of style we all want just as much as we want style in our clothes. Also, there are few of us who do not feel the need of an extra table, a desk that we can really write at, one more comfortable chair, things we have wanted a long time but have Detailed description of furniture is given at the end of this article

EARLY AMERICAN - New designs for our present-day mode of living



IODERN - Blonde finishes effective against dark backgrounds



One hour a week enough

DR. CYNTHIA WESTCOTT

A real "plant doctor" outlines a simple for keeping your garden healthy an

E NOUGH for what? Enough to keep your gardens healthy—that is, in a reasonable state of health. And what is a "reasonable state of health?" Well, it does not mean that you will absolutely exclude every one of several hundred species of insects and fungi which might be attracted to your roses. It does mean that a contro! program (given at end of article) will, with a minimum of effort, keep at bay the most common and destructive insects, and prevent the most serious of the diseases to be found in almost every garden; that a sanitation campaign, zealously carried out, spring and fall, will keep chance visitors from settling down on you for good. It means that when you show off your garden you will have no need to apologize for rose leaves crisped by the rose slug or lost entirely owing to the ravages of the black spot fungus; nor for ugly dead branches on the evergreens; nor a soft and smelly rot of iris that follows after the dreaded borer. In short, you will have a garden to be proud of; and if, by the end of the summer season, some unimportant, harmless spots show up on a few annuals or perennials, don't let them worry you.

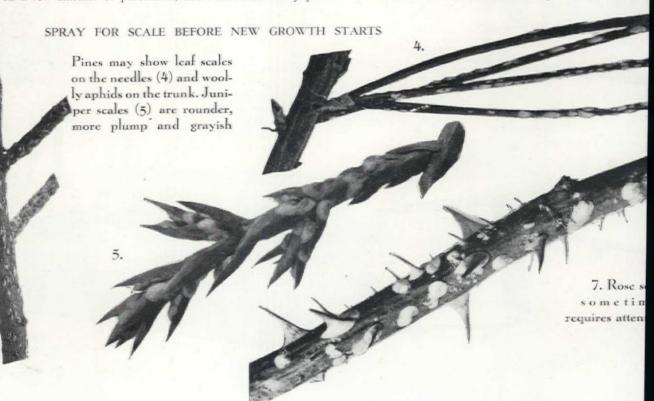
Canker worm
control. Treebanding (1)
catches adults.
Otherwise from
eggs come inchworms (2) requiring
spring spraying

3. Deformed, dwarf-

tulip which is caused by botrytis blight

This "hour a week" I am talking about—extending the middle of March to the middle of November—is, naturally average allowance. You will have to spend more time it and fall than in scorching midsummer. It is also an between the demands of a small backyard garden and estate, although, surprisingly enough, the time and effor do not increase in direct proportion to the size of the Unless the backyard garden has not had time to accurate the backyard garden has not had time to accurate the specific proposition of plants in an endeavor as much as possible in a small area often means a concern of pests not found on the large estate where the brospaces of the estate retard the spread of disease germs.

Don't be offended if I picture your garden as "avera You like to work in it yourself and are able to get al the help of a gardener working by the day as you n You turned all worries about your shade trees ove nearest reputable tree expert, who sprays at the profor canker worms (1 and 2) and the elm leaf beetle, for borers and wilt diseases, and prunes out dead of



6. A lilac
twis infested
twish the famwith the familiar oyster
shell scale



in fall in order to destroy the botrytis blight

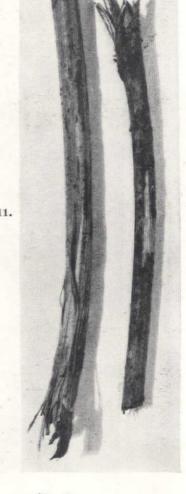
ne plants were yellow, some were covered with nite mold, and others just toppled over and died. ou called in the Plant Doctor for a consultation, here I am on a late March day, ready to make ar of inspection, and to do some diagnosing and

st, let's look at the lilacs. They practically always have scale—see those gray oyster-shaped stations covering the old stems (4)? We'll cut wigs and branches that are badly infected, right That little bit of pruning won't hurt even if it ne before flowering time; in fact, wood as nearly as that wouldn't bear any blossoms, anyway. , tomorrow, have your gardener give all these es a dormant spray. Get it done very soon, gh, for the buds are swelling and the term mant (sleeping) spray" means that it can be y used only before tender new growth appears. at your seed store for a reliable miscible oil spray;

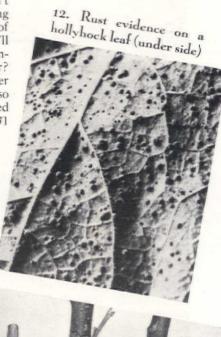
It's well to inspect your rhododendrons, too, for borers, every so often; prompt action may prevent a lot of trouble. Those yellow leaves indicate injury by lacebugs, although sometimes they are a sign of the alkaline soil that rhododendrons dislike. The lacebug babies will not be hatching until the end of May, so I can wait until later to discuss them.

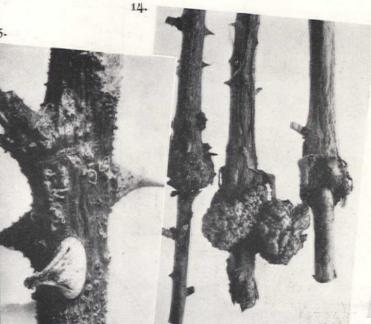
Some of the laurel leaves show brown spots, especially those under the tree drip, but I wouldn't call the infection bad enough to warrant plastering all that lovely green foliage with a blue coat of bordeaux mixture in May and June. Instead, we'll just remove these few spotted leaves-and accomplish the same end . . . Queer advice from a doctor? Well, I do hate to prescribe medicine when other means will work. Of course, were the infection so serious that you could not remove all the spotted [Please turn to page 133]

Cankers take various forms, as simple discolored areas (13) or galls (14). From them sometimes spring sporebearing horns (15)



NEGLECTED PEONY STEMS





"Flower shelves" for a very small lot



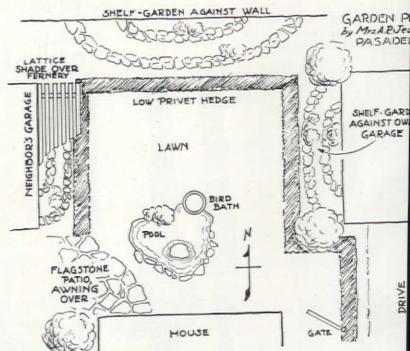
How elevated beds in one little garden conserve space and help hide rather unsightly walls. . . HI SIBLEY

Where space is at a premium on a small city lot—or in a limited garden area anywhere, for that matter—a fine display of flowers can be achieved by building the beds in walled terraces around the borders of the plot, much after the manner in which goods are displayed in a well-arranged show window of a modern shop.

The photographs and plans on these two pages are of a garden laid out along those lines by Mrs. A. R. Jewell of Pasadena, California, with unusually attractive results, in addition to the leaving of a relatively large expanse of lawn in the center. The general arrangement of the garden with its three enclosing elevated beds is shown in the plan at the right; the construction of the walls is brought out in the sectional drawing at the top of the facing page. In this case stone was used, but brick could be used in the same way. The planting spaces should be filled with a soil rich in humus and reinforced with a fair amount of fertilizer. If it inclines to heaviness, a layer of rubble or other coarse material, overlain with some kind of litter to prevent the soil sifting through, will provide adequate drainage.

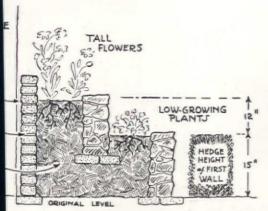
If desired, a privet hedge can be planted in front of the bed and kept trimmed just to the height of the front wall in order to conceal it; the flowers growing in the bed will hide the second wall where two elevations are employed. Whenever such terraces are built against a solid wall, such as that of a house or garage, it is well to erect an additional wall at the back of bed leaving an inch or so of air space between.

The shady side of the garden can be reserved for a fernery, as was done in Mrs. Jewell's case, and a lattice erected above



it as shown in the lowest illustration on the opposite page. In such a situation mosses and a variety of shade-loving subjects will thrive and give to the garden a much greater variety that could not be realized in a space open to full sun.

This drawing shows the simple construction of two elevated beds at different levels designed to break the monotony of a blank garage wall



SECTION THROUgh SHELF-GARDEN

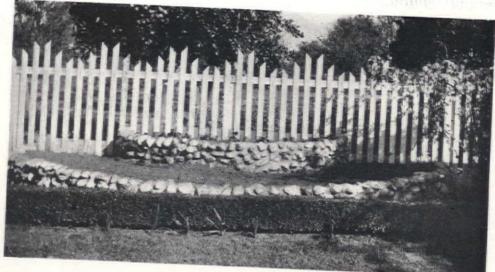
A PLANTING-FOR-PROFIT PROBLEM

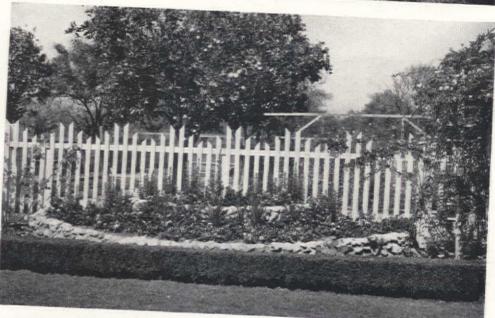
w Jersey reader appeals to us for advice how to use some spare ground to advante has a 50 by 50 foot plot with no shade, 50 by 200 foot field in which are sixteen rees. She asks, "Would young spruce and plants be suitable in both places, and there be a reasonable profit from them? can plant them for me, but I must care plants after they are set out. The initial must be as low as possible. If you advise conifers, kindly specify varieties free d spider."

e cruelly frank—only to be kind—our to give up at once the idea of growing hemlocks, or any kind of plant that is abundantly available from commercial such as expert nurserymen and growers to be expected to turn out better stock beginner, and at lower cost. In other there is usually, if not always, such a of ordinary, easy to produce plant that the resulting competition makes practically impossible for anyone but expert grower and salesman.

ole hope for the small scale grower or commercial—lies rather in (1) proomething unusual, exceptionally rare or ess; (2) creating or discovering (and dvantage of) an unsatisfied demand for duct; and (3) to that end, developing hal and especially effective method of ng and selling it to the public.

correspondent's case, this would mean, ining out of inexpensive conifer seedcidentally, there are no "free from red arieties, although most kinds can, with be protected against the pest) or nmon stocks, but rather these important rst, a study of the soil, climate and itural conditions that determine the of the location for one crop or ancond, a study of the probable or posket-preferably a local, high class, disng clientele to be reached directly, not wholesale market or middleman; selection of something "different" that peal to that clientele and over which 1Please turn to page 120[

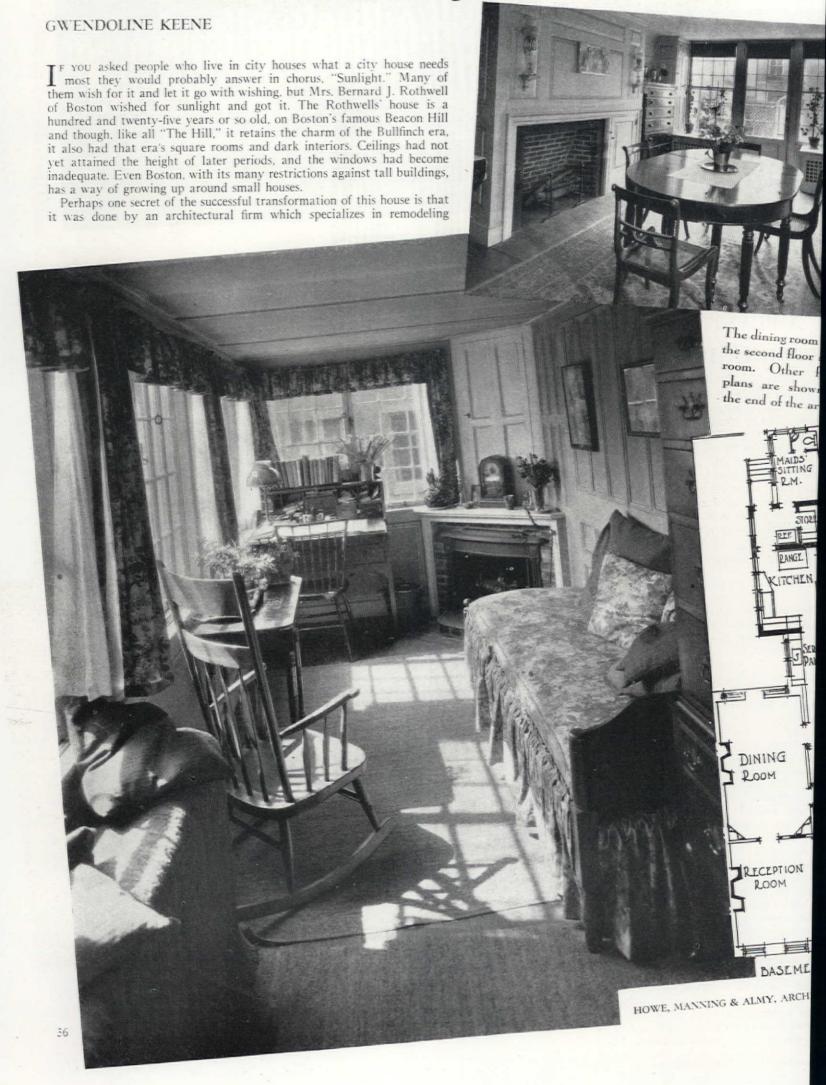






A simple paling fence can be given variety and originality if a hedgeenclosed series of elevated beds is built against it as shown in the upper two pictures, the first taken when it was completed, the second when growth was under way. At the bottom, a similar "flower shelf" against the north wall of a shed has been given added attraction and protection by a trellis

Interior remodeling on Beacon Hill





e enters by both front and rear windows the house proper and the ell, always flooded h light, reflects it back into the inner rooms. e Rothwells do not use the house in summer, if they did, they would find it correspond-ly cool, because, with the sun higher then, re would be enough light for cheerfulness

not enough for glare. uilt at the end of the Bullfinch period, as Colonial character was developing into the ek revival, the house is made of small, rosy bricks. Like most of the rest of The Hill, has a semi-basement floor and three full rs above that, with a small attic story ed to the roof. There were two rooms on floor, and long narrow halls, and a gracestairway on the north side of the house. ell was originally two stories but another has since been added.

he basement floor contained the kitchen; first floor had the parlor and dining room; above that were bedrooms. The house is

On the first floor, two rooms were thrown together to make one long living room, having twin fireplaces on one wall. Screens of real ivy are used effectively at the windows. Above is a view of the fireplace end of the spacious library in the ell



e it so RESOLVED

—that in 1937 gardens, there shall be set aside real outdoor living room areas . . . like that in the Goodloe garden, pictured here when first completed before the permanent furniture had been installed

M. GOODLOE

LE the "face lifting" of the rear yard continues to be a pular pastime, there are many people who, in their zeal to be winning posies in the garden, have overlooked the fact that should be not only a flower bower, but also a room in which tdoors. For to enjoy one's garden thoroughly one should live simply work in it, look at it, and pass through it.

authorities are accustomed to speak of the transformed back is entirety as an "outdoor living room," but, personally, I preak of an outdoor living room not so much as the full development whole rear yard, but rather as a secluded spot created in where one may stop to rest and reflect on his labors—a place friends may gather with us and enjoy the peace and serenity id such surroundings.

te such a spot was our desire when we moved into our little began the landscaping of the rear yard. As we were the sessors of many large, colored flagstones which had been sen the home of a pre-war Negro mammy, we had a definite type we wished our room to be—namely, a flagstone court. live oak growing on the boundary of the lot made the sea site easy, for I can never think of an outdoor room withing of restful shade, and the spreading branches of this tree deal shelter. Then, by observing this spot at certain hours of found that for an hour or more in the afternoon the western few rays on it. Good! Flowers loving indirect sunlight would thrive here. Another advantage of this location is that it is

accessible; a straight vista from the front garden invites guests to enter. With the location chosen, the general scheme in mind, and a large pile of flagstones on hand, two determined individuals with the aid of a young darkey with a strong back and a weak mind began the actual construction of the court. Many hours were spent placing the stones but after moving them here and there, they were finally arranged to our liking. Not only do the flagstones lend color and beauty but they also provide a firmer footing for the tables and chairs that were later placed here. So much for the flooring of our room.

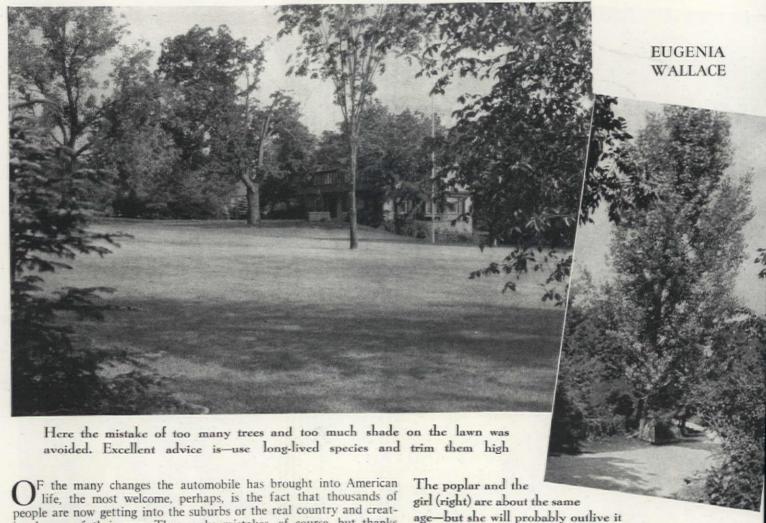
An essential factor in any room are the walls, and none made by man could vie with those supplied us by nature—walls of soft hued foliage of plants and shrubs. An informal hedge of waxy leaved ligustrums made an ideal south boundary for our room and at the same time served as an excellent screen to shut out the passer-by, giving us an air of privacy. To complete this wall we planted native ferns in the foreground, where their soft green coloring in striking contrast to the deep green of the shrubs is most pleasing and restful to the eye.

We preferred the north wall of our room to be more in the nature of a low barrier than a screen, for we had no desire to shut off the view in that direction—a view of our rear flower garden. One of the joys of living out of doors is that you are able to live among the flowers. A rounding bed of azaleas adds charm along this side—at one season of the year staging a riot of color and at other seasons offering a soft green background for a hedge of rosy red begonias which borders the court—a beautiful picture throughout the year.

The rear or east wall of the room is a rock garden made of native brown sandstone. On a hot midsummer day this rock garden, with its variety of lovely growing plants—sedums, maidenhair fern, ivy,

[Please turn to page 92]

Don't make these mistakes in planting



people are now getting into the suburbs or the real country and creating homes of their own. They make mistakes, of course, but thanks to the excellent house plans now available, and the fact that they are studied well in advance, mistakes in building are cut to a minimum.

But the planting! City-bred folk rarely know the first thing that; yet when they move into their new homes and look at the weedy grounds, cut up by builders' trucks and bare of beau impulse to plant something-and to plant at once-is too str be resisted. Occasionally such planting turns out remarkably more often it does not and mistakes result that must be cor Corrected, that is, if there is still money—and time—enough. they must be endured as patiently as possible.

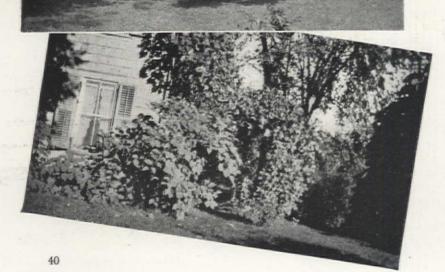
I have in mind one peaceful countryside that was suddenly in by a literary and professional group who had everything to learn planting. If I group their mistakes together and attribute them a single hypothetical owner named Jones, it will be easier to see the trouble lay. They are all agreed that if they could start ove they would hold off on planting until these three questions ha answered after being given serious thought:

1-What do you want, sunshine or flickering shade, and whe how large a lawn and garden; and what hedges and borders?

2-How much money can you spend for laying out and I your grounds; and how much time can you give to upkeep? 3—What do you know about the natural conditions of you place—the soil and its fertility, its moisture and dryness, etc?

One more thing unanimously agreed upon was that a blan should be secured, the very day the land was bought, and on page an outline map of the grounds drawn to scale, with a c description and measurements written below. Later on, as info

[Please turn to



The hydrangea in the upper picture, formerly crowded amid other shrubs, now measures 39 feet around! Below, poor selection: The vines on the trellis and the tender shrub look well now-but think of how bare this corner will look after frost finally sets in

SUMING that a frame house remains serviceable for fifty years before obsolese leads to its replacement, a good pron of paint maintenance for the exterior ists of one initial paint job when the e is erected and ten or twelve subsequent int jobs at suitable intervals. If the prois successful, the coating of paint reis substantially intact and of good apance throughout the life of the house. veen paint jobs the coating wears apprey thinner by chalking and erosion but es not break up and fall off in patches. new repaint job is applied over what is of the previous jobs without at any time



the immediate advantage of a sound basis for budgeting the approximate costs among the expenses of upkeep and, of more importance, it makes it possible to guide the maintenance along lines established by past experience. Above all, a wisely planned program should keep the owner from unwilling experimentation with untried paints and dubious painting procedures with the unexpected expenses to which they may subject him if the job turns out to be a disappointing one.

Planned programs of maintenance may be classified according to the frequency at which repainting will be done: (1) programs in which more than four or five years may elapse

ig the expense and trouble of removing the old coating down to the bare wood. h a program of maintenance is thoroughsonable and has been achieved successby many property owners. With enough luck it may be realized without any l planning on the owner's part but like the weather, is notoriously fickle ikely to prove adverse at embarrassing ents. The property owner who feels that dispense with a well-planned program y by hiring a painter whenever he hapto notice that the dear old place could another coat runs a grave risk of an sive disappointment. Those careless s against whom lady luck has turned estify that a badly maintained paint g soon turns into a heartless gold who makes you pay and pay!

e paint maintenance involves separate t intervals over a long period of years, nall property owner is rarely able to yone to take care of it for him. He can ngle paint jobs but not a maintenance m. Unacquainted with paint though he e, the maintenance program is a rebility that he cannot escape. As a rule, vner determines when each painting e done; he selects the painter; he often the paint; and he may set limitations that profoundly affect the technique of g. The owner should also be able to ch painter an accurate history of prepaint jobs. Under these circumstances y owners need considerable technical dge about paint.

property owner's responsibility for his n of maintenance is not properly emd in the literature on painting that is nly brought to his attention. Paint ition is such a tascinatingly complex and there has been so much bitter ersy about the rival merits of different gredients and different paint formulas e importance of the owner's program itenance has usually been forgotten. equence, the layman commonly benat the secret of successful paint mainlies almost wholly in choosing good food paints are presumed to give good if properly applied, regardless of the and age of the paints used previously. versely unsatisfactory paint service is s proof that the paint last used was one. As a matter of fact, a paint canperly be judged good or bad apart e maintenance program in which it used. It should never be forgotten repainting, the composition and

Have you a PAINT MAINTENANCE program?

FREDERICK L. BROWNE

ing one coat of paint of fairly hard type every four years. This house was erected in 1925, repainted in 1927, 1931, and 1935. Photographs taken in 1935, just before the last repainting

between painting, (2) programs in which repainting can be assured at four- or five-year intervals, and (3) programs in which repainting may be done at intervals shorter than four years. The size of the owner's income and the painting habits of his neighbors, of course, may have much to do with his decision about this part of his program. In making the decision, it is wise to remember that the lifetime of a frame house usually spans one or two serious periods of financial depression during which paint continues to deteriorate with complete indifference to the state of the owner's bank account. Paint is no respecter of persons.

The interval of four or five years is taken as the line of division between maintenance programs because it marks approximately the maximum period during which good coatings of white or light-colored paints can be expected to remain substantially intact on the fully exposed parts of a house, assuming that a consistent program is followed and that no moisture collects behind the painted wood-

properties of the renewed coating are not determined solely by the composition of the new paint because the new paint is merely added to what remains of the paints used previously.

In such a planned program the frequency of repainting, the type of paint to be used, and the number of coats to be put on at a time are determined in advance, before the house is erected if practicable. Such planning offers

A successful maintenance program in which paint of soft type is used with long intervals between paintings. This house, which is next door to the one shown above, was

erected in 1923, repainted in 1931, and has not been painted since. The photograph was taken in 1936 and shows excellent condition of house



Photographs by the author

work. Within this period, which may be called the period of durability, inconspicuous fissures, known technically as checking, may appear in the coating; chalking and erosion should wear away a substantial portion of the coating, but the coating should not crack conspicuously or break up and become detached at places, revealing bare wood beneath. In such case, something is wrong.

Strong sunshine is usually a major factor in deterioration of paint, hence those parts of the house, frequently the south side, that re-

ture of the wood painted likewise has a

bearing on durability. The cedars, redwood, cypress, and true white pines in

the select grades practically free from

knots can be expected to hold good paint coatings intact for four to five years un-

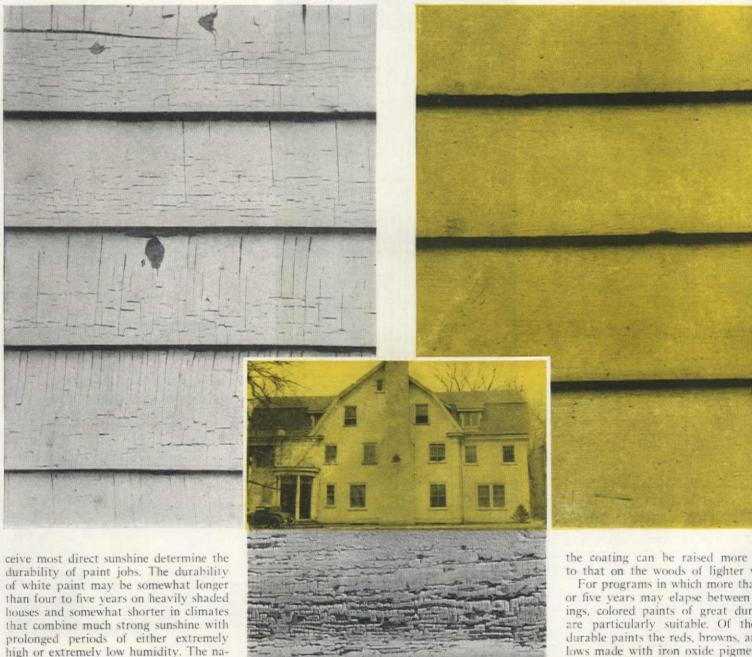
der normal conditions. Edge-grain boards of slowly grown and fairly light weight

in ponderosa pine, the spruces, and the hemlocks hold paint intact nearly as long,

but the flat-grain boards of rapid growth

or of high density lead to earlier break-up of paint coatings. The strong, heavy softwoods such as Douglas fir and southern yellow pine ordinarily cannot be relied upon to hold white paints intact beyond three or vears, but by priming them with exte aluminum priming paint before the first of white paint is applied, the durability

An unsuccessful maintenance program in which repainting was done often enough but radical changes were made in the type of paint used. During the first 15 years after erection, this house was kept painted with iron oxide paints containing neither lead nor zine pigments. Then a small fire made it necessary to rebuild the east side with new siding, after which the whole house was painted with white paint of fairly hard type. The house was subsequently repainted twice with white paint. A few years after the last job, the coating on the north, south, and west sides was in the condition shown in the photograph at the left and should be removed before any further painting is done. On the east side, shown at right, the white paint jobs have served well



The two strips at the bottom represent an unsuccessful maintenance program in which paints of hard types were allowed to go too long between repaintings. This farm building of a Middle Western university is repainted with pain's of fairly hard type whenever the state legislature provides fairly generous appropriations for maintenance. Repeated periods of long neglect have left a surface that cannot be repainted acceptably without complete removal of the old coating the coating can be raised more

For programs in which more than or five years may elapse between ings, colored paints of great dura are particularly suitable. Of the durable paints the reds, browns, an lows made with iron oxide pigmen probably the most commonly used good iron oxide paint the major p the pigment should be iron oxide fortunately many red barn paints degenerated into cheap paints cont very little iron oxide. Other very d paints are those in which a major p the pigment is chrome yellow, green, chromium oxide, lampbla carbon black. Aluminum paint, in two or three coats, is very of The very durable paints are limi the deep colors or are metallic pearance and are therefore unsuita the major surfaces of many reside

When white or light colored pai used in programs with long in between paintings, each paint jo

[Please turn to pa

Two vaudeville "troupers" make their dreams

come true in this little Hollywood home

LYWOOD we have street artists just as New York has street singers. These by eyed waifs roam the streets painting charming old garden gates, hillside or cross-sections of the motley throng on Hollywood's main thoroughfare, s the Boulevard of Broken Dreams. It was such a wanderer, sauntering up anyon, who stopped in front of a little house, ironically tucked in among re pretentious homes, and set up his easel to sketch a mite of a blue shuttered nestling beneath an old eucalyptus tree. The little house, set back into the side, had yellow flower pots at the windows, rose trees growing along the k, and a white picket fence. The artist called his picture "Home." Curiously t was a Jack Moss house—one barely laid aside as finished a month before. s had tried very hard with this little house for he was to make a dream come ts owners. They were a story in themselves.

ood has its avenue of broken dreams but also it is a city which has afforded ation of fondest hopes for many others. They are the people of the theatre

ome was impossible.

win Curtises, Mr. Moss' clients, had belonged to that floating army whose t is to bring warmth and friendly affection, or a hearty laugh to the crowds ng the theatres for a brief respite from daily tribulations. For years on end played "four a day." When the curtain went down at night they went quietly mly lighted stage door and up the street to the corner drug store for a cup before turning in at their hotel.

hey had talked of owning a home, but never seriously. Then once, while Philadelphia, they had gone for a drive through the suburbs. They passed buse with a white picket fence and flowers outside the windows. They each

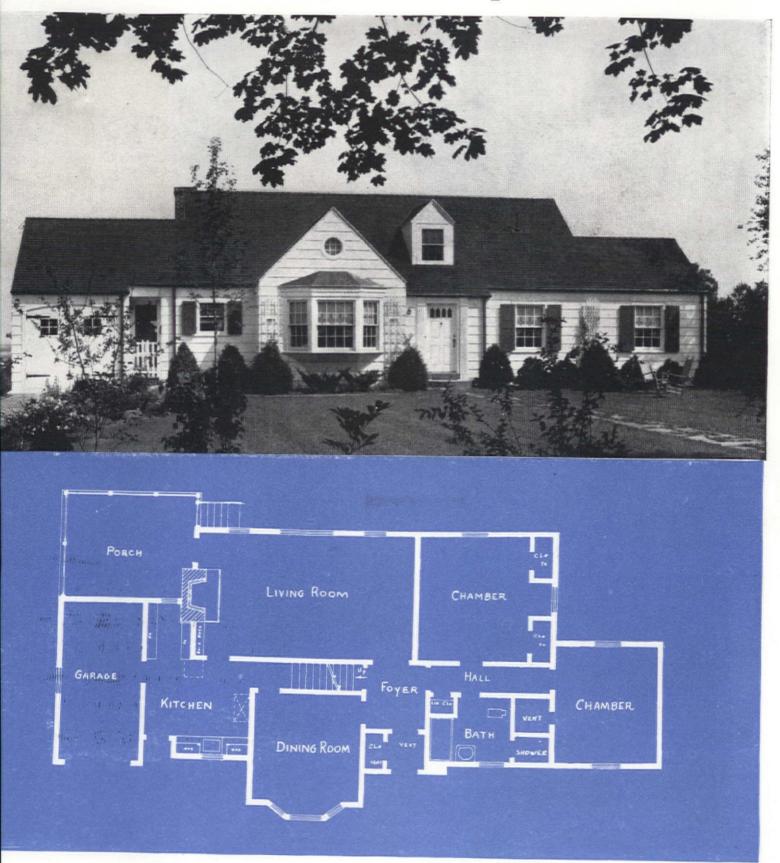
IA B. SHIRE

lition of blue shutholding wer pots, framing brick and ce greatice this d cottage contrast al, above





Also of Cape Cod Inspiration



The summer home of Reverend J. E. Reilly at Atlantic Highlands, N. J. This home, at present used during the summer months, will eventually be used for all-year living. It is located on a shore plot 100 x 258 ft., the rear overlooking the bay—a picturesque sight at night with the twinkle of lights from lower New York, Staten Island, the Statue of Liberty, and passing ships. The walls of the dining room are finished with knotty pine paneling; the other rooms with Colonial pattern wallpaper. Hardwood floors, tiled bathroom, electric lights, and oil burner are features that make for comfort. Cubage: 5200 cu. ft. Cost: about \$6,000

Our HODGEPODGE department

WAGON WHEELS in MAINE



century old Cape Cod house which was built by a retired sea captain from Nantucket. The house is located on what years ago was the old stage coach road from Augusta to Bangor. We have had a wonderful time

restoring the house, and while a lot remains to be done, we are taking the liberty of sending you a picture of our barn and 100-foot picket fence and wagon wheel gate which quite a few people have admired. The strap hirges on the barn door are originals.

Mr. and Mrs. John E. Brown, China Lake, Me.





Mrs. John C. Stark of Rive head, L. I.; Mrs. Mildr Moerlius of Flushing, L. Ralph Bancroft of Brow Mills, N. J.; Paul C. Hillesta St. Paul, Minn.; Mrs. E. Hanson, Pierce, Nebr.; M Paul T. Smith, Chicago, I Mrs. Sara B. Eichenberg Chicago, Ill.—(sorry we can give her perforated pages 10¢)—for telling us how we come we are every month.

Dear Sir,

I am enclosing a sna shot of our garden door which I copied from a pi ture appearing in the Ap 1936, American Home. I h this picture printed on greeting cards at Christi and they were very pretty Henry, A. Dyer, Portland, Me

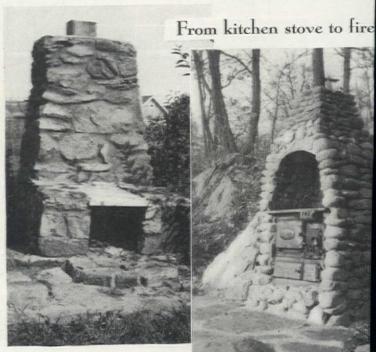


Gentlemen:

I am enclosing pictures of a fireplace I built last summer, following very closely the details given in your issue of American Home, June, 1935, with the exception of making a double chimney, so that I can use my griddle over the grill without using the oven side.

I have roasted a whole 25-lb. pig, also my Thanksgiving turkey, in this oven and with very good success. I enjoy the outdoor features of your magazine very much and hope you will publish more ideas of this kind.

E. A. Borden, Sioux Falls, S. D.



I am enclosing a snapshot of my outdoor fireplace made from your plans. I used soapstone instead of a grill to cook on and made part of the hearth on a level with firebox so as to use a Dutch oven or trivet. Miss Isabella N. Burnet, Charlottesville, Virginia



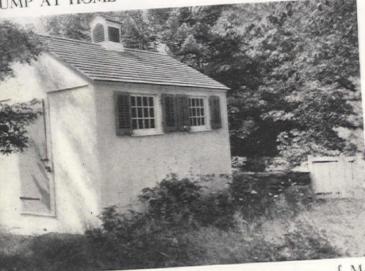
If you can get an old kitchen co and there are plenty to be ha second hand dealer, then you easily build this unusual fireplace

l had always wanted an outdoor at my country home, I mean a Most every country place has son a makeshift outdoor fireplace of stones piled up with some sort [Please turn to

Letters—sweet and sour :: trade gossip

news :: other folks' ideas »

UMP AT HOME



he pump house on the Litchfield, Connecticut, estate of Mr. nd Mrs. Alfred Graham Miles is a feature of the lovely rounds that surround their home. Seen from the driveway, rough the dense foliage of trees and laurel, one receives the appression of an attractive small home. And so it is, the home of he electric pump. The main part houses the pump and also serves s tool house; the arched porch is a fine place to store the fireplace ogs. This little house is 500 feet from the residence and thus the hythmic vibration of the pump when in action disturbs no one. The cost of this protective home for the pump was less than \$400

ar Editor:

I am sending you snapshot of a rner of my kitchen my apartment. nis shows a splenid convenience rack or utensils. My

usband made this ack and the shelf over the stove.

Mrs. Paul Wallace, Fairmont, W. Va. Minutes of the LAST MEETING OF THE CLAW AND FANG

THE last meeting of the club the following resolution was proposed and carried:

OLVED that a medal, duly inscribed, be ded to the department store which ran a paper advertisement for "Toughie" towels. enthusiastic discussion of the ad by the bers revealed that these towels are rough surand quick drying and have a particular apto the masculine members of the family. The as full of originality, but, more than that, s straightforward and honest in its appeal. rchid was handed to the lovely, soft, silky, ful towels that have glorified the commonbathroom and have transformed it into a of beauty, but all members agreed with d that it was high time men got a break— so three rousing hurrahs were given for ghie"-and the meeting was adjourned.

THE HAPPY MEATLOAF

MY WIFE is a good cook but there's one dish she does admit I can make. and that is my Meatloaf. Best of all, she likes it, too! This is how I make it:

lb. ground round steak

12 pieces of cold toast (left from breakfast) 1 egg (the size of a hen's)

onion (twice the size of a golf ball) cup of milk

Salt and pepper

I take my mother's bap. She's Scotch, and her bap is simply a large wooden trencher, or bowl. Into it I put the toast, and pour over it the milk. Then I put in

the meat. The onion could be an unhappy phase, but I have found a way to combat its tearful inducements: I open the kitchen door and stand in the draft. If the weather is very cold, I put on my overcoat and hat. Then with a clothes-peg on my nose (to the joy of our young son), I scrape the onion, with a scraper, on to the meat—all in the interest of flavor.

Now the unbeaten egg is added, also half a teaspoonful of salt, and as much pepper as can be shaken from the castor, which is never too much in our house, as the holes are generally stopped up!

After thoroughly purging my hands (seeing I have had a little weeding to do in the garden), into the bap I plunge, and squeeze and squeeze the mixture until every lump of cold toast has disappeared. Then into the square bread-tin, which my kind wife has

[Please turn to page 108]

After looking at several of the commercial stands and tables for an electric mixer, I decided that I could make one that would be more suitable to our needs.

After working out a general idea of what I wanted, I worked out a plan of getting the mixer out of the way when not in use and yet be able to have it instantly when wanted.

This I accomplished by making a removable top with handles on each end. (These also serve to move it about the room). The base of the mixer is fastened to one side and can be





TO HELP YOU HOUSEKEEI

LISSA NORCROSS AND EMILY HERZOG

Breakfast time in most homes is such a variable hour that we think everybody will be glad to hear you

can now make coffee for all members of the household at once, and serve each cup as fresh as though it were brewed a few minutes before you serve it. It's done in a new kind of electric drip coffee-pot that is absolutely automatic. You put in the water and coffee and all by itself the water

vacuums up to a glass bowl, stirs itself, brews, and vacuums back to the lower bowl, where it is kept at drinking heat *indefinitely*. You can forget the pot all day and a thermostat will keep it just hot enough, but not so hot it will boil away. The bitter taste of long-standing coffee is entirely absent. The robot pot costs about \$10; is made of chromium with neat walnut handles and knob.

I F you are making over the basement of your house, turning it into that most popular spot for summer entertainment—the recreation room—take a good look at the walls before you call in the plasterers. The April rains should not cause a sympathetic dampness in the cool depths of your house. Better apply the dampproofing method we have found, before any real damage is done. It not only acts to prevent the penetration of dampness to the painted or papered surface of your



wall, but it provides a bond between the walls and the plaster which goes over them. You can paint, spray, or trowel it on your walls, for it comes in three consistencies: liquid, semi-mastic, and plastic. Use it before trouble starts.



HARNESSING the sun to heat the water in your seashore bungalow is the latest trick of modern housekeeping. Utopian as it sounds, you can have hot water without paying any fuel bills, if your house has a roof which is exposed to the rays of a truly hot sun. For there is a hot-water heating system which operates on top of a house instead of down in the bottom. The water is piped to the roof, where

yards and yards of pipe make undulating lines beneath a sheet of heavy plate glass. The sun's rays, intensified by the glass, warm the pipes, and the water inside them, by nature's own methods. You would be surprised how the water steams from the pipes! The system had its beginnings in the warmer climes, where its devotees usually install 100 gallon storage tanks to assure an extra reserve of hot water for use on cloudy days. In a properly insulated tank it stays hot enough for ordinary bathing and washing purposes for a long time.

A mor will do a variety of things besides clean a floor—if it is the right kind of mop. This observation is the result of our introduction to a handy household helper called the broom-mop. Made of spongy rubber fastened into a metal holder and attached to a long pole, it can be used wet or dry to absorb dust, lint, ashes, hair, and many unnamed particles that defy most cleaning devices.

As a wet mop, it goes into corners easily. Dry, it is used as a brush for upholstered furniture. When it is in its mop phase, it can be wrung out, clean, by merely pulling down two handles of the metal which squeeze the water out of the rubber. If you wish to have it as a brush again, there are regular refills that give you

a new cleaning surface in a jiffy. The price is \$1.60—a mere pittance for a servant capable of wiping down a painted wall surface or cleaning underneath a radiator—neither of which is a particularly easy job.



Shopping for a closet-pole is one of life's most tantalizing tasks. No matter how carefully you measure your space beforehand, when you attempt to fit it in you either scrape the sides of the closet with a pole that's a wee bit too long or it falls short of reaching both sides at once. Minor tragedies, both But we have found the cure-all for poles that won't fit. It is an adjustable pole made of metal, that pulls out or pushes in, like a telescope, to whatever size you need. It comes complete with end fixtures that can be fastened right into the sides

of the closet, and the bar is solid enough to support the weight of your dresses, negligees, coats and suits, without bending or sagging even the slightest bit.

The shining aluminum fry pans, at the right, are most adaptable. Use them singly as individual skillets, or use them together (the smaller one inverted on top of the larger one) and you have a tightly fitting Dutch oven, or a top of range roaster. Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Co.

There's a new wallpaper remover that's very easy to apply, and does its work well. Simply dissolve in hot water, brush on the wall, and then peel it off. Will not harm hands, or painted surfaces. Savogran Co.

The modern looking shelf edgings opposite, have been designed for special places—the first three for the kitchen and the last two for the linen closet. Dritz-Traum Co.

To keep your hat, shoes, and other accessories fresh and clean on closet shelves, there are now transparent boxes made of light-weight plastic. You can tell contents at a glance-E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co.

Remove the carving set, which comes packaged in a handsome box with a rich red top and a jet black base, and you have an ideal container for gloves, handkerchiefs, and miscellany. Remington Arms Co.

This closet, with its sturdy frame of tough California redwood, has an ingenious door which slides like a roll-top desk. The ideal answer to "what shall I do for extra storage space." Decorative Cabinet Corp.

When you turn your heating system off for the season, why not get it in shape for the first breath of cold next fall? You may find leaks you never suspected were

there. But cheer up! We have found a synthetic solder to seal the gaps in steam and hot water heating plants. It melts in hot water, hardens instantly when cooled by air, and if you circulate the water in your boiler it will carry the solder directly to the leak and build up a permanent metallic repair. You can't use it for tanks containing drinking water, of course.











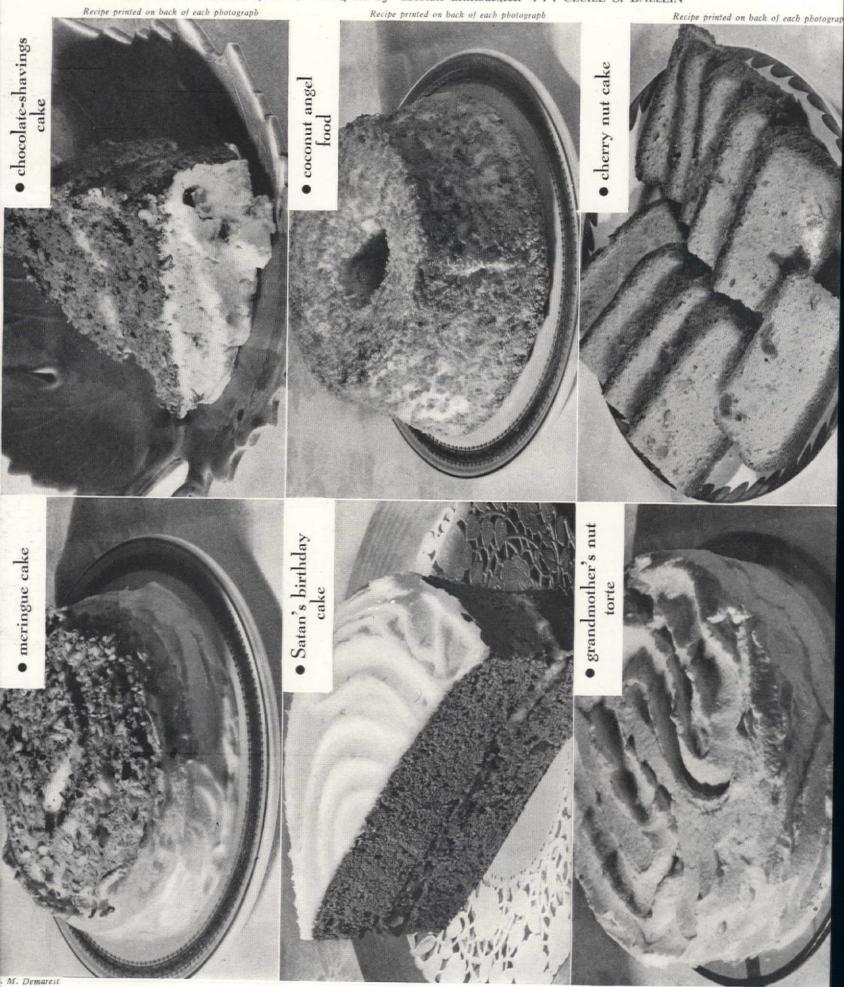






My Mother's Cakes

"You don't have to be clever to bake a good cake . . . just careful." This was the lesson I learned years ago when my eyes were on a level with mother's old brown mixing bowl. To my hungry eyes those cakes were a revelation of all that is implied by "absolute deliciousness." . . . CECILE S. BALLEIN



My Mother's Cakes

No artist was ever more particular about the correct tone of colors on his palette than is my mother with the ingredients she incorporates in a cake. No substitutes are good enough! No measurements too exact! Yet she works with the definess of the natural home artist and with the skill and speed of an adept. . .

4 teaspoonful almond flavor

can coconut

teaspoonful vanilla

cupful cake flour

V2 cupfuls sugar

4 teaspoonful salt

1/2 cupful evaporated milk diluted I teaspoonful vanilla and with

16 maraschino cherries, chopped

1/2 cupful nut meats, chopped

½ cupful shorteni 1½ cupfuls sugar

cherry nut cake

21/8 cupfuls cake flour 3 teaspoonfuls baking powder

1/4 teaspoonful salt

and cream both together thoroughly. Mix nuts and cherries together and dredge

CREAM shortening. Add sugar

1/4 cupful cherry juice 4 egg whites

nuts and cherries. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Pour into a greased 8 x 8 inch

2 cupfuls heavy cream 2 tablespoonfuls light

corn syrup

nately with the diluted milk. Blend in

square loaf pan. Bake in moderate oven

(350 degrees F.) about 45 minutes.

der of flour with bakıng powder and salt and add to creamed mixture alter-

with 1/8 cupful flour. Sift the remain-

pans. Bake in a moderate oven (350° F.) about 30 minutes. Cool and place chilled

filling, and with the back of a teaspoon swirl on a few dips and waves.

Whipped cream filling

I tablespoonful unflavored gelatine

2 tablespoonfuls cold milk 14 cupful powdered sugar

fold into the egg whites with the nut meats. Place in two greased 9-inch layer cake whipped cream filling between the layers. Cover the top and sides with whipped cream Fested by THE AMERICAN HOME

cupful egg whites (8 to 10 eggs)

teaspoonful cream of tartar

coconut angel food

browned in shallow pan in oven. Rinse but not dry. Sift sugar, flour, and salt together 5 times. Fold gradually into the egg whites. Add flavoring. Add coconut, Bear the egg whites until frothy add cream of tartar and beat until stiff,

hatter in. Place in a slow oven (300° E.) and hake for 30 minutes. Then increase to 325° F, and bake about 30 minutes more. Invert pan; allow to stand until cold. a tube pan with cold water and pour

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

 chocolate-shavings cake 34 cupful cake flour 3 squares chocolate 6 egg yolks

1/2 teaspoonful almond 7 egg whites 1/4 teaspoonful salt

I teaspoonful vanilla

1 cupful sugar

white mixture into the egg yolk mixture. Place in a water-rinsed angel food pan or spring form tube pan (8 inches in diameter). Bake 45 minutes in a moderate oven (325 degrees F.). When done, invert the pan until cool. Remove the cake from the SIFT the flour 3 times, then mix with chocolate, which has been shaved into flakes with sharp paring knife, and divide into 2 parts. Beat the egg yolks until thick and lemon colored, add the sugar and beat until thick and fluffy. Add the flavorings and ½ the flour mixture and beat thoroughly. Add the salt to the egg whites and beat until stiff. Fold into this the remaining ½ of the flour mixture. Fold the egg pan and slice in half crosswise, using a wet, sharp knife. Fill with:

Cream filling

1/2 cupful chopped pecans 10 drained and chopped maraschino cherries

I cupful heavy cream

Whip the cream and fold in the pecans and cherries and spread one half on the lower half of the cake. Replace the top half of the cake, pile on roughly the remaining half of the filling. If desired, sprinkle with powdered sugar. Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

cream and fold in the sugar. Fold the dissolved gelatine into the whipped cream. Add syrup. Spread between layers and on top. Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME Soak the gelatine in the milk 5 minutes and dissolve over hot water. Whip the

41/2 teaspoonfuls baking powder

I teaspoonful vanilla

4 squares chocolate 3 cupfuls cake flour

34 cupful shortening 4 egg whites 11/2 cupfuls sugar 4 squares cho

I cupful milk

· Satan's birthday cake

1/2 teaspoonful salt

OIFT flour, baking powder, and salt together three times. Cream shortening and sugar. Add the dry ingredients alternately with the milk, beating batter smooth after

each addition. Melt chocolate and add to batter. Fold in beaten egg whites. Turn into 2 greased 9-inch layer cake pans and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) about 35 minutes. Fill with fruit filling and cover top with your favorite powdered sugar 1/4 cupful figs, chopped 1/4 cupful raisins, chopped

Fruit filling

the sugar is dissolved, then add the fruit and cook until thick. Cool, add the vanilla Mix the evaporated milk and water in a double boiler and add the sugar. Stir until Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME 1/2 cupful nuts, chopped I teaspoonful vanilla and nut meats, and spread between layers. 34 cupful evaporated milk 1/4 cupful water 34 cupful sugar 14 cupful dates, chopped

1/2 cupful cake flour 1/4 cupful milk meringue cake

teaspoonful baking powder 2 tablespoonfuls cake flour 1/4 teaspoonful salt 1/2 cupful shortening 1/3 cupful sugar

4 egg yolks

flour alternately with the milk. Sift the remaining 2 tablespoonfuls of flour with the Cream the shortening and sugar together, add the yolks, well-beaten. Add the cake baking powder and salt and add last, mixing thoroughly. Pour into two greased 8-inch round layer-cake pans and add

34 cupfuls sugar Meringue: 4 egg whites

34 cupful chopped nutmeats I teaspoonful vanilla

Beat the egg whites to a froth, and then add a light sifting of the sugar, continuing to add some while beating until all of it has been added gradually. The meringue spread the meringue on top of each unbaked layer. Sprinkle the chopped nutmeats on Allow to cool, then remove from pans. Place one layer, meringue side down, on serving plate. Spread the desired filling on first layer. Then place the other on top, meringue should hold a point when the beater is drawn out of it. Then add the vanilla and top of the meringue. Bake 20 to 25 minutes in a moderate oven (325-350 degrees F.) side up. Suggest.on for filling: crushed, drained pineapple, sweetened with powdered sted by THE AMERICAN HOME

50

teaspoonful baking powder

teaspoonful salt

the remaining sugar into the stiffly beaten egg whites. Sift the flour, with the baking

powder and salt, into the egg yolk mixture and mix until smooth. Stir in the syrup and

Beat the egg yolks until thick and lemon colored. Beat in ½ the sugar. Beat

grandmother's nut torte

34 cupful cake flour

34 cupful sugar

6 egg whites

34 cupful chopped nut meats 2 tablespoonfuls dark syrup

A luncheon from California

e setting is all important for this luncheon. Choose colorful linen—tangerine, lemon yellow, or sea green. Pottery will add much to the atmosphere. lect the color that will be the most attractive background for the food you are serving, as the use of unmatched china is smart... ELVIRA LARSON



California trom

For the centerpiece, why not use a mirror and create a landscape with imitation palms and glass animals; or arrange any of the citrus fruits in pyramid form, inserting leaves at regular intervals. This gives an attractive modernistic effect to your table . . . ELVIRA LARSON

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

and 34 cupful almonds, slithered I cupful cubed pineapple 4-lb. stewing chicken I cupful grated coconut cupfuls boiling water 6 tablespoonfuls butter 6 tablespoonfuls flour 3 cupfuls cooked rice tablespoonful salt toasted

chicken ramekins

package prepared lemon gelatine

scant pint boiling water tablespoonfuls lemon juice

avocados

tablespoonful salt. Pour in 3 cupfuls boiling water and cover. Cook on top of UT the chicken for stewing and place on a rack in a roaster. Sprinkle with

apple cubes, cooked rice, and grated coconut. Fill individual ramekins with and cut into small pieces. Now make a sauce as follows. Melt butter, add flour and stir until smooth. Add 3 cupfuls chicken broth in which chicken was stewed and cook until thickened. Add the stewed chicken (cut in small pieces), pineoven (275° F.) for three hours, or until tender. Remove chicken from the pan, the range until tender or place in a slow

chicken mixture and top with slithered and toasted almonds. Keep hot in oven until ready to serve. Place a ramekin on each plate for serving.

