## HOUSE $\mathcal{G} G A R D E N$




Wherever the Mediterranean influence enters nothing can take the place of colored stucco

## YOUR HOME IN COLORED STUCCO

## Now, at low cost, you can have this beauty-with complete assurance of strength and durability

To almost every type of home colored stucco brings an added charm.

For the popular Mediterranean style-Spanish or Italian-and the English or French cottage no other material is so beautifully fitting.

You will be surprised to find how economically you can secure the charm of colored stucco plus great strength and permanency of constructionwith Bishopric.

Bishopric is a unit-wall construction. It consists of (1) a patented reinforcing base, (2) a stucco, and (3) an attractive color finish. All three materials are designed and made to be used together. They combine to form a unit-wall-not a wall made from miscellaneous materials mixed together.

The result is a coherence and strength of construction obtainable only with Bishopric. The diagram at the right illustrates why this is so.

Bishopric is also economical. The base may be applied directly to stud-


THIS IS THE UNIT-WALL Its foundation is Bishopric Base, nailed fast to the studdings. It consists of finest quality fibre-board (with felt for insulation), heavily coated with asphalt mastic. Into this, bone dry wood bars are embedded under great pressure. The result is a vermin-proof, fire-resisting base, which insulates the house securely against heat, cold and sound.
Over this base is applied Bishopric Stucco, locking into the grooves provided by the Bishopric Base and forming a complete wall unit. Note how stucco and base lock together.
Bishopric Stucco is mixed in exact, scientifically determined proportions and is shipped in air-tight metal drums.
Finally, Bishopric Sunfast Finish is applied, giving your home the charm of lovely color. There are many attractive tints for you to choose from.
dings, producing a stronger, warmer wall than sheathing, metal base, and stucco- and the cost is less.

In addition, Bishopric provideseffective insulation, keeping your home warmer in winter and cooler in summer. It reduces your fuel bills and increases living comfort.

Bishopric Stucco is also applied with excellent results over hollow tile, concrete blocks, and similar materials.

Send for New Book
Our new de luxe booklet, "The Renaissance of Colored Stucco," contains page after page of valuable information and interesting suggestions. Fully illustrated in color. Before you make further plans send for this authoritative and helpful book. Enclose 10 cents with coupon below.

[^0]


## The Plumber in Your Walls Has Grown

 NSIDE your walls is not only piping but also the plumbing labor that installed it there. This plumbing labor cost has grown tremendously in the last 20 years. Plumbers' wages, like all other wages, have gone up, for plumbers must be skilled and well trained, in order to do the concealed plumbing work demanded in the modern bathroom. Pipes run inside the walls and under the floors nowadays, instead of lying exposed along the wall and across the ceiling.That is why the labor part of your plumbing bill has grown, and why no house builder can afford to use this expensive and necessary labor on temporary material.

What is "temporary" plumbing material?

Iron and steel pipe are temporary, for they rust and leak after a few years.

The only way to be sure that your plumbing is in to stay is to use brass pipe that will never rust.

CHASE COMPANIES, INC.
WATERBURY, CONN.

Alpha Brass Pipe contains more copper, resists even corrosive waters, makes better leak proof joints, is trademarked on every length, is guaranteed and nationally known and sold.

"Better Home" Exhibition House, Birmingham, Alabama. Built of limestone, backed with hollow tile, making fourteen-inch walls, absolutely solid, thoroughly fire-proof-Frank Hartley Anderson, Architect

DISTINCTION characterizes Indiana Limestone houses, be they large or small. It is something to be known as the owner of "that attractive stone bungalow down the street." And it is something to know that this same beautiful little bungalow, through and through, is substantial and solid and secure, constructed of the one building material which Time cannot destroy.
In the years to come, it will prove to be a constant source of satisfaction to observe how this natural stone weathers all extremes of heat and cold, and how it defies the action of frost and moisture. It will be a source of joy and pleasure to see its beautiful, light color-tones take on that golden
mellowness that makes old stone walls charming. The most economical form of stone construction is a facing of rough-sawed (1) Conthir Indiana Limestone applied over ordinary stud frame walls. The (Oin ©nthir variety includes stone of buff and gray shades, and of various textures. Laid up as a Random Ashlar, it produces extremely beautiful and interesting wall effects.
Treated strictly as a masonry job, this form of construction makes the cost of a house only $5 \%$ or $6 \%$ more than one faced with brick, and puts a stone house within easy reach of all prospective builders who value quality in the materials they select.

A folder containing descriptions and floor plans of five Indiana Limestone bungalows will be sent free, upon request. Or our Portjolio of House Designs, containing descriptions and floor plans of sixteen moderate-sized houses designed to be built of ludiana Limestone, will be sent upon receipt
of $50 c$. The coupon below is for your use in ordering either one or both of these publications.

## INDIANA LIMESTONE QUARRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION <br> Box 782, Bedford, Indiana



Indiana Limestone Quarrymen's Assn.
Box 782, Bedford, Indiana
Kindly send me:
$\square$ Your folder illustrating Indiana Limestone bungalows, witnout
charge.
$\square$ Your Portfolio of House Designs, for which I enclose 50c.
NAME.
ADDRESS.


## COUNTING THE KNOWING ONES

ROSE turned triumphantly to Ann , as they viewed the passersby from the point of vantage of their Boulevard table.
"That makes two for me and one for you," she said.
"What are you counting," inquired Peter languidly, "grandmothers dressed as flappers?"

His question passed unnoticed as Ann said indignantly, "Why, Rose, you're forgetting that stunning French widow I pointed out at the Ritz yesterday."
"Oh, if you're going back to yesterday, how about the Russian actress I discovered on the steamer?"

Peter was becoming peevish. "Would you mind exp ing your conversation?" he asked. "There hasn't bee intelligible remark passed at this table except by me."

Rose apologized. "Sorry, old thing, but Ann and I been counting the women in Paris who are wea Pedemode shoes."
"How can you tell-do you pick up their feet?" Peter's bewildered query.
"How can you tell a man has an English tailor, sil asked Ann scathingly, "you just know, don't you?"


The Pedemode Shops
NEW YORK
chicago
boston
cleveland

570 FIFIH AVE. 76 E. MADISON st. 360 BOYLSTON ST. I 708 EUCLID AVE.

Portland, Ore. Knight Shoe Co.
Richmond Salt Lake City San Francisco Spokane St. Louis Toledo

Seymour Sycle
Walker Bros. D-G
City of Paris D-G Davenp't Hotel Spor Stix, Baer \& Fuller Lauber's

# The Midsummer Sale of Macy Furniture is of extraordinary interest 

$5{ }^{6}$ HIS great event, continuing throughout the month of August, finds us with large, newly assembled stocks of furniture for every scheme of decoration, for every type of home, however simple or pretentious. The Midsummer Sale is unusual for the variety of choice it affords in each kind of furniture; suites or separate pieces for every room in the home, to suit every preference.


A LARGE collection of fine dining room furniture is an important feature of the Midsummer sale. Nearly one hundred matched suites, which may be purchased as sets or as separate pieces, are presented. Ten piece suites range in price from $\$ 149.00$ to $\$ 1772.00$. Then too, there are lovely collectors' pieces of fine old woods, and reproductions that are amazingly faithful in every detail. Gay painted furniture for the breakfast room is another attractive grouping for the Sale, offering a five piece suite for as little as $\$ 28.50$, a ten piece one for as much as $\$ 371.00$.

## M A C Y'S

34th St. and Broadway, New York


[^1]THE F FAMILIAR $\cdot$ PHRASE AS GOOD AS BUICK SUGGESTS THAT YOU SEE AND DRIVE THE CAR THAT OTHERS USE AS A STANDARD OF COMPARISON BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY
avor

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT - BUICK WILL BUILD THEM


COLOR is the very life of stucco! And here it is in all its warmth and beauty - suited to your style and purpose - in Oriental Stucco. Combining this long-sought ideal of vivid charm with all the lasting properties of rock, Oriental Stucco places at your command every value of durable, adaptable and attractive material. Never have such beautiful effects been so simple, so certain, so easy of achievement as with Oriental Stucco. This is because every ingredient, including the color, is scientifically proportioned and machine mixed-in at our mills. It needs only the addition of water at the job. Fill out and mail the coupon for detailed information, color charts and descriptive literature showing beautiful effects with Oriental Stucco.

Oriental Stucco Finish Coat is supplied in eleven mineral colors and white at Building Supply Dealers, everywhere
UNITED STATES GYPSUM COMPANY, General Offices: Dept. 231, 205 West Monroe Street, Chicago, Illinois

## ORIENTAL STUCCO exterior stucco

72 designs from National Architectural Prize Contest have been compiled in an attractive book. Send $\$ 1.00$ and this coupon to Fireprooting Dept.
W. Monroe St., Chicago, ill.


Name
City
U.S. Gypsum Co.,Dept.231,205 W. MonroeSt.,Chicago I am interested in Oriental Stucco. Send folder show. ing colors of Oriental Stucco Finish.

Name.
City $\qquad$


## Comfortable Furniture made in our

## Workrooms and Covered as You Desire

Grace, luxurious comfort, fine workmanship -these characterize the furniture from our workrooms now shown in a collection greatly enlarged for our Centennial Year. Reading and boudoir chairs, slipper chairs, couches, love seats and chaise longues, in a variety of attractive designs and coverings. Any piece may be selected at the muslin price and covered as you desire with only the additional cost of the fabric - an advantage you will appreciate in carrying out the decorating plan of any given room.

SIXTHFLOOR

## Lord \&Taylor

FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK


he inspiration of our new pattern, shown on these ages. Because it so closely re-expresses the spirit of the early American artist-silversmiths we have lamed it as we have-"Early American"-a tribute o their craftsmanship. Could you imagine a more ppropriate pattern of table silver for our modern tomes which go back, as does this new design in "Treasure" solid silver, to the inspiration of early American days and ways?
The old silversmiths made only spoons and a few ncidental pieces in flatware, but in the "Early American Style" every requirement of the most xacting hostess will have its individual piece, in he same charming, authentic design-the same recious metal through and through-and plain or engraved, to suit the individual taste. The finish f every piece would cause even Paul Revereimself a famous silversmith - to be generous in is praise.

Do you love the charm of "Early American"hen you will want to see this new silver spread efore you at your jeweler's. Please write us for 3rochure B-H \& G
 SOLID SILVER The Early Ame rican Style



The home Mabel Garri Mrs. Geor Siemonn), tionally nowned Met politan sopra At 3 Overh At 3 Overh Road, in the
stricted Guilfo developmen Baltimore, $M$

## QUIET, AUTOMATIC WINTER HEAT

The May owes its quietness to its improved construction. It never interferes with the ordered comfort of your home. Besides this feature, the Quiet May offers all the other advantages over a coal furnace that the most highly perfected oil burner could give. It assures even, automatic heat in every room-without worry, without dirt, without the constant expense and annoyance of keeping a furnace man on the job. Our special payment plan installs the Quiet May in your home for only $\$ 50$, the balance to be paid over a long period.

THIS simple test will demonstrate why the May is quiet: Purse your lips, blow air through them-and you whistle. Open your mouth wide and slowly expel the same amount of air-and you don't make a sound. This is the Quiet May principle of supplying the required amount of air to produce noiseless combustion of the oil.
The Quiet May conforms to all local fire regulations. It is listed as standard by the National Board of Fire Underwriters.
It is automatic. When you have set the thermostat for the temperature you wish,

## Quiet May AUTOMATIC

The Quiet May eliminates the dirt and ashes of a coal furnace-keeps your basement in spotless condition. It really gives you an extra room. It permits you to convert your basement into a pleasant billiard room, a playroom, or anything you wish.
Decide now to settle your heating problem forever. Let us tell you how easily you can install the Quiet May under the terms of our payment plan. The Quiet May can be installed with your present heating plant-whether steam, hot air or hot water. Mail the coupon today for complete information! Address May Oil Burner Corporation. Factory and Main Offices, Baltimore, Maryland. Branch Offices, 331 Madison Ave., New York; 1020 Commonwealth Ave., Boston; 2401 Chestnut St., Philadelphia; 503 Security Bldg., St. Louis.

## Installed for $\$ 50$ down

MORE THAN A YEAR TO PAY THE BALAN

The Quiet May can be secured with a down payment of only $\$ 50$, with no further payment until October. The balance will be extended over a period of twelve months. Prices for complete installations, ready to heat your home, range from $\$ 595 \mathrm{up}$.
you are free from heating worries for the rest of the winter. Your home will be kept at that temperature no matter how much the weather varies outside. All that you have to do is to see that your oil man fills the tank regularly. The Quiet May is of the simplest construction possible. It has no complicated mechanism to require adjustment.

MAY OIL BURNER CORPORATION HG-8 Winchester and Carey Streets, Baltimore, Md. Please send me, without obligation,, your booklet, "Taking the Quest out of the Question."

Name
Address

# 迫 Deligbtful Slending of Thospitality and $\mathfrak{S t a t e l i n e s s ~ ~ ~}$ 

(f) ne lingers a little longer over the coffee . . . foods seem to have added zest and piquancy . . . amid friendly surroundings such as these.
The Period of this stalwart suite is Charles II . . . the finish is waterproof lacquer, in a velvety-brown antique effect. Solid American Walnut is used exclusively, enriched with mottled overlays of burl redwood.

> The "Carolean" suite illustrated is one of a group of beautiful Dining Suites illustrated in the brochure, "Dining Tooms of ©istinction." (ay we send it?

Kittinger Company 1893 Elmwood Avenue • Buffalo, N. Y


## THE DINING ROOM

Nothing is more annoying or more embarrassing, especially with guests present, than a cold or chilly dining room. Such a thing is contrary to the best health rules and decidedly a faux pas in society.

And who wants to shiver through a full course dinner-or what hostess wants to be constantly embarrassed when entertaining.

With Aero Radiators on the job you are assured constant comfort, an even, steady flow of healthful warmth, absolute cleanliness and general self satisfaction in poise, dignity and peace of mind.

Yet all of this does not recount the beautiful, graceful slender lines and the pleasing proportions of Aero Radiators nor the fact that with all these advantages Aero Radiators still sell at the same standard price as the old radiator types.

Discuss them with your Heating Contractor or Architect.

## National Radiator Company

JOHNSTOWN, PA.
New York Philadelphia Baltimore Washington Richmond Pittsburgh Cincinnati Cleveland Chicago

## 

National Boilers will warm your home comfortably, evenly, dependably and economically. They burn
coal, oil or gas as a fuel.

Your copy of a book containing the complete series of these advertisements, which shows how Aero Radiators have been made an integral part of the furnishings, will be sent free upon request.



The appraiser looks for permanent values written into the specifications, and is quick to recognize the quality of Anaconda Brass Pipe in determining the loan value of the house.
In installing water supply pipes, the largest single item of cost is labor. With experienced labor and Anaconda Brass Pipe, the installation expense will be incurred only once. Anaconda Pipe cannot rust. Under normal conditions it lasts as long as the house, without any expense whatever for repairs or replacements.
Anaconda Brass Pipe can be installed for hot and cold water in the average $\$ 15,000$ house for $\$ 75$ more than the cost of iron pipe-yet it saves its cost many times over through added convenience, and increased resale value.

The American Brass Company<br>general offices: waterbury, connecticut<br>Offices and Agencies in Principal Cities<br>Canadian Mill: ANACONDA AMERICAN BRASS LTD., New Toronto, Ont.

# Anaconda Brass Pipe 

## Whire Mouse <br> R




Complete layout for a small house including
dresser, broom closet, refriserator and ching
cupboard-all in a space of 7 feet, $11 / 4$ inches.

STEEL-the one great structural material, famed for its rugged strength and durability -is the foundation of the WHITE HOUSE Line.

WHITE HOUSE Units are the last word in modern kitchen and pantry equipment. They are the logical solution of the sanitation problem and the most economical you can buy. Of rigid, welded, patented construction throughout, they offer the very type of lasting efficiency the modern home demands.

Units are furnished complete-ready for installation, to fill any given space. No hardware, glazing or painting necessary. Regulation kitchen dressers, broom closets, sink units, storage units, etc., are carried in stock for immediate shipment. Catalog and photographs upon request.


Units for larger kitchens and pantries are furnished according to blueprints submitted.


## JANES \& KIRTLAND, Inc. <br> Established 1840

133 West 44th Street

New York City

# The Refrigerator Joins the Kitchen Circle 

Eva Wilson, b.A., M.A., Welcomes the Electric Refrigerator

Eva Wilson, B.A., M.A., is Instructor in Household Arts in the School of Household Arts of Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City. She has been particularly happy in spreading the gospe of proper kitchen planning. Many of her students, from all parts of the world, have become expert kitchen engineers, because of their thorough rekitchen engineers, because of their thorough the
searches with Miss Wilson. She contributes to searches with Miss Wilson. Sh
many domestic science journals.

RING the refrigerator into the kitchen circle," urged Eva Wilson, B. A., A., Instructor in the School of Housed Arts, Columbia University. We had ed her, "How may kitchen planning improved?"
Invite the refrigerator," she continued, o leave the remote fastnesses of the chen entry and inhospitable porch, and ce it in the kitchen exactly where it is eded. With the electric refrigerator, ur planning need no longer begin with ice-man. Now your chief objective a well be proper kitchen routing.'" "And what may routing be?" we intersed.
'You will understand," she pursued, rerestedly, "by glimpsing this plan. The od is brought into the kitchen and unapped on the kitchen-cabinet table. It en goes into the electric refrigerator. ere it is conveniently near the range, for od preparation. Here it is well placed receive the food after it has proceeded ong its path from serving table to dining om, and back again from dining room. "This is routing-the grouping of equipent, according to kitchen processes, to ve effort, time and labor. It is easy to e how the electric refrigerator, by elimrating relay races in, out and around the itchen, contributes to kitchen planning, n't it?
"There is no ideal kitchen. Yet, I find at electric refrigeration brings kitchen youts much closer to the ideal."


Diagram sketch of the kitchen layout suggested by Miss Eva Wilson. Note how Servel is placed between the kitchen cabinet and the range. This enables scientific "routing"

Already, certain facts are emerging about electric refrigerators. One certain electric refrigerator is being sold by more electric light and power companies than any other. Its sales have increased 2000 per cent in one year. Why? Tests show that Servel uses a more effective refrigerant, starts and stops less often, requires less service attention. Have your Servel dealer explain the "why" of

Servel. Let him show you Servel's refrigerant, 10 degrees below zero. See him pour water on it; instantly the water turns to ice... There is electric refrigeration, and there is Servel Electric Refrigeration. Be sure to investigate the difference.

The Servel Corporation, 51 East 42nd Street, New York. Branches in principal
cities in the United States. In London, England, Servel, Ltd.

## SENEL



## A good reason is not a good excuse

THERE is plenty of reason for the millions spent in repairing the damage done by leaking water pipes. As long as the builders of homes, stores, factories and office buildings practice the costly "economy" of installing inferior pipe, so susceptible to rust, leaking pipes will continue to levy their toll in the shape of plumbers' and plasterers' bills, damaged walls, furnishings and goods.
But there is little excuse for such waste. Ask your plumber, architect or builder about the rust-resisting qualities of Reading Genuine Wrought Iron Pipe. He will tell you that on the cost-per-year basis Reading costs less than the cheapest pipe you can buy.
The high resistance to corrosion offered by Reading Genuine Wrought Iron is your one and only insurance against leaking pipes.

## READING IRON COMPANY reading, pa.

| World's Largest Manufacturers of Genuine Wrought Iron Pipe |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Boston | New York | Philadelphia | Baltimore |
| Pittsburgh | Cincinnati | Chicago | Seattle |
| St. Louis | Los Angeles | San Francisco | Dallas |

## READING PIPE

## KENSINGTON FURNITURE

AWARDED GOLD MEDAL OF HONOR IN NATIVE INDUSTRIAL ART 39 TH ANNUAL EXHIBITION ARCHITECTURAL LEAGUE OF NEW YORK


American Hepplewhite Mahogany Furniture, by Kensington

THIS charming group is not only representative of the superlative work of our late 18 th Century American cabinet-makers but also of the discriminating choice in design that characterizes all Kensington reproductions. The sideboard is an exact copy of an old New England piece, most entertainingly inlaid with the eagle, shield and star that mark it definitely as American. The two-part dining table is as flexible as any modern form but infinitely more interesting and
decorative; and the saddle-seat chairs, from an example in the Metropolitan Museum, are as comfortable as they are delightful in line and proportion.

Made by hand throughout of beautifully figured mahogany, and finished in the rich, mellow tones of old wood to withstand both heat and dampness, these pieces are as fine examples of the cabinet-maker's art as any age has produced, while practical considerations make them decidedly preferable to antiques.

Kensington Furniture is made in all the dec-
orative styles appropriate for American homes.

The purchase of Kensington Furniture may be arranged through your decorator or furniture dealer

Write for illustrated Booklet $H$ and pampblet, "How Kensington Furniture May Be Purchased"

## Even modest homes may

 be trimmed with McKINNEY FORGED IRONA contribution to the art of Better Home Building

Dstinctive as forged iron hardware is, desirable as it has always been for those who seek to avoid the commonplace, it has only now become really available for homes of moderate size.

Forged iron hardware has been for centuries the work of skilled artisans. The cost of producing individual pieces was so high as to make it beyond the purse of all but a comparatively small number. And modern building methods and materials made it necessary to have every piece especially made to fit the circumstances.

But McKinney, with resources growing out of more than sixty years of association with the building field, has brought about an innovation of great importance.


After many months of fullest research by eminent architects, the best and most typical designs of forged iron hardware, developed by metal craftsmen throughout several hundred years, were agreed upon, and from these, four master designs were decided upon to form the basis of McKinney Forged Iron Hardware.

The skilled McKinney organization already had complete understanding of all essential building problems. Long experience with architects, builders and hardware men assured solution of the ordinary difficulties of application. And the result has been the creation of forged iron hardware authentic in every detail of design adapted to all building requirements, and on display by leading Builders' Hardware merchants at prices which bring it in range for homes of moderate size. The four master designs of McKinney Forged Iron Hardware are known as the Heart, Tulip, Curley Lock and Etruscan. Of these, the first three are typical of English and Colonial ironwork. The Etruscan embodies the essence of the

many beautiful designs produced by Sou European nations during the sixteenth, s teenth and eighteenth centuries.
In each of these is exemplified the ty rugged, yet malleable qualities of the

Without having a single special-order made, you may equip your house throug from cellar to garret, the essential pieces for purpose. There are sh dogs and casement wi bolts and fasteners, straps, entrance door dle sets, gate and $g$ hardware. For interior use there are the fa H \& L hinge plates, door pulls, knobs, ca and door latches and drawer pulls.

McKinney Forged Iron Hardware is proofed in three different finishes: Dead Iron, Rusty Iron, Relieved Iron-also ref to as Gray Iron, Flemish Iron, Swedish or Polished Iron. Every piece is available in an of these beautiful finishes.

## Send for this Beautiful Free Brochur

To make possible a thorough appreciati the varied uses of Forged Iron, McKinney a beautiful new Brochure. It presents t studies showing authentic applications of F Iron Hardware to four main types of entra interior doors, French doors, two types of ters, casement windows, cabinets, gates garages. Send for this Brochure at once. visit your Builders' Hardware Merchant make your selection. If he has not yet rec his stock, let us know.

SEND THIS COUPON TODAI!

## Forge Diviston

McKinney Mrg. Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Kindly send me your Free Brochure on McKinney
Forged Iron Hardware.

## Name

## Address

Name of your Hardware Merchant

An unretouched photograph of the Heart design entrance handle set in Relieved Iron finish . . . The reproduction shows to some degree the exquisite texture of this fine hardware

The variety of designs and finishes obtainable in McKinney Forged Iron offer unusual opportunity to express individuality by personal selection.

## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \& FINE ARTS


rles Goulding Curtis Antiques Interiors

1917 walnut street
phil.adel.phia
Tele phone-Rillechhouse ooos


## Small Bronzes

[ N the Pearson Col Small Sculptures, the oriceless remalns of inclent art are faith-
ully reproduced. While no one can buy the originals, these replicas
make it no longer neces sary to deprive oneself of their daily en-
joyment and cultural value. Call and view the collection of classic and modern subjects at the address below o
write for illustrations

Iustrated - "Venus Binding Sandal" from
Isinal Greek work of the 4 th Cent. B. C eauntifully finished. Height without base base of pollshed stone.

GARDEN STATUARY onsult us in regard to Garden, Fountain.
erminal and Wall pleces. As bronze unders we have intimate relations with ie best sculptural talent for work executed
3 hotographs and suggestions.
TERKAMP-MEAD CORPORATION Vanderbilt Avenue New York City

TO the single bay window that contains a cushioned seat an unusually charming effect can be given by the addition of curtains and a valance, especially where the window is in a country house bedroom. There is something about the arrangement which demands informal treatment and is most effective when it frames an attractive outdoor view.
The curtains and valance can be linen in a solid color to tone with the general scheme of the room, and edged with a short cotton fringe so as to be readily washable. The valance is slightly curved to give greater height and variety of line. Cushions and a pillow or two contrasting colors complete the scheme with the exception of linen cupboards below the seat-always a worthwhile convenience.


THOSE whose hobby is the fitting up of their homes with objects that are unusual and in good taste know that a trifle of ingenuity, plus a small measure of time and expense, often produces results which only a large sum could purchase in their completed state. Besides the attractiveness of the finished job, such practices《nsocnuncounsoncaunocnocaz


Diane Tate and Marian Hall, Inc. Antiques and Interiors

44 EAST 57th street NEW York Telephone Plasa 4418


Mc M I LLEN I N C. 148 East 55th Street 18th Century Furniture and Decorative Art Objects Floor Plans and Decorative Schemes For the Complete House
New York City Tel. Plaza 1207


Are you looking for the Unusual in Pillows?

Your search may end with the finding of exquisite taffeta pillows done in Italian Trapunto for formal rooms, or quaint cushions of quilted chintz for the sturdier types of American decoration-these pillows at most reasonable prices made by

## Eleanor Beard

| -Studio- | -Shop- |
| :---: | :---: |
| HARDDNSBURG |  |
| KENTUCKY | 519 MADISON AVE. |
|  | NEW YORK |
|  | Telephone-PLAzA 9817 |


"The Gardener" $261 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $\$ 35.00$
"Santa Maria"
431/4" long, \$55.00
THESE black silhouettes, rustproofed 1 and ball bearing, are complete with compass points, 5 ft . staff and flashing Illustrated booklet upon request. 414 Madison Avenue, New York

## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \& FINE ARTS

Charming colourful
knives, forks and spoons

direct from Paris especially imported for the summer home. $\$ 5$ for six of either in Coral Pink Leaf Green French Blue Lapis Blue Pale Amber c为
$\$ 5$ for six of either
The latest model and best quality made in France to-day. Gold metal blades, ivorine handles. Order now from-

MRS. F. M. CARLETON 21 East 55th Street New York


Asheville Silvercraft
Hand Wrought Silver Wares Shown in the above group are the following pieces;
 Moderate priced as well as larger pieces
are carrid on hand and made up or order COMPLETE CATALOG ON REQUEST
Asheville Silvercraft
William Waldo Dodge, Jr. 412 Charlotte St., Asheville, N. C.


Maple!
Unfurished reproductions . . of Early American Furniture . such as this Secretary, when
finished in amber-maple, have finished in amber-maple, have
lasting digniffed beauty. Hearthstone excels in Maple and other individual finishes done to order;
they're hand applied they're they re hand applied; they're
distinctive. Unfinished and finished pleces on display.

Secretary, hand made, solid
maple and cherry, exposed maple and cherry, exposed
dowel construction,
ambermaple finish, for. o. ${ }^{\text {b. New }}$
York City, fully crated $\$ 75.00$ Brochure " G " sent on request
HEARTHSTONE FURNITURE COMPANY 224 East 57th street Ten York ria)
bring the genuine satisfaction of having really accomplished something that would otherwise have been out of the question.

For example, an inexpensive reproduction of an old brass candle sconce can be silver plated and screwed to a little old Chippendale style mirror (also available in moderate priced reproductions). The two together form a delightfully old-fashioned piece that could not be duplicated in the original for twenty times the cost.


COUNNTRY cottage curtains, especially those in the little shacks where we spend perhaps but a few weeks each summer, are subject to conditions before which any but the most durable of fabrics soon lose the qualities which first commended them. Stress of sun and sudden showers, plus an unavoidable lack of care through a large part of the year, demand a sturdiness of more than ordinary extent.

To such curtain uses modern oilcloth lends itself admirably. In the larger stores it is now possible to secure this once lovely material in a gratifying gayness and variety of design. One may not catch it with tiebacks, perhaps, but when hung in straight folds from a simple cornice it leaves nothing to be desired.


## Genuine Reed Y̌umiture

We are constantly Furnishing Prominent Homes, Hotels, Clubs, and Yachts with Distinctive Reed Furniture, Decorative Fabrics, Throw Rugs, and other most Exceptional Furnishings of Artistic Charm. In buying from us you have the Advantage of Wide Assortments in the very Latest and Smartest Creations of most Unusual Character. OUR EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS AT LOWEST PRICES

Specialists
in Sun-Parlor in Sun-Parlor

The REED SHOP, Inc.
13 EAST 57 th STREET, NEW YORK
Catalogue of Reed Furniture sent for 25 c .

Imported
Decorative
Fabrics


## Flowers For Birthdays

 -or any day!Let this lovely vase of roses and spring flowers carry your cheery message of remembrance on a friend's birthday-or on one of the many other occasions when only flowers can best express your wish.
Assortment as shown, delivered anv-
where in the United Statesor Canada within two hours.

## [Mail Money Order or Wire Money] <br> MAX SCHLING, Inc. <br> Now Yor

New York City
$\$$ Complete Schling Seed Store, 618 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.
783 Fifth Avenue

## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \& FINE ARTS

## A slan

FOR THE ESTATE

PERHAPS
ATHEPVANE


IALLY DESIGNEDFOR YOU BY Gohm Held 12 hand-Forged wrought iron ASK FOR OUR BOOKLET


FORGE
RFIELD, CONNECTICUT

f or Wall Ornaments


Inspect this Quaint Hand Hooked Rug -on your own floor!
Your grandmother never knew rugs more colorful, more harmoniously designed or more durable than Aunt
Nancy Hand Hooked Rugs-made today by mountain folk in the old fashday by mountain folk in the ol simply specify oval or oblong shape, color, and approximate size. Also give bank reference. Catalog on request.
The Treasure Chest Asheville, N. C.
AUNT NANCY HAND HOOKED RUGS


MAYFLOWER
Modeled from original plans, 18 inches high Modeled from origmal plans, 18 inches high
and lons. Finshed in smoky mahozany and
old white, beautifully antiqued. Old copper old white, beatifully antiqued. Old copper
old whilded full blown, and nautically ripped
salls mold salls molded full blown, and nautically rigged.
Also similar model of SANTA MARIA.

Sent express collect for $\$ 35.00$
Authentie seale models of Whaler PROGRESS
and Clipper FLYING CLOUD, 18 inches, \$100. Larger seale models of any particular ship Renroduction of old SAILOR'S SEA CHESTS with typical fittings and decorations. Pewte and paintings.
Booklet upon request
Nutting's Marblehead Workshop Marblehead, Massachusetts


A TOKEN OF AFFECTION is the title of the above sil-
houcte. a companion to "In Grandma's Day," both from oricinals cut by Doris Burdick. Size about $7 \times 8 \times 81 / \stackrel{\text { on }}{ }$
paper

\& | paper 8 x |
| :--- |
| $\$ 1.00$ |

Mlustrated Iist of sillhuettes
FOSTER BROTHERS Arlington, Mass.

[DIRECT from MAKER] CHAISE LONGUE . . . . . .865-8:5 Deeply comfortable; $\begin{aligned} & \text { lux } \\ & \text { uriously } \\ & \text { upholstered }\end{aligned}$;


Mculler $\operatorname{Bros}$.
150 T Third Avenue, New York


## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \& FINE ARTS

## Camphell Syons

Unfinished Furniture

$T_{\text {stock of }}^{\mathrm{HE}}$ unusually large and varied display at our shop offers many decorative and practical suggestions for your home. Furnture may be had
unflished or we will flnisli or decol rate it as you desire.
minsu or decospech if furnituro or woodworking mado to oriler. Contract Work Solicited The Campuell shops 216 E. 41 st St., New York. Near Grand


FOUNTAINS bird-baths, sundials, benches, vases, flower-boxes and other interesting garden ornaments (many also suitable for interior use) will be found on exhmition in our new studios. THE ERKINS STUDIOS 253 Lexington Avenue at 35th Street

## HEATHERS

Lighting
Fixtures
of Early American Design


Proper Lighting and greater Beauty to the Interior of your Home are Fixtures of Merit

Write for Catalog 8 A
We also manufacture Radiator Enclosures, Lamps, Fireplace Fitments, Vanes.
19 West 36 St. New York

One solution of the difficulty is provided by an alcove which, set in a main wall, connects by means of doors with the rooms on both sides. Within this the cabinet is mounted on a turntable which can be faced in any direction.

An interesting possibility is the decoration of the insides of the two sets of doors and of the alcove itself. A simple way to obtain such results is to use a scenic design in wallpaper, carrying the pattern across each area successively. The outsides of the doors, of course, are finished like the adjoining walls, and each side fits so closely that when closed it is scarcely noticeable.

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{s}}$ long as tea sets are made in dainty shapes and colors, so long will the temptation to keep them visible at all times be irresistible. Which is quite as it should be, for to the discerning hostess and her guests at least half the pleasure attendant upon tea for three or more hinges on the charm of the porcelain in which the beverage is served.

Now, there is just one objection to the usual plan of setting the tea things on shelf or table between times: cups, saucers, creamer

GENUINE REED FURNITURE


Sun Parlor Furnishings Exclusively
Being the largest manufacturers of Reed, French Cane and Willow Furniture, you will find in our showrooms a display to suit the most fastidious.

OUR PRICES ARE
ALWAYS A PLEASANT SURPRISE
VISIT THE LARGEST WICKER SHOP IN AMERICA"

Free Catalogue $H$ on Request Freidht prepaid wilhin soo mires
FREIGHT PREPAID TO TLORIDA
50-page illustrated Colortype Catalogue showing actual decorations, 50 cents postag THE GRAND CENTRAL WICKER SHOP, Inc 224-226 East 42nd Street, New York City

At Home-Become an Authority on

## Interior IRecoration

$\mathrm{P}_{\text {furnishing, }}^{\mathrm{ERFE} \text { and }}$ and the expert know and which may mean the saving of thousands of dollars, are now possible for all to obtain with a minimum of effort. The unique Home
Study Course sponsored by ARTS \& DECOStudy Course sponsored by ARTS \& DECO-
RATION Macazine
 RATION Magazine gives the basic princip practical phases of this most fascinating subject. historical background and all course for those who wish to become professional decorators a a comprehensive,


## FREE

A group of the best known interior decorators in America was selected to prepare this cocorse, in-
cluding Harold Donaldson Eberlein MeClelland. It is described in detil in a hancy sixteen page booklet, charmingly illustrated. Its value is discussed from a practical, cultural and professional standpoint. Many have built up highly proft able careers with no other training than this course offers. A request by postcard or letter will bring you
Arts \& Decoration, Dept. 8 45 West 45 th St. New York, N. Y.

The Closet Sl


Painted
Decorat
Shoe
Shelves
Hat Sh
and Dr
to
space-
all parts the Cou

I specialize in the buili arranging and decoratin C $\quad \mathrm{L} \quad \mathrm{O} \quad \mathrm{S} \quad \mathrm{E} \quad \mathrm{T}$ also in the fitting up of Nurseries Rooms, Bath Rooms, Dressing

Mrs. George Herzog 780 Madison Avenue

New

$$
\text { Telephone } 0.565 \text { Rhinelander }
$$

## ${ }^{2 l L O}$

MONSIEUR—?


The Cradle Telephone of Continent is admired the wo over. It is a beautiful a serviceable ornament.
Nickel and Black finish..... $\$ 25$ Satin Brass finish
Statuary Bronze finish Gold or Silver Plate.