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

6 medium sized tomatoes

Bread crumbs 1 small clove of garlic, minced // cupfuls canned corn

green pepper

• hot stuffed

tomatoes

Butter

ter, and bake until tender and top is brown, in a moderate oven (350° F.). tomato and scoop out inside. Sauté corn, pepper, and garlic in butter and fill tomatoes. Top with crumbs, dot with but-Jur a slice off the top of each

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

o date torte

teaspoonfuls baking powder

cupfuls flour

tablespoonful sugar teaspoonful salt 2 cupful of milk

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

cially when the weather is cool.)

a half cupful of cream cheese may be baking powder, nuts and dates. Fold in stiffly beaten whites. Bake one hour or longer in a slow oven (300° F.). Cut in squares and serve with sweetened and flavored whipped cream. If one prefers, SEPARATE eggs, beat egg yolks; blended with one cup of heavy cream, add sugar gradually, then cracker crumbs.

cupful walnuts, cut in pieces

4 cupful cracker crumbs teaspoonful baking powder

cupful sugar

cupful pitted dates, chopped

whipped.

lemon avocado

honey-baked

Honey (about 1/2 cupful) grapefruit

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

ficient fresh sweetened strawberry juice to color and flavor.

naise or with strawberry dressing made by blending 1/2 cupful of mayonnaise with I cupful of whipped cream and suf-

cubes. Mold in fancy individual molds. Serve with plain cream-thinned mayon-

grapelruit

wine to each grapefruit half before servyou wish, add 2 teaspoonfuls of sherry ing. (This is a delicious first course espe-Select large thin skinned grapefruit. Cut in halves and cut each section free from skin with a sharp knife. Pour I tablespoonful honey over each half and bake 15 minutes in a slow oven (300° F.), or until thoroughly heated through. If

• prune muffins

and prune juice gradually. Add melted well beaten eggs. Fill well greased muffin tins two thirds full and bake 25 minutes SIFT dry ingredients; add milk shortening and chopped prunes; lastly,

cup cooked stoned prunes tablespoonfuls melted fat

cupful of prune juice teaspoonful cinnamon

in a moderate oven (350° F.).

Chill until slightly thickened. Beat well with an egg beater and fold in the avocados which have been peeled and cut into

Stir until dissolved; add lemon juice.

A bo boiling water to gelatine.

All this PYREX Ware \$450 NEW COMBINATION SET NO. 450



PIE PLATE

9½-in. diameter. No "pan taste" when you bake in a Pyrex Pie Plate. Crust tastes better baked in pure, clean glass. You can see your crust bake, too . . . watch it turn a delicate brown. Even "amateur cooks" turn out grand pies in Pyrex Pie Plates. Serve at the table in the same glass dish.



PERCOLATOR

6-cup size. Watch your coffee "perk" in this grand Pyrex Crystal Percolator. See strength and amount of coffee. The Pyrex Crystal Percolator is big at the top...easy to wash...never needs boiling out. You can see it's clean. Also a lovely glass pitcher for ice water, iced tea...iced coffee and fruit juices.

Always
look for the
PYREX trademark
when you buy cooking glassware. The
Pyrex Ware replacement
offer on every label insures greater service,
satisfaction. On sale
at hardware and
department
stores



DOUBLE-DUTY CASSEROLE (with Utility Cover)

1½-qt. size. The Pyrex Brand Casserole goes from oven to table to refrigerator —saving steps . . . work. Bake in the utility cover, or use it as a tile.



SIX CUSTARD CUPS

4-oz. size. The handiest little dishes in your cupboard. Bake not only custard in them, but individual portions of vegetables... fish... fruits. Use them for junkets... gelatin desserts, molded salads. They look dainty on the table and are marvelous for storing away "dabs" of leftovers.



UTILITY DISH

1258" x 818" x 2". You'll use this dish every day. For baking and serving apples, stuffed tomatoes, potato puffs, chicken croquettes—dozens of foods.

Ion Save 46¢

on this \$1.95 regular price PYREX TEAPOT or Beverage Server NOW \$1.49

You'll want one of these handsome crystal Pyrex Brand Teapots. You can use them directly on the flame or on the electric range. Black handle mounted on smart chrome band. No spout to break. Cover has safety lock. A really marvelous bargain for a limited time only.

Special 98¢

PYREX SQUARE CASSEROLE

Regular \$1.25 value

Don't let this opportunity pass to get one of these stunning 1½-qt. Pyrex Brand Square Casseroles at a 27¢ saving. It's streamlined and . . . it fits easily into the oven with other dishes. This is a real bargain, for after a limited time the price goes back to \$1.25.

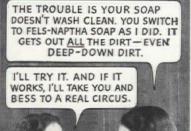


CORNING GLASS WORKS . . . CORNING, NEW YORK

STEP UP, LADEES 'N GENTLEMUN — STEP UP AND SEE TOGO WILDO— THE ONLY WHITE BABY ELEPHANT IN CAPTIVITY. FAKE! THAT ELEPHANT ISN'T WHITE — IT'S GRAY.









COPR. 1937 FELS & CO.

BANISH "TATTLE-TALE GRAY"
WITH FELS-NAPTHA SOAP!

The art of meringuing

CLARIBEL J. ADAMS

Who has not seen the sad meringue with the weepy face! Its sad appearance could easily have been averted and with no more effort or expense a delightful perky topping could have graced the pie or pudding. To achieve this result requires some practice and attention to details, but the perfected meringue is worth the trouble.

There are various types of meringues, such as Italian for sherbets, meringue frostings, soft or dessert toppings, and kisses or hard dessert meringues. In this article we shall consider the last two to demonstrate more readily the principles of egg white manipulation and the efforts of different temperatures on the product when it is finished.

First of all, to insure a good meringue the egg whites must be beaten to just the right degree of stiffness. For soft meringue toppings, beat the whites until they flow easily in the bowl. Then gradually beat in the sugar and then continue beating hard and fast until the mixture is glossy and stiff - the "psychological point." If you pass this point and beat until the eggs are dull and little specks of white fly as you beat-then you have overdone the act and your meringue will be dry and tough. If you beat too slowly, the whites will never come stiff and the meringue will be flat.

For hard meringues or kisses, beat the egg whites until they flow slowly in the bowl; then gradually beat in the sugar and proceed as with the soft meringues.

In the case of the soft meringues, a beginner in cookery is often queered by conflicting statements, such as, always use one tablespoonful of sugar to every egg white. While another article may insist that perfect meringues are made only when two tablespoonfuls of sugar are used. The truth of the matter is that personal preference enters in. If one knows the characteristics of each type of meringue and how these may be achieved, one can then choose one's preference and proceed accordingly.

The usual amounts given in soft meringues are one tablespoonful,

two tablespoonfuls, or three tab spoonfuls of sugar for each white. The amount of sugar fects the texture and browning the meringue. We usually think larger amounts of sugar as viel ing browner products. In n ringues the opposite effect is tr With one tablespoonful of sug the product is loose textured quite brown. With this amount sugar the meringue will shrink about one half its original s toughen, and develop weep upon standing. When two tal spoonfuls of sugar are used product is browner than the th tablespoonfuls meringue, but so brown as the one tablespoon meringue. It does not shrink fall upon standing, provided proper temperature has been us It was found that with the t tablespoonfuls of sugar the hig baking temperature of 350° F moderate oven) for 10 to 12 m utes, gave a more desirable pro The meringue made fr three tablespoonfuls of sugar every egg white is generally favorite. When put to a vote fore large classes it is invaria chosen as the most desirable the three types. When prope baked it is high, perky, t grained yet tender, glossy, delicately browned. It is satisfactory when baked at F. (a moderate oven) for 10 12 minutes but usually more tractive when baked at 300° F. slow oven) for 20 to 25 minu The larger proportion of suga especially nice for all of the desserts, such as lemon pie, bal apples, etc.

The brown beads which used be a familiar sight on grandmo er's soft meringues have a te ency to form with insuffici beating of the combined su and egg white. They are also m apt to occur with the sma amounts of sugar and high t peratures. So if your husb likes beads on his meringues, way his mother used to m them, just fold the sugar, inst of beating it, into the egg wh and use the smaller amount sugar. However, this type of ringue does not remain perky, is not considered ideal.

Dessert meringues, ready to be served with ice cream and berries



THE AMERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1

This new flavor has literally



more of the y ingredients is new type

salad dressings for sale today the ingredients are delibskimped. The special Whip recipe calls for ndance of these costly ents. Miracle Whipisa cross between mayonand old-fashioned dressing—a wholly new salad dressing with a hat millions prefer.

A wholly new type of dressing made a wholly new way-exclusive with Kraft From coast to coast, enthusiastic hostesses are praising

Miracle Whip's unique and different flavor. It's a shade of flavor that's never before existed-a cross between mayonnaise and old-fashioned boiled dressing, with a distinctive tang.

The special Miracle Whip recipe calls for finer ingredients -far finer than those used in ordinary commercial dressings. And these ingredients are even combined differently and more skillfully-whipped to a fluffy, creamy goodness in the Miracle Whip beater that's exclusive with Kraft.

More people buy Miracle Whip than any other brand. It outsells the next 20 leading salad dressings combined.

HEAR THE KRAFT MUSIC HALL PROGRAM! Bing Crosby, Bob Burns and famous guest stars. Every Thursday night, N. B. C. Stations.

Copr. 1937 by Kraft-Phenix Cheese Corporation

MIRACLE WHIP

NEW KIND OF DRESSING CREATED BY

RAFFPHENIX CHEESE CORP., GEN. OFFICES.CHIC

Piracle Whi

SALAD

DRESSING



Full details of this cheerful kitchen free on request. Floor is Armstrong's Embossed Linoleum, No. 5531; wall, Armstrong's Linowall No. 751; drainboards, plain black lin

generous with color. We've made this one quite gay with blue—in walls and draperies, with accents of blue in the floor. This background of sea blue brings out the beauty of the rounded breakfast bay, the shelves of glass and chromium, the novel ship's window. And it's a color that will keep, for the walls are Armstrong's Linowall, washable, enduring; and the floor, one of the new spring designs in Armstrong's Embossed Inlaid Linoleum with every color inlaid through to the sturdy burlap back. A floor like this in your own kitchen will give a real lift to your working hours. It's so alive with color! And so easy to keep clean! Spilled things wipe right up. Even waxing is a matter of minutes if you use Armstrong's Linogloss Wax—it needs no polishing. Your favorite stores are showing this and other gay spring fashions in Armstrong's Linoleum Floors. Any you select will keep your kitchen smiling year after year if you insist on a permanent job cemented over felt—the accepted way to install linoleum over wood.



A BOOKFUL OF HELP for the decorator, filled with natural color graphs of charming rooms, awais request. Ask for "Floors That Keep in Fashion." Sent for 10¢ (in and Canada). Armstrong Cork F. Company, Floor Division, 370 Street, Lancaster, Pa. (Makers products since 1860)

ARMSTRONGS LINOLEUM FLOORS

for every room (A



in the ho

owdered sugar does not blend h egg white as easily as granted, so tends to a tougher duct with lower volume.

n the hard meringues, such as es or dessert meringues, a er proportion of sugar is used for soft meringues. The reing product is crisper.

essert meringues to use with cream are baked at the lower perature so they will be crisp he outside and soft inside. If ed the day before using, they ild be left in the oven after ing, with the heat turned off. procedure will dry them and them crisp throughout. erwise, the following day they me chewy and hard to cut. dessert meringue may be ped in a small circle on unered paper—using above five l teaspoonfuls-perkily dropwith little points. Each teanful of material should touch next leaving a space in the er of the circle. Bake at 300° a slow oven) for about 25 Remove from paper ites. e still warm. Fill with ice n or bright colored ice. hed berries may be poured the ice cream. If perfectly e meringues are desired use tablespoonfuls of sugar to egg white instead of four spoonfuls and add a small int of cream of tartar. The whitens the mixture and

a firmer texture. sses for afternoon tea are made ropping the mixture perkily a teaspoon on a baking sheet ed with absorbent paper. ideal meringue kiss is crisp e outside but creamy inside. moved from the oven too they shrink and toughen. er baking temperature, 300° r 25 to 30 minutes, or 350° 15 to 20 minutes gives satisry results. The higher tem-



are gives a drier product lacks the airy, fairy apnce of the other.

re is no apparent advantage e old idea of wetting the before dropping the kisses. ughly baked kisses, made e usual method rarely stick loved from the paper while arm. If there is a tendency k, the paper containing the may be placed for a few nts on a damp towel. They

are then easily removed from it.

A good deal is being said at present about eggs at room temperature being more desirable for beating than eggs which are chilled. However, we have com-pared them in a number of trials and find that the chilled egg whites, measure for measure, nearly always give as large a volume and always give a much finer texture. Besides the mixture does not separate so readily upon standing for a while.

When beating egg white that has been chilled (to which salt and flavoring have been added). and using an electric mixer, run the mixer on high speed for one half to one minute (for large amounts one might have to beat slightly longer). A stiff, loose foam is the test. Then add the sugar gradually, leave the mixer on high and run one minute or more until firm, shiny peaks are formed.

And now for the proportions of sugar and egg whites for different kinds of meringues:

For soft meringue toppings 2 or 3 egg whites 2 or 3 egg whites

1/8 teaspoonful salt
3 tablespoonfuls granulated sugar
for each egg white used
1/2 teaspoonful flavoring

Add salt and flavoring to cold egg whites and beat rapidly with a rotary egg beater until they flow easily in the bowl (stiff foam stage). Gradually beat in the sugar and continue beating hard until the mixture is glossy and stiff, and the sugar is dissolved. Pile lightly on dessert and bake at 300° F. (a slow oven) for 20-25 minutes, or until delicately brown and firm to the touch. (Meringues are more attractive when glossy and just golden brown on the tips). Spoonfuls may be baked in small paper cups and then removed to be used for topping desserts in sherbet glasses.

Theringues for desserts or kisses

4 egg whites 1/4 teaspoonful of salt cupful granulated sugar ½ teaspoonful vanilla For kisses: Fold in 1 cupful coarsely chopped nuts, dates or cocoanut

Add salt and flavoring to cold egg whites and beat hard until they flow slowly in the bowl. Gradually add sugar and beat rapidly until the mixture is glossy and makes peaks when the beater is removed. If nuts or dates are added, fold in carefully and drop with a teaspoon on an unbuttered paper, singly for kisses and in circles for desserts. Bake at 300° F. (a slow oven) about 25 minutes. It will yield 40-50 individual meringues.

When firm and delicately browned, remove and gaze in delight at one of the most delectable of the cook's repertoire.

REACH FOR A SCOTTOWEL...







They save your good linen kitchen towels



ET ScotTowels do the messy kitchen jobs that stain linen towels and dishcloths.

They make work easier -save time . . . laundry.

Use ScotTowels for wiping the stove . . . cleaning greasy sinks . . . wiping up spilled liquids.

Put a roll of these neat, white tissue towels in your kitchen today. And be sure you get genuine Scot-Towels with the "thirstyfibre" man on the wrapper. One ScotTowel will do the work of two ordinary paper towels. At grocery, drug and department stores. Or mail coupon.



(This offer applies only to the U. S. and its insular possessions)

Special Introductory Offer

MAIL THIS COUPON Scott Paper Co. Chester, Pa.

If your dealer does not sell ScotTowels, send us 50° (money or stamps) and you will receive postage paid: 2 ROLLS OF SCOTTOWELS AND 1 ENAMELED FIXTURE or SEND \$1.00 FOR 6 ROLLS AND ONE FIXTURE

Check color	of	fixture	desired:		ivory	pale green	
				- beaut		my beard diegit	

Address_ Dealer's Name and Address



• "Look! See what she's got in her pocket...her baby! Isn't he lucky-always going riding! Of course, he must rub up and down a bit when she jumps. I'll bet his seat gets chafed!"



• "Know what to do for that, Mrs. Kangaroo? Just sprinkle him good with soft, slick Johnson's Baby Powder. It makes any baby feel great! Let me put some on him—I'll be very careful!"



• "There!...Doesn't he feel nice—doesn't he smell nice?...And no more rashes or chafes or prickly heat for him. He'll be so good you can put him in your pocket and forget him!"



• "Feel my Johnson's Baby Powder—isn't it lovely and downy and soft? Never gritty like some powders. It keeps a baby's skin just perfect!" And that, Mothers, is the surest protection against skin infections! Johnson's Baby Powder is made of the finest Italian talc—no orris-root. Babies need Johnson's Baby Soap, Baby Cream and Baby Oil, too!

Johnson Johnson NEW BRUNSWICK NEW JERSEY

Replace and replenish

[Continued from page 31]

completely and most effectively. The third type of home is that furnished in the modern spirit. Incidentally, it is important to realize that very often a few modern pieces in a room otherwise of period style, create an utterly charming effect. There is no reason why period and modern things cannot be combined, providing the selection is made with taste. The new modern furniture is very simple in line, with little or no decoration other than essential hardware, and a great deal of it is made of blonde woods or ordinary woods with a blonde finish. These are extremely effective against medium or really dark

backgrounds, which show them off

to the best advantage. Our third sketch shows the type of roor eminently suited to modern furniture, whether it be living room dining room, or bedroom.

There are two points worthy of special note, no matter to which period style we are referring. Th first is that blonde finishes are th newest thing and are creating great deal of interest. A few piece of pickled pine or pickled ma hogany in a room otherwise fille with the familiar dark mahogan give a certain fillip that is muc liked. The new finishes in mapl mentioned in the description Early American pieces, approach quite closely to the blonde cat gory. We have already commented on the numerous blonde finishes modern furniture.

The other point we wish make is that much of the ne furniture is definitely scaled dow

Left below: Post bed from Grand Rapids Chair Co.; right, Chippendale type from Kindel; center below, another post type from Estey; and at the bottom, "Coronation" bed from Berkey & Gay. Sheraton type dressing table, mirror, and curved bench, at right below, from Statton. Simply designed chest of drawers with inlay, also illustrated below, center, is from Drexel





... Why wait? CINE-KODAK EIGHT was designed to bring movie making within the reach of almost everybody

ANOTHER new movie camera in the neighborhood. A family no more prosperous than you, enjoying the thrill of movie making. You wonder how they can do it.

The explanation is simple—there's a new-type movie camera—a real movie maker—Ciné-Kodak Eight—deliberately designed for folks on a reasonable income.

A 25-foot roll of black-and-white film for Ciné-Kodak Eight costs only \$2.25, finished, ready to show. Yet it runs as long on the screen as 100 feet

of amateur standard home movie film—gives you from 20 to 30 movie scenes, each as long as the average scene you see in the newsreels.

Full color with Kodachrome

Load the Eight with the remarkable new Kodachrome Film, and you can make movies in color—gorgeous full color. Simple to make as black-and-white, and the cost is just a few cents more a scene. No extra equipment needed. The color is in the film. See sample movies in black-and-white and in full-color Kodachrome at your dealer's today . . . Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester, N. Y.



"LET'S ASK THE PLUMBER"

about CHASE Rustproof Copper

Water Tube for plumbing and heating

Read what leading plumbers the country over are saying about Chase Rustproof Copper Tube. Then remember that, for all its many advantages, it is not expensive. You can afford it, even on a limited budget. What you can't afford is to install pipe made of rustable metal. Rust always means repairs, wastage, inefficiency. Insist on Chase Rustproof Copper for plumbing and heating, and make sure you get it. NOTHING BETTER RUSTPROOF PERMANENT ECONOMICAL INEXPENSIVE YTIJAUO SEND FOR THIS HELPFUL BOOK! This helpful, illustrated book is filled with facts that every owner should have before building or remodeling. It will help you build wisely and well.



Top: Studio couch with Chippendale type ends and chintz upholstery, from Sleeper. Victorian upholstered chair from Karpen. Virginia sofa, of charm and dignity, from Mueller. Three-tier incidental table from Imperial. Uscful table to go against the wall or in back of a sofa, from Kittinger. Victorian side chair from Herman Miller. Maple coffee table, adapted from a cobbler's bench, from Conant Ball. Boudoir chair covered with moire from Selig. Early American maple chair and ottoman, from O'Hearn

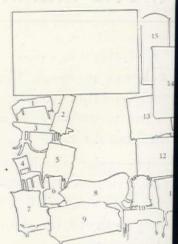
to the smaller sizes of the rooms in most houses today. This is particularly true of dining room furniture, with tables and sideboards just as dignified and important as ever, but scaled down to suit new dimensions. In living room furniture, secretaries and breakfront bookcases show the same tendency as do sofas or "love seats," which are eminently comfortable and just as perfect as lounging pieces. but take up a smaller amount of space than the mammoth pieces of some few years ago.

Key to diagrams

1. Unusually long coffee table by Kittinger, with drop leaves to make it even longer, and convenient shelves and small drawer.

2. Cabinet from Imperial, with "bachelor's chest" base and shelves for books or bibelots.

3. Dining room table from Berkey & Gay, in the "Coronation" design, which can be matched in



18TH CENTURY-PAGE 29

other dining room pieces, an bedroom furniture.

4. Small side chair from consin Chair Co. of excellent and size for hall or dinette.

5. Comfortable barrel chair from Karpen.

Chase Brass & Copper Co., Incorporated

Waterbury, Connecticut
Please send me a copy of "What Every Home Owner Should Know".

City..... State.....

Beauty Bath

PROFESSIONAL BEAUTIES SAY ABOUT A TOOTH PASTE



flash that studios demand—a real Beauty Bath."

f their beauty fails they're out job . . . these radiant women big New York commercial have proved themselves able foster and heighten their pres good-looks - safely. That is so many of them use only erine Tooth Paste. Enthusiastithey call it their "Beauty " for teeth; they've seen the tling results it achieves.

Why not for you?

not give your mouth that derful feeling of freshness . . teeth the radiance, flash, and liance that others enjoy?

at aside the dentifrice you are using and try Listerine Tooth e. You will be amazed to find how quickly-and safely-it makes the mouth feel youthful-the teeth look young, radiant, enticing.

dewy freshness."

Satin-Soft Cleansers

Listerine Tooth Paste was planned by beauty experts, working in conjunction with dental authorities. No other dentifrice contains the rare combination of satin-soft cleansers that do so much for teeth. No other tooth paste contains the delightful fruit flavors that give your mouth that wonderful dewy freshness, that cleanly sense of invigoration.

Risk a quarter and try it yourself. See what a difference it makes in the appearance of your teeth.

LAMBERT PHARMACAL COMPANY St. Louis, Mo.



myself."

Paste that I heeded their advice and use it

AMERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1937

"Many colds we used to catch...

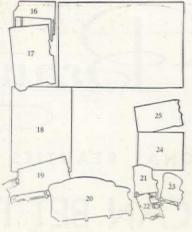


And she's right! For the warm air supplied by the modern heating and air-conditioning system in her home, as in thousands of others, is effectively cleaned by Dust-Stop Air Filters before it is circulated throughout the house.

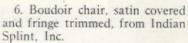
.. lint ... pollen ... and billions of infinitesimal germ-laden particles, present in air that has not been cleaned, are caught and held by these filters at the air-intake of the furnace. The result is better health for every member of the family, the preservation of rugs, curtains, draperies and furniture...and simplified housekeeping. Dust-Stop Air Filters are easily replaced at small cost, and are fireproof.

Ask your heating contractor about Dust-Stop for your present warmair furnace or the installation of a complete new Dust-Stop-equipped heating and air-conditioning system. The coupon will bring you important imformation about the necessity of clean air in the home.





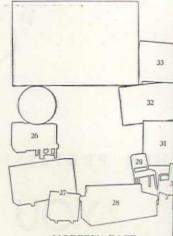
EARLY AMERICAN-PAGE 30



7. Leather covered wing chair, with brass nail heads, from Tomlinson.

8. Gracefully curved sofa, for hall or living room, from Tomlinson.

9. Studio couch covered in a smart stripe, which can be opened into single or double bed, from Simmons.



MODERN-PAGE 31

10. Dressing table and mi in the Charleston pattern, av able in other bedroom pieces from Grand Rapids Chair C

11. Especially well done h

boy from Kindel. 12. Small buffet or server f Drexel.

13. Maple drop leaf desk Heirloom finish closely res bling the finish on fine old pie For 18th century or Early A ican rooms. A Whitney p



Unusually charming small desk of Chippendale derivation, and Tambo front telephone table, both from Weiman. Hanging shelf with fretwee sides, and bachelor's chest of drawers, for any room in the house, both fr Baker. Chaise longue, and the two Victorian chairs are from Tomlins "Sure I'd like to turn it into an attractive new living room, but how can we do it?"

THEN THE



"You're a lucky girl, Jane-wish we had the money to do our basement over."

"But you have, Sally ... you'll be amazed how small the monthly payments are."

OULD you like to know how to turn an unsightly corner of your cellar into an attractive playroom or living room insulate your house for year-round comfort and lower fuel pills . . . put on a new roof or sidewalls of fireproof and wearproof asbestos shingles . . . modernize an ugly bathroom or lingy kitchen with colorful, gleaming asbestos wainscoting . . . ?

Then send for the 1937 edition of Johns-Manville's famous book, '101 Practical Suggestions for Home Improvements." It's fun to ead. It's full of fascinating pictures. And the ideas it brings you re practical; they'll save you a world of time, trouble and money. Also contains full information on financing home improvements with onvenient monthly payments under the terms of the J-M Million-Dollar-to-Lend Plan. The book is FREE . . . mail the coupon.



J-M Home Insulation in Ful-Thik Rock Wool "batts" for new houses —or "blown" into walls of exist-ing homes—helps prevent cold, drafty rooms in winter; keeps rooms up to 15° cooler in hottest summer weather; cuts fuel bills up to 30%.

BATHROOM MODERNIZED

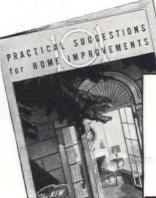
Cost was low: J-M Asbestos Wainscoting went on right over old walls. Three styles were used: the tile design, the unscored color panels and the marbleized. All have a gleaming, durable, hard surface, easily cleaned, and come in a range of pleasing colors.

LIFETIME ROOF

J-M Asbestos Shingles are charming and everlasting. Will not burn, rot, split or wear out, and unlike certain supposedly permanent shingles, ice and snow will not dislodge or crack them. There will be no heavy repair bills each spring.

JOHNS-





SEND FOR THIS FREE IDEA BOOK!

Johns-Manville, Dept. AH-4, 22 East 40th Street, N. Y. C.

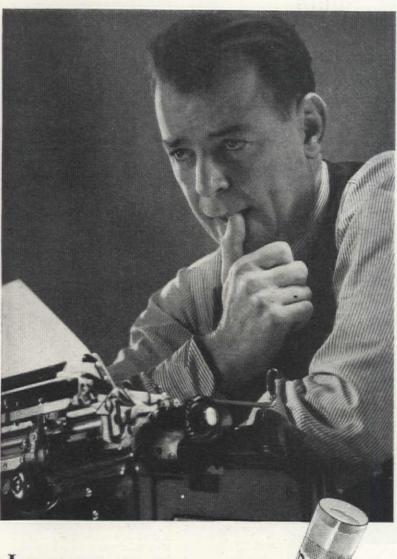
I am planning to remodel my home. Send me the new 1937 "101 FREE

. I am especially interested in Home Insulation
. Insulating Board for building extra rooms \square . An Asbestos Shingle roof \square . Cedargrain Asbestos Siding Shingles \square .

ame						

Address.

Now how can you describe a flavor like that?



Impossible! How can words describe the imprisoned sunshine that comes from long, lazy days in the tropics?

How can you picture such freshness
—a juice as fresh as a summer dawn?

How can you even suggest its flavor the fragrant, luscious ripeness you taste, as you roll each mellow, golden drop beneath your tongue?

It can't be done!

The only way to know what a wonderful pineapple juice DEL MONTE puts out is to *taste* it yourself.

Give yourself a treat! Pour out a sparkling glassful—and drink. Let this sunny DEL MONTE juice tell you its own eloquent story—of refreshment—and real enjoyment!

IT'S DEL MONTE
PINEAPPLE JUICE



14. Breakfront bookcase in pickled pine from Baker. A perfect piece to combine with mahogany furniture.

15. Corner cupboard in pickled pine, to be used singly or in pairs, in pine or mahogany dining room. Herman Miller.

16. Slant top desk in mahogany, taken from an original. Colonial Mfg. Co.

17. A maple cupboard, for living or dining room, from Sikes.

18. Maple screen with scenic paper panels, from Ferguson.

19. Maple framed sofa with wide arms, from the Cushman Manufacturing Co.

20. Upholstered sofa with maple legs and stretchers from Whitney.

21. Upholstered wing chair from Whitney, a nice companion piece to the sofa.

22. Maple wing chair with cushioned seat and back, from Cushman Manufacturing Co.

23. An exceptionally integring upholstered chair cowwith India print, from the ston Furniture Mfg. Co.

24. Unusual nest of three t in maple from Conant Ball. 25. Low bookcase to go u

a window, from Sikes. 26. Fashion-Flow dressing

26. Fashion-Flow dressing with large round mirror and fortable bench, from B. P. Furniture Co.

27. Dining room buffet server combining light and woods, from Thomasville.

28. Twin studio couch covin two colors, for the moroom. Sleeper Inc.

29. Bedroom chair : Thomasville.

30. Modified modern bo chair, from Indian Splint, I

31. Open arm channel chair from Brown-Saltman.

 Bentwood furniture, in ing two different types of cand convenient table, from wood-Wakefield.

33. Chest of drawers, which other bedroom pieces to in from the Widdicomb Furn Company.

Two vaudeville "troupers" make their dreams come true in this little Hollywood hor

[Continued from page 44]

was small and rather poorly constructed-what was called a few years ago when the house was built, a California bungalowweatherboard, rafters, and plasterboard. But it was a little house that had lines and promise. So the Curtises moved in. It was wise to get established in their work before they spent more. Anyway, as it stood, it was a palace-a home that they really owned! They walked through the rooms, upstairs and down, each time more thrilled with their investment. Next came a dog, a wire haired fellow, to greet them at night, and a colored cook to have meals ready. No more restaurants.

Up the street a house, much larger than theirs was being remodeled. There was an atmosphere of friendly charm weaving itself into the elegance. Flein gay pots were arranged of open veranda. Instinctively Curtis memorized the build name and telephone number a sign in the yard. Perhapknew all along that he was later be calling his neighbor signer, Jack Moss. Or may only became an assurance who saw a white fence added. ever, it was only six month fore Jack Moss was summon the Curtises.

It was quite an order he tracted for in the end. Not must he remake the house i substantial dwelling, mode every way, but there wa mind picture of the Cu Philadelphia cottage, seen years ago, which he must proximate if possible.

NOW! THE NEW

(26) Triple-Thrift Refriger

- 1. You save on PRICE!
- 2. You save on CURRENT!
- 3. You save on UPKEEP!

TODAY you can buy the finest refrigerator General Electric has ever made and save three ways. You can save on price, current cost and upkeep. You pay no premium for the extra quality built into the new G-E Triple-Thrift Refrigerator. And you get a mechanism that produces more cold with less current—one that lasts longer and gives more years of economical service.

All Triple-Thrift Refrigerators have the powerful G-E Thrift Unit which carries five years of performance protection. This sealed-in-steel mechanism is permanently safeguarded against the destructive effects of air, dust and moisture. Forced-feed lubrication and oil cooling—assuring longer life, lower current consumption and quieter operation—are exclusive features. In 10 years General Electric has had more experience in the manufacture of sealed refrigerating mechanisms than all other companies combined. That's worth remembering!

Check the new Triple-Thrift models point by point. They give you all four kinds of refrigeration service: (1) faster freezing, (2) frozen storage, (3) special

storage for fruits and vegetables and (4) normal storage with air in circulation and temperature always below 50°. Both the G-E Monitor Top and Flatop Refrigerators are equipped with the powerful General Electric Thrift Unit illustrated at the left.

The brilliantly styled, allsteel refrigerator cabinets have automatic interior lighting. Full-width sliding shelves with rounded fronts increase the usable storage space. Among the other convenience features are easy-out ice-cube trays, builtin thermometer, deep-dish vegetable drawer, matched food containers. Remember, the new G-E Triple-Thrift Refrigerator is a product of the research and engineering skill for which General Electric is worldfamous. Your G-E dealer will explain how you may buy the Triple-Thrift model you need on easy terms. General Electric Co., Refrigeration Division, Sec. F-4, Nela Park, Cleveland, O.

At right, interior arrangement of a Monitor Top Refrigerator is shown. There is a General Electric of the right size and price to meet your needs exactly.

YOU'LL ALWAYS BE GLAD YOU BOUGHT A G-E!

Ree for yourself

GENERAL

ELECTRIC

Triple-Thrift-Refrigerator

MAKE YOUR ROOMS





SWING to the new tempo. Get in step with the time Let the magic of paint and brush wake up your room and bring fresh life, color and interest into your hom

Forget you ever heard of neutral walls and mousey-gr carpets. Turn your back on dingy rusts and "standar greens that "go with everything" - but look like nothing

Bring gaiety and chic into your living room. Paint t north wall with filtered sunlight. (Suntone Wallhide de the trick.) Finish the other three walls and the woodwo to harmonize with your hangings. Then open your e and see how the room spreads out to welcome you!

Let Yourself Go

Be ruthless with a stodgy dining room. An ornate su too good to throw away - too bad to live with - is a co mon curse. Follow the lead of modern decorators. Pa the furniture bone-white-every stick of it. (Use Wat spar Enamel for this.) As if by magic, fussy golden-o acquires dignity and richness.

East Side, West Side . . .

So it goes . . . inside, outside, all around the house. Brig ness and cheer follow the paint brush. Hor may be transformed - in a single day and

little cost - if only you'll let yourself with color! But do choose breath-taki unexpected shades!

You'll find the very ones you want the vast rainbow of colors available Pittsburgh Paints. These quick-dry finishes brush on more smoot stay fresh longer and wash as ea as linen. So ask the nearest Pittsbu dealer (listed in your classified t phone book) about Wallhide for w and ceilings; Waterspar Varnish floors and trim; Waterspar Enamel

woodwork and furniture; Florhide for pain floors. Outside use Sun-Proof. Pay for painting convenient terms if you wish. And for advice about orating problems, address: Studio of Creative Design, P. burgh Plate Glass Company, Paint Division, Pittsburgh,

drab rooms

into brilliant

ones



Copr. 1937 Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co.



ne living room and dining of the little house needed architectural changes but was one big problem, that replacing the plasterboard . Mr. Moss' first idea was a of wood, with plaster above, he Curtises talked of a wood I room painted white. With scheme of decoration they rred, an entire wood paneled with beam ceiling was much neavy a background. A comise of wood paneling, two s of the way up, with plaster e was decided upon.

there was any other criticism e room it was that it seemed and narrow. That was prinly the fault of the dark beam g, dark woodwork, place-of furniture, and French ows which opened into it. ooms with floor length winwere entirely too open to gaze of passers-by, but by ng out all the French win-Venetian blinds could be

ively used.

xt the dark woodwork, walls, ireplace were painted an off-The one little change of ing the red brick fireplace an effect of added width to room. Instead of the eye sing on the dark fireplace en the windows, the fireand windows joined hands e a continuous light effect the entire end of the room. was one other minor change in the fireplace. As you will the "before" photograph of ing room, there was a wide running along the back of antel shelf which interferred any wall decoration above replace. By removing it, a or picture now fits nicely he wall space.

inst this light background e living room Mr. Moss a color scheme of blue and with an accent note of blood (wine red). The rug had been apple green, and had faded in spots because position in front of the unted windows, was bleached natural shade and redyed a rench blue. Curtains of blue repp with white silk fringe were used with a valence covered with the ed silk and trimmed with nite fringe.

the new background comthe next consideration was rniture. Much of it had cquired hastily when they into the house, but it was od to discard. Yet, the motray of dark lounge chair evenport covers did not fit e new color scheme.

lounge chair, seen by the e in the "before" illustravas exchanged for a wing ot shown. The lounge chair upholstered in a gray and blood brocade and placed at the end of the room opposite the fireplace. The winged chair moved into its rightful place by the fireside and was recovered in a white and silver cotton brocade. The nondescript table, seen in the window in the "before," picture was discarded in favor of a nice old mahogany one, which was in the library. The coffee table was also replaced, as was the pull-up chair seen in the "before" illustration at the left of the table in the window. The new pull-up chair was covered in blue, red, and gray glazed chintz.

Both lamps seen in the "before" photograph were used after quite radical changes. The funny high table lamp, with a stunning pigeon blood porcelain base, sat high on an iron standard. The standard was removed and replaced by a low square wooden base covered with chamois skin. The old lamp shade, perched high in the air was discarded in favor of a white roboid one which was given a wash of pale, light blue and finished with two narrow bands of chamois skin and pigeon blood braid. The brass base of the floor lamp was painted antique white and the old shade replaced with one of stretched eggshell velvet, finished with eggshell and tea rose silk fringe.

To widen the appearance of the room, the bookcase seen in the 'before" illustration near the fireplace was taken out and the davenport pushed up in its place to avoid having the chairs in the window placed exactly opposite the davenport. Recessed bookcases had been built in the end of the room opposite the fireplace. With the exception of the two Chinese Chippendale end tables which were used at either end of the davenport, all of the furniture as you see it in the "after" photograph of the living room was revamped from furniture formerly in the room, or in some other part of the house.

The davenport end table lamps have white alabaster bases, set on square wooden blocks covered with French blue velvet with white roboid shades bound in blue velvet. Other new accessories in the room are the crystal candelabras on the fireplace, the mirror above, brass fireplace hardware, and ash trays and flower bases which are made of white pottery—a striking contrast.

The dining room rug and drapes are the same as those in the living room, which is a wise choice as the rooms adjoin. However, the walls in the dining room are different. They have a wood dado below with paneling above finished with a scalloped wood valance at the ceiling. The curtain valance is wood, painted white, to match the wall paneling. But it is probably the revamped dining

[Please turn to page 116]



"My IRON FIREMAN deserves all that other people have said about him"...*Everett Rhodes Castle

PEOPLE are saying that Iron Fireman automatic coal heating is the sure way to get plenty of heat; that it is clean; that it is convenient; that there is no smoke or soot; that the fuel cost is about half as much as other forms of automatic heating; that it is cheaper than hand-firing.

Thousands of alert business men and happy home owners are saying these things to express their gratitude at having discovered Iron Fireman.

Iron Fireman enterprise, research, design and engineering have led the way in the development of automatic coal

burning equipment.

Iron Fireman resources and nation-wide organization stand today as the owner's assurance of complete satisfaction and the greatest possible value for his money. Why don't you check up on the advantages of Iron Fireman over your present firing method? Call your Iron Fireman dealer for free firing survey or send coupon.



Residence of Everett Rhodes Castle, the well-known author, 16900 South Woodland Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. Architects: F. B. Neag and J. M. Hamilton.



No Coal Handling

Iron Fireman's Coal Flow model has changed the entire picture of residential heating. This machine conveys coal direct from bin to fire. There is no coal to handle-no dirtno dust. From raw fuel in the bin to heat units in the furnace or boiler, coal is an invisible, self-serving fuel. Coal Flow models are made for bituminous and anthracite coal. All sizes from small heating plants up to commercial boilers developing 500 h.p. Sold on convenient monthly terms.

automatic coal burner," says Mr. Castle, "is to say that for close temperature control, regardless of weather, for economy of operation and general heating satisfaction, my Iron Fireman deserves

N FIREM

Portland, Oregon; Cleveland, Ohio; Toronto, Canada. Dealers everywhere



IRON	FIREMAN	MANUFACTURING	CC
- A W	IT TOOL I D.	C1 1 1 C11 1	

☐ Send literature
☐ Make firing survey

Type of plant:
Commercial heating
Power Residential

Address ...

Booklets to help you

PART I

ERNEST EBERHA



INSULATION AND WALL BOARDS:

It is pleasant to be able to buy things and not have them cost anything. But that's exactly what happens when you have the walls and roofs of your house insulated, to say nothing of the floors over an unexcavated portion. For your fuel bill goes down, as the insulation helps to keep the cold out and the comfortable warmth in, and so in the long run insulation really doesn't cost anything. There are several types of insulation; one packs in between the walls, another goes into the walls as a sort of blanket, another acts on the heat reflecting principle, another furnishes a plaster base, and another is used as a wall and ceiling finish either plain, paneled, or with stenciled decorations. In some cases, the type used for plaster base is also suitable for decorative purposes.

The Celotex Corporation has issued -a booklet on insulation called, "What the Celotex 10 Point Life of Building Guarantee Means to You." This tells how Celotex is made, gives pictures of various types of buildings in which Celotex is used, explains its insulation value in comparison to other types of materials and outlines savings possible which in

Board, Insulite PanelTile, Ind DualBoard, etc., and commany illustrations showing stural use and decorative politices. Accompanied by a fivisualizing the savings in when Insulite is used in vaparts of the house.

Fir-Tex for insulation, in finish, and sound proofit described in the booklet, Tex, Nature's Gift from the Northwest Woods." Illustr in color show its use as a pbase or interior finish in pl wall insulation, and pictur decorative possibilities of th terial in various rooms. Co illustrations of buildings in it was used.

A blanket type of insticalled "Balsam-Wool," mathe Wood Conversion Constrained in the booklet "Be Wool 'Sealed' House Insul It explains the ½ inch, on and wall-thick types of Be Wool, tells how to judge sulation material, and give reasons why Balsam-We wind-proof, fire-resistant, and vermin-proof, per and easily and securely falllustrated by pictures of it and exteriors, and by details."



course of time will pay for the insulation, describes the Celotex guarantee against destruction by termites or dry rot, etc., and explains why this insulation is guaranteed absolutely for the entire life of the building.

An insulation handbook has been prepared by The Insulite Company; it is called "Building for the Future," and explains when and how to insulate, where to apply Insulite for best results, and describes its use for sheathing, as an insulation, as a plaster base and for interior decoration. Also tells about Insulite Hard-

struction pictures and 'Nu-Wood Interiors for Wall and Ceiling" is the a booklet illustrated which also is published Wood Conversion Com pictures the decorative ties of this wall boar comes in sheets, in plank tile form. Various colors tures in which the board are illustrated, most o lustrations being picture teriors laid on a f reproduction of the typ Wood used so that th and pattern of the boar

Better Sight
FOR SALE

I.E.S. BETTER SIGHT LAMPS

The most precious things in the world are those things that money simply cannot buy. Sight is one of them. That's why I. E. S. Better Sight Lamps belong among the world's greatest bargains.

These lamps are designed to protect your eyes. And they do it by providing several times more light than the ordinary lamp. Yet this stronger light is soft, glareless and easy on the eyes. "I. E. S." stands for the Illuminating Engineering Society, creator of the sight-saving specifications now combined into smart new models

for every home purpose.

Every home needs I. E. S. Better Sight Lamps. See them. See how much more comfort light they provide. See them wherever lamps are displayed. For an interesting book, "Seeing is Believing", write Westinghouse Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., 150 Broadway, New York, N. Y.



When buying a lamp, ask for the Light Meter test. See for yourse! I how much more light these new lamps bearing the I. E. S. Certification Tag provide.



Sorry, Ma'am

They're rusted through; couldn't have happened with Anaconda Copper Tubes"

is modern *low cost* copper piping ets a new standard of value...

nousands of homes, new and old, Anaconda per Tubes are giving better and more ecoical service than rustable piping ever gave! your hot and cold water lines, these modern rust tubes mean a full, unrestricted flow of r always. Replacements of rust-clogged or ing pipe are ended once and for all.

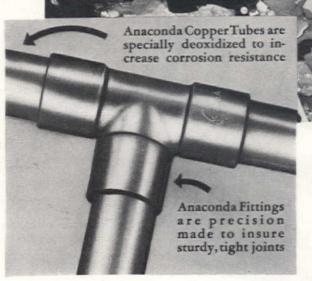
Idered joints, instead of "screw-type" connecs, eliminate threading. Thus these copper tubes thinner walls than ordinary piping. This reduces and gives you the lifetime permanence of copper for more than you would pay for rustable material.

For heating systems

onda Copper Tubes are decidedly more ent. Heat losses are cut way down; circulas speeded up! You get more heat, faster! uir conditioning, too, you need these to assure permanent, rust-free service.

Specify Anaconda

s. They are deoxidized by special procprocession resistance and ove physical properties. Anaconda Fitare precision made to insure sturdy, joints. Get complete information these and all other Anaconda Prodfor the home before you build.



THE BEST BRASS PIPE

For standard-size pipe with conventional threaded connections, Anaconda"85" Red-Brass is the highest quality corrosion-resisting pipe commercially obtainable.

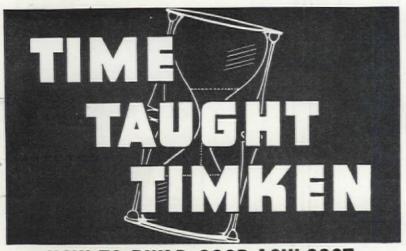
COPPER

BRONZE

FREE! "Copper, Brass and Bronze in the Home" tells of important ways in which Anaconda Copper products bring permanence to your home. Send for your copy.

DEOXIDIZED Copper Tubes

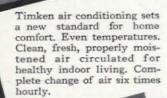
THE AMERICAN BRASS COMPANY • General Offices: WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT
Offices and Agencies in Principal Cities
• In Canada: ANACONDA AMERICAN BRASS LTD., New Toronto, Ont.



HOW TO BUILD GOOD LOW-COST Air Conditioning FOR YOUR NEW HOME

The basis of good air conditioning is dependable, automatic heating. Because Timken has engineered more oil heating equipment than any other manufacturer, Timken assures you complete satisfaction . . . quality air conditioning that you can easily afford. See the newest models at your nearest Timken Dealer.

Timken engineers apply the broadest experience in the industry to designs and plans for high-efficiency, low-cost heating and conditioning. Before your Timken is installed, the job is engineered, laid out and specifications written by the Factory Engineering De-partment. This service is free to Timken purchasers.



Timken alone offers such engineering tri-umphs as the wall flame, the chromium steel flame-rim, and one moving part-features that make for matchless silence, dependa-bility, thrifty operation and long life. Time and 140,000 installations taught Timken.



A Complete Line of Oil Heating Equipment Rotary Wall Flame Burners . . . Pressure Type Burners . . . Oilfurnaces...Oil Boilers...Air Conditioning Units...Water Heaters

Clip and Mail TODAY!

TIMKEN SILENT AUTOMATIC DIVISION, The Timken-Detroit Axle Co., 310 Clark Ave., Detroit, Mich. Please send me — without charge — details of how I can enjoy good air conditioning within my budget.

Name Address State-City

visualized in connection with the particular illustrations shown.

'Sheetrock in Wood Grained Finishes" contains reproductions in actual colors of various kinds of wood on a backing of Sheetrock Wallboard, such as knotty pine, douglas fir, walnut, and matched walnut panels. The way in which this material is given its attractive and natural appearance is explained together with the reasons why it is fireproof. It explains how Sheetrock can be used in either new or modernizing work, describes manner of application and finishing, and contains a number of illustrations showing its use and decorative possibilities.

40 Points You Should Consider in Building Your Own Home" is a most helpful booklet issued by Johns-Manville. In addition to showing how the use of Johns-Manville building materials provide a triple insulated house, it covers the basic points about building that are essential and gives suggestions on financing, explains what you can expect from an architect, shows how a house should be properly framed, etc. It also gives helpful hints for room arrangement, and pictures the various styles of architecture so that it becomes easier to explain to an architect exactly what is wanted. The advantages and use of Johns-Manville insulation board for sheathing is explained, as is Steeltex plaster base which has a fibrous backing, and J-M Rock Wool to provide a wall filling insulation which eliminates hollow spaces in the wall and is a protection against fire hazards. The use of J-M insulation board in various patterns and textures for decorative purposes is pictured and explained, a number of the illustrations being in full color. There are many fine suggestions for the use of J-M insulation boards in attic and basement recreation rooms, also for J-M asbestos wainscoting and J-M Asbestos Flexboard in various colors for walls of kitchens and bathrooms.

"Weatherwood Insulation," made by the United States Gypsum Company, is described in a booklet which tells about the practical and economical way to insulate the home. In simple, nontechnical language it explains the places where insulation is needed and why. The five kinds of Weatherwood insulation are described-board, sheathing, tile, and plank, together wit colors and textures in Weatherboard may be had. print illustrations show Weatherboard is applied there are a number of pi showing possible effects. A panion piece, "Weatherwoo sulating Board," particularly cerns itself with insulation as an insulation and as a d tive finish, and gives the a temperatures in various during the heating season.

AIR CONDITIONING:

W The term is one muc used, and may not at all what one thinks it mean conditioning means first and important, heating the air ond, adding moisture; cleaning the air. Comple conditioning includes the of equipment to cool the summer and to de-humic -that is, to take moisture it so that there is less hu in the house. Properly cond air is more comfortable, winter temperatures are p and the house will be muc comfortable than if the te ture is quite a bit higher, means a real saving in fue

In the past few years during the past monthshave been many develop "Progress in Air Condition the Last Quarter Centur Willis H. Carrier, president Carrier Corporation, is a presented before the Ai Society of Heating and V ing Engineers. It discusse plete air conditioning, ir cooling, and gives pictury types of equipment use Carrier Corporation also es booklets on winter air tioning, Carrier home either gas or oil; and the oil burner.

"A Common Sense View Conditioning," is the tit booklet issued by Stand Conditioning, Inc., divi American Radiator & S Sanitary Corp. It describ types of room units for homes, one of which cools removes excess moisture, culates the air. A secon brings in fresh outside a it and silences outside which ordinarily come in an open window, supplie ture and works with the



THAT ARE CHEERFUL.

parkle WITH Glass



Nothing adds such a cheerful note in your home as the generous use of glass for both practical and decorative purposes. The dominant characteristic of modern homes is more and larger windows. Sunspreading picture windows that brighten rooms and allow you to frame your favorite view. And this trend to greater use of glass by no means stops with the windows. Inside, liberal wall areas

are planned for mirrors—of either clear or colored glass. The bedroom illustrated here utilizes a beautiful shade of blue mirrored plate to give emphasis to the decorative scheme.

Everywhere in the home, glass finds new uses—table tops—as a trim for doors, windows, fireplaces. As shelving for the corner cupboard or wherever there is a desire to banish somber, uninteresting spaces. In planning your new home, or remodeling your

old, you will find many ways in which glass will add attractiveness. Your local L-O-F glass distributor has many helpful suggestions to offer. Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company, Toledo, Ohio.



BBEY · OWENS · FORD

QUALITY GLASS



BRINGS HEALTH YOU CAN SEE AND COMFORT YOU CAN FEEL

WITH JANITROL Fully automatic WINTER AIR CONDITIONER

 Live glorious winter life in clean, healthy, humidified air . . . Wake up to comfort . . . Step from bath to welcoming warmth in every room ... Banish uneven heating and dried out air . . . winter ills and doctor bills. Investigate the gas-fired Janitrol Winter Air Conditioner . . . designed by long-experienced specialists in gas heat to give you the latest advancements in complete winter air conditioning.

Be free of basement drudgery. Join the thousands who now heat with gas at ordinary heating costs . . . and enjoy all the advantages of Janitrol winter air conditioning.

Ask your Gas Company, or any Janitrol dealer . . . Write for interesting Janitrol booklet.

SURFACE COMBUSTION CORPORATION TOLEDO, OHIO





JANITROL WINTER AIR CONDITION-ER MODEL "CA" provides exclusive modern engineering advances found in no other equipment. Handsome... compact... it occupies less floor space than the average heating equipment.





plant in winter. The third type offers complete air conditioning and combines the functions of the two types just described.

"Mountain Fresh . . . Ocean Bathed Climate at Home," issued by the Fox Furnace Company, also discusses air conditioning. It explains exactly what air condi-tioning consists of, the advantages of properly conditioned air, and illustrates and describes various Sunbeam air conditioning units using oil or gas as fuel.

'Humidity in the Home" is a bulletin issued by the Holland Institute of Thermology which explains how important it is to have sufficient humidity in the home, and how lack of moisture in the air encourages colds and various types of respiratory diseases. It tells how to measure the amount of moisture in your home and how to determine the deficient amount which must be added.

and simulating various mate

"Ideas for Building and I Improvement," issued by the beroid Company, contains a ber of suggestions on rero with various kinds of sh made by the Ruberoid Com such as Eternite Shingle asbestos-cement, Timbertex gles which simulate wood, also various styles and design Ruberoid Asphalt Shingles. use of similar products fo ing is also illustrated and scribed, for new houses as as for modernizing old ones use of mineral wool for insu purposes is described, also tile asbestos-cement wall for kitchens and bathr The Ru-ber-oid finance p explained, no down payme ing required, various im ments being taken care of this plan in addition to the which Ruberoid materials



REMODELING:

NEW home from one that is Aold is always possible when one puts one's imagination to work. A new roof, new siding, new color schemes, an additional room or two, modernized bathrooms and kitchens, cellars and attics put to good use with the aid of wallboard-there are many possibilities.

A number of such possibilities are explained in "101 Practical Suggestions for Home Improvements," issued by Johns-Manville Corp. It tells how to re-roof for the last time with J-M asbestos shingles, explains the possibilities of the more moderate in cost asphalt shingles, describes the new Cedargrain Asbestos Siding Shingles and Clapboards which can be applied over old shingles or siding. It explains the use and easy installation of J-M Rock Wool Insulation in old houses, etc. Suggestions on fixing up the basement are given, showing the possibilities of J-M insulating board in various textures and patterns; similar information is also given on turning the attic into a real room or two. The use of various decorative boards for dining rooms, living rooms, bedrooms, etc., is described, many of the illustrations being in full color. The booklet also tells how to modernize kitchen walls with J-M Asbestos Flexboard, and how bathroom walls may be modernized with J-M Asbestos Wainscoting in various colors products in particular ar 'Modernizing Suggestion

a booklet for the homeov sued by the Crane Comp particularly discusses the bilities of modernizing rooms, providing new one some of the latest to fixtures, illustrates kitcher ment, etc. There also is tion about the use of heating systems, provid plenty of hot water, feature is a check list of the rooms which are to be modernized.

PLUMBING:

Tothing seems to so house house as the ba and kitchen, yet these ar which can readily be mo in old homes, and which a really beautiful in new or

A number of suggest given in "Planned Plum Heating for Better Liv sued by the Kohler There are plans and illu in color of several bath several price brackets, tion for a sunny kitchen interesting lavette. The number of illustrations tories, bath tubs, etc. discusses color and design rooms. Various kitchen reproduced, together w trations of the newer kitchen fixtures. Kohler oil burning boilers are and described, as are

AILLIONS SAVE BECAUSE FREEZES IN SILENCE

Wherever you go, SERVEL ELECTROLUX owners are enthusiastic about this modern refrigerator that HAS NO MOVING PARTS

Here's why it is silent and different and why this means more years of money-saving refrigeration for you!

VERYONE can appreciate what the E permanent silence of a Servel Electrolux means in terms of comfort. But owners have found that comfort isn't the only reason for prizing this noiseless operation-nor the most important one!

A far bigger reason is the promise it gives of exclusive advantages that save you money year after year-for its cause is a basically different refrigerating system that has no moving parts! A tiny gas flame circulates the refrigerant, which produces cubes of ice and constant cold.

Think how you profit by this amazing simplicity which distinguishes Servel Electrolux from every other refrigerator. It means the same remarkably low operating cost and a minimum of upkeep throughout its long life. And it means

continued economies on food bills and leftovers. These savings you get with a Servel Electrolux are real savings-important enough to actually pay for it.

It's important to you, too, that the great American gas industry endorses this modern refrigerator, and that your own gas company backs and services every one it installs.

The beautiful new Servel Electrolux models are now on display at your local gas company or dealer showroom. See them this week-inspect them carefully! You'll be pleased to learn how easy it is to own a modern gas refrigerator on a convenient purchase plan.

* * For farm and country homes, it runs on kerosene or bottled gas

No matter how far you live beyond the gas mains, you can still enjoy the same modern refrigeration that Servel Electrolux brings to fine city homes and apartments everywhere. Write for details. Servel, Inc., Servel Electrolux Sales Division, Evansville, Indiana.

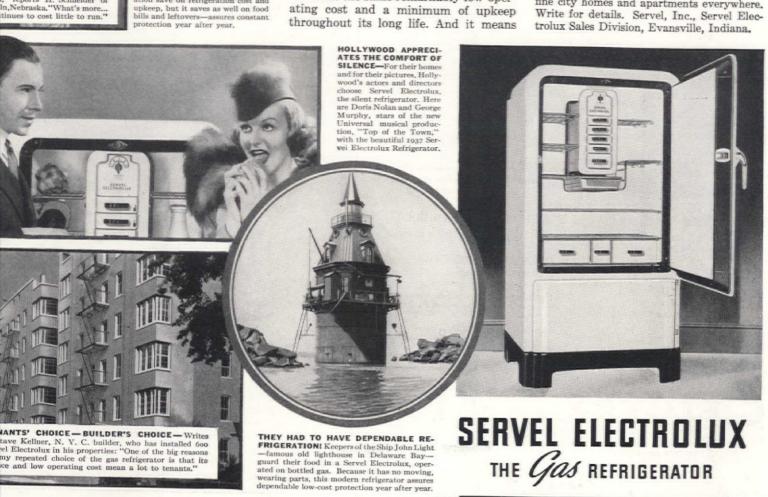


does its simpler, noise-free oper

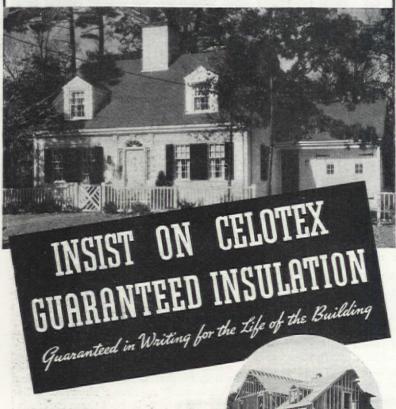
on save on refrigeration cost and

reports H. Schneider of Nebraska, "What's

es to cost little to run



Whatever Type of Home You Build, Keep Guesswork Out of Your Plans...



THERE'S no gambling on lasting comfort, health protection and fuel savings when you insulate with Celotex. For Celotex combines 10 great advantages—and all 10 are guaranteed in writing for the life of the building!

Celotex nails direct to the framework, provides bracing strength, fits tight and stays put. It leaves "breathing space" in the wall to prevent decay. And it is protected against termites and dry rot by the patented Ferox Process.

The new Celotex Vaporseal Insulating Sheathing, for use outside the framework, is marked for proper nailing, and is waterproofed, sealed in asphalt on both sides and all edges, and additionally sealed against vapor by a special aluminum compound on one side.

Celotex Insulating Lath, applied inside the framework, takes plaster easily and smoothly—holds it firmly—and permanently prevents ugly lath marks.

Don't gamble! Insist on Celotex. See your architect—and consult your Celotex dealer—for accurate, impartial, moneysaving advice. And mail the coupon now for helpful free booklets.



Celotex outside the framework replaces ordinary sheathing—gives strong, wind-tight walls



Celotex inside the framework eliminates other lath—gives stronger, smoother plaster walls

These 10 Vital Points are Covered by a Written Contract with YOU:

- CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to Maintain Insulating Efficiency for the Life of the
- 2. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to provide Structural Strength!
- 3. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to give Lasting Fuel Economy!
- 4. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED against Destruction by Termites!
- 5. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED against Destruc-
- 6. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to be Water Repellent!
- 7. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to Reduce Noise!
- 8. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED not to Settle away from the Framework!
- CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED against Loss of Insulation Efficiency upon Painting or Plastering!
- 10. CELOTEX IS GUARANTEED to meet Dept.
 of Commerce Commercial Standards
 and U. S. Federal Specifications!

The Celotex Written Life-of-Building Guarantee, when issued, applies only within the boundaries of Continental United States.



World's Largest Manufacturer of Structural Insulation

THE CELOTEX CORPORATION 919 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois
Without obligation, please send me your book- let, "What the Celotex 10-Point Life-of-Building Guarantee Means to You." Also information on New Home Building Remodeling Farm Buildings
Name
Address



pany's convectors and radiators.

"The Kitchen of Your Dreams" discusses the planning of an efficient kitchen, particularly with the use of kitchen cabinet units made by the Curtis Companies, etc. Drawings show of exactly what each unit consists.

"For the Home of Today" illustrates Crane plumbing and heating, water systems, water heaters, and water softeners. The illustrations, many of which are in color, show various bathrooms and types of fixtures used therein, Crane shower heads, pictures of kitchens and kitchen equipment, laundry fixtures, etc. Two pages are devoted to water supply equipment for country homes. "Your Two Most Important

"Your Two Most Important Rooms"—the bathroom and kitchen—are the subjects of a booklet issued by W. A. Case & Sons Mfg. Co. Various types of bathroom and kitchen plumbing equipment are illustrated and

are fully described.

"Planning the Small Bathroom" is a most interesting little booklet of the Crane Company which gives plans of small bathrooms and shows how one can be fitted even into a very tiny space. Suggestions are given which indicate that closets, unused halls, and other spaces which might ordinarily be overlooked can be turned into a bathroom or lavatory, particularly with modern compact equipment available.

in full color with many pie showing possible exterior ar terior color combinations. issued by the National Lead pany, and all, except one devoted to the advantage Dutch Boy paint, is cond with helping an owner t paint to better advantage. are a number of fine sugge which an owner should whether he be building home or re-painting an old and which will help him his full money's worth, pa larly from the standpoint of tection of the material co by the paint.

"Brighten Walls At Low with Texolite" discusses To Casein paint made by the l States Gypsum Company, has great hiding power and fore covers average surface one coat, is highly reflective brilliant in color, and dries hour. Chips show the col which Texolite is made.

"For Greater Color, Beconomy" describes a new for paint made from Tur an ancient Chinese preser by the O'Brien Varnish pany, and called Therm Tung Oil. The booklet givesults of tests, and show possibilities of this paint terior and interior use.

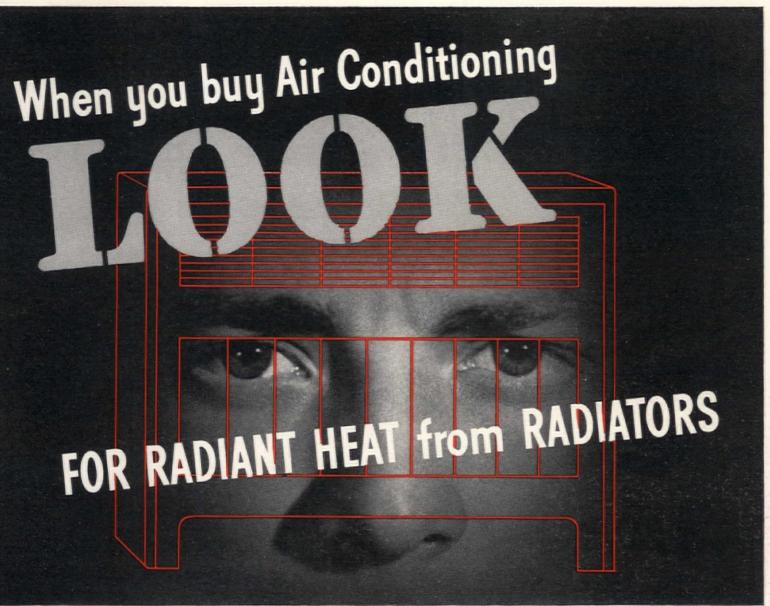
"Cabot's Interior Flat pakes," issued by Samuel Inc., describes the advant.



Even a comparatively new house looks shabby and down at the heels unless the paint is clean and in good condition, and many an old one needs but a freshening to be able to hold its head up with the best of them. Besides, painted surfaces should be kept well painted, as otherwise damage may result since paint is not only a decorative material but also is an essential protective material.

"The House We Live In, Its Protection and Decoration," is a beautifully illustrated booklet this paint, tells how to the surface for painting, a tains chips showing the c which this interior paint i

Illustrations in full c various rooms are conta "Designs for Living," iss the Pittsburgh Plate Glas pany, which will interest intending to build or me The decorative possibil mirrors and plate glass a trated and described for living rooms, etc. The Carrara glass for kitch bathrooms is also explain



Only Air-conditioning + radiant heat can assure your PC

AY, the most important thing about onditioning is the Plus Sign that has added unto it by American Radiator neers... air-cleaning, air humidificand air circulation are not enough... emselves they are a great story, but by selves they are not a complete story to home can be thoroughly air-condict without the RADIANT HEAT which is Plus Sign of Personal Comfort!

DIANT HEAT is identical with sun-ray ... gives you loving warmth at a living ... halts window drafts, stays close to oor, and the radiator can be concealed u wish . . . but there's no concealing idded Personal Comfort that accrues it! . . . IT'S JUST GREAT!

American Radiator Conditioning

NO OTHER AIR-CONDITIONING SYSTEM HAS THIS GRAND TOTAL OF ADVANTAGES

- 1. RADIANT HEAT .. Personal warmth at floor level.
- 2 HUMIDIFICATION .. Moisture for the membranes.
- 3. CIRCULATION..Fresh air without stale odors.
 4. AIR-CLEANING..Filters out dust, germs, pollen.
- 5. VENTILATION .. Fresh air free from drafts.
- 6. SURE HEAT . . . Radiators always dependable.
- 7. CONSTANT HOT WATER .. Justapartof the system.
- 8. SUMMER COOLING ... If, as and when you desire it.
- 9. DEPENDABILITY .. From 45 years' experience.

System can also be operated independent of the heating plant, so as to give you airconditioning in mild weather, and on cold days your heating system is not dependent upon circulation fans. Most important of all, this system brings into your home the abiding service, the sound economy, and the security of the world's most famous heating foundation:

AMERICAN, DEAL

For complete Personal Comfort only RADIANT HEAT can make air-conditioning complete. And only small monthly payments are necessary to enjoy it. Call your heating contractor... or mail this coupon NOW.



To locate nearest American Radiator dealer look in your classified telephone directory under "Air Conditioning Contractors" or "Heating Contractors."

Mew AMERICAN RADIATOR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS

BRING IN FRESH AIR • ADD HUMIDITY • CLEAN
THE AIR • CIRCULATE THE AIR • CIVE SUN-LIKE
RADIANT HEAT • WARM EVERY ROOM EVENLY •
SUPPLY YEAR-'ROUND DOMESTIC HOT WATER

N IN! American Radiator Fireside Recital . . . every Sunday 7:30 P. M. E. S. T. WEAF-NBC Network

RD SANITARY CORPORATION
w York, N. Y.
New Comfort",
from air conditioning.
State





FOR DINING-ROOM WINDOWS





ARE YOUR dining-room windows just as "appetizing" and satisfying as your sparkling table set with clean linen and crystal? "The well-dressed window wears a fresh cloth shade" . . . and the modern window shade of processed cloth, blending with your drapes in tone, helps decorate the room while admitting the maximum of softened sunlight for healthy plants and happy family. Make sure about getting processed cloth shades—they're woven on a loom, processed and colored to make them soft-

toned and long-lasting. A better buy for every window in your home. You'll find them wearing this Seal of The Window Shade Institute, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York.

WINDOW ENSEMBLE BOOKLET

THE WINDOW SHADE INSTITUTE Dept. AH-2 500 Fifth Av

JOO THEI	Avenue, Ivew	TOIK
Name		
Street		
Street		

clet discusses the possibilities paint, and contains many ilations in full color of houses now color combinations possiwith Wallhide paint. The use Waterspar, a new one-coat k drying enamel, is also deed and suggestions given on ting old furniture so that it look fresh and rejuvenated.

Morse & Co., describes shallow and deep well pumps, diagrams and describes various types of installations, etc. It also shows how to get hot water under pressure.

'Rice In a Child's Diet" was prepared by the Home Economics Department, Southern Rice Industry, and gives worthwhile information not only on the use of



ER CONDITIONING and IMPORTANT "MISCELLANEOUS":

you know that the use of softened water will make complexion better, give your a lovelier sheen, make it posto wash clothes so that they be cleaner and whiter, and make food cooked in it r and more digestible? It and "The Magic of Won-oft Water" is explained in ooklet published by the utit Company, which also bes the equipment made by ompany to clean and soften . It tells why your clothes ast longer and look better washed in softened water, t will make your heating more effective by removing vater deposits that form n pipes and radiators, and how an average family of vill save \$117.20 a year if softening equipment is There is a complete analynparing soft and hard water hard water toughens vegeimpairs the flavor of tea offee, makes it harder to lean looking dishes, etc. A nion piece, "She Sent Slaves to Gather the Dew," tells n Emperor's daughter marthe Doge of Venice found mplexion fading from the vaters of Venice, and had ves gather the dew so that ght have soft water to reher fading beauty. Much romantic and interesting given.

to Find the Shade of Powder That Will Make ook Younger-Not Older" booklet issued by Lady which gives exactly the of information valued by who always want to apit their best-and what

doesn't?

ou live out in the country, to buy where there is nicipal water supply? The anks-Morse Home Water issued by Fairbanks-

rice and its proper preparation, but also contains menus for children of various ages, prepared by P. Mabel Nelson, Head of Foods and Nutrition Department of Iowa State College. There is a page of rules for buying foods for children, another on general rules on cooking for children, and a number of recipes in which rice

"Wings" is the title of a monthly publication issued by the Literary Guild of America. It tells all about the new books of importance, contains reproductions of etchings and various pictures.

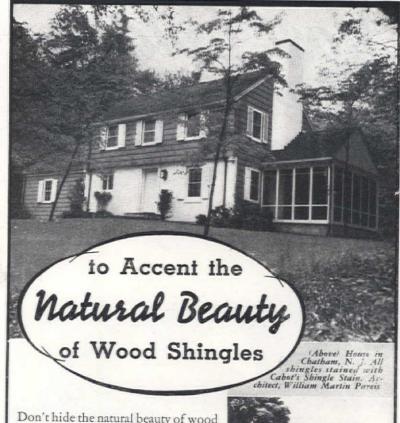
Are you planning to buy a new home? "Colonial Charm and American Horse Sense" is a booklet issued by Harmon National Real Estate Corporation. It contains pictures and descriptions of a number of houses built by this company in its various developments in metropolitan New York, where plots are large and architecture of exceptional high quality. A companion piece is a picture map in full color, which shows the location of the various Harmon developments in Westchester, New Jersey, and on Long Island.

The manufacturers of Certo (the aid for all good jelly makers) have a handy little booklet of cheery red and white labels for your blackberry, cherry, cur-rant, grape, peach, plum, raspberry, strawberry jams and jellies. There are two sheets of blank labels too so your own special varieties of jams and jellies won't have to go unchristened either. From General Foods.

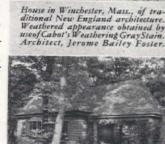
Please

When requesting help with your decorating problems send a simple floor plan giving dimensions, exposures, and showing door and window openings.

—Decorating Editor



Don't hide the natural beauty of wood shingles under a painty film. The clear, texture-revealing colors of Cabot's Creosote Shingle Stains emphasize the beauty that has made wood a favorite building material for centuries . . Use Cabot's Stains, and you will be proud of the appearance of your house—not just this Spring - but for years to come. Their original beauty is mellowed and enhanced by passing time; and they still offer many seasons of service at the time when, ordinarily, you would be faced with the expense of re-finishing. Furthermore, they add years to the life of the house itself. Their vehicle is of pure creosote, the best wood preservative known.



Tea house on an estate in Dutchess County, New York, with green shingled roof and gray walls stained with Cabot's Cresoste Stains, The architect is Roswell F. Barratt.

This Booklet FREE



Write today for Stained Houses, a brand-new booklet, rich in ideas for the owner (or prospective owner) of a shingled

or clapboard house. It shows many photographs of stained houses, and contains full information about Cabot's Stains. Address Samuel Cabot, Inc., 1232 Oliver Bldg., Boston, Mass.



A country house in Devon, Penna. For beauty and protection, the extensive shingled roofs are stained with Cabot's Creosote Stains. Architects, Tilden, Register & Pepper.

Cabot's Creosote Stains

and Cabot's Heavy-Bodied Stains

Most Colds are Inhaled!



It's the 10-second Germ-Killer, even diluted with 3/3 water

PEPSODENT ANTISEPTIC

Makes your dollar go 3 times as far

How do germs enter your body?
 How do colds start?

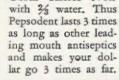
"You inhale most colds!" say authorities. Millions of germs are breathed-in every day of your life! Then, when your resistance is low, they have their chance to attack . . . to infect sensitive throat membranes!

Kill the germs

The health of yourself and your family may depend on this safety measure. Gargle twice daily with Pepsodent Antiseptic. It's the 10-Second Germ-Killer! — your protective aid against colds and sore throats resulting from the common cold.

Get over colds twice as fast

So effective is Pepsodent that, in tests on 500 people, Pepsodent users got rid of colds twice as fast as others! Results were so clear cut that there's no argument as to what you may expect! What's more, Pepsodent is "the thrifty antiseptic"—one of the most economical you can buy. For it is a 10-Second Germ - Killer even when diluted with 24 water. Thus





Discipline is not repression

[Continued from page 25]

who moves through university halls in obedience to bells, who must elbow thousands and keep to the right, who studies the laws to live within them; he would see a man who is so conditioned to obedience that he obeys even symbols of authority. He would see a child who has been persuaded and tolled and pampered, a child who has been encouraged in "self expression," a child who has formed the habit of doing as he wills, regardless of his crowding neighbors. Modern Parent, who has experience and should have judgment, is meekly obedient to a thousand customs and laws, and his son, who has little experience on which to base judgment, has not been disciplined.

Do we really believe that Tommy will not have to be disciplined in this super-organized, super-disciplined world? We are crowded as never before. The telephone, the telegraph, the radio, the trains. the busses, the airplanes, make us neighbors whether we want to be or not. And customs and laws grow stronger and reach farther. Yes, the child will have his discipline. The only decision Modern Parent has to make is whether or not he is willing to teach obedience that must be taught at home or in the less friendly world outside. A man must give his son kindly social conditioning or expose the boy to unsympathetic outside disciplining.

It is a gritty truth that the child who has never learned obedience at home must break and remake his habits after he leaves home. That is a painful business, as anyone who has tried it knows. With a thousand habits of "self expression" to be broken and many new habits of self control to be formed, the child is bewildered and rebellious.

Try to break an unsocial habit you formed when you were a child, try it and find your sympathy for the child whose parents believe that "so long as Tommy's spirit is not broken, he will find a way for himself, a better way than we have known." Try to break any habit and automitize a new way of thinking or feeling or acting. It is painful and almost impossible, isn't it? No man who has had to discipline himself mightily to cure faults he should not have been allowed to develop will ever so burden his child.

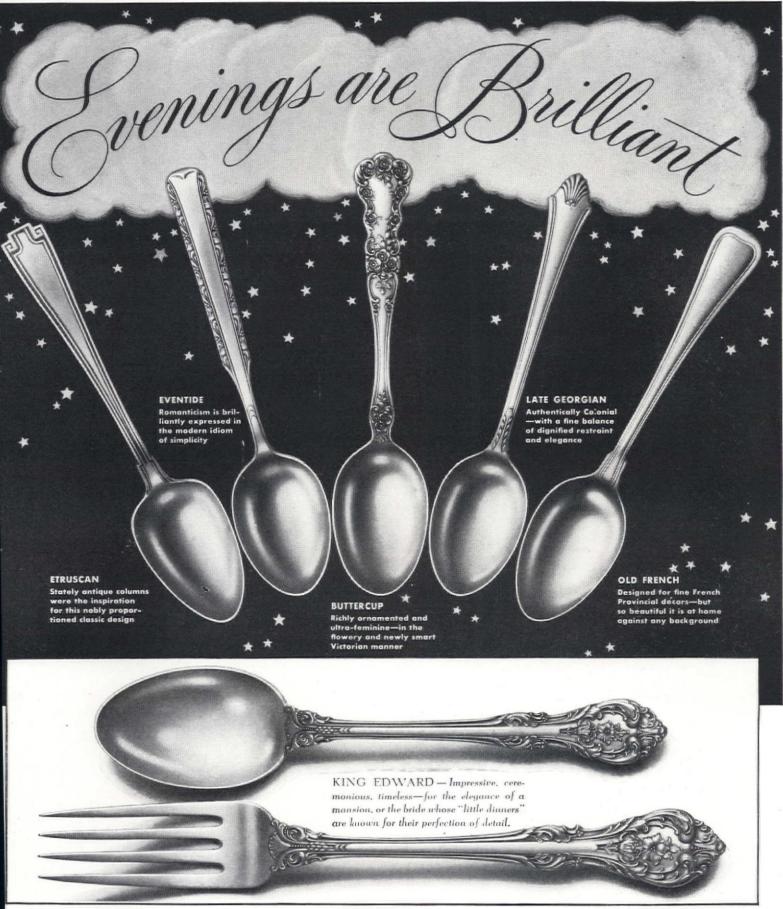
"But," we say, "How can we be sure that discipline is wise. We have so little visdom." We can never be sure, and our doubts will always gallop along beside us if we have the wisdom to be fearful that we are not wise enough to demand obedience of the si est child. It is only the hu who should be trusted to ad ister discipline.

One thing, though, we can lieve, because it is true al without exception: discip thoughtfully and sparingly will be, in this law-ridden more helpful than hurtful. child does not need to feel th your commands are just; he only to believe that your en ence has given you more w than he has, and that you trying to use that wisdom for good. All law is not just, an citizen who is too rebelliou stroys himself. To the indiv law is often unjust. We all aggravating to stop at a red when there is no cross to small conventions often wrec large plans; and there are when punching the time only sets a need to punch the who first thought of a time That will be Tommy's lot a ours. If he can believe in the wisdom of law, if he can f habit of obedience to aut that would be just, he w spared rebellion that is de tive. He must learn to without aggravation disc that is not pleasing.

It is cheering to know that is a healthful discipline tha not break Tommy's spirit. I it can stiffen the spirit, not stubborness that comes of in ity, but with self reliance comes of knowing the rule having confidence in you wh pire the game. Responsibili himself will grow in Tommy he knows the security of sonal, consistent discipline discipline of the rules of the that all men are playing rules for new generation made by the young who played the game fairly und old rules. Thus, in time, se trol takes the place of law.

By remembering that dis should be impersonal and c ent we can be constructive disciplining. No child will obedience who is required low one rule today, anoth morrow. No child can hav fidence in authority that is vated by moodiness.

The rules, we tell Tomn thus and so. As umpire, I Parent tells the boy, "I wa to win, want you to play game. If you throw a ball bounds, I must call a foul. win, you win by your own if you lose, it is your ow You reward and you punish self; I merely umpire. I you can better the rules so when you have master game. Now, you must play the laws of the game other people are playing v and nothing belongs whyou."... Have you ever k ... Have you ever k [Please turn to



Jorham Sterling

HE smart world has definitely tired of informality. Each evening now white and gleaming bare shoulders gather and tables brave with flowers, crystal, and inimitable luster of sterling silver.

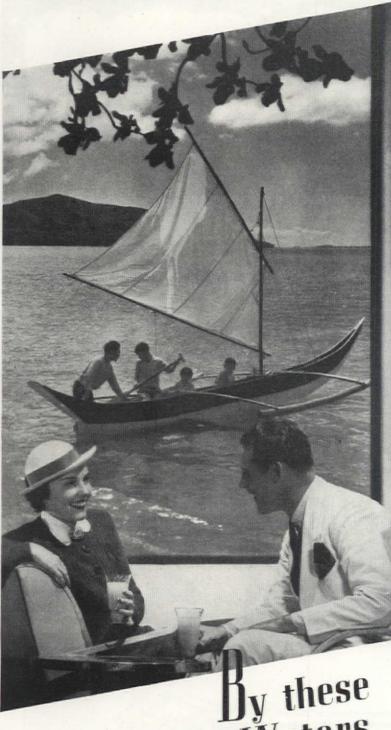
you are a lover of Sterling, you will in-

stinctively think of Gorham . . . brilliant in design, the acknowledged King of Sterlings.

See the complete selection of Corham patterns and illustrated price lists, at your leading jewelers'-or write The Gorham Company, Providence, Rhode Island . . . since 1851.

THE GOI	RHAM COMP	ANY	Dept. D-7	Pre	vidence, Rhoo	ie Island
Please	send me your	book	det, "Enjoy	You	r Silver," for	which I en
close 10¢.	Also colorful,	illu	strated price	lists	of the follow	ing patterns
	Etruscan		Eventide		Buttercup	
	Late Georgian		Old French		King Edward	

		_
Name		
Address		
Circ	State	A -4-3



Untroubled Waters

As pleasantly as one golden hour drifts into another on these en-

chanted Islands...so do visitors to Hawaii slip into the ways of Island life. Here natural, fragrant, Dole Pineapple Juice is the favored drink for any hour. Long identified with gracious Island living, Dole has won the delighted approval of the Mainland. Dole is the original pineapple juice from Hawaii, natural and unsweetened. The true pineapple flavor and important fresh-fruit constituents of sunripened pineapples are retained to a high degree by the exclusive Dole Fast-Seal Vacuum-Packing Process. Always ask for "Dole."

DOLE PINEAPPLE JUICE

FROM HAWAII

© 1937 H.P.Co., Ltd. from HAWAII

Hawaiian Pineapple Company, Ltd., also packers of Doie Liced Pineapple, Crushed, Tidbits, Gems, and the new Royal Spears.





Right from our own kitchen

HERE's a new food product on The market which comes in a can all ready to serve-meat gravy. We tried some in our kitchen, heating, and combining with some left-over vegetables and meat to make a delicious Shepherd's Pie. However, it will probably be most popular as an accompaniment for a roast's second-meal appearance. Libby, Mc-Neil & Libby.



Have you ever been confused by the term "aspic?" Properly used it means a "savory meat jelly containing bits of fowl, game. fish, hardboiled eggs, etc." a most pleasing dish to be sure.) But, unfortunately, a lot of people have been buying the packaged prepared aspics on the market, then adding fruits, marshmallows, and so on, trying to use the aspic as a dessert base. Naturally they've been disappointed since the meat flavor of the aspic doesn't lend itself well to desserts. So one company has rechristened its prepared aspics so you can tell at a glance, looking at the package cover, that its foremost use is a base for salads. Standard Brands.



Soup lovers will be glad to know about a new bean and bacon soup, two foods that just seem to go together. Open the can, and heat, and you have a food that's filling enough for a whole luncheon; but served in smaller portions it would make an easy, agreeable first course. Campbell Soup Company.



Good news! You can now buy baked apples in a tin can, all ready to serve. In our kitchen we found them delicious served hot (heat the can in boiling water before opening), accompanied with cream. Or did you ever try the old-fashioned way of flavo cream with nutmeg? Hills



There's a book just off the that has 125 pages worth of for your table decorations party plans. A New Year's Pa a Valentines' Supper, a Patr Dance, St. Patrick's Day P Halloween Festivities, Thanks ing Dinner, Little Girls' Party dian Party for Boys, Jack & Party for Tiny Tots, Bridge ties, Anniversary Parties, Gra tion Parties, Brides' Parties, Stork Showers-these are son the chapter headings. Forty trations, accompanied by det instructions, give clever idea centerpieces and favors. Cold interesting menus, and p games are also included. B man Publishers, Incorporate -Julia Bo

Discipline is not repression

[Continued from page 78]

child who, once he understoo rules of the game, would not pride in playing well?

Life in large families us discipline us normally. There elders and children serving other. There was birth and living and death in our he and there were no country to spare us the pleasure of in our homes, and no hos to spare us the labor of cari our sick and the hurt of suf with them. Life in large fa pulled all the children into s

When we think it through know that, where there are two children in a modern we must substitute a con parental discipline for r close-to-earth and close-toliving. With the symbols thority blinking and ringing tooting at us, with signs po here when we want to go with laws entangling our step, it seems foolish to that Tommy will not ha learn to keep to the rig march in step with many who are going his way. Af Tommy could have a mo tressing fate-and will h if he has no discipline at

YOUR LIFE CAN BE RICHER, HAPPIER

in Kelvin Home

SIX ROOMS

insulated, air conditioned with automatic control of heat and humidity, finest refrigeration, instant hot water, modern as tomorrow in every detail. Yet built complete for you for

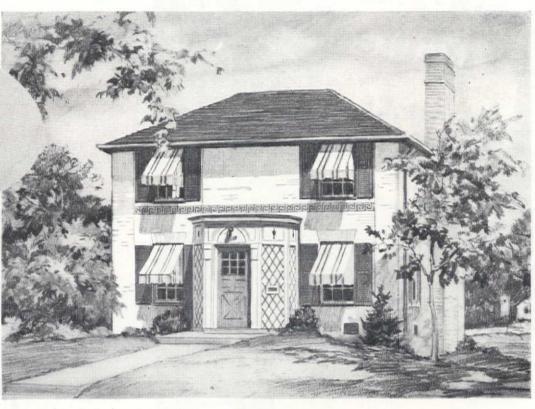
LESS THAN \$7500

for millions with modest incomes, begins a life, a freer life, a happier life. Here are comyes luxuries, which few of the very wealthy enjoyed, now possible in homes such as milan afford to build—and afford to live in.

this is Kelvin Home—where winter warmth ammer coolness are controlled by the touch witch—where the air is always clean, fresh avigorating, always properly humidified, alexactly right in temperature the year 'round. a Home is fully insulated and air conditioned. ait, more than that:

ndant hot water flows at the turn of the , day or night. Cooking is easier on a fine gas tric range. Coal, oil or gas heat is automatic. ng and ironing are done electrically. And s finest refrigerator, the new plus-powered lator, gives greatest refrigeration service at

what is the first cost, and the operating cost, me like this? No greater than that of an ordiix-room house. Kelvin Homes have been built y different parts of the country in cooperation



KELVINATOR IS BRINGING A RICHER LIFE TO ALL AMERICA

with local architects and builders, complete with all equipment, each for less than \$7,500.

Kelvin Home was designed by the Kelvinator people to demonstrate that the fruits of modern science and industry can bring to millions of Americans of modest means a fuller, richer and happier life at home.

Nine wonder-working Kelvinator appliances of the Kelvin Home are illustrated below. Each can be purchased separately. Each will bring you increased comfort—and save money—in any home, new or old. FREE BOOK! Certainly you will enjoy reading more about the Kelvin Home—the home of tomorrow that you can enjoy today. A booklet completely describing the Kelvin Home and its equipment is yours for the asking, at the Kelvinator Department of leading department stores, furniture stores, utility companies, specialty dealers—wherever Kelvinator products are sold. Get

NASH-KELVINATOR CORPORATION, Detroit, Michigan. Factories also in London, Ontario; London, England.

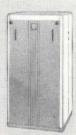
your FREE copy of this fascinating book today!



VINATOR HER... Disvely styled xclusive new LEX agitator PRESSURE-Wringer.



KELVINATOR
WATER HEATER... Plenty of hot
water whenever you
want it... 24-hour
capacity... variety
of sizes.



KELVINATOR BOILER-BURN-ER UNIT. Economical winter heating . . . all-year hot water service . . . fully automatic.



OIL BURNER...
The Kelvinator Oil
Burner makes any
heating plant automatic. Burne cheaper grades of fuel oil
efficiently. Requires
no attention.

COAL STOKER.
Automatic heating with cheap grades of coal ... dependable, economical, with a Kelvinator Automatic Coal Stoker.



PLUS-POW ERED KEL VINATOR RE FRIGERATOI ...all convenience including Built-I: 'Thermometer.



IRONER... The new electric Ironer. Irons 2,736 square inches per minute. Time-saving, convenient and easy to operate.

KELVINATOR



KELVINATOR ELEC-TRIC RANGE... The cleanliness, convenience and speed of modern electric cookery brought to perfection by the new Kelvinator Electric Range.



Kelvinator cuts the cost of better living



"FIRKOTE"—the Fir-Tex Sheathing Board Gives Super-Insulation and Extra Structural Strength at no added cost



Firkote sheathing board takes the place of shiplap boards and building paper and does their work so much better as to actually render them obsolete. Firkote has greater bracing strength. It is air-tight, dust-tight, wind-proof. There are no knot holes, The Old Way

There is complete freedom from the infiltration of hot or cold air, dampness and dust. Firkote provides three times more insulation than shiplap boards! The natural wood fibres, felted together and pressed into boards, create millions of sealed air cells in each square foot of material. Firkote insulates twelve times more effectively than brick, twenty-five times more effectively than concrete.

Firkote sheathing costs no more than lumber and building paper when you figure labor cost saving; and it's so much better. Fuel cost savings are enormous. And if you plan on air-conditioning, you simply must use "Firkote" Sheathing Board.

Fir-Tex is unique. It is not a "plastic" board. It is made from natural fibres of sound wood, sterilized and felted into boards, with tremendous insulating properties.

Insulates... Deadens Sound... Cuts Fuel Bills

Send for catalog showing the application of Fir-Tex as sheathing, finish, insulation, plaster lath, etc.

FIR-TEX INSULATING BOARD CO Dant & Russell, Inc., General Distri		gon.
Gentlemen: Please send FREE Home	Owner's Catalog,	
Name		
Address		
City	State	AH-A7

"Ivrykote", the Beautiful Fir-Tex Finish Material

Firtex "Ivrykote" with its mot tled ivory, smooth washable surface is an exceedingly attractive interfinish, Already surfaced, yet ready for any further decorating or color



Fir-Tex Plaster Base Lath

Here is the modern way to use plastered walls. Use Fir-Tex plaster lath directly on the studding-no other lath. Then plaster on the Fir-Tex. marvelously, crack-proof job. Plaster sticks tightly to the Fir-Tex lath!



Fir-Tex Building Board

For insulating walls, floors or roof Fir-Tex has no equal. Only Fir-Tex retains the cellular structure of natural wood fibres, sterilizes and 'felts' them into a solid "blanket board" of super-insulating material, water-proof, vermin-proof, termite-proof and highly fire returdent,

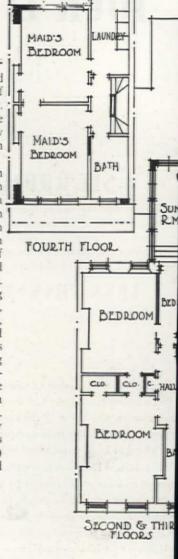
Interior remodeling on Beacon Hill

[Continued from page 38]

1830. In this room are encountered the enchanting window-screens of ivy . used throughout this floor. The vines, climbing on delicate lattices hinged to each window frame, checker the sunlight with flickering shadow.

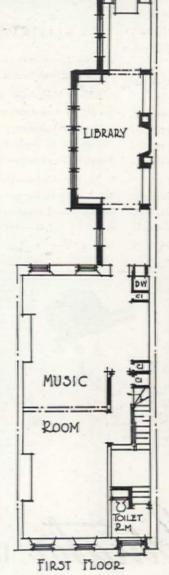
On this first floor the ell room has become a library, high enough so that its windows look into a small forest of ailanthus trees in neighboring back yards and on the big one in the Rothwell's own domain. The new bay window of the ell faces the fireplace here and gives the room comfortable size. This floor, too, has glimmering walls of tea-chest paper-gold, instead of silver-and glass lamps, gleaming brass, and copper add warmth and sheen. Sunlight comes in the east windows of the living room at the same time that it enters the south windows of the library. Mrs. Rothwell says it's a scientific impossibility, but a fact. At the extreme end of the library a writing alcove holds desk, books and plants. (Shown on page 38.)

Bedrooms begin on the second



floor, with two above the room and a smaller one op into the ell, which, on this is a small private sitting for this bedroom. Third and floors have maids' rooms laundry, and each of the bedroom floors has a bath Surmounting everything, a cl yard on the roof overlooks chimney pots and the waters of the Charles River with Cambridge on the other

The Rothwells are fond tertaining with music, and t ing room, with an organ a as a piano, serves ideally fo Christmas Eve, too, brings for that is the night wh Beacon Hill holds open hou its friends. It is one time the Rothwells' windows, of receiving light, send it for on Christmas Eve window on The Hill flaunt dles. Perhaps the most window in the house is the over the front door. It is mo screened, Mrs. Rothwell out, with a flat little Chr tree, tied securely to the wi balcony railing. The tree is with pine cones and glisten glass icicles. This pictu window, delightfully enoug longs to the first of the thr bathrooms which were ad-





A. tells Mrs. B .- "If you want to save ey when you modernize your kitchen, get uch with a Whitehead dealer." Mrs. B. Mrs. C .- and the news of this unique ning service travels fast.

helping you design a modern kitchen, tehead dealers have advantages that no ary store possesses. Whitehead is the manufacturer of Whitehead Monel sinks Whitehead steel kitchen cabinets. These ne units which make possible the modern

-saving kitchen.

is means that the plan Whitehead dealer draws r you is a practical plan. equipment will fit your en wall space and may ed with the range, reator and dishwasher you as if made to order. ou won't be put to the use of buying costly, m-built units.

rage bin is supplied in five sizes to cabinet drawers. Space for flour, ad meal. Hinged covers.

Whitehead Steel Cabinets: Whitehead makes 42 different sizes of steel wall and base cabinets. Also plate warmer cabinets, vegetable storage cabinets, towel drier cabinets, etc. The two small photographs show some of the many special accessories available in Whitehead base cabinets. With this wide variety to draw on, it is no trick at all for Whitehead dealers to give you an ideal arrangement - one that will make your kitchen a miracle of work-saving efficiency.

> Whitehead Monel Sinks: In these beautiful modern sinks, you have even greater freedom of choice. You take your pick from 57 different models. Compact little sinks for kitchenettes - and great big handsome twelve-footers with two bowls and double drain-boards. Sinks that hang from the wall - and cabinet models available in any length from 41 to 144 inches in fractions of an inch.

Look for the Whitehead Dealer sign: Leading plumbers and electrical dealers are now displaying Whitehead Dealer signs in their windows. Where you see this sign, you can buy a complete planned kitchen with matched Monel equipment. If you do not find a Whitehead Dealer in your neighborhood, use the coupon below. It will also bring you a copy of an interesting new booklet on kitchen planning.

WHITEHEAD

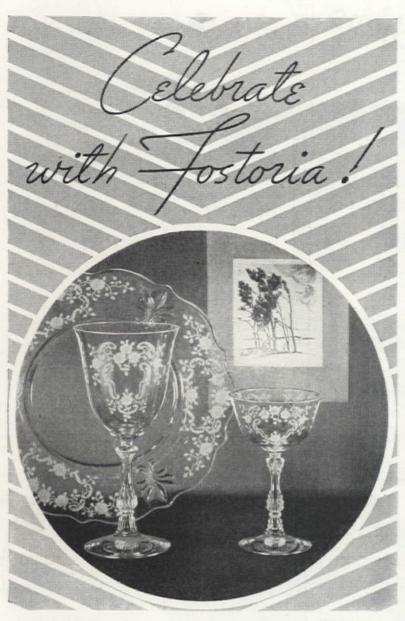
METAL PRODUCTS COMPANY OF NEW YORK, INC.

304 Hudson Street, New York, N. Y.

- Send me name of the nearest Whitehead Dealer.
- Send me the Whitehead booklet on kitchen plan-

Address_

City_ _State_



Entertain with Grystal

. . sparkling as a gem . . clear as a song

This is a year of many gala occasions. And how better than to celebrate with Fostoria? For 50 years it has been the American symbol for handcraft glass of aristocratic charm and lucent beauty.

For its Golden Jubilee year, Fostoria contributes many pieces to help you dramatize your tables with the romance and brilliancy

"Master-Etchings," for instance, that blend perfectly with the white crispness of linen and the lustrous glitter of silver. How better to

high light such a setting than with Meadow Rose, illustrated above? On this clearest crystal or Azure-Tinted stemware, Fostoria's craftsmen have expertly achieved the delicacy and softness found only in etchings of great masters.

Fostoria's Golden Jubilee Displays are now on parade in the better stores. You are invited to see them.

For further information on other available pieces in the Meadow Rose design, write for Folder No. 37-E, Fostoria Glass Company, Moundsville, West Virginia.

FOR 50 YEARS THE GLASS OF FASHION



Small forgotten treasures reveal charm and usefulness

GRACE E. PURKEY

I N MOMENTS of leisure when one is just thinking, there often comes to the mind some object which for long years has been forgotten. Perhaps it is a childhood treasure that through some chance has been spared in spite of a long regime of housecleaning days, or perhaps something of grandmother's, kept through sentiment. At any rate, we find when we search our memories that there is this and that, and we wonder, "What did I ever do with it?" We are well repaid if, at this moment, we make a trip to the attic and explore some of those many boxes, or it might be in the basement, perhaps in that barrel that has never been unpacked since the last moving day. You may have in mind that odd glass bottle that used to be filled with catsup. You see it now, in the light of our present-day ideas, in the window with long, graceful

ful moments hunting up these several bits of what not, cleaning and polishing, and finding just the place for them on bookcase, desk, or window sill, for the modern home today is attractive for the artistic arrangement of its small objects as well as the heavier pieces. Along with the modern

from the shops there may be numerous little family keepsakes which are of special interest to the home owner and which will attract much attention from guests. Just as most men love the large comfortable type of furnish those which appear practica do most women adore the s dainty things that no home w be complete without.

There came to my mind sudden burst of memory, a flat iron I had owned as a and my search for it was warded. There it was, just remembered it, and a use f immediately popped into mind. Set on my open des makes a most convenient i weight. Perhaps you have a of this type of black iron o find a mate to the one you If so, they make, when stoo end, unique book ends for small books that you like to



THE AMERICAN HOME, APRIL

Just \$25 began my Fashion-Flow cherry room



I found it at Fashion-Flow Hall"

"My start on this lovely cherry room you see above, began with the bed at \$25, and my budget didn't waver as I added the rest-it all cost so little."

At Fashion-Flow Hall in your city, see this add-a-piece furniture that became a sensation almost overnight. A simple, modern design you'll always love. Over a hundred pieces in laminated cherry,

genuine mahogany and matched walnut.

Almost a miracle, thousands say, to find furniture like Fashion-Flow, at such prices. Finest plate mirrors. Hand-fitted, smoothrunning, dust-proof drawers. Hand-rubbed and polished woods. Non-tarnishing fittings of copper, brushed silver and satin gold.

Look for the modern merchant who advertises Fashion-Flow Hall. Visit it today!

ashion-flow

AMERICA'S SMARTEST FURNITURE

Built by the western Craftsmen of B. P. John since 1891

Entire advertisement copyrighted 1937, B. P. John Furniture Corporation. All Fashion-Flow designs patented.

sively with Sherwin-Williams products; mirrored with Libby-Owens-Ford plate glass. See it today in Fashion-Flow Hall.

IN WARM MAPLE FINISH These prices apply throughout United States

Chest \$25.00

Bed 25.00

Nite Stands . each 7.50

Vanity 49.00

Wide Boys . each 25.00

Cheval Mirror . . 22.00

Same pieces in walnut, or mahogany with blond maple - same prices. All Fashion-Flow furniture finished exclu-

7.50

Circle Mirror . .

Bench





The COMPACT genuine

LOVELY NEW VANITIES

by Fashion-Flow

Glamorous vanities. Sweeping mirrors. Shelves of Tuf-flex miracle glass. All available in mahogany with blond maple trim; walnut, cherrywood.

FASHION-FLOW FURNITURE, Portland, Oregon

Please send me free folder of Bedroom Arrangements Also name of nearest Fashion-Flow Hall.

79.7				
N	2	m	n	40
41.76	a		ш	τ,

Street

Amazing Improvement —the new Adhesive Sealex Linoleun



Virginia Hamill,

"I am delighted that at last there is available on the market linoleum especially designed to harmonize with the colorful deep tones and pastels of bathroom accessories, plumbing fixtures and bath towels. And I am sure that women all over the country will be as pleased as I am with the new pastel colors in Adhesive Sealex Linoleum."

HERE'S exciting news! The new Adhesive Sealex Linoleum gives you a long-wearing, inlaid linoleum floor of the finest quality at a real saving—often as much as 20% of the former installed cost. And just think... the average floor can be laid, ready for use, between breakfast and lunch time!

Adhesive Sealex Linoleum is the biggest development in inlaid linoleum in 20 years! By a special process, the adhesive is applied to the back at the factory. To this is due the money-saving and the faster laying. Also every square inch of this new linoleum grips the floor like a vise. No

buckles or bulges. Wears for years. Con satisfaction is guaranteed.

Women are flocking to stores today to se patented* Adhesive Sealex Linoleum. Visi dealer! Let him show you the array of bea new patterns. Every one has a perfectly sm sanitary surface that makes cleaning easie Notice especially the new clear, pastel sha they offer wonderful chances for lovely effects in rooms. Don't miss them. Go to

*Patent 1,970,503

Send 10c for our 20-page, illustrated decorating book, "Building Color Schemes from the Floor," to Congoleum-Nairn Inc., Dept. 22, Kearny, New Jersey.