By mail, postpaid.
Le Continental Telephone P. O. Box 255 South Orange,


PEWTER Nothing equals this gleam satiny metal for decorati and utility value. Pewt
BELONGS with Antiques; adds personality and cha to any room.
Vaughan makes fifty or m articles in designs that go taste approves. You can $p$ chase direct or from a fe fine jewelers.
Names of distributors, a illustrations and price $l$ sent on request.
L.H.VAUGHAN

10 Clifton St.,Taunton,Mass. youre invited to visit my shop in Taunt

MEDAL OF BOSTON SOCIETY ARTS 8 CRA ARTHUR HEUN PRIZE ART INSTITUTE CHICA

## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \& FINE ARTS

## STUDY NTERIOR ECORATION AT HOME



A delightfully arranged course for either professional or cultural use
evious training required. Unlimited tunities in this fascinating profession. nstruction in use of color harmony,
1 furniture, fabrics, curtains, and in inciples of decoration. Home study rato once. Send for Booklet H H 28 NEW YORK SCHOOL of ERIOR DECORATION Iadison Ave. New York Established 1916

## NTIQUES

а моотния ринысатох
Cow in its fifth year, the magazine ANTIQUES is the acInfluence behind the present lespread interest in collecting. ecialized, authoritative, yet entaining. Articles on Ame-ica: 1 European furniture, ceramics, ss, textiles, metal, firearms, dy American paintings, prints, old oks, etc. Current comment, quesns concerning antiques intelliatly answered.
Attractively illustrated advertise nts of reliable antique dealers; ssifled columns for private wants of dealers by states and towns.
cents a copy \$4.00 the year
d $\$ 1$ for special 3 months' trial
ANTIQUES
208 Essex Street, Boston


Vrought Iron Wall Bracket, adds varmth, individuality and color oits surroundin
Madein twoor one light brackets,
DALE
ghting Fixture Company

and pot are bound to collect dust. Only by shutting them away behind closed doors can their cleanliness be preserved, and closed doors have a way of interfering with one's vision.
To obviate both of these difficulties, and at the same time to enhance the convenience of preparing for and serving tea, an ingenious person designed a little glass-doored tea wagon. Its top carries the usual tray, while a glass-enclosed shelf with diop doors below ideally combines the show case and a practical storage space.


SO long as it is carefully chosen, color in the table-ware can be just as pleasing as in the draperies, upholstery or elsewhere in the room. Indeed, the absence of it often produces an effect so characteristic as to detract seriously from the attractiveness which we all like our tables to show, especially at meal times.
In addition to the colors which the patterns of plates and other china pieces usually possess, excellent shades of green, amber and blue may be had in the glassware. These are charming in themselves, and may become even more so when accompanied by the rich metal tones of copper, brass or pewter Colonial candlesticks and flower bowl.


THIS Four.poster in solid mabogny is one of the WHEELER-OKELL CO,

 FIRST STREET A Wheeler-Okell Product


Elfin Garden Figures and Grotesques
of fine Terra Cotta, in natural colors for Garden and Artistic Home Decoration ; charming gnomes, all kinds of animals, mushrooms, tree trunks for garden seats, storks frogs, and turtles.

Send 150 for illustrations
POTASH-MARL, Inc. Estate and Garden Supplies Dept. 3, 15 E. 40th St. New York City

FLORENTINE CRAFTSMEN


 in hluck tuish, rust proof or , in steol



 conts 80.50.

THE FLORENTINE CRAFTSMEN Masters of the Metal Arts
45 East 22nd St. New York City


L U M I N I E R Lighting Fistures have brought added grace, dignty and beauty to the homes where they are now installed. OUR Catalogue
G wIL rove very helpeul. Send for it today
LUMINIERCOMPANYInc. 577 Broadway New York




C O go back to living standards of the eighties is unthink able in this day of modern conveniences. And yet in some homes, hand regulation of the heating plant, obsolete since the middle eighties, still is tolerated.
What is the reason? In most cases, simply lack of understanding. Every family wants the comfort of uniform tempera-ture-the happiness of healthful heating -freedom from looking after the heating plant-the fuel saving that results from Minneapolis automatic heat regulation.
These priceless advantages of the Minneapolis are now enjoyed by more than two million people. The Minneapolis starts their day off right-with cheery warmth, provided by clock control which automatically raises the temperature early in the morning. All day long-temperature at just the degree
you find most comfortable. At night-automatic lowering of the temperature by means of the clock. Nobody ever touches dampers, drafts, or valves. What a vast change from hand regulation!

## For Any Heating Plant, Any Fuel

Warm air, hot water, steam, vapor-coal, coke, gas, oilthe Minneapolis is for all of them. You need not question reliability - since 1885 the Minneapolis has proved that. If you are purchasing an oil or gas heating system with automatic controls included, ask if it is Minneapoliseequipped. Take this precaution for your own protection, remembering that more Minneapolis Heat Regulators have been sold than all other makes combined. Mail the coupon for free booklet.

The Minneapolis Heat Regulator is sold and installed by a nation-wide organization with branch offices in principal cities and experienced dealers in almost every community. Branch and distributing offices: New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Detroit, Cleveland, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh, Baltimore, Washington, D. C.,
Buffalo, Syracuse, St. Paul, Kansas City, Omaha, Denver, Portland, Ore., Seattle, and Hartford Buffalo, Syracuse, St. Paul, Kansas City, Omaha, Denver, Portland, Ore., Seattle, and Hartford, Connecticut.


> The" MINNEAPOLIS" heat regulator for $C O A L$-GAS - OIL

Minneapolis Heat Regulator Co., Est. 1885 2700 Fourth Ave., So., Minneapolis, Minn. Please send me your free booklet, "The Proper Op
action of the Home Heating Plant,", and full nation of the Home Heating Plant," and full inform
cion on the subject of automatic heat control. 1 ha checked the kind of fuel 1 am now using or ha under consideration.

Name
Address.
City...

dham Kolored Shingles on roof or sidewalls, make the t of home that endears itself to ar heart; neighbors welcome it their district; passers-by stop admire. They enable you to ape the commonplace; they d a distinctiveness to all types architecture-palatial residence modest bungalow
irty-one colors to choose from: ft French Greys, stately Conial White, Moss Green, Tile d or Wheat Brown as beauti1 as Fall fields; the Variegated ades are a symphony of color nging from a shimmering topaz 1e, to the rich autumn shades reds, russets and browns.
ham Kolored Shingles will t a lifetime. They are manuctured in our own mills, from itish Columbia Red Cedarwood endowed by nature with
a time-resisting preservative. They are 100\% Edge-grain, which insures them against warping, cupping or curling. Each individual shingle, while free from moisture, and the pores of the wood open and receptive to color, is hand-dipped in strong color pigments, linseed oil, creosote preservatives and binder-insuring penetration and permanency of colors.
Edham Kolored Shingles on the roof, will last longer than any other roofing. On sidewalls, they cost less than ordinary siding. Their initial cost, plus the upkeep

## Edham KOLORED Shingles

-which is practically nil-is less than the cost of three repaintings. Your local lumber dealer can supply you with standard colors in 16, 18, and 24-inch shinglesother colors to order. He will be glad to give estimate on re-roofing jobs and remodelling of old homes. You will find the name Edham Kolored Shingles on binder-stick and red-tag attached to each bundle.

## THE EDHAM CO., INC.

General Offices
Minnesota Transfer, Minnesota
Vancouver, B. C...and Coquitlam, B. C. Sales and Service Offices in principal cities

[^2]Mail this Coupon
The Edham Co., Inc.
Minnesota Transfer, Minnesota

## Gentlemen:

$\square$ Please send me your Free Portfolio "Home Swect Home" showing attractive Edham Kolored Shingle Homes.
$\overline{\mathrm{NAME}}$
$\overline{\text { ADDRES }}$
$\square$ Pluce X here if interested in rectoong or remodelling old bome.


SURPASSING in scope and freedom any other material now in use, Atlas White Portland Cement transforms concrete into a creative architectural medium. Distinguished form, color and surface textures can now be united at reasonable expense with permanent stability and strength.
The ease of handling and moderate cost of Atlas restore the balance between beauty and economic value. With equal facility, it shapes rugged masses or exquisite details. With Atlas White, refined or radiant color can be achieved,
and textures can be produced as delicate or bold as any architect's desire. Made with Atlas, concrete returns full value for every dollar spent. The Gothic beauty of the Great Gate of Trinity College, Cambridge - built by Tudor kings - could be reproduced today with ageless solidity and strength in concrete made with Atlas.
AnAmerican parallel is supplied by the cadet barracks at West Point. Atlas Portland Cement was used to mould cast stone which satisfied the needs of the architects as completelyas it met the exacting
demands of the Army's engineer to quality of materials. The prope for which Atlas Portland Cement chosen for use at West Point mal equally desirable and economical all types of concrete construction, establish it as "the standard by wh all other makes are measured."

Between the Atlas plants and the user there i. one distributor-the building material dealerbrings Atlas to the public cheaper than by any method. Any architect, contractor or prospective bn is invited to write to this Company regarding th sibilities of concrete made with Atlas Portland Ce, Address all inquiries to 25 Broadway, New )

# Amazing Lumber <br> stops heat and cold 

... actually saves money

## Sow..Every home in be summer-cool, inter-warm, quieter, a saving. Celotex is ractical for old and w houses alike. . . .

N amazing heat-stopping lumber has made house insulation practical! Architects other building authorities urge its use. ole everywhere are adopting it. In five s, more than 80,000 homes have been ted this modern way.
hese homes are cool in summer . . . warm inter . . . healthful . . . quieter . . . stronger economical to keep up. They mark a new dard of American building practice.
or modern builders realize that wood, k , plaster, concrete, etc., alone do not efively keep summer heat from beating in or ace heat from leaking out in winter. A ial insulating, or heat-stopping, material eded.
o meet this great need, Celotex InsulatLumber was produced five years ago. elotex is not cut from trees. It is manuured from the tough fibres of cane into ad, strong boards. These Celotex boards t the passage of heat and cold many s as effectively as wood lumber, masonry other wall and roof materials. Celotex ss out wind and moisture . . . quiets sound.
elotex saves you money. Unlike ordinary insulation, Celotex is not an extra item uilding.


Most heat beats through roofs in summer, causing hot attics. Most summer, causing thor out through roofs in winter, causing high fuel bills. Celotex applied over or under roof rafters gives the needed protection. Both uses are recommended.

It replaces wood lumber as sheathing, eliminates building paper, gives greater wall strength and adds the insulation needed back of wood, brick and stucco exteriors at no extra cost.

Under plaster, replacing lath, Celotex costs a few cents more per yard at first, but is a great economy always. It means less upkeep expense because of no lath-marks . . . fewer cracks.

With the walls and roof of your house covered with Celotex a smaller, less expensive heating plant and smaller radiators will keep you comfortable. And year after year, Celotex will save from $25 \%$ to $35 \%$ of your fuel bill!
In houses already built, a big measure of this comfort and economy is being secured by lining attics and basements with Celotex. That helps a lot and costs but little.
$\mathcal{F} \in \mathcal{E}$ B U $\mathcal{L} \mathcal{D} I \mathcal{N} G$ B OOK :…............................................ 645 No. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Please send the Celotex Building Book.
Name.

## Street.

City -

Look ahead! Now that Celotex has made , insulation practical, heat-leaking houses are a poor investment. The authorities say such houses are becoming obsolete: harder to sell, rent or borrow money on.

Ask your architect, contractor or lumber dealer to tell you more about Celotex. Leaders in these lines advise its use. All lumber dealers can supply it.

Meanwhile, send for our free Celotex Building Book. It explains fully this great improvement in building. Just mail the coupon below.
the celotex company, chicago, illinois Mills: New Orleans, La.
Branch Sales Offices in many principal cities
(Sec telephone books for addresses)
Canadian Representatives: Alexander Murray \& Co., Limited Montreal, Toronto, Halifax, Winnipeg, Vancouver

# THE CONDÉ NAST TRAVEL SERVICE 

CALIFORNIA
Coronado Beach
Hotel del Coronado. Amertican plan, Racing at Tia Juana. Land, bay or orean sports, Costume Bans:
Nighty entertainment. Mol S. Wright, Manaber. Del Monte
Del Monte Hotel, in its magniffcent park, built with a predoninating idea of contront and conven-
ience, it resembles a sumptuous country club.

## Pasadena

Huntington Hotel and Bungalows. Open all the
 Santa Cruz
Casa Del Rey On a wonderful beach, in a most
fuvored locality for chlimate. scenic lieauty, and out-


## COLORADO

## Brook Forest

Broak Forest Inn, A Swiss Chalet in the Rooky
Nountinn


## CONNECTICUT

## New London

Griswold Hotel. A family resort of refnement
Gid culture. One of the finest seasido hotels in nad culture. One of the frnest seanidd hotels in
America. All outdoor sports available. Light House Inn. Long Island Sound, shore, Luxuritus. estate. Goir, boat races, ocean tishing an Oswegatchie House and Cottages. at Waterford. Soleot familly resort.
golf and dancing.
E.
Salt water bathing. Tennis,
W. Manwaring, Pine Orchard
Sheldon House and Bungalows on the Shore of Sheidon House and Bungalows on the Shore of
Tons 1 sland sound. All outdor sports. Open from

## Woodmont

Anderson Towers. Directly on Lonk Tlinald Sound. Aceessible to Yale. Highest University references.
Transient and Season Guests. All Summer Sports.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Washington
The Mayflower. Unsurpassed Iocation, midway between the White House and Dupont Clrcle Mos
magnificent hostery in the Nation's Capital.

## FLORIDA

Miami
Dallas Park Apartments. Miaml's most exclu-
sive and finest anartiment sive and finest apartment hotel. situated at the
entrance to Fort Dallas Park.

## GEORGIA

Augusta

Forrest Hills-Ricker Hotel. A distinguished new hotel in the Augusta-Aiken region. Donald Ross
18 hole golf course. Tennis, polo, swimming, boating.

ILLINOIS
Chicago
 Hotels Windermere ${ }^{\text {D }}$ Distinguished for smooth


## Matne

Northeast Harbor
The Rock End, combined seashore and mountuin summer hatel situated on beautiful Mt. Desert
Island. All outdoor sports. Elkhiteen liole golf courso.

## Ogunquit

cliff $\begin{gathered}\text { House and Cottages, by the sea. } \\ \text { sports. } \\ \text { ocean view from every room. }\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { Alhore } \\ \text { Booklets }\end{gathered}$ pon request.
Sparkhawk Hall. Finest summer resort on const.
Beautrul bathine beach. Write for folder. J. E.

## Poland Spring

Poland Spring House, Maine's Foromost Resort,
open June 22 to Oct. MANSION HOUSE, Always open June Excellent 18 hole golr.
Portland
Lafayette Hotel. A dellightful tourist hotel whero frlends meet rriends enroute, and onjo excellent
service at fair rates. European Plan.

## South Casco

Migis Lodee on Sebago Lake. Camp hotel. Private cabins, American plan, Sping fifhing. Summer
sports. Excellent motoring. Season April to November.
York Cliffs

Passaconaway Inn. Overlooking the Atlantic Ocemn,
Cape Neddick harbor and river. Golf, swimmin. Cape Nedick harbor and river. Golf, swimming.
boating, fishing and dancing. Excellent service.

## Your First Vacation In a Long Time!

You are thrilled with anticipation of a few weeks at last, when you can forget the cares of ordinary life and really enjoy yourself. But will you?
Not if you go by the wrong route, arrive at a bad time-during a conven-tion-and are forced to stay at an unpleasant hotel.
A simple way to avoid such troublesome details is to write to the hotels listed on these pages. If you wish further information, write to us. We'd be glad even, to make all arrangements for you. Fact is, we'd appreciate the privilege of adding to your pleasure and convenience. Our address is The Conde Nast Travel Bureau, 25 West 44th Strect, New York City.

## MASSACHUSETTS

The Lord Jeffrey. A real Now England Inn featuring extreme simplicley and absontut eomfort.
Open all year. L. G. Treadway, Managing Director. Bernardston
Bernardston Inn. An inn of perfect comfort and
refinement for the tourist.
Famaus for wondertul Bernardston inn. An inn of perfect comfort an
reininement for the tourst
tooc. Manas. for route to White Mountains. Golf. Boston
Copley-Plaza Hotel. Boston's smartest hotel, assuring hospitallty and comfort amildst luxuriou
and artustic surroundings. Excellent cuisine. Hotel Puritan. On beautiful Commonvealt
Arenue. Avenue. Furnishngs and comforts of a luxurion
private home with hotel service of the highest type Duxbury Powder Point Hall. Select famlly patronaze
Seathor and int
Write for bookletetry combined. All summer sports. Lenox
Curtis Hotel in the Borkshires, kolf. swimming
(ennis. saddele horses.
Booklet and auto maps on
Marblehead
New Fountain Inn. The finest
North Shoretion on the Directly on the ocean. Summer sports. North Shoure. Directly on the ocean. summer sports.
Write for booklet. 1. F. Anderson. Prop. New Bedford
New Bedford Hotel. Overlooking Buzards Ray. A charming. modern. Htreproor hotel. Iocated at the gate.
way to thie dellghtul quainthess of historic Cape Cod
Rockport

Turks Head Inn. Direetly on the ocean. All
acilities for comitort and enjoynuent. Golf and all facilities for comfori
oflier summer sports.

> Stockbridge

Red Lion Inn. Heaton. Hall. Two finely ap
 Swampscott
New Ocean House. Location endowed with beautiNew ocean House. Location endowed with beauti-
ful natural senery. Seren pood polf clus virtin
radius of few miltes. Sea Batinng. Unexcelled culsine. Templeton
Templetan Inn. One of the most benutiful hotels
in New Ensland. 125 rooms. 75 with private baths. Winchendon
Toy Town Tavern. 18 hole Donald Ross Golf Course. Mother Goose dining room. Saddele horses.
Swimming Pool, Orchestra. Pine Wooded Tralls.

## MICHIGAN

Detroit
Book-Cadillac. Luxurious appointments have been combined with practical features to insure rapid.
courteous and efllieient service at all times.

## MINNESOTA

 Minneapolis private bath. Write for descriptive foider.

NEW HAMPSHIRE
Bethlehem (White Mountains)
Columbia Hotel. A modern and pleasantly located
mountain hootel. specializing in hospitality, pood mountain hotel. spectalizing in hospitality good
food, cleaniliness, and pructical service. Golf. Booklet. Gorham
Mt. Madison House. In the White Mountains, Golf
Ninns, music. dancing, mountain climbint. Hot and tennis, music, dancing, mountain climbink Hot and
cold running water or private bath in each room. Hanover
The Hanover Inn. At Dartmouth College. Ele-
vator and modern appointments.
Golf,
and vator and modal
saddle horses.

Lake Sunapee
Soo-Nipi Park Lodge and Cottages, Overlooking
Ele The lake and mountains, Elevation
summer sports. Booklet on request.

NEW HAMPSHIRE (Cont.) Portsmouth
Rockingham
Hotel. Finest hotel East of Boston
von't fail to
visit
Old Portsmouth. Ton't trilt to visti. Old Portsmouts. Write for The Wentworth, by the sea. The de luxe resor,
totel of the North Atlantic coast. Season June 2 , Iotel of the North Atlantic coast. Season June
o September 13. Jolh P. Tilton, Manager. Walpole
Walpole $\operatorname{lnn}$. A molern house with comfortable ancoumpodations for permanent and transilent guest Whiteficld
Mountain View House. Midd-June to Mid-October Outdoors, every opportunity for all kinds of sport:
Indoors, superior culsine. Charming appointments.

## NEW JERSEY

Atlantic City
The Breakers. Noted for its cuisine and comforts, One of the largest of the famous beachifront hotel
most fortunately stuated near all attractions. Sca Bright
Peninsula House. Nearest ocean Tesort to N.Y.C. DeInghtrullocation, private beach, tennis, golf Commut
ing uy sandy Hook steamers, rall or motor. .i. E. Burke

## NEW YORK

Alexandria Bay, N. Y.
Thousand Island House, situated amidsts sixty miles
of picturesque is isnds-: The Venice ot of picturesque islands-"The Venice of Ameritas
Golf, tennis, swimming, etc. Send for booklet.

> Bellport, Long Island

The Belt Inn. $A$ good small hotel in a quaint
old
Ling
Island willage. All outcoor
sports.



## East Aurora

The Roycroft Inn famous for its hospitality,
friendllness and as the home of Elbert Hulbard) Iriendilness and as the home of Elibert Hulbarit
18 miles from Buffalo. Sports. Booklet on request.

Lake Gcorge (Bolton Landing)
Sagamore Club Hotel. Loeated on largest, moss lent culsinine. Golf. All recreational faclitites, Booklet

## Lake Placid

White Face inn. One of the most charmingly
located hotels in the Adirondark revite located hotels in the Adirondack refion. Exxilusive
appointments and cllentele. All outdoor sports.

New York City
Hotel Bossert. Brooklyn Heights. A delightful root , karden for dimner parties, high in the air.
cool: affording a ilme view of the city. Great Northern Hotel, 118 w. 57 th, St. Loacate on New York' smartest street, near Central Park
Suites 88.00 to $\$ 10,00$ per day.
Hotet Hotel La Salle, Thirty East 60 Sth Street. A dig-
nifled fuilet place of residence for permanent and
 Noter Severnth Ave. Awy from notises of tramte. yet yet
in heart of city. Subway at door. Reasonable rates. The Plaza, a foremast place , mong the beauties and traditions of New York, The center of social
Iffe of the city and backgroind of national events Restaurant Elysee. One East 56th Street, in New
York's smartest section. Favored for lunchieon and York's smartest section. Favored for luncieon and
dinner parties amonk fashionable people. Hotel st. Gearge
Hotel St. George Brooklyn Heirhts, ${ }^{4}$ minutes
from Wail Street, is iminutes from Times Square. from Walt Street, 15 minutes from
Clarkk St. Express
Station in Hotel.
Hotel St. James. West Forty-Fifth Street just
off
Broadway.
$A$ hotel of quifet dignity, much favored by women traveling without escort.


NEW YORK (Cont.) New York City (Cont.)
 patronage. A. R. Smith, formerly of Hotel
Town House Hotel. 71 Central Parl exclusive hotel on the We
Central Park at
67 th
street
Twelve East 86th Street. A few steps Avenue the only apartient. How tel in
Clty with kitchens in ail sultes.
Saranac Inn. Saranac Lake

Schroon Lake

Brown Swan Club. Cnique Adirondack
nternational Hikhway,
steam heated dle horses, temnis, boating, fishing.
Syracuse

Hotel Syracuse, magnifcent and new, ra
spirit of quiet dignity nind repose. Every spirit of quiet ditnity and repose. Every m
tan consentence. 600 outside rooms, each w

NORTH CAROLINA Asheville
Kenilworth Inn. Dignitled but friendly: but reasonable. The best sports: wonderful
the most comfort and Anest food. Ensly ach White House Inn catering to those wh home to a largo hotel. Weekly rates. OHIO Columbus
The Neil House. Naw the teading hotel. the State Canitol outhers unexcelled facil
the traveling pullic. Booms 82.50 and up

## VERMONT

Manchester
Equinox House. Eqwanok Country Club. hole golf course under construction, bathing
horses. A. E. Martin, Manager.

Old Bennington
Catamount Tavern. In the Green Mount exclusive hotel with delishtfully beautiful it
Each room or suite equipped with private bat VIRGINIA Hot Springs
The Homestead. Statellness in its simple
lines. Charm in its setting. Gaits lines. Charm in its setting. Gaily soci
nings. Golf, riding, casino, the "cure."

CANADA
New Brunswick
The Algonquin at St. Andrews by the Sen
ortable amiddst luxurious surroundings. Two tras. Swimming, fishing, horseback ridin
then

> Montreal, Quebec

Mount
Royal Hotel. The new social
Oceupies entire city block in Montreal Occupies entire ect
theatre and shopping distriet.

Niagara Falls, Ontario The clifton. The only hotel at the Fall
manding an unobstructed view of both the $A$ manding an unobstructed vew of both the A
and Canadlan Falls. Open May to Septem

Qucbec, Qucbec
The Chateau Frontenae supplements the
sport season by providing the Ideal headqua sport season by providing the Ideal headqua
a hotel of metropolitan standard and comfor

FRANCE
Paris
$\underset{\text { Hotel Continental. One of the chief cen }}{\text { Han }}$ Amerdean life in Paris.
fort. Renowned cuisine.

ITALY
Genoa
Grand Hotel Miramare. A real American
in Genoa. Magnificent view of the bay. G In Genoa. Magnificent view of the bay. G

Lido
Grand Hotel des Bains. First rate hotel
and on the sea coast. Luxurious but inoret All facilities for the guests ${ }^{\prime}$ enjoyment. Grand Hotel Lido. Open throughout the
Excellent situation near steamer landing, Execlent situation near steamer landing,
refreshing, and delightfully suited to famil Hotel Villa Regina. Here one may detl Hotel villa Regina. Here one may dell
the privileges of a private home. Tovely
between the lagoon and the sea. Select clit

Naples
Excelsior Hotel Maison de luxe. A model fort and sumptuous furnishing. UnI
and easily accessible. Open all year.

Stresa
Grand Hotel et des Hes Borromees. On Maggiore facing the beautifuo
Golf, tennis and all other sports

## Wocce

## The

DRAKE
Lake Shore Drive and Upper Michigan Ave, CHICAGO
$\qquad$
$\mathbf{W}^{\text {hen }}$ in Paris, make your headquarters at the offices C. C. Drakeet Cie, 11 Rue de CasHelpful services are ex ned both to the first-time visitor The Drake Foreigu Travel Derement is most unusual. You Il want to know about it before u go abroad. Write The Drake, Chicago.
ark's Famous Cruises ng hotels, guides, drives and fees.
$\$ 2$ DAYS $\$ 600$ to $\$ 1700$ EDITERRANEAN Transylvania" sailing Jan. 29 cruise, including Madeira, Lisbon, (Madrid-Cordova-Granada), AlTunis, Carthage, Athens, Con nople, 15 days Palestine and ROUND THE WORLD CRUISE 19; 121 days, $\$ 1,250$ to $\$ 2,900$ NK C. CLARK, Times Bldg., N. Y. ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS WHITEFACE INN LaKE PLACID, N. Y
the most charmingly located hotels in the
lacks. Exclusive in its appointments and J J SWEENEY Manader J. J. SWEENEY, Manage I: Highland Park Hotel

OTEL ST. JAMES 09. 113 West 45th St., New York City
vay between Fifth Avenue and Broadway notel of quiet dignity, having the atmos-
and appointments of a well-conditioned favored by women traveling without es-
3 minutes. walk to 40 theatres and all JOHNSON QUINN

## Ask

he Travel Man
He'll tell you anything you want to know about resorts or travel.
Vo charge! No obligation!
e Condé Nast Travel Bureau 25 West 44th Street New York

## Investigate...

## this finest world service-regular schedules, optional stopovers



See these rare old characters. Learn to know sheir habits and customs
Visit, also, the peoples of Japan, India, Egypt and Europe

## $\$ 1250$ and Round the World

## including first cabin accommodations and meals aboard a palatial President Liner

 A of world travel is yours on this finest of all trips. 110 days of glorious adventure. 22 ports, 14 countries.
You see strange peoples and their customs, age-old architecture, the reminders of a civilization which prospered centuries before our own, beauties of nature different from
those you know.
Youshop for antiques, for precious stones, for quaint furniture, for artistic pieces of gold, silver and ivory, for lovely batiks.
You visit Hono lulu, Yokohama, Kobe, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Ma-
nila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo (but a few hours from India), Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, Boston, New York, Havana, seilles, Boston, New York, Havana,
Panama, Los Angeles and San Francisco.
At every port there are several hours for sightseeing. Or at any that you choose, you may stopover for two weeks or longer for trips to the interior of or longer
these lands.
Luxurious accommodations, outside rooms, beautiful appointments, comfortable beds, a world famous cuisine.


World travelers enthuse about this service. Letters of commendation have come from such people as Roy Carruthers, managing-director of the BookCadillac Hotel, Detroit, Peter B. Kyne, Ezra H. Fitch, Abercrombie \& Fitch, New York, Baroness Virginia von Strombach Horn, Rear Admiral E. B. Rogers, U. S. N Yet the trip including all accommodations aboardship is aboardship is
reasonable in cost reasonable in cost
$-\$ 1250$ to $\$ 3500$ per capita.
No trip offers more at a comparable cost. Plan to go. Ask us for complete infor-
mation. Let us aid you in obtaining reservations at hotels, aboard trains, etc., for your contemplated sidetrips. We have data covering every country and the things to do and see there.
Sailings every Saturday from San Francisco (every two weeks from Boston, New York and Los Angeles). Likewise, a sailing every twelve days from Seattle over the Admiral Oriental Line. Ask any ticket or tourist agent, communicate with any office listed below or write direct to us for complete details.


## Dollar Steamship Line

604 Fifth Avcnue, New York 25 Broadway, New York 177 State St., Boston 112 West Adams St., Chicago 101 Bourse Bldg., Philadelphia 514 West Sixth St., Los Angeles Hugh Mackenzie, G.P.A., Robert Dollar Bldg., San Fran cisco
"The Sunshine Beit to the Orient"


View of the Grand Hotel et des Iles Borromées from the Lake

## GAY STRESA

## pin grande

(LAKE MAGGIORE)
Spend a holiday at the luxurious

## Grand Hotel et des Iles Borromées

On Lake Maggiore, facing the beautiful Borromean Islands-It offers the gayest of holidays and the loveliest of situations, with every opportunity for golf, tennis (international tournaments), fishing, motor-boat racing, bathing, fêtes, regattas, horse races, balls, etc.
Booklets from:Compagnia Italiana Grandi Alberghi-Venesia


Does Your House Suit YOU?

Do you feel as though you lived in somebody else's house-the wrong entrance hall-the wrong dining room-the wrong windows that won't be fitted with the right curtains, ever? . . . Then you're already dreaming of your own house. . . . And you need House \& Garden's Second Book of Houses.

It begins with House \& Garden's Four Ideal Smaller Homesplans, exteriors, decorating, furnishing, landscaping all complete. The Georgian House-15 pages of graceful distinction. The Spanish House- 14 pages of gaycty and sun. The English House - 13 pages of solid comfort. The

French House- 16 pages of imagination and charm, Each is com-
plete to the last chair, and non costs over $\$ 20,000$ !
Then there are 48 pages on construction as applied to any house. Sixty more houses, small, medium and large. . . . Page about $\log$ cabins, garages, drive ways and turn-arounds. . . . List of architects who have done littl things in the grand manner. Lists of catalogues you may have free

The price of all this? $\$ 7$. .
The cost of a mere cushion-
A mediocre evase! . . 192
pages . . Goo illustrations.
Send for it today!
House © Garden's
SECOND BOOK OF HOUSE
$\$ 4$, net

[^3]
## HE DOG MART of HOUSE \& GARDEN

## RUSSIAN vOLFHOUNDS

Puppies Royally Bred
Write for
pedigrees, descriptions and prices

IICHLAND KENNELS Brentwood, Tenn.


Importers and Breeders
of pedigreed
IMOYEDE DOGS Samoyede: "the biteless dog with the
on brain." Highly pedigreed pupples, ellgin brain. Highly pedigreed pu
or registration, for sale.
DONERNA KENNELS Telephone, Closter 104
Demarest, New Jersey


## A riend and Mlaymate

 - Shomont White Collies Love Kiddies
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text {-MASTER } & \text { BUILT-C } \\ \text { NITARY } & \text { KENNELS }\end{array}$

Make
Hapy. Healthy
Dogs Maybe cleaned aired and sun-
ned in a jifty, Four standard sizes or special
sizes to order. sizes to order.
Best materlal Best materlal
and workmanship.

SKIN TROUBLE IN DOGS<br>By ROBERT S. LEMMON

Specific questions on dog subjects weill gladly be anssered by The Dog Mart of House है? Garden. We do not sell dogs or issue any price list, but are always ready to suggest reliable kennels where purchases may be made

PROBABLY none of the disturbances to which canine flesh is heir is more frequently given a wrong diagnosis, even by supposedly reliable veterinarians, than skin eruptions. Let a dog's epidermis show a little redness or a few pimply sores that keep him more or less constantly on the scratch, and a frightened yowl immediately arises to the effect that "Oh, he has mange! We must do something right away-it's a terrible disease-maybe he'll have to be put out of the way!" The next move is to plaster the poor beast all over with odoriferous liquid which probably has no other effect than to make the eruptions break out on other portions of his anatomy, followed perhaps by weeks or months of suffering by the dog and, in the end, sometimes his enforced departure from this life as a "hopeless case."

Why the failure to effect a cure with what are really excellent mange remedies? Simply because the dog didn't have mange. His trouble was eczema, a wholly different ailment resulting from different causes, requiring different treatment, non-contagious and, in the majority of cases, easy to cure if you go at it right.

Eczema is a blood condition often caused by stomach worms, constipation or, particularly in mature dogs, by too much starchy, heating foods; and it can be cured only by internal treatment. It calls for a change of diet, exercise and dosing with a standard blood-cooling medicine. It is always a good plan to start with a thorough dose of vermifuge. Spring and summer are the usual seasons for its appearance, though some dogs may break out with it any time of year. Other indications of it, besides the skin irritation, are mattery eyes and internal canker which causes scratching and soreness of the ears.

True mange, on the other hand, is due to parasites which bore into the skin, and is treated externally. It is contagious and serious but, as compared with eczema, quite rare among dogs that come from clean kennels.

## If you want to buy a Pup reasonable buy Now

 and many times you are paying much more for an inferior one.

We guarantee you safe arrival pups at a reasonable figure-all eligible to A.K.C. Every month we have a sale and will quote you prices on German Police, Chows, Wire-Hair Fox Terriers, Russian Wolf Hounds, Great Danes, Collies, Boston Terriers, Irish and English Setters, Spaniels, and others. Just write for special prices and we will do our best to please.

We have had printed a booklet on care of
dogs and puppies and we are selling it
at cost, 50 cents, check or money order.

## MAPLEWOOD KENNELS

 Box 4, Medway, Mass.

## COLLIES <br> Safest dog for children

Imported stock. All colors. Any age. Colmes for exhibition, estates and cons
JEFFERSON COLLIE KENNELS
Wauseon, Ohio


Don't Buy a Shepherd (Police) Puppy lefore
meessage
sending
Investing
for
in
a Sive yourself many regrets, shepherd
are my holby, I
don't breed are my her $\begin{aligned} & \text { have the best and will } \\ & \text { anes but } \\ & \text { prove it to your satisfaction. }\end{aligned}$ Send for message to-day.

Director in the High Schools)
P.O. Box 431 New Britain, Conn.


$$
2
$$


Police Dog
A loyal playmate for your child, a fatthrul guardian for your home, a down or country. THE IDEAL DOG esirable Pupples Now Avallable Von Abt Kennels Roosevelt St. Mentor, O "Von Abt Means a Good Deal.


## Y/e DOG MART <br> ,



|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Scottish Terriers <br> Extra fine puppies Mates 875.00 up Satisfaction guaranteed <br> Greenbriar Farm Kennels



## Scottish Terrier

puppics, some imported, all from winning
stock, priced reasonably. Also some high quality Sealyham male puppies.

GLEN SHAGRIN KENNELS 1165 Yellowstone Rd., Cleveland, O .


Police Dogs Sturdy northern
stock with over stock with over thirty champions
and grand chamand grand cham-
pions in pedigree. pions in pedigree.
VAN DEN NORDEN KAN DEN NORDEN
KENNELS
shland Wisconsin

IRISH TERRIERS
Best breeding and most successful strains. Have bred winners for thirty years. Prices $\$ 50$. up
MARCUS BRUCKHEIMER 2114 Third Avenue New York




Strongheart Training School for Police Dogs and other breeds
A few very select fully-
trained krown dogs, domestic and improrted at
prices from $\$ 500.00$ up. Write for pam phlet ertitled

My Police Dog.'
Dogs trained for general obedipolice work, and In order to develop and appreciate the fine inherited qualities of the police dog it is necessary that he be properly trained, and there is just as much difference between a trained and an untrained dog as between day laborer.
SUN BEAM FARM
Strongheart Kennels
Easton Avenue, New Brunswick, N.J.