ADHESIVE SEALEX LINOLEU

Put away with the little iron was another child's a later style, pointed at nds. This had an iron stand en design which was just ng I had been wanting to der small pots of flowers or in my window garden. If the type of front door on I could use a knocker, I have considered having a put on the end and using this purpose. These small ands of any kind are much after by antique dealers. e reminiscing on the old re, a cunning little set of spider, and griddle, beto a tiny cook stove, was t out and hung from a kitchen shelf to give an l, homey atmosphere. Very orized is a little iron kettle a small pattern of the old iron kettles that are eing hung from fireplace or used in various places ages, homes, and porches. ne stands about two and arter inches high and once for first lessons in taffy It now stands on the room table with a much kettle inside and is peran incense burner.

her diminutive keepsake, as an ornament only on kcase, is the subject of the Little Brown Jug, how I hee." This stands three high, an exact replica of which cluttered the baseoors in times gone by.

ge Cape Cod marble had refully wrapped in tissue nd kept in the bottom of u drawer for many years. hese depths I took it one termined to find some way aying this colorful bit of glass. From the china took a very old individual glass salt dish. I set the in this to keep it from The salt dish makes an sive base and the whole very attractive effect on ed surface. A small glass was another object too to be hidden away. This n bought for me when on s a child. While this is not as an antique, it is clear rkling and is just the right an individual cream on a breakfast tray.

bouquet brought into the ems to need an individual r. Although there are napes and sizes to be had nodern vases, some of the oned glassware and potd a great deal of interest especially suitable as cenon old tables. For tall an old celery stand in ves great dignity. I have caster which is a metal with a high handle a pressed glass pickle jar. I bid you bon voyage.

at hand at bedside or end On account of its handle this gives a charming basket effect, filled with flowers, for the luncheon table. In the living room, the old type of fruit jar serves as a distinctive flower holder, and somehow I feel a pride in owning one of these very outmoded containers of our forefathers' time. How very different from our present ones, but how these colorful old jars surpass in beauty the ones that now fill our shelves. They had their advantage, perhaps, too, in keeping the light from the contents of the jar. At any rate, I have one in a glazed terra cotta finish which harmonizes well with anything. It is very suitable for pussy willows, sprays from flower-ing shrubs, daisies, and many similar plants. Another lovely thing for a low bouquet on the dining table is a finger bowl. The one I have is inverted thumb print in amberina.

Now let us bring out something of grandmother's. When looking over the contents of an old trunk, I came across a brocaded silk scarf, or handkerchief, as it was called in grandmother's day. Judging from the condition it was in, it had never been worn and. as black and white accessories for the home have been stressed much, I decided on a pillow top. The center of the kerchief was white with a border of black and white. The back I made of black satin. It made a large and rich looking pillow.

If you have some shelves in your bathroom and you want a decorative note without any hardship on your pocketbook, let me suggest some of the small pieces from the old toilet sets that were in use when bedroom suites had washstands. If you have three shelves in a corner or elsewhere, you might use the covered soap dish, shaving mug, and either the toothbrush holder or the small pitcher. Some of these sets are very beautiful in design. One I like very much is a heavy glazed china in a dark red shade with a Persian border on a dull maize. and a distinctive design on both sides of each piece.

This is just a series of suggestions to set you to thinking. Let your own imagination run riot with what you have in your possession. Be original. Do not confine yourself, necessarily, to the objects mentioned, but keep your eyes open. Look again at those things you are keeping in the dark, thinking they have no value or purpose. You will revel in renewing your acquaintance with these old friends. See that you choose the proper environment for the object you desire to display; this is most important for the amount of interest you wish to create. So be off on that trip now in quest of the unusual, and



HOW A MAN OF 40 CAN RETIRE IN 15 YEARS

I makes no difference if your carefully laid plans for saving have been upset during the past few years. It makes no difference if you are worth half as much today as you were then. Now, by following a simple, definite Retire-

ment Income Plan, you can arrange to quit work forever fifteen years from today with a monthly income guaranteed you for life. Not only that, but if you should die before that time, we would pay your wife a monthly income as long as she lives.

\$200 a Month beginning at age 55

Suppose you decide that you want to be able to retire on \$200 a month beginning at age 55. Here is what you can get:

I A check for \$200 when you reach 55 and a check for \$200 every month thereafter as long as you live.

This important benefit is available alone; but if you are insurable, your Plan can also include:

2 A life income for your wife if you die before retirement age.

3 A monthly disability income for yourself if, before age 55, total disability stops your earning power for 6 months or more.

This Retirement Income Plan is guaranteed by the Phoenix Mutual, a company with over half a billion dollars of insurance in force and a record of more than 75 years of public service. If you want to retire some

day, and are willing to lay aside a portion of your income every month, you can have free-PHOENIX dom from money MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY Home Office: Hartford, Conn. Established in 1851

worries. You can have all joys of recreation or travel when the time comes at which every man wants them most.

The Plan is not limited to men. Similar plans are available to women. It is not limited to persons of 40. You may be older or younger. The income is not limited to \$200 a month. It can be more or less. And you can retire at any of the following ages that you wish: 55, 60, 65, or 70.

What does it cost? When we know your exact age, we shall be glad to tell you. In the long run, the Plan will probably cost nothing, because, in most cases, every cent and more comes back to you at retirement age.

Write your date of birth in the coupon below and mail it today. You will receive, without cost or obliga-tion, a copy of the interesting illustrated booklet shown at the left. It

tells all about the Plan. Send for your copy of the booklet now. The coupon is for your convenience.

Copyright 1937, P. M. L. I. Co.

PHOENIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co. 220 Elm St., Hartford, Conn.

Send me by mail, without obliga-tion, your new book describing The Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan.

Date of Birth



An Innerspring Mattress bearing the honored name

OSTERMOOR

would surely be Your Choice



THREE GREAT VALUES IN THE NEW INNERSPRING OSTERMOORS

"Sound Rest" . \$29.50 "Sleep Comfort" \$39.50

"Supreme". . . \$49.50

Box Springs at same price.

Also the famous layer-built Ostermoor Felt Mattress for those who prefer.

If you do not know the name of the Ostermoor dealer in your city, write Ostermoor & Co. Dept. 310, 1 Park Ave., New York—and receive also copy of "Sleep, and its Relation to Health." In its soft, sleep inviting comfort are years of deep restful slumber to keep you in vital health. To the firm cushioned texture of the famous Ostermoor processed layer felt is now added the oil tempered resilience of Ostermoor multi-flex innersprings. This summer you'll appreciate the ventilated coolness of this air flow construction.

Grandmother's Yankee thrift will lead you to examine closely the fine imported Damask tickings and hand-crafted Ostermoor tailoring. You'll know why we receive such letters as:

"My Ostermoor mattress has been in constant use for thirty-two years, has never needed any repairs, and is today as good as new." From Mayville, N. Y.

"Mine is a wonderfully comfortable Ostermoor, in perfect condition after fifteen years of service." From San Francisco Col



FOR OVER 80 YEARS AMERICA'S QUALITY MATTRESS



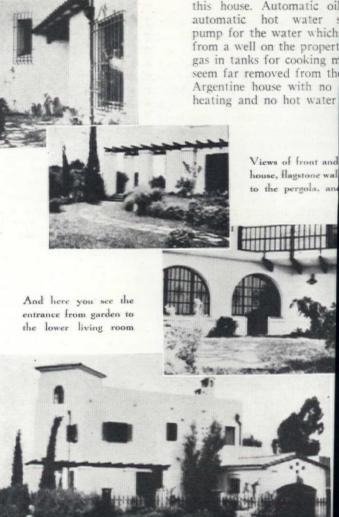
A view from the living room overlooking the Rio de la Plata toward Urugus

Letter from a "Colonial" reader in Buenos Aires

LTHOUGH our subscription is A sent to Parlin, N. J., we have been living in the Argentine for over four years. We look forward to our copies of THE AMER-ICAN HOME which are forwarded faithfully to us every month. We are among your earliest subscribers and have always been enthusiastic readers. Living 7,000 miles away from the States, we appreciate more than ever the contact that is made possible through your pages with what is goi at home in that always in ing, most important field tivity-the American home.

It occurred to me that might be interested to see p of the home and garden of your "Colonial" admirer-sub ers, and to have just a word the flowers and the garden.

The house is built on a x 300 feet. The architect North American who has b not only beauty but every ern convenience and com this house. Automatic oi automatic hot water pump for the water which from a well on the propert gas in tanks for cooking m seem far removed from the Argentine house with no heating and no hot water



THE AMERICAN HOME, APP



ept. A47, 330 Ave., N. Y.

luaker's Stockings -

thful to the as clever up to the Priced from \$1.65 a pair.

The Name Quaker is your Quality Assurance

Moreover, the Quaker Curtain you select for your home will stay beautiful through seasons of service. Three generations have woven into genuine Quaker Curtains the quality that has made the name Quaker on a curtain a quality index like the Karat mark in gold. Look for the name "Quaker".



"In spite of all the work it takes to get a lot of different vegetables together, clean them, strain them, (and have a lot of them left over), you can't improve on the wonderful soup that comes out of those pretty blue and white Gerber cans.

"You see, mother, those Gerber vegetables are Home Grown, an hour or less by truck from the Gerber kitchens. No chance for them to lose their food values from travelling or storage. And when they are strained and cooked, no air touches them to destroy any of their vitamins, and there is no pouring off mineral salts in cooking water, either.

And this is important, too, Mother

"As vegetable soup is one of the first of my more solid foods, the Gerber people have made a careful study to find out just what should be put into it. They

say it's a 'well-balanced nutritive combination of strained carrots, peas, spinach, rice, barley, beef, tomatoes and celery'. What I say is that it is a grand

"Will you please ask doctor when we may start on Gerber's?'

Only Gerber's Offer All These Advantages

Pedigreed Seeds-developed by expert horticulturists for prize vegetables of highest nutriment.

Controlled Farms-for proper soil, and harvesting at the correct degree of full ripeness.

Home Grown-within an hour from our kitchens to prevent appreciable loss of quality.

Shaker-Cooked - after scientific straining at correct temperatures with air excluded for mineral and vitamin protection in high degree. Each sealed can is mechanically shaken for even cooking throughout.

Gerber's Strained Cereal made from selected whole grains; Gerber's Prunes are from the Santa Clara Valley of California, which also raises Gerber's Apples used are Michigan Grimes Golden



0	A Delightful Gift For Your Baby
是以	A fine stuffed doll of good quality sateen, boy doll in blue, girl doll in pink. Sent for 10c and 3 Gerber labels.
6.3	GERBER PRODUCTS COMPANY, FREMONT, MICHIGAN 94 (In Canada, Gerber's are grown and packed by Fine Foods of Canada, Ltd., Tecumseh, Ontario.)
177	Name
45	Address
Actual size, 8 in, high	CityState



A storm rises over the river, as seen from roof of house

ment, save what the coal stove will heat during the cold months. We even have closets, cupboards, and stoves furnished for us-unknown luxuries in all but the newest houses and apartments.

The house is built on two levels and the property runs down to a third level in back, making a garden-playground where we have room for croquet, a badminton court, sandbox, swing, and a llagstone terrace for picnics, cut off from the rest of the garden by spruce trees. The lower garden is enclosed by a hedge about six feet tall and there are twenty-four trees set at intervals in the hedge which encircles the whole garden at that level.

There is a flagstone path that leads to the next level at the back of the house. Rock gardens climb the twenty-foot rise and we emphasize various kinds of cactus plants and climbing plants in this section. Semi-lunar windows with iron grilles and a door give entrance to the thirty-five foot downstairs living room that opens onto this part of the garden. The room has a beamed ceiling, and a floor of Spanish tiles, terra cotta color interspersed with frequent tiles of crests and decorative designs. A provincial fireplace is duplicated in the upstairs living room which is on the third level and which has a plate glass window nine feet across that looks out across the garden and commands an unobstructed view of the Rio de la Plata which stretches away for sixty miles in front of us to the Uruguayan shore. The front garden is on a level with this floor and has the same flagstones and grilled windows, and a pergola outside the dining room. The roof is a garden of grass and Feraniums and it affords an impressive view of the city of Buenos Aires snugly set in the curve of the river some six miles northeast of us.

Because we never have zero weather in Buenos Aires, there is a profusion of flowers all year round. Now we are in the month of May, which corresponds to your November, and a list of the flowers blooming in our garden right now is indicative of the fertility of the soil and the temperature of the climate. There iris, cosmos, chrysanthemu calendulas, carnations, marigo hibiscus, geraniums, a poinse bush with nine huge blosse and lemon trees which I blossoms, also green fruit ripe fruit, all in bloom at same time.

The garden has seven differ kinds of evergreen trees and f two dozen flowering varieties shrubs. Grass such as you hav the States, does not thrive h Each separate sprout of a sor crabgrass is set out by ha about eight inches from its ne bors and in an amazingly s time a tough, resistant, smo carpet has completely covered earth. Lawnmowers are unkn for this kind of grass is cut a scythe. It is said of Bu Aires that the soil is so fertile a clothespin planted at night be sprouting green leaves morning.—Mrs. H. H. L Buenos Aires, Argentina.

On the hearth of Th American Home

[Continued from page 10]

months. Magazines, trade, and general publications are ing the greatest inducemen home owners, by answering tions, furnishing plans, supp the names of reputable firms gesting remodeling ideas, to the man interested in making his residence or building a home to meet his needs.

Adequate funds are ava for this increased lending sources mentioned earlier. ings in banks all over the are now on the market for rowers. Savings and loan as tions, backed by a credit ne in the Home Loan Bank S have money to spare. Inst companies have their finge the pot. The government vesting funds in home fina institutions which are not pr ing to be emergency creation are caring for the normal gage business. Private lende able to advertize an abunda funds. The time is ripe for

Susan reads the riot act...





SUSAN: "Listen—I'm serving notice on this family... I'm not going to have another guest home to dinner until we get some news: lver—and I mean sterling silver."



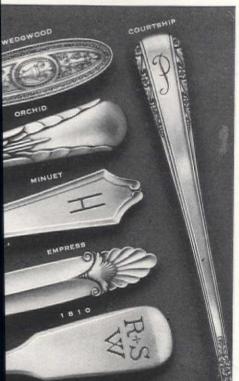
FATHER: "Sterling silver, eh? It seems to me this family is beginning to have some pretty big ideas."



MOTHER: "Now, Henry, sterling is not a luxury—it's really not expensive. All the nice people we know have it. And once you have sterling, you have it for good."



SUSAN: "Listen, Dad...We've bought lots of other things that weren't nearly so important. *Please* let us have sterling! You will?...Mother, he consents! Don't you think International Sterling's *Courtship* is the perfect pattern for our dining room?"



EASY WAYS TO BUY INTERNATIONAL STERLING

PEOPLE do judge you by your silver. Why deny yourself? You can choose your service from the most distinguished collection of designs in the country—International Sterling's glorious silver—and still pay only a moderate sum.

"Superbly designed!" decorators say of International Sterling. "Authentic period patterns and moderns of great originality." ... There will be a lifetime of pride and satisfaction for you in any International Sterling pattern you select!

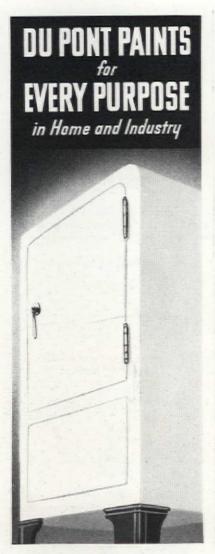
Jewelers are glad to make it easy for you to own a service of International Sterling. They offer two simple and practical plans: **Budgeted Payments.** Most good jewelers will let you pay for your sterling as you do for many other important possessions—in monthly installments.

The Lay-Away Plan. Ask your jeweler to reserve a set of solid silver for you in your favorite International Sterling pattern. Then withdraw a few pieces at a time, when it's convenient to pay for them.

Or send for free booklet—"Planning for Sterling." It shows how to collect your sterling service, one usable unit at a time. Write International Sterling, International Silver Co., Dept. AH-27, Wallingford, Conn.

International Sterling

Made by International Silver Company, largest manufacturers of silverware, whose predecessors made spoons of solid silver over a hundred years ago.



3,000,000

Modern Refrigerators gleam with

MAZING has been the rapid A rise to popularity of Du Pont Dulux as the modern refrigerator finish. Women find that Dulux brings a purer, cleaner whiteness into kitchens. It keeps its original, gleaming beauty for years.

Dulux is one of the many modern Du Pont Finishes designed to make products-and paintable surfaces of all kinds-look better and last longer.



Paints..Varnishes Enamels..Lacquers

home owner to borrow for a future for himself and family.

The home owner is borrowing. Mortgage loans are increasing every day. Money is moving into the home financing field with rapidity, and residential construction and modernization is in an active phase. Building permits have begun to climb, and construction materials companies are pouring out new volumes of equipment which is finding its way into 1936 models of homes. Car loads of bricks, plumbing fixtures, lumber, steel, and glass are in demand.

A housing shortage

Statistics show that there is a noticeable housing shortage in the United States. That means that there is an insufficient number of suitable residential properties for the average American family. In the current situation the family cannot find a house in which it will be content to live at a rental figure it is willing to pay. The housing shortage has several explanations.

Forced to crowd together in inadequate quarters with other families during the depression, families are moving into better residences and separate establishments as soon as improved employment conditions in their particular situations permit. Employment conditions are improving and they are demanding more and better homes. Marriages are increasing. Trips to the city hall and down the church aisle, long delayed by financial uncertainty are now taking place, and almost every marriage naturally requires another home.

There are not in existence enough desirable houses to meet the requirements and the postdepression standards of American families. Consequently, people with sufficient income to meet regular monthly payments on homes are assuming debts which will provide adequate, livable, convenient modern living quarters, permanent, and worthy of the time and effort and investment.

In summary, to his present advantage, the prospective home owner has the following:

An abundance of money in the home mortgage lending field.

The direct, reduction amortized long term loan plan.

Low interest rates, and variable

interest rates in some cases.

Architectural service in planning.
Help in every detail of the building, from selection of the lot, to
the final coat of paint.

The current situation in the real estate market, with good prices, and shortage of houses, is in his eco-

Home owners are looking at their own situations, at the real estate market, at their desire to be housed adequately and comfortably, at their pride in possession and at the investment in future security which they can



in LIVES per hour

Remember these facts when you're driving:-Thirty miles an hour takes 75 feet to stop. Forty miles an hour takes 115 feet. And fifty miles an hour is perhaps too fast to stop. Measure speed by the lives it takes-not by the miles it gives.

To be reasonably safe on the highways today there are many things you should know-the hours of the day that are dangerous; the hazardous spots of the road; the parts of your car that cause trouble; the methods of meeting emergencies.

These and many other helpful facts are included in our booklet"Now I am going to drive." This interesting booklet is helping thousands of drivers reduce their chances of accidents. Why not read it yourself. Send for a copy today. No obli-

The EMPLOYERS'

GROUP Practically every kind of insurance except life.

The Employers' Liability Assurance Corp., Ltd. The Employers' Fire Insurance Company American Employers' Insurance Company



now make to advantage. The reading what the lender ar builder and the press are and they are beginning that today is the golden a their initial step in the cli debt-free home ownership.

Be it so resolved-[Continued from page

philodendrons—has a cool ing effect on the visitor; other hand, the gay color enias, saintpaulias, coleus, ageratums and begonias shade-loving plants—have hilarating effect on any te to low spirits. A winding soft blue flagstone leads through the rock garden to iron fence that separat driveway from the garden Blue iris show their head this fence and the resul pleasing eastern boundary

The ceiling of our outdoo was no problem at all, could be more pleasing tha of azure blue peeping thro spreading leafy branches gnarled old oak? Traili hanging from the branch pletes the overhead dec Since no room is comple out furniture, a few woode painted white and a sma boo table are found in the court. If more were neede is, of course, no end to tractive garden furniture be bought today: abound in gay and com pieces and antique deale interesting and beautifu mens of old iron furniture house hanging from the tr the birds into the living r a bird bath at the side court urges them to stay. ing bird with his sweet pays us many fold for t tion shown him.

One of the most interes tures of this room out of that nature's scenery changing. It is quite po breakfast amid dainty p and brilliant hued portu tea amid the fragrance o fashioned four-o'clocks a hemerocallis, and sup to spell of the moon-vine. I ly, a man made moon light of blue installed in branches of the oakquite independent of luna deity. Garden ligh thus made it possible fo door living room to be night as well as by day.

In a climate where o to live six months of out of doors I have, n say, found this room constant joy, and when it for a moment's rel spirit of peace and comes over me. All is

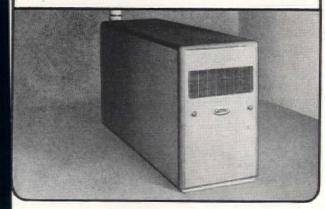
A CHARMING INTERIOR ... but more than that ...

Comfortable, healthful Atmosphere thanks to

Air Conditioning



T, ABOVE: The Carrier Air Conditioner can be used with either oil or gas. RIGHT: Grills like this circulate air evenly to all parts of room. BELOW: The Carrier Home -compact, neat, efficient.



HINK of it! Air conditioning for the modest priced home is a THINK of it! Air conditioning for the modest partier Heating reality! . . . made possible by the new 1937 Carrier Heating and Air Conditioning equipment.

You and your family can enjoy its luxurious comfort and its healthful benefits all year 'round. No more sweltering summer days, no more dried-out stuffy air on winter days.

And Carrier equipment is flexible. The same engineers who have accomplished such world-famous installations as those in Radio City, the Waldorf-Astoria, the Queen Mary, to name a few, have designed equipment adaptable to every home need.

Plan now for a Carrier air conditioned home. Much of your present heating equipment can be used. You can air condtion a part of your house, the living room, say, or just a single bedroom. You can plan for complete air conditioning winter and summer or simply cooling in summer or for controlling humidity in winter. There is a Carrier unit to do each job efficiently and economically.

Now is the time to start—now, before the prices of materials advance further. Call your local Carrier man now. Or mail the coupon today.

Since 1902, Willis H. Carrier and his associates have devoted their work exclusively to air conditioning.

Carrier Corporation, Desk 323 850 Frelinghuysen Avenue, Newark, N. J. Please send, without obligation, complete information regarding home air conditioning. NAME

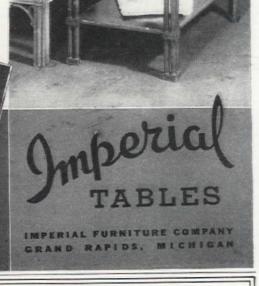
CITY ...



Imperial tables are so designed that they contribute more than decorative beauty. That is why they invariably elicit exclamations of approval from guests, for Imperial tables are intrinsically useful, often serving a multiplicity of purposes. Of course, Imperial construction, styles and finishes are the best and newest obtainable. Inspect them at your nearest Imperial dealer's.

Send 10 Cents Write Dept. AH-4.





This New all Glass CORNING COFFEE MAKER





An eloquent story if told only in pictures



The Home of Dr. Russell Sheets Inglewood, California

MARJORIE D. KERN

TOWHERE else in the country is there so strong to have an up-to-date home as in southern California. Old houses become outmoded very quickly in this section because the preponderant majority of houses are new, built to accommodate the constant influx of new residents. Often the owner of the old-fashioned dwelling feels painfully conspicuous, as if everybody else were in step except himself.

But such owners may take heart at the modernization pictured here, which shows a striking transformation that was neither complicated nor expensive. Twentyfive hundred dollars was the total sum expended, including the new double garage added as a wing at one end of the building. The house was completely done over inside and out, but there were few wall changes and no wall changes which affected bearing partitions, as the original plan fulfilled the family's requirements.

The purchasers of this property had decided, when planning to invest in a home, to effect a saving by buying an old house and remodeling. Having first called in an architect to examine the h and assure them as to its s condition, they bought the at a very low figure because o old style dwelling. A new hou equal size and design would cost them approximately and the property as a whole is valued at considerably more this. But by adding a mod sum for remodeling to the ori buying price, they are the p sors of a modern home ade for their needs in an architec style that will be good indefin

The timbers and all 1 pinnings of the old house found to be in good condition quiring no repair. The or building was completely co from ground to roof with a growth of vines, some of which become embedded in the joi the siding. These vines are lying on the ground after re in the "before" picture. The of the roof, by good fortun itself to the Cape Cod st which the owners were mos ticularly interested.

The re-designing of the e of the house was primarily a ess of simplification. The ba and the wide roof projection their supporting brackets w





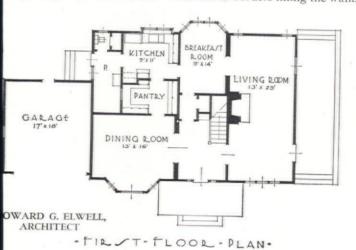
ed. A small balcony was subated for the large one off the bedroom upstairs, to provide lace for airing bedding. The e central dormer in front was oved and three small dormer dows substituted. By adding windows at each end, crossilation was obtained for the ooms, which before had no ing on the front. The new dorare centered over the front and the two large lower wins, but the fact that they could be spaced with exact symmetry elation to the length of the ling is unnoticeable, as the ograph shows. A new front and enframement was put in, the bay window of the dining had a new copper hood d. In the east wall of the livoom, at the right of the picone window was removed the door in the center moved rd the front to balance the window, this being done to needed wall space in the inopposite the fireplace. Adnal space was also given in ear wall of the living room moving an old-fashioned high t window in the center and ituting two separate windows ch end.

e old siding of the exterior stained brown, was left in and given three coats of white paint. The roof was igled with number one red shingles, stained slate gray. the interior walls were oriy over sand finished and in al cases covered with burlap-Some difficulty was experiin getting them smooth, but

by boning them down and using a soft gray paper beneath the regular wall paper, a smooth effect was obtained. Wallpaper was used throughout the house and the original sand finished ceilings were retinted. The interior woodwork of Douglas fir, stained brown and varnished in the old style, was painted bone white throughout. The white woodwork and wallpaper of gray and white makes the new interior light and airy in the modern manner, and cool and restful in tone. The kitchen and bathroom were tiled in white with yellow trim, with washable wallpaper on the walls and ceilings.

Improvements in the interior were brought about by several minor changes. An old-fashioned built-in buffet in the dining room was removed, painted, and used in the pantry as extra cupboards. On the back porch a shower and toilet were installed for the convenience of sea-bathers, as the house is not far from the ocean. The fireplace and mantel in the living room were re-designed and the small mouth changed to a larger opening. A new hardwood oak floor was laid in the second story, and the original floor downstairs was retained and covered with a carpet of warm gray. New plumbing fixtures were put in throughout, and the house was wired for electric cooking and an electric water heater.

The work of re-landscaping the grounds has not yet been done. Supplementary base planting around the house is planned, a picket fence along the street front. and flower borders lining the walk.





SECOND - FLOOR - PLAN .

OVER THREE MILLION ROME "DE LUXE" BEDSPRINGS NOW IN USE



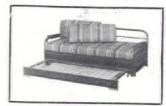
OF LUXURIOUS SLEEP...THE Burton WAY On the improved ROME 'DESuxe' BEDSPRING and Slumberon MATTRESS

 Lie down on this luxuriously soft, even surface, and feel the tense kinks in tired nerves and muscles flow away as delicious

soothing drowsiness enfolds your entire being. Enjoythe soundest, most peaceful sleep you have ever known. Slumber on through the night undisturbed by that vague uneasiness so often caused by sidesway, quivers or bedspring noises. Awaken in the morning with that joyous thrill of surging energy. That is the Burton Way!

 A special kind of rest offered by no other sleeping equipment, for only "De Luxe" bedsprings and Slumberon mattresses offer the exclusive patented features which make this sort of restful slumber yours. The 8 point anchors eliminate all shimmy and sidesway and the closed top coil prevents mattress wear. The Slumberon compartment sewed roll holds the mattress edge always square and true. The "Ortho Flex "Health Unit distributes weight evenly. These patented spring and mattress features assure even, healthful body support. See these wonderful Burton aids to better rest today.

Rome "De Luxe" Bedspring ... Price *\$19.75 Rome Slumberon Mattress.... Price *\$29.75



The Vanity Fair Studio Couch with patented Posturite design and the famous cradle-sagless comfort feature. Grace-line arms and back ... makes full or twin beds by sim-ply pulling out the drawer. Price *\$49.50



The Burton Chaisette

. . . for porch, yacht and summer home. Three practical uses . . . as a chaise, a deck chair, and a single bed. Simple in operation. Price *12.95 up

Burton-Dizzie WORLD'S FINEST SPECIALIZED BEDDING

Rome "De Luxe" Bedsprings • Slumberon and Vanity Fair "Ortho Flex" Mattresses • Cradle Sagless Studio Couches • Chaisette and Bed Gliders • Roll-About Beds • Emmerich Izolin Pillows • Izolin Down Comforters



*West and South Slightly Higher Warehouse Service Stations in Principal Cities

MAIN OFFICE: CHICAGO, OTHERS BROOKLYN AND KANSAS CITY

GREASY POTS **SCORCHED PANS**



EVERY day women are writing us so many uses for S.O.S. we wonder if there's any limit.

How many have you tried?

Here are a few suggestions. If we thought the list would reach the man of the house, we'd add several more-like shining golf sticks and de-rusting the tools.

S.O.S. SHINES

DULL ALUMINUM GREASY STOVES BURNED POTS AND PANS CHARRED BROILERS TARNISHED METAL CRUSTED "PYREX" WARE STAINED LINOLEUM **OVER 40 USES**

in double-quick time

Really, if you haven't discovered this magic shine-dispenser, you owe it to yourself to get a package of S.O.S. the very next time you visit your grocer's, your hardware, department or five and ten cent store. Or, if you will snip off and mail the coupon we'll send you a generous free trial package.



FREE Paste this coupon on a post card and mail to The S.O.S. Company, 6204 W.65th Street, free trial package. Or if you live in Canada, address The S.O.S. Manufacturing Co., 365 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.

Name	
· Addross	

Don't make these mistakes in planting

[Continued from page 40]

about trees, shrubs, etc. was secured, new pages could be used for notes and new drawings made to show detailed or alternate plans for borders, garden, lawn, pool

Of course none of the group had started that way, certainly not Jones. His place panted for shade, so he bought a lot of soft wood trees, neglecting to plant any of the durable hard woods in between. That is, he neglected it until lusty young branches began to cast so much shade, and surfacespreading roots started to take so much nourishment from the soil, that grass and shrubs both suffered. Finally Jones (to whom a tree was almost a sentient being) forced himself to chop down several. Then he planted oak, chestnut, and tulip trees to take their place. "Something to leave to pos-terity," as he liked to put it.

Jones made other mistakes. For instance, he set trees at equal distances on both sides of the house, presumably "far enough away not to overshadow it." Yet the house was shadowed, for a longer and longer time each day. The chief trouble was with the maple to the east, which stood in the path of the morning sun and had at last to come down. The locust on the west gave no trouble because its shadows fell parallel with the house, not on it. A tiny poplar sapling, planted too near the L, grew like Jack's beanstalk, but for a long time it was saved by its beauty and its aspiration to reach the clouds; its glistening leaves danced in the sunlight and at night it was hung with stars. But in time, when falling leaves began to rot the shingles and clog the gutters and there was serious danger that overhanging branches might crash down in a storm, Jones decided to operate. It cost him wages and compensation insurance for several men to get the branches cut and lowered without injury to the house-or the men.

Iones now has an advice code for tree-loving home groundplanters. It begins with that question of shade density:

An advice code

I. Never plant a tree without making a thorough study of shadows; first, as to the direction in which they will fall, and second as to their length and width.

2. Never plant without considering vistas. A tree well placed can frame or enhance a view; badly placed it can shut it off entirely.

3. Consider length of season. The ash, for instance, is one of

the first trees to let the autumn



Telephone Directory

Do as he does, if you too like to save time and effort when you buy, Just turn to the 'yellow pages' for the nearest authorized dealers of products and services that you want.



sun shine through. For shade count on the Nor maple.

4. Autumn color is still other matter. The leaves of beautiful elm shrivel and while those of maple, cer oaks, pears, etc., continue in color. Red maples early; the golden yellow weeks later.

5. For quick results buy a nursery, which always ha supply of young trees wit good "ball" of vigorous re ready for transplanting at proper season; or if you was one from the woods, so one a year before it is wan and see that the roots are p erly pruned so they will s less of a shock at the time are moved.

6. Never neglect to plan few evergreens. Even one two in the corner of a yard will reward with odor, shade, winter ver and shelter and food for b

The home maker soon beg think of his lawn and-if e iasm still holds-to think in terms. So he sets his garde borders as far from the ho possible and sees, in imagin a fine sweep of green with rounding glory of color bey fair dream indeed if weed be kept down and the gra ways cut; but for that "if" a leisure hour must be sacr Jones, when he discovered last, had the middle of his ploughed and harrowed ar garden moved into it, som nearer the house.

Another thing he learn time-was the mistake of grass seed-just any grass without considering whet was to be planted in shade in damp spots or in hig places. When he found th seed growers and dealers h veloped grass mixtures to these various conditions he another warning to his co read as follows:

7. Study your ground select your seed with care if you ask a dealer (or known reliability) to do you, send him the dimen of each type of ground planted.

To this he might add a ing about grass cuttings, beginners usually rake u throw away, to the horror perienced gardeners. grass is-or should be-the the compost heap. The re simple enough: A thick la grass clippings; a little ma other fertilizer; a few hand lime or ashes, and vegetab bage such as pea pods, corr cabbage leaves, and other greens, etc. After the rain descended upon a pile m layers of such material alt with strata of soil and a pile has been turned once of

"Why shouldn't I grin? I saved \$79 by using Devoe's new Two-Coat System"

ACTUAL EXPERIENCE OF WALTON JACKSON, GAINESVILLE, GEORGIA



saw the ad about the 2-Coat System. It sounded good but we wanted to be shown. As it turned out, sending that coupon was the start of one of our best investments.



the Devoe people about this new 2-Coat System. The facts they gave me were convincing. So, I decided that I would give the new paint a trial.



were put on my house, instead of the usual three-saved time, labor and money.



looks great. It's much whiter and, for the first time, paint is staying on the columns.

"Everything my Dealer said about Devoe's Two-Coat System is true.

IT SAVES MONEY -AND RETAINS ITS WHITENESS."

EVERY HOME OWNER CAN SAVE MONEY-Just Send for Free Book.

SIMPLE BLOTTER TEST EXPLAINS AMAZING STORY



(Left) Blotter painted with con-ventional paint. (Right) Back of blotter shows conventional paint soaks thru.







aled as this blotter! Cannot sap the life om Devoe Paint. See this test at your evoe Dealer's, or in the free book.

SK ANY ONE who's used the 2-Coat System; the A answer will be the same. Results prove it saves as much as 50% in cost-lasts twice as long as ordinary paints.

The reason? Two paints are used-each developed for a special purpose. The first seals the wood, or old surface. The second is brilliant, white, weather-resisting. Together, they combat cracking, checking, peeling, fading.

Get all the facts. Write for the free book. Talk to your Devoe Dealer. Usually his name is listed in your Classified Telephone Directory.

DEALERS: Devoe Franchises are still available. Responsible dealers are invited to write for details.

FREE BOOK - MAIL THIS COUPON

This book answers your own paint problems. When to paint — What are best colors — How to cut costs — arrange financing. Send today. DEVOE & RAYNOLDS CO., INC.

1 West 47th Street, New York, N. Y.

Send me your free, illustrated book.

Employ a Reputable Painter-Specify Devoe

DEVELOPED BY AMERICA'S OLDEST PAINT COMPANY_EST. 1754



Smother Sneezes with the

KLEENEX HABIT

 Sneezes scatter germs during colds . . . so adopt the Kleenex Habit the instant sniffles start! These inexpensive tissues help protect your family and friends. For Kleenex holds germs, thus checks the spread of colds. Simply use each tissue once - then destroy, germs and all.

What's more, Kleenex soothes tender noses. And here's more relief-the Kleenex Habit means fewer handkerchiefs to wash! Because many tissues cost less than having one handkerchief laundered, Kleenex saves money, too.

Keep Kleenex in Every Room. Save Steps—Time—Money To remove face creams and cosmetics . . . To apply powder, rouge ... To dust and polish . . . For the baby . And in the car - to wipe hands, windshield and greasy spots.



A disposable tissue made of Cellucotton (not cotton)

and rotted and frozen for a year or so, the most wonderful plant food is ready. "Gold for your garden and at no cost at all," an old colonist always calls it.

Almost every home maker has two things to begin with-a bit of money put aside for the grounds, and enthusiasm enough to undertake anything. This too often means ambitious projects that cannot be lived up to when the money is gone and one's time is absorbed by other affairs. Take orchards, for instance. The serpent still lingers there, at least as far as Adam is concerned. The most careful men will yield to temptation, plan for more fruit than a family could possibly use, overlook the lack of profitable markets, and blind themselves to the constant need for soil food, trimming, and spraying.

Jones did all these things, though it must be said for him that he planted his trees well, with plenty of room for apple boughs to spread and sunlight to reach peaches, pears, and smaller fruits. It was the spraying that downed him at last. As the trees grew (some too high, since he neglected to prune them), the matter of large-scale spraying, three times every busy spring, became a serious consideration, for he had children to support and civic duties to be performed. That is why he now so feelingly offers this particular warning:

8. A few good trees, not too far from the house, for those who want the fun of caring for them and of harvesting a small crop of really good fruit.

Most people have favorite vines and shrubs that they know and order at once. Jones went along with the rest. He wanted to flank the entire length of a stone wall that bordered the road, so he bought a pleasing assortment of ramblers, honeysuckles, spireas, etc., with the idea of planting six every twelve feet or so. When the puny things arrived he was dismayed and just on the point of ordering more when his neighbor advised him to plant only half of them or less and give the rest away. But Jones stood firm against that and, for a year or two, felt justified in his decision. Then two hydrangeas began to overshadow a silver-lace vine and finally to elbow each other for room. Jones took one up and sent it to his neighbor who gave it plenty of space. By the time the baby had grown to high school age, that shrub had attained to a girth of thirty-nine feet and was still growing!

Other shrubs had to come out, too. Jones, who was a great reader, hated to give his precious leisure to getting them out, but not until he had strained his back did

FEMININE HYGIENE made easy



Norforms Action Explained

Norforms Action explained
Norforms are small, convenNorforms are small, convenient, antiseptic suppositories
ient, antiseptic suppositories
ient, and antiseptic suppositories
completely ready for use,
completely ready for use,
They leave no lingering antiseptic smell around the room
septic smell around the room
or about your person. They
or about your person. They
are dainty and dendorizing,
and deodorizing and deodorizing.
Many women use them for
this deodorizing effect alone.

THINK OF IT! Effective feminine hygiene without apparatus-without embarrassing, antiseptic odorswithout danger of an "over-dose" or

Millions of women now use Norforms-convenient little suppositories, powerfully antiseptic, yet soothing. Norforms melt at internal body temperature and spread a protective film over delicate, internal membranes -an antiseptic film that remains in effective contact for many hours.

 A distinctive and exclusive feature of Norforms is their concentrated content of Parabydrecin-a powerful and positive antiseptic developed by Norwich, makers of Unguentine. Parabydrecin kills germs, yet Norforms are non-irritatingactually soothing.

MILLIONS USED EVERY YEAR

Send for the new Norforms booklet, "Feminine Hygiene Made Easy," Or, buy a box of Norforms at your druggist's today, 12 in a package, complete with leaflet of instructions.
The Norwich Pharmacal Company, Norwich, New York, makers of Unguentine.

he hire a stronger man to do work. It took all the money had saved with a view to bu new rose bushes-for of co the original crowded, shaded had deteriorated or given up struggle altogether. Even ram cannot do their best when cre ed, or when too near poplars, eysuckles, or other surfaceing plants. Roses are the mos clusive, as well as the most ished, of all garden friends their demands for sunshine, and root space must be met. result of these unhappy ex ences, Jones now has an "don't"—or rather a "do" the uninitiated:

9. Ascertain how much ro the "grown up" vine or sh will require and allow for t much in planting; then fill spaces between with annuals with fine bushy perennials as peonies. They will be easy move when the perman things begin to crowd them. And don't forget vistas. Shr as well as trees, can shut the view.

Many beginners select vine shrubs for the sake of their s blossoms, but there are other ities that should be taken consideration — autumn be for instance, of the kind the snowy Clematis paniculata and the gorgeous and long-e ing red fruits of the barberr firethorn bushes. Elderberr other shrubs that attract the are growing in popularity, are those that give out frag notably the honeysuckle, th fashioned creamy mocked (Philadelphus), and of cour dooryard lilac.

Another word as to Fences, trellises, and arbor are expected to support should be strong, for vin velop far more wood, and fore more weight, than possible when the young care planted. Also, supports be painted and or otherwis tected to prevent the rotting takes place so rapidly who light is shut out by heavy And, speaking of grape not everyone realizes that good fruit and plenty of i must be root room and ab sunshine. That means pruni mere unrestrained beauty. vines, not so easily shriv early frost, are excellent bors—honeysuckle, wisteria petvine and, for dense Dutchman's pipe. One of t satisfying of wall vines comparatively unknown unknown glossy-leaved, evergreen eu that is so quick to show it ciation of a warm outsid ney to climb on-if there ters to protect it from h sulting from dripping ea

Once, on a rainy day, J

UT Spring INTO WINTER-WEARY ROOMS



you can do it at little cost through this Decoration Service

ich wintry rooms with color, gaiby dressing them in new spring rics! Let Singer show you how—bugh its new Home-Decoration vice now offered at your Singer ing Center. Almost before you wit, there'll be cool, crisp curs at your windows, springtime covers on your couch and chairs ad, in your bedroom, smart new ions, bedspreads—even deep-pile. An invitation to contented living! o to your nearest Singer Sewing ter today and find out how,

through personal instruction, you can learn the modern, easy ways to make every type of fabric furnishing . . . how you can quickly

master the little secrets professional decorators use to get smart effects. No need to skimp—for you pay only for materials. You can have the best, yet save fully half the price these lovely furnishings would cost you custom-made!

"New Fashions for You and Your Home"

This handsome new book describes and illustrates in full color all types of fabric furnishings, designed by famous decorating authorities. Also, smart styles for your own and your children's spring and

summer wardrobes, created by leading fashion experts. Get your copy while the supply lasts—from any Singer Shop in the United States or Canada, or from the bonded Singer Man assigned to render service in your community. See your telephone directory for the nearest address of the Singer Sewing Machine Company.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE COMPANY

Copyright U. S. A., 1937, by The Singer Manufacturing Co. All Rights Reserved for All Countries

NOW WINDOWS ARE



Here's a window so smooth in operation that a child can raise or lower it with the greatest of ease.

Sit alongside this Curtis Silentite Window-even on the windiest dayand not the slightest draft will disturb you. For this is an Insulated windowthe great fuel saver-the forerunner of the air-conditioning era.

Imagine a window without weights to jam-or sash cords to break! There's all the beauty and warmth of woodbut there's also an entirely new kind of construction-with sash sliding smoothly along metal-to-metal contactswhich means no swelling or bindingno rattling-no dust, dirt or drafts.

Is it high in cost? No-not at all. The installed cost of Silentite is no more than that of any well weather stripped window. And think of the amount of fuel which Silentite saves you. Many homeowners find this runs as high as 25 per cent! Why waste any more temper and fuel on old-fashioned windows? See how Curtis has solved the window problem for thousands of homeowners from Maine to California. Just use the coupon below.



HE INSULATED WINDOW

Other Curtis Products:
Exterior and Interior Doors • Frames • Trim
Entrances • Moldings • Panel Work • Kitchen
Cabinets • Cabinet Work • Mantels • Stairways

Screens • Storm Doors and Windows Shutters • Screens • Storm Doors and Windows Garage Doors • Mitertite Door and Window Trim

Curtis Companies Service Bureau Dept AH-4, Clinton, Iowa Please send your book, "Curtis Insulated Win-Please send your book, "Curtis Insulated Windows," giving full particulars on your heat-and trouble-saving Silentite Window.

I am planning to

Build

Remodel. Please send appropriate literature.

Name	 	

City____State____

ured up the time and money he could have saved if he had taken up the study of garden problems and methods as a leisure time hobby for even just one year before he moved to his country place. He never tells people what those figures totaled—he is going to forget them, he says, and remember only the pleasure he had in trying out his experiments and attaining at last his present, satisfying results.

Have you a paint maintenance program?

[Continued from page 42]

beyond its period of durability and passes through a period of neglect during which the coating breaks up in a manner characteristic of the type of paint. Some paints, even after long neglect, can be repainted with reasonable assurance that the new job will be just as durable as the last one. Other paints leave an uncertain surface on which a new paint job may break up much too soon. Of course, the old paint in the latter case can be removed but paint removal is too expensive to have any place in a program of extreme economy. For such programs white or light colored paint must be chosen rather for their ability to stand neglect well than for their qualities during their normal period of durability.

Pure white lead paint, in which white lead is the only pigment other than necessary tinting colors and linseed oil is the only liquid except thinners and driers, has long been used successfully in programs involving periods of neglect. Since white lead paint was the only high grade white paint available until comparatively modern times, painting traditions in this country are largely based upon its characteristics. Pure white lead paint develops chalking and checking fairly early in its life and it wears down with moderate rapidity. It is therefore called a soft paint in contrast to hard paints with opposite qualities. Soft paints stand neglect well because they disintegrate eventually by fine crumbling rather than by cracking, curling, and coarse flaking or scaling. When repainted after a period of neglect, soft paints are little more than a porous mass of pigment "chalks;" oil from the new paint thoroughly permeates the old coating and incorporates it with the new. The new job therefore behaves much as the previous one did and has about the same durability or wearing quality.

Programs with four or five years between paintings are best adapted to the needs of owners who wish to keep their property



BECAUSE so much of your furnace heat keeps leaking away through walls and roof. And this summer the burning sun will leak in through walls and roof, stuffing the house with heat by day and daring you to sleep at night!

Insulate your home with Capitol Rock Wool

Follow the example of other forwardlooking families everywhere-have wall and roof spaces filled with Capitol Rock Wool, fabricated from specially quarried virgin rock. It repels summer heat, making rooms 8 to 15 degrees cooler. In winter it keeps furnace heat inside and cuts fuel bills 20 to 40 per cent, so that savings soon pay for the installation. Capitol Rock Wool Insulation is thoroughly and quickly "blown" into any type house. It is fireproof, cannot rot, corrode or settle, and never has to be replaced.

How you can be sure of these amazing results

The work is done by the responsible, experienced Capitol Rock Wool Insulator in your city-trained, directed and licensed by the world's largest manufacturer of virgin rock wool for insulating existing homes by the pneumatic method. Mail coupon for complete information.

CAPITO Rock Wool Insulation



**** Mail Coupon Today **** Standard Lime & Stone Co., 17 E. Redwood St. Baltimore, Maryland

Please tell me. without obligation, how Capitol Rock Wool Insulation will make my home 8 to 15 degrees cooler this summer—and save me money next winter.

Name	
Street	
City	State

well maintained at all times wit out extravagance. For such pr grams any one of the many typ of good house paints may chosen at the outset but the after it is wise to repaint alwa with the same type of pair Changing types of paint at st cessive repaintings opens the pr gram to unnecessary possibility failure because paints of different types are not always compati with one another. Too much riation in composition between successive layers of paint app ently increases internal stres within the coating as it ages a causes it to break up abnorma early or in an objectionable unsightly manner.

In conservative programs this kind the surface should repainted before the coating gins to break up seriously. I dangerous to wait until conspi ous cracking, curling, and flak prove that the durability of paint has been stretched to limit. The temporary saving fected by postponing repaint for a few months may shorten life of all subsequent paint i and eventually require expenremoval of the entire coat When paints that do not st neglect are used, repainting sho anticipate rather than follow breaking up of the coating.

Repainting should restore to surface approximately the amo of paint worn away since the vious painting. If too much p is put on at a time the coa eventually becomes too thick may break up so badly tha must be removed. Hard pa wear away less between pain than soft paints; the harder paint the less of it should be plied at each repainting. painter gauges the amount plied partly by the numbe coats and partly by the ex to which he brushes each coat With soft paints two coats at repainting may be neces while with hard paints it ma safer to apply only one coat. much the same reason diffe parts of a house may revarying amounts of paint be less paint wears away from parts which are more shi from sunshine.

Programs in which repai may be done at intervals o than four years are some necessary for commercial ings but as a rule are inadv for residences. On the prot parts of the house particular paint does not get time to we sufficiently to be in best confor repainting and it wears so little that the coating sarily becomes thicker at painting. Under these cond it is especially important th new paint be as nearly as po like the previous paint in position and that paints with



How to get a CONCRETE HOME

1. Ask a nearby concrete products man or concrete contractor for names of architects and builders experienced in concrete.

 2. Tell the architect you select that you want concrete walls, floors and a firesafe roof.

3. Have your plans figured by one of the rapidly growing number of builders and realtors who have built concrete homes or who are specializing in this type of construction. As a rule you will get the best bid and the best job from a builder experienced in concrete. Let nothing shake your determination to obtain the best value for your home-building dollars in today's market...
A FIRESAFE CONCRETE HOME.

... at a low cost that will surprise you!

It scarcely seems possible—yet actual figures show that any home buyer can afford the many advantages of concrete.

Is your new home to cost \$5,000? \$7,000? Or more? In any event, by adding only a few dollars a month to your payments, you can build the walls and floors with this modern material that is showing the way to better home construction. A surprisingly small difference over ordinary construction! And this difference soon turns into an actual saving, thanks to low upkeep, slow depreciation and high resale value.

Remember, your concrete home is firesafe, proof against storm, termites and decay. It is snug and dry in winter, cool in summer. Its floors do not sag or creak, its doors and windows do not bind. You can have your favorite architectural style, your favorite color and texture with concrete.

Over 14,000,000 Square Feet of Concrete Floors! . . .

were built into new homes last year. Concrete floors are fireproof, rigid, warm and quiet—and low in cost. Simply colored and waxed; or given terrazzo, linoleum, wood, carpeting or other covering—different in every room, if you like. No home is modern without concrete floors.

Send for free booklet, "Designed for Concrete," showing 55 selected houses by leading architects.

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION

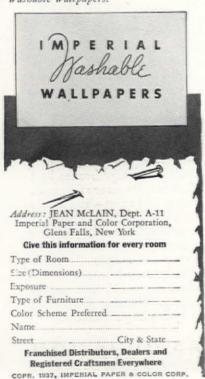
Dept. 4-5, 33 West Grand Avenue, Chicago, III.

SHOES and SHIPS



THERE are many motifs among the hundreds of new Imperial Washable Wallpapers ... all of them engaging, all of them destined to bring new smartness and romance into the home. And every one is as practical as it is beautiful. Because back of each paper are the tremendous facilities of Imperial ... facilities which include the largest laboratories in the world for wallpaper development and color research. In sample books look for the silver label which identifies Imperial paper and guarantees it washable and fast to light. Insist that your paperhanger or decorator show you Imperial.

JEAN McLAIN'S ADVICE IS FREE. Let ber help you with your decorating problems. She will send you samples and tell you the most convenient place to buy Imperial Washable Wallpapers.



hiding power be chosen so that they may be applied as thinly as possible. If exceptionally good appearance is desired it is often safer to use paint of a hard type that can be washed easily once a year rather than to repaint at short intervals.

To follow a consistent program of maintenance the owner must learn how to identify the type of paint he has decided to use. House paints other than white lead paint are sold by manufacturer's brand, not by type, and the manufacturer reserves the right to change the formula at will. In recent vears such changes in formula have been of frequent occurrence. In many brands the white paint and the tinted paints differ markedly in type; in any brand the deeply colored paints necessarily differ greatly from the white and tinted paints. For these reasons the manufacturer's brand does not identify paints by type. Many manufacturers, however, print the formula of the paint on the label. Although adequate interpretation of the formula requires much technical knowledge of paint composition, it is a comparatively simple matter to use the formula for selecting paint as similar as possible to that used the last time. Each paint used successively should contain the same principal ingredients in approximately the same proportions.

Attempts to improve upon oldfashioned white lead paint for the most part have aimed at retarding chalking, checking, and erosion, and improving opacity and whiteness. All of these objectives have been achieved, but the newer paints are necessarily harder in type and cannot be relied upon to stand neglect. Repeated neglect of hard paints ultimately leads to a condition demanding complete removal before new paint can be relied upon to give satisfactory durability. Such paints are not intended for use in accordance with the old painting traditions based on white lead paint because their manufacturers designed them for more exacting programs of maintenance. Their superior appearance during their period of durability can be utilized safely only if reasonable care is exercised to see that they are always repainted before they begin to break up.

White paints other than white lead paint always contain a mixture of pigments one of which nearly always is zinc oxide. Mixtures of white lead and zinc oxide have long been popular. Zinc oxide is the hardening agent in linseed oil paints; the greater the proportion of zinc oxide in the pigment the harder the paint. Zinc sulfide pigments, such as lithopone, and titanium pigments are more opaque than white lead or zinc oxide and make whiter



LIFE BEGINS - the day you install AGP gas-fired Equipment. Automatically providing heat and year 'round air conditioning ... instant hot water ... cutting down housework, GAS-THE MAGIC SERV-ANT gives you time to attend bridges, teas, matinees - lets you enjoy all the little extras that make life so much more worth living

GAS RATES ARE DOWN GAS HEAT IS CHEAPER

Gas needs no attention, no storage, no ordering. It's the perfect fuel. New low rates and the fact that you pay for it after it's used make Gas even more attractive.

If you're planning to build a new home or remodel your present one, be sure to investigate the many savings and advantages Gas and AGP Equipment offer. The coupon below will bring you all the information you want.

AMERICAN GAS PRODUCTS CORPORATION of American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corr. 40 west 40% street - New York, N.Y.



Plentiful bot water always on tap for every need with an AGP Automatic Gasfired Storage Water Heater.

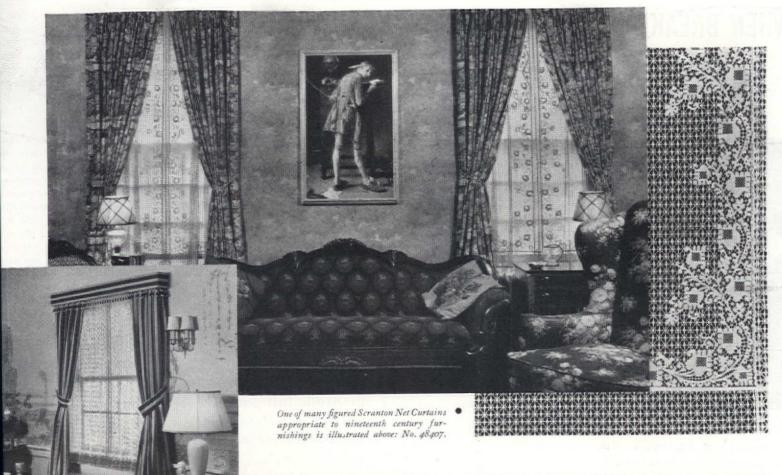
40 W. 40th St., New York, N.Y.	0003
I am interested in modernizing my building a new h	
Please send me literature on AGP Equ ☐ Heating ☐ Air Conditioning ☐ H	ipment for lot Water.

Address State City_

paints with greater hiding pow The present trend in the indus is to use zinc sulfide pigments cheaper paints and titanium p ments in high grade exter paints. Such pigments as sil magnesium silicate, barium fate, calcium carbonate, and cium sulfate are transparent linseed oil and are used prima to reduce cost or to increase total amount of pigment with increasing the cost. Until recei nearly all high grade house pa were made with linseed oil attempts are now being mad introduce various resins in form of oil varnishes or synth drying oils. Resins harden p much like zinc oxide so that often necessary to reduce or e inate the zinc oxide as resi added. The resins likewise strongly to make the produc cnamel rather than a paint, w makes it less amenable to common technic of house pa ing. Enamel characteristics also be imparted without r by heat treatment of the lin oil or a major part of it. tung oil must be heat treated use in paint, substitution of i a major part of the linseed results in an enamelized pain enamelized paints free from ins the content of zinc oxid the pigment is often very Substitution of soy bean oi part of the linseed oil in paint tends to make a product whose use is far primarily to gain a market relatively new domestic crop becoming more abunda

The best way for a pro owner to select a type of for a new house is to ol houses in his neighborhood were painted with it one, three, and four years previ Such observations are infi more revealing than any source of information. It be remembered that the ar ance of a paint changes tervals during its life so coatings of various ages m seen to learn the whole stor the other hand the shaded of a house and the fully ex parts show paint at di stages of deterioration same time. If some of the bors have coatings that are ing up badly, do not attri hastily to the quality of the last used. First make sur the past program of maint has been consistent and th paint is giving its normal: A survey of this kind wil very clearly that after all t ticular type of paint che usually much less importan insistence upon a progr paint maintenance to wh paint is properly adapted. The maintenance progra

cussed in this article are b the assumption that the



CURTAINING YOUR LIVING ROOM

No. 1 of a series of articles on home decoration sponsored by the Scranton Lace Company

By LURELLE GUILD

As the heart of home, a living room must show signs of use, a certain informality and a definite beauty that invites conversation and relaxation. Its arrangement must provide for sunshine and contrast, for reading and entertainment. Music and games are apt to be affairs of a moment; yet the piano must be carefully placed for good lighting and the radio for ease of manipulation. Bridge tables and chairs can, of course, be kept folded in a convenient closet when not in use. Draperies and glass curtains for the living room should be as beautiful as your purse will allow-providing always that they harmonize with your other furnishings. Do not overload a simple Colonial home with elaborate velvet hangings or use frilly ruffles with ultra-modern furniture. Plain draperies and figured glass curtains should be used to set off flowered wall papers. But where the walls are plain and the glass curtains simple, the draperies should be figured and colorful to provide the proper contrast.

In formal period rooms, the classic treatment is always appropriate and beautiful—with full-sash Scranton Net Curtains framed in heavy, floor-length draperies. For example, the Victorian living room illustrated at the top of the page requires a floral net across the windows to harmonize with the overstuffed furniture and give due prominence to Norman Rockwell's fine portrait of Ichabod Crane. Design plays an important rôle in such a decorative scheme and no part of a room offers greater opportunity for emphasis than do the windows. But the American Colonial room directly below demands more restraint. Here ecru Scranton Net Curtains have been used to blend with plum colored draperies and apple green walls and add sunny cheerfulness.

The modern room illustrated at the bottom of the page meets the modern architect's demand for a flood of silvery light. Everything is bold and direct. Blending with the blue-gray of walls and ceilings, harmonizing with rugs and furniture, the Scranton ecru net curtains give just the proper background for the contrasting horizontal bands of the heavy overdrapes.

To insure the proper use of net curtains and overdrapes, there is one simple rule to remember—with plain draperies and valance, the glass curtains should be gayly figured; but when the draperies are richly elaborate, the glass curtains should be formal and simple. They go by opposites.

(Next month the second of this series will deal with Curtaining the Dining Room.)

Yours for the	
BLUE BOOK OF INTERIOR	
This is not a booklet, but a beautifully bound volume written and illustrated in full color by one of America's foremost designers. Separate chapters tell how to make halls and living rooms, hedrooms and dining rooms more livable and attractive. Send 10¢ to cover mailing.	or o
Scranton Lace Company 200 Glen Street, Scranton, Pa.	0
I enclose 10¢ in stamps or coin for Guild's Blue Book of Interior Decora	my copy of Lurelle
Name,	
Address	
City and State	
CCDANTON	I NET



American in spirit and design, Scran-

ton Net Curtain No. 89436 provides the right background for a colonial room.

WHEN BREAKFAST TRAFFIC Is Thickest



Then you are thankful for the Toastmaster Waffle-Baker, with the traffic light that flashes "Stop" or "Go."

This remarkable maker of perfect waffles is fully automatic. The little red light signals the instant that the grids are preheated exactly right, ready for the batter. It signals again when the waffle is done to crisp, dainty perfection. You simply can't go wrong.

The Toastmaster Waffle-Baker has an "instant heat control" which acts swiftly and accurately, saving time and preventing overheating or under-heating. You will not get burnt waffles, or underdone ones either. It's a joy to bake waffles this modern way.

See America's best Waffle-Baker—and other fine Toastmaster products—wherever quality appliances are sold. . . . McGraw Electric Co., Toastmaster Products Division, Minneapolis, Minn.



TOASTMASTER

TOASTMASTER PRODUCTS—Waffle-Baker, \$12.50...2-slice fully automatic toaster, \$16.00; with choice of Hospitality Trays, \$19.75 or \$23.50...1-slice fully automatic toaster, \$10.50; Junior toaster, \$7.50.

walls of the house remain dry at all times and that water never gains access to the backs of the painted boards. Unfortunately there are some houses for which the assumption is unsound. In some of them rain gets behind the painted woodwork through leaks resulting from faulty construction such as omission of necessary flashing around windows, doors, dormers, roof angles, and back of gutters. The more common cause of such difficulty, however, is condensation during times when the interior of the house is heated while it is cold outside. Humidification of the interior at such times aggravates the difficulty. Water behind painted woodwork causes blistering and subsequent scaling of the paint. Such developments may destroy the integrity of the coating within a few months after it is applied. Soft paints resist abnormal moisture conditions more effectively than hard paints, while heterogeneous coatings consisting of paints of different types are often exceedingly sensitive to them. The only reliable way of assuring satisfactory paint service on houses subject to abnormal moisture conditions is to find means of keeping the backs of painted woodwork absolutely dry at all times.

The secret of successful paint maintenance over a long period of years lies in strict adherence to a program that has been proved satisfactory by actual experience in the past. The scientific principles that govern paint behavior still await discovery and until they are revealed our knowledge of the subject must remain essentially empirical. There is no magic paint formula that can be relied upon to behave satisfactorily over all other paints on the market. The property owner himself should see to it that his program, both with respect to the paints used and the intervals between painting, is so planned that there is past experience to give him reasonable assurance of success, unless he is willing to trust to luck and pay the penalty if it turns out badly.

The Swallows build

a nest

[Continued from page 28]

a picket gate to broad, low steps, which invite one to enter through the simple doorway into the traditional tiny "entry" from which, as in all New England houses of this type, doors open to either side and a staircase leads straight upward to the bedrooms on the second floor.

But the door to the right, instead of opening into the box-like "best room" of the early homes,



Real old-time flavor in

Molasses bread

-that's what

menfolk fall for

you can get it only with

IT'S the most important ingredient for good gingerbread—full-flavored, old-time molasses.

real plantation molasses

Neither spice nor brown sugar, alone, will give it that luscious, full-bodied flavor.

Pour in the mellow richness of Brer Rabbit Molasses—and you have gingerbread that for downright goodness has no equal. Brer Rabbit is made from selected grades of freshly crushed Louistana sugar cane.

Try Brer Rabbit Molasses in your next batch of gingerbread. Enjoy its old-time flavor. And notice the fine texture of your gingerbread.

A new kind of shortcake! Cut hot gingerbread in squares and split. Place cut-up oranges (or whole sections, free from skin) be-

tween the layers, and sprinkle with powdered sugar. Top with whipped cream.

City





State

leads into a spacious living rextending across the width of house and with windows on t sides—the sort of room whe number of people can engag varied interests without ge in one another's way, and the fore ideal either for family lithe entertainment of friends.

The fireplace is nicely cent on one of the long walls and rectly opposite is space for a sofa, or perhaps a conver daybed lounge to provide tional sleeping accommodation an emergency. With comfor chairs grouped on either si the fireplace, lamps and tables for books and smokin pointments, and a low coffee placed before the sofa, the is set for the rallying gr which is the heart of the A baby grand piano might cated at one end of the long for the music lovers, and a li arrangement with booksh and desk at the other.

At the rear, almost in line the door leading into the droom, is one opening up room-size open porch, whic cause of its accessibility the kitchen can be conveniently ized for an outdoor dining yet is not so closely related as to prevent its use also as a mer sitting room.

Another praiseworthy for this house is the little rothe left off the front hall, a which opens as well into thing room, from which it a step to the adjoining kind and so to the garage and sentrance.

In the old days such a would have served as a down bedroom and might now h ized for that purpose shoul member of the family be rarily invalided or find climbing difficult. But it si also a nursery, where the cl can be looked after while is occupied with kitchen and also makes a grand pla where toys and things can l tered about without dis the serenity of the rest house. A closet in which the toys when "pick-up" comes around is an esp helpful feature.

Because of its location, it a grand study room for old dren going to school, for he can be shut off from the the family and be undistu

If there are no childrer considered in the househ rangements, this room w vide an ideal retreat for a engaged in literary pursuit it is well lighted and has of wall space for bookshel cabinets. It might also verted into a game room ing room, or a corner will man of the house can call All in all, it is a very usab

IT's Berkey & Gay

LEADING FURNITURE

and DEPARTMENT STORES

From Coast to Coast

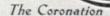
PRESENT THE

Coronation Group

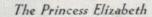
Feature Attraction for

BERKEY & GAY WEEK

A P R I L 10 TO 17

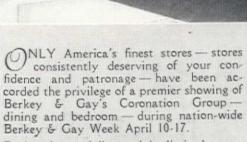


his truly English dining-room suite of all ahogany is redolent of quiet regality. With a spiral turnings, fine proportions, delicately laid panels of Cuban mahogany swirl, and strained hand carved ornamentation, it beaks the dignity and character its name spires. The richness of the mahogany is centuated and protected by the finest of ind-rubbed finishes.



As destined for unbounded popularity as the Princess for whom this all mahogany group is named, it, too, is typically English. Artistically shaped front of the dressing table, slender graceful spiral turned posts of bed and cabinet pieces, rich inlays, hand carved ornamentation, luxurious mirrors, and selected antiqued hardware—all are in keeping with this authoritative design.





Designed especially, and in limited quantity, to honor the occasion of the English coronation this Spring, these are truly "furniture gems" from the skilled hands of famous Berkey & Gay artisans. Regally they portray the richness of true English design. They are, indeed, masterpieces in rare woods that will grow more precious and, with the years, more beloved in your home — for the artistry and the meticulous care that go into the fashioning of each piece are the essence of enduring character. To your guests you may say of them, with confidence and just pride, "It's Berkey & Gay."

We join with these leading stores in extending to you cordial invitation, during Berkey & Gay Week, to view and judge for yourself the matchless merit of The Coronation dining room and The Princess Elizabeth bedroom bearing "Furniture's Proudest Coat of Arms."

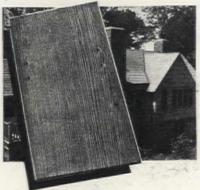
BERKEY & GAY FURNITURE CO.
Grand Rapids . Michigan

Furniture's Proudest



Coat-of-Arms

The Natural Beauty of Weathered Cypress



..in a man-made material that's FIRE-PROOF and ROT-PROOF

ERE'S what you have always wanted-a roof with the charm of cypress, beauty of line and color, yet fire-proof, rot-proof and timedefying. You have all these features in Eternit Timbertex Shingles, and at a surprisingly low cost.

These sensational shingles, with \4" thick butts, are made from age-enduring asbestos-cement. Their texture reproduces lovely weathered cypress, aged and mellowed. And no paint or stain will ever be required to prolong their life. Their colors are soft and rich, and in beautiful "wood" tones.

If you plan to build, re-roof or modernize, you will be enthusiastic about the many value-giving features of Eternit Timbertex, which are reflected inadded beauty, life, safety and economy. Send in the couponbelowforfull Has the beauty of Products.



and for BATH and KITCHEN WALLS ... NEWTILE

details on these Ceramic tile at a fracand other money- tion of the cost. The saving RU-BER- asbestos-cement panels OID Building Easy to cut, fit and install. Investigate

FREE BUILDING BOOKLET

The RUBEROID Co. 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

- ☐ I am interested in modernization.
- ☐ I am planning to build.
- Please send your free booklet and full facts about the products checked.
- ☐ Asbestos-Cement Shingles
- ☐ Asphalt Shingles
- ☐ Asbestos-Cement
- ☐ Asbestos Pipe
- Sidings "Newtile" for bath
- Covering □ Rock Wool

House Insulation

Address ... City.

either tor family or professional pursuits, easily accessible, yet set

In the matter of furnishings for a home of this character, one need not be hidebound to tradition, but simple maple furniture, candlewick bedspreads, hooked and braided rugs, and ruffled muslin curtains are all so readily obtainble at such modest prices that it seems a pity not to use them in the second floor bedrooms. The dining room fairly clamors for corner cupboards, a Welsh dresser, and rush-seated chairs.

The living room above all others should be comfortable. This one is large enough to accommodate rather large pieces of furniture and the floor space calls for a sizeable rug in the center in connection with the fireplace grouping with others of lesser size at either end.

Hand-hooked rugs of carpet size are very suitable for a house of this character, and if one is not over-particular as to their origin and the material used in their construction, those now being made in the Far East are very usable and not prohibitive in price for the small-home-owner. Also to be had are machine-made rugs in the character of the old ones, which are quite suitable if one is furnishing with modern

For the stairs nothing could be better than a hooked runner, such as made by Mrs. Swallow for her New Hampshire home. It features, on the portions which come against the risers, scenes and objects indicative of family interests. In this instance the treads are covered with a hit-or-miss patterning and on the risers are portrayed the little house, the picket fence which encloses the dooryard in true New England fashion, bird and animal life identified with the hunting and outdoor proclivities of the man of the house, and the wild rose so often found on old hooked rugs of this locality.

Built some five years ago at a cost of approximately \$6,000, this house is very suggestive for the small - home - owner, newly - weds planning for the future, retired business women, or those who, because of narrowing circles or restricted incomes, are looking for small compact houses which can be operated at a minimum of labor and expense.

The happy meatloaf

[Continued from page 47]

thoughtfully greased for me, I pat in the mixture and cover with a greased paper. The oven is hot and waiting, and there the meatloaf abides until delightful odors fill the kitchen, and steal through the door cracks around to my



TRY THE "CIGARETTE TEST" To Find Why Insulation Must Be WINDPROOF

 Try blowing cigarette smoke through a piece of loose insulation. And, remember that test when you select the insulation for your home! For insulation, if it is to be truly efficient and permanent, must keep the wind out!

Balsam-Wool is SEALED Insulation, Double-Sealed against wind and moisture in a tough, protected coating. Wind cannot blow through it to cause drafts and discomfort in your home. The moisture which condenses inside walls and ceilings cannot rob it of its usefulness. Balsam-Wool is highly fire-resistant-vermin-proof-nonsettling. No wonder so many careful buyers make Balsam-Wool their first choice.



In your present home, Balsam-Wool can be quickly and easily applied in the attic at amazingly low cost, saving as much as 20% of your fuel bills-and, if you aren't completely satisfied, the Balsam-Wool Guarantee will let you have your money back! In new buildings, Balsam-Wool meets every requirement of permanent insulation and of air conditioning. Mail the coupon for complete details about Balsam-Wool-it will pay you to have them.

DOUBLE-SEALED



WOOD CONVERSION COMPANY Room 114, First National Bank Bldg, St. Paul, Minn.

Gentlemen: Please send me the facts about Balsam-Wool Sealed Insulation.

1	ime
,	ldress
	ty State

study, to tell me lunch will s be ready The meatloaf sho cook fairly slowly, so that inside is well baked, and the side not too crusty.

Then there are variati Sometimes I substitute, or half a pound of ground vea ground pork. When we are ha company, to puzzle our guests, I add a quarter teasp ful of powdered ginger. Adds to the dish! Other times I tomato hotsauce, giving a quancy to the dish which is tively alluring.

If there isn't sufficient stale bread is equally as The meatloaf is just as tasty as well as hot. Also, slices wa through on the frying pan little butter or bacon fat are appetizing. Try my happy I loaf, and see if you like ANDRE CHAPPELLE.

Dear Editor:

[Continued from page 47]

ment with ample room for all other attack ments and bowls. Bo sides of the top as well as the doors that open down are covered with linole The compartments be are divided for all different sizes of pans and covers .- Do Porter, Ypsilanti, Mich.

From kitchen stove fireplace

[Continued from page 46]

on top that always falls gives you a lot of troub when you are cooking one favorite steaks. But I wa good one that could rea cooked on. It always seen be too much trouble to gat gether the various and nu parts that it takes to buil outdoor fireplaces. My became solved one day neighbors had a new gas ra stalled at their country pl I saw the service men p old coal range out of th door. The moment I saw ture came to my mind of range in a nice field stone I asked my neighbor wha tended to do with it and me he hadn't thought abou if I could make use of it h be glad to get rid of it.

The hardest part of the

THE AMERICAN HOME, APRI



pare even the most elaborate meal.

"With the Magic Chef top burners I can have an exact, dependable heat for every cooking need from simmer to hot fast fire-with a thousand heats in between. Whether I use a large cooking utensil or small, the heat spreads evenly over the whole bottom surface, so the cooking is uniform without cold spots or temperature extremes to cause failures.

"I can broil now comfortably without watching every minute to keep the meat from catching fire and filling the kitchen with smoke.

"I can bake with an ease and a certainty of perfect results I never knew before. There's no long waiting for the oven to heat and the heat is distributed evenly throughout the oven. The Red Wheel Oven With unfailing, carefree performance that means more leisure and greater peace of mind, Magic Chef also insures a cooler, cleaner, more comfortable kitchen and definite savings on gas bills and food. Interested? Then go to your gas company office or Red Wheel dealer's store and ask for a demonstration. See the many Magic Chef models in all styles, sizes, and finishes, in a wide range of prices. For free folder describing the newest Magic Chef series, write American Stove Company, Department J, 244 Chouteau Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

AMERICAN STOVE COMPANY

STON NEW YORK • ATLANTA • CLEVELAND CHICAGO • ST. LOUIS • PHILADELPHIA LOS ANGELES • SAN FRANCISCO

MODERNIZE YOUR KITCHEN START WITH THE GAS RANGE

CHEF . SERIES 2700 erately priced series that ies many unique and modern atures of outstanding merit. include sturdy "Skyscraper" action: Divided Cooking Top, removable for easy cleaning; treat Action High Speed Oven; Out Broiler which makes a more convenient and comie; Combination Condiment and Light Shade. Also standagic Chef features.

C CHEF FEATURES CHEF TOP BURNERS—Give and even heats. MAGIC CHEF AUTOMATIC TOP BURNER LIGHTERS.

Conceal pipes and valves, protect them against boil-overs and food spillage. SANITARY HIGH BURNER TRAYS.

RED WHEEL LORAIN OVEN REGU-LATOR—Cooks and bakes unattended. No quesswork or oven-watching.
FULLY INSULATED—Keeps kitchen cooler. Saves gas.

GRID-PAN BROILER—Two-piece with removable grid, porcelain enameled.* Prevents smoking or catching fire. TIMER—Rings a warning automati-cally for any time set.

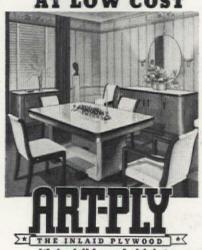
GRAYSON COOKING CLOCK, TELE-CHRON MOTORED (Extra charge)— Self-starting. Turns oven burner on and off automatically as desired. *MONEL METAL for Work Top and Broiler Grid (Extra charge)—Modern, stainless, easy to clean, noise-less, durable.

COOK WITH GAS . THE MODERN FUEL For Greater Speed, Dependability, Economy, Cleanliness, Convenience

. . . Where gas main service is not available, Pyrofax tank gas service may be obtained anywhere east of the Rockies.







ART-PLY is revolutionary!

A new type of fir-grained, real wood wall material which does away with unsightly battens and visible joints. The joints between sections are sealed as well as concealed; and all moulding is inlaid flush with surface.



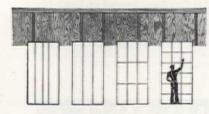
Joints are concealed as well as sealed with strip of inlaid matched moulding. Simple to put up, easy to handle, 32 sq. ft, go up at a time.



No cracked plaster with ART-PLY. Will never sag, bulge or crumple. No refuse to clean up—no construction delays. Four patterns—Random Plank, Standard Plank, Rectangular Tile, and Square Tile—permit a wide choice of artistic, modern combinations for living rooms, dining rooms, breakfast rooms, bedrooms, kitchens, bathrooms, and party rooms.

ART-PLY is economical, too . . . saves construction costs and future repair costs. . . . Ask your dealer, or write for explanatory literature.

You can't see where the panels join



ART-PLY, inlaid multi-paneled sections come in 4 standard patterns. Sizes 4 ft. x 8 ft.; 3-ply thickness durable Douglas Fir.

VANCOUVER	PLYWOOD	80	VENEER	CO.
Vancouver, Was	shington, U.S.	A.		
	f 1 mm mm mm	-		

Send me your free ART-PLY SUGGESTION BOOK, which tells how I can use ART-PLY in building or remodeling my home.

Name			
Address			

building this fireplace is the form to hold the arch over the stove lids. The photograph will give you an idea of how you can make this form. It doesn't have to be arched at the top, it could be flat or pointed. I believe the arched top gives the job more strength.

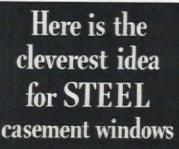
When you have finished the form you can start work. Gather such stones as you may find around your place, get a bag of cement and four bags of sand, get your coat off and go to work. Mixing cement is hard work but you can take it slow and easy so as not to overtax yourself. A metal wheelbarrow makes a good place to mix cement. You can measure the cement and sand with a pail or shovel. Four parts sand to one part cement is right for this work. Now you will need a hoe to mix this with. It is very important to mix the dry sand and cement well before adding water. Add the water a little at a time so that you get the cement, I should say concrete at this point, just thick enough so it won't flow when you use it.

Measure the size of the stove and build a base to fit it. When the base is finished and set (concrete takes twenty-four hours to set) you can place the stove on the base and level it. Now build the stones up around the sides until vou reach the lid. Now you place the form on top of the lid and build up around it. Before you start to build on top of the form you must figure to leave a good size hole for the stove pipe. It can be larger than the stove pipe; the extra space will take off heat and fumes from the top of the stove.

If you are handy this fireplace will not be hard to build; at any rate it is far more simple to build than any I have ever seen and you can cook anything that can be cooked on this one. You have full use of the oven and the lids can be removed to broil steak, then there is a warming oven at the bottom that is very handy in outdoor cooking. Wood, ceal, or charcoal can be used for fuel.

I intend to improve on the fireplace shown here by building benches on the sides and a table a few feet out front. You will notice a few flag stones have been put down to form a terrace.

If you have never cooked outdoors you will not understand why a man will go to all the trouble to build an outdoor fire-place, but if you have cooked outdoors and have tasted juicy steaks, baked potatoes, burgoo, stew, roasted corn, and a score of other tempting dishes too numerous to mention here, then you will get busy and find an old cook stove and build the simplest and best outdoor cooking arrangement in the world, at least that's what I think of it.—A. E. Mason.





Insist on Genuine WIN · DOR Casement Operators

for any make of steel casement you buy

All Steel Casements come fitted with some kind of device to open and fasten the window. But the WIN-DOR Casement Operator is so superior in convenience, strength, appearance and safety that many steel window makers have arranged to provide them instead of ordinary hardware at no extra cost. So compare the hardware before you select steel casements and insist on Genuine



PERATORS FOR STEEL OR WOOD
CASEMENT WINDOWS

FREE BOOK—"THINGS YOU OUGHT TO KNOW ABOUT CASEMENT WINDOWS"
The Casement Hardware Co. 402-D No. Wood St., Chicago Please send your Book 402D. am interested in operators for:
Steel Casements Wood Casements

City.....State (Paste this on a penny postcard)

A letter to the edito

FIREPLACE FANATICS Inc. 1731 Redden Avenue Topeka, Kansas

January 23, 193 Dear Mrs. Austin:

I have two letters from you which I prize most highly. One accepting my fireplace story and the other seeking admittance to my inner circle of Fireplace Fanatics.

Your apparent love for fireplaces and the fact that you are affluent enough to keep four fireplaces soing full tilt (even when it's warm outside) makes you an A. No. 1 prospect for membership.

Through correspondence such as this I hope to establish an honorary list of names of those who have the proper qualifications.

If you will send me an informal formal statement to the effect that you still want it, I'll try and make up some sort of a diploma or certificate to send you and other members.

Sincerely yours, Wendell Smith Keeper of the Fir *Incorrigible

Brief explanation of what it's all about

For the fun of it I am orga ing a club or group to known as "The Great Order Fireplace Fanatics of these Un States" and other places whe fireplaces are held in great este

Of course, in a club or orgization of this kind there wil no dues of any kind attached membership—just a romantic venture for those who love enjoy an open fire. A tenta list of honorary members follow Chilson D. Aldrich Theodore Dreiser

Jean Austin
Clare Dwiggings
George Donley
Streeter Blair
George L. Cartlich
Henry Poor
Can you suggest

Can you suggest other name Anyone can belong, provi he or she can show real into in the subject of Fireplaces. I orary members are limited those who have done or shown distinctive work in the place field.

If enough interest is aro there will likely be a certifi and a code of Fireplace Et





STALL HEALTHFULLY CONDITIONED AIR IN YOUR NEW HOME



SUNDEAM AIR CONDITIONING

DELIVERS CLEAN FILTERED AIR HUMIDIFIED AIR...CIRCULATING AIR HEALTHFUL VENTILATION

EATS IN WINTER ... COOLS IN SUMMER

You cannot run risks with food. The careful way you buy it, protect it and prepare it proves this. But why run risks with AIR...you and your family consume five times as many pounds of air as food and drink. Surely you'll agree...air can get unhealthful; full of dust, pollen and germs; become too dry and breed colds?

Today you can be SURE of having healthful air conditioning in your present home or in the new one you plan to build. Sunbeam Air Conditioning eliminates all unhealthful conditions while maintaining uniform temperatures. Its blower-fan gently circulates clean, properly humidified air into every room. And the cost of your fuel...oil, gas or coal...is reduced by Sunbeam efficiency.

No more handicaps in arranging furniture...inconspicuous wall grilles take no floor space. Your out-of-the-way Sunbeam Unit permits attractive basement planning. Summer cooling is provided by operating the blower to circulate cool, night air throughout the house or mechanical cooling equipment may be installed in your Sunbeam at any time. Send for literature. Use the coupon.

	RNACE COMPANY
Elyria, Ohio. Send me your SUNBEAM Air C	new free booklet on Conditioning for
my presen for a new	t home. home.
Name	
Address	
City	StateAH-4-3

E FOX FURNACE COMPANY, ELYRIA, OHIO
Division of American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation



as you step into this friendly hallway. Somehow, the handclasp of greeting seems firmer against the warmth of these waxed Pine walls. Delicate perfection of detail, always nicely achieved with these soft-textured woods, and the cheerful contrast of the colorful knots create an atmosphere of simple charm. Write for "Western Pine Camera Views" - a portfolio of help and inspiration. It's free! Western Pine Association, Dept. F-26, Yeon Bldg., Portland, Oregon.

*Idaho White Pine *Ponderosa Pine *Sugar Pine THESE ARE THE WESTERN PINES

Investigate these amazing new windows of SOLID BRONZE OR ALUMINUM



- NEVER NEED PAINTING
- ARE WEATHERTIGHT
- ALWAYS OPERATE EASILY
- · WILL NOT RUST, WARP, SWELL OR SHRINK

Home owners from coast to coast are now enjoying the many advantages of Kawneer LIGHT SEALAIR WINDOWS. Here are better windows, truly modern in every way, yet available for any type of architecture. Appealing in their beauty, they never need painting . . . always operate with fingertip pressure . . . are highly effective against wind and weather. Compact, they admit more daylight. Simply, sturdily built . . . priced for the average home. WRITE for illustrated booklet. THE KAWNEER COMPANY, NILES, MICHIGAN.

(Cawnee) SEALAIR WINDOWS Adventures in **BIRDHOUSE** BUILDING

C. F. BAKER

Have you ever noticed that invariably a boy's first attempt at carpentry is a birdhouse? When the urge strikes him really to get down to serious work with the tools he got for Christmas, or when the opportunity presents itself to use Dad's wood working implements—unbeknown to father, of course—he laboriously constructs a shelter for his feathered friends." Not because he feels particularly noble toward the birds, but mostly because it is a fairly simple task to nail six or seven more or less square pieces of lumber together in a crude resemblance of a house.

Providing an entrance that will lead to the questionable shelter of this abode presents greater difficulties due to the limitations of the available tools; therefore, the opening often acquires the appearance of having been made with a shot gun fired at close range.

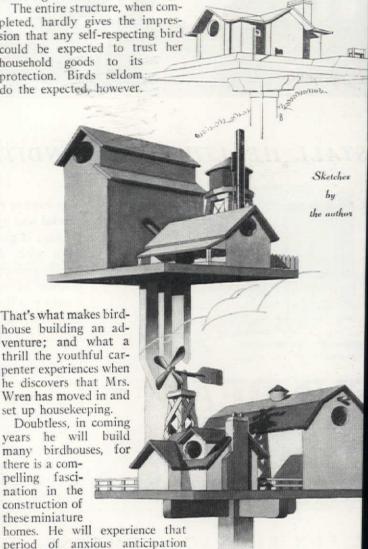
The entire structure, when completed, hardly gives the impression that any self-respecting bird could be expected to trust her household goods to its protection. Birds seldom do the expected, however.

that follows their erection on tall

poles or their suspension unde sheltering eaves when his abilit as a leasing agent is put to the test. Then there is that pleasa feeling of proprietary interest the he obtains from watching t feathered parents dart in and ou bent on important family dutie but the greatest of all is the pri

experienced when he is first priv

leged to see the "babies." A brief period of short fligh on unsteady wings and they a gone, but never again will he a flash of lifting wings witho wondering if it could by a chance be one of his family. No there is nothing left but the hou so dreary since its busy tenar have gone he is almost tempted take it down and put it aw





ME" is a word of pleasant associations. A word that makes you think of happy family . peaceful hours . . . shelter and security. it's natural-instinctive-for you to take care of the home that gives you and yours teadfast protection. Natural not to insult a home by painting with "cheap" paint. "cheap" paint always comes to a bad end. n proclaims its cheapness by cracking and g off...and gradually turning your house neighborhood eyesore.

d then-goodbye economy! Unfortuall of the "cheap" paint doesn't come some of it sticks fast. And has to be d and scraped off. That runs into money. es the new priming coat you have to buy. oid all this extra expense—and get longer to boot-by painting with Dutch Boy -Lead. This good dependable paint t crack and scale. Instead, it wears down slow gradual chalking. This leaves a h, unbroken surface-an ideal foundaor new paint.

And so the painter who is interested in giving you generous value for your money uses Dutch Boy White-Lead. He mixes it to meet the requirements of your particular job and tints it to the exact color you ask for. No one knows paint like a painter.

Easy to pay the Dutch Boy way

If you prefer to pay for your painting by the month, take advantage of the Dutch Boy Easy Payment Plan. No down payment. Two years to pay, in surprisingly small monthly installments. Use the coupon below to obtain com-

plete information and a copy of the illustrated booklet,"The House We Live In." Tells how to buy a paint job, how to select the right color scheme, the right paint and the right painter. Address Department 242, in care of the nearest branch.

NATIONAL LEAD COMPANY

111 Broadway, New York; 116 Oak St., Buffalo; 900 West 18th St., Chicago; 659 Freeman Ave., Cincinnati; 1213 West Third St., Cleveland; 722 Chestnut St., St Louis; 2240 24th St., San Francisco; National-Boston Lead Co., 800 Albany St., Boston; National Lead & Oil Co. of Penna., 316 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh; John T. Lewis & Bros. Co., Widener Bldg., Philadelphia.

DUTCH BOY

NATIONAL	LEAD	COMPANY

Dept. 242 (See list of branches above,

Please send me your free booklet, "The House We Live In," containing color scheme suggestions and practical advice on interior and exterior painting

☐ Please include description of Dutch Boy Easy Payment Plan.

World Famous Decorators

APPROVE THESE



Elsie de Wolfe—PARIS Famed for her artistic work in redecorating historic palaces and luxurious homes. Lately she has redecorated Ina Claire's New York apartment.



Cecil Beaton—LONDON Versatile decorator, designer and photographer. Mr. Beaton recently designed the dramatic set for "Le Pavillon" in the Monte Carlo Ballet Russe.



Anne Tiffany—NEW YO Her clients include the country's most distinguished names. Recent she won recognition for her redecoration of Man hattan's St. Regis Hote

Lovely Artloom Rugs!

You can choose from fifty-seven stunning patterns— An exclusive process makes possible 16 different colors in these luxury rugs

NOW for the first time, you can have in your own home rugs approved by famed decorators! And there's no guesswork in making your selection. Charts for every Artloom Rug tell you what sort of background is appropriate... what colors combine well... what furniture looks best. You pick your rug with full assurance that your choice is right.

Call at your dealer's today and see the wide range of Artloom designs. Luxurious, silky Orientals in glowing colors—authentic reproductions of famous old Persian and Chinese designs. The new Tiffany Frieze with its intriguing permanent twist that assures years

of wear. Modern designs in a variety of attractive colors and patterns.

You'll be delighted with the fine quality of Artloom's luxury rugs—their rich texture—

their exquisite colors. And you'll be amazed at their low cost!

Artloom's Twin-Weave! Two rugs come from the loom at once, woven face to face. They're cut apart in one clean motion, leaving a deep, even pile. This exclusive double-weaving process saves manufacturing costs—gives better value ... lustrous virgin wools tested for dura-



bility, dyes that are absolutely sunfast. This same process assures perfect color control. In one Artloom Rug you may find as many as 16 colors, whereothermanufacturers use only 5.

Free—SEND FOR ARTLOOM'S BOOKLET giving interesting articles by these world-famous decorators. They will help you in your own decorating problems. Write Artloom Corporation, Allegheny & Howard Sts., Phila., Pa. (Rugs waven by Artloom's exclusive process in Canada by Harding Carpets Ltd., Brantford, Ont.)

Upper left— No. 731-3 (Sylvia) Middle—No. 130-12 (Artdale). Lower right— No. 506-35 (Tiffany) Artloom Rugs

the next mating comes along.

dmit that I experithis impulse many before I evolved a happy solution al years ago. In one t, the idea was not cularly new as it

ted largely of making the sufficiently unusual so that when unoccupied it would

nterest to the yard.

tead of constructing a single however, I found that I hed the greatest interest by ng a group of related build-all on the same base. For ole, there was the farm consisting of a quaint little e, a barn, a windmill, and closing fence.

nad serious doubt as to er the birds would take to the windmill, which as a weathervane and spun y in the slightest breezeey seemed not the least conover its busy clatter. Each one, sometimes two, famame into being either in ouse or in the barn, but that I can recall, in both ngs at the same time. it would seem, are not l to community dwelling.

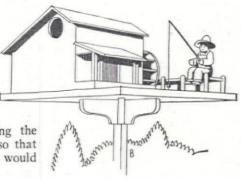
buildings became sadly erbeaten-the windmill lost nes-so I ceased being an Iturist and became an enstic industrialist.

industrial group included a mill, a water tower, and wer-house, complete with stack and whistle. This has been in position such t while that it is too early whether any of the wrens be numbered among the ng classes. Just now the ws seem to be picketing the but it takes more than a w to keep a courageous liten away from a suitable

g place. next time you feel the urge ild a birdhouse, why not e of these groups? Perched of a high pole, they add so to your yard, and the chil-

ove them.

ou are perplexed over what ld, let your hobby suggest ynote. If golfing is your e pastime, why not build ractive club house facing a with a bright little flag over the cup, flanked by ng tee complete with sandnd bench. The ardent fishcould build an old mill spill-way and water wheel with a rustic dock jutting ver the base. A search hout the local toy departis sure to bring to light ble seated toy figure which be fastened to the end of ck; put a slender pole in ds secured with a thin wire from its tip to a point just



beyond the end of the dock-and lo and behold you have a fisherman! Just before fastening the wire, slip on a bright colored bead, letting it fall to the end of the line to give the effect of a gay little bobber.

For the boy or man who thrills to the sight of an airplane, there is the hanger to be built with its accompanying executive building. There should be a "sock" swinging over the hanger-and as a finishing touch a toy airplane grounded on the runway.

The more mechanically inclined can get the effect of a plane in flight by fastening a thin metal rod upright to a corner of the hanger, on which a light wooden model plane is mounted in a manner that will permit it to swing freely. The tail assembly will keep it headed into the wind to insure the props spinning in a most realistic fashion.

I am using this last idea as a feeding shelter only, of coursewith one side of the hanger being left wide open. By painting the supporting rod a light color and the "ship" quite brilliantly, the illusion of a plane in flight is really very striking.

There are almost no limits to the possibilities of these miniature buildings if one has some ingenuity and a fair amount of skill with tools. Truly, the final results are well worth any painstaking effort. Do not, I beg of you, erect more than one-or at the very most two, groups in your yard at a time. Their novelty makes them a decided focal point and, like any choice piece of workmanship, they are much more charming when displayed alone. If your ambition should impel you to create more than one, mount each at a wide distance from the other -and better still, on supports of markedly different heights.

Build solidly, remembering that these houses, perched on high supports, are at the severe mercy of the elements and therefore receive a lot of punishment. Whenever you use metal, choose copper or brass to avoid rusting, and carefully sink, putty, and even shellac all nails. Use good paint and apply several coats; also, give the exposed metal parts a coat of transparent varnish for a finish.

Best of all, it would be ex-





The wise home-maker wants the best and the best is not always the

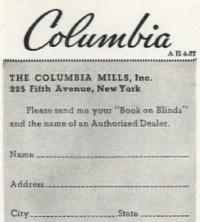
most expensive. There is no sub-

stitute for quality and there is no substitute for Columbia Residential Venetian BLINDS.

Built into this quality BLIND is the smartness that can be achieved only through true craftsmanship. Custom built to fit your windows and a range of colors for your selection.

Columbia quality BLINDS are the universal choice of home-wise wives, who know that ordinary blinds are not economical under any circumstances.

Near where you live, there is a carefully trained Columbia Dealer, who will gladly show you how easily Columbia BLINDS may be installed in your home. Send for a beautifully illustrated booklet by merely returning the coupon below. And when you select your BLINDS, remember the name -



tremely wise of you to provide for the easy removal of the group from its support so that it may be stored away for the winterif you live in a locality where winters are severe. Also, it is a good idea to fasten each house that will serve as an actual dwelling in such a way that it may be removed from the base easily in order that the nest of the preceding season may be removed. Wrens like to come back to clean living quarters. I doubt if anyone has to be told that if you want wrens as tenants, the entrance opening should not be larger than the diameter of a quarter.

May I wish you luck as an architect-builder-but more important, may I wish you success as a landlord? For while you may feel a justifiable pride in your group creation, when it is finally chosen by Mr. and Mrs. Wren and later occupied by the Wren babies, your joy in their happiness will make all of your creative work seem decidedly worthwhile.

Two vaudeville "troupers" make their dreams come true

[Continued from page 67]

room furniture which is of most interest. Originally the dining room set was merely brown mahogany, much like hundreds we have all seen. As light fruitwoods are now much more in vogue, the furniture was stripped down and refinished in the popular honey color, with chair seats recovered in gold, gray, and eggshell striped cotton damask.

Because many readers will won-der exactly how a refinishing job is done, Mr. Moss has given the directions, step by step, for refinishing brown mahogany. Red mahogany is a bit different. Varnish remover is applied and the paint scraped off with a putty knife followed by sand papering. Oxalic acid next is brushed on and allowed to stand over night. Another sandpapering is followed by a light thin solution of permanganate of potash. The filler which is now added is made of white lead and oil, mixed with a little raw sienna, a little yellow oil paint, and a dab of umber. When mixed the filler is cream color. This is wiped off thoroughly after it has been on the wood a few minutes. As invisible particles will remain, sandpaper again. When dry, apply a coat of clear shellac. When this is thoroughly dried, sandpaper lightly and apply wax which after twenty minutes will be ready for polishing. To avoid watermarks, the table top may be finished with marine spar varnish which is then rubbed down with steel wool. If



 The one reason for having wall coverings - the only reason why you decorate—is to beautify your walls and rooms. So why not choose wall coverings that will retain their fresh, original beauty season after season?

Wall-Tex makes this possible. Any pattern you choose, no matter how dainty its colorings, is honestly washable. You can safely wash this fabric wall cover-



Honestly Washable



Hides Plaster Cracks

fingermarksasoften as they appearwash away winter's soot and summer's dust as easily as from enameled woodwork. Lasting beauty is further insured by the strength of the fab-ric, which gives structural strength to walls and prevents plaster cracks.

ing with soap and

water - wash away

Dirty, cracked walls are no longer nece sary. In fact, today, they are inexcusable!

When you redecorate, insist on these plus features of Wall-Tex for enduring beauty. There are dozens of distinctive new patterns and colors in this richly textured wall covering. See their remarkable beauty. Feel the durable fabric. Mail the coupon today for swatches and colorful portfolio of rooms.

DECORATIVE WALL CANVAS

MAIL COUPON for swatches and colorful portfolio

COLUMBUS COATED FABRICS CORP. Dept. A47, Columbus, Ohio. Send me Wall-Tex portfolio with color illustrations, including Wall-Tex swatches.

City and State

For free samples of BONTEX Washable Window Shades and LINTEX Stainless Table Cloths, check here . .

marine spar varnish is us must be applied immediately the clear shellac.

The honey color finish lovely especially when you niture has a particularly grain in the wood.

Off of the dining room was a small alcove, measuri and a half by nine feet, too to be of any practical purp the right of the alcove the also a small side porch, fi long, seen in the "before" illustration. Waste space ways a challenge to Jack especially when every ho California today includes room with bar space. V the owners ever drink an stronger than Coca Cola guests may wish a quiet Besides, bridge is the a evening entertainment wh variably calls for refreshm some time during the e With the living room dres in new garb, a game r merely the common sense of keeping the new b tucker fresh. Although the space in the Curtis hou little enough, still by carefu ning there was room at for a small bar, with sp to put in two card tables.

You entered the alcove ing down two steps wh tended one foot into the room. By raising the floor level of the dining room, in width is gained. This m dimensions of the game when finished, six and a fourteen feet. Further to the appearance of the ro alcove windows were low a recessed window seat wh set outside the room wa seen in the "after" photog the dining room there are I doors between the two which may be closed or back against the dining ro

The theme of the gam decoration is nautical. T scheme is blue, white, which ties in with th scheme of the dining ro living room, important small house for with th rooms opening one into t and all decorated with a color scheme there is a ren vista throughout.

The game room floor is in blue linoleum and t have ocean wave wallpap has white background and blue waves, finished of ceiling with a scallope valance. The end of the opposite the bar has a wh dado which calls to min nautical surroundings, t rail. The window seat ha pad with the blue repeate tapes on the Venetian bli

The modern chairs at of the room are of br. seats covered in white YOU WOULDN'T even think of buying a vacuum cleaner that is so obviously too small for cleaning your carpets or rugs. Likewise, before you buy ANY food mixer, ask yourself if it is large enough—if it is sufficiently powerful and practical—to fulfill your expectations of the help you need in Food Preparation—the work that requires more of woman's time, attention and energy than all other household tasks combined!





KITCHENAID MEASURES UP to the broad and exacting requirements of Food Preparation in your home. It offers you glorious release from all the tiresome, burdensome, monotonous operations that steal your time and strength. It is the ONE machine of its kind with power and range of performance to make that promise good. It frees you for CREATIVE COOKERY—inspires you to prepare a VARIETY of things that most of us shrink from the very thought of trying—by hand!

KitchenAid has power and "stamina"—the ability to carry difficult tasks (as well as light, easy ones) through to successful completion—in a few minutes or seconds. Its unmatched "skill"—the PLANETARY ACTION* in mixing, beating and whipping — improves foods almost unbelievably. You will enjoy creating new triumphs in the art of cookery—without limit—for KitchenAid is ever ready to assume the burden and ASSURE the results.

And remember this: We will be glad to demonstrate KitchenAid in your own home—no obligation . . .

tchenAid gives you "another pair of hands"—working alone tile you attend to something else. The KitchenAid has sliced and redded the ingredients for a salad; has previously made the dress; mixed rolls; ground and mixed a delicious meat loaf; prepared dessert—and now is mashing potatoes to creamy fluffiness.

Shredding Cabbage

HER ATTACHMENTS:

Ice Cream Freezer

Knife Sharpener

ry Knife

gh Hook

Dropper

Sheller

Fruit Juice Extractor

Coffee & Cereal Mill

Colander & Sieve Set

MOST PRACTICAL ATTACHMENTS

KitchenAid Attachments are slipped on and securely attached in a jiffy; their operation is simplicity itself; they are easier to clean than corresponding hand utensils.

The VEGETABLE SLICER illustrates the capacity-for-work which KitchenAid attachments all possess. Knives adjustable for any thickness of slice. This simple, safe, attachment slices vegetables; nuts, hard citron, celery, apples and all firm fruits.

With Shredder Plates same Attachment shreds vegetables and nuts for salads and garnishings; makes shoe-string or straw stack potatoes. Fine plate grates cheese, chocolate, coconut, carrots, and other foods.



*THOROUGH MIXING ACTION

KitchenAid mixes or beats without your attention or assistance no need to stand and turn the bowl. You can be doing other things. The action of the beater or wire whip is twofold. One motion carries the beater around the stationary bowl, while the beater itself is rotating in the other direction. This fast and thorough mixing of all the contents of the bowl, is the secret of the superior food that is prepared on KitchenAid. Angel Food, Devil's Food, fluffy Sponge, Sunshine—in fact, all cakes—are completely mixed on KitchenAid in a few minutes. Delightful icings, too.

Muffins, straw stack potatoes, Hollandaise sauce, spinach souffle, cheese sticks, fruit whip, kisses and dozens of other "specialties" that end menu-monotony—are easily and quickly made on KitchenAid.

There is just no limit to the things that KitchenAid will do for you!

Kitchen Aid

Division of

THE HOBART MFG. COMPANY, TROY, OHIO

Leading Manufacturers of Mixers, Dishwashers, Potato Peelers, Food Cutters, Slicers and Air Whips for Restaurants, Hotels, Institutions, and Bakeries; Coffee Mills, Meat Choppers, Slicers, and Scales for Food Stores.



KITCHENAID, 104 Penna. Ave., Troy, Ohio

- ☐ Without obligation, please mail interesting booklet telling more about KitchenAid.
- ☐ Tell me how KitchenAid may be purchased on Budget Plan, for a few dollars a month.

NAME......ADDRESS.....

CITY & STATE.....

AMERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1937

Food Chopper

Can Opener

Silver Buffer

Water Jacket

Let * "JACK FROST" liven up your shower scheme



Snowflakes are scattered joyously all over "Jack Frost"—a new shower curtain made of Kleinert's *"Illusion" in smart decorators' colors.

"Illusion's" lovely translucent silk is waterproofed without rubber or oil so it never cracks, splits, or peels.

Clear gay shades as well as colorful patterns—in colors that are fast to both light and water.

For satisfaction's sake, ask for Kleinert's "Illusion"—it's warmly recommended by good stores everywhere.



SHOWER CURTAINS

485 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK TORONTO, CAN....LONDON, ENG. The table between the chairs is a real ship's wheel, with a glass top, mounted on a white pedestal with blue trim. The brass lamp base is decorated with an anchor and surmounted with a white shade finished with narrow blue rope fringe. The coffee table in front of the window seat is a white rope ship's bumper, the top decorated with a blue compass and red arrow giving directions from the bar to other rooms in the house.

The small bar with blue counter is painted white as is the woodwork and ornamented with wood rope design painted blue. The white bar chairs have miniature ship's wheel backs and white leather seats outlined with blue leather. The walls of the bar end of the room are of paneled pine painted white, with the wall cupboard doors framed in real life preservers bearing the name S. S. Costa Plenti. Blue, red and crystal glassware decorate the cupboards and glass shelves in the bar window. Precious things come wrapped in small packages, we are told, and so it would seem in this small quiet bar and game room.

The kitchen to be next

This is as far as the Curtises have gone with interior remodeling and redecorating. There remains the three bedrooms, two baths, and kitchen. The latter is to be the next step, and although, there is an impatience in delaying the inside work, the old urge of the Curtises to reproduce the little white house with flowers and picket fence has lead them first to the exterior.

Here by a few surface changes Mr. Moss has worked a most pleasant transformation. The only structural change is the roof line to the right above the game room. Raising the floor level inside necessitated a similar heightening of the roof, the slope of which is now the same as that of the rest of the roof. Surface transformation included a coat of white paint and the addition of shutters, a new front door, porch latticework, and a window shelf under the dining room windows which holds yellow flower pots.

The privet hedge was properly barbered to outline the open veranda and foundation planting was augmented with a riotous growth of old-fashioned begonias and petunias. With one final stroke the picket fence, probably the most important addition to the Curtises, and presto! their dream had come true-a little white house with flowers and a picket fence and more too. Italian turquoise blue shutters and front door-a friendly house that somehow sounds a cheery greeting to passers-by, whether they be strolling artists, sight-seeing tourists, or busy canyon dwellers.