KERRY BLUE TERRIERS The Terrier of Distinction Puppies sired by Mrs. Wm. Randolph Hearst's Ch. Seumas
Creina, imported, winner Westminster 1924-26, ex Ch. Cuckoo Creina, imported, winner Westminster 1924-26, ex Ch. Cuckoo Mate puppy, 6 mos Male puppy, 6 mos., imported. Sired by Champion of Cruft's
Championship show. Price Female, one year old, parents import Also some Scotties Mrs. Clinton MacDougall, Tunhom Farm, Penn Yan, New York

## PEKINGESE

Finest and Best Equipped Kennels in the World All ages and colors Chiefly "Sleeve Doss" and Puppies Champion Bred
teed. Send for ph
MRS MABEL
MRS. MABEL BAXTER GREAT NECK, L. I. (Mrs. H. A.
489 FIFTH AVENUE, New York

BLACK WATCH KENNELS SCOTTISH TERRIERS Imported prize winning stock: Mates
femules $\$ 40$ up. Tfirction and Protection Box 103. Berwyn, Pa Daylesford Station

\section*{COLONIA KENNELS <br> | NORTH HLL ROAD, COLONS |
| :---: |
| Telephone Rahnay 1228 | <br> Pup pies and Grozun Dogs

Regkstared Stook at Reasonalle <br> IRISH AND WIRE-HAIRI FOX TERRIERS <br> }

DENBROOK
IRISH TERRIERS Best of breeding.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Kind, } 10 \text { 10 } \\
& \text { tough. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Mrs. Garvin Denby
mityville, Long Island, N.
Telephone 425


English Bull Terrier Loyal Playmates \& Protectors Puppies for Sale—All white
Healthy-Farm Raised-Guarant Excellent Pedigree
Robertson-Box 6. East Walpole,

## Boston Terriers  breeding. <br> Prices san on up. <br> end stany ror illustrated <br> massasoit kennels <br> Box 195, Dept. B.Springfield, Mass.



FOR SALE
Beautiful Borzoi Pupp of extra fine blood lines Ready for delivery Prices reasonable
DR. E. DONALD, Marseilles, Il

## SPRATT' DOG MEDICINE

For Distemper, Canker Worms, Mange and othe common dog diseases The result of more than half a century of expe rience in safeguarding the health of the canine world. Consult your veterinarian Write for this Free Book!
 treatinent of all the
commoner dog ailments. Froen on request.
FPRATT'SPAT. L't
Newart Newark,
Franclsco

THE DOG MART


ST. BERNARDS

 wind derolop into large.
beautiful. intelligent
 panionsundwatchdogs.
Riveredge Kennels Highland Park, III.

WIRES AND AIREDALES Shipped on Approval Champion stock of these two splendid terriers.
Pedigreed pupples and grown dogs.
232 Clark Street BAYNT KENNEELS $\begin{gathered}\text { Westield, N. J. }\end{gathered}$ THOMAS K. BRAY



WAVING WILLOWS CHOWS
Exceptionally fine Red, Black, Blue and Cream Puppies for disposal.
WAVING WILLOWS KENNELS Grand Ave., $\quad$ South Englewood, N. J. Telephone Englewood 1350

## Your

It's serious. Treat at once with Sergeant's
Dlistemper Medicine. 81.20 at your dealdr's or by mail.
Free Dog Book: 48 pp. Illustrated. On
freding,


SERGEANT'S DOG MEDICINES Polk Miller Products Corp. 1158 West Broad St. Richmond, Va,

EXCELLENT EQUIPMENT AND STOCK Is adyertsed in this section-but, if you don
find just The Poultry \& Live Stock Department 19 West 44th Street, New $\begin{gathered}\text { House } \\ \text { \&arde }\end{gathered}$


Belle Meade Ponies
Noted for beauty and gentleness.
Bred and trained Bred and trained for children's use Sent on trial. II-
lustrated catalogie of 100 . Send 10 cts . BOXWOOD
Hardy boxwood. Hedses and indiridual plants; extensively at moderate cost. Send for booklet

HOW A BOY BUILT UP A GREAT SQUAB FARM

 you for names and andresses of four of your friends



## POULTRY ${ }^{\circ}$ LIVE STOCK

We offer for immediate delivery Versicolor, Prince of Wales, Golden, Mongolian, Lady Amherst, Ringneck, Melanotus
silver, Reeves, White and Manchurian Eared Pheasants; five varieties of Pcafowl;
ancy Ducks; Siky Bantams and calatog.
Send $\$ 1.50$ for colorlype came
Chiles \& Co. Mt. Sterling, Ky.


Buffalo Fencing System Requires no post holes. Simpty push the legs of each section into the ground. Firm, sturdy, durable an easily moved from place to place. Trial assortment $1-\mathrm{A}-\$ 26.10$ provides 42 feet of fencing so ft. high with
cate. Ideal for kennels or fancy gate. I
poultry.


BUFFALO WIRE WORKS CO.
formerly Scheeler's Sons Established 1860
475 Terrace
Buffalo, N. Y


Bungalow Bird Howse will attract your feach hered fricnis. Separate.
rooms for six nests. Durable. 16 . rooms for six nests. Durabia
ft. pole is included.

Our new illustrated booklet, No. 3, "Furnishings for the country home," gives complel informatio
Rose Arlors
Garden Houses
Bird Houses
Dork Kennels $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{ll}\text { Garden Houses } \\ \text { Trellises }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Dog Kennels } \\ \text { Plicket }\end{array} \\ \text { Fences }\end{array}$


Writo for your free copy today

## GLOVER'S

ERMIFUGE
AND GLOVER'S Orm Capsules ve Saved Many Valuable Dogs en your puppy or dog is restless,
irregular bowels, perverted appeor a bloated appearance of the omen, he is probably suffering m worms-one of the most preva-
$t$ and most serious dog ailments. and most serious dog ailments.
the first symptom give him the first symptom give him
ver's Vermifuge or Glover's Worm sules as directed on the package. ver's Imperial Medicines for all dog rents are for sale at S Stores, Pet Shops
rting Goods Stores. rting Goods Stores. for Free Book
eases of the
by
bi. Clay ess Dept. DS56 LaY GLover CO., Inc.

## 

## POLICE DOGS

puppies Strongh
FREUDENBERG FARMS
kesan
Wisconsin

| 2 |
| :--- |
| 2 |
|  |
|  |

St. Bernards and NEWFOUNDLANDS Best possille pets for
chilldren. Comipantions.
 Erecud straims.
WHITESTAR KENNELS Long Branch. N. J.
ew York City

JOVARS PERIAL MEDICINES


## $\rightarrow 3 \mathrm{He}$



Supplementing the advertisements in these pages, House \& Garden offers the services of its Real Estate Bureau. If the properties you want are not listed here, let us put you in touch with responsible parties who have them for lease or sale. Address House \&C Garden, 19 W. 44th St., New York.


Over 100 Years Old In the Berkshire Foothills
$\begin{aligned} & 21 / 2 \text { hours from New York by } \\ & \text { train or splendid motor roads, this } \\ & 7 \text {-room Early American farmhouse }\end{aligned}$
with improvements is offered for
$\begin{aligned} & \text { sale at } \$ 5500 \text {. This includes about } \\ & 2 \text { acres of land on which there is }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { acres of land on which there is } \\ & \text { a brook. Will dam this brook, to }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { create a } 100 \text { foot swimming pool. } \\ & \text { if desired for the above price. }\end{aligned}$
BUCKLEY \& OHMER
New Milford, Connecticut

## LET US SHOW YOU GREENWICH


E. P. Hatch, Inc.

Grernwich, Conn. Telephone $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { ro22 } \\ \text { 1023 }\end{array}\right\}$

## Srarsidale $\begin{gathered}\text { Enstish residence of } \\ \text { stone and stucco }\end{gathered}$

 (and stucco 10 rooms, 3 baths, 1 acre of ground beautifullylandscaped, shrubs, hedges fully grown, tennis landscaped, shrubs, hedges fully grown, tennis
court. Several fireplaces, billard room, all modern
 ments.
garage. garage. Best
section: con-
Fente cmienttosta- - SCARSDALE N. Y

## ARTIST'S HOME

For rent, furnished for six months from September. Charming old Georgian house. 8 rooms and sun room, bath, gas fires, telephone. On plot $70 \times 100$. Garden. $\$ 175.00$ per month. Address Angel, 4 Greville Place, London, N. W. 6, England.
=S C A R S D A L E= Atrractive Small Estate
 dence of espectally selected old. Eng Hish Clinker brick on hollow tile has 12 spacious
rooms, 4 baths. Garage. Apply C -568. Fish ${ }^{8}$ Marviin 27 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

BRONXVILLE
${ }^{\sigma}$ Westchester County, $\mathcal{L}$. $\Upsilon$ Our properties include apartments. community dwellings private residences Gbuilding sites. Tel Bronowille i4a Bookleh Flliott Bates

## Do you want to buy, sell or rent

A COLNTRY ESTATE SMALL COUNTRY HOME
PLOTS, ACREAGE or FARMS ?

W
WE are in constant touch with real estate brokers who specialize in selected sections throughout the country - men who can find you the kind of property you want if it is obtainable or who can sell your property if you wish to dispose of it.
Call upon us if we can serve you. There is no charge. The service is for the benefit of our readers.

REAL ESTATE DEPARTMENT House \& Garden
19 West 44th Street
New York City


On
Puget Sound
"TANGLEWOOD"
Ten acres highly cultivated Apple Orchard; three acres beautiful Park ; modern Buildings; Private water system; Hunting and Fishing; boating and bathing. An exclusive Estate for a man of moderate means. Full information on request.

> MORRISON-MUEHLER CO., Inc.
> REALTORS
> Washington Bldg. Tacoma, Wash.

WILD ROMANTIC PRIM Gentleman's Country in Heart of Lake Dist Come and Explore. Pri Write for Brochure.
TAMARACK ASS'N, Near ANDOVEI

## ShortHilus.

For information regarding h
in this delizhtfut suburb of
City, Consult
FREDERICK P. CRAIG
Telephone Short Hills 488
ADIRONDACKSFOR S Most beautiful spot in Adirondacks
bought for club or private residence. miles from Utica. Five miles to golf
three milles to village; overlooking two three miles to village; overlooking two
Entirely selluded but easily reached by Entirely secluded but easily reached by
or hoat. Porty acres; two dwellings: twa
houses: garare, electric linhts, finest wa houses: garake, electife likhts, tinest
country and every convenlence. Can
hy apmointment, write H.S. de Camp, 952 Fifth Avenue, Ne
Or phone Butterfield 3515

COLONIAL style home, 8 r 3 baths. 2 -car garage; large grou elegant location, adjoining golf co highest sertion, Flushing, Long Iss
Price 842.000 : terms arranged. Also several other Colonial homes in same several serer Co onial Aomes in same
tion, $\$ 25,00$ up. Apply Guxtav Schwenk, 610 Northern Boulevard, Island City, Stilluell 4600

## GREENWICH

and Selected Properties in Neighboring Towns

Raymond B. Thompso Henry C. Banks Clement Cleeveland

Smith Building,Greenwich,Con Telephones 866-867

## Everything

For Sale or For Rent, Conventent to
Piping Rock, Nassau, Meadowbrook Links Clubs.

Howard LeC. Roome In 54 East 56 th Street New York City Plaza


NORTH SHORE, L. I GLEN COVE, 3 acres, attractive remod
Colonial farmbouse. 4 master. 3 servant bedro 4 bathss sleeping porch. Two can ganage

Bargain \$39,000
WARREN MURDOCK
522 Fifth Ave., N. Y. Vanderbilt


A nation-wide movement for better homes
is now under way. Better building, proper architectural planning, adequate equipment, good furnishing and decoration, labor-saving gas, electric and oil devices, radio-all will be demonstrated for the education of the prospective home owner in a series of model homes now under construction throughout the country. The first six will soon be open to the public. The materials and equipment used in these model homes are recommended to the prospective home-builder.
HOME OWNERS' SERVICE INSTITUTE • INC.

Clip the coupon at the right and mail TODAY!

Gas Burning Domestic Appliances American Gas Association Anaconda Brass Pipe and Bronze Screen Wire

The American Brass Company Corto Radiators-Ideal Arco BoilerArco Hot Water Tank

American Radiator Company Anaconda Copper Gutters, Leaders and Flashings Anaconda Copper Mining Company Muralia Wall Papers

Baeck Wall Paper Company True Type Bridging

Blaw-Knox Company Celotex Insulating Lumber

The Celotex Company
Common Brick Manufacturers
Association of America
Nairn Gold Seal Inlaid Linoleum
Congoleum-Nairn, Inc. Locks and Builders' Hardware
P. \& F. Corbin

Plumbing Materials Crane Co. Radio Receiving Sets and Equipment The Crosley Radio Corporation Fenestra Casement and Basement Steel Windows

Detroit Steel Products Co.
Tontine Window Shades, Duco
Furniture Finish, Rug Anchors
E. I. Du Pont de Nemours
\& Co., Inc.
Fairfacts China Bathroom Accessories
The Fairfacts Company, Inc.
G-E Wiring System
General Electric Company


## These Model Homes

 Built and Equipped with-Graybar Clothes Washer
Graybar Electric Company, Inc. The Greater Hoover Suction Sweeper The Hoover Company Tiger Finishing Hydrated Lime Wall Kelley Island Lime \& Transport Co. Kernerator Chimney-Fed Incinerator

Kerner Incinerator Company Lehigh Portland Cement
Lehigh Portland Cement Company Long-Bell Trade-Marked Lumber and Oak Flooring
The Long-Bell Lumber Company The Minneapolis Heat Regulator for Coal, Gas, Oil
Minneapolis Heat Regulator Co. Natco Hollow Building Tile
National Fire Proofing Company Dutch Boy White-Lead for Interior and Exterior Painting

National Lead Company MiracleDoors PaineLumberCo.,Ltd. Richardson Multicrome Roofs

The Richardson Company Riddle Decorative Lighting Fitments The Edward N. Riddle Company Servel Electric Refrigeration

The Servel Corporation Smoothtop Gas Range

Standard Gas Equipment Corp. Valspar Varnishes, Varnish Stains, Enamels Valentine \& Company Kitchen Maid Standard Unit System of Kitchen Equipment

Wasmuth-Endicott Company

## Watch newspapers and magazines

Advertising in newspapers and magazines will announce locations of July and August demonstration model homes.

Clip the coupon below
Every home-builder should have these authoritative books. The first, "A Manual of Home Building," contains 48 pages of pictures and floor plans of these model homes; also other helpful advice on how to make your own home a model home. Send 10 c only, with coupon.

The second, Volume 1, "The Books of a Thousand Homes," gives you a wide choice of 500 attractive homes to suit every need. Send $\$ 3.00$ with the coupon below.

HOME OWNERS' SERVICE INSTITUTE, INC. 441 Lexington Avenue, New York City Dept. 8
$\square$ Send me "A Manual of Home Building," for which I enclose 10 c in stamps.
$\square$ Send me Vol. 1, "The Books of a Thousand Homes," for which I enclose $\$ 3.00$ in cash, check or money order.

\{ Residence of Mr. Aldus C. Higgins, Worcester, Mass. Grosvenor Atterbury, Architect; John Tompkins $\}$ \{and Stowe Phelps, Associate Architects. Roofed with ImperiAl Hand Roughened Closed Shingle Tiles \}

## Tile Roofed Homes are Cooler in Summe



The heat-resisting quality of $\mathrm{Im}_{\mathrm{m}}$. perial Roofing Tiles is evidenced by their extensive use in tropical and semi-tropical countries.
Throughout Florida and Southern California, as well as in Cuba, Porto Rico and the Canal Zone, roofs of these colorful, everlasting tiles are affording welcome protection from the burning sun.
Imperial Roofing Tiles also are impervious to cold. Thus
they keep a home much warmer in winter, cutting heating bills appreciably.
Our illustrated color brochure, "The Roof," may give you many helpful ideas for your new home. It is sent for 25 c in coin or stamps to cover postage and handling.
Address Ludowici-Celadon Company, Room ino 104 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.

[^4]L U D O WICI. CELADON COMPAN

## When someone harnesses sunlight $\rightarrow$ then I may give up my Oil-O-Matics"



James Oliver Curwood of The Ancient Highway, breathless mance of that intrepid angel, Antoinette St. Ives. uthor of six years' best sellers.

## JAMES OLIVER CURWOOD measures the full comfort of a home

$\mathcal{I}$ou may think you really know comfort in your own home. But have you ever been in Curwood's? In his place tranquillity must be the watchword. You'd like it to be in yours.
But no home annoyed by a coal furnace could be a fit place to write. Or, as millions are learning, even a fit place to live!

For, once you have oil heat, you'll admire your own patience for ever having put up with coal. Ask Curwood! them, and precious secrets crept out of their hearts." -The Ancient Highway

E foibles of a furnace would be sure to clash th any temperament like Curwood's. Enjoy ips in the big timber-yes. But in the solif his home or studio-never! In this, he is like any other man. Comfort is a matter of phy. Without physical comfort, home is just -swept camp without the trout stream, without tle of the deer

Temperature Never Varies
people burn coal," Curwood exclaims, "when an have such service as I get, is beyond me. ke noonday on summer hilltops in my home plizzards are snatching at the door.
I am deep in the north woods working on a I know that Mrs. Curwood has no more n over the heating prob an I have. In my studio, interruptions of any rould be disturbing, even urnace man is banned ny quarters never vary perature. Quiet as that airie night.
efits That Repay You Tenfold
re any longer even the nce of an excuse for olerating coal? Or spas
modic heat? The comfort and ease of a luxurious hotel is now available to you. There is less excuse now than ever. For the longer you put off enjoying oilomatic heat, the more you are paying for it. Every day's delay may be costing you $10 \%$ more for heat. At least, that is the average saving for Oil.O-Matic over hard coal. But even where it runs higher than coal, the comfort, convenience and cleanliness repay the owner tenfold.

## Operating Cost Is Lower

Oil-O-Matic is listed as standard by the Underwriters' Laboratories to burn fuel oil, as well as any of the lighter grades. Perhaps this distinction lies in this fact: Oil-O-Matic operates according to the four natural laws of oil com.

## No part inside the firebox

 bustion.
Fuel oil not only contains more heat units, but costs less per gallon than lighter oils. So a random purchase of an oil burner, means you are paying for an Oil-O-Matic without enjoying its benefits.
Curwood may or may not know how his burner works. Or what's under the hood. He doesn't have to look at it. He does know that there is no part

Perfect heat in 18 rooms is the result of one Oil-O Matic in Curwood's home at Owosso, Michigan.

## Olitumidic <br> World's largest Producer of Automatic Oil Burners

Authorized dealers in every town and city of importance in the United States and Canada
inside the firebox and a special reason for it. He has confidence from experience that the safety devices will not fail him. For no part of Oil-O-Matic can work unless all are working right.

## Pay as You Enjoy It

With such service as Curwood's being duplicated in so many thousands of homes, it is a cautious man, indeed, who would seek further encouragement to act promptly. There is a trained oilomatician in your community, however, who will gladly go into all the details with you. He welcomes those who prefer to buy out of income rather than capital.
The coupon below brings a rather novel book on the subject. "Heating Homes With Oil" is said to be the clearest exposition of this modern method of heating homes. It is sent without charge.

## Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating Corp

Bloomington, Illinois
H. G. 86

Without obligation, please send me "Heating Homes With Oil," by return mail.

Name
Home Address
Our heating plant is:
$\square$ Steam $\square$ Hot Water $\square$ Warm Air

Frock No. 8605 is in lace and georgette, and so is Frock No. 8604, with tight hip and full front. Frock No. 8606, an excellent choice for the large woman, makes its point with crêpe satin and fringe


BUYON A RISING MARKET:

Vogue Shows the Smart<br>Woman how to Avoid the<br>Extravagance of Mistakes

THE woman who spends money wisely on her clothes is the woman who never buys a mode that's going-or one that's coming too fast. The mode that's going will be gone before her dress is worn out. So will the mode that reaches its peak too quickly, because it will be overpopularized, reproduced in cheap copies,-and killed.
The mode to buy is the one that is on the up grade, and worn by the right people.
Vogue mirrors these women, follows them as they move from place to place, chronicles their fads, sketches their clothes. Every bit of Vogue's experience goes, not only into the magazines where you can read and look at it, but into Vogue Patterns where it's turned into tissue paper and slipped into a little grey envelope. Vogue Patterns are not made for the average woman. She would think them too advanced, as well as too expensive. They're made for the woman who wants to look like the chic Parisienne, the smart New Yorker, no matter where she lives.

Vogue Patterns are gifted with almost the power to talk. Because the envelopes have cutting charts on their faces and fitting charts on their backs. If there's any new little trick in the dress, it will be explained clearly in a detail sketch; if there's any point to guard, it will be marked with a danger signal. Such advice from any good dressmaker would be worth paying for; but, from Vogue, it's worth its weight ten times over in the worry it removes from your mind. No wonder you feel "dressed by Paris" when you're through at last, and gazing in the long frank mirror that has never told a lie!

Why don't you go to the nearest Vogue Pattern store today and ask to see the Vogue Fashion Bi-Monthly that shows all the Vogue Patterns, as well as the coloured sketches from New York, developed in the store's own fabrics? Consult the Vogue Pattern saleswoman, too. She knows many things about lines that are good for certain types of figures, and which patterns are simple enough for the amateur.

Vogue Pattern Designs for the current month are on sale at all leading sto in the United States, and at the offices of Vogue here and abroad listed oppos

The low-placed flounce and the shoulder flower (pattern included) give interest to Frock No.8608. Bolero and shirring are the secrets of No. 8607. The bertha with the cape back is exemplified in No. 8609

# FACING TOWARD THE AUTUMN 

Fabrics and Colours For<br>Summer that will be good<br>till December arrives

NOW'S the time for all smart women to cease facing springward, where the mode came from, and look autumnward, where it's going to land. All the dresses bought now-even the late summer dresses-should be planned with fall colours in mind, fall fabrics, fall lines. All of them ought to be just as appropriate under a fur coat as they are with a big hat and an electric fan....
Look at the six figures on these pages and decide which of them is you. . . . Are you the lady in georgette and lace, with the new tiered effect and that interesting droop toward the back in the way the tiers are cut? You might choose mustard colour if it's becoming-quite new, that shade. . . . Or are you the woman next to her who has declared in favour of the tight hip, the bloused waist, the full skirt, the puff sleeve in Chanel red georgette? . . .
But perhaps there's too much of you for either of these dresses. Then look well at the frock in crêpe satin and fringe-one of the best models there is for a large woman,
and ever so smart. Make it in dark blue or black and be happy over the compliments you'll get.
The woman at the left in the second group has the new flounce, placed very low. She loves green and has her frock made in semi-sheer crêpe. The flower on her shoulder is of the fabric, and a pattern for it goes with the dress.
"Boleros are good-and so young!" Says Figure Number Five, "and if you've plenty of shirring, you're better still."
"Berthas are as smart as boleros," number Six says calmly, "and, personally, I prefer them. Mine goes to the most interesting sort of point in back, giving a cape effect in semisheer crêpe, in midnight blue. Think how much use I'll get out of this dress!"
Six dresses. Don't you see one you can't do without? Or two? Or four? ... Wise woman! Vogue, New York and Paris fortune teller, prophesies for you a successful seasonif you act at once!



Arts and Crafts


Auction Bridge
SHEPARD'S STUDIO, INC., 20 W .54 th St., N.Y.
College of Auction Brive.
 Solobid-The new entertaining and instructive sollf-
talro game. Complete instructions $\$ 1.00$ postraid.

Beauty Culture
MME. MAYS treatments for sut sffictorily restoring
contour, removing wrinkles, scats, freckles, tilmben-
 MME. JULIAN'S HAIR DESTROYER eradicates
all superfluous hair (with the roots). No electricter or poison, Stood test fifty years, Address Nme
Jullan, 34 West 51 st Street, New York Clty, BUST AND CHIN REDUCING LOTION Alsorbs
wrinkled. flablyy thesh. Narvellous results. Harmess.,


## Bags © Beaded Bags <br> Ladies' Hand Rags. Exelusive Modets Made to Order 

Bed Quilts \& Blankets
WILKINSON HAND-MADE ART QUILTS
 Patchwork Quilts for Early American rooms Mario
D. Webster designs. Stamped rendy to malke sio


Books
DE LA MARE GARDEN BOOKS. The reputation that the books on gurgidening we pury is a n puarantee are appe-
cited to the full. The reason to not far to seek
cited Every book has been written. 1 hlustrated and
edthed by experts, our books anpeal to the masses
because they August thed are septenar and written to the point. Fon
 Incorporated, $448-\mathrm{e}$ West 37 th streat, Neve Yorki
VoGUE'S BOOK OF ETIQUETTE represents the


## Chintzes

The Chintz Shop, 431 Madison Av, N. Y.C. Every-
thing in Chintz, Lifnen. Cretonne.


Christmas Cards

[^5] Catalogue. Address conmunications to The Card

A reference directory of uniform advertisements classified for the convenience of the reader. Advertising raters upon request
Shoppers' and Buyers' Guide of House \& Garden, 25 West 44th Street New York

## Curtains

trucraft curtains tor summer


Flesh Reduction
fhin-u reducing cream-xo Dieting: ni


Furniture \& Furnishings
DECORATORS FURNITURE COMPANY. Inc. Manuffacturers of hiph-class decorntive bedrocom
furnture to harmonize with deronative schemes.
Wholuando MOLLYELILIENFELD-INTERIOR DECORATOR


## Furs

ALASKA CHOICE RAW FURS. Order Sour furs


## Gardening

LAWN MOWERS and TRIMMERS REPAIRED


Gowns \& Wearing Apparel Bought MME. NAFTAL. Bryant 0670; highest cash value
 VOGUE FASHION BI-MONTH


## Hair Goods

MANUEL, orikinator of Modern Transtormatio

Interior Decorators \& Decoration CITY AND COUNTRY HOMES FURNISHED
 LAURA WAND, CONSULTING DECORATOR spond with any colour scheme.e. Harranonious interiors
EDITH DOUGLAS DEANE, equest Writion appointment. Estimates given upon DORIS CONNER-The Decoration and Furnishing
 WINDOWPHANIE-Add dignity to your llbrary by


 DRAPERIES BY GRETE STENCEL. Quaint Chintz

J. \& A. LOWNE, INC. Specialists in Tnterior Deen


 ALMA ELIZABETH BARNARD, Decorntor: Formerly with Lord \& Taylor, Rooms or whor, Form-
executed moderately on budget plan. English casement curtains with pinch pleated $\begin{aligned} & \text { headIngs and } \\ & \text { rings, } \$ 12.75 \text { a pair. }\end{aligned}$ Instrutions for measurin.
sent
 1717. 507 Fifth Avenue, New York Clty, N. Y.


| Jewelry and Precious Stones |
| :---: |
| TRABERT and HOEFFER. INCORPOR |
|  |
| B6CHET and BARCL |
| Also buy from responstbe |
| Jewelry, Silverware, |
| SEND TO A. S. BORG by mall or express nny dia- |
|  |

## Miscellaneous

One Refined Woman in each locality is offered by
The Conde Nast Putllcations.
 HOUSE \& GARDEN'S SECOND BOOK OF HOUSES heuseses garages to gables of hundreds of fin
houss
prim New Ensland houses, informal Dute

 architects make or remodel them nowadays. 192
azzes. 400 illustrations, full of hown



Monograms and Woven Names CASS'S WOVEN NAMES for marking elothing
hassergod wan
and prices.

## Perfumes

RARE ORIENTAL FLOWER ESSENCES \& BOL


Permanent Hair Wave




Prints © Frames


## Social Etiquette

CHARM, POISE AND PERSONALITY develoned.
 PERSONAL-SOCIAL COACHING, DEVELOPING


## Stationery

FIFTH AVENUE PERSONAL STATIONERY
is Tound In the thest lomes throukhout the werl




## Table Delicacies

SALLY EWING FRUIT CAKE FOR GIFTS-

Wild straweerry jam. fresh mint jelly


## Unusual Gifts

Gifts and art novelties Personally
 87. O0 invested in VoGUE will save you hundreds o
doilars. Special subscrintion rate oftered vou


## Wedding Stationery

ENGRAVED Wedding Invitations \& Announce


Only this wa is sure


Nothing else can clean toilet bo so thoroughly and surely as Sa
Flush. It does away with Flush. It doe
pails and acids.
Just sprinkle Sani-Flush in bowl. Follow directions on the Flush. Every mark, stain and white and clean. Even the able trap, so especially dangerous neglected in hot weather, has cared of all sediment.

Always keep a can of Sani-Flu handy in the bathroom. Harmless plumbing connections.
Buy Sani-Flush in new convenic punch-top can at your grocery, drug

## Sani-Flus

Cleans Closet Bowls Without Scouri The Hygienic Prod
Canton, Ohio

"Moved eleven time in eighteen monthsas good as ever"
Hodgson Portable Houses ar built of sturdy red cedar-th most durable wood known. Re markably easy to erect.
Why not put up a cozy littl Hodgson Cottage on that newl acquired land in Florida? Th rent obtained from a Hodgsor Cottage will more than pay the interest on a large investment
and complete catalog $G$ information abes about Hodo
son Portale son Portable Houses, cottages, garages
poultry-houses poultry-houses, etc. Write for your
E. F. hodgson company 1108 Commonwealth Avenue Boston, Mass.
6 East 39th St., New York City



NEW YORK-Boys

WIGHT

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE

Zatbin School

33I West 70th Street, New York
ummer Session, August 2 S. September 15.
L. Dionne. Headmaster. Endicott 3396 .

## e STORM KING School

 rogressive College Preparatory School. 50 miles New York. Attractive Outdoor Life. Catalog.IAN E. DUERR, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.

STCHESTER MLLITARY ACADEMY rlooking the Hudson River at a high elevation.
ye Campus, all sports. Academic, preparatory and ye Campus, all sports. Academic, preparatory and
ness courses. Excellent statt. Tuition moderate.


## e MOHONK SCHOOL

 oarding School for Boys from 10 years to College Ageord
ent Preparatory. Technicall and Business Courses, and
door Liffer nd Henlth stressed. For Catalog address
d. Kidder, Box G. Mohonk Lake, New York
MT. PLEASANT HALL and Boarding school for Juntor boys. Elemen-
through second year high school. Music. One r from New York City, Individual attention,
derate rates. $W \mathrm{Wm}$. F. Carney, Headmaster,
EEKSKILL MLLITARY ACADM Endowed. 5 modern fireproof buildings. New Gym Endowed. 5 modern ireproot Souse. Separate school
and Pool. Senior Upper-Hous address:-The Ther
for younger boys. For catalog ader OHEGAN LAKE SCHOOL
litary. Prepares for College.
Rusiness. Classes average 8 Tehnical Schools
pupils. Physical ining and athletics with expert supervisisin.
ind
Address A. E. Linder. A. M.

ACKENZIE for BOYS Certificate Privileges
ake Placid Club School In Boys
ider Lake Placid Club Education Foundationdacks
Colepreparation in 6 forms. For discriminating parents
0 desire the best in Education. Environment and
ond
you want a sehool for your son where he will
properly prepared to enter college? There are NEW ENGLAND-Boys

## ROXBURY

A special type of boarding school orough College preparation for the Individual
sound instruction by the tutorial method High record of efficiency on College Entrance
俍 All athletics under well known coaches All athletics under well known coaches
Sheriff. Headmaster. Cheshire. Connecticut
MITCHELL SCHOOL Campbell Hall for Juniors mom
 repares for College and Technical School Expert Tutoring Methods, $\$ 1200$. B.Hebrerd.A.M.,Cotton St., Newton,Mass.

## D I S CIPLINE

is deeper than the merefact of a uniform. It is a priceless asset in all life's great adventures.

The good boys' school blends high scholastic standards with precision in both mental and physical discipline. It lays enough emphasis on outdoor activity to develop a keen sense of accuracy, promptness and team-play; but not enough to interfere with the broad essentials of a well-balanced education. The biggest thing it does for its boys is to train them in discipline, straight thinking and four-square manliness. Perhaps you haven't thought of all this, when you faced the problem of choosing a school for your boy. Perhaps you never looked beyond the appearance of the buildings, or the names of the faculty, or the studies listed in the curriculum. If this is the case, the experience of further investigation will be well worth while, especially with our thoughtful suggestions at your disposal for the asking.

> Think it over... Talk to your boy about it... Consult these pages... Or call or write to us. CONDÉ NAST EDUCATIONAL BUREAU $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vogue Vanity Fair House \& Garden } \\ & \text { 25 West 44th Street }\end{aligned}$ New York City

## CENTRAL ATLANTIC-Boys

CENTRAL ATLANTIC-Boys

## BLAIR

An Endowed School for
300 carefully selected boys
Invites Your Personal Investigation of her claim to excellence in
location equipment
INSTRUCTION SCHOOL SPIRIT Character athletics Separate Lower School For Catalog address
JOHN C. SHARPE, LL.D., Headmaster Box K Blairstown, N. J.

## PEDDIE


NEW ENGLAND-Boys

BORDENTOWN
MILITARY INSTITUTE
42ND YEAR
PURPOSE: The Individual development of
a
boy's character and sholarshlp for the a hoy's eharacter and scholarsinp for
work of the world in colloge, sclentific school,
business or national service. Thotough prepbusiness or national service. Thorough prep-
aration for college. INSTRUCTION: Small classes, individual
attention. Each boy is taught how to study. SCHOOL LIFE: High standard of social SCHOOL LIFE: High standared athleties,
and moral student life. supervised
wholeseme food, carefully regulated daily program of work and recreation and $\begin{aligned} & \text { andil } \\ & \text { produce sound bodice, } \\ & \text { apabable minds } \\ & \text { und }\end{aligned}$
special Summer Sesproduce sound bodies, sapatie mind secial summer Ses-
cheerful dispositions.
spor catalogue, address
sion. For catalogue, address
Drawer C-39, Bordentown, N. J.

## The Lance School

 by doing. Minual Training, Drawing, with regular subjects thoroughty taught. Athetic field. Fin
home the life in the home of tealmaster
Summit, New Jersey. When writing to these schools or camps it will help you to mention House \& Garden HUN ${ }^{\text {school }}$ PRINCETON Senior School: Thorough and successful New Junior Schoor for boys 10 to 16 years old. JOHN G. HUN, 104 Stockton St., Princeton, N. I.

CENTRAL ATLANTIC-Boys

## -SWARTHMORE

FOR YOUR BOY
A school that develops manliness
and trustworthy character
Thorough college preparation
A communty of ambitious boys in whole
surroundings.
All athletics, swimming-pool and track.

Edward R. Robbins
Frederick H. Somervilit
Box H. G.
Swarthmore, Pa

## PENNSYLVANIA <br> Military College

One hundred and five
years of service
years of service
Separate preparatory school
CHARLES E. HYATT President
Box 175, Chester, Pa.

TOME
 grounds. Modern buildints and equit-
ment. Unexcelled faculty.
supervised athletlics. Large sivimming pool. Golf course
Special department for boys below high-school age. Catalog.
Murray Peabody Brush, Ph.D.


CHESTNUT HILL A College Preparatory Boarding School for Boys
In the open hill country, 11 miles north of Philadelphia. Completo equinment. Senior and Junior schous. Your letter of inquiry to The Condé Nast Eduea-
tional Bureau will rereive the attention of a college trained woman who is cager to help House \& Garden readers in the solution of their school problems,
If you are in New York, do nt hesitate to call at
25 West 44th Street

SOUTHERN-Boys
STAUNTON MILITARY
One of the most distinguished schools in America
prenaring for Universities, Government Academtes,
Business. Col. Thos. H. Russell, B.S., Pres.,
C.


WESTERN-Boys
NIVER
MILITARY
ACADEMY
(On Lake Maxinkuckee)
classes. Unsurpassed equipment. Cata
The Vice President's Office, Culver, Ind.
LAKE RORJST Non-military College Preparatory Academy fo
Boys. Near Chicago. All Athletics. Fndoed. Cata HORPE for BOYS
-6 to 16. "ACCREDITED ACADEMrago.
"Character first." On Lake, near Chical
Semi-military. Athletles. CATALOG of:-

Solves the Problem of the Boy's Education Intimate Home Care. Beautinu surrolndiks.
Study Personally Supervised by Principal. College ${ }^{2}$ Tel. $3857 \quad$ For Parenis Whow ant $\quad$ Stamford, Connecticut

## SEMPLE SCHOLL Boarding and Day School for Girls

 Opposite Central Parkk.c.Clloge Propara-tory, Post-Graduate, Special, and Finishink Cory, Post-Graduate, Special, and Finishing
Courses.
Interior D Decorating, Secretarial
Domestic
Scoloce Domestic Sclence, Languages, Art. Mustic
Dramatic Art, Social Life, outdoor Sports.