"This is the NICEST ROOM in the house!"



THE Kohler Camberley brings new joy to daily living, lightens work, leaves out worry! For Kohler, again, has planned ahead — engineered this new labor-saver for allround efficiency.

On the sink, ten square feet of work space. Beneath, twenty-eight cubic feet of storage space. Important points: 3" ledge, clear across the back. Sink compartment, 8" deep, with Duo-strainer. Swing spout—mixing faucet. Disappearing rinse hose. Fittings that never get in your way. Double drainboard. . . . In the steel cabinet, six large drawers, quiet in operation. 4" toe recess. The spacious center compartment is well-ventilated.

Ask Your Master Plumber

He can tell you many more desirable features in the Camberley, and will show you how it can be installed quickly and at a surprisingly low cost. Speak to him, also, about the Kohler Time Payment Plan. Three years to pay. And write for free illustrated booklet, "Planned Plumbing and Heating." Kohler Co. Founded 1873. Kohler, Wisconsin.

INSIST UPON KOHLER FITTINGS

KOHLER OF KOHLER

Hillands so status	FREE Please send you beautiful 16-pag booklet, in color
	plans and color schemes for
, ay	Lavettes, bathrooms and kitch-
anner or we	Geerlings. Address: KOHLER CO., Dept. IB-4, Kohler, Wis
01	AM BUILDING A HOME
	AM REMODELING
Name	(5)
Address	A STATE OF THE STA

The renter make a garden

VERNA SPRINGER

THE first year I made a gar I encountered consider. trouble. You see I looked u the seed catalogues not wisely too long, and became imb with a wild desire simultaneo to build a lily pool, and sepa the lawn from the cabbages hedge of lilacs, mockora weigelas, barberry, crapemy and so on. Last but not lea intended financing a flagstone race. As we were renters and term of residence was slightly certain, it will be readily un stood why this top-heavy ven was bound to crumble and w away, when subjected to the logic of husbandly reasoning.

Needless to say, my garden dor, too, was somewhat crus though not completely groun But, since I had decided to a garden, come landlord change of residence, I now a sharp line between the kir garden I'd like to have, and kind of garden I could Thus, I discovered the funda tal principle which governs renter's garden: The law of jection and Selection. In reje the adored lily pool and hedge, what could I select fitting compensation? In ma the selection, salient facts taken into consideration incl first, a modest garden allow and, second, insecurity of limit in present residence, effectively ruled out longplanning and planting. Hence I resolved to plant

such flowers as begin to early and continue until Then, in the event of enf evacuation within the year would not have sunk any co erable sum in non-mov Therefore, said I, "Get the hind me, tulips, gladiolus, lilies—all the bulb family; have none of you!" But, as already ruled out forsythia, orange, lilac, spirea, and a early flowering shrubs as in tical for the renter-gardener left me nothing to use for I during the spring. So I rec ered the list of bulbs and I the joyful discovery that were not entirely taboo fe renter, since they can be p not only in the fall but we mid-winter. Moreover, the may be taken up as soon leaves turn brown after blooming season is over.

Having thus gained a bu spring effect, I continued to lection business, and age found compensations for to nunciation of the shrubs, the money I had intended ing on them, I bought a no lection of gladiolus, and a



E'S IN FAVOR OF FLAVOR!

baby of yours may be unable d a menu, but he has his own about flavor! Heat a savory ng of Heinz Strained Foods watch him beam with apral. Most infants seem to prethe garden-fresh taste of the is Heinz prepares for them.

inz uses only the choicest fruits d vegetables - cooks them in sed receptacles — seals them unr vacuum in enamel-lined tins. oth minerals and vitamins are reserved to a high degree.

Heinz Strained Foods bear the Seal of Acceptance of the American Medical Association's Council on Foods Ask your grocer for a generous supply of Heinz Strained Foods today! 11 tempting kinds!



DEPOPURED PROPERTY INTERIOR ECORATION

SIX WEEKS CTICAL TRAINING COURSE

iod and Contemporary styles, or harmony, draperies and all damentals. Personal instruc-by New York decorators.

RESIDENT DAY CLASSES July 5th : Send for Catalog 12R

HOME STUDY COURSE at once : Send for Catalog 12C

W YORK SCHOOL OF ERIOR DECORATION

Madison Avenue, New York City epopolologo de la composição de la compo

A CUBE MAKES A CUP of blue iris to front the background of six-foot hollyhocks my predecessor left me. The gladiolus proves compensation, indeed. For, after all, it isn't the upkeep with these favorites, but the initial cost, and for love of them this renter will always run the risk of another year's residence. Not only will a dozen or so lovely gladiolus, standing serene in a pure white container, add dignity, poise, and charm to any household, but also (let me whisper it) they will gloss over any number of helter-skelter housekeeping sins.

Consulting my gladiolus-growing neighbor, I was advised to "Plant gladiolus early in the spring, pray for rain, and you can't go wrong. Take the corms up in the fall. You risk neither time,

money, nor stock."

Having thus cleared the decks for spring and midsummer bloom with the acquisition of those three lovely subjects-tulips, gladiolus, and iris. I turned to annuals and here I found that, for once, renters might be choosers. The danger is that if we renters are ultraconservative in limiting our choice of bulbs, we are apt to go completely crazy as we consider annuals and perennials. Looking over the lists of gorgeous and sometimes gaudy annuals, we are prone to go in for quantity in a big way, quite forgetting that a healthy, vigorous blossom in the vase is worth a dozen weak, spindly flowers in the crowded garden row. We must remember. too, that there is no particular need to try to raise all the delightful category of annuals in one season. By varying our choice from year to year, we learn to know and love them all. But after years of experience, many trials, more errors and some grief, this renter now confines her choice of annuals to the following list (the cultural notes applying to the Missouri region):

Sweet peas: Plant in February. In localities having sufficient rainfall, a second planting in June may be

risked. Poppies: Hardy, single, double, giant and California kinds. All are gorgeous. (The Orientals are peren-

Petunias: Single or double, ruffled.
A riot of color. Easy to grow.
Bloom from May to November.
Zinnias: Both giant and dwarf.
Bloom in late summer and far into

fall. Drought-resistant.

Marigolds: What could be show-ier than a border of the lemon yellow doubles?

Nasturtiums: Single, or double. Bloom until frost. Pungently fragrant.

Asters: Aristocrats of the annuals; lovely colors. Bloom from June until frost.

Cosmos: Sow early wealth of bloom in fall. and get

There we have the makings of an old-fashioned flower garden, just like grandmother's.

Hardy perennials are apt to be "heads, I win-tails, the next renter inherits what we lose"



Every Spring-Air Mattress contains the famed Karr Sleep Unit. It is the only mattress sold throughout America with this guaranteed spring construction. There are two modern types - Innerspring and Outer-spring; see both before you buy, - insist upon learning the advantages of each. Models at \$24.50 to \$45.00, at quality dealers everywhere.



PRING-AIR

General Offices: HOLLAND, MICHIGAN n Offices: SPRING-AIR, 41 Spruce St., Toronto, Ont. 46 Factories in U. S. and Canada

Chicago, one of hun-dreds of famous institu-

All bedding manufacturers share the right of making both types of modern mattresses — Inner-spring and Outerspring. Yet, nine out of ten Outerspring mattresses in use are Spring-Air! Why? Because the records made by ALL competing spring units in this direct, out-in-the-open comparison prove the unquestioned superiority of Spring-Air's guaranteed Karr Spring Construction!

SPRING-AIR

Spring-Air product standards are specified and, through inspection, main-tained by the licensor, Charles Harr Company, Hoteland, Michigan, manu-facturer of the apring dements used in completed Spring-Air products. Spring-Air, Holland, Mich., Dept. AH

I wish to know about both types of modern mat-tresses; please send me the free booklet "Spring-Air—the Mattress that FEELS so good!"

Name		
Address	 	



proposition. But if we can count on three successive years in one location, by planting hardy perennials the first year, we can provide for continuous bloom without the bother of yearly planting. The actual list of hardy perennials may be left to each renter garden lover's personal choice, but the following I have tried and found true:

Delphinium: Plant the doubles.

Delphinium: Plant the doubles.
Blue, white, and purple.
Snapdragon: Beautifully colored.
Hardy. Bloom May to November.
Verbena: Thrifty. Mixed colors.
Bloom May to November.

Phlox: White, purple, pink. Good for odd spots and bare corners. Hollyhocks: Double. Really bien-

nials and slow growers, but well worth effort. Very effective background.

Salvia: Cheery. Wonderful drought-resister; generally grown

as an annual.

It is hard to reject lilies. From the early stately Regal and even the gaudy spotted Tiger—I love them all. But renters can't have everything, so we pass them up and ignore cannas and dahlias, too, not because we dislike them, but because we have to draw the line somewhere. [And yet these popular, colorful flowers are just as reliable and easy to handle as gladiolus. Try a few if you can. -Ed.]

It is truly pitiful, the way we rose-loving renters buy, plant, and coddle roses, even though we know we may have to move within the year and run the risk of losing them unless we can move them in April or May, October or November. There is a queer quirk in our nature that causes us to rob Peter Purse-strings to pay Paul Space, so that we may have just a few more roses.

Once we decide to risk a rose garden, come what may, we next consider the plants we shall buy. Shall they be the one- or two-year old size? If we can be sure of five successive years in one residence, we can buy healthy one-year old plants, and thus enjoy a greater variety. Otherwise, buy the twoyear plants.

Plant roses in April, October, or November. I have had better success in Missouri planting in April, but climatic conditions will of course decide this question. It is best never to plant roses near a concrete foundation wall.

We renters must be a bit particular in our selection of roses. We want only the hardiest, quickest blooming, and most prolific. We want plants that will stand moving and resetting, even unto the fourth and fifth time. The varieties listed here have passed this test, with respect both to flaming color and plentiful bloom: Sunburst, Talisman, Red Radiance, Briarcliff, White Killarney, President Hoover, Los Angeles, White Cochet, Columbia, Commonwealth, Sensation, Pink Cochet. A porch box or garden plot,

☐ I am planning to modernize my heating system ☐ I am planning to build a new home.



Enjoy more of the heat in the oil you buy . . . fill the oil tank less often. Exclusive Pierce features capture more heat from the same amount of oil. No heat wasted-because the firing chamber is completely surrounded by water, even at the bottom.

The flame and burning gases are held in longer contact with the water-sweeping five times across the full length of the boiler.

Designed exclusively for oil, the Pierce is entirely automatic (thermostat controlled) . . . adaptable either to steam, hot water or vapor systems. In a smart two-tonegray enameled cabinet, it adds beauty to the basement. Provides year-round domestic hot water.

COMPLETE SYSTEMS for all homes. Modern steam, hot water or vapor systems complete from boilers to radiators. All backed by 98 years of Pierce heating experience. Other boilers for stoker-fired or hand-fired coal. Mail the coupon, get all the facts before you buy.



completely by water. 5-WAY Heat

SEND THIS COUPON TODAY

ī	PIERCE BUTLER RADIATOR CORP. ah 701 Nichols Ave., Syraguse, N. Y.
I	Gentlemen: Send me full information regarding Pierce Automatic Oil-Burning Boilers.
ı	NAME
ī	STREET
i	CITY STATE

FULL INFORMATI

alive with glowing, multi-col petunias will solve the prol for the renter who must co her love of bloom to one fl that can be grown quickly, ea and at small cost; the sor flower she can leave behind v out too many regrets.

But the garden loving r must bear always in mind the monition: "Gather ye flo while ye may-for tomorrow

A planting-for-profit problem

[Continued from page 35]

the grower can herself be highly enthusiastic; fourth, er investigation and trial to that it can be grown to perfe under the existing conditions; fifth, a gradual building up project-conservatively so : to sink too large an invest but also energetically so benefit by being the first field and by enjoying the of the business.

For these reasons no cu dried, standardized recomm tions are possible. Each case be examined individually scheme conceived of and w out to fit the peculiar cond and opportunities. Therei the chance for the play of s good luck, a "hunch"—c what you will. Then come need for thought, planning hard work—plenty of all Analysis of any instance home owner or gardener n "a lot of money off a littl of idle ground," will reve important part those factor always played.

Unfortunately such exper although not infrequently s from the hilltops or roa are actually much rarer th cases of failure or near that have resulted from ig or neglecting the precaution have tried to outline.-E. SEYMOUR



A corner of the front garden i Aires, Argentina, described on



Period: Colonial. Furnishings: Early American. At night; distinctive lines of fine woodwork largely lost if improperly lighted . . . but charmingly accented if Creatively Lighted.

reative Lighting sets off the ecorative details of every room -blending furniture, drapes and ictures into a harmonious whole. adds not only to the charm nd beauty of the home, but by cientifically safeguarding the yes, contributes to your family's ealth and comfort.

See Lightolier fixtures in all eriods at our own showrooms our dealers. Ask for Free dvisory Service; and learn how ctually inexpensive it is to enby Creative Lighting, Write ept. 14 for free copy of "The harm of a Well Lighted Home help you plan Creative Lighting.

ICHTOILER

11 East 36th Street, New York City cago · Los Angeles · Son Francisco

UILDING OUTSIDE ie SEWERED AREA?

et these Facts on

w, before you build, is the ne to learn about safe sewage posal. A Septic Tank which not adequate or dependable dangerous, costly, embarsing. Don't risk dug-up . or walls, furnishs, and floors damaged from gged drains. Don't risk the erruption of service-don't langer your health. Write complete information.

AFE SEPTIC TANK

San-Equip MASTER

with important exclusive Dependable. Greater capacity. Known by its distinctive shape. Low installation cost.

te TODAY for . AN-EQUIP Inc

A cup o' tea -its history

Tea drinking, when first intro-duced from Asia into England in the 17th century, was vigorously denounced and opposed by many. One man even went so far as to say it was a "base, unworthy practice and a filthy custom." But the use of "tay," as it was then pronounced in England, and still is in Scotland and Ireland, increased steadily and in 1923 it was stated that the United Kingdom must import almost seven pounds for every man, woman, and child every year (approximately 295,000,000 pounds) to keep the Kingdom's teapot going. The Canadians and Australians are not far behind the English as "tea-topers," and the little country of New Zealand imports more tea per capita even than England. The United States is a coffee drinking nation, so our consumption of tea is only about one seventh that of Britain. The Japanese, Tibetans, and Chinese are the greatest tea drinkers in the world, however, probably because of their unhealthful and polluted water supplies.

The tea of commerce is the dried and prepared leaf of several varieties of evergreen shrubs or small trees which have been cultivated in India and China for more than 2000 years. From the beginning of commerce in tea, China held first place as a producing and exporting country. About 1840 British India started exporting tea grown on its own plantations and, due to improved methods of cultivation and preparation, the British growers are now the greatest exporters in the world. Ceylon began to market tea in 1873, and the industry there now surpasses that of China. The plant can be successfully grown in Texas and South Carolina-and there are several tea gardens in both states. However, owing to the lack of cheap labor, it is impossible to produce tea in the United States in competition with Asiatic countries.

The plantations in Ceylon and





ACID-RESISTING-The Veribrite Porcelain Enameled Cabinet Sink brings to the kitchen a lifetime of colorful beauty, convenience and durability. It is so easy to cover every inch of available space with the glisteningly clean porcelain enameled smooth work table. It is so easy to have the sink where you want it, shaped as you want it, as big as you want it and in the color or color combination that you want it-sink, work table, back and end splash-all one smooth piece with no dirt-catching seams or joints. Veribrite Sinks are built to fit your own special requirements—that's the modern way to plan the efficient and beautiful kitchen. Before you make any decisions about your kitchen either in remodeling or building a

new home, see how easily and how you will say, "The Veribrite Sink is good kitchen judgment." Remember—the Veribrite Ist -the Veribrite label is your assurance of best quality porcelain enameled sinks.

FREE! A new Veribrite Porcelain Enameled Sink Folder in color will be sent on request.



VERIBRIE THE MODERN SINK FOR THE MODERN KITCHEN

GENERAL :	PORCELAIN ENAMELING & MFG. CO.
4123 West 1	Parker Avenue, Chicago, I'linois
Send me the	new booklet in colors on Veribrite Cabinet Sinks



See the Pictorial Color Chart Before You Paint.



Depend on Lowe Brothers Quality When You Paint.

Just visit your nearby dealer in Lowe Brothers products and follow these two easy steps to successful painting results.

1. Select the exact color effect you wish to secure from Lowe Brothers Pictorial Color Chart. Right before your eyes are actual painted reproductions of a variety of attractive color schemes. Then, before a brush is lifted, you are sure of pleasing color combi-

2. Be sure of long lasting, economical protection. Lowe Brothers quality cal protection. Lowe Brothers quality assures you less cost per square foot of surface painted. Lowe Brothers paints contain 90% film-forming solids as compared with only 37% found in some "cheap" paints.

Take no chances—ask your dealer for Lowe Brothers free book, "Practical Hints on Painting and Decorating." The Lowe Brothers Company, Dayton, Ohio.

Dayton, Ohio.



India sometimes cover hundreds of acres. The low tea bushes have such wide spread branches that the hills as far as can be seen are covered with continuous graygreen foliage. Near at hand, however, it is apparent that the plants are set in straight, orderly rows, no closer than four feet apart each way. The ground is clean and well drained for the tea plant, like cotton plants, must have clean surroundings. Wild tea plants, left to themselves, often grow to the size of a small tree, but the cultivated plants are kept pruned to a height of three to five feet. This pruning forces the plants to produce leaves rather than wood.

When the tea plant is in bloom, there is a profusion of scented white or pinkish blossoms. These look very much like tiny wild roses, the petals encircling a cluster of yellow stamens tipped with pollen. The petals, however, are thick and waxy. The leaves are leathery and lancet shaped, with saw-tooth edges. The leaves of the Chinese tea plant when full grown are about three inches long, but those of the Indian variety grow from four to nine inches.

The plants are ready for the first picking when they are about three years old. At that time they are sending out an abundance of young, leafy shoots-known as the 'flush"-and these constitute the first picking. As new shoots grow from the broken tips, another crop is taken. In Formosa, India, and Ceylon the "flush" grows back every two to three weeks, but in China and Japan there are only three pickings a year-the second picking being the most important.

Gathering the leaves is by no means easy work, and must be done skilfully and carefully, otherwise the finished product will be of poor quality. The well-trained pickers, their big tea baskets hanging from their necks, deftly single out the tender young shoots and break off the tops of these at just the right place. Only the buds and the first few leaves are gatheredand, for the finest teas, only the buds and the first leaves are used. The younger and smaller the leaf, the more delicate and expensive the product is likely to be.

The flavor of tea is due to the method of curing it and perhaps to an essential oil in the leaf, but its stimulating and refreshing qualities come from the small percentage of theine or caffeine which it contains. Caffeine or closely related substances are also found in coffee, cocoa, Paraguay tea or maté, and the cola nut. Chemically it is an alkaloid, which acts as a heart and brain stimulant and is dangerous when taken in large quantities. A small percentage of tannin gives the tea color and adds a delicate tang to the flavor.

Green tea and black tea are made from the leaves of the same



7HAT comfort and convenience a water system brings! It has the ability to speed and lighten countless tasks, to protect and sanitize the entire household - just by the turn of a faucet! Even a brief interruption of such service instantly becomes an aggravating and expensive annoyance. That is why MYERS Water Systems, with their absolute reliability, have won universal endorsement from thousands of families who have had experience with individual water service. When you turn the faucet, you may count on a MYERS to respond. It is so well made, so free from need for adjustment or repairs that it supplies all the water you desire at the very lowest possible cost per gallon. MYERS Electric Water Systems are entirely automatic; self-starting, self-stopping, self-oiling. Styles for deep and shallow wells. Other models for operation by hand, windmill or gasoline for free booklet.

Sump Pump for Cellar Drainage

For keeping cellars and basements perfectly drained at all times. Consists of silent centrifugal pump, operated by electric motor. Absolutely dependable and entirely automatic in action. Starts whenever water enters drain pit or sump. Stops when water has been pumped out. Low in cost; easily installed. Circular



Summer Air Conditioning

Where cool well water is available, it is often possible to accomplish summer air conditioning at costs much lower than where other methods of cooling air are employed. Correspondence is invited from those who may be interested. We will be pleased to supply informative data.

The F. E. Myers & Bro. Co. 401 Orange Street Ashland, Ohio "Pump Builders Since 1870"

The F. E. Myers & Bro. Co. 401 Orange Street, Ashland, Ohio Send me information on: Water Systems . .
Sump Pump . . .
Air Conditioning . . .

WATER SYSTEMS

plant by different processes manufacture. In making the b tea, the leaves are spread out trays for eighteen to thirty h and wilted with cool draught air until they are as soft as vel This produces certain ferm which add greatly to the flavor the tea. Then the leaves are ro on granite tables either by l or machine, so as to break the cells and set free the juices. they are spread on tables and lowed to ferment for a few ho When the leaves turn the cold copper and give out the fruity grance of ripe apples, they ready for firing, or drying, by air at a temperature of about F. Then the leaves and buds separated and sorted into the rious grades such as orange pe souchong, etc.

Green tea is prepared in r the same way, except that the ing and fermenting processes omitted and a steaming or par process substituted, which pletely destroys the ferment Ceylon and India most of th is black tea, while in China Japan green tea represents than half of the manufac Oolong tea, a favorite in Ame is a Japanese tea from the is of Formosa, and has been slightly fermented. In China some parts of Japan, the proc of manufacture are very prim and the work is done almos tirely by hand. On the big pl tions of India and Ceylon mo machinery is used wherever sible. In shipping tea, it is pa in lead-lined boxes to prote from the salt sea air which : to spoil the flavor.

The Chinese and Japanese the lightly fermented teas the kind which produce a s colored drink. Their most de varieties are never exported English prefer black teas, make a dark full-flavored Americans use both varieties

Brick tea is used extensive Tibet and Mongolia. This is a coarse, cheap tea, containing coarse leaves and twigs, ste and pressed into bricks. Some a paste made from glutinou is mixed with it to make the adhesive. In Mongolia these l pass as currency.

Different countries prepai differently. In Japan the leaves are reduced to a fine po and mixed with water until thin pulp. Sometimes the liq strained but frequently the anese drink it, powdered and all, in the same manner the Turks and other Ori are accustomed to drink the vorite beverage, coffee.

Cream tea is the favorite of tea preparation in Turkes the preparation of which bla is used, much stronger, how than is usual. The leaves are until the liquid is nearly



he Heatilator Fireplace CIRCU-ATES HEAT . . . to every corer of the room and to adjoining oms. All the heat that is needed a cool spring and fall days. hortens by weeks the time of rnace fires. Cuts fuel bills. leal for Small Homes, Camps Basement Recreation

WILL NOT SMOKE

The Heatilator is accurately designed correct draft—a metal form around ich any style fireplace can be built. e box, damper, smoke dome and wn-draft shelf are all included in the it. You save material costs, labor ts. The complete Heatilator firece, with modern heating efficiency, ts but little more than an ordinary place. Now, at new low prices.

WRITE TODAY for complete infortion; tell us if you are building a r fireplace or re-modeling an old one.

HEATILATOR CO. 614 E. Brighton Ave. Syracuse, N. Y.

EATILATOR



REE BOOKLETS

Suggestions for

RAPERIES

IPCOVERS

CURTAINS

LAMPSHADES

ACCESSORIES

CLOSETS, etc.

Four interesting booklets are available to help you make your home lovelier. Skilled decorators have collaborated in giving you the distinctive ideas illustrated, to obtain smart new effects, so easily accomplished with Conso Trimmings, used for finishing touches.



Look for the label
C O N S O
TRIMMINGS
whenever you
purchase trimmings at your
favorite store or
shop.

MAIL COUPON TODAY

olidated Trimming Corp. A-437 est 23rd Street, New York, N. Y. se send me the four free booklets

cream is added, and bread soaked in it, after which it is eaten. The Persians boil the leaves in a pot until the water becomes blackish and very bitter, after which they add fennel, anise seed, cloves, and sugar. In Chinese Tartary both liquor and leaves are swallowed. In Baluchistan a preparation called "shamma" is made from the spent or exhausted leaves, and chewed like the betel leaf in India and the cocoa in South America and is said to have the same exhilarating, almost intoxicating, effect. An infusion of tea and tansy is a favorite beverage in Morocco.

In Switzerland it is customary to mix cinnamon with the leaves before making the infusion and brew both together in the same manner. The Russians seldom use milk or sugar, but always add a slice of lemon or some spice.

There are a number of plants whose leaves are used to make tealike drinks. The most important of these probably is "Paraguay tea" or yerbe maté, which is made from the leaves of a species of holly found in Brazil and Paraguay. Maté has an agreeable slightly aromatic odor, and a somewhat bitter taste. The Indians of North Carolina prepared a tea under the name of "yaupon" from the leaves of another holly-like tree or shrub. It resembled strong black tea with an odor not unlike oolong, and it was extensively used in Revolutionary times as a substitute for China tea in the tea-tax days. A tea is also prepared in Peru and Bolivia from the dried leaves of the cocoa tree. Trinidad tea is prepared from a decoction of the leaves of the pimento or allspice tree, and is in common use in Trinidad and other islands of the West Indies, both as a beverage and as a medicine. Coffee-leaf tea is in use in many of the coffeegrowing countries, the natives often preferring it to any decoction of the berry.

Thus, we can now imagine to a slight extent, the amount of time, labor, and money spent in the preparation of the leaves with which we brew our "cup o' tea."

—E. M. M.

ERRATA

We regret that in publishing the illustration of the pool which appeared in the lower right hand corner on page 17 of the February issue, we stated that this pool was in the garden of George Jackson, of Hohokus, N. J., whereas we should have stated that it was in the garden of Paul Hennig, of Hohokus, N. J.

On page 12 of the March issue the captions describing the two state flowers shown in color were accidentally transposed. The low or pasture rose of Iowa was shown at the right, and the Cherokee rose of Georgia at the left.

For CERTAIN smartness

CHOOSE 'STYLIZED' FURNITURE



No. 3736½ sofa \$159.40; 3759 wing chair \$65.50; 3757 chair \$56.30; 749 desk \$104; 804 cocktail table \$17.80; 6171 lamp table \$28.

designed and made in New England from solid maple grown in New England

Exceptional beauty and smartness in Whitney Maple come from a sincere effort to preserve the *best* of a truly great furniture style. This is the style you know as "Colonial." It originated in New England where it is reproduced today by Whitney.

Whitney stylized maple reproduces only the styles created for Colonial homes in the best of taste, by masters of design. It is recreated in the atmosphere where it originated, by those who inherit the skill

and preserve the hand-craftsmanship of their forefathers.

Whitney maple is smartly quaint, rather than bulky and crude. It reproduces not only ancient designs, but the actual finish of maple furniture handed down through the Whitney family since the Eighteenth Century. Choose an ensemble now or select piece by piece. You are certain that the Whitney maple you select in years to come will match in finish those you choose today.





(6 Servings - uses only 1/4 package)

1 envelope Knox Sparkling Gelatine 1/3 cup sugar 1/4 cup cold water 1 cup hot water or fruit juice

1/4 cup mild vinegar or lemon juice 1/2 teaspoonful salt 11/2 cups fruit Pour cold water in bowl and sprinkle gelatine on top of water. Add sugar, salt and hot water or fruit juice and stir until dissolved. Add lemon juice or vinegar and mix thoroughly. Cool and when mixture begins to thicken add fruit cut in small pieces. Use any fresh or canned fruit drained of juice, such as cherries, oranges, grapes, apples, bananas or cooked pineapple, alone or in combination. Turn into mold that has been rinsed in cold water and chill. Remove from mold and serve on lettuce with mayonnaise or cooked salad dressing.

If canned fruit is used less sugar will be required.

Knox Sparkling Gelatine made this delicious salad just wh t it is-Fruit Salad Supreme. It is one of 200 dessert, pie, salad and candy recipes you can make with this plain, unflavored gelatine. To get the complete series without charge, write Knox Gelatine, Box 101, Johnstown, N. Y.

KNOX is the GELATINE

The Knox Family is now producing KNOX JELL in six rich fruit flavors. If you have not yet tried it expect a real treat, for like its twin (Knox Sparkling Gelatine) it is real Knox Quality. Be sure to say KNOX when you order GELATINE or JELL.



The thief in the bread box

OLIVE B. HARRISON

Warm spring days will be here soon. This is the time when the pleasantest thing to do is to stroll around the garden and contemplate on the affairs of nature. Warm weather was made for things to grow in and there will soon be growing things all around us: baby birds in the old tree, brilliant hollyhocks by the back fence shading the rows of beans and cabbage that we must have for our winter stores. And way out beyond we know that the tall corn will be stretching up and out to make food for man and beast. The trouble is that even while we sit and dream there may be things growing in our own kitchens that we are not so particular about.

One of the little bugbears of the summer days is the blue mold that steals its way into the bread box and robs us over night of half a perfectly good loaf. It seems to appear so suddenly, out of nowhere, and it is ruinous to the appetite, though scientists assure us that it is absolutely harmless to the system. We know it is beautiful. If we could look at it under a microscope we would marvel at its delicate loveliness. But it is so annoying to go to the bread box on a warm morning and find a flower garden on what we expected to use for breakfast.

Blue mold is no respecter of persons. It happens in the best regulated of families. The other kinds that used to be so prevalent on canned fruits and jellies we have almost eliminated by proper sterilization and tight sealing. But this blue variety that forms on bread sneaks up on us so like a thief in the dead of night. Perhaps if we understood its nature more thoroughly it might be easier to control its stealthy approach.

Mold starts to grow a good many hours before anybody knows it, for its beginnings are entirely invisible to the naked eye. An infinitesimal spore lights on the surface of a nice soft piece of bread and immediately it sends out a very fine white thread. This thread finds plenty of food and foothold, so it keeps on boring its way into the heart of the slice until it is an inch or two long. Soon other threads branch out from this one and more grow from the branches, until in a few hours a whole network of threads is spreading itself on the surface of the slice and sending its tiny roots down into the center. Under the microscope they would look like a mass of white fibers, but they are still invisible to the casual observer. Only a slight musty odor might give any indication of

Take YOUR

Vacation



If "a change is as good as a rest," you'll be 'way ahead of yourself in memories and health the rest of the year if you plan to go west this summer for a real vacation. The West is packed full of charm and interest...Yellowstone, America's greatest National Park; Rainier Park; Mount Baker; Olympic Peninsula and the interesting cities of Seattle, Portland, Tacoma and Spokane; intriguing Montana-Wyoming Dude Ranches; California, approached through the colorful Pacific Northwest; on to Alaska -fascinating destinations to suit your preference and your pocketbook. For free literature,

write us or mail the coupon. Go West in Air-Conditioned Comfort NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY E. E. Nelson, 339 Northern Pacific Railway, St. Paul, Minn. d me information, please, on: Yellowstone ☐ Rainier Park ☐ Alaska Pacific N. W. ☐ California Pacific N. W.

| California
| Rocky Mt. Dude Ranches ☐ Independent Trip Escorted Tour

ROUTE OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED

their presence at this stage. S however, the threads begin grow the other way. Short shoot up from the surface into air and on the top of each develops a cluster of tiny sp These clusters are what co spond to the flowers and fru the higher orders of plant life the tiny specks, called spores, respond to the seeds. There dozens of these spores in cluster and they develop so ra ly when they have once sta that they seem to make the spring suddenly into life, for are what give it its color. T are many kinds and many of mold: red, green, brown, b pink, yellow, or what have But the blue mold is the one commonly found on bread and more spores there are the it is bound to get.

These spores settle lightly the mold like the finest of dust, ready to fly off into th the moment they are distu In fact, the air is full of the the time, summer and winter, time and harvest, and when of them finds the right env ment it will grow.

What then is the right env ment? First and most impor there must be plenty of moi More than any other for plant life mold must have ture, for the higher orders of life can sustain themselves some time in a drought, mold will flatten out and soon as it begins to dry out. there is the question of tem ture. Mold will grow at degrees and some kinds in mosphere even lower than but it will spread and mu most abundantly when the perature gets up between se and one hundred degrees. lastly, like all thieves, it darkness. Sunlight is its enemy. But give it a cozy, dark spot, preferably a sma closed space, with plenty o moist substance to work or it can get ahead very rapid wonder it flourishes in the box in dog days!

Bread box care

Cleanliness of course, is the step in ridding ourselves summer annoyance. The box should be washed ofter ing care to dig out the with something small and so that no crumbs are left l in the crevices. And each ti box is washed it should h aired and dried out in th light. But cleanliness enough. It is only an aid prevention of mold growt only sure, way is, to exclu spores from the bread itse that means excluding the means keeping the bread w at all times. If it is bought

Cambridge

Stores whose advice you value are recomnending Caprice—because it is exquisitely ovely in itself, because it harmonizes so rell with any setting, because you may add of it from an endlessly interesting variety f 150 different pieces—all in this same esign and in your choice of either crystal r delicate, pure "Moonlight" blue.

lowing with the matchless and permanent rilliance of true Cambridge crystal, Caprice fers you the opportunity to acquire an orinal hand-made Cambridge design, which patented and exclusive, at a price most tonishingly modest. Other Cambridge orinations offer these same advantages. THE AMBRIDGE GLASS COMPANY, Camidge, Ohio.





Thick, resilient rubr in the Rubbermaid eversible Drainboard at gives greatest proction against chipping of breaking your shes. Protects sink om scratching and arking. Both sides may used alternately,

Two sizes are offered choice of four apoved colors: green, ack, blue and red, all th white marble veing; also plain white,





OOSTER RUBBER CO.

store it should be kept in the original wrapper down to the last slice, and if it is made at home the loaves can be wrapped in wax paper or a clean cloth. This practice not only keeps out the mold spores but it keeps the bread moist to the last crumb.

The real offender in the case, the culprit that lets in the thief, is the slice of bread that was left over from dinner and was just dropped loosely into the box without any special attention. While it stood on the table an hour or so. thoroughly exposed to the air, enterprising little mold spores were secreting themselves in the crevices on its surface, preparing to do their part for the perpetuation of their kind when they should have reached the propitious atmosphere of the bread box. When one slice begins to mold it takes no time at all for the fungus to spread to all the rest. It is like the moral in the story of the rotten apple in the basket of sound ones: "Bad apples spoil the good and soon all are bad.

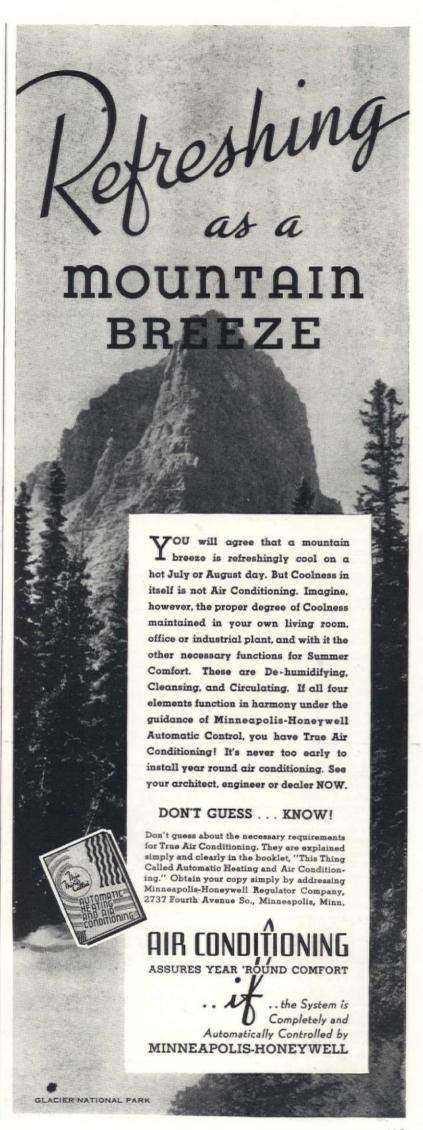
In the summertime it is just as well not to put away those exposed slices with the rest of the bread; or at least, let them be wrapped separately. Wrapping has one other bad effect on molds. It keeps out the air so that they cannot grow, for they must have a certain amount of oxygen even to make a start. And if, in spite of the most meticulous care, these persistent, omnipresent, infinitesimal specks have their way, it need not mean a complete waste if they are arrested in the first stages of growth. When that slight musty odor is detected the bread may be dried out and used for crumbs. Cooked on the top of escalloped dishes or on croquettes there will be no flavor and absolutely no bad effects to

Dollar Ideas

Note: We are desirous of publishing the useful dollar ideas submitted by readers just as quickly as space will permit. But, due to the great number on hand, we must request that no more ideas be submitted until the supply has been used up, when we shall publish a request for more. We cannot enter into correspondence regarding material submitted, nor can we return rejected copy.

To shampoo your rugs

A good carpet cleaner can be made by shaving fine one bar of good white soap or its equivalent of white soap flakes in two quarts of soft water with one blue tablet and four tablespoonfuls of ammonia. Heat until soap is dissolved. When cool, pour in cans and put lids on tightly. When ready to use put one pint to a gallon of water and let heat until





GIVE THE HOME YOU ARE DREAMING OF THE Window Beauty of Andersen **WOOD CASEMENTS**

Windows are so important! More than anything else they can endow your new home with distinctive beauty. Many home-owners are disappointed in their homes after they are built because, in the excitement of building, they did not check on window detail. Don't be disappointed in your home!

Andersen Casements harmonize beautifully with any type of architecture. The house you have in mind deserves the charming appearance that only Andersen Wood Casements can give it.

Andersen Wood Casements are en-tirely modern. Yet in classical purity of line and artistry of design they reveal the traditional charm of the finest, oldtime palatial casements.

Satisfaction Through the Years

You must be practical about windows, too. Andersen Wood Casements meet air-conditioning needs as the result of superior leakproof construction and spring bronze weatherstrips. Removable Double Glazing reduces heat loss by one-half!

Easy to Operate—Easy to Clean

You need never go outside to work on your windows. Double-glass and screen may be left in place the year around; or may be easily removed from the inside for cleaning. Special inside control opens and closes the casement with the screen in place. Extension hinges permit washing the outside glass from the inside.

Ask your Architect to tell you how Andersen Wood Casements meet your own requirements.

Send for Andersen's PORTFOLIO ON **HOW TO ACHIEVE** WINDOW BEAUTY IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF HOME ARCHITECTURE Andersen Frame Corporation Bayport, Minnesota Please send me your FREE Portfolio, postpaid, at no obligation to me. City..... State.......

□ I am interested in building a home.
□ I am interested in modernizing my home. dissolved-then go over rugs or carpets with a brush. Howard SIMMONS, Browns, Illinois.

Rejuvenate lamp shades

Are your silk or cotton vanity lamp shades faded or dingy? Remove any trimming and pop them into a deep vessel filled with dye in any desired color. Be sure that shades are completely covered, and add a touch of salt or vinegar to the dye to set color. Stand on board to dry. They'll be completely rejuvenated and not the least bit out of shape—the frames prevent shrinking. Mrs. IRENE KOHLER, Jeffersonville, N. Y.

Colored potato chips

When soaking potato chips, before frying, add any desired coloring making it a bit deeper than you wish the color to be when cooked. Chips should not be cooked too rapidly as the secret. is to have them very crisp. Do not let them brown as they will lose their color. These make an attractive addition to the salad course, particularly when carrying out a special color scheme. Mrs. D. C. Colson, Glenwood, Ga.

Lemon as a bleach

When your white handkerchiefs, table linen, or clothes begin to look gray and dingy, put a few slices of raw lemon with the rind, into the water in which you boil them. This will make the clothes whiter and will remove many stains. Mrs. BARRY O'DELL, Oakland, California.

Get the most out of your oven

Whenever I light my oven I put some white potatoes and also some sweets in to bake while the other things are cooking. These fill in the odd nooks and corners. (I never light the oven for just one article, but bake main dishes and desserts for two days ahead.) When the potatoes are cool they can be stored in the refrigerator





The NEW 6-USE DOG SOAP



Mothproof with and be sure



and may be used for creaming, pan frying, combined in scalloped dishes, etc. The sweet potatoes are delicious pan fried or candied. Mrs. W. HAROLD HULSE Mantoloking, New Jersey.

When frying doughnuts

I have found that one tea spoonful of vinegar added to the fat or oil in which doughnut are fried will prevent the cake from absorbing the fat. Mrs MINNIE CARTER, Omaha, Ne braska.

Keep the pot a boiling

A teaspoonful of butter droppe into the water in which you ar boiling starchy vegetables wi keep the lid of the pot from tha annoying habit of popping off, the butter acts as "oil on th troubled waters." Greasing the from the top will also keep th pot from boiling over. M. ROWLAND, Spartanburg, S. C.

Peanut butter muffins

To make delicious muffins t this one. Prepare your batter the usual way and put a sma amount in the bottom of earmuffin cup. Then put in about teaspoonful of peanut butter as fill the cup with the rest of t batter. Bake as usual. Mrs. A DREW H. HAGEMAN, Niaga Falls, N. Y.

Insulating your dessert

When serving an ice on a gla or china plate, I have discover it will not melt so quickly if wafer is put on the plate fir Actually the wafer prevents warmth from the china or gl from melting the ice quick This is worth trying, for ices be satisfactory should be fin MRS. PAUL R. STRAIN, Oma Nebraska.

Juicy pies

When a two-crust pie is rea for the oven, make a funnel of three inch square of plain pay pin at the side and place fur in center of pie, pointed end de as far as the bottom crust. J of the pie will boil up into funnel instead of out into y oven, making your pie juice your oven cleaner, and also venting unpleasant odors burned juices. PHYLLIS ALEX DER, Belleville, Illinois.





's no secret to bathroom beauty rts with a new CHURCH SEAT. s the most important way to make schemes complete. And CHURCH cost no more than others!

the booklet "Bathroom Magic" you. 24 new color combinations you how to harmonize lovely CH SEAT colors with other acces-Mail the coupon today. It's free.

HURCH MFG. CO., HOLYOKE, MASS.

Division of
an Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp.
end me your free booklet

end me your free booklet Bathroom Magic with Color"

STATE.....



ME
or
SS

WORLD'S LOWEST PRICED QUALITY HOME \$495 AND

Now you can own a fine, 4 to 10 room modern 'home—the World's lowest priced quality home—and save \$200 to \$800. Buy direct from the big Aladdin Mills. Save 18% material waste. Save 30% labor, or build it yourself with our easy to follow plans. Our prices include all lumber Readi-Cut, aluminum protected siding, millwork, windows, doors, interior woodwork, flooring, roofing, hardware, nails, paints, stains, varnish—and we pay freight!

y for catalog No. 227, use coupon or

IN CO. y, Mich. or Portland, Ore. Free Catalog No. 227.

own____State____



We do it over

MARCHA FRENCH

Our family has always been what is generally termed conservative, so that when we began discussing with our friends our tentative plans for redecorating the house, people received the project with raised eyebrows and discouraging remarks. Our present scheme, so wholly lacking in the startling modernisms of up-to-date decorating, seemed, by contrast, to make our future plans sound like a painter's nightmare.

"Yellow for the living room, brown for a bedroom, red for the kitchen, navy blue for the bath . . ." rang out like clarions in the ears of our listeners. They would sit in horrified speechlessness while we raved on.

Our house is a most incon-spicuous one. Small, low, of white clapboard, and Colonial in style, the windows are its most charming feature. They are wide and square-paned and admit a great deal of sunlight and air. We had always had dignified, rather depressing, heavy draperies and discreet glass curtains in our living room and dining room, but now . . . spring was in the air, the heady odor of white pear blossoms, thick in our tiny orchard, came drifting in and suddenly, without knowing quite how or why, the whole family, as a single unit, had bought or rummaged in closets for every decorating magazine available. Presently we found the painters and paperhangers ringing the door bell at seven o'clock one sunny May morning.

Today is May fifteenth. After a stormy week of solid and utter discomfort, our doubts, apprehensions and vague misgivings have finally smoothed away into a sea of calm serenity. All is now a picture of peace.

It did turn out just as we had planned, and even better! We will admit, however, that we had our share of qualms and quakings. Especially when the men started to work on the kitchen. But that's getting ahead of our story as you have come to the front door, and the kitchen, while not far away, is reached only by passing through the living and dining rooms, to say nothing of our diminutive but quite satisfactory entry hall.



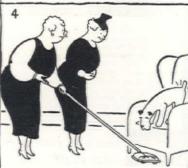
ARRIVING WITH GUEST, FINDS JUNIOR'S NEW PUPPY ENTERTAINING TOY RABBIT SAWDUST EVERYWHERE.



VOWS PUPPY SHALL GO STRAIGHT BACK TO KENNELS. MEANWHILE, HASTENS TO TRY HER NEW BISSELL.



RELENTS AS BISSELL WHISKS UP DIRT. HI-LO BRUSH CONTROL ADJUSTS ITSELF TO HIGH OR LOW NAP RUGS.



DELIGHTED AS BISSELL EASILY REACHES UNDER FURNITURE AND STAY-ON BUMPERS PREVENT MARRING.



DECIDES TO USE VACUUM FOR GENERAL CLEANING AND BISSELL FOR QUICK DAILY CLEAN-UPS. AND



The really better sweeper Grand Rapids, Michigan



SINGS BISSELL'S PRAISES:

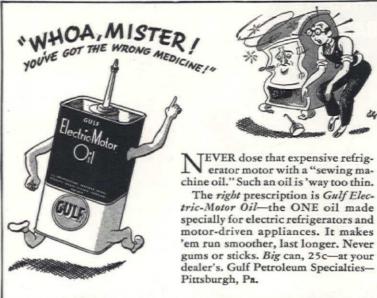
"I use my Bissell for quick clean-ups and

save my vacuum for periodic cleaning! The only sweeper with Hi-Lo brush control—fully adjusts itself to any rug nap!" See the colorful new Bissells at your dealer's.

Models from \$3.95 to \$7.50

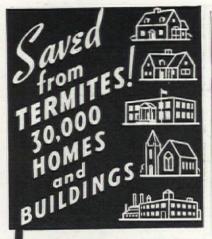


WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS Be sure to notify the Subscription Department of York City, giving the old as well as the new address, and do this at least four weeks in advance. The Post Office Department does not forward magazines unless you pay additional postage, and we cannot dunlicate copies malied to the old address. We ask your cooperation.



GULF ELECTRIC-MOTOR OIL

The ONE oil made specially for electric appliance motors



Every year termites destroy over \$50,000,000 worth of property. These tiny wood-eating insects silently and secretly undermine the strength of structural members in homes and buildings throughout the country.

Termites work from the ground up and hollow out wood supports for their food. Their presence and insidious attack are seldom known until serious damage has been done. Then costly repairs become absolutely necessary.



YOUR OWN PROPERTY MAY BE INFESTED

No property owner can afford to overlook the possibility of termite attack. You owe it to yourself—to the investment you have in your property—to check and find out whether it is being damaged by termites. Send in the coupon below and Terminix, world's largest termite control organization, will inspect your property without cost or inconvenience to you.

moonvenience to you.

Terminix was developed by E. L.

Bruce Co., world's largest maker
of hardwood floorings, Terminix has
protected 30,000 structures by its timetested scientific methods. Guaranteed
for five years, Terminix Insulation is
positive protection—insurance against
termite destruction.

FREE INSPECTION by Licensees of

by Licensees of
TERMINIX DIVISION
E. L. BRUCE CO.
MEMPHIS TENN.

Terminix Division—Dept. A4
B. L. Bruce Co., Memphis, Tenn.

Please inspect my property for termites, without cost or obligation to me.

Please send me literature on termites.

Address.....State.....



with this wonderful discovery...Plastic Wood...you can make 1001 household repairs in just a few minutes—reset bathroom fixtures, loose drawer pulls, fill old screw holes, cracks in floors, baseboards, repair furniture, etc. It handles just like putty, and quickly hardens into lasting wood that sticks to wood, metal, glass, plaster—wood that holds nails, screws and can be painted. Get genuine Plastic Wood at hardware, variety, paint stores.



Because the doorways from the hall into the living room and thence into the dining room are very wide, and seemed to give an all-in-one look to these three rooms, we decided to use a lemon yellow wallpaper throughout. The walls are lovely! Clear yellow that warms our north hall and living room. And now that dusk is just beginning to creep in through our big windows they take on a palest of green cast in the dim corners. At night they become quite creamy in the lamplight.

The woodwork is painted a deep putty and our draperies are a paler shade of this same color, almost an oyster, to match the little faint fleur de lis which figures the paper. A soft gray rug adds dignity to the hall and in the living room scatter Orientals in dark, warm tones and Persian designs add richness and depth. The draperies hang straight down from natural wood rings on natural wood poles. We have no shades to clutter up the view of our beloved pear trees. We can see them clearly now, standing with long, upraised arms, so white, so lovely, so pure, against the smoky mauve of the early evening sky. Soon we will light the lamps and draw the curtains together so that we feel cosy and cheerful and very snug.

For the bedroom on the south, which is naturally bright and cheerful, we chose soft brown and white for the walls and white goat rugs for the dark, shining floor. Suggestions of dull, greyed peach here and there carry the necessary "feminine touch."

The other bedroom (we have only two), being on the north and a trifle sunless, is made lively and quaint with white, cream, and little accents of soft, rosy red. Crystal lamps, frosty bottles and pure white, sheer curtains at the windows blend with the cream furniture. It all makes us think of a snowy bride—like our pear trees outside.

But fancy our daring when we decided on navy blue and white for the bath. White stars march steadily around the top of the blue wall and the mat on the floor is navy blue with one enormous white star in the middle to "bring down," as the decorators say, the white of the ceiling.

Last, but not least, comes the kitchen, the plans for which called forth the most disparaging comments of all from our friends. Nevertheless, here it is, a masterpiece, we think, even though we did shrink from the sight of it as it was being painted.

Chinese red for the lower half of the wall, ivory for the upper, and light cream for all the wood. Chinese red peeps at you from behind the dishes in the cupboard and white, lacy paper, like a



Sani-Flush cleans and purifies the toilet without scouring . . . without scrubbing. Just sprinkle a little of this odorless powder in the bowl. (Follow directions on the can.) Flush the water and all unsightliness vanishes.

Sani-Flush removes rust and stains. It puts an end to toilet odors. It kills toilet odors and germs. Even the hidden trap that no other method can reach is purified. Sani-Flush cannot injure plumbing.

It is also effective for cleaning automobile radiators (directions on can). Sold by grocery, drug, hardware, and five-and-ten-cent stores—25 and 10 cent sizes. The Hygienic Products Co., Canton, Ohio.



CLEANS TOILET BOWLS WITHOUT SCOURING



HOW I WANTED TO WEAR SHEER HOSE and SHORT SLEEVES but couldn't BECAUSE OF ...

PSORIASIS

(*Quotation from our case record file)
Have you, too, been unable to dress as you
wanted to because of psoriasis? Then learn about
Siroil—a preparation for removing the scales and
crusts caused by this disease. A booklet containing the story of Siroil, together with complete
case records, will be mailed you free on request.
Quotation above is from a psoriasis sufferer
who, after using Siroil for only a short time,
was able to wear sheer hose and short sleeves for
the first time since childhood. This is only one
of many actual cases. Get the facts on Siroil.
Sold on a satisfaction or money back guarantee.

SIROIL LABORATORIES, INC. Dept. H-47 1214 Griswold Street—Detroit, Michigan

Please send me your booklet on Psoriasis and Siroil—Sixth Edition. NAME_______ADDRESS______

CITY_

STATE

coquette's dainty little pettic fringes the shelf edges.

Our only real worry was linoleum. Heretofore, the rhad been in green and the leum was gaily blocked in a nating cream and green squ. The green fairly screamed at red of the new walls.

"Christmas . . ." we tho with sinking hearts. What to New flooring was outside limits of our budget.

By this time the workmen finished their job. The pai with a can of red paint in hand, looked dubiously at floor of our kitchen. We said hastily, there was nothing he could do, we had plans . . .