M


 The Castle
Miss Mason's School for Girls

OO SCHOOL or camp is listed in
these pages without an investiBox 801 Tarrytown-on-Hudson. NewYork gation on the part of The Condé Nast Educational Bureau. We refuse a place to a number of schools every

## The KNOX

 School for GirlsA School of American Ideals
In a Country of American Traditions
INTENSIVE COLLEGE PREPARATORY Advanced Academic Courses with Diploma CULTURAL AND VOCATIONAL COURSES healthful and varied outdoor life

Riding, Rowing, Tennis, Field Sports Skating. Skiling, Mid-Winter Carnival Modern Fireproof Building
Illust rated Booklets or Catalog on Request
Mrs. Russell Houghton Box E Cooperstown, New York Ursuline Academy Middlotown, Orange Co.., New York


[^6] SUFFERN, NEW YORK

## The ELY SCHOOL

 for Girls
## Greenwich, Connecticut

One hour from New York. In the country. Ample grounds for outdoor sports. College Preparatory, General and Academic Courses. Special emphasis on intensive review for college preparation. Junior College Courses for Postgraduates with diploma on completion of two-year courses in Music, Art, Drama and Secretarial work.

Headmistress: ELIZABETH L. ELY Associate Headmistress: Edith Chapin Craven, A. B., Bryn Mawr


## CH0ATE SCHOOL




MACDUFFIE SCHOOL


[^7]House in the Pines NORTON, MASS. A country school for girls, located 30
miles from Boston. College preparatory miles from Boston. College preparatory courses with intensive work for examina-
tions. Household Arts, Music, Art, and Secretarial courses. 30 riding horses with trained instructors. Every attention, not health and happiness.

The Hedges-A Junior School MISS GERTRUDE E.CORNIS.

THE MARY A. BURNHAM SCHOOL Northampton, Massachusetts A school for girls established in 1877
offering a four year college preparatory course and special courses. preparatory Students accepted for final yea tensive college preparation.
equipped gymnasium equipped gymmasium.
MISS HELENE THOMege Campu
BRADFORD AGADEMY Bradford, Mass.
Junior College. Three years' College prepara tory and Special Courses. 123 rd vear.

CENTRAL ATLANTIC-Girls

COLLEGE OF Saint Elizabeth
Morristown, New Jersey
(P. O. Address, Convent Station)

A Catholic college for women, situMorris County. Campus of four hum dred acres. Spacious buildings, well equipped. Registered by the New Jersey and Pennsylvania State Boards of Education and by the University eading to $t$ arts, science, and music.

For information address
Office of the Dean

Kent Place School for Girls SUMMIT, NEW JERSEY An Endowed School-Thirty-Second Year
On the Estate of Chancellor Kent in the On the Estate of Chancellor Kent in the
Hills of New Jersey twenty miles from Hills of New Jersey twenty miles from

COLLEGE PREPARATORY


## TEMPLE UNIVERSITY

Liberal Arts and seliencen


## A <br> RDEN

Anno Evelyn Bondman adin


Bishoothopse manot

OAKKNOLL $\begin{gathered}\text { School of the } \\ \text { Holy Child }\end{gathered}$




## HARCUM SCHG <br>  <br>  



PENN HALL

 district of columbia-Gi
National Park Semine

 FAIRMONTSCHOOLFOR GII

The fitisses Stome's schoo Advanced Courses in Cultural Suhjects, Art,
Musc, Domeste Sclence, and Secretarial S
Preparation for Travel.
Miss Isabelle Stone. Ph. D. and Harriet Stoog A
I700 Rhode Istand Ave.

## Martha Washington Semin



Happy, healthful
beaut

legiate and Hantages, Juni
College, Preparatory
Schol H
Science, Secretarlal S.ielence,
Art, Expression

SOUTHERN-Girls

WARD-BR $\mathbb{B M O N}$
An Accredited Junior College and High School
Reveryations
s.tould
dee mad
sure entrance.
Thoroukh academic course
advantages in Music. Expression, A
Physical Training, Home Economic
siumetarial. Outdoor sports. New gymm
swing pool and bowling all
References required. Booklet
Welmont WARD-BELMONT

## Manch ocourgit

In the Beautiful Shenandoah Valley. Full Cou
dancing, physical training, expresssion, langua
art and Special Courses offered in academics.
New si50,

and Catalog on reques.
Catalog on request. We offer special courses
academice and music to girls under 14. Write
special form.
Addres $14 / \mathrm{h}$ session opens September 9th

GROVE PARK SCHOOL
 James Brooks, Print.
Iopaze

SOUTHERN COLLEGE




WESTERN-Girls
LINDENWOOD COLLEG



## LOHA CLUB CAMP FOR OLDER GIR AND YOUNG WOMEN

 sports. Crafts. Horseback riding.Address Mrs. E. L.
E.
ck, 77 galfdington Road, Brookline, CHILDREN'S SCHOOLS

Birch Wathen School

BENTLEY SCHOOL
 nd rirls from four to twe
All-day program, $9-4$

| Four letter of inguiry to The Conde Nast ucational Bureau will receive the attention a college-trained woman who is eager to p House \& Garden readers in the solution their school problems. If you are in New rk, do not heaitate to call at <br> 25 West 44th Street, New York City |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## DEAF CHILDREN

E WRIGHT ORAL SCHOOL For the Dafo and Partially doaf
rented
Morrs

EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN

## The BANCROFT School

 For Retarded Children


A. Farrinoton. M.D. and Jeinzia Coulson Cooley
Box 201, Haddonfield, New Jersey
\%

## HEDLEY <br> BOYS' SCHOOL

## EVEREUX SCHOLS


ENTIFIC TUTORING SCHOOL
ren. Physical Culture. Speech training. In-
ren instruction.
on Chamberlain Kelley-Gertrude A. Stewart
FREER S SIOOL
trdan Thall
ment. Beautiful estate. Homelike atmospher
pathetic, expert training and care, Catalog
Agnes H. Lawrence, Chestnut Hill, Phila., P:
FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE SCHOOL r BACKWARD CHILDREN

Beautiful Hills of Westchester County
Rudolph S. Fried, Princtpal
MARY E. Pogue school \& Santtarium children and young people needing individuan
tion, spechal tranining and medilen1 supervision. ge-trained faculty. SDeelal instruction in artic. on, hand-work. Gratify ing results; many stu
sbecome normal. Furthor information upon roquest


## Chateau De Bures

Bures, par Villennes, Seine et Oise, France
american University Preparation
M ORAL earnestress, sportsmanship, scholarship. Competent teachers. Visits to Paris museums, classic stage, opera. Stone buildings, central heat, modern plumbing. Infirmary. Science laboratory. Man ual training. Water Sports. Exceptional athletic equip. ment. Boys accompanied from New York.

Prospectus
P. Hopkins, Ph.B., M.A.

SCHOOL ABROAD-Girls
$\overline{\overline{\text { MissBarry's ForelgnSchoolforGirls }}}$ FLOlLENCE, ITALY
Languages, Art, Music. College Prep. Fencing,
Horseback Ridint, Danclng. Historic Tours Lower School for younger girls. October to June.
Address The Secretary, Box 142 . Cambridge. Mass. CHAPERONED TRIPS ABROAD have be-
come an accepted part of the modern girl's education. The Condé Nast Educa-
tional Bureau is equipped to give informational Bureaul is equipped to give informa-
tion about the best trips.
STUDENT RESIDENCE-Girls
—flts. 㱷osivell's
Two connected houses, $\begin{gathered}\text { hat } \\ \text { at Riverside } \\ \text { Drive, New }\end{gathered}$ York. "A Home Away from Home" for girls attending any school, college or studio in New York. Elective chaperonage. Languages. Catalogue. Eleventh year. Telephone Susquehanna 7653

PHYSICAL EDUCATION


Davii Qammes Qusir Stifoof $^{2}$
 SECRETARIAL \& EXECUTIVE $\Delta$ school of unusual character and distinctive
purpose. New York-247 Park Avenue Now York-247 Park Avenue
Boston- 90 Marlboro Street Providence- 155 Angell stree
Residence School in Boston

## MISS CONKINS

SECRETARIAL SCHOOL
105 West 40th St. New York

## HOTEL TRAINING

 EARN SUBSTANTIAL SAL-
ARIES indmerica's 4th Larg


## HORTICULTURE




THE CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF GARDENING FOR WOMEN


TEA ROOM TRAINING



McDowellDressmaking\& MillinerySchool Designing
Millinery Dressmaking
Pattern-cuttin
boston school of interior decoration correspondence Courses
Course A-Profestionanandence Courses $\begin{aligned} & \text { Trinin! } \\ & \text { Courses. } \\ & \text { Course } \\ & \text { B-Doustic }\end{aligned}$ Course-How to Plan Your


FINE \& APPLIED ART


METROPOLITAN ARTSSHOOL
$\qquad$ Author of "The Art of Color". "The Study
Color", and "The Art of Composition".

## INTERIOR DECORATION

 MASTERINSTITUTE
OF UNITED ARTS


OF FINE AND SCHOLLLIED ARTS

# The © Madbury Lavatory <br> - a type for your particular bathroom 



The charm of this sun room begins with the floor-one of the newest designs in Armstrong's Linoleum. Marbleized Inlaid No. o283

# Marbleized - 

HIS latest creation of O Armstrong's designers a new fashion in floors Armstrong's Marbleized laid" it is called. "Marbleed" because the colors are thly blended in a soft, stried effect so restful to the
e; "Inlaid" because every single color in the sign runs clear through to the burlap back. It comes in different color combinations d designs-black squares set off by alternate uares of two-toned gray; mottled browns th dark interliners and contrasting blocks of hht cream; blended blues framed in whitelors and designs that have caught the eye decorators and captured the interest of chitects.
The old virtues of Armstrong's Linoleume ease with which it can be cleaned, the fars and years that it will last if properly laid emented over builders' deadening felt) and axed and polished as needed-are all part of ese marbleized floor designs.
All this might sound costly. It isn't. You In lay one of these smart new floors for but

## Armstrong's new idea for prettier floors

mind's eye one of these pattern floors in your own home, your fabric rugs spread over its smoothly polished surface, your furniture in place. Then you will truly realize the beauty of these newest Armstrong creations. There are
little more than you would pay to restore a worn wood floor. But what a difference in the effect-and you have a brand new floor that should last as long as your house itself.
Good furniture, department, or linoleum stores will show you these newest designs in Armstrong's Linoleum.
When you stop to see them, picture in your

many to choose from, and-

## Pretty printed patterns, too

Armstrong's designers have also introduced many new ideas in printed linoleum. Every design is printed in clear, full-toned colors on genuine cork linoleum of a quality equal to any that bears the Armstrong Circle A trademark. If you rent, if your budget is limited, ask to be shown these low-priced floors of modern beauty - Armstrong's Printed Linoleum.
For 25 c ( 60 c in Canada) our Bureau of Interior Decoration will send you a practical book on home decoration, "Floors, Furniture, and Color," by Agnes Foster Wright. Many illustrations, in full color, of correctly decorated rooms. Address Armstrong Cork Company, Linoleum Di- Cook for the vision, 839 State Strect, Lancaster, $\begin{gathered}\text { ctructatar on } \\ \text { the burap bouch }\end{gathered}$ Pennsylvania.


Look for this trademark on th back of the good

Style illustrated is reproduction of $\mathrm{No} . \mathrm{R}+1+$ ( $1 / 5$ actual size

The best reason for using Sanitas is that it pays


ANITAS
Makes your walls an investment

## Styles for every room in the house

## Plain and Pastel Flat Finish

 tints that can be hung as they come, or stenciled, frescoed, or Tiffany blended.
## Decorative Flat Finish

conventional and foliage patterns, neutral toned designs of vague formations, stripes, mottled effects, and reproductions of tapestry, grass-cloth, leather and various fabrics.

## Brocade and Metallic Finishes

 in embossed effects for panel and allover wall treatments.
## Enamel Finish

plain colors, tile effects and decorative patterns, for kitchens, bathrooms, etc.

IT pays to have walls so decorated that you never have to heave a sigh because of cracking, peeling, blistering, fading wall coverings.

It pays to have a wall covering that you never need feel like apologizing for because a much-needed cleansing would ruin it. You can wipe Sanitas clean and fresh any time with a damp cloth.
It pays to have a firm, smooth, heavily oil-painted surface that wears for years, and does not permit blemishes in the plaster to show through.
It pays to give the plaster the strong resisting support it gets from
the fabric back of Sanitas, with it tensile strength of forty pounds to the square inch. Plaster walls covered with Sanitas, crack only from the most extreme settling o the house, and even then the cracks are greatly restrained fron spreading, and do not show through the face of the material.
It pays, when you come to rent or sell, to have the walls covered with Sanitas, because the established merit of the material enables you to get a better price for the house.

Sanitas is an investment, not an expense.

See the new Sanitas styles at your decorator's, now. Write to us for samples and illustrated booklet.

> The Standard Textile Products Co. 320 Broadway, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dept. } 21, \\ & \text { New York }\end{aligned}$


When you visit Atlantic City, see our Sanitas Exhibit at 1410 Boardwalk, Central Pier.


SIZZLING hot sun . . . ninety-eight in the shade . . . not a breeze stirring. Yet it is many degrees cooler inside of this bouse.
Why? Because the walls and roof are lined with a layer of Armstrong's Corkboard, a material that effectually shuts out the heat. Even the third floor, usually so intolerably hot, is just as cool and comfortable as the rooms below.
If you are building a home, line it with Armstrong's Corkboard, made of pure cork ...nature's own insulator. Armstrong's Corkboard not only keeps heat out in summet time, but in winter it keeps it in. A house lined with cork is easily and uniformly heated with a smaller plant and a substantial saving in fuel. In just a few seasons the fuel you save will pay for the insulation.

Erecting Armstrong's Corkboard in any type of construction is a simple and inexpensive matter. It can be nailed to the studding, joists or rafters, or laid up in Portland cement mortar
against brick, tile or stone. And it has the additional advantage of providing adcquate thickness in a single layer.
Properly erected, Armstrong's Corkboard will last the life of the house. It is mors-ture-proof, will not warp, shrink, swell, rot or deteriorate in any way. It does not attract rats or vermin. Plaster is applied directly to Armstrong's Corkboard and makes a permanent bond without the use of lath.
Before you build, find out about Armstrong's Corkboard and how it will give you year 'round comfort and lower fuel bills. The whole story is told in a 32 -page illustrated booklet which will be sent free, on request. Use the coupon below. Armstrong Cork \& Insulation Company (Division of Armstrong Cork Company), I93 Twenty-fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. McGill Building, Montreal, Quebec. Arm-

 strong Cork Company, Ltd., Sardinia House, Kingsway, London, W. C. 2, England. Branches in the Principal Cities of the United States and Canada.

Made of pure cork in boards 12 inches by 32 or 36 inches-from $I$ inch to 3 inches thick.

> Armstrong's Corkboard Insulation
> A Heatproof Lining for Walls and Roofs

Armstrong Cork \& Insulation Company,
Armstrong Cork \& Insulation Company,
193 TwENTY-FOURTH ST., PITTSBURGH, P 193 twenty-fourth st., Pittsburgh, PA.
or mc gill bldg., montreal, Quebec $G^{\text {gentlemen - You may send me complete information }}$ about the insulation of dwellings with Armstrong's Corkboard.
Name .
$\qquad$
august
AUGust


NURMI-the greatest middle distance runner and long distance runner of all time, up to the marathon route, introduced the system of starting each race from a relaxed position. He put no strain upon his nervous system and his muscular system by tautness or over-tenseness. Strain, like worry, is one of the great destroyers. He discovered that ease and repose helped to build up the pliability which leads to speed and stamina. He keeps relaxed up to the starting gun and this study in relaxation has been a big factor in bringing him more world's running records than any one man ever held before. His mastery of relaxation has kept both nerve and muscle fresh for the winning spurt.

## Gramean PRice

UNTIL Nurmi showed the way, no one thought of the practical value of Relaxation in winning races. Until Stabilation showed the way, no one thought of the rest-value and health-value of Relaxation in Motoring.
We are creatures of habit. Years of motoring with every nerve and muscle on guard against the sudden thrusts and throws of spring-recoil, built up the habit of tension. We came to accept fatigue as a necessary result of motoring. Even when you ride in a Stabilated car, you probably will not relax at first. Old habits are too strong, but gradually, as you realize that the expected thrusts and throws do not come, a new habit will assert itself. You will sit back, relax and rest. Then each moment in your car will be refreshing, invigorating instead of tiring, a source of energy instead of fatigue, a means to health.


JOHN WARREN WATSON COMPANY, Twenty-fourth and Locust Streets, PHILADELPHIA

# The NEW STUTZ 

## with SAFETY CHASSIS

## The Safest Car now made even Safer

Eight body styles, designed and constructed under the supervision of Brewster of New York. All closed bodies automatically ventilated.

W ${ }^{\text {E now announce NEW STUTZ }}$ models, including seven-passenger cars, in which every window, as well as windshield, is of special safety-glass. This eliminates the hazard of injury from flying shattered glass, at front, sides and rear. These NEW STUTZ models are the first cars ever built regularly equipped with safety-glass all around.
The phenomenal sales of The NEW STUTZ attest the success with which this advanced automobile meets the public demand of today.
And The NEW STUTZ, with Safety Chassis, already the world's safest automobile, is now made still safer for its occupants.
No other car has this combination of safety features:
Safety-glass in windshield and all windows. Narrow, clear-vision front corner-posts.
Frame of unequalled strength and rigidity, with integral steel runningboards ("side-bumpers").
Perfect road balance; elimination of side-sway achieved by scientific frame and spring arrangement. Stabilators and long, low-rate flat springs co-ordinated for ideal action.
Unparalleled stability, gained by a radical lowering of the "center of mass" of the car. The resistance to overturn is so great that one side of the car may be raised more than three feet higher than the other without toppling the
car over. This lowering of the center of mass is made possible by The NEW STUTZ worm-gear drive, manufactured by Timken.
Hydrostatic four-wheel brakes, developed and built by Timken; greatly increased effective braking surface, with perfect equalization of braking energy at all points on each wheel. Non-leaking, no adjusting; quick, even deceleration - no discomfort to passengers, no skidding, no swerving, no side-sway. Instant acceleration from ten to fifty miles per hour in less than eighteen seconds; an alertness that quickly pulls the car out of tight places. And speed adequate for all occasions.
The entire car has Underwriters' Class A rating on both fire and theft. It is permanently protected at no cost to the car owner by The Fedco Number Plate System in co-operation with the William J. Burns International Detective Agency.
See The NEW STUTZ cars with safety-glass all around as the final safety attainment in the automobile that most successfully meets modern motoring conditions.
Your local dealer is now showing these models, which in addition to their exclusive safety features have a custom-like smartness of body design and the utmost luxury of appointments.

## STUTZ MOTOR CAR CO. OF AMERICA, Inc. Indianapolis

"It is a serious question whether manufacturers in the past have given adequate thought to the element of safety in the cars they have sold to the general public. Over a period of years our motor-car manufacturers have stressed everything but safety features...."
F. W. Johnson, Director Cutizens Safety Committee of Philadelphia at the 1926 National Conference on Street and Highway Safety Secretary Hoover, Chairman.

## Women

## ARE NATURALLY ENTHUSIASTIC OVER THESE UNUSUAL QUALITIES



American women possess in high degree two precious characteris. tics-a fine sense of discrimination and sound sensible thrift.

The appreciation of womankind for the smart, continental beauty, the wonderful ease of riding and driving, the thorough dependability, the safety and the proved endurance of the Chrysler " 70 ", has naturally made it the preferred car wherever society meets.

And how instantly its pre-eminence has grown, now that the new lower prices give savings of ${ }_{5} 50$ to $\$_{200}$ with absolutely no change in the performance, quality, comfort, style, equipment, design, materials or workmanship, which have won such widespread preference and admiration.

Chrysler " 70 ", at these new lower prices, brings to woman her ideal personal car at new thrift values which make it more than ever
the outstanding six-cylinder car of qua Just think of possessing Chrysler verve dash, Chrysler richness of luxury and perfo ance, Chrysler distinctiveness and long life these new lower prices.

No wonder thousands upon thousands women, as well as shrewd appreciative m have banished their final hesitancy in plac orders for the famous Chrysler " 70 " at th new lower prices.

Priced from $\$ 1395$ to $\$ 1895$ f. o. b. Detroit. Eight body styles
CHRYSLER



## House e Garden

THERE are two kinds of stores ( hat we dare any man to visit with a week's salary loose in his pocket. One is a first class grocery and the other is a shop that specialzes in all the new and trick gadgets for kitchens.
You go into a grocery, say, for an ordinary pound of coffee. Were you a sane and dutiful husband, you'd buy that coffec and clear out. But the gastronomic temptations are too great. Here is honey from Syria put up in a pretty pot. Yonder is Irish bacon, and, farther along, weird cheeses and uncommon fruits and all manner of strange and delectable foods put up in glass like jewels kept in cases. From one counter to another you pass, buying this and succumbing to that. Finally you stagger home under a load of parcels looking like Father Christmas.

The same sort of thing happens when a man is left unwatched and unattended in a household equipment store. The child in him is fascinated by all the new things he sees-the trick lemon squeezer that will also beat cggs and cut cookies, the washing machines that purr and churn like speed boats, the wide and fearsome sets of knives, the steel that will not rust and the trouser hangers that are almost human. Let a man enter such a store for a package of picture wire, and he'll come out with enough equipment to start in as a cook or a carpenter . . . Which leads us to believe that men should buy the household equipment.
There is a notion that these matters appeal only to women. Well, they do appeal to the housewife's wise and sane way of household economy, but when a man is entrusted with such affairs, he is utterly ungovern-

## Contents for

AUGUST, 1926
Cover Design-By Bradley Walker Tomlin
The Bulletin Board.17
The Mirroring Pool-Molt B. Schmidt, Arclitect. ..... 48
When Floors Are Decorative-By Pierre Dutel ..... 49
The Home of J. Henry Alexandre, Glen Cove, L. I.-S. A. Clark, Architect ..... 52
The Trade Routes of Antiques ..... 54
Shutters as Decoration-Otto Preis, Arclitect ..... 55
The Steadfast Sedum-By Louise Beebe Wilder ..... 56
Hardy Lilies in the Garden-By Fred F. Rockwell ..... 58
Evergreens from East and West-By E. H. Wilson, V. M. H. ..... 60
Color Impressions of Periods-By Weymer Mills ..... 62
A Little Portfolio of Good Interiors ..... 63
Bathrooms in the Modern Taste ..... 66
Planning for Equipment-By Ethel R. Peyser ..... 67
To Lighten Laundry Labors. ..... 68
Convenience in Closets ..... 70
A House on the Devonshire Coast-Oliver Hill, Architect . ..... 72
New Building Features ..... 74
New England Architecture in Pennsylvania-Tilden, Register
\& Pepper, Arclitects ..... 75
Building the Half-Timber House-By Richard Powvers, Architect ..... 78
Diversified Windows from England ..... 80
Balance and Beauty ..... $3 ?$
The Nature of Some Alpine Plants-By Henri Correvon ..... it
An Adjunct to the Greenhouse-Charles S. Keefe, Architect. ..... \&5
Home Orchards as They Ought to Be-By M. G. Kains ..... s6
Stations for Town Betterment-By John Allen Murphy ..... 88
An Example of Distinctive Architecture-Wilion Eyre Mcllvaine, Architects
Paints and Varnishes-By Henry B. Raymore ..... 9129
Neav Household Equipment
The Gardener's Calendar
able. There are so few occasions in the course of the normal married man's life when he can splurge with impunity. If he goes in for expensive bulbs and plants, his nongardening wife will surely take of fense. If he goes in for many and costly suits of clothes, she will accuse him-and rightly-of being vain. But let him loose in a household equipment store, and any extravagance he may commit will be readily forgiven.

These are dark and hard matters to understand, but every man has encountered them and has, after bitter experience, learned to accept them as among the mysteries of the marital life. And many a man has learned, too, that the path to forgiveness lies in the direction of a new ironing board; that all will be forgotten if he appears bearing the latest device to cut grapefruit.

Far be it from us to sow seeds of dissent, but perhaps we might venture to suggest that, now and then, in the pages of this magazine will be found things that are equally effective. In this issue there are enough new kitchen gadgets to bring a man forgiveness for a year of minor sins. In other issues are chairs, and things for the garden and new wall papers and new pottery and glass. As articles of domestic reparaltion they may be expensive, but, we assure you, they certainly will work.

Here, then, is a new way to consider House \& Garden. Let the poker game last ever so late, there will always be found in House \& Garden the appropriate and effective gift. This pearl of domestic wisdom can be picked up at the nearest newsstand for the insignificant sum of thirty-five cents. Copyright, 1926, by
The Condé Nast Publications, Inc.
Title House \& Garden registered in U. S. Patent Office
published monthly by the condé nast publications, inc., greenwich, conn., executive and publishing offices, greenwich, conn. editoRIAL OTFICE, 19 west forty-Fourth street, New york city. condé NAst, president; francls l. wurzburg, vice-president; w. e. beckerle, treasurer; m. e. moore, secretary; richardson wright, beckerle, treastrer; M. E. Mer met meyworth campele, art director. european office, aldd-
wych house, aldwych, london, w. c. 2. phlitpe ortiz, rue edotard vii, paris. subscription, $\$ 3.50$ a year in the united states, colontes, canada and mexico; $\$ 4.50$ in foreign countries. single. COPIES 35 cents. Entered as second class matter at the post office at greenwich, cons., under the act of march 3, 1879. priNTED in the U. S. A. by the condé Nast press.


## At the end of

 summer trails!Whitman's are fresh! When you pause in your sum mer journeys to buy a box of Whitman's Chocolates at a luxurious resort hotel, at the leading drug store in a large city, or at the quaint tearoom beside the road at the end of the long trail through the mountains-the candy is fresh. Every possible precaution has been taken to keep it so.
During vacation days many hundreds of summer stores supply Whitman's to tourists and dwellers in resorts. But every store, however humble, is selected and approved as a Whitman agency and gets every package it sells direct from Whitman's. We eliminate middlemen solely for the purpose of ensuring careful handling of our candies and satisfying service to the
 critical candy lover. Wherever sold, Whitman's carry a guarantee of perfection.

## Whitman's

Chocolates

The Sampler satisfies at a seasons. Gives every one in group of travelers a candy t his taste.

TARIETY is the spice of the September issue. It sparkles from many facets like a cut jewel. ough Autumn Furnishings is its major topic, ; has an abundance of approaches. Garden oms for Town Houses, Placing the Piano, appreciation of Clocks, Two City Apartments, nsole Table Groupings, Provincial French rniture, and four pages showing the current rics that can be used in various styles of rooms. this is added an article on Collecting Enwed Glass.
In the garden pages will be considered Wild lips, Hedges and Hedge Plants, Strawberries, aking a Bulb Garden, The Nature of Alpine nts, Forcing Bulbs Indoors.
Three houses will also be shown-one in the ench Farmhouse style, one in New England lonial and a little dream of a house in the glish Cottage manner. There will also start a es of photographs showing the construction a house.
These are a few of the glittering facets of the ptember issue.

## *

AST autumn we commented on the fact that in $\boldsymbol{\Lambda}$ England the collector's interest was gradually ring away from nautical matters, with which had been concerned so long, and was turning to - horse and hunting subjects for collectible bics. In the light of this it was interesting to , during May and June, a collection of horse rios at the Anderson Galleries in New York. r. Karl Freund, with rare discrimination, had osen every possible medium in which the horse as represented. These included bronzes, wood, intings, Persian calligraphy, woven fabrics, tin houettes and many others. They came from a zen different countries and represented a divery of eras. To people interested in horses such exhibition was a rare treat.


$\Gamma$
HAT the ancient Egyptians were not above using paint as a substitute for granite, marble fd finely grained woods is apparent in a wall coration in Thebes of about 1350 B. C. Here in inner chamber in the tomb of Neferhotep are series of reliefs depicting a procession of people riving in a garden through a large portal pinted to resemble granite. The massive dooray of the house at the far end of the panel is lso of painted granite.
In addition to simulating marble, paint was sed as a substitute for ivory inlay on furniture nd for the various ornamental woods, the procs of wood graining being known in Egypt as arly as 2000 B. C. Brilliant glazes were used to lay the capitals of massive limestone columns in lace of precious stones or colored glass, and from arious fragments of flooring we learn that paint requently took the place of colored tile inlay. Which all goes to prove that the inhabitants of ncient Thebes or Akhnaton's beautiful City of he Horizon had the same ingenious ideas for abstitutes in decoration as has the modern workwhen he transforms with a paint brush a ellow pine


ALOVING reader from California asks us why we don't publish an article on the beauties of black walnut furniture such as people had in the General Grant Era. She says that out there on the Coast people are collecting this furniture.
Well, we have become accustomed to most of the strange things that happen on the Coast, but this is one that leaves us unmoved. To collect heavy, over-decorated black walnut pieces strikes us as the last conceivable kind of indoor sport. A bad dream. The very depth of the worst taste this country has ever known. It were better that we forgot that period and its furniture. With all the beautiful lovely things worth collecting and available for collectors, it is inconceivable how anyone can entertain black walnut among her choicest possessions.


THE steady and healthy sale of House \& Garden's Second Book of Interiors makes us realize that decorating and furnishing are always live topics. It has also reminded us that during these dog days of August, when we would prefer to be in some shady spot, we will have to slave here editing House \& Garden's Second Book of Gardens. If all goes well this will be ready along about the time the new seed catalogs appear. Meantime, the pile of Interior books is melting the way ice cream melts on a hot saucer.


## If The Oak Endure

If the oak endure the storm Life dowers it with nobler form Than suppler trees of hill and dale That bend, and so survive the gale! Stalwart with roots that grapple deep Where the bones of mammoths sleepHeaving a multitude of leaves Where many a hidden wood-dove grievesNothing can break its mighty pride Until the stars themselves decide! harry kemp

## -98

SOME months ago we published an article on the books of house designs and architectural details that old carpenters used in this country. While most of them were of English origin, we have recently discovered two that were edited here-"The Model Architect" and "Carpenter's Guide"-both published about 1850. The editor
was Noah Knowles Davis, a Philadelphia chemist who later became an educator of note. The dates of these two books, however, were dangerously near the end of the era of good taste in this country. The classical revival, that gave us many finc houses of the Southern Colonial type, began to peter out by 1840. Then the time and interests of the people became engrossed with the political problems of the Civil War. After that taste sank down and down until it hit bottom in the General Grant regime. If the average carpenter of today had taken from him most of the current books of house designs, he might be able to build more pleasing homes. The fault lies not with the carpenter but with the publishers who perpetuate these books.

## 

WHAT would gardeners do if they hadn't the weather to grumble about? And yet this really is an extraordinary season. Everything three weeks behind schedule. Oriental Poppies that flashed and flamed for years on Memorial Day didn't show their floppy red heads until the middle of Junc. Peonies were positively reticent about unfolding. The Iris came along on the local train. Tulips lasted till June 10th. And as for the annuals-really the annuals have been pitiful. We used to think that such simple things as Zinnias and Calendulas just took care of themselves, but this season even they are miffy. They don't grow. Their leaves are stunted. They look as though they had all gone on a strike. Perhaps we should have chosen this year to go abroad.


OLD DOC LEMMON SAYS-"Travelin' 'round the country like I done fer fifty year an' more, doctorin' sick hosses an' hawgs an' neat cattle, a man gits to noticin' consid'able things whut ain't got hoof ner hide ner tushes-leastways, he does onless his eyes are shut plumb tight. He has time to think 'bout 'em, too, fer a hoss doctor's patients may be ten mile apart over hill roads whut ain't really fitten to be druv over only by a buckboard with dern good wheels.
"They're queer, some o' them things I seen an' studied over while Jem, my old strawb'ry roan gelding (seventeen hand high, he stood, an' a livin' fool fer trottin') was leggin' it f'um one case to the next. The thickenin' haze thet makes up so slow before a big snow, fer instance, er the wind waves rollin' over a stand o' ripe Rye, er the scarlet fire of a single Swamp Maple branch in the middle o' late summer's dusty green. But of 'em all, I dunno but whut the things I liked as good as any was the leetle flowers o' dif'rent kinds thet was playin' hooky f'um home.
"Somehow, I allus sort o' git warmed up by the sperit o' them old yeller Roses an' Bee Balms an' Sweet Williams whut snook out o' the farm gardens years ago an' went wanderin' away along the roadside. I'll bet they crawled under the fence ruther than clim over, so they wouldn't be noticed, an' kep' lookin' back to see if anybuddy was follerin'. Kind o' like mischeevious kids, they seem to me-an' like thet sort, they allus manage to git along no matter whut happens."


Roberts
THE MIRRORING POOL

[^8]

WHEN FLOORS ARE DECORATIVE

Consider the Ornamental Possibilities of Linoleum, Cork and<br>Cement when Planning the Foundation of the Room

PIERRE DUTEL

$A^{s}$S the floor is the foundation of the room and occasionally the keynote of the entire decorative scheme it should be planned with as much thought and care as is given the selection of the furniture, wall coverings and upholstery fabrics. Thanks to an ever-increasing appreciation of design as well as a growing realization of the importance of pattern in this section of the room, the floor is now selected for its ornamental features quite as much as for its utilitarian qualities.

There are many kinds of floors to consider when building, among them being parquetry, tiling, stone, composition, linoleum and the old-fashioned deck flooring.

The word parquetry means mosaic woodwork, some of the earliest examples being found in Italy. In the 16 th Century we hear of flooring of this kind in France and England and later on this type drifted across the Atlantic where it was used in simplified designs in our Colonial interiors. There is an entry in the diary of John Evelyn about 1678 regarding the parquetry floors of the Duke of Norfolk's palace at Weybridge. These early floors were made from small pieces of polished wood of different grain and color, fitted together and laid in sections to form a geometric pattern.

A parquetry floor today is much less expensive and easier to lay than the com-
plicated and elaborate flooring of the 17 th Century. The small sections of wood are made to fit one into the other by means of grooves and ribs on the outside. After they have been fitted together they are nailed in place with blind nails and then the top surface of the floor is planed down to give a smooth finish. As this leaves the pores of the wood open a filler or stain becomes necessary, according to the directions of the architect. A good filler is pure walnut

stain diluted with a little turpentine and oil. The floor should then be finished with a coat of wax. This has to be repeated several times in order to achieve the desired mellow effect.
A cork floor is noiseless, quiet and durable. For this reason it is an ideal material for use in hospital and nursery interiors. It has considerable resiliency and is therefore a practical flooring for kitchens and places where one has to stand a great deal. A cork floor may be left in its natural state or finished with a stain and then waxed. An interesting cork floor for an interior done in the Spanish manner might have inserted at intervals-cut-out designs in linoleum or tile of some gay, colorful pattern such as a crest, ship or star. These motifs must be in scale with the room and, if desired, the floor may be finished with a colored border.

Many delightful effects are possible with linoleum. In my shop I have at the back of one room a raised step that is covered with linoleum finished with an inset sun-burst design of contrasting color. This is copied from a French pattern found often in marble

[^9](Right) A cork floor laid in eight-inch blocks and decorated at random with inserts of colored linoleun tile in designs of ships, dolphins, shells, etc. A type of flooring suitable for an Italian or Spanis/t house


Below is an imitation marble mosaic floor of inlaild marbleized linoleum in a decorative star design bordered by alternating dark and light bands. It makes an effective flooring when used for
a large hall



The step shown in the photograph below is covered with black and white marbleized linoleum ornamented with an inset sun-burst design in alternating green and gold points. The narrow border is
also in gold
osaics. The material is a rubr composition which comes different colors resembling arble. In this case the field marbleized black and white th the points of the sun-burst ternating in gold and green. he narrow border is done in ld color.
Another interesting use of arbleized linoleum is the 11 shown on page 50 , with decorative floor copied after marble one in the Villa Este, in Florence. Here the 111s are gold and blue-violet arble with terra cotta bands viding off the panels. The or has a center field of plain ack bordered with bands urteen inches wide of alnating light and deep gold lor, each band edged with harrow line of terra cotta as further note of accent. The r has gold and white points oo bordered with narrow nds of terra cotta, and the hole is kept well waxed to high polish to simulate marThe small elevator hall yond is laid in blocks of ack and gold marbleized

linoleum decorated with small yellow and gold stars in the center.
Still another treatment with linoleum is the use of inserts of painted glass. These have to be well imbedded and the floor must be perfectly even in order to avoid cracking the glass.

In Florida, sand and stone are often mixed together for floors. Cement and sand if mixed in the right proportions also make a beautiful flooring for a sun room or loggia. This may be lined off in blocks to resemble stone work or painted in some interesting design. In this case before the cement has become thoroughly dry select certain blocks and coat them with two or three layers of thick enamel paint, allowing each coat to dry well into the cement. Then go over the entire floor with a dark oil stain and finish with antique, rubbing it well into the floor in places to simulate the effect of wear. When complete, give a final coat of wax. (Continued on page 96)


The living room ceiling and walls ar characteristic of the period and architectur of the house-whitewashed open beams above and old Pine paneling on the sualls. In one corner is the tap closet containins Mr. Alexandre's collection of old bottles. Jane Teller was the decorator


THE HOME OF J. HENRY ALEXANDRE, GLEN COVE, L. I.

Off the entrance hall is a lounging room in which the hobby of the family is expressed. Horse pictures and rugs wizh quaint riding figures mingle with cups and other reminders of the chase. The wails are a pale blue
lowered cretonne anht sheer glass curtains, pewter side fixtures, an old corner cutboard filled with antique pottery and glass and loooked rugs rich in color are some of the authentic notes in the decoration of the

# THE TRADE ROUTES OF ANTIQUE 

In the Sources and Travels of These Objects Is Written

## The Early History of Our Country

WHEN Americans became interested in their own antiques, they discovered two facts-that there were certain sections of the country especially rich in antiques, and certain other sections where they cropped up in an unexpected manner. New England and the Pennsylvania Dutch country both gained reputations as antique belts. On the other hand, through sections of the Appalachians and in old towns fringing great rivers were found examples of household furniture and adornment that obviously had traveled a long distance. Why was this? What trade routes did these antiques follow? How did a Philadelphia Windsor chair get from its original home to a town in Ohio? Why did the individuality of the New England and the Pennsylvania Dutch types persist?

BETWEEN : 1640 and 1820 New England saw scarcely any additions to its population by immigration. The Puritan element once settled, and things going better for them in England so that they did not have to flee to America, the provinces north of New York remained static so far as blood was concerned. Large families were bred, but they were all of the same racial type. There was no appreciable infusion of foreign blood until the French Canadians and the Irish began drifting into those regions under this regime about 1820 . The people of New England became a homogeneous type, with an individual viewpoint on religion and government, and even an individual accent.

Shipping, domestic manufacturing and agriculture were the main employments of the people. To find markets, the Yankee traveled either as a seaman or as an itinerant merchant. For years New England was a vast nursery which sent forth, each year, hundreds and thousands of men and women of the distinct! $y$ Yankee breed who settled the growing frontiers of the country. They took with them, when it was possible, their household possessions. Sometimes they went in coasting steamers, sometimes overland in Conestoga wagons, and by pack trains to the headwaters of the Ohio, whence they drifted down in arks and pole boats to various alloted spots in which they settled. But by no means did all of them carry their possessions along, and for the simple reason that it was physically impossible. Roads did not exist. Many of them, having the characteristic Yankee eye for making money, were peddlers en route. Not until after 1800, when the Lancaster Road from Philadelphia, via Lancaster, to Pittsburgh was finally opened, could they have carried many of their bulkier possessions to this frontier.
The Pennsylvania Dutch, on the other hand, present quite a different story. They were not travelers. An agricultural people, they stayed at home and cultivated their lands, and they resented the intrusion of foreign elements. Thus they also grew into a homogeneous group, their furniture, their architecture, their customs became of a type. They were as distinctive in their way as the Yankees were in theirs.

IN all sections of young America vast quantities of household goods were made. At first all the work was done in the home. Then, part of the work might be done at home and finished by itinerant workmen or at local factories. Later manufacturing passed completely out of the home and went into the factory. By the Civil War, New England had finished changing from an agricultural section to a manufacturing area. Philadelphia,
due to its polyglot population, soon developed manufacturin especially in textiles did it become famous.

Distribution was necessary to the success of this manufacturir Some of the goods were shipped by coastwise sloops to distributi centers, some went by the peddler's pack and later in his cart, a some by pack trains and wagon trains to the frontiers of Pen sylvania and New York. Thus Richard Wistar might ship glass, made in Alloway, N. J., by sloop to New England tow whence it was distributed by merchants and itinerant salesm The blue and white checked goods of the Connecticut Vall made on home looms, would be carried in the peddler's wag into the back country of Pennsylvania and New York. Or pack trains would take it from the Conestoga wagons at L caster, carry it over the mountains to Pittsburgh, whence it wo be trans-shipped to boats that floated or were poled down the Ol and the Mississippi to New Orleans. Early travelers to N Orleans describe the markets in that town as filled with Yanke made goods, which are the antiques of today. The gentry the Mississippi would wear beaver hats made in Danbury, Con and the people of Kentucky boast the porcelain that came out Trenton.

THERE were besides, two other sources of our antiques mported wares and those made by itinerant workmen.
Being an agricultural country, the South was not given manufacturing. Its leaders of society and people of wea preferred to import from England much of their necessary war Some of this was shipped direct to Southern ports, and some ca ried via New England ports. The trade was in the hands Yankee merchants or Scotch representatives of British merchan To Philadelphia also came vast quantities of furniture and oth household goods.

The itinerant workman also added his contribution to the st total of early American antiques from England and France, a in this we have quite a pleasant glimpse of vagabond life. Wh a young man finished his apprenticeship, he started traveli about in search of work. This was called "swinging the cat." went from town to town, from one isolated farmhouse to other, doing odd jobs for his food and lodging. The journeym carpenter made rude farmhouse furniture; the itinerant art painted clock faces and tin trays and portraits, and signs for in and shops; the itinerant weaver worked at the household loon and produced great yardages of woollen goods and linen.

AFASCINATING story, this tracing the trade routes of t things we consider antiques today, for its ramifications tou practically every phase of early American life. In it is writt the beginnings of our industries, the gradual development transportation, the evolution of household life from the primit stage to the luxurious, the gradual creeping westward of o frontiers.

Today people find great sport searching out antiques. Ho richer would be the sport if they realized the adventure a far travels these antiques experienced, if they could visualize t great movements of people that forsook the comfort of estal lished communities and faced the dangers and privations of th frontiers. Truly in the antiques of early America is written th history of our young nation.


Gillies

## SHUTTERS AS DECORATION

> Used first for protection, slutters have now become a decoration. When painted, they give spots of color to a facade, pierced weith quaint devices, shey lend an air of amusement. They are even made merely picturesque, as on the house of Miss Mabel rowennvell at Douglaston,
> N. Y. Outo Preis, arclitect


S E D U M

Perhaps the Houseleck might be called a bit o.l. and ungainly its its flowering habit, but for all that it has a certain decorative value

Sedum rodanthum is a handsome species hailing from Colorado woth dark red flower heads. In winter it loses its thich, fleshy foliage

LOUISE BEFBE WILDER

WHEN we embark upon the adventure of building and planting a rock garden we are advised by various interested spectators to grow largely of Sedums, or Stonecrops, as they are commonly called, No Stonecrop, we are given to understand, would have the heart to blast our budding enthusiasms by refusing to live; any soil will suit them, any situation, and they increase at a rate unknown to any other rock plant. Pin our faith to S:dums and avoid despair. Thus we are admonished.

But after several summers and winters have passed over our experiment and we, by honest toil and not wholly heeding the advice of those early admonishers, find ourselves elinging to the fringes of the rock gardening elect, we hear a different story: that Sedums are the refuge of the lazy rock gardener, or his confession of


## F L O W ER F OR

## E V ER Y

O C K G A R D E N

akness; that a rock garden largely thed with these genial plants doubtless ongs to one too indolent to grow choicer ngs, or too unskilled; that Sedums arc erly commonplace and too "easy" to Id the interest of the experienced. Doubtless some of all this is true, but a mister of fact the genus Sedum is far , vast to be generalized about. Some, it true, are so easy to grow that merely ing them upon the surface of the ound and turning a careless shoulder is ficient to insure them in our midst forer, but on the other hand I have come issue with certain species and come off dly beaten. The hilarious encroachments some we must curb with no uncertain nd, but others (a minority, it is true) = must coax and tend with care. Nor is (Continued on page 114)

Late summer is the blossoming season for Sedum altissimum, whose flowcrs are a pale straw color. It likes a hot, exposed situation

The Sempervivum is a close relative of the Stonecrop or Sedum and likes rock crevices. This one is $S$. arachnoideum, the Cobweb Houseleek



The Madonna Lily (L. can.idum) is one of the loveliest of the race-a fragrant white of pleasing form that lends itself almirably to garden compositions. It blossoms normally in late June and swill succeed even in someschat shaded places. Photos by courtesy of John Scheepers, Inc.

# In Suitable Conditions of Culture Lies the Secret of Success 

With These Delightful Flowers

F. F. ROCKWELL

WITHIN the entire range of garden plants, there are probably no flowers more universally admired than the hardy Lilies-and yet the gardens in which one finds them in great variety are comparatively few.

Why? Well, let us admit the truth at the beginning:

There are very few plants with which the amateur is more likely to meet failure at the first attempt to grow them. Nevertheless, success is not only possible; it is, with at least a very satisfactory range of varieties, quite easy, if one knows and caters to the Lily's simple requirements.

No other flowers are so striking in the
garden picture; so stately and yet so graceful; so charming in their combinations of form, color and fragrance; or less trouble to take care of year in and year out, once they have become established. Is it not, then, well worth a little study on the part of the amateur to learn the secrets-which really are not secrets at all-of their successful culture? Particularly so, as their requirements, once understood, are very easily met so far as many of the most beautiful varieties are concerned.

There is hardly a garden, no matter how small, which will not furnish suitable conditions for at least a half-dozen or more varieties; for, fortunately, the various
species succeed, in nature and under cul vation, over a remarkably wide range conditions of soil and climate, runnir from full sun to quite dense shade; fro extremely dry to very wet locations; in so very acid or fairly sweet; and in hea loam to almost pure sand. The one b secret of success with hardy Lilies is select varieties which will be happy in ti conditions which you can supply. It is $f$ this reason that I shall devote most of th article to endeavoring to make plain ho the beginner can succeed in growing Lili rather than to the usual elaborate descrip tion of species and varieties.

The more I learn of plants-and th

God of Chance has been so considerate as to grant me experience with a great many different kinds, under many widely varied conditions-the more I become convinced that Nature is a teacher whose lessons all gardeners may always study with profit. But she never urges us to come to school, nor is she presumptuous in offering her services. Her book is there, but we must be sufficiently interested to open it ourselves; if there are sermons in stones, they are only for the sharp eye and the keen ear.
Now the Lilies, more than almost any ther important class of plants we have, are, and remain, wildings-even in the captivity of the garden. There are many natural species which have been brought together for our enjoyment from many parts of the world; but there are very few "man-made" varieties. And so, in considcring the Lilies, we will particularly do well to turn to the pages of Nature's old but still reliable herbal.
Still clear in memory are my own first attempts at Lily growing. In a field on our Connecticut farm which was called the Long Mowing-a name handed down through generations with the farm-the yellow field Lily (canadense) grew in scores along the sides of a little stream which drained the lot. But every year, just as the flowers began to open, came the mowers
with their long, lean scythes-each one following, with his wide swathe and parallel row of heel-tracks, close behind the otherand in their wake, my towering beauties, arrayed as even Solomon was not, lay prone with the plebian herdsgrass and timothy.

We wander, it may seem, somewhat afield in search of our Lily lore. But that is just where it must be looked for, as I found out in trying to tame some of the Lilies described above. I decided to transfer them to my garden, thinking that in the richer soil there they must thrive even more wonderfully than they did in the meadow. To admit the sad details of three years of disappointments, I found out that they would not grow in richly manured soil; nor in wet soil, where I tried them the second year, attempting to imitate the conditions in which I had found them, but failing to realize, until after I had lost another season, that their natural growing place, while quite moist, was well drained by the little brook flowing through it, so that the bulbs were actually above the winter

[^10] than regale
water level. And thirdly, I found that they did not like lime. The last discovery was an accident; in seeking material to improve the drainage of the bed where they were growing, I used some old plaster rubbish as far as it would go, and finished out with hard-coal cinders and coarse ashes. The difference was most marked. Since then, I have often used coal ashes as a drainage material and have always had Lilies of many varieties do excellently with them, although I have never found them recommended in any articles or books on Lily culture.

After my first experience in attempting to cultivate Lilies, I began to take particular notice, wherever I found them, of the exact conditions under which they grew. And I always discovered good drainage around the bulbs, no matter how moist the soil seemed. Sometimes it was a nearby stream or ditch; sometimes a gravel sub-soil. Also, I never found any growing in bare soil. Always there was grass, low growing shrubs or plants, or a thick layer of leaf mold covering the spot where they flourished. These facts were true of all the Lilies growing wild in my locality, -the yellow Canada or Meadow Lilies, canadense; the Turk'scap (superbum) and the orange-red philadelphicum.
(Contimued on page 130)


# EVERGREENS FROM EAST AND WEST 

Among the Arborvitaes and Retinisporas Are Many Excellent

Trees for Ornamental Planting

E. H. WILSON, V. M. H.

IN the February number of House \& Garden I dealt with the Yews and low-growing Junipers so much in demand for foundation plantings. Here I propose to write of two other groups even more widely used for similar purposes. Without reiterating statements it may be said that these suffer from the same abuses and as a rule are far too thickly planted about houses. Retinisporas and Arborvitaes are cheerfui, attractive evergreens of greatly diversified form and coloring and vary in height from a couple of feet to forest trees 200 feet tall. In foundation plantings these furnish not only vegetable solids but also essential reliefs. They thrive in any good garden soil but prefer a deep, cool loam, and they love pure air. In their juvenile stages the parent species are pyramidal or columnar

The Retinisporas are among the most ornamental of hardy evergreens. They come from Japan where they have been cultivated for centuries. The one shown here is C. obtusa nana, an vxcellent dwarf eariety
masses of green but later give rise to spreading tabular branches, form a handsome trunk and a broad flattened or domeshaped crown. In this adult stage they are splendid for wide open spaces but useless for the immediate vicinity of houses. Fortunately there are scores of varieties and forms of these plants of permanently low habit and it is these that naturally are most in demand.

Properly speaking the Arborvitaes are all referable to the genus Thuja of which $T$. occidentalis of northeastern North America and $T$. orientalis of the Orient are the oldest cultivated and the most prolific in forms. The Retinisporas belong to the genus Chamaecyparis, native to North America, Japan and Formosa. The two Japanese species ( $C$. obtusa and $C$. pisifera) with the western North American C. lawsoniana are by far the most protean. As a matter of fact it is to these five species that the names Arborvitae and Retinispora, in common usage, apply, but these names are loosely used, are more or less inter-
changeable and are applied rather indiscriminately to juvenile forms of all five. As a rule, however, nurserymen reserve the name Retinispora for the two Japanese trees, that of Arborvitae for the two Thujas and call the other Lawson's Cypress.

It is the extraordinary variability of these trees when raised from seeds that has given them such a large place in nurscrymen's lists and in gardens generally. Many of these varieties retain their peculiar characters for a great many years and some permanently so. They are easily propagated from cuttings or by grafting and their forms are legion. There is indeed plenty to choose from, but the names are sadly confused and intending purchasers are strongly advised to visit nurseries and (Continued on page 100)

> For fifty years one can count upon the beauty of Chamaecyparis obtusn, though the tree may lose some of its beauty of form at a greater ag. Under favorable conditions it may reach a height of 150 feet

lina can show some of he most picturesque evcrreens in the world. Here in a garden in Pcing is an Oriental Arporvitae 600 years old-- species which, unforunately, is not quite hardy in Massachusetts

Giant Arborvitae T. plicata) is the noblest nember of its race. In lue Columbia River Valey it reaches a height of 200 feet with a trunk ree of branches for the first hundred. In youth it is columnar


Columbia is an excellent American Arborvitae variety. It is a stronsgrowing treewithbroade, foliage than in some of the other sorts and pleasantly variegated with silver. A good tree for a cold climate


The Japanese have for long made a practice of dwar fing Retinisporas for garden use. One of their favorite varieties for this is obtusa nana, a perfect pot-grown specimen of which is shown in the photograph above


# C O L O R I M PRESSIONS OF <br> P ERIO D S 

Each Era Seems To Have Created Its Own Distinctive and

Unforgettable Tints and Tones

WEYMER MILLS

THE student of color as applied to interior architecture-the furnishing of a room-might have spent years trying to wrest the color secrets from ancient rooms that have become show places, but he would not dare venture on a chart of color schemes as the keynotes of past periods. .That periods do look back to us in colors no one with a sense of the past and a penetrating color eye will deny. Some epochs have hallmarked, as it were, certain colors, and the chatter of generations has given them surety. Queens and women who sat on thrones of fashion seized a color, wrapped their caprices in it and trailed it through a reign. There is the tulip yellow of Mary, wife of Dutch William, found on every second untouched brocade or velvet chair covering that knew their England. The blushing rose pink of Du Barry can never be taken from her. The famous cabinetmakers, especially the British, had strong predilections for a favorite color. In the arresting vocabulary of the antique shop one still hears "Chippendale brown", "Adam green", "Hepplewhite blue", and other color traditions.

Beautiful rooms we have seen and been intimate with for thrilling minutes or longer spaces of time live in our memories enmeshed in color. We may forget form, but color remains. The rooms that seem the chambers of our own pet dreams, when we meet them in real life, stay with us forever afterwards in the auras of fairyland. We all feel color in varying degrees -unless we are color blind. All color perceptions are delicate and personal experiences, lit and shadowed by what one has gleaned following Father Time. Though the past may seem a blurred tapestry, the wistful student of color can always separate some threads. As he evokes great decorative fashions, color ghosts will look over his shoulder. He may never be quite sure of them, but from the sweep of their tattered trailing garments will fall some color wisdom.

## TRUTH IN COLOR

However much one's color eyes long to peer down the vistas of the past for truth, they are bound to meet with the confusions of fantasy. The color of periods is quite out of the beaten track or curriculum of modern decorative esthetes. All that we have for surety are bits of color here and there ticketed with this age or that. Sometimes a color is so much of its age that it
refuses absolutely to live peacefully with the creations of a previous or latter era. Try to cover a Louis Seize chair with silk that might have been filched from Balmoral, or a Renaissance sedia, elegant enough for a Beatrice D'Este, with stuff fresh from a German dye factory-and consider the result. Many persons gifted with imagination have brightly illumined visions of halting places in the pageant of yesterday. One sees his ideal Renaissance room-the throne room of a de Medici or della Scala in indigo velvet and silver. Another-Marie Antoinette living with her lilac, sky blue, water green, and the pink of her favorite rose and opalescent medley of the pastel shades in which Bertin dressed her. Still another, Napoleon strutting through halls of green and gold dragging his classic manias after him. The periods we study and endeavor to resurrect for our everyday lives are never skeletons in black and white. Rightly, or wrongly, we color them. Patient research and ardent pursuit often come upon truths and half truths.

## THE GEORGIAN ERA

In both America and England I have always loved the Georgian era. For, to my color eyes, brown, fawn and tea color make its background. The reigns of the three Georges seem a vast piece of needlework in brown grospoint and through it skips a fine stitch of gay flowers. In old London houses there are still many paneled rooms of a strange brown that has something of yellow and gray in it. Perhaps the impress of centuries of sun and fog. Hundreds of brown chintz hangings still exist spattered with garden flowers and fabulous Oriental birds. This chintz of the brown background was a universal favorite in the Colonies and Early Republic as nine out of the ten stretches of old chintz one runs across in American antique shops today can testify. Did the rather frugal minded Georges affect the mode in color? Women in those days were fond of brown dressesnot only those who were forced to wear dipped linsey-woolsey. There is a portrait of Queen Charlotte in brown satin, a child on her knee. Sir Joshua did many of his literary friends in brown coats. There was a brown ribbed Spittlefield silk popular for mahogany chairs. Of course one knows that the entire British 18th Century was highly rouged and bedizened-at times gaudy. But to me it looks back a smiling matron in
brown. She holds, it is true, a large beaupot of sweet old-fashioned flowers. He eyes are bright blue and her lips anc cheeks cherry red, but brown is he habit, and I refuse to see her in any other color.

The Victorian era I caught glimpses of in youth and saw come into fleeting fashion just before the war is a period foreven beflounced for me in magenta, puce, and petunia. For languishing ringlets I see Berlin wools, for jewels mother of pearl and Bristol glass. From under the flounces stare black lacquer legs and boots. Tha this period of prettiness, always adding onc Rose too many to its garlands, should hav chosen such strong color for its everyda dress is an anomaly. Perhaps the repast o so much heaviness wanted a heady glowing port to digest it. Red with a dash of blue all the family of purple reds-these wer the first favorites of our grandmothers. Chair covers, ottomans, screens, curtains, table covers, and carpets were bespattered with it. London smiled at it a decade ago and laughingly placed it before the then fashionable black walls. Today it has van ished again. Perhaps it has gone to the bus room or is hidden in the Crystal Palace. Thi Spring in Paris I came upon several sma:t antique shops full of Victorian flotsam and jetsam. This is the newest craze, I was told, and I was amused to find a whim long discarded across the Channel serenely offered as a modish titbit to the unsophisticated curio hunter-the visitor one may be surenot the Parisienne.

## WILLLAM AND MARY

The imprisoned sunshine that seems to cling to old gilt and pools of amber velvet makes me realize the William and Mary period in a golden shimmer. Before me lies a piece of yellow velvet bearing Silent William's royal British cypher but made in Holland. The Tudor colors of Wolsey's days, the heavy richness of Holbein, never exists for me at Hampton Court. I see only the yellow of Tulips, for William's Mary must have refurnished it with many yellows. Yellow was also a fashion in Anne's reign judging by the quantities of Queen Anne needlework with a yellow ground now extant. At the French court they called the favorite golden color "aurore". It danced gaily through new Versailles and old Fontainebleau. Where the Sun King went it foliowed him.
(Contimued on page 126)

## LITTLE PORTFOLIO OF GOOD INTERIORS



The Kitchen at Beauert, the residence of Henry D. Sleeper in Gloucester, Mass,, is saneled in old red Pine nd furnished weith an ssortment of unusually ine carly American urniture and accessoies. The photograth e shows the breakfast alcove


This, wide, picturesque fireplace, with its collection of iron kettles. and its imposing array of typical early American cooking utensils, porringers and bottles, is also in Beauport, in the Pembroke room. $M_{2}$ Sleeper is the decorator as well as owner of this house


The photographs on these two pages are of a remodeled house in Nerw lork City, the home of Harry I. Caesar. The dining room shown above, with its cream trim and decorative panels of colorful Chinese paper which flank the windows, was originally a dark, rear kitchen. Arthur C. Holiden \& Associates stere the architects

At the left is a corner of the library showing the high beamed ceiling and commodious builtin bookshelves. This room, at one time used as a rear upstairs dining room, has buff colored wvalls and Pine woodwork which has been treated weith acid and stained to correspond with the earlv American furviture in the room


Duryea

A fine paneled over-mantel and wide casement windows are features of the library which is shown above. Early American Maple furniture combines happily with a modern over-stuffed sofa covered in bright chintz. Ship prints and hooked rugs provide additional color accents. Mrs. Caesar was the decorator

The original hall, weith its long, straight fight of stairs, has been transformed into an inviting interior weith toile papered walls, cream woodwork and an unusually graceful curving stairsway fitted with werought iron balusters and hand rail. Throught the door one catches a glimpse of an attractive living room

BATHROOMS IN THE
MODERN TASTE

At the left and below are views of an unusually interesting bathroom in the New York residenc of Mrs. Jolin A. Vietor. The walls, in a graceful design of white swans against a background of delicate pink, mavve and green, were painted by Robert Locher. The curtains are lavender taffeta over ecru dotted net and the rug is apple green carpeting. Ruby Ross Wood was the decorator


In the photograph above is a bathroom in an English country house notable for its use of an antique painted cupboard and carved stool in place of the customary white enameled furniture. Basil Ionides was the architect

[^11]


A well-equipped, well-lighted kitchen is vitally necessary to the successful running of a
house, whether it be in town or in the country. This happens to be in the country, in the home of Quincy A. Shaw Mckean, Pride's Crossing, Mass,, of which J. D. Leland so Co. were the ardlitects

# P L A N N I N G F O R E Q U I P M E N T 

This is the Time to Prepare the House for

## The Coming Winter Season

ETHEL R. PEYSER

WHILE summer is still here and before the cool days of Fall have beyun is the time for you to consider the preparation of your house for the coming vinter. There were doubtless many hanges which you planned to make before nother winter rolled around; much new quipment which you planned to aid in he running of the house. It would be well fow to make a complete survey of your fome and to note every detail which may e in need of attention.
The cellar is the logical place to begin his survey. The heating system should irst be considered. Does it keep the entire house at a comfortable temperature all vinter long or are there some rooms which t seems impossible to heat during real cold pells? If so, consult with someone who an point out the exact cause of the trouble and suggest its remedy. If an entire new peating plant seems necessary, be sure to ook the field over carefully before decidng the particular make to install. Ask
among your friends and find the type they like best. Satisfied users are a product's best advertisement. But be sure that a new system is really necessary before you contract for it. The defects in your present furnace may merely lie in some faulty adjustment or in some minor detail which may be quite easily rectified.

Perhaps the house is difficult to heat because it is not well insulated. If so, find out where insulation is necessary and consult your architect for the best correction. In many cases doors and windows are not properly constructed and have cracks and crevices through which drafts enter. If this is the case some variety of weatherstripping should be used to make them withstand the winter's winds.

Any changes which affect the heating of the house should be commenced at once so that when the cool days of Fall come around they will find that the house is ready to withstand them.

Is your hot water supply all that you
would wish? There is no excuse for being without hot water at any time in these enlightened days. There are many hot water systems now on the market, most of which are excellent and keep a constant supply of hot water on hand at all times at a minimum of cost.

Are you receiving the maximum of service from your electric installation? Are there any places in the house where additional outlets would be of convenience? Are there any dark corners or closets where new lights would be of help? Are there any places in the kitchen and laundry where outlets will facilitate the proper use of the equipment?

Consider whether or not the laundry is sufficiently equipped for the winter. Have you thought of the convenience of electric ironers, clothes washers and dryers? These conveniences have all been spoken of in detail in prior issues of House \& Garden and, when rehabilitating the
(Continued on page 96)


An unusually practical type of cabinet clothes dryer is shown above. It is en-
 tirely self-contained and in place of the customary floor or overhead trolleys has easy-sliding clothes drying compartments. Shown by courtesy of the Iudelson Evapo-Dryer Corporation

TOLIGHTEN
LA UNDRY
LABORS


Above is an electric wasling machine designed for small apar:ments as it takes up but fourteen square inches when not in uss. In operation it stands nineteen inches high. Eilen Washer Corô.


When there is no electricity in the laundry a small gas stove of the type sketched immedtately above is suggested. It provides a smooth all-liot top for flatirons. The Standard Gas ${ }^{\circ}$ Equipment Company
(Left) A practical electric or gas heated ironer for a small kitchen or laundry. In operation it occupies a floor space of $22 \times 43$ inches and when folded is about the size of a kitchen chair.


The sketch above shows the insilde perforated basket compartment of the wasling macline at the left. This feature spins the clothes dry. The Savage Arms Company

(Above) An excellent example of the oscillating type of washing machine. An important feature is the wringer at the top in which are incorporated the latest devices for safety and efficiency. By courtesy of Wallace B. Hart

A practical table for either a laundry or kitchen is shown below. It is of white enameled steel with a top measuring $26 \times 48$ inches. Laundry or kitchen supplies may be kept in the closet space. From Janes ̛̛ Kirtland

Sketclied above is a practical folding ironing board for a small laundry or kitchen. It is well braced ant steady in use and when closed and put awvay takes up very little floor space. Shown by courtesy of Lewis © Conger
(Left) In the drawer and three separate compartments of this white enameled steel cupboard may be stored such laundry necessities as starch, soap, bluing, etc. 87 inches high, 26 wite and only 12 deet. Janes ©f Kirtland



Where there is insult clent closet space, small cupboard in swoman's bedrod might be painted and fitted weith drazeer shelves and compar ments for hats or shoo Furs mav be stored in the space at the to


Above is a shoe closet with walls and shelves in a gay flower design. Aldiltional shelves on the inside of the door have edges decorated in the same manner. Mrs. George Herzog, decorator

[^12]

CONVENIENCE

## I N

CLOSETS

The photograph at the right shows ain interesting use for a small space between walls. In this tiny closet are shelves for the shoes, slippers and mules constantly in use, as well as a space belowu which may be used for rubbers or to store galoshes. It is in the home of Paul. Hyde Bonner at Locust Valley, L. I. Jane Toller was the decorator


A practical cupboard for a man's room is sketched above. Here are drawers, sliding shelves and closet space enoug/h for an entire wardrobe. The space behind the door at the left is divided into compartments for hats. The whole is painted the color of the trim and ornamented with painted door panels. Mrs. George Herzog, decorator


A HOUSE ON THE

DEVONSHIRE
COAST
The luyge ceiling timbers of the sitting room were salvaged from vessels stranded on the beach near the house. The floor is made of Elm boarding two feet wide. White plaster finishes the walls

OLIVER HILL, Architect



The first story is of whitewashed brick, with Elm boarding above. The chimneys are of local stone as is the facing about the door. Along this rear side runs a pavement made of pebbles from the beach
(Belowe) About this house there is the case of a freehand sketch. It wasn't merely designed on a drafting board in an architect's office. It grew from its site naturally, and is the product of local labor and local materials


This closer viesw of the forecourt shows how the various elements have been combined with fascinating irregularity. The handling of the stone in the climney is especially sworth noting. Somelow, the English architect seems to handle stone more sympathetically than his American brother in the craft

# N E W B U I L D I N G F E A T U R E S 

Recent Developments Which May Be of Help to
Those Who Plan to Build

IMPROVEMENTS along building lines are constantly being tried out. New wall finishes, roofing materials and all sorts of household equipment are coming into use, but, during the past few years, the materials of which house walls have been built have remained pretty much the same.

Quite recently, however, a type of wall construction has been presented which radically differs both in material and in structure from anything used heretofore. This wall is built up of bricks which are about the size of hollow tile bricks. Each brick is made of fireproof fibre shavings compressed into a dense mass and has large circular holes through it. The wall is constructed so that these holes center over each other in the different bricks. After the wall has been built up, heavy wire reinforcing rods are dropped through the holes and then concrete is poured in. A series of reinforced concrete columns is thus created inside the wall, making it rigid.

This type of wall is claimed, by its originators, to have many advantages, among which are its insulating qualities and a rough exterior surface which is well adapted to stucco surfacing.

AWATERPROOF paint which is especially adapted for use on a stucco wall may now be obtained. Its desirability is due to the fact that the action of water has no effect on it. In fact, as it is a cold water paint, water only makes the color more fast. This paint may be used to give the wall the original color or it may be used on the stucco to restore the original color after discoloration from weathering or from rust stains.

It is purchased in a powder form and may be obtained in sixteen different colors and white. Four pounds of the powder will make, when mixed in the proper proportions with water, one gallon of paint. This will cover an average of one hundred square feet of wall surface. The manufacturers recommend that the paint be applied with some type of spray, although an ordinary whitewash brush may be used. After a wall has been painted it may be washed at any time with ordinary soap and water or with ammonia, to clean it of dirt, and the color will remain.

Although this type of paint was produced
for use on stucco exteriors, it may also be applied to interior walls where color tinting in the Spanish and Italian styles is desired. It cannot, however, be applied over wood boarding or on any surface which has first been painted with an oil paint. Another suggested use for this paint is for outdoor or indoor swimming pools. In fact it is claimed to be excellent as a finish for any surface which must endure the constant action of water.

ANEW thought in radiator equipment has lately come forth in the form of a radiator which is entirely concealed from view in the walls of a house. These radiators are obtained in units which consist of a radiator enclosed in a steel cabinet with a cold air inlet in its base and a hot air outlet grille with damper at the top. The complete unit is thin enough to be placed in either an outside wall or any interior partition of the house. After the unit is in place and the room is plastered and decorated the only indication of its existence, other than the heat in the room, is the small grille near the ceiling and the opening in the baseboard. The cabinet which contains the radiator has sufficient space to care for all necessary piping. This type of radiator may be used for steam, vacuum or vapor radiation.

The grilles through which heat enters a room may be concealed in a number of ways or may be introduced into the paneling or other decorative treatment of a room. The manufacturers issue an attractive booklet giving suggestions for the proper placing of the heating unit and grilles in every room of a typical house.

As this type of radiator is designed to meet the demand for radiators which are entirely concealed, its cost, while it is reasonable, should not be compared with the cost of the ordinary types of radiators.

T${ }^{\circ}$ O keep the house warm in winter and cool in summer dead air in the walls has been found to be the best insulation. It is also excellent for sound insulation. For this reason most materials on the market for insulating houses either contain spaces to hold air or seal wall spaces which will contain dead air.

One of the newer materials for this purposes has a novel but practical way for keeping air within walls, ceilings or floors.

A gypsum powder which contains a pro portion of mincral yeast is sifted into th space where insulation is desired. Wate is then poured over this powder. Th chemical reaction is very similar to th action of yeast upon flour in the making o bread. The whole mass rises to many time its original thickness or depth and consis of myriads of small bubbles, each contain ing air. Each bubble is entirely separat from every other one; therefore many lay ers of good insulation result.
It is claimed by the manufacturers of thi insulating material that by the use of one-inch coating of it in a ceiling, hea losses will be reduced by $25 \%$; by the u of two inches, $69 \%$; and by the use o three inches, $77 \%$. Ceiling insulation one of the most important factors in hous insulation, as warmed air rises to the top o a room and if the ceiling is not well insulated the air is cooled, making reheating of the room necessary.

Under ordinary conditions the mass wil dry and set in from 20 to 30 minutes afte water has been added to the powdered compound.

FOR people who wish distinction in thei household fittings a firm has lately placed on the market a complete line of flush plates made for the standard electric outlets. These are to receive switches, push-buttons, plug receptacles, etc.

In texture this type of fitting more nearly approaches an ivory finish than any other to which it can be compared, and can be obtained not only in white but in 28 standard colors. The variety of colors in which they may be had allows the home decorator to obtain the color fittings which will most closely harmonize with the color scheme in which the room is decorated. For the white tile bathroom the plates can be of ivory white. Similarly in the other rooms they can be matched to the wall paper, the paneling, or possibly to the curtains or draperies.

The composition of which these plates are made is created from powdered milk by a special chemical process and is noninflammable as well as being a non-conductor of electricity. Besides the 28 standard colors, they can also be obtained in 50 special shades.


A part of the south side of the home of Charles E. Brinley at Chestnut Hill, Penn., is shown above. The exterior of the house is finished in rough stone painted with a thin mixture of whive cement and lime


A three-car garage is in the foreground and the chauffeur's cottage is just across the road. The latter with its overhanging second story is a reproduction of some of the early New England Colonial types. Tilden, Register ©f Pepper were the architects

NEW ENGLAND

This plot plan shows the layout of the grounds and both floor plans of the house. Note the strean which cuts across one corner of the estate and may be seen from the terraces. These brick terraces are made necessary by the slope of the ground

ARCHITECTURE
in
PENNSYLVANIA



The lar yeairy porch shown in the photograpt above overlooks the estate. A stream sehich cuts across the grounds may be seen below. The porch is floored swith brick



A close view of the children's entrance showing the textural treatment of the exterior of the house which was designed in the manner of the Colonial farmhouses of New England


In this house, designed by the author, the half-timbering is applied to the wall
instead of being an integral part of the construction of the house. This is advisable
because of our dry American climates

# BUILDING THE HALF-TIMBER HOUSE 

In Most American Climates Applied Half-Timber Is More

Advisable than Half-Timber Construction

RICHARD POWERS

ENGLISH architects and the purists will probably snort at the idea, but there are occasions and places when halftimber construction cannot be what it seems.