But his attitude had give an idea. Paint it, we decided "And not the whole f someone suggested happily,

the green squares!"
"We'll paint 'em black, be
there's a wide black b
around each green square

that'll make it easier!"
So we bought our paint, careful to get the proper kir linoleum, and went to work, ing previously had a rathe experience of two people pa the same floor, we did not time, "start at one end an start at the other." The last the two of us ended in the m staring at each other in a ment while the truth d upon us that we were man on a tiny island of dry floor

And now our gaily of kitchen is serene and pleased with its newly ac shoes, and we are happiest

> A waffle iron of many accomplishment

Here is an ingenious automatic waffle iron that your waffles just the way ye prefer them-feathery lig dium tan or delicious brown. Also this waffle in a perfect waffle from the proof grid ready for you without any scrambling or ing. You adjust the indica a light signal keeps you as to the progress of the When it is cooked just t you wish it, the current t automatically. - Samson Corporation.



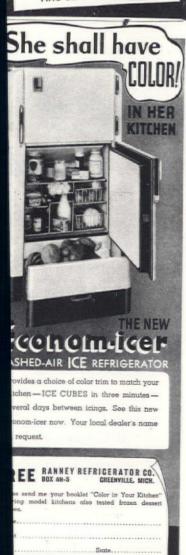


Add glamour to the table with Rock Sharpe Crystal of sparkling diamond-like clarity. Brilliant

beauty of design ... in smart mod-ern or rich period motifs. Wide range of styles to harmonize with any table service ... at prices within any budget. At leading stores everywhere. Cataract-Sharpe Mfg. Co., Buffalo, N.Y.

DESIGNED CRYSTAL BY Sharpe ALWAYS BEARS THIS SEAL







AZALEAS as house plants

LILLIAN E. FRITZ

NE day in March, six years ago, I bought a small azalea which was a mass of gorgeously colorful blossoms and buds.

After a few years of faithfully pampering house plants, I had about decided that most of them were only a nuisance. They grew splendidly out in the garden all summer, but a month in the house made them look hopeless. By Christmas time the geranium would have about six half-hearted leaves on each stalk, the fuchsia acted like a wandering Jew and the lantana definitely made up its mind that it did not like the climate; the old oleander (a favorite of Mother's, which we still haul out each spring and in each fall) has never given us a winter blossom yet. So, aside from a few amaryllis and begonias, I had seldom enjoyed a home grown flower from the day when the last, late asters and marigolds froze until the tulips opened in a blaze of glory in the spring.

Nevertheless, I liked the looks of the azalea-and the better I came to know it, the more it delighted me. The buds opened day after day, keeping the plant in full bloom for almost three weeks. Then the plant, instead of shedding its leaves and dying as most hothouse plants will, it continued to grow as an attractive little green bush. When spring came, it was planted out in the garden and forgotten until, along with the other house plants, it was taken in. Much to my surprise it began to bloom in December, having as many as twenty lovely blossoms open at one time. I was so delighted that I proceeded to haunt florist shops and buy azaleas of different varieties and I have occasionally been happily surprised by getting larger, deepercolored flowers in the house than were originally on the plant when it was bought.

There are hundreds of species of azaleas, of course, ranging from



You have seen the Chinese coins called "cash," with square holes for stringing, but did you know that six other countries perforate their coins for the same purpose? The New Merriam-Webster gives full information on all principal coins of the world with two full color pages of coins; also thousands of interesting and valuable facts about money, finance, foreign exchange, banking, insurance, credit, and the history of money.

A New Creation

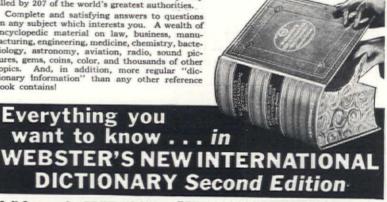
For practical, everyday information—for specialized study—for looking up things mentioned in your newspaper, book, or magazine—you can turn to the NEW MERRIAM-WEESTER with the assurance that you will find your needs completely filled by 207 of the world's greatest authorities.

Complete and satisfying answers to questions on any subject which interests you. A wealth of encyclopedic material on law, business, manufacturing, engineering, medicine, chemistry, bacteriology, extraorders. facturing, engineering, medicine, chemistry, bacteriology, astronomy, aviation, radio, sound pictures, gems, coins, color, and thousands of other topics. And, in addition, more regular "dictionary information" than any other reference book contains!

Counterfeiters Are Not the Only Private Coiners of Money!

During periods of depression, money has frequently been made and used by local communities in place of U.S. currency. Even gold coins have been stamped without Federal au-thority — notably in California thority — notably in California (1849), Colorado (1860), Georgia (1830), and Oregon (1849). (Described in the NEW MERRIAM-

The Supreme Authority



Mail Coupon for FREE BOOK: "Through WONDERLAND with WEBSTER"

Everything you

Get your free copy of this fascinating picture booklet which shows you many more astonishing marvels. Then see the only genuine Merriam-Webster at your bookstore. The circular trade-mark identifies it.

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., Dept. 719 Springfield, Mass.

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., Dept. 719, Springfield, Mass.: Please send me without cost or obligation full information on Web- ster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition; also new booklet, "Through WON- DERLAND with WEBSTER."
Name
Address
City State



GOOD HOUSE PAINT



THE KIMBALL is a lifetime investment in musical happinessthe most widely-in-demand piano in America today, as for three generations.

KIMBALL HALL - DEPT. A-47 - CHICAGO - ILL.

Write for FREE copy of DeLuxe 80th Anniversary Catalog



Calart Flowers will add a bright spot of beauty to your home! They make any room seem more hospitable... blend with or highlight any decorative scheme. Look for the blue-and-silver Calart seal in department stores and gift shops everywhere.

Write for our new booklet, "Arrangements by Calart"

CALIFORNIA ARTIFICIAL FLOWER COMPANY

16 BLOUNT STREET, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND



This stunning fabric and matching or contrasting Conso welts and bindings are completely shrunk, so slipcovers can be fitted like upholstery and countless washings won't alter their precise fit or pucker their seams. In 24 fast colors. All-Guard tested for complete washability. For store near you and free slipcover booklet, write

CONSOLIDATED TRIMMING CO. 27 West 23rd Street, New York City



Those Easter gift plants of yours

A BOUT twice each year horticultural editors are swamped with letters asking, in more or less identical phrases, "What should I do with the lovely plant that has been given me for Easter (or Christmas, as the case may be)? How can I keep it alive and will it flower again?" The plant may be an azalea, gardenia, baby rambler rose, genista, poinsettia, or any other of a number of flowering subjects; but the problem is the same—and so, after all, is the solution, the technique of handling such a plant after it has flowered and faded. Of course the way it has been handled in the greenhouse and the extent to which it has been forced, as well as the exact nature of the plant and its particular requirements as to moisture and temperature, are factors that will modify the fundamental principles of caring for it. But, knowing the basic requirements, one can easily vary the details of handling it. The methods that have proved so successful in Miss Fritz's case are a good exposition of these basic principles and right now, when so many of us are enjoying the color and fragrance of Easter gift plants, they are peculiarly timely. Study her simple methods and then "go thou and do likewise."—EDITOR.

tiny pot plants only a few inches tall when in full bloom, to twenty-foot shrubs of the southern states. It is most satisfactory to buy small plants of dwarf varieties as they are slow growing and will remain a nice size to keep as window plants for several years.

Each spring, when danger of frost is past; I set the plants in a semi-shady spot in the garden where they receive the same care as surrounding annuals. The smaller ones are plunged-that is, set into the soil, pots and all, while larger plants are carefully re-moved from their containers and put directly into the earth. The first week in September I repot them all (about an hour after a thorough watering), using equal parts of leafmold and loam, with a small amount of complete plant food mixed in. Pots are chosen large enough to accommodate the roots and allow a reasonable supply of soil for growth and nourishment. The roots form a compact mass so a six-inch container will often be sufficiently roomy for a bushy azalea ten to twelve inches in height. When the soil has settled in the pots, I mulch with a half-inch of leafmold to prevent the drying and exposure of roots which are near the surface. If you can get hold of weathered evergreen needles, they make a neat and lasting mulch.

The repotted plants are left

The repotted plants are left outdoors until there is danger of frost when they are taken in and placed by sunny windows. Some are kept in the living room where the temperature is usually 72 degrees; others spend the winter, except when blooming, in a cool bedroom kept at 50 or 60 degrees. They do nicely in either location.

For winter fertilizing I use half a level teaspoonful of Vigoro to each six-inch pot once a month. Azaleas prefer an acid soil, so if necessary add a bit of aluminum sulphate or other soil acidifier. Keep the soil moist at all times. An occasional thorough soaking is beneficial as the soil is loose and the roots are fibrous; don't expect a teacupful of water twice a week to keep them flourishing.

I have never had any troub from disease or pests attackir my azaleas but as a preventiv and to remove dust, I wash the every two or three weeks, settir the plants in the sink or bathtu and drenching them with co water from a small sprinkling ca or the shower spray.

A plant will continue to bloo for several years with a litt pruning to keep it shaped. Pru immediately after blooming only the well ripened twigs be flowers. Buy your plants in t winter or spring from florist sh or nursery. Species listed as spri flowering will surprise you with gorgeous display of blossoms no winter, right in your own fro window, and even some of you gardening friends will marvel, a perhaps doubt your word wi you explain that they are rea house plants and not specime just received from the florist.

Mon-rusting yarden tools
When through using gard tools put a small quantity of him a box or barrel. Then sink if the lime articles not in use; keeps tools from rusting. N. D. R. Hevessy, Norfolk, Va.

Picnic steaks de luxe

A good idea for picnic ste Place the first steak in a car and sprinkle with olive oil which a little garlic has a sprinkled, place the next steal top and treat it the same until all steaks are in. Leavice box twenty-four hours. It they're ready for the broiler the open fire—and how a they'll taste! Catherine Halonpoc, Calif.

Burned your cake?

If the cake you're cood burns, don't try to cut or so off the burned part with a least Use the fine side of your grater, sliding it over the gently. This will remove burned portion without te or cutting your cake. Mrs. Meach, Washington, D. C.

Send for nine full-color reproductions and story book describing the famous old FARMHOUSE RUG COLLECTION o



ARSELIA - ROWENA - BEDELIA WAYNE



Firth's reproduction of Bedelia Wayne's favorite "Mother-of-Pearl" has the true shimmer of aged bridal satin as a background for a prim dlamond design in many colors. All the charm and patina of the original have been caught in this generously piled, deep-wool rug in all room sizes.

Firth-Rugs

FASHIONS FOR FLOORS

OLD RUGS like jewels — glimmering on the dark floors of a New England farmhouse. A rare history of the past, wrought in thriftily-preserved fragments of fabric. Royal scarlet—Continental buff and blue—from tattered uniforms. Scraps of ball-gown satin, stiff brocade, mingled with "linsywoolsey" and home-dyed Turkey calico in quaint, loyable designs.

This was the treasured Farmhouse Hooked Rug Collection three New England spinsters spent a lifetime to collect. Do you know Firth has worked for years to reproduce the living color, and homely art of their designs in modern rugs for modern homes? Special yarns and vegetable dyes have been made to catch their true singing tones from the heart of the past.

Now in deep, generously piled pure wools they're ready to light your own rooms with beauty's heritage. Like all Firth rugs, they're easy to clean; hard to wear out. Sizes for all rooms; cost for the average — fewer \$10 bills than you can count on the fingers of one hand! See them today at finer dealers.

MAIL THIS COUPON FOR FREE STORY BOOK

New Hampshire Square	Kaleidoscope	Salem Stitchery
		- Then
		10-11

FIRTH CARPET CO., 295 Fifth Avenue, New York

Please send me the Farmhouse Rug Collection Story Book and full color plates showing Firth's nine reproductions of the Farmhouse rugs.

Name	
Address	
City	State



that modest incomes can now afford

O MANY a housewife in "The American Home" To MANY a nousewife in the first this announcement will be just like a dream come this announcement will be just like a dream come the "the manual day" the true. Yes, a dream of many years that, "some day", the embarrassing bathroom and the dingy kitchen will be made modern and colorful.

Upson Decotile and Artwal will work wonders in these two rooms! Made by the makers of the nationally-famous blue-center Upson Stabilized Board, theypossess every desirable quality.

You must look closely at Upson Decotile to distinguish it from the finer, costly tiles you've always admired. Its matte-glaze finish is so rich in tone, so mellow in texture. It washes, too . . . like a China plate. And the colors! Delicate pastel shades of blue, green, ivory, and the black and white so popular for modern motifs.

Speaking of "modern motifs", look again at the upper walls in the bathroom illustrated above. That's Upson Artwal... smooth, stylish, sophisticated. And the lustrous chromium in latest horizontal trim is one of several new Upson Decorative Mouldings. Also in colors matching Decotile and Artwal.

*And now for the cost . . . the greatest surprise of all! In an average 8 ft. x 10 ft. bathroom your bill for Upson Deco tile should be around \$20; ... with Upson Artwal, for upper walls, slightly more. For the ceiling, Upson Board, of course ... the specialized material so popular today . . . at a cost of about \$4.00. These costs do not include labor and accessories.

And here's another very important point. Upson Decotile or Artwal goes right over the old plaster . . . and Upson Board over the old cracked ceiling. Your carpenter can quickly apply the big, sturdy uncrackable panels . . . then, you'll have a lastingly beautiful bathroom and kitchen of which you'll be proud!

Now, here's your very next step. Request a selection of beautiful samples, and complete information. If you want a careful cost estimate for your bathroom or kitchen, put an (X) where indicated. And remember! Your dream has come true. This little coupon will prove it! Mail it today.



... right over old plaster. Equally easy to install in new construction.



Decotile and Artwal five lovely colors; clear as easily as a china pla

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY FOR FREE SAMPLES

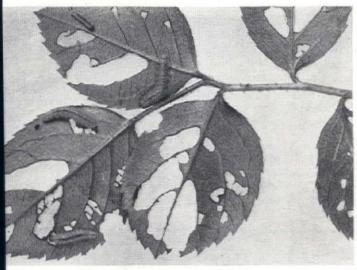
The	Up	son	Con	You	ny.	114	U	pson	P	oint,
-	and the second	and the								

I would like a careful cost estin Kitchen Bathroom

City & State

One hour a week enough

[Continued from page 33]



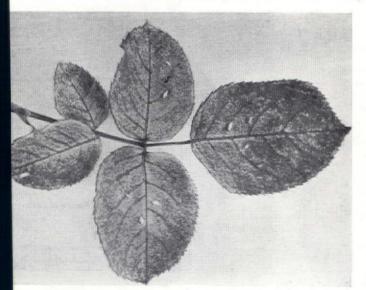
ose slugs—soft, slimy, green creatures (16)—devour the aves, working on the under side. This means that a poison ray or dust must be applied from below and "shot" upward

es, spraying, even though it ed the appearance of the bs for a few weeks, would be fied indeed.

you see these large, elon-d, tan-colored galls on the tips ur blue spruce branches? Your ener said they were cones? many people think so, and why evergreens may get a very low state before the r realizes anything is wrong. ally, these galls are caused n aphid—a relative of the plant lice that cluster on rose bush tips, or the black that pester nasturtiums. And aphids are there now, pay sitting on the little open s of the cones, waiting until growth starts and they can more trouble. Your task is -just break off and burn the Simple? Of course, but efe, for ten or fifteen minutes now will add many dollars future value of your trees.

The aphid galls on Norway spruces (8, 9, 10) present a more complex problem. These pineapple-shaped overgrowths are formed less often at the tips than back at the joints where you can hardly cut them all out without ruining the shape of the tree. Yet, if you do nothing, in a year or two the lower branches will be bare, dead, and knobby with the old galls. A year or two more, and all the branches will look that way. As soon as you have time, cut out any old, dead branches and such galls as you can. Then, about the second week in April, on a bright morning, take the miscible oil you bought for the lilacs, dilute one part with twentyfive parts of water, add one teaspoonful of nicotine sulphate (Black Leaf-40) to the gallon and spray thoroughly.

You can use the same solution for spraying the bark of this young pine to kill the woolly



y white leafhoppers (17) also feed on the under side of leaves, but more delicately, causing a whitish, stippled ct. Control with the same methods used against slugs





Surringford, Freshmater. Jale of Wight.

CORONA MAKES IT CLEAR!

Sant 3/68 I had some doest as & whaten I enjet I acupe you let cheque, he I do so, taken it for granted that you will look who me as an bline Tout "waiy for more"

Jones my truly

"I had some doubt as to whether I ought to accept your last cheque, but I do so, taking it for granted that you will not look upon me as an Oliver Twist 'asking for more'."

Handwriting is charming-sometimes. But with two weeks practice you can type faster than you can write-make yourselfunderstood, keep carbons, avoid errors. Manuscripts to editors, business letters, school work, applications for jobs-Corona handles them all, in crisp 1937 style. See these amazing new models at your dealers-or ask for booklet.



00 a week is all it costs!

L C SMITH & CORONA TYPEWRITERS INC Desk 4, 155 Almond St., Syracuse, N. Y. Please send free folder □ All Corona Models.

Name		
Address		
City	State	





YET FABRAY Shades Cost Only 45 COMPLETE ON ROLLER

• Only genuine FABRAY window shades are made of the amazing new ma-terial that washes easily with soap and water. Dirt, grime, fingermarks disappear like magic. No watermarks, no streaks, no like magic. No watermarks, no streaks, no ground-in dirt even at the hem, where most handling occurs. Yet the cost is only 45c for the full 36" x 6' size. And FABRAYS don't pinhole, crack or curl—no clay filling. Truly the world's great window shade bargain. At department or 5c to \$1.00 stores. Write for FREE set of color samples to CLOPAY CORP., 1287 Dayton St. Circinnati Ohio. St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

FABRAY

Washable, Unfilled Window Shades white aphids that cling to the trunk and underside of the limbs looking like bits of fluff or cotton. It is also effective in controlling the white scales that dot the needles (4).

Here are scales of another kind -small, round grayish-white ones -on the juniper needles (5). You can use the oil spray on them, but it is a bit safer to use liquid limesulphur, diluting the concentrated material you buy with ten parts of water.

While we are here among the evergreens, I am going to take these round, brown galls-you may have heard them called 'cedar-apples"-off the cedars.

Eight weeks-eight hours A Calendar of Garden

Care for Spring

(Latitude of New York Cityearlier South, later North)

MARCH]

Fourth week: Spray lilacs and other deciduous shrubs for scale. Cut out rust galls on cedars and aphid galls on spruces. Cut out tent-caterpillar egg masses. Dust hollyhocks with sulphur.

APRIL

First week: Prune roses, with a special eye toward disease control. Clean up any old peony stalks; cut close to ground. Remove old iris leaves and debris.

Second week: Use a delayed dormant spray on evergreens to control scale, aphid galls, pine bark aphid. Treat delphinium

for mites.

Make a general inspection for borers.

Third week: Apply first spray— or dust—to roses. Watch delphiniums for mite injury.

Fourth week: Spray roses

MAY

Spray roses. (If you dust instead, apply First week: a separate contact spray for aphids and leafhoppers.)

Second week: Spray roses and del-phiniums. Inspect tulips for blight. Pick off all diseased leaves and fading flowers.

Third week: Spray roses Dust delphiniums and phlox with sulphur.



No need to skimp o Quality when the Finest Costs Less

A. P. W. Satin Tissue is soft, smo-and safe. Costs less than "barga tissues as every roll contains two a three times the sheets in ordinary ro Yet Satin Tissue is so fine and sh that roll fits all fixtures. Comes in P White and attractive colors. 25c a or in 4-roll cartons at department, d and better grocery stores. Or w A. P. W. Paper Co., Albany, N.

A.P.W.

QUALITY RE-CREATION Of Famous Bedroom Furnitu



The JENNY LINI CHEST

No. 633

M. M. & A. J. WHEELER CO. Fatherland Street Nashville, Ten



Don't SPAY and Spoil Your Female Pur USE CUPID CHASER

to Keep Dogs Away While Fomales Ai in Season Harmless, Simple, Wash off before ma Tested and successful, Satisfaction or a refunded. Helps breeders sell females, Ask dealer, or send \$1 for bottle, postpaid.

FOR INDIGESTION

PIERPONT PRODUCTS COMPANY, Dep

Buy Your Lawn Fen

Save big money on genuine Interlocking Copper Steel heavily galvanized Lawn Fence for homes, gardens, cemeteries. Chain Link or Ornamental. LOWEST PRICES—FREIGHT PAID guaranteed. 25 attractive styles, with or posts and gates to match. Write for free cal



INTERLOCKING FENCE CO. Box 588, Mor



tablet form, is not only correct for letters to friends and family but is always handy for household notes and memoranda. Each sheet printed with your name and address. Fine quality. Prompt delivery. Send \$1.00 (west of Denver, Colo., and outside of U. S., \$1.10). Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

THE BIG "450" PACKAGE

150 ENVELOPES • 300 NOTE SHEETS . . \$1.00 150 ENVELOPES - 300 NOTE SHEETS, PUT UP IN THREE TABLETS . . . \$1.25

ll Neatly Printed with Your Name and Addre

THE AMERICAN STATIONERY CO. 700 PARK AVE. PERU, INDIANA



nakes OLD FLOORS NEW

one quick stroke this "white magic" moves varnish, shellac, wax, dirt and eaches the floor back to its original eauty. All you need is a can of Double X 5¢ at paint or hardware stores); a pail boiling water; a brush or mop; steel ool, Send 10¢ for trial carton: Schalk hemical Co., 352 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles.

You might forget to do it and the orange-colored spore-horns that are just beginning to protrude will lengthen in wet weather and have a gelatinous consistency. When it dries again, the spores are detached and carried by the wind to start new infections-not on cedars, however, but on various members of the Apple Family, including crabapples and hawthorns, as alternate hosts, from which later on other cedar trees will be reinfected. That is why such ornamental plants (especially Bechtels crab, which is highly susceptible) and cedars should not be planted in close proximity to each other.

You can see now the advantage of planting the Japanese snowball (Viburnum tomentosum) instead of the common variety (V. opulus sterile) whose leaves are inevitably curled by aphids as soon as they appear. . . . Here we might stop a minute while I cut off a couple of tent-caterpillar egg masses from this hawthorn; there are probably more on those wild cherry trees across the way. They are due to hatch in a few days and there is no use borrowing trouble by neglecting them, even though the danger from this insect has been somewhat over-

rated and over anticipated. Now to the perennials. I can see from here that you did not cut down the peonies properly last fall. Don't feel too badly, though, for few people do, in spite of all the advice that has been written. At least you did not commit the heinous crime of using the tops for a mulch!

But see all the potential trouble on the stalks that you left standing-the small, round, black sclerotia (resting bodies) of the early botrytis blight (11); and the large irregularly oval sclerotia of the fungus that causes the late blight. New shoots coming up near by may take the disease, rot, and soon topple over. Or, if they survive that threat, the buds may later on turn black and never develop, or blast when half open. Probably you've seen that happen more than once and wondered why. So cut off the stalks now, as well as you can and next October I will remind you to do it properly. Notice that some of the old stems are covered with oystershaped scales.

Hollyhocks and delphinium

The yellow spots on the surface of overwintered hollyhock leaves that have lain around all winter indicate reddish pustules of rust spores underneath (12). Clean up and burn all you can; then dust the plants thoroughly, from the ground up, with fine sulphur dust. Repeat as needed.

As soon as the delphinium shoots appear, they may tell you that the mite (a tiny, eight-legged



Getting the kiddies to bed early is no problem when you use Utica or Mohawk sheets . . . Their smooth, soft texture always bring purr-fect sleep ... and they are wonderful for keeping their whiteness ... I haven't a mouse-gray sheet in my linen closet . . . As for wear! Well, everyone knows Utica and Mohawk sheets are born with nine lives."

To make them ready for use, these famous sheets now come in the new laundry-saving package. Two sheets in sealed, dust-proof carton.

UTICA Sheets

Utica Muslin-The quality sheet of four generations of particular homemakers. Prized for softness. Praised for durability.

Utica Percale - Percale sheets of utmost luxury with the feel of silk and the strength of linen.

Free "Snowy" Gift

32-page Restful Sleep book. Contains 3 life pictures of "Snowy," complete information on bed-making, laundering and correct sheet sizes. Just mail coupon.

opyright 1937 Utica &

MOHAWK Sheets

Mobawk Muslin-The Guaranteed BY thrift sheets of the nation. GOOD HOUSEKEEPING Popular priced, with disas advertised therein.

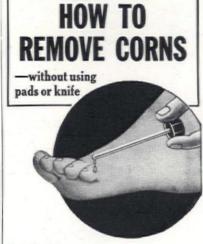
tinctive weave that assures long life; easy laundering. Mohawk Percale-Smart guest quality percale sheets that cost only a few cents more than ordinary sheets.

Utica and Mohawk Cotton Mills, Inc., (AH 2), Utica, N.Y.

Name_

born with nine lives





Just drop Freezone on any tender, touchy corn. Quickly it stops aching. Then in a few days you can lift that old, bothersome corn right off with your fingers. A bottle of Freezone costs a few cents at any drug store and is sufficient to remove most hard corns, soft corns, and calluses. Try it.



What is a Glass Ensemble? Send for this book which describes it. It's the newest idea in glass buying. This book was written by a famous woman authority on table and flower arrangements and etiquette. It tells all the ways the Duncan Tear-drop pattern can fit into table settings. drinking ensembles, model arrangements for mantles, buffets, library tables, terrace settings, and how to add to your glassware year by year. Illustrated with 18 photos of correct settings. Answers to many questions on table etiquette.

THE DUNCAN AND MILLER GLASS CO.

Making Lovely Glass for 70 years on the Old National Turnpike at Washington in Pennsylvania



Ensemble book.

Name.....

Dr. Westcott, a graduate plant pathologist of Cornell University, was for some years with the Boyce Thompson Institute for Plant Research, studied in one of the world's leading plant disease laboratories in Holland, and for several years has been a "general garden practitioner" in New Jersey—probably the first of this new profession in the country. She was a major contributor to "The Garden Encyclopedia" and her new book, "The Plant Doctor," is scheduled for March publication. She will give The American Home readers additional practical help in articles to appear in the June and October issues and a fourth early next winter.

—Editors

relative of the red spider, too small to see with the naked eye) is already at work, curling up and deforming the leaves and later blasting the buds. You must keep right after the mites, using a rotenone compound, or pyrethrum, or sulphur dust, or nicotine sulphate and soap at least once a week. Destroy all infested leaves and flower heads as fast as you notice them, and if any plants look very sick, harden vour heart and pull them up. Plant new delphiniums in another part of the garden.

A few sanitary precautions may be necessary in the tulip beds in May. If any leaves turn yellow prematurely, or are covered with a gray mold, another botrytis (3), remove and burn them. In fact, as you inspect the garden each week, carry a large paper bag with you for just such a purpose. Be sure to pick off all fading flowers as well, lest the petals, as they rot into the soil, harbor the dangerous sclerotia.

Protective work among the roses

There isn't much time left to talk about your roses, but try to get good results with them one more year. If you succeed, you will certainly be planting more next fall.

Wait until the first week in April, or even later, to take off the soil you mounded up around them; then prune immediately for disease control. While the canes are still moist you can most easily distinguish the dark red or purple or brown or tan or white lesions that indicate the various canker diseases (13, 14, 15). You need not differentiate between the various kinds; it is enough to know a canker when you see one. Some of them are caused by weakly parasitic fungi which enter through wounds, such as stubs left in pruning, or rubbed places where you fastened a cane against the house or trellis with wire staples. Always use raffia or soft string for tying and cross the



Breath-taking beauty awaits you in the mountains of Oregon. You may climb towering snow-capped peaks. Fish sparkling mountain streams or hidden lakes. Hike or ride horse-back along sky-line trails. Camp in flowerstrewn mountain meadows or cool green forests.

And whether it be the Wallowas or the Blue Mountains of Eastern Oregon, or the Cascades or Siskiyous, or the Coast range, all are so easy to reach over a splendid system of paved highways.

See Crater Lake, the Oregon Caves, the Klamath out-door empire, Bend's famous lake region, Multnomah Falls, the marvelous beaches, the forests, and a hundred other scenic wonders that make Oregon such an ideal vacation country. Send for our free illustrated booklet. It will help you plan a new and economical vacation.

Attend:

The Portland Rose Festival, June 9 to 12 The Pendleton Round-Up, Sept. 16 to 18



Oregon State Highway Commission, Travel Dept. 11, Salem, Oregon. Please send your 28 page illustrated folderabout Oregon,

Name

Address



BEST FOR WASHING MACHINES, WRINGERS, CARPET SWEEPERS, HINGES, LOCKS, TOYS, ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES, SEWING MACHINES, GUNS, REELS, LIGHT MOTORS, CLOCKS, MIXERS, ETC.

3 - IN - ONE OIL

string between the support and the cane, so it forms a "buffer." A lesion which girdles a cane may cause a gall formation above.

Brown canker is exceedingly common in gardens; it starts with small, white lesions with red margins. Older cankers when first uncovered may present a rainbow of colors, but later there is only light brown, dead tissue, filled with tiny black dots-the fruiting bodies of the fungus. In we weather, yellow spore tendril ooze from these dots. Just think of the chances for spreading infection with your hands or tools if you leave the cankers until later in the season! Cut all you canker, all your diseased rose canes first. Then prune what is left according to your own no tions or the rosarian's instructions I find it beneficial to cut my own roses back rather severely.

Toward the end of April, wher the rose leaves are well started begin your spraying or dusting campaign. Unless you have a great many roses this need take you only a few minutes, but i must be done regularly once a week. If you go off visiting, make sure that some one else attend to it.

In my experimental rose garde over a period of years, the sim plest and most satisfactory pro cedure has proved to be the us of a three-in-one spray calle Tri-ogen. In spraying roses, a ways direct the flow from under neath and send the spray through the bush. The upper surfaces wi be covered sufficiently and th accumulated spray residue will b far less unsightly than if yo drench the plant from above; b sides the latter method, while may kill aphids and some mi dew, will do little to prevent the dreaded black spot, or control th soft, slimy, green slugs (16) an the leafhoppers (17) that are prealent in May. These two insec usually do their damage befo you are aware of their present since they both work on the u derside of the leaves, the sl chewing everything but the vei and upper surface, and the lea hopper sucking out the sap, pr ducing a peculiar stippled whi appearance.

A weekly Tri-ogen treatmetakes care of all such troubles by you may prefer dusting. In the case, use "Massey dust" a cobination of nine parts very fusting sulphur and one parsenate of lead. Dust only where the leaves are dry, and send gentle cloud up through the buth will control black spot a mildew and most chewing insecting the slugs, but it will affect aphids and leafhoppers. It these, spray with nicotine sulph (one teaspoonful) and soap (cubic inch) to each gallon water; or use one of the material such that the same control of the material sulph control of the material sulph cubic inch) to each gallon water; or use one of the material sulph cubic inch) to each gallon water; or use one of the material sulph cubic inch) to each gallon water; or use one of the material sulph cubic inch is the subject to the sulph cubic inch in the sulph cubic inch is the sulph cubic inch is such that it is the sulph cubic inch is the sulph cubi



CADILLAC MOTOR DRIVEN BRUSH VACUUM CLEANER The beating-sweeping-

The beating-sweepingsuction action of the 1937 Cadillac will whisk up all the dirt the little fellow or any other member of the family can track in. It will do it quickly —thoroughly—deeply, and with the utmost safety to your finest floor coverings.

> WITH ALL THE NEW CLEANING FEATURES

EMENTS MFG. C

6630 So. Narragansett Ave.

ILLIN

OTT WATER PUMP

AINS Washing Machines,



No parts to get out of order. Eliminates service calls, Can also be used for filling with hot or cold water.

Special WHITE

or cold water.
Special WHITE
tubing resists
scalding water.
Approved "Good
Housekeeping."

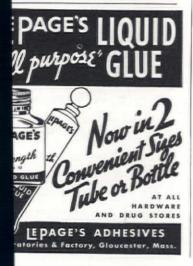
Special price \$2. F.O.B. (3 lbs.)
T PUMP CO., Dept. 5, Rochester, N. Y.
IMES FASTER THAN SYPHON!



HITTING YARN

FOR OVER 30 YEARS
V SPRING and SUMMER YARNS

r dresses, coats, sweaters, Afghans, etc. est Prices. Over 600 FREE SAMPLES den Yarn Co. Dept. A-18, 711 Arch St. pt Mail Service Philadelphia, Pa.



compounds which are now on the market containing derris, pyrethrum, or rotenone.

Well, I must go on to my next "patient." But I'll be back about the end of May and then we'll look for red spiders and beetles, the four-lined plant bug and the iris borer. At that time, too, I'll warn you against crown rot and, most particularly, check up to see if you have been spraying your roses every single week. . . . Good luck!

[Acknowledgment for photographs used in this article to Dr. H. Bade (1 and 12); Dr. W. E. Britton, Connecticut Experiment Station (2, 4, 5, 7, 16, 17); Dr. R. P. White, New Jersey Experiment Station (3); F. M. Demarest (6, 11); the author (8, 9, 10, 14); Dr. Anna Jenkins, United States Department of Agriculture (13, 14), reproduced from 1927 American Rose Annual.—Editor.]

Saving the back yard grass

VERA B. EDWARDS

The way from my kitchen door to the garden gate is long—and the grass suffered from the human traffic. Some cement bricks would make a good looking walk and "take" the wear and tear of trodding feet. I priced them but found them too expensive for my purse. I should make them myself, I reasoned, and set about doing it. This is how from start to finish.

First, I had the home Handy Man make me a mold. It must be made, said wise he, from welldried hard wood, else it would warp. He chose hard maple. From it he cut a 34-inch board 334 inch wide by 26 inches long. He cut another board 1 x 1 inch wide by 71/2 inches long. At the hardware store he got me a pair of 31/2-inch iron quilting clamps. I wanted my bricks to be the regular standard size, which is 8 x 33/4 x 21/4 inches and he was making my mold of such dimensions as would produce them exactly as I wished.

I must make, I said, artistic and extremely durable bricks. So Handy Man ran the ¾-inch board through a planer. Then he thoroughly sanded the planed side with No. O sandpaper. He knew that the wooden mold would be subjected to moisture and that that would be harmful to the wood. So he shellacked the surfaces, let the shellac dry, then sanded it gently with partially worn out No. O sandpaper.

Next, he sawed the prepared wood into parts shown in the drawn specifications, using a carpenter's miter box to insure accurate, straight lines. He didn't

For

"Rooms of Infinite Charm" Select furnishings from

Williamfburg

Galleries

Many stores throughout the country already have their Williamsburg Galleries set up for your appreciation. In them you will find the culmination of charm

in colonial designs adapted from their historic inspirations to fit present day needs in comfort, skilled craftsmanship and lustrous enduring finish.

Every piece is an inspired piece of design, named for romantic personalities who lived in Williamsburg and made a contribution to the history of Colonial America.

Masterpiece heirlooms at reasonable prices—each one described in a beautiful brochure, "The Golden Age of Graciousness."

Send 15c (to cover mailing & packing) for this romantic story of alluring furnishings.

THE WILLIAMSBURG GALLERIES A-1776 Merchandise Mart Chicago, Ill.



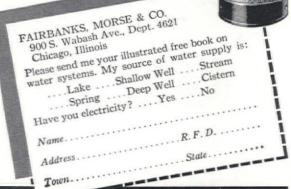
One of eight rooms in The Williamsburg Galleries. The Dixon Room with the Washington Cabinet, the Bucktrout and Page Chairs, Dixon Sofa, Spotswood Coffee Table, Timson Tables, Firth Sculptured Rug and charming accessories. -1776 Merchandise Mart Chicag Enclosed 15c for my copy of "The Golden Age of Graciousness."

Address.

STOP PUMP-AND-CARRY DRUDGERY

You can have a Fairbanks-Morse
HOME WATER SYSTEM
for \$4995 MAIL COUPON

Stop being a slave to the water bucket! For only \$49.95 your home can have water under pressure anywhere in the house. Before you buy any home water system, get our big free book—it tells you what this dependable, economical system can do for your home, no matter from what source you draw your water supply.



FAIRBANKS-MORSE HOME WATER SYSTEMS

Engine or motor driven for very farm or home use



When you need Doylies...get ROYLIES...5c and 10c packages!



OPENS CLOGGED DRAINS

Even the most obstinate cases
... Quickly, Surely! Scalding Hot Water forced thru
trap or pipes Dissolves Accumulation, whereas the old
fashioned plunger method
forces substance further in
pipes and eventually you call
in the plumber to remove it.



SCOTT PUMP CO., Dept. 6, Roch OPENS CLOGGED DRAINS

FROM ARTIST TO YOU! DRIGINAL HAND-COLORED



FLOWER STUDIES PEDNIES - ROSES - TULIPS \$50 HARMONIQUE COLOR SCHEMES SIZE 16 x20 - FRAMED, COMPLETE

MINIATURES SHOUL

ART PRINT SERVICE 775 N. JEFFERSON ST. MILWAUKEE WI



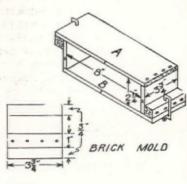
BOSTON VARNISH COMPANY, Everett Station, Boston, Mass.

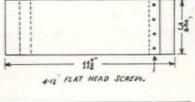
want me to have difficulty in laying my bricks expertly, he said, and I would have if my bricks were untrue. Considerate technique -appreciated by me.

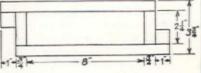
In fastening the two parts to-gether, Handy Man said he would use screws, not nails, because they would keep the parts rigidly in place. Nails wouldn't. Then I could tamp and squeeze and pack like a veteran brickmaker, and my mold wouldn't spread apart.

Parts "A" and "B" are identical in size and form. They are held in position with the quilting frame clamps as shown.

I knew enough about cement products to realize that my







'green" or uncured bricks could not be handled without distorting their accurate shapes. So I had either to provide smooth boards for "pallets" or work on a table. I decided on the latter, since my capacity, I knew, would not exceed three or four dozen bricks in any day. If I made my bricks right on the table top they could stay there for the initial "set."

I got my materials, i.e., cement and clean washed sharp sandfrom the local lumberman. I made a mixture of four parts sand, one of cement, and enough water to make what the professional brick maker calls a "semi-dry" mix. This is wet but not "sloppy." My test is made by squeezing a bit of the mixture in my hand. If, when having it pretty wet, it still retains its shape after squeezing, I know the consistency is right. Next, I put parts "A" and "B"

together, seeing to it that the edges are flush at either end. Then I screw on the clamps good and tight. This gives me an inside mold compartment measuring exactly the same as the standard size brick.

I set the mold upright, on the table where the bricks are to cure

unit CIRCULATES HEAT



bungalows, mountain and lake cabins. Burns all fuels. Guaranteed: Smokeless, service and maximum heating results. Secure full information from leading material or lumber dealers or write man

SUPERIOR FIREPLACE CO.

1046 South Olive St., Los Angeles, Califor



GLASSWAR

Clover Leaf Crystal

Sectional Steel Garage



1 car \$89. 2 car \$1 Field Offices, Sto Sheds, Individual H

JOHN COOPER CO.
307-9 Second St. Hackensack,

WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADD BICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Avgiving the old as well as the new

MINIATURE



ON PORCEI A Priceless p end us your Ph and we will make ure on porcelain a val beautifully 14x44 inches, old plated fras-tand regularly 35.00, for

AIMÉ DUPO Est: lished 18 509 Fifth Aver at 42nd St., N.

KEEP COOLER IN SUMM . . WARMER IN WIN

Install Chamberlin Weather Str

Install Chamberlin Weather that a more comfortable home of your fuel cost. Installed by factory-trained mechanics. Free esti-mates.

CHAMBER WEATHER STE

SEND FOR FREE BOOKLI



The Chamberlin Metal Weather Stri 1252 Labrosse St., Detroit, I Please send me your deser

Address



WHY WAIT for relief when you're troubled with heartburn, sour stomach, gas? Keep your relief right with you always, for unexpected emergencies. Carry Tums...like millions now do! Tums are pleasant-tasting...only 10c...yet they give relief that is scientific, thorough. Contain no harsh alkalies...cannot overalkalize your stomach. Just enough antacid compound to correct your stomach acidity is released ... remainder passing unreleased from your system. For quick relief carry Tums! 10c at any drug store, or the 3-roll ECONOMY PACK for 25c.



Colonial Pine Stain

Gives to new pine the color, texture and finish of real old pine with one application Send for circular.

COLONIAL STAIN COMPANY 157 Federal Street Boston, Mass.





Add this beauty and smartness to your home, as well as protection to walls and curtains—now at greatest economy.

Many appealing Round-end designs, best construction, beautifully finished — now cost less than ever before,

but prices will advance this Fall. Write today for free illustrated booklet and present low prices.

SARDNER MFG. CO.,



(in the shade, never in the sun or strong wind). With a garden trowel I scoop the mixture into the mold, filling it in a little more than even with the top. Then I tamp it down firmly with the end of a two-inch square, six-inch long block of wood. Any surplus mixture left after tamping, I strip off with the blade of an old case knife. The surplus is not wasted, but used again, in the next brick, I never tamp a portion of the fill. then add more mixture, and tamp again. That would break the "perfect bond" and make both unsightly and weak divisions in the finished brick.

The next step is one for steady nerves-i.e., removing the mold from the brick-not the brick from the mold. Without the least little shake or push or jar, I unfasten the clamps and take away parts "A" and "B" of the mold. I wipe these clean with a damp cloth and replace the clamps, thus making the form ready for the next brick.

I do not touch the "green" bricks until the initial "set" has taken place, which requires about twenty-four hours. Then I moisten them with a fine spray, and again leave them to cure, for eight or ten hours. Then they get another sprinkling. After thirty-six hours more, I remove them to a permanent place for continued curing.

In collecting the knowledge necessary to enable me to make good bricks, I learned that any cement product, about ten days after being made, goes through what is known as the "rotten" stage. So I stacked my bricks, after the initial set and before the ten-day period, to finish curing in a shed where I need not molest them until about thirty days later. Here they got daily sprinklings for several days.

Had I preferred uneven broken effects, instead of letting my bricks completely cure, I would have, on the third day, broken them up with a chisel into the desired shapes, then let them continue curing in the usual way.

Making my own bricks has been a treat-first, to my pocketbook. because I acquired them at a permissible cost. Second, to my mind and hands, because I delight in any sort of creative hand occupation, especially when it saves money. When it saves my back yard grass into the bargain—that's not mere delight—in fact it amounts to consummate satisfaction.





FOREVER

Forever is a long time, but only in the meaning of that word can we convey a conception of the permanent beauty of the fine BARRE GRANITE out of which SELECT BARRE MEMORIALS are sculptured. Only in such a measure of time can a monument prove worthy of the sentiment which inspired its erection.

With the approach of Memorial Day, the subject of a monument to mark the grave of some one near and dear becomes of special interest - to remind us of a privilege and responsibility possibly too long deferred.

Write today for a copy of the beautiful "Book of Memorials" - a guide to correct design and an aid to proper selection. Published by this association representing the SELECT BARRE MEMORIAL manufacturers and quarriers in the Barre District - the Granite Center of the World.

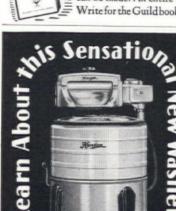
THE BARRE GRANITE ASSOCIATION, INC. DEPT. AH BARRE, VERMONT

Select

BARRE GUILD

THE Guild Mark on the monument is evidence of Guild inspection and approval. It is applied only to SELECT

BARRE MEMORIALS created to Guild standards. It is further evidenced by a Guild certificate guaranteeing permanent satisfaction. No stronger guarantee can be made. An entire industry is pledged to its fulfillment. Write for the Guildbook, "To ProtectYour Memorial Investment."





washings; cleaner, whiter, better looking clothes are assured by Horton Kleen-Zoning. This entirely new way to build washers prevents sticky, insanitary accumulations; makes it easy

sanitary accumulations; makes it easy to keep tub and agitator spotlessly clean and hygienic.
Horton long-stroke agitation means faster, more thorough washing; many other exclusive work-saving features. Horton dealers will gladly demonstrate.

Free!Literature pictures and explains what Horton Kleen-Zoning means to you. Send coupon.

HORTON MANUFACTURING CO. 412 Osage St., Fort Wayne, Ind. Without obligation please send literature on Kl Zoning and Horton washers.

HORTON WASHERS AND IRONERS

This LEAKPROOF SHOWER Weisway permanently leakproof cabinet pro-tects building walls and floor; gives perfect free-dom for fullest shower dom for fullest shower bath enjoyment. Easily, quickly installed in space three feet square or less in present homes or new buildings. Equipped with shower head, valves and drain, the Weisway is a com-plete extra bath. Paten-

ted Foot-Grip, No-Slip floor of vitreous por-celain, sanitary, safe, wet or dry. Models for simplest cottage or finest homes.

Act now to have the added livability of an ex-tra bath, to enjoy really luxurious shower bath-ing. Mail coupon for Free Book.



HENRY WEIS MANUFACTURING CO., INC.

408 Oak Street, Elkhart, Indiana Without obligation send Free Book and detailed in-formation about Weisway cabinet showers. [] for my present home. [] new home.

State



This Cyclone construction closes gate automatically

GET THIS FREE BOOK

Mail coupon today for 24-page illustrated book. Contains pictures of 14 kinds of fence and tells facts you should know about Lawn Fence, Steel Picket Fence, Chain-Link Fence. Book shows how to have a fence that protects property, that is handsome as well as useful—how to have fence gates that don't drag, fence rails that won't buckle in hot weather, fence post foundations that will not be weakened by frost. No matter whether you have a modest dwelling or a mansion, whether you require a few feet of fence or ten miles of it—you need this valuable book. Send for your free copy today.

HOW NEW SELF-CLOSING GATE KEEPS CHILDREN AT HOME

• There is no need to worry about your children wandering into crowded streets if you have a Cyclone Fence and Self-Closing Gate. A sturdy pivot near the bottom of this gate contains a tempered tension spring, encased in the hinge itself. When you have passed through the gate it automatically closes behind, leaving no way for little wanderers to get out.

Cyclone Fence is not expensive, and once installed the upkeep cost is almost nothing.

A new 24-page book, yours for the asking, tells you everything you need to know about fences. Fourteen illustrations show you the many beautiful types of Cyclone Fence that will protect and beautify every kind of home, from modest house to large estate.

When you have chosen the kind of fence that will exactly suit your needs you can have it delivered to you quickly from the nearest Cyclone factory or warehouse. Or there is a complete erection service with trained Cyclone men at your disposal. Call up the Cyclone man nearest you—he'll give you complete information with no obligation to you.

CYCLONE FENCE COMPANY, General Offices: Waukegan, Illinois
Branches in Principal Cities
Pacific Coast Division: Standard Fence Co., General Offices: Oakland, Calif.

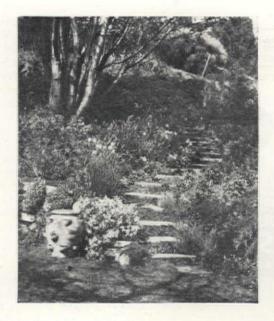
Pacific Coast Division: Standard Fence Co., General Offices: Oakland, Calif. Export Distributors: United States Steel Products Company, New York

MAIL COUPON TODAY

CYCLONE FENCE Co., Dept. 347, Wauker Please mail me, without obligation, a co	gan, Ill. opy of "Fence—How to Choose It—How to Use It."
Name	
Address	
City	State
I am interested in fencing: Residence; ground. Approximately	☐ Estate; ☐ Industrial Property; ☐ School; ☐ Play- feet.

U·S·S Cyclone Fence

UNITED STATES STEEL



April thoughts about gardens

E. L. D. SEYMOUR

It's good, isn't it, to run across old friends, or have them run across you? It has been mighty gratifying to me, since the February issue of The American Home carried the news of my present whereabouts, to hear from folks of whom I'd long lost track—and it was like meeting another old friend to have the subject of National Garden Week brought up by Mrs. H. D. Thomas of Paterson, New Jersey, when, recently, she asked me what garden clubs about the country were doing about this annual event.

National Garden Week, you

will recall, was conceived and in stituted in 1922 by THE AMERICA Home—then the Garden an Home Builder. The idea sprea over the land so rapidly an spontaneously and was taken u so vigorously by various group that before long there seemed r need to keep on fostering it. The -perhaps as one of the resul of the dull, depressed timeswas neglected and seemed to fac out of the picture in some place But elsewhere, as in Paterso groups have been anything b indifferent to the possibilities the "third full week in April"

> it was originally designate Mrs. Thomas mentioned the following as some of the a complishments of the Garde Section of the Woman's Cluduring recent years:

> "We have had each year garden lecture by an ou standing speaker with mus and tea, neighboring clu and the public being invitto attend. The Week has be

> > Photographs by Anderson McCu



The wide-spaced, random laid stones for the terrace at the home of Mrs. Youell, Seattle, give a feeling of room besides being practical. Top: garden of Mr. and Mrs. Ford

For steps in the garden, stone is ideal. Right: home of Mrs. Krause, Seattle



Plant seeds that have Graduated with Honors' from the ferry-morse seed breeding institute

It's YEAR, would you like a garden filled with sters of gorgeous, fragrant flowers? And rows sweet, tender vegetables? It's easy for every e! For when you plant Ferry's purebred Seeds North, South, East or West—you have the atest assurance that they will produce the est vegetables and flowers you can grow. Every year thousands of experiments are iducted by the Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding stitute to: (1) Maintain the excellence of exng varieties; (2) improve existing varieties; I (3) develop new varieties of greater beauty higher practical value.

Today more than 2000 acres in Michigan and lifornia are devoted to trials, breeding work I growing basic seed stocks. And more than 000 acres of rich, fertile fields, in carefully cted locations around the world, are used

for planting these stock seeds and producing seed crops for sale.

Each year, before Ferry's Seeds are put up in dated packets, they must undergo more than 50,000 germination tests... more than 9000 purity tests.

Cucumbers—8 inches long, no more, no less; long-stemmed sweet peas; yellows-resistant cabbage; carrots that are practically coreless; these and hundreds of other remarkable achievements are those which enable Ferry's Seeds to maintain their world-wide leadership.

Your FREE copy of Ferry's Home Garden Catalogue will help you make a finer garden this spring. Just fill in and mail in the coupon below. Then when you're ready to plant, you'll find the seeds you want, most of them only 5c a packet, in the Ferry display at the "store around the corner."





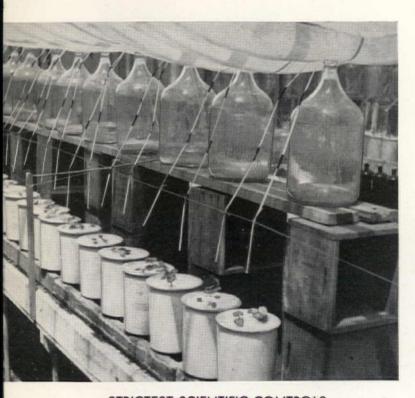


1. Full flowering, nicely developed . . . this first plant shows well what you can expect from your growing things, if they get all eleven of the food elements they need from the soil. 2. The second plant had 10 food elements in abundance . . . but lack of the other needed element, phos-

phorus, stunted its growth, withered and discolored its leaves, made it almost a total failure.

3. On a complete diet except for potassium, the third plant fought a losing battle. Leaves and new shoots grew only to dry up and die, although plenty of water was supplied. 4. Fed

10 elements but lacking nitrogen, the fourth plant was a miserable specimen . . . no flowers, hard, shrunken stems, dry yellow leaves. 5. Although calcium was the only element lacking in its diet, the fifth plant never grew, was nearly dead when this picture was taken. 6. Few peo-



STRICTEST SCIENTIFIC CONTROLS were used in the greenhouses of the leading University where these amazing tests were performed. The plants were grown in washed sand devoid of food. All the water given them was distilled. The food solution for each plant was dripped into its pot from a great glass carboy above. Here you see some of the plants at an early stage.

FEED YOUR LAWN EARLY for best results! In the northern states apply Vigoro before your grass starts to grow (usually about mid-March). There is a tremendous advantage in early feeding. The Vigoro goes quickly to the grass roots; you don't have to soakit in. And early feeding gives the grass a quick, vigorous start so weeds are choked out. Perennial beds should also be fed Vigoro.

HERE'S





ple realize plants need magnesium... yet on a diet that supplied all necessary food elements except that, the sixth plant was faded yellow, with wilted, drying leaves and never a flower.

7. Though tall, the seventh plant failed to bush out. Lack of sulphur weakened its stems, made

its leaves faded. 8. Lacking *iron*, the eighth plant had mottled, yellow leaves, sparse flowers. 9. Boron—who ever thought of that as a plant food essential? Yet with a diet complete except for boron, the ninth plant evolved into a stunted, worthless failure. 10, 11, 12. The last three

plants, though fairly tall and bushy, showed their food deficiencies in their gnarled, deformed shapes, weak stems, mottled, yellowish leaves, and sparse, faded flowers. Small amounts of copper, manganese and zinc are valuable additions to the diet of your growing things.

DRAMATIC PROOF

... for you who want lovely lawns and flowers

The twelve petunia plants you see above started life all even. Grown in the Botany Greenhouses of a leading University, their soil, water, temperature, light and air conditions were exactly the same. Just one thing caused their tremendous variation in development—a difference in diet.

One plant—the splendidly healthy, full-flowering petunia at the extreme left—received Vigoro's 11-element "Square Meal".

Each of the others was fed a diet that lacked only one of the eleven food elements that growing things need from the soil. And every one of these plants failed, partially or completely.

Look at the photographs; read the captions.

See why it will pay you this year to feed your garden with Vigoro, the complete plant food that supplies *all eleven* needed food elements in scientifically balanced proportions.

Vigoro is the world's largest-selling plant food. In the new granular form it will grow even more beautiful lawns and luxuriant flowers than ever; is easier, still safer to apply. Sanitary, absolutely odorless; free from bacteria and weed seeds. Most economical because results are sure.

Order Vigoro now, enough to give all your growing things a Square Meal—4 lbs. per 100 sq. ft. You'll be thrilled with the beauty this complete food brings to your garden.

The NEW JIGORO

granular VA SQUARE MEAL FOR EVERYTHING YOU GROW



FIGURES BY ROCKWELL KENT-PAINTING BY T. M. CLELAND @ 1937 THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.

WHY are more homes painted with SWP than with any other brand of PAINT

A simple question. And just as simply answered. SWP gives every homeowner each and every thing he wants in a fine house paint!

Beauty ... color ... richness of finish ... SWP has them plus. Its white is whiter ... its colors brighter, more permanent. Protection . . . complete and lasting. Economy ... SWP covers more surface per gallon; is quick and easy for the painter to apply; and finally, it's washable.

All these superiorities of SWP house paint do not just happen. They are the result of the research, ingenuity and re-

sources of the world's largest makers of paint and varnish. They came from the ultra-fine grinding and scientific combination of many pigments . . . including "Ozlo," an exclusive Sherwin-Williams product; the careful selection and treatment of linseed oils; the creation and rigid control of colors. In short, nothing is overlooked to make SWP serve you better, longer, more economically than other paints.

Ask your neighborhood Sherwin-Williams dealer for "The Truth About House Paint" booklet for full details.

"All you need to know about pair Sherwin-Williams." And city, town hamlet, the famous Sherwin-Willia "Cover-the-Earth" symbol is "paint he quarters." There you will find a Sher Williams dealer eager to help and se you.

A new edition of the fa-mous Home Decorator. Every page in color! Cover by the noted artist T. M. Cleland. Exteriors, room plans and color schemes of America's leading model homes. For your free copy see your neighborhood S-W dealer . . . or write The Sherwin-Williams Co.,



SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINTS

"ALL YOU NEED TO

KNOW ABOUT PAINT"

laimed by the Mayor in the spapers, and through radio dcasts His Honor has opened Week with an appeal to the ens to clean up untidy propand plant shrubs, trees, gar-, etc. Churches have prepared al musical programs and the ons have often been about, or red by, gardens and flowers. I merchants have co-operated

timely window displays ned to promote painting, reng and planting of homes to present all kinds of tools materials. The benefits, to the merchants and the garenthusiasts, have of course obvious.

ne year we offered a prize chool children for the best en Week poster, the entries arly fifty of them-being dised in stores about the town ater exhibited at one of our c lectures. Another contest for sketches of actual back-, as they were and as the ren would like them to be. interesting project called for sign for the planting of a nt lot adjoining our main building. Twenty-seven ls were submitted, one of was ultimately followed the plot was actually planta junior garden club.

would be glad," adds Mrs. as, "to see what the magacan do to encourage the regeneral observance of this for when many people get nking about the same thing, hing is very likely to grow it.

ly, who knows that better we of the gardening frawho have so often seen of interest in new plant ials sweep across the coun-So, if any of you want to

Stone in the garden lends charm and interest



It points out a way and often lights up a darkandnarrowegress. In the gardens of J. A. Burden, Syosset, N.Y.; Colonel Franklin d'Olier, Wynnewood, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs.

never becomes soggy. Thorgrimson, and Mrs. Krause, Seattle

> be reminded of the nature and objectives and activities of National Garden Week, as it was originally developed, I will be glad to send you information and suggestions about it.

In some cases, special garden weeks have become important local events, as in Virwhere, since ginia, 1929, it has been sponsored by the Garden Club as a tour of gardens and homes, the direct object being the creation of a fund to permit the restoration of important Colonial gardens in the state, including the establishment of the original plans and replanting with shrubs and evergreens known to have been used in

those early days. This year, Virginia's Garden Week will be from April 26th to May 1st and headquarters have already been established in Room 1, Jefferson Hotel, Richmond, Virginia, with Mrs. William W. Hoxton as chairman of the Arrangements Committee.

use of stone are

shown on page 140

Anderson McCully

April 30th to May 8th will bring the Pilgrimage of the Federated Garden Clubs of Maryland which will attract visitors to the historic country around Annapolis and along the Chesapeake Bay shores. The schedule and other information can be had from Miss Louisa M. Gary, Belvedere Hotel, Baltimore.

The Garden Club of Virginia also announces its sixth annual Narcissus and Flower Show to be held in the Armory at Alexandria, April 16th and 17th, with Mrs. Amos Chilcott of Fairfax Court House as chairman and Mrs. Louis Scott, Braddock Heights, Alexandria, as co-chairman. The exhibits will come not only from all sections of Virginia, but also from other parts of the country.



Without COMPETITION

12 Mentor Ave., Mentor, Ohio

RISH MELODY SNAPDRAGONS" . . . a bed of them in your garden is like a beautiful story full of song and poetry.

The two-tone coloring and fine lustre of these flowers from early summer to late fall gives an impression of a vision out of Fairyland.

We list, as the best of this group, Mother Machree, Mavourneen, Macushla, Blarney, Colleen and Killarney.

The Collection: Includes one pkt. each of all six (regularly 75 cts. a pkt.) and Max Schling's "Book for Garden Lovers," in which you will find the most complete description of the finest new Introductions for

A \$4.85 total value—will be sent to you, post prepaid, for only \$375

Schling's Seeds

Max Schling Seedsmen, Inc. Madison Avenue at 58th Street New York City







. . . and Peat Moss is an unfailing source

WHAT VITAMINS do for humans-the growth substances found in peat moss do for plant life in every form. The success of your seedlings, your young plants, your gardens, lawns and trees, rests most of all on your preparation of the soil with an unfailing source of humus.

This year, let your first job be the



conditioning of the soil - with Emblem-Protected Peat Moss. It takes the drudgery out of gardening. Its billions of sponge-

like cells keep the soil moist, cool and aerated at all times, thus saving hours of cultivation. Its ability to hold large quantities of moisture and plant food,

makes it doubly appreciated when summer's growth comes along. Lastly, it is the "Mother of Humus"* and thereby assures you of a steady con-



tribution of this all-important soil ingredient for many years.

Write us today for interesting, informative bulletins every gardener should have. They will save you much time and labor. They are free; just mail in the coupon below. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

CAUTION-Look for the PIC Emblem on the side of every bale of peat moss you buy. It is not a brand designation - but a stamp of approved quality, there for your protection. Only nature's finest peat moss is Emblem-Protected.



Emblem-Protected

VALUABLE GARDEN BULLETINS. WRITE TODAY

PEAT IMPORT CORPORATION 155 John Street, New York, N.Y.

Please send me the garden bulletins checked below:

- ☐ Preparation and Care of Soil PIC-2
- ☐ Building and Upkeep of Lawns PIC-3
- ☐ Successful Transplanting PIC-5

Address	***************************************
City	State



have, are their Giant Verbena, the new Gaiety Flower or Annual Phlox, their mammoth Orange King Calendula, not to mention the sweet-scented Nasturtiums.

Send for Catalog

No longer need you send to England for Sutton's prize winning flower and veg-etable seeds. Send to us. Get the new color-filled Catalog. Prices are con-siderably lower.





Two horticultural helps

Judging by the interest shown in the article on pools in the February issue, a warm welcome awaits a novel garden accessory that goes by the name of the Andrews Geyser and that turns an ordinary supply of water into an effective and extraordinarily inexpensive fountain. Screwed to an upright pipe (or even to a hose connection if the pool is not piped) just at the water level, this specially devised brass nozzle acts somewhat on the principle of some of the hose garden sprayers; that is, the pressure of the normal flow, reduced to a minute stream by passing through a pinhole opening, "pulls" the surrounding water from the pool itself up through several openings and propels it into the air as either a steady or intermittent jet or a spreading or fan-shaped spray, depending upon which type nozzle tip is used. Thus the pool water is used over and over and the only actual operating expense is the infinitesimal amount of water required to keep the fountain in operation.

At the very end of a helpful pamphlet on "Pruning and Care of Ornamental Trees and Shrubs" (Extension Bulletin 172 of the Michigan State College at East Lansing) occurs this sentence: "If trees are to be transplanted, it would be desirable to purchase a roll of specially prepared paper for wrapping purposes. This prevents the entrance of borers." The cover of the bulletin carries a picture of Professor O. I. Gregg, its author, applying such a wrapper. This is a type of protection that has been given considerable attention by fruit growers, not only because of the possibility of borer injury, but also because of the prevalence in many places of winter damage by rabbits and mice that gnaw the bark of newly planted trees. Home gardeners can well take a page from the orchardist's book because many a valuable deciduous shade tree also suffers such injury and also -in the case of fall planted nursery grown specimens—serious sun scald damage during the first winter or two.

To make this sort of protection simple and lasting, there is now available a tough paper made waterproof by the insertion of a layer of asphaltum between two sheets of wood pulp kraft stock, and elastic by a special crinkling process. Offered in rolls ranging from two to nine inches in width, this paper is applied spiral-puttee fashion to the tree trunk-from the top where the limbs begin, downward, and fastened at the bottom with soft cord or, better, a strip of elastic material such as a narrow strip cut from an old inner tube. Besides affording ac-



PIGMY WATER LII

Grow and Bloom in a 15 Inch BURGESS SEED & PLAN
418 W. L., GALESBURG, MICH



Electric Hedgshear makes 10,000 cut ute. Produces more beautiful hedg vibrationless principle. Cuts forw ute. Produces more ber vibrationless principle. backward, Runs from lighting sock 5% lbs. Write for FREE demons SYRACUSE TOOLECTRIC MFG. 1724 N. Salina St., Syracuse, N

Delphinium Experimental Gar

offer one year, garden run, blooming size mixed colors for \$5. per 100 or select plants for \$8. per 100. Lesser number rate plus 50c. Created from world's leadir 6 feet stalks; 3 feet spikes; 2½-4 in Hardy everywhere. We guarantee safe delty parent plant is double bloomed. Seeds: f garden, per packet, 50c; from six best; cluding white, rose and pink, mostly har \$2. per plkt. of 300 seeds. Folder free; white and rose seeds, 25c cash.

casy, complete, practical, learning, B. B. B., of St. P. paid for course out o while studying, Write i AMERICAN LANDSCAP 147 Plymouth Bldg., Des

RICH · VELVETY



A B Postpaid HOZON on money-bac HOZON CO. Box 39 Warrensvill

OUR BOOK OF FL



guaranteed to \$1.00. One each of *Ami, Qi \$1.00. One each of *Ami, Qi red, *Talisman, gold orange, lovely white, *Padre, coppery for 32 page catalog free. NAUGHTON FARMS, Waxaha







ck Leaf 40" has double killing action contact and by fumes. It is easy to use, the makes a lot of spray. Directions on a not free leaflets tell how to kill cerinsects and describe the many uses of versatile insecticide.

ck Leaf 40" is sold by dealers everywhere.

CCO BY-PRODUCTS & CHEMICAL CORP. Incorporated, Louisville, Kentucky

t on origitactoryed packfor full rength.



IE EASY WAY

a Weed Free / Garden

Valuable Extra Attachments
Plow Scuffle Blade
No more back-ache—no more
hard work. Cultivate as you walk
along—standing up. The Planet
Jr. Jiffy Hoe will do your gardensily. Adjustable straight grained ash handle
if wheel and frame. Wheel rides over rough
steadies tool and keeps teeth working at
depth. No matter how small your garden
ffy Hoe will save you time and labor. If
dealer does not have it, order direct at
postpaid. S. L. ALLEN & COMPANY,
Also makers of Planet Jr. Garden Tractors.
North 5th Street, Philadelphia, Penna.



Think of it! 10 healthy 4 year dd Transplanted trees, 6 to 10 nches tall—only \$1. Postpaid, send today ... Bargain No. 2 –50 Evergreens \$3. postpaid. Il 3 and 4 year old translauted trees, 3 to 10° tall.

or GARDENS

e first time in your life you can have tain without a thought of extrava-The ANDREWS GEYSER uses pool over and over. "Pinhole" stream fountain playing. FREE folder. LAWN GARDENS, Dept. A3, Crafton, Pa



Zinnia—New Star Dust—Chrysan-themum flowered, Golden yellow, shaggy, ray-like petals. Pkt. 23c Snapdragon (Rust Proof) Super Majestie Mirkture. New type; excellent for cutting or bedding. Pkt. 23c Majestic Mixture. New type; excellent for cutting or bedding. Pkt. 25c Celosia Plumosa—Improved Hame of Fire, Brilliant crimeon. Pkt. 25c Marigold—Chrysanthemum flowered, New Giant Hybrids. Blooms 2 to dinches across. Fetals quilled. Pkt. 25c Glant Cosmos—Sensation, Pink & White mixed. Early flowering. Pkt. 25c Send For Free 1937 Catalog

MICHELL'S SEED HOUSE 504 MarketSt., Phila., Pa.

tual mechanical protection against the "varmints" mentioned above, and the burning effect of the winter sun, such a paper bandage permits moisture to enter between the wraps and keep the bark in good growing condition. Furthermore, through the crinkled construction, it adjusts itself to the lines of the tree and expands with the increase in diameter during the two or three years during which its benefits are needed.

Many gardeners have doubtless noticed similar burlap wrappings on the trunks of trees planted by nurserymen, especially in parks, along highways and wherever the extent of the job makes it essential that losses be kept to a minimum. The use of the prepared paper strips serves the same purpose and in a much neater, more attractive manner, especially adapted to a garden and home environment.

A few more books for gardeners

THE AMERICAN HOME pins a feather in its cap at being able to present Dr. Cynthia Westcott's article "One Hour a Week Enough" in this issue—almost simultaneously with the appearance of her book, "The Plant Doctor" (Frederick A. Stokes Company, \$2.00). I confidently expect that her necessarily brief but helpful and timely suggestions in these pages will lead many gardeners to seek the amplified information that she presents, with numerous halftone and drawn illustrations, in the 200 odd pages of her decidedly original volume. And I believe, furthermore, that to the extent that gardeners become familiar with the basic principles she so clearly explains and follow her common sense directions, Dr. Westcott will be responsible for a marked upward trend in the quality and condition and beauty of American gardens.

Although thoroughly scientific in its background and accuracy. this book is anything but technical in treatment and tone. It deals with the average eastern garden-and its owner-as the practicing plant doctor meets them and solves their problems, or gives instructions for protective treatment. Carrying right through the season, it describes the various troubles, first as symptoms-as the gardener sees them on the plants-then as insects or diseases as the case may be; then it suggests the remedies. This is such a logical and satisfactory method of approach that it is a wonder it has not been employed before. Finally, to supplement the index in making it possible immediately to check up on specific details, the final third of the book consists of an Alphabetical Miscellany, or brief



fore you buy.

ECLIPSE LAWN MOWER COMPANY, PROPHETSTOWN, ILL.

Address

☐ Hand Mowers

Send information on Eclipse

☐ Power Mowers





It's Emblem-Protected

Excellent for soil conditioning mulching - transplanting - seeding - moisture control. In 20 bushel bales. Order from dealer or direct. Free valuable literature on request.

ATKINS & DURBROW, Inc. 165-A John St., New York, N.Y.

1524 South Western Ave. Chicago, III.

177 Milk St.



MARIGOLD, COLLARETTE CROWN OF GOLD

First Marigold with strictly odorless foliage warded Gold Medal as most outstanding new wer in 1937 All-America Selections. Grows ft. high. Early, sweetly fragrant, goldenange blooms. Don't miss having this sensaonal novelty in your garden this year. Pkt. ic; special pkt. 75c.

**Dreer's 1937 Garden Book FREE* 2 ft,

HENRY A. DREER 106 Dreer Bldg. Philadelphia, Pa.

OWER Lawn Mowers Own a Power Lawn Mower ONLY You cannot afford to be without a power mower now when such an unusual value is available. \$7250 In every detail, this is a Stearns quality power mower, incorporating all the tested and proved Stearns features. It is just as outstand-(18" cut) ing in quality, performance and operating economy as it is in price. Free from complicated mechanism, it is simple and easy to operate. All models equipped with Briggs & Stratton motors. Ask your dealer or write us

for descriptive folder No. 6.

E. C. STEARNS & CO.

Four other models—up to 27' cut. Prices \$89.50 to \$235.00 SYRACUSE, N. Y. Estab. 1864

cyclopedic discussion of all sorts things-host plants, their enemies, the different kinds of insecticides and fungicides, implements and accessories, control programs, etc. If for nothing else than the appearance of this book, the 1937 gardening season is going to be notable.

The current contribution in the Dollar Garden Book Series (Doubleday, Doran and Company), is "Vines for Every pany), is "Vines for Every Garden" by Dorothy H. Jenkins. Here of course, the subject is not new, nor can anything unique in approach be anticipated, but the treatment is intelligent and sympathetic of the various ways in which vines can be used. The chapters take up the several types -annual and perennial vines and climbing roses; their methods of climbing and the supports they need; problems of feeding, mulching, pruning and pest control, and, in brief summarizing form, the characteristics of some three score useful subjects. The illustrations include a handsome halftone frontispiece of the not sufficiently appreciated Chinese fleece-vine, and sketches by Natalie Harlan Davis whose plant portraits appeal to me much more than her garden views.

As is the case with vines, there is no question whatever about the importance of shrubs, so the third (revised and enlarged) edition of Alfred C. Hottes' "The Book of Shrubs" (De La Mare, \$3) will be generally welcomed. Whether as part of the background or as foundation material to "tie the house to the ground;" whether for the beauty of their form, foliage, flowers, fruit, or all four; whether for summer or winter effects, and whether few or many, shrubs are as essential to a home setting as any one element can be. And with various additions and modernizations, including a number of interesting black and white illustrations by a new artist and collaborator, Vincent Field, Mr. Hottes gives us a mass of information that will enable gardeners to use shrubs more intelligently and effectively and come to know them better and more satisfyingly. Of the 438 pages, slightly more than a quarter contain general facts about design, propagation, culture and soils, and lists of shrubs for special purposes; the balance takes up alphabetically the "important shrubs" in the characteristic systematic Hottes manner.

To many garden lovers the season from frost to frost is all too brief. Allen H. Woods Jr., has written "Grow Them Indoors" (Hale, Cushman and Flint, \$1.75) so such persons can continue their enjoyable activities the year around and others can learn new ways to keep the interior of their homes more attractive. This



"MY MASTER KNOWS WHA BEST FOR M HE INSISTS O GLOVER'S!

THE SAFE AND SURE

Used by lead dog fanciers for over years. In capsule for for Round Worn Tapeworms and Ho worms. Also liq Vermifuge for Puppies.

FREE! 48-page DOG BOOK comp with Symptom Chart. Also free vice by our Veterinarian. Address

468 Fourth Avenue, New York



30 KOLOR KING 98 Sure to bloom - all colors

25 BIG RED LATHAM ggest yielder, mammoth ber

Hundreds of bargains seeds — trees — builts a plants described in big n Planting Guide — sent fr A postcard brings it.

FARMER SEED & NURSERY



STAR ROSES HALF-PRICE OFFER * Ami Quinard Crimson maroon ★ Federico Casas Copper and orange TEST OFFER. Above 2 rown Roses for \$1 postpaid ng 65 Roses in color is FRE

GUARANTEED TO BLOOK

NKADE GARDEN TRAC

Low Prices - Easy Terms American Farm Machine Co. 1091 33rd Avc. S. E. Minneanollis Minn



W. BUCKBEE



OUR 48 PAGE CATALO

Features the outstand Novelties, the best Standrieties as well as Sensative lections at real bargain p. The most complete and dahlia book published, ful fied, with cultural last charts, and profusely il

DAHLIADEL NURS W.W. Maytrott, Box A. VINE



THE AMERICAN HOME, APRIL,

restrict toward a successful nower is to plant Mandeville Flower, triple-tested for germination, qual-flowers and completeness of mix-flowers and completeness of mix-flowers and completeness of mix-flowers are tested from the flower of Mandeville Triple-tested Flower displayed in retail stores from coast st. Priecet's c. lue and up. INTRO-NG 2 NEW VARLETTES; Send us lee marks from 50c worth of Mandeackets and you will receive FREE, id., 1 packet new Creeping Zinnis, for borders or rock gardens (15c and 1 packet of Harmony Marian Landeville & King Co., 1059 Univ Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

riple-Jested



Roller driven and cut closer around ibs, walks, etc. All steel and malleable is utmost strength and an ideal lubri-item makes for long service and low

: 21", 27", 30", 62" gangs. be had with Sickle-Bar and iding Sulky attachments.

DT MANUFACTURING CO.

Established 1895 . Tenth St.

St. Louis, Mo. IZE TOOLS for WN and GARDEN

DANDELION AND CRABGRASS RAKE Rids your lawn of a million future pests by nipping off heads before a comparable of the co

0

wonderfully interesting ful flowering plants, y new Free catalog, 24 fored pictures and defascinating hobby for gardener or apartment fer. Grow anywherel ctus Gardens, Box 21,



A GREEN ROSE!

BROTHERS CO.
Newcastle, Ind.



Get the utmost in effi-ciency and long, trouble-free serv-ice. A type for every lawn or garden—and for every lawn or gar-den—and for every pocketbook. Each designed to throw more water—throw it farther—spread it evener. Rain Kings do a better job and last longer. ASK YOUR FOR THEM BY NAME.

rinklers are made and guar-icago Flexible Shaft 07 Roosevelt Road,

Making Quality roducts

means not merely the keeping of pot plants permanently in various parts of the house, but also the raising of other subjects from seeds or cuttings in flats, conservatories or greenhouse benches; the forcing of bulbs; the sheltering of tender garden subjects indoors over winter, and the use of living plant materials as part of the interior decoration scheme. All these phases are dealt with, and many of them illustrated with drawings or halftones. Cultural methods are summarized in certain chapters and elsewhere plant groups, such as bulbs, cactus and succulents, vines and so on, are taken up alphabetically with brief tabulated directions followed by more detailed explanations and the exceptions that make plant growing so typically a versatile art rather than an exact science.

With Shakespeare receiving more than average attention in the theatre this year, it seems fitting to have offered us "Shakespeare Gardens" by Annie Burnham Carter (Dorrance and Company, \$1.25) even though we are inclined to question her introductory statement that the Bard of Avon "was the first writer to bring gardens into drama, making flowery meads and windy heaths part of his dramatic setting." The author's idea of a Shakespeare garden seems to be simply a reconstruction, in plan and plant material, of the formal, intricately bedded type favored in Elizabethan times; its primary interest is historical and sentimental. However, she gives no particular directions as to how to make such a garden, but restricts herself chiefly to descriptions of the plants of that day, reinforcing them with bits of folklore and brief quotations from plays in which they were mentioned. Unfortunately, there is a surprising frequency of errors in the spelling of plant names and a confusing inconsistency or lack of system in the use and capitalization of both common and botanical names, so that to a reader unfamiliar with them, the references can hardly be helpful.

Courtesy, Cyclone Fence Co



ladioli ladioli Plant Now! GROW

It is time to reestablish your garden to restore its loveliness. There are no finer flowers than gladioli to add color and charm to the garden. Gladioli of quality like these glorious KUNDERD beauties, are the finest you can grow.

Gladiolus Book Free

Be sure to get KUNDERD'S 1937 Gladiolus Book. Nearly 300 varieties are described—50 are pictured in actual color. Other flowers are also offered. Many attractive special collections—finest quality bulbs at reasonable prices.

Write for your FREE copy

Kunderd's Garden Beauty Collection

Think of it—40 gladiolus bulbs, 3 each of 10 distinctly different colors, red, pink, lavender, yellow, purple, violet, white, orange, buff and cream, labeled as to color only and 10 bulbs of our World Famous "Wonder Mixture"—a guaranteed value of at least \$3.10—yours for only \$2.00 postpaid.

40 GLADIOLUS BULBS \$2.00
Guaranteed to bloom \$2.00 Guaranteed to bloom

Do not wait until the rush of planting. Order today—while it is on your mind.

A. E. KUNDERD INC. Goshen, Indiana 401 Lincoln Way,

-----MAIL THIS COUPON OR WRITE A LETTER-----A. E. KUNDERD INC. 401 Lincoln Way, Goshen, Indiana Amount Enclosed \$_

Please send me Collections. FREE GLADIOLUS BOOK. Name

R.F.D. or Street_

Kill the Bugs with Garden Hose

FOR A GOOD MANY YEARS there has been a demand for an efficient sprayer that could be utilized by the Grower or Home Owner at a greater saving of time and a minimum of expense, to take the place of the tiresome and back breaking hand pumps and pressure sprayers that have been so long on the market. KEEPING PACE WITH THE DEMANDS OF MODERN PROGRESS. Now At Last—as with all new and modern inventions the saving of Time and Labor is achieved in this device of Modern Utility—The Garden Hose Sprayer.

Attaches To Ordinary Garden Hose-Rapid-Effective-Economical

"the Ghrayer without a Peer" TRANSPARENT All Insecticides and Plant Foods Made in Cartridge Form

UNBREAKABLE, TRANSPARENT CARTRIDGE CHAMBER MAKES INSECTI-CIDES VISIBLE—EXTRA EXTENSIONS WHEN NEEDED FOR SPRAYING TREES.

CIDES VISIBLE—EXTRA EXTENSIONS WHEN NEEDED FOR SPRAYING TREES.

An Amazing New Invention for spraying plants, trees, shrubs, etc.—without the labor and expense of heavy equipment—for gardens, large estates, municipal parks, library grounds, greenhouses—no mixing—ready for instant use—mechanically perfected to stir or agitate the solution in cartridge form, so that it is deposited in correct proportions on objects to be sprayed.

NICOSTICK cartridges (Nicotine and Fish Oil Soap), an ideal and complete insecticide for the control of sucking insects, such as Aphis, Thrips, Green Flies, Flant Lice, Etc. An effective repellent when used on trees, shrubs and plants for keeping dogs away.

SULFOSTICK cartridges (Sulphur), to be used for the control of Mildew, Rust, Black Spot and other fungus diseases, especially recommended for dormant spraying.

ARSENOSTICK cartridges (Arsonate of Lead), for the control of eating insects such as the Codling Moth, Green Apple Bug, Leaf Roller, Case Bearer, Apple Scab, Asparagus, Astor, and Japanese Beetles, Etc. that infest fruit trees, flowers and vegetables.

UNSOLICITED LETTERS OF ENDORSEMENTS

UNSOLICITED LETTERS OF ENDORSEMENTS

We receive hundreds of unsolicited endorsements from persons of prominence. Extracts from some of these letters are as follows: Mr. R. C. Brown, secretary of the Meridian Rose Society writes: "I am delighted with the Sprayer and Cartridges. As far as I am concerned if I could not get another one of these Sprayers the one I have could not be bought for ten times the price I paid for it." Mr. E. H. Dulaney, chairman of the Southern Classification Committee, Atlanta, Ga. in his letter writes: "I received the Garden Hose Sprayer outfit and find same very satisfactory." Miss Isabel Ross, 330 N. Catharine St., LaGrange, Illinois states: "I am very much pleased with the Sprayer set it saves hours of time." Mr. W. F. White, 2939—73rd St., Kenosha, Wis. writes: "I find your Sprayer the most efficient device for gardens. I would not be without it. I have used several kinds but find your Sprayer a great time and annoyance saver."

Sold Direct — Factory to Consumer — Write for Information Sold Direct - Factory to Consumer - Write for Information

GARDEN HOSE INSECTICIDE CO., B-216, KALAMAZOO, MICH.



more perfect flowers this year . . protect your investment in time and money with New Ever Green. When sprayed, it cannot harm

ER GREEN EVER GO

plants, pets or people. Easy to use—just add water and spray. Sold at all good hardware, drug, seed, flower and department storesconsult your florist.

McLaughlin Gormley King Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

DO AS FLORISTS DO: Spray WITH EVER

WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS Be sure to notify the Subscription Department of THE AMERICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Ave., New York City, giving the old as well as the new address, and do this at least four weeks in advance. The Post Office Department does not forward magazines unless you pay additional postage, and we cannot duplicate copies mailed to the old address. We ask your cooperation.

LET NATURE HELP YOUR LAWN and GARDEN

TERE'S a real treat for your garden Henry a real treat Moss. Nature's finest plant food. Combines desirable qualities of high nitrogen fertilizer with a perfect humus-making soil conditioner (Peat Moss). Easy to use. Cannot leach or burn. Just what your plants and lawn need to make them thrive.

As a service to gardeners the Peat Institute of America has registered poultrymen in nearly every community who are ready to supply this inexpensive by-product. Write for free booklet and nearest source of supply.

FREE VALUABLE

PEAT INSTITUTE OF AMERICA Div. Peat Import Corporation 155 John Street, New York, N.Y. Send folder, and tell me wh

an secure manus.	A.H4
Name	
Address	
2	Otata

Enjoy Gorgeous Blossoms till heavy frosts with

Brilliant in color, Genuine healthy and easy to grow, these Bristol BRISTOL will retain their beauty long after HARDY KOREAN Order this special assortment now ... for spring delivery. sortment now . . spring delivery.

OFFER NO. 2 new SINGLE Korean Chrysanthemums: of each for \$1.50 { If West of Mississippi } of each for \$5.00 { add 10% for mailing } Write for Free Illustrated Booklet

DRISTOL NURSERIES INC. Dept. 14 BRISTOL, CONN.

EXHIBITION DAHLIAS 12 FOR \$2.95

In order to secure new Dahlia growers and move my large stock I offer the following collection worth \$10.00 at regular prices. Labeled and postpaid. Order now, supply limited.

Eagle R. Fantasy-Orchid witching Wonder—Red and Wm. Hogan—Red Tipped Wm. Hogan—Red Tipped Wm. Hogan—Red Tipped Sanhican's Peach—Purple & Gold Gold

Gold Gold

-Gold San

ADRIAN SMITH 1504 Howard Ave., Utica, N Y.





ES TIME AND LABOR

With the Jacobsen "Estate 20" power mower, your lawn is mowed, rolled and trimmed—all in one operation—quickly—inexpensively. Cutting close to trees and other obstacles—overlapping edges of walks and spaded beds this sturdy, precision-built machine gives your lawn a velvety, perfectly ground appearance. precision-built machine gives your lawn a velvety, perfectly groomed appearance—and the operator full freedom from hard, back-breaking labor. Operating and maintenance cost is surprisingly low.

TRIMS AS IT MOWS

Mail the coupon below for full informa-tion on seven Jacobsen models—wheel and roller design—cutting widths 20 to 64 inches. A type for every size lawn— assures greater mowing economy. Jacob-sen Manufacturing Co., Racine, Wis.

ACOBS POWER MOWERS SEND FOR CATALOG

Jacobsen Manufacturing Co., 742 Washington Ave., Racine, Wis. Fcty. Br. Dept. M, 101 Park Ave., N. Y.

Color, fragrance, and lush clusters overhead

[Continued from page 17]

hay or straw or broken sods in the bottom of the hole, throw in on top a few shovels of earth, and tread this down firmly. Add about two inches of well-rotted manure, then another layer of the leaves or other humus and cover it with the top soil to a depth of not less than two or three inches.

A young fruit tree, when finally planted should stand about an inch deeper in the ground than it was before it was dug at the nurseryman's. By placing a straight stick or board across the hole while holding the tree in place, you can tell how much the hole should be filled in (as above directed) before the tree is set and the soil firmed about the roots.

Before permanently placing the tree in the hole, carefully examine its roots. If any have been bruised or broken, cut them off with a sharp knife or shears in order to stimulate the growth of new, vigorous feeding roots and avoid the danger of decay and disease infection of the injured ones.

Another warning

Never allow manure or other fertilizer to come in contact with the tree roots; always be sure to provide several inches of good clean soil between.

Place the tree in the hole, letting it rest on the good soil which has been brought up to the proper level, and begin to fill around the roots with the top soil which was set aside when the hole was dug. If there is not enough of this, any good garden soil may be used, provided it is friable enough to work down among the roots. Shaking or swaying the tree slightly will help settle this fine earth down firmly. When half the roots have been covered and the soil has been carefully trodden down, pour on two or three pails of water, further to wash the earth down between the fine roots which need contact with both earth and moisture.

Now fill the hole until all the roots are covered, pour on several more pails of water, then finish filling the hole with loose earth. This may be two or three inches higher than the general ground level as it will settle later on. Do not pour water over this soft, loose earth, since its purpose is to act as a mulch and prevent the moist soil beneath from drying out and becoming hard.

After it has been planted the tree should be pruned, about a third of the growth being removed from a two-year-old specimen. Pruning should always be done with the future in mind and

Save Your Ha

GAR and Hou

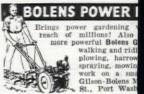
U Made of s cessed lambskin, so SOFT and PL they allow you almost barehand fre velously comfortable to work in, y DIRT-PROOF and so tough and will outwear 6 pairs of labric gloves if you like. A practical, economical your hands.

HOUSEWORK—GARDEN PAINTING-FURNACE-YARD-Sold at dept. stores (housewares a seed and hardware stores—or send a size to The NATIONAL GLOVE CO., Dept. A-4, EEZU columbus, Ohio. Sizes for men and women.





Fruit Trees
Plants for Sp.
ing. 200,000 I
150,000 Apple
and two yea
Plum, Cherry
of all kinds.
Strawberry,
Blackberry,
plants, and Grape Vines, Best
varieties. Evergreens, Shade T
bery and Roses, We offer one
gest and most complete lines
Stock in the East, sold di
planters at comparatively low
today for our free catalog.
Bauntiful Ridge Nurseries
Bex L Prince



Rare and Unusual FLOWERING SH Illustrated and grouped un lowing headings

I. A Winter Gardon
2. Springtime in the Gard
3. For Summer Bloom
4. A Garden of Fragrance
5. Bird Attractors
6. Small Flowering Trees
7. Flowering Vines

All in our new FREE

A. M. LEONARD Box 816





-your assurance of unsurpassed quali for our free service bulletin LAWN CARE tells how to combat weeds. * *

M. SCOTT and SONS COMPANY Main Street Marysville, Ohio

pee's Beets 2 ounces 10¢

ational offer to advertise Burper y Seeds—1 oz. each of two best Detroit Dark Red and Crosby's an (regular value 25c) for 10c. Egyptian (regular value 25c) for 10c. BURPEE'S SEED CATALOG FREE, the Best Flowers and Vegetables. To Prices for 1937, Write for it today. g all 631 Burnee Bldg.

MOWERS

kle type, power driven, rubber od, pulls self, cuts high grass, , weeds, on level or rough. times as fast as a scythe.

ATTRACTIVE PRICES rite for Catalog untry Hon

chards. ates,

ATIONAL MOWER CO Cromwell St. Paul, Minn

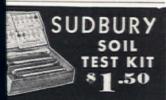
rawberries RAISED AT HOME

Delicious, fully ripened fruit, fresh from your own garden. Our FREE Strawberry Book tells you how to grow them. Describes Fairfax and Dorsett, the finest flavored Strawberries ever introduced. Also other early, medium and late varieties for succession, and Everbearing varieties that will give you fresh fruit until freezing weather. Write for our 1937 Berry Book today—FREE.

The W. F. ALLEN CO. 326 Market St., Salisbury, Maryland

SURE TO BLOOM

PECIAL OFFERS



Iome Gardener's Model, complete instructions and data on plant. Easy to use. Tests for nitrogen, ohorus, potash and acidity. Sold ding seed-houses. Price \$1.50 postn the U.S. Order from your dealer rect from manufacturer. Sudbury esting Laboratory, P. O. Box 612 Sudbury, Mass.

the branches cut back with relation to the location of the buds so that the new growth, that starts below the cut, will be in the desired direction.

The planting should be done early in the spring or late in the fall, after the leaves have fallen and the sap has ceased to flow. In our soft Maryland climate I prefer fall planting-about Thanksgiving time. Young fruit trees, properly planted at that time invariably show an excellent growth by the first of the year.

I have mentioned the fruit trees I happen to have in my own garden but there are many other luscious varieties that the amateur orchardist may prefer, such as the Yellow Gage plum, the York State prune, the Iron Mountain peach, the Tartarian cherry, the Morello cherry and the Grimes Golden, Stayman Winesap and Greening apples.

Plum trees exhibit the advantage of growing in almost any kind of soil. Cherries, with their fine shapes, rounded heads and beautiful blossoms, make an excellent appearance on the lawn. Pears are easy to grow and after four years or thereabouts produce big crops regularly. Most peaches do the same.

Only the apples are somewhat unsatisfactory from the point of view of the novice as they do not bear for from eight to ten years Fif of the standard type-dwarfs and trained trees bear at an earlier age.-ED.] and the young trees are more subject to attack by insects and disease than any other fruit trees. Once the apple reaches the bearing stage, however, it is much more free from such attacks and goes on bearing until it reaches a great age. In this state there are a few instances of cropbearing apple trees with a recorded age of over 100 years.

In purchasing trees for your garden make a selection of varieties that will supply you with fruit over a long period—the whole year around is not impossible. Such a selection could include an early Champion peach and a late Heath cling; a June ripening Black Tartarian cherry and a July Morello; an early Bartlett pear and a November Howell, etc. For winter consumption, store the late apples and pears in a cool dry place and inspect them frequently; often they will last over until the next spring crop of fruit is ready-that is, if there are enough to start with.

But after all, the fruit itself is not the only valuable product of a garden planted with fruit trees. For the garden orchardist there is also the enjoyment he is certain to derive from this fascinating hobby. As he acquires a knowledge of the different fruit trees he, naturally becomes more deeply interested in them.

Safe sure ways to PUPS OR DOGS



• Be safe! Use Worm Medicines made both for the size of your dog and for his particular type of worms.

For Roundworms or Hookworms in Puppies or small dogs ask for Sergeant's Puppy Capsules. For Roundworms or Hookworms in grown dogs or large puppies use Sergeant's Sure Shot Capsules or Sure Shot Liquid.

For Tapeworms in all puppies and dogs ask for Sergeant's Tapeworm Medicine.

There are 23 tried and tested SER-GEANT'S DOG MEDICINES. Standard since 1879. Made of the finest ingredi-ents. Sold under a Money-Back Guar-antee by Drug and Pet Stores. Ask them for a FREE copy of Sergeant's Book on the care of dogs or write:

POLK MILLER PRODUCTS CORPORATION 1841 W. Broad St. • Richmond, Virginia

DOG MEDICINES



Protect Flowers and Vegetables Against Disease Losses by Treating Seeds with SEMESAN

For success with flowers and vegetables, destroy the seed-borne organisms that cause rotting, seedling blight and other diseases by treating seeds with SEMESAN. Even protects soil against contamination by certain seedfungi. Two-ozs., 35c. Garden Pamphlets K-47 free from your dealer or direct from Bayer-Semesan Co., Inc., Wilmington, Del.

TREATS SEEDS FOR ONLY 1/4c TO 1c A POUND

• JOSEPH H. DODSON. America's foremost bird authority, says, "It's good

business to attract song birds to your premises. Why spend money and time for tree and plant sprays when birds destroy injurious insects? Why be annoyed by mosquitoes? One martin will consume 2,000 or more a day.

"Cardinals, bluebirds, wrens, chickadees, fly-catchers, phoebes, flickers, woodpeckers, robins, grosbeaks, martins and many others repay you for your hospitality by killing codling moths, cut worms and larvæ, and throw in a song besides.

"Birds have been my hobby since I was a small boy and now I devote my entire time to writing, giving lectures and radio talks on birds, so that all may learn how valuable birds really are. Build-ing bird houses is my hobby and has never been conducted solely for profit."

28-room Martin "Cottage" 26" high \$18.00 f.o.b. KANKAKEE



Other sizes to \$85.00

Because of the peculiar interior construction of Donson Martin Houses, being perfectly ventilated without draft, they rarely if ever fail to attract these valuable birds.

Everywhere Dobson Bird Houses are recognized as the finest made. There is a model for every desirable bird.



Send for free catalog or 10c for a copy of "Your Bird Friends and How to Win Them" . . . 32 pages of interesting bird facts.

4

JOSEPH H. DODSON CO.

KANKAKEE, ILL.



Add interest to your garden this year with a Water Lily Pool. Beautiful, fragrant water lilies easily grown—no weeding—no hoeing—no watering. Vivid colors.

NEW CATALOG Now Ready FREE tiful natural color illustrations. ains everything about a Water en. Send for FREE copy!

WM. TRICKER INC.

Everything for the Water Garden Canada 150 7401 Brookside Ave. or 7416 Rainbow Terrace SADDLE RIVER, N. J. INDEPENDENCE, OHIO



Illustrating the Super-Detroit, America's outstanding power mow er. Sturdy, powerful, dependable. "Twist-of-the-Wrist" power guid-ance, selective automatic speed control. Recommended for country estates, parks, universities

and large areas. Provides the easiest and most economical grass-cutting performance known.

ONE OF 15 MOTO-MOWER MODELS FROM \$52.00 UP

Write for illustrated catalogue containing full descriptive matter and specifications on the complete Moto-Mower line.

THE MOTO-MOWER CO.

4608 WOODWARD AVE. DETROIT. MICHIGAN



in homes with

HOFFMAN CONTROLLED HEAT

and air Conditioning



Every home builder and modernizer should read this interesting informative book.

FREE BOOK TELLS HOME-PLANNERS HOW TO AVOID DRAFTY, POORLY HEATED HOMES

For people planning new homes there is no surer guarantee of winter comfort than Hoffman Controlled Heat. Here is a system which gives you all the benefits of radiant, sun-like heat... with radiators placed under the windows where inleaking cold air is met and warmed before it enters the room. No cold, unlivable areas — no drafty, icy floors.

Hoffman Controlled Heat gives you Finger-Touch Control of temperature. Any radiator can be regulated to give just the right amount of heat, by simply turning the lever of the Hoffman Radiator Modulating Valve. Temperatures can thus be controlled room-byroom, or the entire house uniformly heated.

You will never waste fuel because of overheating, nor suffer the discomforts of insufficient warmth, for Hoffman Controlled Heat accurately modulates the heat supply to every variation in the weather.

Many builders are going one step further and are including a Hoffman Air Conditioner. This dependable unit is easily installed, with a minimum of duct work, and circulates fresh, dust-free and properly humidified air through the house. Since it is installed and operated separately from the heating plant, it can be put in at any time.

By all means, send for the new Hoffman Booklet offered here. It will show you how much genuine comfort you can have from a correctly designed heating and air conditioning system.



Air Conditioning is controlled independently of the heating.



Radiant, sun-like heat, properly circulated through the room.



Temperature as you like it, at a finger's

Index to National Advertisers April, 193 It is the definite policy of THE AMERICAN HOME to make its advertising pages trustworthy and relial

t is the definite policy of The American Home t		
Automobiles Dodge Division of Chrysler Corp 120	0 1	Horticulture—Cont. McLaughlin Gormley King Co
Dodge Division of Chrysler Corp 12 Ford Motor Company3rd Cove Plymouth Division of Chrysler Corp	r I	Micheli's Seed House Milbradt Mfg. Co
Building		The Moto-Mower Company
Aladdin Company	7 1	The National Glove Co
American Gas Products Corporation 10	4	Naughton Farms
American Radiator Company	9	Naughton Familian Peat Import Corporation. 14 Rose Mig. Company. 14 Max Sching, Incorporated. 19 O. M. Scott and Sons Company. 19
Andersen Frame Corporation	8	O. M. Scott and Sons Company
Samuel Cabot, Inc	7	Skilsaw, Inc
The Casement Hardware Co	4	E. C. Sterns & Co
Chamberlin Metal Weather Strip Co 13	8	Stumpp & Walter Company Sudbury Soil Testing Laboratory
Chase Brass & Copper Co	7	Swift & Company
Colonial Stain Company	8	Tobacco By-Products & Chem. Co
Curtis Companies	10	The Union Fork & Hoe Co
Dearborn Chemical Company	15	Wm. Tricker, Inc. The Union Fork & Hoe Co. Wayside Gardens. 14 Western Maine Forest Nursery
Dupont Paints 9	12	House Equipment
Fir-Tex Insulating Board Co 8	32	A. P. W. Paper Co
Gardner Mfg. Company	i OS	Cataract Sharpa Mfg Co
	23	Clover Leaf Crystal Shops
	34	Clopay Corporation. Clover Leaf Crystal Shops The Columbia Mills, Inc Consolidated Trimming Co
Johns-Manville Corporation 6	57 53	The Duncan & Miller Glass Co
The Kawneer Company	18	Congral Porcelain Enemaling & Mis
Libbey Owens Ford Glass Company	71	Gulf Petroleum Specialties Horton Mfg. Co. Justrite Mfg. Co. J. B. Kleinert Co. Le Page's Adhesives Laboratories.
Minneapolis-Honeywell Reg. Co 12	25	Justrite Mfg. Co
National Lead Company 11	13	Le Page's Adhesives Laboratories
Pierce Butler Radiator Corp	20	National Ice Association
Plastic Wood	28	Ranney Refrigerator Co
Portland Cement Association	03 29	Scott Paper Co
The Ruberoid Co	08 26	Scott Paper Co Servel, Inc Singer Sewing Machine Co Three-In-One Oil
San Equip., Inc.	21	Window Shade Institute
Scott Fump Company	38	House Furnishings
Standard Lime & Stone Co	12	Armstrong Cork Products Co
Surface Combustion Corporation	38 72	Artloom Corporation Berkey & Gay Furniture Co Bigelow Sanford Carpet Co
Terminex Division of E. L. Bruce Co.	70	
The Upson Company	32 10	California Artificial Flower Co
Webb Mfg. Co	26 39	
Whitehead Metal Products Co. of New	12	Columbus Coated Fabrics Corp. Congoleum Nairn, Inc. Aime Dupont Gallery. Fashion Flow Furniture Co. Firth Carpet Co. The Gorham Co. Hawwood Wakefald Co.
York	83 08	Fashion Flow Furniture Co
Electrical Equipment		The Gorham Co Heywood Wakefield Co
American Telephone & Telegraph Co	98 36	Heywood Wakefield Co. Imperial Furniture Co. Imperial Paper and Color Corporation
	34	I. C. Yarn Co.
Motors	65	Knape Vogt Mfg. Co
Kitchengid Division of The Hobart	17	Ostermoor & Co. Quaker Lace Co. Scranton Lace Co.
	33	Scranton Lace Co
Corp	81	Spring-Air Utica and Mohawk Cotton Mills, Inc
Corp	06	M. M. & A. J. Wheeler Co
Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co12, 13,	68	Insurance
American Kitchen Products Co	19 64	Employers Group Insurance
Gerber Products Company	90 80	Phoenix Mutual Life Ins. Co Miscellaneous
H. J. Heinz Company	19	American Eros Canning Co
The Kraft-Phenix Cheese Corp	55	American Landscape School American Stationery Co. Art Print Service Barre Granite Association Wm. Cooper & Nephews, Inc.
Tellion of Foreign Errory	106	Barre Granite Association
Horticulture S. L. Allen Company	147	Joseph H. Dodson Co
American Farm Machinery Co	148	Wm. Cooper & Nephews, Inc. Joseph H. Dodson Co. Eastman Kodak Company. H. Clay Glover Company. W. W. Kimball Co. G. & C. Merriam Company. New Jersey Fence Company. N. Y. School of Int. Decoration. Northern Pacific Railway.
Atkins & Durbrow, Inc	148	W. W. Kimball Co
Bountiful Ridge Nurseries.	150	New Jersey Fence Company N. Y. School of Int. Decoration
	148	Northern Pacific Railway Oregon State Highway Commission Pierpont Products Company
W Atlee Burbee Co	151	Pierpont Products Company
The Conard-Pyle Co	148 148	Polk Miller Products Corporation L. C. Smith & Corona Typewriter Co.
Delphinium Experimental Gardens	146	Smoking Materials
Eclipse Lawn Mower Co	147	Marlboro Cigarettes
Farmer Seed & Nursery Co	148	Soaps and Cleansers
Garden Hose Insecticide Co	141 149	Fels & Co Hygienic Products Company
Howard M. Gillet	146 150	The S. O. S. Company Toilet Goods
Gravely Mfg. Co	150	Bell & Co
Heller Brothers Co	149 146	Freezone
Jacobsen Mfg Company	150 149	Lambert Pharmacal Company
A F Kunderd Inc	149	A. H. Lewis Company
Locust Lawn Gardens	147 149	The Pepsodent Company
manderine a rong control to facuse a		racy me cannot guarantee against the pe
of an occasional change or om	rissi	on in the preparation of this index.

THE AMERICAN HOME, APRIL



DAY'S world wants beauty born of <u>usefulness</u> . . . m that follows function . . . lines that are pleasing d practical.

By such modern standards, the Ford V-8 for 1937 unmistakably beautiful. It's wide, low and roomy. No rns, headlamps or spare tires break its smooth, clean rves. Every detail, every appointment, inside and t, contributes to its simple, distinguished design.

There's beauty of another kind in its fine materials, precision workmanship, faithful service. And there's beauty in its budget figures too!

Both the improved 85-horsepower V-8 engine and the new 60-horsepower V-8 engine provide smooth performance with economy. In fact, the "60" engine, in five body types,

makes possible the lowest Ford price in years and the greatest gas mileage ever built into a Ford car.

PROUND-THE-WORLD CALENDAR

Mrs. Lufus Faine Spalding

Dinner parties in the Pasadena house Midnight snacks at Hollywood's "Troc" Bridge and Polo at Midwick Sailing and aquaplaning at Montecito Santa Barbara for tennis and horseback
New York for important "opening nights"
Winter jaunts to Mexico, the West Indies, or Europe
Annual visits to her husband's estate in Kauai, Hawai



Copyright, 1937, R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, Nor

Costlier Tobaccos!

CAMELS ARE MADE FROM FINER, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS—TURKISH AND DOMESTIC—THAN ANY OTHER POPULAR BRAND A few of the distinguished women who prefer Camel's costlier tobaccos:

Mrs. Nicholas Biddle, *Philadelphia*Mrs. Alexander Black, *Los Angeles*Mrs. Powell Cabot, *Boston*

Mrs. Thomas M. Carnegie, Jr., New York
Mrs. J. Gardner Coolidge 2nd, Boston
Mrs. Anthony J. Drexel 3rd, Philadelphia
Mrs. Brookfield Van Rensselaer, New

Mrs. Chiswell Dabney Langhorne, Vi.
Mrs. Jasper Morgan, New York
Mrs. Nicholas G. Penniman III, Balti
Miss Anne C. Rockefeller, New York
Mrs. Louis Swift, Jr., Chicago
Mrs. Brookfield Van Rensselaer, New

FOR DIGESTION'S SAKE __ SMOKE CAME