In the beginning half-timber was an integral part of the construction of a house, and it was called half-timbering because half the timbers were exposed. They formed the structural skeleton of the building. The spaces between the timbers were filled with brick "nogging" or with plaster daubed on wattles. There are still many houses in England where this wattles-anddaub style is to be found. Often the brick was laid in amusing and decorative designs. Thus in the old half-timber houses we had a combination of materials-the sturdy timbers, the rough plaster or brick, which might be left in its red state or whitewashed. For the roof there were used tiles that in
time accumulated moss. It was a primitive, direct and simple form of building.

This, remember, was in England, where the precipitation of moisture is usually constant. Turn to the American scene and, save in rare instances, our climate is dry and our summers are hot. How do these two climatic facts influence half-timber construction?

Since Oak is usually the timber selected for the skeleton frame of a half-timber house, we first require long-seasoned and thoroughly dried heavy beams. These are never cheap and not al ways available. Moreover, they must be placed with great precision lest the moisture from the walls cause the timber to swell and move the plaster or brick nogging. When it dries again, cracks invariably appear. Since such timbers are expensive and since there is this danger of their swelling and contract-
ing, the English style of true half-timbering is not universally used in this country. The average American half-timber house is really a house on which the timbering is simulated by being applied. Certainly for the small home builder it is wiser to use a structural frame entirely independent of the Oak half-timber work seen on the outside of the house.

The way such a house is built is simplicity itself-the usual timber frame is run up inside the walls and protected from the action of the elements. On to this are secured and attached the Oak members or planks which give the half-timber effect. After these Oak planks have been securely attached to the structural frame the builder can, at his discretion further simulate the old structural effect by using three-quarter inch round Oak pegs where the half-timber members intersect.


Both in the use of these pegs and in applying the decorative Oak planks the greatest restraint should be used. Crazy designs and hit-or-miss application will invariably lead to failure. Remember that half-timbering is presumably structural and that the planks should be placed in the positions they would naturally have if they were structural timbers. Study some good books or photographs of English halftimbered houses before venturing on this part of the design.

Where brick is used, the nogging is fairly simple. The wall is run up in the usual fashion, then chipped out and the decorative half-timbering set in. Of course, if brick designs are desired between the timbers, provision must be made for them while the wall is being built.

In using exterior plaster between the timbering, as shown in the accompanying illustrations, a key of some sort must be cut in the Oak members so that the plaster work is held rigidly in place.

The house designed to illustrate these points is taller than one usually finds an English

An English cottage type of house was selected as best show: ing how half-timber can be applied without losing any of the charm found in an older and damper country where the timbers are part of the house cont struction. This is the side vierw from the garden

Among the pleasant features of the design is the way the second story overhangs the first, casting a shadow on the wall and protecting the range of casement windows beneath. The overhang is supported by roughhewn brackets applied, as is the timbering, to the wall

cottage. It is three stories high and most of the half-timbering is used on the two upper stories. The walls are hollow tile plastered but could be of whitewashed brick, or the plaster could be put over an expanded metal base built on to a timber frame.

Many English cottage elements have been incorporated in the design-the covered entrance portico, the ranges of casement windows, the tucking of windows upunder wide-hanging eaves and an overhanging second story. Decorative downpipes so characteristic of English cottages, have been indicated. The chimney wears a typical terra cotta pot. Among the pleasant features is the way shadows are cast on the walls by the overhang of the second story and the wide eaves. One of the detailed drawings shows a roughhewn wooden bracket that helps support-or appears to support -this overhanging second story. This feature, by the way, can be found on many early Colonial houses, its source, of course, being England.
(Continued on page 98)


The late 17 th Century avindows on Harlington Manor, Bedfordshire, mark the gradual transinon from the Tudor to the Classic style of architecture in England
(Below) W yatt acindows, at A mpthill in Bedfordshire. James W yatt was an 18th Century architect who originated this modification of


Windows on the east front of Eg ginton Manor Bedfordshire built about 1707 and typical of the Queen Annestyle. Notethearide face of the frame, the small panes and broad muntins

Windows at the back of the Spencer cottase Broadway, Worcestershire. The upper one i a form of shallow bay and has leaded casements and swoo.d mullions
(Below) These aviniows, on the south from of Owlpen Manor, Gloucestershire, are ranke of leaded casements athich are dicided by a number of stone mullions


DIVERSIFIED
WINDOWS
FROM ENGLAND

A stone mullioned bay window of thrie tiers of lights, lighting the southeastern enl of the library at Asthall Manor, Oxforlshire. The bay is a recent addition to a library formed from an old barn
(Left) Another modern bay avindord which conforms with the architecture of Lygon Arms, Broadway, Worcestershire, to which it was aidded. The composition is a modification of the Tulor style

A pair of one-story bay windows on a little tavern in Northamptonshire. These bay windows are exceedingly simple in conception and are capable of turning the entire end of a room into a sun parlor



The living room in the residence of Mrs. Thomas $D$ Sweeney in Was/lington, D. C. is notable for the beaut:y of its balanced furniture groups and for the interesting assortment of plain and patterned fab. rics used on the arm
chairs


In this charmin fireplace group graceful sofa an end table are bat anced by a large table and pair o arm chairs. It is i the liome of Mr Ashton Rollins, Washington, $D$. Elsie Cobb Wilso was the decorator 0
both rooms


White

B A L A NCE and

B E A U T Y

The end-table and side chair in the arrangement at the right are successfully balanced by a small stand and arm chair. A decorative tapestry and pair of swrought iron torchères with drum-shaped shades complete this attractive group. Alice McCreary was the decorator

A livable as well as effective furniture arrangement for a living room side wall is shown in the photograph above. Nicely balanced also is the table group at the end. In the New York residence of Mrs. Clifford MiCall. Diane Tate and Marian Hall were the decorators

# THE NATURE OF SOME ALPINE PLANTS 

A Picture of Mountain Conditions on the Continent and of the Plant Life<br>Especially Aldapted to Thrice under Them

HENRI CORREVON

THE vegetation which spreads itself on the sides of the mountains, whether it be in Europe or in the four other continents, shows a mark of individuality, a character of its own, which strikes at first sight even the most unobservant of tourists. Among the plants there the stems are generally short, the body of the plant compact, dwarfed, and the flowers of a size relatively exaggerated, seeming to develop themselves to a much greater size than elsewhere.

While in our lower regions, our valleys, the large plants develop their foliage with branches erect and spreading, bearing flowers often smaller than the leaves, up there all is changed. The stems are almost gone. They are always very short with flowers relatively large, the foliage is scarcely apparent but little developed and often hairy, especially at great altitudes where a sort of down is necessary to preserve the cells of the plant against the heat of the day as well as against the cold of the nights. In many instances the leaves are smooth and often glossy, and their leathery texture is a means of protection against the hoar frost. Some leaves are tough and thick and furnished with a solid covering, a sort of waxy coating, which enables them to resist the withering effect of the sun's rays as well as the excess of humidity.

## MANY VARIED TYPES

The species which grow in cool, shady places show neither of these characteristics; their corresponding organs are instead soft and delicate.

We meet many downy coated species on the dry and arid slopes which are exposed to the blighting winds and the heat of the sun, (as the Edelweiss, or Star of the Glacier, the variousSenecios, the Artemisias, the Achilleas, etc.) We also find there the species free of down or hairs, such as the Azaleas, climbing all over the Alps, the Rhododendron ferrugineum, the various encrusted Saxifrages, the Gentians, etc. whose leaves are generally hard, thick and glossy. If we search again in cool and shady places, on the contrary, we find there the Ferns, the Lycopodiums, the viscous Primroses, the delicate and finely cut Saxifrages, a whole flora with soft leaves. Another contrast easy to observe is that in the sun the flowers of the Alps grow to a great size. The colors are bright and dazzling while on the contrary in the shade the flowers are more often small and inconspicuous as to color. The influence of the

Last wimer M. Correvon, the greatest licuing authority on Alpine flora, delivered several lectures in this country which attracted quidespread attention. The interest aroused by them and by his books gives particular. importance to this initial instalment of an Alpine series which will appear in the pages of House Garden under his signature
sun seems then to be more intense in the high altitudes than elsewhere.

The annual species so abundant in the vegetation of our plains is almost entirely missing above the snow limit. The short summer allotted to them does not allow these plants to accomplish in one season the complete cycle of their existence. The only species which are not perennials are some Euphrasias, some Louseworts and one or two Gentians. Everywhere one sees perennial plants with offshoots branching at the base, spreading on the ground from which they seem to seek protection against the chill of the cold nights and the bad days, which are numerous even during the short summer which is allowed to this vegetation.

These Alpine plants, the kind which in our lowlands form shrubs or even grow to be great majestic trees, are represented there by the dwarf or creeping varieties, hardly more than a few inches high. The Willows, the Alpine Azalea, the Arbutus, the dwarf Birch are among this number. Between the stones and in the crevices and fissures of the rocks dwell these close-shaven plants, having the appearance of dense pincushions, or of hemispheres formed of a great number of little rosettes pressed one against another, covered with a profusion of sessile blossoms and crowded together adorning the surface of the plant like embroidery, so that one sees the foliage as if through a veil of delicate bloom, which is at times of dazzling hue. The leaves overlap each other like tiles, one over the other, very small and interesting. These dwarf compact clumps produce a marvelous effect. They gleam upon the rocky slopes like jewels and give them an appearance actually enchanting. Upon the high hills of our Alps, on the rocky ridges of the highest mountains, we can see side by side, the most perfect jewels of the mountain flowers, radiant as stars upon the frozen, rocky ground. They form there like a mosaic, a carpet of the brightest colors; and no painter, no matter how great an artist he may be, can portray the striking impression which they make upon the beholder.

The dwarf Myosotis eritrichium nanum grows in our high altitudes, as well as or the rocks of the high mountain neights of North America, painting a veritable heavel of azure, a deep and delightful blue which thrills and charms you, a special blue whicl belongs to this flower alone. It is not only Myosotis, it is a jewel; its closely s flowers, quite without stem, are laid against one another so closely that the whole mass seems like a stroke of the brush in a beautiful picture. By its side is spread out the glacial Androsace, which is of as tender a pink as the Myosotis is blue and is also dwarfed and closely shaven, presenting to the sun its mass of stemless flowers, compact and imbedded in the clump. The tint is pale or deep; it varies from pure white to the most vivid pink.

## FLOWERS WITHOUT STEMS

Then there is the pale yellow sulphur tint in the petals of the charming Saxifraga stenopetala, one of the most charming among the Alpine plants. Further away is the carmine of the Saxifrage with opposite leaves, the red blood of the Saxifraya biffora; then other shades and other colors as we continue to admire this marvelous carpet. Always they are the flowers without stems, closely attached to the surface of the plant upon which they embroider their blossoms. Besides these, there are others that glow like rubies upon the ground, and this sight alone is worth a pilgrimage to the high peaks. It is indeed there that we may say "Terrestria sidera flores." In mountain vegetation all the energy of the plant is concentrated upon the flowers and consequently upon the organs of reproduction. We can casily understand this flora when we know the conditions under which it lives and develops-that it might take the plant several years to accomplish the cycle of its existence, and that it must in one summer reach such a period of development that it may have both flowers and seed.

When one ponders the enormous difference between the climate of the high altitudes and that of the lowlands, there is no difficulty in understanding that the vegetation there clothes itself in a very different manner. While in the lowlands the plants pass from a damp winter, comparatively mild and not of great duration, through the stages of spring to a warm and dry summer, which allows the slow and gradual development of leaves and (Continued on page 136)


Drever

AN ADJUNCT
TO THE
GREENHOUSE

On the estate of Mrs. W. L. Harkness, at Glen Cove, N. Y., the workrooms of the greenhouse range have been given more than the usual architectural treatment. A slingled building with a Colonial portico and entrance adds attraction to the garden. Charles S. Keefe, arclitect

One end of the house accommodates tools and is reached by a side door, another has the workroom for potting, and in the center is a large hallway, which is reserved for exhibiting flowers. This is entered from the front portico; a rear door leads from the hall inlo the greenhouses

# HOME ORCHARDS AS THEY OUGHT TO BE 

Wise Selection of Varieties, a Good Planting Plan and Correct

Soil Are the Foundations for Abundant Fruit

M. G. KAINS

EVERY now and then some country home owner says to me in substance: "When I was a boy my grandfather aiways had an abundant supply of delicious fruit. There wasn't a break all the year around, and we didn't have cold storage, either. Now, I want to have just such an assortment of fruit on my place. How shall I go about having it?"

Before going into a detailed answer to this question, let us remember that since "grandfather's day" many changes, some of them not improvements so far as quality is concerned, have been made in lists of varieties, in ways of managing the plants, in controlling enemies and in handling the fruit. During these decades fruit growing has developed into a tremendous commercial business, the inevitable result being that many choice varieties have been dropped by nurserymen because they are not commercially profitable. This has tended to lower the quality average of available fruit in the markets.

When the available space is unlimited it is advisable to set out the various fruits in separate areas, just as commercial fruit growers do, planting Pears in one area,

Plums in another, Grapes separately, and so on. This facilitates operations in handling the various crops. The only conspicuous commercial exception to this plan is the planting of young Peach and Apple trees alternately, the plan being to pull out the Peaches when they begin to fail or when the Apples need all the space.

When the space is not unlimited but still is fairly liberal the above plan may be modified by dividing the fruits into four or preferably five groups: tree fruits, Grapes, Strawberries, cane fruits (Raspberries and Blackberries), bush fruits (Currants and Gooseberries). The last two groups may be planted adjacent to each other.

When the area is so limited that only, say, half an acre can be devoted to fruit, and where we want to grow the greatest assortment of kinds, the best plan is to divide the space so each of the above groups will ultimately have its allotted section, though while the orchard is developing the space between the trees may temporarily be filled ty other fruits. Grapes, however, should never be planted in an orchard or near trces.

In this article we will assume that we
have half an acre to devote to tree fruits separately. We will also assume that we want to grow the greatest possible assortment of tree fruits adapted to the climate of New York and middle New England. This restricted area will compel a series of eliminations. First we should rule out all staple culinary varieties such as Baldwin and Greening Apples, Bartlett and Kieffer Pears, Lombard and German Prune Plums, and Elberta Peaches. In their seasons these can always be bought at reasonable prices, anyway.

Next we will omit, or at least plant sparingly of varieties that ripen when there is normally an abundant supply of other fruit. For instance, during August and September there are Blackberries, Peaches, Grapes, Plums, early Pears and Apples, none of which can be kept long but all of which should be adequately represented.

We will then try to avoid gaps in the home supply. The most conspicuous of these is likely to occur after the September menu just mentioned has given out. There are no really choice Peaches or Plums that ripen in the vicinity of New York City during October. But there are several


A tree whose form. has not been properly developed in its early years becomes. structurally weak. In such a case as this guy wires should te used to join opposite. limbs and thereby, support them

The proper placing of limbs is shown at the right. A tree like this is sound in structure, for the tanger of splitting caused by several main branches starting from the same point is avoided
elicious Pears and many Apples, ery few of which are ever obinable in the stores. Most of hese varieties will maintain their xcellence for a month to two nonths or even more with only most ordinary common-sense

As far as possible we will give reference to Apple and Pear arieties which begin to bear fithin five or six years rather ran to those which delay for ten - fifteen. The other tree fruits sually start to bear before they re five years planted. Several of he slow ones are delicious, but e are in haste to get our own ruit.
Having made these decisions, ee next step is to draw a planting lan. For convenience let us say hat our available area is 100 by 00 feet or 125 by 250 . The ormer is a little less, the latter little more than half an acre. hen if we will try to visualize he trees as full grown we will e more likely to allow adequate pace between them than if we e them only in their little nursry stock sizes. The tables of disences given in the fruit books re mostly adaptable for business lantations. If we stick to them rictly in our small area we will ave neither symmetry nor conenience in handling our orchard ecause these distances vary for he various kinds of fruits. The best way to avoid these bjections is to adopt a unit that vill both provide adequate space etween trees and permit placing ush and cane fruits but not Grapes temporarily-say five to en years, perhaps a little longer -in these areas in such a way that hey may be cultivated by a horse r a tractor from each direction. For the home orchard, 25 feet etween trees may look too libral, but with proper care the each and other small growing rees may be allowed to remain nuch longer than would be the ase at less distances. Even the each whose average commercial fe is only ten years may be kept


Many fruit trees have distinct ornamental as well as utilitarian value, especially when in flower. Thus, a well formed sweet Cherry tree may properly adorn a lawn close to the house
vigorous and prolific for twice or three times as long. Why not give it that chance? Fifty trees, including twelve Apple, fifteen Peach, ten Pear, seven Plum, three sour and three sweet Cherry, will give a liberal supply and variety for the ordinary sized family, provided the varieties chosen ripen successionally.

While Apricot trees are hardy, the blossoms are often destroyed by frost; so we will not include them in our orchard plan. But since the trees are beautiful when in flower they deserve a place among ornamental trees. Any fruit they yield will be just that much to the good. Apricots ripen during late June and July, mostly. Quinces may also be treated as ornamental shrubs, not because they are tender but because they need only about 12 feet of space between bushes. One or two bushes will usually be sufficient for a family supply.

We will place the outside rows of trees well inside the fence preferably half the distance between trees- 10 or $12 \frac{1}{2}$ feet. This will allow space for turning the tillage tools. As most Apple and all sweet Cherry trees grow very large, they must be given ample space-forty to fifty feet. The Pear, while usually not so large-growing, is long lived and when mature is naturally larger than the other fruit trees. The Peach, Plum and sour Cherry trees may be placed at 20 or 25 -foot intervals.
If planted 25 feet apart and well managed such an orchard should continue productive about as follows: Peaches,
(Continued on page 108)

In planting, the soil should be well worked in among the roots with the fingers before tramping it down solidly. It is essential that no air pockets be allowed to exist underground in the root arca


The station at Madison, N. J. is not only architecturally meritorious, but its grounds as well have been planted with pleasing and dignified landscape effects. This and the other photographs are slown by courtesy of the Delaware, Lackasvanna Western Railroat Company

# STATION GROUNDS FOR TOWN BETTERMENT 

How the Railroad and the Town Can Co-operate to<br>Give the Community an Attractive Gateway<br>JOHN ALLEN MURPHY

ACOUPLE of years ago an Australian publisher visited the United States. I asked him what most impressed him in this country. "The fact that you raise so few flowers, shrubs and decorative plants," was his surprising response. "I have traveled from the Pacific Coast to New York. While I found your natural scenery entrancing, your towns are anything but inviting. Whenever we passed through an urban community, I could see nothing but warehouses plastered with gaudy posters, poultry runs, coal and lumber yards, and ash heaps decorated with tin cans."

I explained to the visitor that he had made the mistake of judging our towns by what he could see of them from his Pullman seat. I told him that our railroads passed through the most unattractive sections of our cities and that because of the kind of
business enterprises necessarily located near the railroad yards, it was difficult for the railroads to beautify their terminals or rights-of-way.

Despite the development of the automobile, the railroad is still our most important means of transportation. Annually it brings thousands of persons into a town.

It carries many other thousands throug the town. It is unfortunate that thes travelers should get their first, and, in som cases, only view of the community fron the trains. They naturally get the im pression that it is as drab, smoky and ware house-ridden as its railroad approach. Th inevitable conclusion is that the communit

is not a pleasant place which to live, to shop o even to visit. Thus an un inviting gateway to a cit is a bad advertisement fo the place that may hurt both socially and com mercially.

But what can be don about it? Is a communit doomed always to have a ugly railroad approach

The tastefully landscaped railroad station at Montclair, $N . I$., swhere an ample automobile parking space is part of the layout of the grounds


The managements of a number of railroads have lecided that their depots and station grounds can be made attractive without in ny way interfering with their utility. Practicaliy ll the roads are now buildng architecturally acceptable stations. Some of them nave gone further, and are andscaping their station grounds and are planting their right-of-ways with vines and shrubs. This is particularly true of the commuting roads that cater to residential suburban comnunities within a short distance of large cities. This tendency has been helped by a number of developments, which now make t possible for the railroads to beautify their properties. Some of these developments are: (1) Zoning laws which keep factories away from residential sections. (2) The rise of the residential town, in which a minimum of commercial business is carried on. (3) The electrification of the railroads or the burning of hard coal, which does away with the smoke nuisance that made it almost impossible to maintain plant life in the vicinity of railroad yards.
The Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad was one of the first rail-

The two views here are of Mountain Station, N. J. The utper photograph shows how the right-of-way has been planted and how citizens co-operate weith the railroad by developing their backyards. Below is the winter garden planted for green effects throughout the year
roads in this country to undertake a program of landscape development. It started the work prior to 1900 but has been carrying it on systematically ever since that year. To a certain extent the road landscapes all its stations, except in the larger cities where plantings are impracticable. Naturally its more extensive plantings are in the suburban towns near New York City.
for these young plants to grow to their normal size and to fill in the space that they were intended to beautify.

In the meantime the company used annuals and hothouse plants to decorate its grounds. From 250,000 to 300,000 hothouse plants were used each year. As the shrubs and perennials established themselves, however, gradually the yearly planting of annuals decreased until at present the use of annuals has been virtually abandoned.

Some questions that will be likely to occur to the reader at this point are: Why should a railroad go to all this trouble and expense? What does it accomplish? Do (Continued on page 118)


AN EXAMPLE
of
DISTINCTIVE
ARCHITECTURE

A deeply revealed doorvaly such as the one shown at the right lends an air of stability to a house. The refinement of its carving and moldings makes the doorway the principal architectural feature. This house is finished with both stucco and shingles. Wilson Eyre © Mcllvaine, architects


This interesting house, designed for Mrs. Edsward Roberts at Paoli, Pennsylvania, has achieved an architectural informality which is unusual in such a large residence. The paved court vard and excellent landscaping add greatly to the composition. Robert Wheelwright, landscape architect

# PAINTSANDVARNISHES 

The Different Types of These Finishes and Their
Composition, Characteristics and Use

HENRY B. RAYMORE

DAINTS and varnishes serve as a protec-- tion to a surface, enclosing it under an ir tight film of microscopic thickness, hereby preventing the ravishes of weather nd fungi. In order to accomplish this hey must be so made as to spread evenly nd thinly and to withstand for a long eriod the action of the elements. Their condary use is for decorating the surface n which they are employed, a function hose importance must never be allowed o cause us to lose sight of their more imortant mission of preservation.
Paints may be classified in general as ollows-oil paints, varnishes and shellacs, vater paints, stains. Oil paints consist f white lead, boiled or raw linseed oil, and ften zinc oxide. The function of the il is not only that of a vehicle for the pigpents, but since it drys into a tough film, it cts as a preserving agent. Paint is coloured y adding various mineral pigments. Flat aints are made with a large amount of volaile "thinner" and less oil. The thinner vaporates leaving a dull flat surface. Enmels are made by substituting varnish For oil, which gives a hard glossy surface.

## KINDS OF VARNISHES

Varnishes are of two kinds: "oil" and "spirit". Oil varnishes are a solution of esinous substances in linseed oil, thinned with turpentine. Spirit varnishes are made with alcohol instead of oil. Varnish is asy to adulterate, rosin often being subtituted for the more expensive resins. These resins are fossil gums of tropical oriin, known as Kauri, Manila Copal, Damar, ind Zanzibar Copal. Inferior varnish can isually be detected by the water test. Let a wet sponge stand for several hours on the burface to be tested, and if the varnish is inaffected, it is of high quality; if it turns white but regains its original lustre after drying, it is of medium quality; if it turns white and remains so, it is an inferior resin product. Shellac is the commonest and most useful of the spirit varnishes. It is made of gum shellac dissolved in alcohol.
Water paints consist of ground whiting or similar powders mixed with glue, casein or some other adhesive, and then thinned with hot or cold water. Earth pigments giving a variety of tints can be added as desired. Stains are perhaps the most abused members of the paint family, because they are the least understood. They are either acid,
varnish, anile or water stains, depending upon the medium which is used to carry the pigment.

Oil paints are generally used for exterior work and for interior trim. White lead and oil, with the necessary color pigment added, is best for all exterior work. Flat paints and enamels are adapted only to interior painting and can be used according to one's personal preference. Three coats at least should be applied for exteriors, and three or four for interiors. If enamel is used, the three under coats can be of lead and oil. In new wood, knots should be shellacked before applying the first coat to prevent the pitch from striking through. Nail holes and imperfections should be puttied after the priming coat has been put on. Each coat should be allowed at least seventy-two hours in which to dry before applying another, and before enamelling the surface should be smoothed with sandpaper. Better results are obtained by putting on several thin coats than two or three thick ones. Oil paint cannot, of course, be used where a natural wood finish is desired, and it is not satisfactory for floors unless varnished, as the painted surface is not tough enough to withstand traffic. For plaster surfaces and work which gets little wear, or which is to be done cheaply, there are several patented paints on the market. There are also various "liquid cements" made from Portland cement, asbestos, sand and linseed oil or kerosene, which are adaptable for both exterior and interior work. They are capable of giving very interesting trowelled, sand blown and modelled effects due to their heavy body.

Varnishes are generally used where natural wood finishes are desired. Only the best quality should be employed as poor varnish soon deteriorates and the surface must be done over which makes an expensive and troublesome job. Floors are best treated with shellac and wax, because if worn places appear they can easily be patched, whereas varnished floors must be done over entirely each time. Varnishes may now be had in a great variety of beautiful shades so that it is no longer necessary to apply first a stain and then a clear varnish. For fine surfaces "rubbing varnish" should be used. This contains a relatively high percentage of resin, drys very hard, and can be highly polished. Rub down with powdered rotten stone or pumice between coats. "Spar" varnish contains less resin and gives a more flexible and weather re-
sistant finish. It is best for exterior wood work, porch ceilings, floors, and generally wherever hard wear is liable to occur. Shellac should never be used for exteriors or where the surface is subject to washing or scrubbing, as it will not endure this treatment. If used on floors it must be waxed.

Water paints are useful mainly for tinting walls and ceilings. They are not easily cleaned and are therefore unsuited to kitchens or bathrooms. In applying them a sizing of adhesive material such as glue should be first applied to kill the plaster. One coat of water paint is then sufficient. In doing over old work, all the water paint should be washed off, as it has a tendency to flake off if applied in thick layers.

## THE USES OF STAINS

Acid stains are used to bring out the silver gray tints in pine and cypress. This effect is obtained by the burning action of the acid: They are hard to apply and should not be attempted by the amateur. Varnish stains are merely a thin varnisi acting as a vehicle for the pigment. They are intended to be used as a preparation for varnish or shellac. Aniline stains are made from anile dyes and are liable to fade rather badly. Their colours too, are somewhat too brilliant for most uses. Water stains are merely solutions, or suspensions of pigment in water. They fade, and also on soft woods have a tendency to roughen the surface by raising the grain. They are nonpreservative. Shingle stains are really very thin paint, with creosote or some other wood preservative added. This is effective only until it evaporates. Shingles should be dipped rather than painted, as in this way all of the surfaces are reached and not merely the exposed portions.

## "DON'TS" FOR THE PAINTER

1. Don't paint in wet weather.
2. Don't paint unless the surfaces are not only absolutely dry, but clean and greaseless.
3. Don't thin your paint with gasoline, kerosene, or anything except turpentine.
4. Don't hurry. Give each coat at least seventy-two hours in which to dry.
5. Don't paint varnished surfaces without first sand-papering.
6. Don't try to get all the paint on in one coat. Many thin coats are much better than a few thick ones.
7. Don't forget to shellac knots before painting
8. Don't forget to putty holes after priming.
9. Don't use water stains on soft wood.
10. Don't use cheap materials. Use only the best quality. The difference in cost between good and poor paint is nothing as compared with the bother of applying it.



Above is an ingenious nesw kitchen utensil that reams oranges, beats eggs and sharpens knives, all by the turn of a handle. The photograph at the left sloows the utensil with the knift
sharpening disc in place. In the center is showen the use of the bowel attachment for swhipping cream or eggs, and in the picture at the right is shown the fruit juice extractor


This collection of household briushes contains a soft brush for furniture, a shaped brush for cleaning tufted chairs, along handled scrubbing brush, a slender brush forcleaning radiators, and a stair carpet brush with coarse, stiff bristles. At the bottom i shown a long handled hearth brush

An ideal small cabinet suitable for use in a kitchenette is shown in the sketch at the right. It measures 87 inches high, 24 inches deep and is only $27^{1 / 2}$ inches weide. It is constructed of swite enameled steol



The swooden handles on the aluminum spoons above are strongly fastened and never get hot. This sat includes a cake turner, slotted spoon for mixing and stirring, basting spoon, ladle and oval ladle for pouring grazy. All the articles on this tage are from Lewis of Conger

## The GARDENER'S CALENDAR for AUGUST

This Calendar of the gardener's labors is planned as a reminder for all his tasks in season. It is fitted to the Middle States, but should be awailable for the whole country
if for ewery one hundred miles north or orn there be made a difference of from foe to sezen days later or earlier in operations.

| SUNDAY | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Strawberry plants bear next season. To secure the maxim, vide your order arily, mid-season and late varieties. | 2 Taller srowing vaislould be staked to protect irom breakand small clumps fice. For rows, use lines of twine. | 3 Uneultivated intend to plant next year ought to be plowed or spaded now, raked, and green cover crop like Canada Peasor Vetch. | $4 \begin{gathered}\text { The tops } \\ \text { Asparagus } \\ \text { plants }\end{gathered}$ should be leit standing until after the the roots an oppor <br>  next spring's crop | 5 Lilies like to have cool, especially durUnless foliage of some sort shades them and mulch with grass clippings. elppings. | $6 \begin{aligned} & \text { Narcissus plant- } \\ & \text { ings that have be- }\end{aligned}$ come crowded, or in enrichment, may be duyupnowand replanting at the usual time in the fall. | 7 Rerry Celers t' do better whe blanchers are us earth. The trout with earth is that creates hieat. |
| 8 Every weed that its seed means more trouble for youn next year. Get weeds outt of the ground befor- oney mature, and be sure to remove all of the roots. | 9 Top dressngs of meal workedin arshes will stumulate Hiver and result in the short blossoming |  | 11 Arsenate of lead remedy for all sorts of leaf-eating pests: son whinch must leaf Irarments, so is cure for aphis. | 12 Discarded matand tathe wil. it dus into the vevetabl garden, eventuall: food. It is well not to mix coffer grommas or grease with it. | 13 For the finest ding should be of the season. It rem sults in larger flowers tration of the concents eneray. | 14 Do not cut dov Peonies: its presen wellare of the root ther growth bu killed by frost. |
|  | $16 \begin{gathered}\text { Maskmelons will } \\ \text { Behtel ped to ripen }\end{gathered}$ evenly and escape rotbing of by placd unk a bit cach fruit so as to get permit of free air cir- | 17 At this time of plants are not infrequently attacked by caterpilars that eat 1y. Hand-picking is | 18 When sprinkling job thoroughily so as to wet the ground This princople, in: deed. is onle which gloonid be applied to al waternes. | 19 Privet and other clipped, as well ans vergreens that are or shape, may be niev are compara- |  |  |
|  |  |  | 25 It is well to go frame sashhes and <br>  freminting Allshould fice finished ahead oi time |  | 27 Decuduons trees moderate prumm mays reasier to matuge folage is on than the autumn. |  |
| 29 From now until September is the time lris. Do not mutt the Ciermanica type in manured soil, as this may tead to trouble some ctonn rot |  | 31 When the Peachested it is an excellent plan to spray the trees with Bordcaux mixture as a prein coads of disense serms. | Where the pools are Where the grey trout Up the river and os That's the way for $B$ | ight and deep, cs asleep, the lea. $y$ and me. | Where the blackbir Where the hawthorn Where the nestlings That's the way for | ngs the latest. roms the stectest, $r p$ and flee, and me. <br> James Hogg |



Frank Miles Day
One of America's leading landscapists, Mr. Day did much to stimulate public interest in the art through the living examples which came from his board

F. L. Olmisted, Jr.

Mr. Olmsted is one of America: promincht landscape architects whose work House \& Garden has frequently shown during the past twenty-five years

. Mrher A. Shertlem Mr. Shurtleff, a practicing Jandscape architect of Bostoin las designed many attractive pardens some of which have been shown in House \& Garden

## PRINTANIER!

## A soup made from the first tender younǵ veǵetables of the early spring!

In the summertime this beautifully clear soup of exquisite flavor is perhaps even more delightful when it is JELLIED!

You simply put the can on ice overnight and the soup becomes a dainty, amber-colored jelly-a charming delicacy.

Campbell's Printanier Soup is made with a rich chicken consomme blended with clear broth of beef. The carrots and white turnips are cut in small fancy shapes. Celery, peas, Savoy cabbage, parsley and a touch of leek add to its deliciousness.

For the formal luncheon or dinner and for many a summertime family meal, Printanier is a delightful selection.



The blocks in the parquetry design above are about thirty-eight inchess square of alternating oak and walnut. Courtesy of William Earle

WHEN FLOORS ARE DECORATI

(Continued from page 51)

The illustration at the top of page 51 shows plain deck flooring, a type used so often in Colonial times and an excellent flooring for a house done in the early American style. This is a copy of a pattern used on the decks of ships and is made of wide and narrow boards laid at random. Some are as wide as ten and twelve inches
and others about six or eight olden times these boards were la cork and pitch to make them tight and waterproof and held tog with wooden pegs. Today it is idea to have the wide planks ser down and the screw tops plugged wood. This keeps the planks warping or splitting.

## PLANNING FOR EQUIPMEN

(Continued from page 67)
home for the winter, it is well to consider them. If you have any of these task lighteners and they are not functioning correctly, have them repaired or replaced.
Is your kitchen as near perfection in its appointments as possible? Have you thought of the electric dishwasher and the work it saves? Is your refrigerator satisfactory? If you have one that must be iced, are you getting the maximum of serviec from it: Have you thought of electric refrigeration? If you ever have trouble with the disposal of waste, think about the incinerator which burns, without odor, all the waste products of your home. These incinerators come in many convenient sizes. Some are placed in the cellir and the waste materials are delivered by means of chutes from the rooms above. Smaller sizes may be placed in the kitchen or pantry and the waste may be put directly in them.
Consider the floor. Is it of the best type? Is it easily kept clean? If it is covered with linoleum, does it lic flat and evenly? Have you thought of any type of flooring or covering which would be more satisfactory? If you contemplate any changes now is the time to decide whether or not to make them.

Do your kitchen walls need repainting? If so, have you decided the best color to finish them in? Choose a color which is at once bright and cheerful but which you will not tire of seeing every day in the year.

Have you a sufficiency of br in the home: Brushes of every scription are now on the market. brushes for different purposes constantly appearing and are of help in the housework. Prep cloths for the cleaning and polis of metals may be obtained. electric floor polishers and cle that are coming into use are of assistance to the housewife.

The question of the necessary pans and cutlery need not troub you have in the past bought wisely well. When buying new equip along this line think over the you have used in the past. I you used glass, aluminum, cop iron, enamel or what variety? you content with the way the you have used has performed task: the ease of caring for it, cl ing it and the way it has worn: V these questions in your mind de what variety you will use in the fu and then make out a list of the ones you must have. If you never used stainless steel, try v table and fruit knives of this me If you have never tried waterless pressure cookers, louk into their in cooking.

It is always best to thoroughly vestigate the different products w may answer your need in any of new equipment before decid just which variety is best suited your purpose. This is true not for household equipment but for contemplated purchase.

## "Company"towels for every-day use

 How you can have them

Peep into the bathroom of the little house on the hill, and there you will

Absorb quickly-Wear well-Cost less see heaps of snowy towels. Towels that are beautiful to look at, soft and pleasant to touch, the kind some people think of as "company" towels, and which are carefully put away until guests come.

But the mistress of the little house has found "company" towels and every-day towels can be identical if she buys the Cannon brand. For Cannon towels, even the "company" type, come within the price she can afford to pay for towels for daily family use.

Millions of women have learned about the remarkable values offered in Cannon towels. They buy them in greater number than all other towels combined. More than half the towels sold in America today are made in the Cannon mills. This vast production means minimum manufacturing cost, and a minimum selling price.

No matter what type of towel you want, you can buy it for less by selecting from the Cannon line. The hotels of America


The new
"Blowing Whale" towel
know this. Most of them choose Cannon towels because they have found Cannon towels to be the best towel investment they can makefrom the standpoint of first cost and durability too. Cannon towels come in almost unlimited variety. Great luxurious bath towels, gorgeously bordered or patterned in colors. Medium sized towels, not quite so heavy in weight. Little towels (also of turkish weave) which men like so well for shaving. And hosts of splendid huck towels for the hands and face. You can buy them singly or by the dozen at prices ranging from 25 cents to $\$ 2.50$ each. Sold only in dry goods and department stores. Cannon Mills, Inc., 70 Worth St., New York.

All Cannon towels patterned or bordered in color may be washed and boiled as fearlessly as all white. They will not fade. Every towel is subjected to the severest test of color and proved absolutely fast before it leaves the mill.


## Now You Can Have

## fixtures that never grow dingy

$\mathrm{T} N$ modern bathrooms and 1 kitchens, rusty, discolored metal fixtures are an eyesore. Even in a new home corrosion begins to set in within a few weeks of the installation of the fixtures and constant polishing is required to keep them presentable. And in time the polishing wears through the finish, showing the brass beneath:

That is why women are insisting on fixtures and hardware with Crodon finish. Even in the salt atmosphere of the seashor. Crodon stays permanently bright without polishing.

Crodon is a chrome alloy with an unusually beautiful,

mirror-like lustre. Applied by manufacturers as a surface coating to metal products of quality, it improves their appearance and makes them proof against rust or tarnish. It is so hard that it will outwear the usual finishes by many years.

Crodon is guaranteed to retain its lustre and color for 20 years from installation without using abrasives or polishing compounds. A special illustrated booklet on Crodon for Plumbing Fixtures and Hardware will give you detailed information about this remarkable, permanent finish. The attached coupon will bring this booklet to you.

## CRODON

## The Chrome <br>  <br> Alloy Plate <br> Quality Products.

CRODON-PLATED BUMPERS
radiators, beadlights or other accesiories
vever nec.! polishing. They never ruut nor terwish

[^13]

This cross-section of the wall shows how the Oak planks are applied to the outside of the structure

## THE HALF-TIMBER HOU

(Continued from page 79)

The garden side, because of the long sweep of the roofs, does not appear so tall as the front. Here the house sits comfortably on its site, its cascments looking out over a pleasant informal garden which is screened from the service yard by a lattice fence.
Either bricks or heave wooden timbers could be used for the window and door sills. The casements would be leaded glass. For the roof there is a choice between shingles and tiles-the latter is preferable if one really wants to simulate an English cottage. The half-timbering will be stained a rich brown so that it does not contrast too vividly with the white plaster of the
walls. Should shincles be used o roof, they too could be stained brown. The tiles would be in v tones of red and should not be la regularly.

With a house of this type it sirable to attain the effect of a soon as possible. Suitable shrubs b around the walls and occasional encouraged to clothe large bare faces should be set in plac soon as the house is finished. The den would be informal-a front surrounded by shrubbery and wi casional pockets of perennials. to lend their shade could be mov if they are not already on the s


Great care must be taken lest the dampness from the walls seep out into the Oak planks of the half-timbering

## $\mathcal{N e r u}$ Gadillac urpassing all previous conception

 $N$ so far as the new, 90-degree, Cadillac performance that Cadillac eight-cylinder Cadillac is con- has never been equaled.

Once again in the unprecedented sales of the new, 90-degree, eightcylinder Cadillac we are witnessing that silent turning away-that return to something solid and assured and unmistakably superior which Cadillac has always provided.
In this case, however, Cadillac finds itseif almost the only occupant of its own fine car field-and the old Cadillac clientele is being so enormously augmented by new accessions that the careful, painstaking capacities of this great plant are being taxed to the utmost. The Cadillac market is growing-it will surpass all previous conception in the immediate future.
cerned, discussion of mechanical supremacy is unnecessary and almost useless.
That supremacy proclaims itself unmistakably in performance as it has in every Cadillac which preceded the present splendidly successful car.
American lovers of fine motoring have always listened respectfully to assurances which promised an improvement upon Cadillac.


But they have never
been lured away because it has always been so simple and so easy a thing to prove to themselves by

I

Preced fiom $\$ 2995$ upward, f.o. b. Detroit
N E W 9 O D E G R E E


SAROUK REPRODUCTION

## Which Will You Choose?

KRMANS with backgrounds of dusky roses or midnight blues - Feraghans in deep, subdued colorings with restful all-over patterns - reproductions of an old Leila, soft ivory and blues with touches of rose - or the bold, distinguished Tabriz with richly red medallionall these and many more to suit your own particular needs may be found in

## bengal-Oriental Rugs

Reproductions of the finest types of Persian rugs.
The wonder is that rugs so Oriental can be made by anyone but the Persians.
In spirit, in texture, in coloring, in design, the artistry of the Orient has been translated to a modern, seamless loom which weaves the finest wool from the Persian Gulf region into a fabric which can be fittingly associated with Oriental rugs or used as a substitute for them.

Price for 9x12 size does not exceed \$175 in any part of the United States.

James M. Shoemaker Co., Inc. II 19 WEST 4 OTH STREET, NEW YORK

A Consultung Decorative Service Without Charge. Mail the coupon with full details and we will send you color plates and information as to sizes and prices.

Please send me color plates of rugs for
$\square$ Living room, size
$\square$ Dining room, size
$\square$ Bed room, size
$\square$ Hall, size
$\square$ "Backgrounds of Oriental Beauty" by Alice Van Leer Carrick.
Name
Street.
City.
State
My dealer's name is.
Mail this coupon to Consulting Decorative Department
THE HOUSE OF SHOEMAKER, 119 W. 40th St., New, York


Plume Retinisporas (C. pisifera plumosa) are of dense, conical habit and, when seen in detail, distinctly plume-like in the effect of their ascembins branches and feathery branchlets

EVERGREENS from EAST and WE

(Continued from page 60)

select for themselves. Forms of nar-row-pyramidal, columnar and globose shapes are found among both Arborvitae and Retinispora and so, too, are forms with bluish gray foliage and yellow and white variegations. In both types forms with hanging whiplike branchlets occur and they have other features in common, but each group has peculiarities of its own Perhaps the greatest difference is seen in winter when the Arborvitaes turn a yellowish brown but Retinisporas change color scarcely if at all. This changing to yellow-brown in winter is not due in any way to disease but is a natural characteristic; the plants de-
velop a protective pigment that the green coloring matter durin cold season.
For the colder parts of this cou forms of the American Arbo (Thuia occidentalis) are very sat tory and there are abundant var to choose from. The type itself narrow, more or less columnar tr slow growth, compact in habit bright green foliage from spring to fall. At maturity it sometimes of as tall as 80 feet, and should t fore be planted at a distance fron house. Of much less height an denser habit is the variety rob (Continued on page 102)


One of Mr. Wilson's many worthy contributions to American gardens is the Korean Arborvitae which he introduced in 1917. This form makes a pleasant tangle of greenery under other trees-a caluable characteristic


Serving America's Aristocracy

America has its aristocracy of intelligence and culture, of achievement and wealth, of taste and talent. Every community has its leaders of thought and action. And historic Washington-drawing its leaders from every section of the Union-is representative of the aristocracy of them all. There in the world's greatest capital it is natural to find Packard cars honored by marked preferment-now as for a generation past. That five of the distinguished jurists of the United States Supreme Court own Packard cars is but an indication of this preference among those whose taste and judgment is unquestioned.
The list of cabinet members, senators, ambassadors and congressional leaders who consistently favor Packard with their patronage reads like the roster of an American peerage. Packard could cite no stronger credentials.
PACKARD


Furniture Shops Tea Tables are so designed that, with the leaves raised and top and shelves bearing tea set and dainties, they will go through a 30 inch door. Your luncheon requirements are complete as you roll the table into the room where you are entertaining.
Old style tea wagons will not permit this, as they cannot be moved sideways -a drawback sensed by Furniture Shops designers and which they set out to correct.
They succeeded, yet provided ample size in the new styles. With the leaves raised, a Furniture Shops Tea Table is nearly four feet long - large enough for half a dozen guests at luncheon or supper.
The Tea Table shown here is No. 1670, particularly substantial and suited to its uses, yet of a very pleasing design.

Furniture Shops Tea Tables have many other advantages over the awkward high wheeled kind. Our Tea Table booklet tells all about them. $W$ rite for your free copy.

EVERGREENS from EAST and WES

(Continued from page 100)
more generally known as sibirica, tat arica, caucasica and wareana. This, the so-called Siberian Arborvitac, is the most desirable of the narrow-pyramidal or columnar forms with wholly green foliage. Extremely hardy, it is invaluable as a relief in foundation planting and is splendid for making hedges. It has stouter branchlets than the type, and for gardens in cold parts of this country there is no more useful or reliable evergreen of pyramidal habit and moderate height.

Another excellent green form but taller growing is var. fastigiata, the Pyramidal Arborvitae which is sold by many nurserymen under the name of columnaris. Very distinct is Dougas' Pyramidal Arborvitae (var. doug lasii pyramidalis) of dense pyramida form with short, copiously divided fern-like branchlets crested at the ends Another excellent sort is var. buchananiii, a gracef ul columnar tree of mod erate height with slender branches, rather distantly placed and irregularly arranged thin branchlets.

Of forms distinguished by the: color there are many with yellow and white variegation which are wel worthy of a place in the garden. Two of the best, with white coloring, are alba, better known as Queen Victoria and argentea, both of pyramidal habit and medium height. In alba the tip of the branchlets only are white, whereas, in the other, whole branchlet are silvery white. Another good sort is var. Columbia of stronger habit, broader foliage and beautiful silvery variegation. With yellow variegations, var. Iutea, the George Peabody Arbor vitae, is good, being pyramidal in form and having bright yellow foliage. So too, is var. Lutescens which is a form of the var. robusta with bright to deen yellow foliage. Other good yellow sorts a:e vervaeneana douglasu aurea, semperaurea and aureo-variegata.

ODI VARIETIES
A curious bush form with long, slender, sparingly ramified branches nodding at the tips and clothed with sharp-pointed leaves is var. filiformis. Somewhat similar but with two type. of leaves is ohlendorff, better known as spacthiii. Another oddity is spiralis which has compact upright branchand close-set short branchlets more or less spirally arranged. The most pro nounced weeping form is var. pendula with branches bending downward and rather tufted branchlets,

Old favorites of globose habit are Little Gem, woodwardii, globosa, compacta and umbraculifera, which are dense masses of growth broader than high. An odd form is ellwangeriana the Tom Thumb Arborvitac, a low broad pyramid set with slender branches and clothed with two form of leaves. Lastly mention may be mad of var. ericoldes, the Heath Retinispora of nurserymen. This is a dwarf globose or broad pyramidal form with slender branchlets clothed with needleshaped, soft, spreading leaves, dull green above and grayish green beneath

The above by no means exhausts the list, for more than fifty forms of the American Arborvitae have received names. Among these are varieties suit able for nearly every situation in :
northern garden and it is the of this plant that in their class a most all-round useful for the gard New England, northern New Yor lower Canada. They lend them to such a variety of purposes that rankasindispensablesingarden-ma

Less hardy but more flexible in stitution is the Oriental Arbor ( $T$. orientalis) which also ex wide variation in form. Sca hardy in Massachusetts, it thriv Rochester, New York, and in farther west where the winter te atures are not subject to rapid flu tion. In Florida and California ranked among the indispensable greens. The amount of heat thi can stand is remarkable. I have it in the gardens of the Taj in India looking as happy and che as in its native land of China.

## A LONG-LIVED EVERGREE

As a young tree, and one hun years is still youth with this long evergreen, it is distinguished broad, columnar habit, spreading ascending branches and ver branchlets forming flattened spears of bright green. It has rise to very many forms simul in character those of the Ame Arborvitae. There are white and low variegated forms, dwarf f narrow, erect forms and othe weeping habit. Among the best aurea, semperaurescens, stricta, el tissima and flagelliformis, suffic described by their names. A glo compact, bright green form of growth is var. sieboldii. Anothe riety, meldensis, is a more or les umnar plant with needle-shaped green leaves and quaint appearanc China this Arborvitae has been vated from very early times and fruit, the leaves and the inner all have medicinal uses. In former the tree distinguished the garden princes and sheltered the tom emperors, and today it is most monly met with in gardens and b grounds. Throughout the New festivities, sprays of this fragrant green are used to symbolize long happiness and prosperity.

From these trees of freakish let us turn for a moment to of more stable character which serve to be better known in gar The noblest of all Arborvita Thuia plicata, or $T$. gigantea as often called, the Giant Arborvit western North America where i valley of the Columbia River it g as high as 200 feet with a trunk of branches for fully 100 feet. widely distributed in the West crosses the Rocky Mountains Montana, for which we in New land should be grateful since th given us a hardy race. The P Coast form is useless here but from Idaho and Montana is per happy in the Arnold Arboretum youth this is of columnar habit short spreading branches, close se much divided at the extremities branchlets are slender, often $z$ and curved. The leaves are lus dense and appressed, yellowish on the exposed side and much
(Continued on page 106)


## BLACK*STARR \& FROST

bis dress ornament is a circle of oxblood coral with a decorative tif in diamonds. At either end of the pin are carved rosebuds of ack onyx. This piece may be used to gather a gown at the side.


## The NEW DUCO-PERIOD in FURNITURE

in which the design and materials no longer outlast the Finish


Send for de luxe book
"Furniture, Yesterday and Today"
Every home lover should possess this 64 -page book, written by one of the foremust authorities on furniture Julius F. Gayler, R. A., Member, American Institute of Architects. Profusely illustrated from furniture in the American Wing, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, and other sources. Send money order, check or stamps for 50 c, to E. I. du Pont de Nemours \& Co., Inc., Box N, Parlin, N. J.


## hhe Perfected

WELTE MIGNON


## THE PRICELESS GESTURE

EARLY in the morning a gentleman on his way to Wall Street enters and takes a well-worn case from his pocket. "Keep this for me," he says. "I want to make a few additions. I will come in later." "This" is a pearl necklace, its value far in excess of a million dollars. . . . No receipt. No memorandum.

Again, a charming grandmother alights from her car with a tiny package. "Will you have it cleaned, please?" "It" is an emerald ring of enormous value. . . . No receipt. No memorandum. Day after day, many such evidences of regard are given to Marcus \& Company by their patrons. Gestures of confidence, priceless gestures. For the business value of this confidence is so great that Marcus \& Company rate it among the first of their assets.

In many celebrated families, this
confidence in the integrity of Marcus \& Company has been passed from grandmother to daughter, to granddaughter. It extends to the farthest cousins and to remote branches on both sides. "This is where Grandmother's pearls came from"; "This is where Barbara got her square emerald"; "This is where Aunt Phoebe bought Anne's wedding present"-these are remarks heard during many transactions . . . and they mean that fifty years of integrity are paying their dividends . . . that a half century of fair dealing is making its inevitable return.

Strings of pearls from $\$ \mathbf{2 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ to $\$ 200$. A large selection of loose pearls to add to necklaces, priced from $\$ 20,000$ to $\$ 10$. A choice of many exclusive and unusual settings of diamonds, rubies, emeralds and sapphires in a wide range of prices.

## MARCUS \& COMPANY

## JEWELERS

At the corner of 5 th Avenue and 45 th Street, New York City


## Hardware can be out of the ordinary too

HARDWARE can be more than a convenience, more than so many necessary knobs and handles, locks and hinges. Through unusual designs in solid brass or bronze it can contribute permanently to distinctive architecture and decoration.

Sargent knobs and handles of solid wear-resisting brass or bronze are made in a great variety of appealing designs. They bear the deep impress of beauty-are never-complaining in operation. They connect with Sargent easy spring locks, most modern and dependable of all agents of protection. Choose them for your home together with Sargent hinges, fasteners and escutcheons. Your architect will gladly help you. Write for the free Colonial Book. Sargent \& Company, Hardware Manufacturers, 31 Water Street, New Haven, Conn.

## SARGENT

LOCKS AND HARDWARE


EVERGREENS from EAST and Wt
Continued from page 102)
on the other. There is a quality about this evergreen that attracts at a glance and gives it distinction. The inland race of this tree has been growing in the Arnold Arboretum since 1880 and has never suffered winter injury and, moreover, through the winter it retains its rich green lustrous hue. Nurserymen are now propagating it and those in quest of the very best tall Arborvitae should plant $T$. plicata.

The Japanese Arborvitae (T. stan. $\mathrm{l}^{2}$ ishii) is a perfectly hardy and beautiful evergreen but, alas, scarcely obtainable in this country. It is of broad pyramidal habit with spreading and somewhat ascending branches and its bright green foliage marked on the lower surface with white does not change in the winter. Though introduced in 1861 it is still very rarely found in cultivation.

## the korean arborvitae

A newcomer is the Korean Arborvitae ( $T$. koreana) which I sent to the Arnold Arboretum in 1917. This varies in habit from a low ground cover to a slender tree 30 feet tall. It makes a lovely low tangle of green under the shade of other trees and herein lies its usefulness to gardens. Its habits are similar to those of the Canadian Yew (Taxus canadensis), loving moist rocks and the margins of woodland streams. Its branches when growing freely suggest Fern fronds and the under side of the leaves are marked with white. I am glad to say that this waif from the Hermit Kingdom has taken kindly to America's climate and promises to be a useful addition to our gardens.

The Retinisporas, compared with the Arborvitaes, are comparatively newcomers to western gardens. We owe our earliest varieties to Dr. George R. Hall who sent them here from Japan in 1861; in the same year John Gould Veitch introduced them into England. Their beauty won them friends from the day they were first seen and their popularity has increased ever since. And rightly so, for they are among the most hardy and beautiful as well as the most diversified of evergreen plants. For this heritage we have to thank the Japanese with whom they have been favorites for centuries. With a keen eye for differences in form and habit, the Japanese have garnered a host of forms of these Retinisporas the best of which are now familiar plants in western gardens. The parent species (Chamaecyparis obtusa and C. pisifera) are among the loftiest trees of the forests of Japan and furnish timber of great value. Both species are highly ornamental and perfectly hardy in New England and are most desirable evergreen trees. Since they grow to be fully 150 feet tall they should be given plenty of room. The species are not plants to use for foundation plantings although among their offspring are found some of the most desirable and most useful for this type of work. Though they grow taller than the globose forms and broader than the pyramidal forms of the American Arborvitae, they are really superior as garden features. They possess more grace and more character and are richer in decorative
qualities. Winter does not beauty of their coloring and and every season of the year t good to look upon. They be ping well and will live on littl as witness the dwarfed specin pots for which Japan is famous these Retinisporas attain consi age they do lose in quality of but for fifty years they may be reliable in every way, yield in beauty of appearance to he lesser evergreens. The are very numerous and it is intention to mention all but to select the more characterist

My own favorite dwarf Co Chamaecyparis obtusa var. na every inch an aristocrat is this p of dark green with its flat, short, ing branches and crest-like bra Slow of growth and distinct pearance, it has won for itself most place in gardens where ules. A sport from it kn pygmaea is exceedingly dwar almost creeping branches and for rockeries.

Taller growing forms are spicata, aurea, gracilis, gracilis erecta and magnifica whose nan scribe them. And very beautiful crippsii with pale yellow folia oose, graceful, pyramidal habi
The other species (C. pisife given rise to even more forms. some and distinct is var. plun dense conical habit, ascending b and slender feather-like branch has spreading awl-shape leaves whole character of the plant is like. There are pleasing forms Plume Retinispora with silve gentea), yellow (aurea) and color (flavescens) tipped bra A remarkably distinct variety i rosa, the Moss Retinispora, a plant of good size with sp feathery branches and silver leaves, narrow and spreading whole plant suggests from a a gray billowy cloud. A form with yellow foliage is kno squarrosa sulpluurea. A great is the lovely var. filifera with thread-like branches, slender an elongated. A sport with yello age is var. filifera aurea. Bot into conical or hummock like broader than tall. All these J Retinisporas are almost if no as hardy as the American Arb and throughout the winter giv color effects.

LAWSON'S CYPRESSES
Where the Lawson Cypress aecyparis lawsoniana) can be which is in places warmer tha England, a wealth of forms ar able. The type is native of and northern California grows 200 feet tall, but there a of all sizes down to a few feet are variously variegated with wl yellow and some are blue-green are columnar, others are spread compact and some have branchlets. In all more than forms have received names branches are bright to grayish hue and more or less plumose in ter. There is an elegance about th that is both appealing and cha


# The Moment You See This Superb Creation You Recognize-As Fine As Money Can Build 

Those who possess Chrysler Imperial " 80 ", those who have experienced its superb performance are unanimous in acclaiming it the finest of fine cars. Just as earlier Chrysler cars transcended standards in their own fields so the larger Chrysler Imperial " 80 "- now at new lower prices which save you from $\$ 100$ to $\$ 400$-goes far beyond the previous limits of fine car performance.
After you have experienced the vitality and flexibility of the Imperial " 80 's" 92 horse-power with its speed capacity of 80 miles and more per hour, the most costly of other cars will fail to satisfy you.
The engine is so perfectly balanced and so symmetrically designed that it gives
its glorious sweep of power with instant response and vibrationless smoothness. When you drive the Chrysler Imperial " 80 " you will be amazed that it rides so differently. Spring ends are anchored in blocks of live rubber in place of the customary metallic shackles.
There is even no need to think of chassis lubrication because of its unique and exclusive spring mountings. Lubrication of spring leaves is eliminated by tailored lubricating spring covers.
Whether you seek sheer brilliancy of performance or magic ease of handling, or whether you desire easeful and luxurious comfort of riding, be assured that in this larger Chrysler Imperial " 80 " at new lower prices the highest motor car ideal has been reached.

New low prices giving savings of $\$ 100$ to $\$ 400$-Eight body styles priced from $\$ 2495$ to $\$ 3595$ f. o. b. Detroit.



## Everlasting Beauty

in these walls of Colored Stucco

> g.T is the extraordinary durability of California Stucco that makes possible its beautiful effects in colors and textures. Even soft, faint tints $ヶ \neq$ forbidden with most stuccos ${ }^{r}+\mathrm{keep}$ their beauty after decades of constant exposure. No building material is more lasting. For California Stucco is portland cement ${ }^{1 r}$ reinforced concrete given warm, friendly colors. Yet it can be used with a definite saving on every type of home ${ }^{1+1}$ large or small.

## California Stucco

For more information write the distributor nearest you.


ORCHARDS AS THEY OUGHT TO
(Continued from page 87)
ten to twenty years; Plums and sour Cherries, fifteen to thirty; Pears, twenty-five to fifty; sweet Cherries, forty to seventy-five; Apples, fifty to one hundred. So an orchard is a fairly permanent investment and therefore worth laying out well and managing properly.

The varieties listed below are suggested because each is of high quality, because each group will cover a long season, and because they are rather widely listed by nurserymen. Other equally good or even better kinds might be mentioned, but since few nurserymen carry them there will be difficulty in getting them.

## varieties of fruit

Apples. August: Red Astrachan, Yellow Transparent, Early Harvest, Williams Red, Early Strawberry September: Gravenstein, Chenango, Sweet Bough, Oldenburg (Duchess) October: Smokehouse, Fall Pippin, Fameuse, Hubbardston, McIntosh. November: Delicious, Jonathan, Grimes, Tompkins King, Wagener. December to February: Sutton, Northern Spy, Esopus Spitzenburg, Winter Banana, Peck Pleasant. March to May: Roxbury, Golden Russet, Stark, Winesap, Newtown.

Pears. August: Wilder, Clapp, Bartlett. September: Flemish Beauts, Worden-Seckel. October: Sheldon, Seckel, Vermont Beauty, Angouleme (Duchess). November: Anjou, Lawrence, Howell, Bose.
Peaches. Late July: Greensboro, Nectar. Early August: Carman, Rochester. Mid-August: Hiley, Champion, Mountain Rose. Late August Belle of Georgia, Ray, Oldmixon, Crawford Early, Reeves, Niagara. Early September: Elberta, Stump, Frances, Foster, Crawford Late. MidSeptember or later: Iron Mountain, Stevens, Smock, Salwey, Heath Cling, Chairs' Choice.

Dessert Plums. August: Imperial Gage, Yellow Gage. September: Reine Claude, Yellow Egg.

Jam and Canning Plums. August: Red June, Abundance, Burbank (these three Japanese), Beauty of Naples, Bradshaw. September: Italian Prune (or Fellemberg), French Prune, Grand Juke, Shropshire Damson, Satsuma, Wickson (last two Japanese).

Cherries, Sweet. Late June: Black Tartarian, May Duke, Governor Wood. Early July: Napoleon, Yellow Spanish. Mid-July: Windsor, Schmidt.

Cherries, Sour. Mid-June: Dyehouse. Late June: Early Richmond. Early July: Montmorency. Late July: English Morello.
Apricot. Early: Harris. Mid-senson: Moorpark, Peach. Late: Alexander, Alexis.

Quince. Champion, Orange.
The earlier an order can be placed for nursery stock the better the chance of having it filled. Trees, shrubs and vines are not like manufactured articles. None of them takes less than a year to attain salable size; many require two and three years, and some (among ornamentals) four to eight or ten. So when a variety has been sold out, buyers must wait at least one year before having their desire for it sup-
plied. Nurserymen generally ample supplies of staple varie cause commercial planters them in quantity; but they rarel more than a limited number finer kinds-most of those listed If we intend planting next fall following spring we will pla order during the summer at One of the strongest points in f fall planting is that we are mucl certain to get the varieties we than in spring.

Immediately upon their arri will unpack and separate the sorting them according to their Next we will cut back all m and broken branches and roots, 1 each as long as possible. If th seem dry or shriveled, as they ally are when received in spri will either plunge them, tops an both, in a pond or a stream for or two, or lay them horizontall trench and bury them with wet a week or two. Either plan plump them up and give them ter chance to grow than if the planted in dry or shriveled con Stock received in the fall i seldom either dry or shriveled it is always freshly dug.
After the removal of broken and twigs we will heel in th until everything is ready for pla Spring heeling in consists in st or laying the trees singly in a and covering their roots and the part of the trunks with about six of earth tramped firmly aroun to climinate air spaces and con drving. If the soil is dry it sho thoroughly soaked. Stock hee during March may be kept in condition for several weeks, sooner it is planted the better must be held more than two we heeling in had best be done in damp cellar or basement. handling of stock it is also a to keep the roots protected fro and wind. A barrel about a thi of water and hauled on a stone a wagon is a convenient way to the trees to their places in the or If only a few trees are to be p their roots may be wrapped abundant wet burlap and kept ered while being carried from to place

## orchard land

As the orchard is to be a pern investment we will place it on o available land. If possible thi should have been in cultivation one season before being planted chard, as trees do much better land than on newly plowed ra land. Many orchardists conten the growing of a crop of Potatoes, Corn or other tilled table that will be harvested no than mid-September will put ra in such good condition that the of one season will be more than by the superior growth of the whether planted in the fall following spring.

The easiest way to get tree straight and the trees uniformly is as follows
(Continued on page 110)


Happy little hands reach out in ecstasy . . . big brown eyes, enraptured, open wide . . . round little mouths gasp "Oh-o-o-o!"
That our precious ones may know beauty from babyhood let all our gifts be beautiful, valuable, useful for-ever-treasures of genuine Sterling Silver; nothing less. No finer gifts can be given or received than gifts of Sterling. They are exquisite-they are real-marked "Sterling" because solid silver through and through. True indications of good taste-possessions worthy of lasting appreciation.
STERLING SILVERSMITHS GUILD OF AMERICA 20 West 47th Street, New York City


Sterling Silver looks like nothing but itself. Through and through it is but one metal-solid silver-therefore marked "sterling".


ORCHARDS AS THEY OUGHT TO
(Continued from page 108)

1. Establish a base line along the longest side of the field, at any desired distance from the margin-say, ten feet. This margin is for the tools to turn in. 2. Place a stake the same distance from the end of this linc. This is the position of the first tree. 3. Use this as a starting point and place stakes along the line at twenty foot intervals-the distance between trees. 4. Start again at the first stake, measure off eight feet on the base line and place a temporary stake. 5. Again start at the first stake and guess at making a right angie with a line eight feet long starting toward the other side of the field. 6. Now go to the first temporary stake on the base line and measure ten feet toward the other temporary stake (on the second line). 7. Move this second temporary stake until it is exactly ten feet from the first temporary stake and eight from the first tree stake. The line drawn through this point will form a right angle with the first base line.
2. With this angle established, extend the new line to the other side of the field. 9. For planting'small areas these two lines will be sufficient; for large ones most planters make lines on the other two sides and follow a "sighting" method for placing the trees. 10. Measure off and place tree stakes at each twenty feet on the second line. 11. Use two light chains or stout wires twenty feet long, placing the end of each at the second tree stakes, in each of the two lines, and extend each wire until parallel with the other side. The free ends will then meet where the next stake is to the set in the second row of trees. The four stakes thus placed will form a square. 12. Move the end of one wire to the third stake in the base line, the end of the other to the stake last placed, and extend the wires as before to place the next stake. Continue this method until all the stakes are placed. When carefully done the rows will be straight and the trees evenly spaced. A man and two boys will work this plan better than one, or even two men.

## DIGGiNG AND FILLING

In all planting it is advisable to make the holes large enough to get both feet in so as to pack the earth firmly about the roots. Also it is best to throw the good, top soil in one pile
and the subsoil in another, so that filling the hole the good soil m thrown in first thus giving the the best possible chance of ma good start. The subsoil being on top will reduce trouble given by weeds. Under no con will we place any manure in th holes for fear it will burn the The only safe fertilizers to contact with the roots are the chemicals such as ground bone, blood, and tankage. Another ca Not until the trees are planted w do any pruning of the tops exc noted above for broken twigs. it be done previously we ma cidentally break off the twigs o we want to retain.

## cultivation

During the growing season w keep the land cleanly cultivate tween the trees or at least for a four or five feet in diameter each. If we cultivate the whol (which is the best practise) we cease tillage between July fir fifteenth and sow Rye and as a cover crop, but preferab mediately after the last culti Clean cultivation until midsu will insure conditions that will best development and will also the danger of damage by borers are always more destructive weeds and grass grow aroun trunks and thus form shelters they do their deadly work. Peach trees are killed by borer by all other causes put together up to us to protect our investme the prevention of at least some d as already noted and control balance by digging the bore before they have gone too far.
Plant lice or aphis, which will ably appear during May, do damage by sucking the sap fro young shoots and leaves. T either as an extract or a dust specific. Destruction of these li mean stronger trees than if th allowed free rein.

Tent caterpillars are not lik do any damage the first yea should be looked for in after Other caterpillars may give trouble here and there during th spring and summer, but they are destroyed with arsenate of lead. directions for applying these cides are given on the packages.



## PAT TERNED AFTER THE WALLPAPER OF AN OLD



RCHED high upon a rocky cliff over the safe, well-known harbor of Marblein Massachusetts Bay, an old house ds, beaten silver gray by the winds and and salt air.
here dwelt in days gone by, sea-faring of the stern, Godfearing sort who made England's sturdy history.
ur new interest in the early days of this, oldest part of our country, has pletely disproved our long-held ry that theirs was a rigorous exice barren of all beauty.
ROM so seemingly prosaic a source as the wallpaper in the our of this old Marblehead farmse came the design for the quaint ed chintz shown here.
Il its old-fashioned charm has 1 preserved, not only in the pat-
e Easy Chair, so favored by our forefathers, ns added interest when upholstered with this old-fashioned chintz

tern but also in the colorings in which it may be had - dull green or blue or buff or mauve or salmon.

With the interesting and charming interiors planned today along the lines of 17 th and 18 th Century America, this chintz is delightful.

It may be used on an old wing chair, as suggested in the illustration. Or for drap-

eries, for window shades, for slip covers.
Many other delightful chintzes, both domestic and imported, are included in Schumacher fabrics, in addition to their distinguished line of prints, damasks, velvets and brocades.

Let your decorator, upholsterer or the decorating service of your department store show them to you.

## "Your Home <br> and the <br> Interior Decorator"

THE newest decorative effects that give your home individuality and charm are almost impossible to achieve without professional guidance. We have prepared a booklet, "Your Home and the Interior Decorator," which explains how you may, without additional expense, have the expert services of an interior decorator in your furnishing problems.

This booklet, with all its rich illustrations in color, will be sent you without charge upon request.

Write to F. Schumacher \& Co., Dept. E-8, 60 West 40th Street, New York, Importers, Manufacturers and Distributors to the trade only, of Decorative Drapery and Upholstery Fabrics. Offices also in Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, Los Angeles and Paris.

Reminiscent of old ship models, quaintly prim horsehair furniture and bits of ornament brought from far away ports, this chintz is most delightful

## Fo-SCHUMACHER \& 00.




Istrian Stone Vase Imported from Italy. $\$ 300$ for the pair.

For years and years some of these lovely garden pieces have enhanced the splendor of Italian villas. The hand of Time, a touch of Old World Romance, have given them inimitable charm. They will help make your garden a mirage of the past, a restful spot to seek for thought, for dreams, for quietude.

Since 1827, nearly one hundred years, we have imported this gar den furniture through exclusive
sources abroad. Our collection contains a wide variety of rare pieces; their equal cannot be found elsewhere. Some are exquisitely colored, all are of faultless design.

A visit to our shops will be an inter. esting one for you. Do not hesitate if you have no immediate desire to purchase. They are here for you to enjoy or acquire. Our welcome will be just as sincere if you come only to study these beautiful objects.

GENUINE ANTIQUE AND MODERN MANTELS no ANDIRONS no VASES
WELL HEADS $\rightarrow \infty$ FOUNTAINS $\sim \infty$ CIRCULAR SEATS $\infty$



# The French House a type rich in interesting character 

An architect who has done notable work in translating the spirit and charm of the French style into American settings describes its essential features



THERE is a tremendous wealth of inspiration and of useful, beautiful suggestion for us in the domestic architecture of France." So says Edmund B. Gilchrist, wellknown architect of Philadelphia. Continuing with a description of characteristic details, he adds, "Walls are to be found of all the usual materials, but the materials are seldom varied from floor to floor.
"There is no hesitancy in having the house look high. Roofs are generally steep and effective in their unbroken extent. Chimneys tend to be quite high and are often very thin in one dimension.
"Dormers are set close to the eaves and on the same plane with the walls. The sills of dormer windows invariably fall on the cornice or eave line of the house.
"Windows are tall in proportion to width and are single units-quite unlike the English manner of group windows cut up with mullions."

Mr. Gilchrist cautions against blindly following details, as this, he says, may result in building "a house that has little of the character hoped for. And the reason is plain. We have only borrowed the seasoning, whereas the dish itself is a very different one. To have a steep roof and French windows does not make a house French.'

$$
\infty \quad \infty \quad \infty
$$

The above paragraphs are taken from a complete ar-
 toughness and streng never before possible. T can no more burn than stone itself - and they'rej as everlasting! No upke no repair expense.
Your choice of a wide ral of beautiful color effects harmonize with every ex rior. Natural browns, sl gray, pottery red, bl black, purple, and for green. Put on a Carey bestos Shingle roof-it give you a life-time of isfaction!
The Philip Carey Co pany, Lockland, Cincinn Ohio.

[^14]This book,"Harmony in Home Design," contains articles by some of the country's best known architects, on differenttypes of home design. Invaluable for home-builders. Write today for a free copy!


## "California Pine windows are the rule in well built homes"

"Among all the window woods, Cali fornia Pine possesses the superior qualities for making windows of character That's why you will find this long-service wood in well-built homes throughout the country-not only in the windows, but in every part of the house.
"There may be a difference of 50 degrees or more in temperature between the outside and inside of the house, but California Pine withstands this variation. It won't warp or twist, swell or contract, to the point of causing windows to rattle, stick or jam. It makes sturdy sash that are light in weight, which raise and lower easily, and require less expensive sash weights. It permits easy sawing and accurate joinery because of its soft, firm texture. It cuts easily and smoothly without chipping; takes and holds nails and screws tightly without splitting. This is most important in casement windows.

CALIFORNIA WHITE AND SUGAR PINE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION
Alsoproducers of CALIPORNIA white fir, CALIPORNIA dOUGLAS FIR, CALFORNIA INCENSE CEDAR
"Any home owner can be proud of the appearance of windows made with California Pine. This wood is lighttoned with sleek, satiny surface which readily takes all paint colors. For the same reason less paint or enamel is required. Freedom from grain raising tendencies assures a smooth, unchecked painted surface. Moreover, there will beno discoloration from pitchy substances or wood oils. All in all, California Pine windows provide a perfect combination of attractiveness and wearability.'
Authorities on home construction choose California Pine for practically every home building purpose. By using California Pine you will have an attractive and comfortable home to live in, with fewer repairs and higher resale value. The economical cost of California Pine is assured by large production, national distributionanda supply of superior timber for ages to come, probably forever.


## Don't stand blindfolded when you build

Everyone who builds a home should know the A BC's of build ing. Our free 48 -page illustrated book "Pine Homes" contains valuable home-building informa tion set forth in simple, easily understood terms, with graphic illustrations of the various oper ations incident to construction also many reproductions of attractive homes. An hour's time with this book takes the mystery out of building. If you are a prospective home-builder you willenjoy read ing it.


Name

Street $\qquad$

City


THE Speakman Line of Brass Plumbing Fixtures includes every imaginable type of Shower; Bath Fixtures for every kind of tub; one-nozzle Lavatory Fixtures for every make of lavatory and swinging nozzle Sink Fixtures to meet every need and requirement.

All of these products are handled by nearly 20,000 plumbers and practically every large wholesale plumbing supply dealer in the United States.

Folders and literature describing any part of the Speakman line will be sent promptly upon request. Use the coupon, if more convenient.

Speakman Company wilmington delaware

## SPEAKMANSHOWERS and Fixtures

```
SPEAKMAN COMPANY, Wilmington, Delaware
Bath, Lavatory and Sink Fixtures.
Name
Address.
```




The charm of a wellfurnished room is not measured by its cost but rather by the artistic value and appropriateness of its pieces. For example, the furnishings for the living room shown above can be purchased in this establishment at extremely low prices.

## W. \& J. SLOANE

47TH STREET AND FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK
SAN FRANCISCO
WASHINGTON

" . . . . . Just like George to have rented an old-fashioned barracks like this, not even gas for cooking. No wonder the place has stood empty for years and years. The idea of cooking with coal in July.'
When Christopher Morley wrote this passage in "Thunder on the Left" he assumed that Phyllis Granville had not heard of Pyrofax-the gas that needs no gas main.

Pyrofax affords the supreme city convenience-gas for cooking and other household uses, transported to your country or suburban home.

You don't have to live near a gas main, for Pyrofax is brought to you by our local dealer, in steel containers. Like city gas, it comes to the range through ordinary gas pipe as a true gas (not as a liquid) and it burns with a clean, sootless flame.

Reliable, Richardson and Boynton, Tappan and Vulcan "Smoothtop" ranges are adapted especially for use with Pyrofax, but any standard gas appliance may be used.

Listed as standard by the National Board of Fire
Underwriters. Will not increase your insurance rate. Underwriters. Will not increase your insurance rate.
Cost of equipment, including gas range, $\$ 165$ and up, exclusive of gas.

## "burns like city gas-not a liquid fuel"



Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation, Pyrofax Division Carbide and Carbon Bldg., 30 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y.
Please send me booklet and circular describing Pyrofax


## THESTEADFAST SED

(Continued from page 114)
is more valuable than the flowers, forming richly luxuriant mats, often finely colored. The blossoms belong to the summer and are yellow, white or a rather dull rose. There is a single pure pink kind, one high scarlet, one blue. As to height there are stalwarts almost two feet in height down the scale to the veriest little groundlings. Concerning propagation little need be said. Any bit firmly pressed into the earth will straightway root and bud, and the tale is told of certain species that if a leaf be inserted in the earth it will soon be a thriving plant. Most of the species are perennial but there are a few biennial and annual sorts.

When it comes to choosing among this great family one is sunk in indecision, so many to select from and so many apt to be on the side of the commonplace. Of the tall sorts few, it seems to me, are worth growing save $S$, spectabile, a quite noble sort with powder-blue leaves and "chalkpink" blossoms in the late summer. This, the so-called Showy Sedum, is too tall for a small rock garden but shows up well in one of fair extent. Its late blossoming season makes it valuable in the rock garden. S. altissimum is fairly tall, sometimes reaching a height of ten inches. It makes an erect bushy mass, gravish in color and topped by pale straw-colored blossoms quite different from the greenish yellow tone affected by so many of the race. This is a fine plant for a hot, exposed position. It abounds about the whole "Mediterranean basin.
Frequently we cast about for a plant that will cover a flat rock with beautiful and luxuriant foliage, or throw a kindly veil over unsightly portions of the rock garden, or swing a curtain of rejuvenating greenery from the crevices of some old and broken wall. Many Sedums will accomplish these amenities. Perhaps the best of these is Sedum spurium which produces masses of stems that root as they go and a mat of rich, shining, close-woven leaves beautiful at all seasons. The low-toned, rose-colored flowers come at the end of the shoois in the late summer and are decorative. There is a brighter colored form and one with whitish blossoms.

## FOUR OTHER SORTS

Very close to spurium is S. stoloniferum (ibericum) and valuable in the same locations. It is possible to use this plant in damper situations than will be accepted by many of the clan. S. ewversi is a lovely half bushy, half scrambling kind whose grayblue leaves would win it a place in any collection of fine plants without its rounded heads of wine-colored blossoms that finish the stems in late summer. It is herbaceous in character, quite losing its leaves in winter. S. kamstchaticum is a low-growing, trailing and creeping species with shining dark leaves and rich colored orange-yellow flowers that will grow in sun or shade and in the poorest soil. It makes a good border edging as well as being suitable for the rock garden.

While praising the quite ful Chinese species, S. sarmen one must also sound a warning it. Its way of running flat dry wall face, rooting in the as it goes and soon coveri whole with its pale green foliage, is to be highly prais covers bare, unsightly stretcl ground in the same quick w lax, slender branches often $r$ eighteen inches in a season an rising more than an inch fro earth. In late June the expa covered with cymes of yellow blossoms. But because of its it must on no account be allow the neighborhood of the choi cherished. Every detached piec root and grow apace and befo are aware of the approach of we find this wily Chinaman session of sacred ground and contains. Enjoy it by all mea put it in a safe place and wa even there.

FOR ODD CORNERS
A trio of rather uninteresting that are prominent in catalogs are not really pretty enough fo as anything but fillers in unconsi places, are S. rupestre, S. sexan and $S$. reflexum. They are fairly growing, bear a profusion of $y$ flowers rather acid in tone in mer, and are ambitious spreade is rather too bad to give much to these commonplace varieties there are so many better things had. There is the little Sedum once called Kit-o'-the-Wall. very close-growing, making a bright evergreen mat and bear shower of vellow flowers in Kit-o'-the-Wall is found quite own in many rural neighborh creeping in and out of the cre of old walls or binding the sides with its neat and shining
Very dwarf and pretty, too, lydium, dainty in appearance anc too expansive of habit. Its blos are white. Sedum album also is lightful kind, though it is a ra and requires watching. This sp masquerades in the catalogs many names and appears to have forms, all pretty much alike you get them. In dry locations i leaves turn bright red and in Jun blossoms are a froth of whitegay and decorative. A beauty, thi furbish up old walls or difficult ners, but a thief in the night w one's choicest dears are concerned. ingratiating thief also is $S$. angli "low and matted, with fat leaves bluish blobules on three-inch st that bear a branched head of ra large white stars". These glob seem to become detached easily carried by the wind or some evil stinct of their own roll about they manage to lodge in the mids some choice and fragile plant they immediately root and lustily with the inevitable t result.

And we are now among the charmers of the clan, the little lo kinds that are held dear for their
(Continued on page 124)


## CAfter the GAME

The lure of golf is great indeed. One plays serenely over a velvet carpet of silent fairways in tune with the song of whispering leaves.

One surges to the thrill of a long carry from a perfect shot that speeds true towards the pin-or the approach that is placed just where planned. Is there anything to match the crisp click when club meets ball correctly!

Yes-perhaps. If there is, it is when, after the game, you stroll to the shady club veranda and find there awaiting you a table set with sparkling Glassware which adds zest to the taste of the dainty delicacies. Then you know the kind of contentment that is beyond description.

Especially is this true when just that extra touch is added by the ring and sparkle of Heisey Glassware. There is a delicacy to its color and contour that is fascinating. Even the salad seems a bit more tempting-the iced drinks more refreshing.

You're not taking even a sporting chance when you use complete glassware service for the luncheon table-for, you know, glassware is all the vogue. Ask for Heisey Glassware and look for the $\langle\hat{H}\rangle$ trademark. It is your assurance of finest quality. Ask to see the rich new Moon Gleam and Flamingo colors.

Descriptive folder and a booklet of recipes from famous chefs
will be sent upon request
A. H. HEISEY \& CO., Newark, Ohio


A tempting summer dish from the cuisine of the Granville (Ohio) Inn, the finest exclusive hostelry in America.
Prepare julienne of chicken or tongue for number to be served. Add truffles, celery, asparagus tips, covered slightly with mayonnaise
Decorate with tomatoes, cucumbers, endives and sliced hard boiled eggs, covered with ravigot sauce. Decorate with water cress.

color schemes for your home
See them in actual colors-in advance-beautiful combinations of roof, walls and trim

Before you build or re-roof be sure to get the new Richardson Booklet, "What Color for the Roof?" Also the Richardson Harmonizer. Booklet contains page after page of beautiful colored illustrations, showing interesting homes and attractive roof effects. Harmonizer enables you to see in advance 108 color combinations of roof and body of house. You can choose a charming color scheme for your particular home with perfect certainty. Avoid mistakes. Consult the Richardson Booklet and Harmonizer before selecting your roof. Offered free for this month only. Send for both-now.

## RICHARDSON ROOFING

## -MAIL THIS COUPON

The Richardson Company, Lockland, Ohio
Dept. $38-\mathrm{H}$
With the understanding that the free offer is good for this month only, send me your Booklet and Harmonizer.
Name.
Street...
City
State


The station at Bloomfield, N. J., on which vines and massed shrubbery have softened the lines of the building and the railway embankment

FOR TOWN BETTERMEN (Continued from page 89)
the towns appreciate it: Does it induce people to locate their homes in the towns served by the road: How do garden clubs, chambers of commerce and civic associations co-operate with the railroad in its program to improve the main gateway to the community?
These are far-reaching questions. Answering them briefly, let me say that landscaping work does pay a railroad not only from a dollar and cents standpoint, but also from the more important viewpoint of enabling it to give better service. Tens of thousands of commuters travel back and forth daily over these tracks. The road is under obligation to give them ample and comfortable train service. It has to keep them satisfied, not only by getting them to work on time but also getting them home again in the evening with as much speed as is consistent with safety.
The train service provided by a town is likely to be given major consideration by a commuter when deciding on his place of residence. If he is given service that satisfies him, he becomes a booster. He brags about "his" railroad, its fast trains, comfortable seats, beautiful right-of-way, its attractive stations and what not. The road is obliged to give him something to boast about. If its trains are frequently late or if its approach to "his" town is through tin-strewn alleys, it
won't be long before he begins plaining to the Tax Board tha home is over-valued.

Another point to consider is th railroad is responsible, to a degree the towns it serves. It helped the t to grow, just as the towns helped srow. The more the towns dev the greater should be the prosperit the railroad. Anything, therefore, the railroad does to help the should eventually redound to its benefit.

Still another phase of the co-op tion between the railroad and the to is that the railroad in giving the munity a parked area is doing for town what in many instances it is able to do for itself. Most s suburban towns have no money park development. And where town can afford a park system, but been neglecting to establish one, railroad by taking the initiative so times causes the municipality emulate it.
When a railroad maintains a cle attractive and inviting dooryard, sets a good example to the whole c munity. Soon the people living al the right-of-way begin dressing their own places. They inquire wh shrubs such as adorn the railr grounds can be purchased. Presen the planting movement extends all o
(Continued on page 122)


At Chatham, N. J. the traffic has been divided by low shrubberv planting between curbs, with decorative light standards placed at regular intervals

,

F
URNITURE of good design, made by skilled craftsmen, has an unmistak able individuality. In the home it creates a feeling of comfort and livability that is
most gratifying. We invite those who seek furniture of this character to visit our showrooms or, if that is not pos sible, to send for our illustrated booklet.

## Lalmerce Embury

222 EAST FORTY SIXTH STREET NEW YORK




Bottle Bacilli, the cause
of Dandruff. Illustration Reproduced from Hazen's "Diseases of the Skin."
C. V. Mosby, Publisher.

Dandrulf, known scientifically as Pityriasis Simplex Capitis, is a disease of the decper rooted cells of the scalp.
It may spread by infection through personal contact (combs, brushes, etc.). Many people, for instance, and especially children. are free from the disease until infected by actual contact with dandruff bacteria. Dandruff is a disease difficult to cure, but easy to check.
Unless checked and properly treated it has a persistent tendency to reappear, and often in more virulent form, with possible loss of hair or even total baldness.
The treatment to check dandruff requires
constant cleanliness and the use of a suitconstant cleanliness and the use of a suitease and to heal the scalp.

## Bobbed hair reveals it

THE current vogue of wearing the hair bobbed has revealed to many women that they have dandruff. In the past, folks thought of dandruff only as something that spoiled the appearance of a man's blue serge suit.
But we all have reason to be concerned about dandruff, for it is a germ disease which, unless properly treated, often brings with it the loss of hair or possible baldness.

The ideal treatment to combat dandruff conditions is the systematic use of Listerine, the safe antiseptic.

We have received hundreds of unsolicited letters from Listerine users, who are most enthusiastic in their claims for what Listerine will do in this way. If you are troubled with dandruff you owe it to yourself to try it.

The use of Listerine for dandruff is not complicated. You simply douse it on your scalp, full strength, and massage thoroughly. The effect is antiseptic, cleansing and healing. And you will be amazed to see how this treatment, followed systematically, combats dandruff.
Moreover, Listerine will not discolor the hair nor will it stain fabrics.
Try Listerine some evening when your scalp feels tired and itchy. Dandruff is probably causing the trouble. Apply it generously and then massage vigorously. You will find it a stimulating tonic for the scalp, and in addition to combating dandruff, you will find that it adds that luster and softness to the hair that is so important a part of being well-groomed.-Lambert Pharmacal Co., St. Louis, U. S. A.

## LISTERINE

-and dandruff simply do not get along together


## You'll Never Know Till You Take The Wheel

Grant that there must be sometbing unusual about the Franklin for it to have established so many road records all over the United States. Take the wheel-and be prepared for the revelation.

A rough stretch-don't clutch the wheel, don't slow up. A sudden turn-don't slam on the brakes, just touch the wheel. A steep hill -no need for a running start, no gear-shifting. Away at the topengine fresh!

A car ahead-Brake!-easy stopping, no skidding. The traffic line opens up-away you go-instant pick-up, constant control. A detour -mud, sand, an endless stony hill in low gear-don't worry, nothing can make the Franklin overheat!

After an hour, note the mileage-it will astonish you. After a day, note your own freshness-it will delight you. Franklin goes farther and faster because neither engine nor driver gets tired.

The engineering principles behind these facts are interesting. Any Franklin dealer will be glad to explain them to you, and give you the actual proof of their effectiveness. Finer performance, uncompromised quality and style leadership have made the Series 11 Sedan at $\$ 2790$ the most popular car Franklin ever produced.

All Franklin prices include full equipment, even to spare tire, tube, cover and lock. Only tax and transportation are extra. Your old car can be applied in trade, and budget payment plan arranged.
FRANKLIN AUTOMOBILE COMPANY, SYRACUSE, N. Y.


## KITCHEN MAID

STANDARDKITCHENUNITS


## Units-a real essential in the kitchen of today

Beauty, brightness, convenience, space-economy-the true requirements of a modern, up-to-date kitchen-you get them all in charming Kitchen Maid Units!

They provide everything from the kitchen cabinet to the refrigerator, from a cozy folding "breakfast nook" to dish and broom closets, from linen cupboards to folding ironing board.

You choose any units you need-according to the size and shape of your kitchen. Each unit is complete in itself; it can be used alone or in combination with other units.

Only Kitchen Maid Units give you the extreme cleanliness of rounded inside corners and smooth doors. Yet these units, with all their advantages and beauty, cost no more than old-fashioned cupboards.

Mail coupon for catalogue and full information.

## WASMUTH-ENDICOTT COMPANY <br> 1208 Snowden Street, Andrews, Indiana



The Pulmanook
Consists of table and two or four chairs. Folds easily and quickly into wall.


## WASMUTH-ENDICOTT CO.

1208 Snowden Street, Andrews, Ind.
If in Canada, Address Branch Office, Waterloo, Ont.
Please send catalogue and full information about Kitchen Maid Units to:

Name.
Address
City
State.
$\qquad$

## FOR TOWN BETTERMEI

(Continued from page 118)
the city and in a few years the landscaping pace set by the railroad has been accepted by the whole community. Thus in effect the railroad's plantings become a huge demonstration plot for desirable nursery stock.

A number of New Jersey communities are co-operating with the Lackawanna by having their own park system start in where the railroad's landscaping leaves off. The city of Passaic, for instance, has a wonderful civic improvement organization for a place of its size. It has labored unceasingly to extend the influence of the railroad's work beyond the company's property. One of the city's parks, for example, is a continuation of the Lackawanna's grounds.

In Maplewood, also, a magnificent park is projected that abuts the Lackawanna's station and its environs. Where this plan is followed the raveler coming into town gets the impression that the railroad's station is located at the entrance to a park.

Considered in all its aspects, maintaining a landscaping department advertises a railroad as catering to the home-owner and as being a friendly, beauty-fostering institution instead of a soulless corporation. Landscaped railroad grounds advertises a town as being a desirable place to live. It furnishes realtors with a valuable talkingpoint and commuters with something about which to boast.

Now as to the plantings: No two of the Lackawanna's stations are planted alike. The lay of the ground and the size of the plot naturally determine what is to be planted. Generally speaking, the company plants for permanency.

The right-of-way embankments are overed with Honevsuckle, Ivy, creening Roses and small shrubs for the purpose. Three or four years ago the company completed an elevation of its tracks through the city of East Orange. On the sides of this elevation thousands of plants have been established. The company established rockeries at the end of its station platforms on this levation.
In some places, notably at Mountain Station in West Orange, are winter gardens consisting of a great variety of evergreens. The Polyantha Rose is a favorite plant, and is adapted for railroad work because it blooms coninuously during the summer and can withstand hardship.
Climbing Roses are also used extensively on fences to screen neglected lots and other objectionable scenes Lawns are either seeded or sodded at all of the principal stations

The best way to give an idea of the character and variety of the plant material necessary for this work is to describe the plantings at a typical station. I have selected Orange, New Jersey, although the plantings at several stations are much more extensive. The Orange landscaping is made up of five principal plantings, one consisting entirely of red, white and pink Polyanthas. Here is a list of the other four plantings:

## Plot No. 1

Cornus florida, 6
Prunis pissardi, 4.

Cercis canadensis, 5 .
Thuya occidentalis, 6. Abies pungens kosteriana, 1 Acer scliwedleri, 4.
platanoides, 12.
Berberis thunbergi, 1600. Hibiscus (althea) variegata Deutzia gracilis, 20. Acer dissectum atropurpuren Iris Assorted, 50.
Magnolia soulangeana, 1. Retinispora plumosa, 16.
" filifera, 14.
" obtusa, 8 .
compacta,
pisifera aurea,
Biota elegantissima, 4
Iuniperus pfitzeriana, 20. virginiana, 10. japonica, 8.
chinensis, 2 hibernica, 6
Thuya occidentalis, 20.
aurea lutea,
boothi compa
globosa, 8 .
Plot No. 2
Deutzia crenata, 20.
lemoinei, 10. Hydrangea, 15. Cornus alba, 15 Magnolia glauca, 8 . speciosa, 2. Forsythia suspensa, 15. viridissima, 15. Hibiscus altha, 30. Ligustrum aureum, 15. Aronia arbutifolia, 20. Weigela candida, 20. Rhodotypos kerroides, 15. Spiraea avilsoni, 20. Viburnum lantana, 20 Tamarix africana, 20 Tilia plataphyllos, 4. Quercus palustris, 4. Tsuga canadensis, 3. Ligustrum ovalifolium, 430 Pinus excelsa, 1. Rosa rugosa rubra, 20. alba, 20. Berberis thunbergi, 25 Euonymus alatus, 25. Platanus orientalis, 7. Abies orientalis, 1. Cydonia japonica rubra, 25. Weigela variegata, 25

Eva Rathke, 25. Deutzia gracilis, 25. Hypericum aureum, 15. Acer japonicum atropurpure Magnolia Lennei, 1. A mpelopsis veitchi, 40. R/ıododendron maximum, 50 Spiraea vanhouti, 30. Hibiscus althea, double pink, Hydrangea, 25. Berberis thunbergi, 75. Ligustrum, 2.

## Plot No. 3

Taxus cuspidata, 4.
" repondens, 8 . Rhododendron catawbiense, 2 Hex crenata, 12
Mahonia aquifolia, 30 Cryptomeria lobbi compacta, Pachysandra terminalis, 50. Rosa Mrs. Cutbush, 130. Andromeda catesbaci, 80. aborea, 2.
(Continued on page 124)


## ${ }^{\$} 1985$

 udebaker Big Six ustom Broughamding no-draft ventilating wind d, bumpers and bumperettes, radi r, gasoline gauge, coincidental oil and gas filters and air strainer matic windshield cleaner, autoc spark control, rear vision mirror, louble-beam headlights, controlled steering wheel.
The same equipment is also offered $n$ the following Custom models:
dard Six Custom Sedan . . . \$1385 Six Sedan (for Seven) . . . . 224 President 2245
2385
Prices f. o. b. factory



## JSTOM CAR LUXURY WITHOUT CUSTOM CAR COST

The last word in a car of custom perfection . . . for the first time in a car of economical production! In this Big Six Custom Brougham Studebaker has combined One-Profit value with custom design . . . has associated new custom luxury with customary Studebaker economy because it is wholly Studebaker built to give Studebaker buyers the benefit of One-Profit manufacture. A lower body and a longer effect-lacquered duotone finish and pin-striped enrichments - acorn headlights, four wheel brakes, and disc wheels.

And custom inside as well as out!-broadlace trim, Butler finish hardware, and fine Chase Mohair with the swift and silvered figure of Atalanta poised above its radiator. Powered with the quiet and resourceful Studebaker L-head motor, which has enabled the Big Six to outsell every other car of equal or greater rated horsepower.
A Brougham with the pride of custom lines for a woman, the economy of a One-Profit price for a man, and the thoroughbred air that quickens the young to step on it and go!



## Adds beauty and distinction to any bathroom

BEAUTY by contrast is the newest note in bathrooms. The all-white surface is giving way to color.

The Whale-bone-ite Toilet Seat completely meets this new vogue for colorful bathrooms, and in the allwhite bathroom the contrast is even more strikingly effective. Whale-boneite is a gleaming black substance with a highly polished, glass-like surface which nothing in ordinary use can ever destroy.

Unlike the ordinary wooden seat, the Whale-bone-ite Seat is all one piece, molded when soft into shape. It cannot crack, split, or disfigure. It has no cracks to harbor germs. No thin surface to wear through. Non-inflammable. It will last a lifetime.
Because of its brilliantly smooth surface, the Whale-bone-ite Seat cleans like glass. It brings a new standard of sanitation to the home.


Brilliantly smooth-cleans like glass-lasts a lifetime

Leading hotels, hospitals, schools and other fine buildings the country ovet have adopted the Whale-bone-ite Seat. The great steamship Leviathan is equipped with it; also the luxurious Pullman cars.
If you put the Whale-bone-ite Seat in your home, you will never need replace it. Thus it is actually the most economical. Architects strongly urge Whale-bone-ite.
Your plumber can quickly replace your old seats with beautiful Whale-bone-ite without inconvenience to you. Phone him today.

Cross-section of Whale-bone-ite Seat, Free
To let you examine this amazing substance, Whale-bone-ite, we will send an actual cross-section of a Whale-bone-ite Seat, free. Also a booklet showing the new colorful bathrooms. Both free. Write today.

\section*{WHALE-BONE-ITE | Sonet |
| :---: |
| SEAT |}

THE BRUNSWICK-BALKE-COLLENDER COMPANY•CHICAGO

[^15]Name
Street.

FOR TOWN BETTERME

(Continued from paye 122)

Acer atropurpureum, 2.
Abies pungens kosteriana, 6. Morus pendula, 2. Spiraea vanhouti, 20.
"" Anthony Waterer, 15.
Weigela cariegata, 15. Populus fastigiata, 22. Juniperus virginiana, 23. TInuya occidentalis, 32. Prunus pissardi, 4. Cytissus laburnum, 2. Sorbus aucuparia, 2. Cornus florida, 6. Sambucus aurea, 21. Syringa, 35.
Crataegus oxyacantha, 5.
Aralia spinosa, + .
Berberis thunbergi, 25 .
Buddleia veitchi, 20 .
Colutea arborescens, 15. Calycanthus floridus, 15. Corylus purpurea, 15. Clethra alnifolia, 20.
Chionanthus virginica, 10. Plot No. +
Betula laciniata, 60.
Picea polita, 26.

Picea pungens, 25.
Populus fastigiata, 12 $I_{\text {uniperus }}$ virginiana, 13. Ligustrum ovalifolium, 26 Deutzia lemoinei, 30. Spiraea Anthony Waterer, Hypericum aureum, 30 .
Hydrangea arborescens, 50 paniculata grandifl
Spiraea thunbergi, 20. vanhouti, 30. acilsoni, 20.
Weigela candida, 15.
" variegata, 15.
" Eva Rathke, 15. rosea, 15.
Budulleia veitchi, 20.
Viburnum dentatum, 25.
Lonicera tatarica, 20.
Syringa persica, 20.
Euonymus alatus, 20.
Philadelphus coronarius, 20
Corylus purpurea, 10.
Forsythia amabilis, 25.
viridissima, 25
Magnolia stellata, 2.
glanca, 4.
Cytissus laburnum, +

THESTEADFAS'TSED
(Continut from page 116)
sakes and not for utilitarian reasons. Two Caucasian biennials are perhap; at the head of this list. They are S. pilosum and S. sempervivoides. The former, perhaps the brightest jewel in the Sedum crown, forms a little downy rosette much like a soft Sempervivum during the first year from seed and entrances us the second year by maturing in May a rounded head of exquisite and gentle pure pink blossoms, far lovelier than those displayed by many a more pretentious plant. S. sempervivoides forms a rather flat and fleshy rosette of dull green and in summer sends aloft a bronzy stem topped by a loose spray of dazzling scarlet blossoms. Both these beauties require warmth and light and a soil that is light and stony.
S. dasyphyllum is among the loveliest, making a little pile or mat of fat globules that stand for leaves, soft gray in color, and studded toward the end of June with small lovely white or flushed blossoms that look like exquisite bits of enamelwork. S. brevifolium is close to it but has sub-globular mealy leaves and white flowers. Both these plants, while appearing very choice and aloof, are easily satisfied in warm sunny situations of the rock garden, but they must be assured a dry bed in winter.
Sedum coeruleum is an emeraldgreen annual that bears blue blossoms and prefers a dampish situation. S. glaucum (lispanicum) is annual or biennial, dwarf, charming, a vagrant, sowing its seeds hither and yon. The plant is perhaps three inches tall, and bears one-sided sprays of white flowers with distinct black anthers.

The foregoing species are all for-
eign born, but we must take mention some of the native kin we are beginning very slowly acquainted with. Three Eastern deserve more than casual att S. ternatum, found in Virgin thereabouts, and in New York is the first of all the Stonec bloom in my garden, usually at its best towards the end of The photograph shows its ha growth; it is a most lovely kind effective when covered with its of creamy stars. Sun or half suits it. Closely following i nevi, with lovely rosetted gray and white flowers early in Ju belongs to the Southern States ginia, Missouri, Alabama. Bu the prettiest is S. pulchellum, wee spruce tree, bright gree hoists over its head in early Ju most fetching three-cornered umbrellas. It is an annual, bu sows freely so once you have is little fear of losing it. It to inhabit cool limestone ledg dampish places in Virginia, but not found it set in this pref
Mexican Sedums, of which are many, are too tender fo climate, but the West and the west are well inhabited by cousins. These western Sedun not so easy to grow as those of we have been speaking, and who have been experimenting them have about decided that they require is a slightly acid so many of them thrive in half $S$. oregonum has proved very able, as has S. gormani (acid so sun.) Other sorts that are interesting are $S$. divergens, $S$. glasi, obtusatum, S. purdyi, S. sp ifolium.


## You never will want to replace doors made from Pondosa Pine

THE doors are hinged. Carpenters gone. The doors hang snug and true. They latch as effortlessly as a pocket purse whenever you push them to. But will they keep that way? If they are doors of Pondosa Pine, they will. These will not warp, so that latch and lock become mere ornaments. These will not sag, or show a gap between them and forsaken sillsto let unwanted light or draughts pour through.
Pondosa Pine, the wonder-wood of the Great Northwest, is soft and easily worked, yet strong. It holds its shape. It is fine-grained, and finishes up flat and
smooth. It takes paint beautifully. Each trade-marked piece of lumber has been thoroughly seasoned, rigidly graded, and carefully milled.
Pondosa Pine is the choice of foremost wood-working establishments that manufacture finished doors and trim. The supply is plentiful everywhere. For greater beauty, for lasting service and contentment, insist on doors and woodwork of Pondosa Pine for your new home. Write today for interesting booklet. It's free. Address Dept. 10, Western Pine Manufacturers Association of Portland, Oregon.


Write for this booklet


## Fine Mindows - at Cow Cost

Every room in your home will gain immeas. urably in charm, comfort and distinction if you use New Type Truscon Casement

The many outstanding improvements of the New Type Truscon Steel Casements have made them the first choice of architects, builders and home owners every where. These Case ments are thoroughly practical and beautiful. In every detail of design, finish and operation they are perfect for the home. Windows. These windows will most ade quately carry out the impression of good taste in the appointments and furnishings you select to distinguish your dwelling.
The Casement type is incomparable for utility as well as beauty; offering the most complete range of ventilating area and the fullest daylight. Weather-tightness and ease of operation as well as fireproof ness are also pleasing features of the Truscon Casement.

## Interesting literature on request

TRUSCON STEEL COMPANY YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

Warehouses and Offces in all Principal Cities Railroad Dept: ${ }^{166}$ E. Erie St., Chicago, III. Foreign Detroth Mishlian. Trussed Concretet steel Co, of Canadid Limited, Walkerville, Ontario.

## New Type



TRUSCON COPPER STEEL BASEMENT WINDOWS Give twice the daylight and cost as
little as wood. Weathertight der little as wood. Weather tight, dur:
able, fineappearing and operated

COLOR IMPRESSIONS of PERIC
(Continued from page 62)

We find it a favorite background for monstrous flowers covering the ver tugadin or farthingale chairs.
When Versailles became a wonder of the world it was bright with strong unadulterated color splendors. Yellow, the king's own color-deep rose perhaps more favored by the nobility of the 17 th Century than any other color. The vivid blue of Marie Thérèse. Greens of every foliage down to the pius green of Maintenon. The great tapestries separated colors to make color values or married them into regal harmonies. About them swung garnitures of gold, silver, and crystal. Later the regent Phillipe d'Orleans with his craze for novelty rather turned things about. Then came the days of Louis Fifteenth to put a haze over their brightness. Eyes had grown sensitive. The mode for crude colors began to lessen. The reign of wood paneling commenced. In the apartments of the Pompadour are soft delicious colors that might have been mixed by Fragonard and Watteau. Later, with Louis XVIth, these exquisite colors were to be reduced to tints. Michelet writes that the Louis XVth style was a return to life and humanity. The reign of crude godhood was ended. The superhuman look of the furnishings was melting under les bonnes graces. The offspring of the primary colors had a luxuriant blooming quality. For Marie Antoinette the blooming grew more ethereal. Moonlight, the spray of fountains and some mirage of rainbow unreality entered into them.

When I come to the Paris of the Revolution a great whiteness seems to fill the interiors. In every second hôtel where a Cato or Roman matron had come to life the taste of an ancient republic was arriving with fresh buckets of paint. The slender and delicate furniture that I have owned of this rare period has always been in old white. My chair coverings, white and faded sky blue stripes or white and rose rusted to pink as if the blood of aristocrats had been woven with a shimmer caught from heroic marble. These narrow stripes of old white and another color, a little before the famous striped silks of Jacquart, hold some of the vocal arpeggi of the time for me. The ghosts of the muslin-garbed muses of 1793 seem to have just left them. In some inscrutable way this whiteness of the French Revolution always emblazons the rooms that witnessed the American Revolution for me. If I were forced to paint the gods of the period from the immortal Washington down, I should place them before white panels and wainscot. The most vivid impressions of Revolutionary interiors I have known all stay with me in clearness-a coolness and repose caught from white walls.

## COLOR REMEMBRANCES

As a faint whiff of scent will sometimes recall a strong but sleeping memory, so a passing splash of color can awaken one's color sense of a period where one found the color romantically imbedded. The Canaletto and Guardi blues and greens
float one away to the cana Longhi Venice. A bowknot rose pink and celestial bluc door to the Berry's little Curzon Strect and I sce group licious femininity, white hal fluttering, as Cosway saw th stained glass windows and cor lacquer screens take me Horace Walpole, and prob would dub me vastly impertin ing such associations with Sts Hill.
the empire period
The Empire period in furn always seemed a period of $g$ me. It seems coffined in ma Even the multitudes of gold sphinxes, and caryatids neve through its palls. Green, gold violet, and a family of Egyp browns were its favorite c always think of Napoleon family of Queens in huge these colors seated on slabs hogany upholstered in more same grim colors, stiff strange agony of crown beari Madame Recamier drifts white India muslin, which t ladies also probably wore wh were not busy upholding the But it is on record that even cinating Julie slept in a vio bed.

A recent London fad has William and Adelaide furnit period that no one has labe ticketed very much and therefo pealing to the capricious an collector of furniture who something new. Pieces of this usually painted black and their Regency cousins. Chai ings were often of a heavy rib in bright Indian red-a color never seen in any other period, olive walls of stamped velve a touch of 1830 , one can ima interior lit with the new They still exist in Brighton houses. The black and red ture, the seasick walls, India and spoils from the East. I amusing touches of gaiety, kets, pyramids, and towers shells. Such rooms usually copies of Lady Blessington's Books-perhaps in a spi mockery.

Nowadays with America turned towards Florida, w Modern praising its sapphir sunshine and perpetual sprin the enthusiasm of the first $c$ ors, there is much talk of Cinqu houses and Renaissance furnit the great furnishing shops that antiques one sees old dark fu and stretches of red brocade rightly or wrongly a part trappings of the 15 th and 16 turies. My own world of aissance holds nothing black stretches of red brocade. I s in the colors of the Primave when red comes into it, it co scarlet flashes on old gilt. Botticelli has colored it for me than El Greco, for it lives for an ecstasy of color, like the in harmony of deathless Spring.

## Fine Distinction

achieved by contrasting the soft, inimitable glow of baguette diamonds, with the rich blue of surrounding sapphires.

## J.E.CaLDWELL \& Co. <br> \author{ CHESTNUT STREET BELOW BROAD, PHILADELPHIA 

}


## more pleasant kitchen

## if you cook zoith the gas turned off!

Every needless hour spent in a hot kitchen takes something precious out of a woman's life. It robs her of her golden leisure. Slowly butsurely it saps her strength and beauty, inviting age before its time.
The Chambers Fireless Gas Range, which cooks most of the time with the gas turned off, makes this obsolete. At any time during the cooking process you can comfortably place your hand on the insulated oven or the Thermodome. They utilize heat for its real purpose-cooking your food.
That means gas bills cut in half and more hours of freedom from household toil.


After the meal is started you can turn off the gas and go away from home. When you return to your cool kitchen your food will be cooked perfectly.

This wonderful range also saves much of the usual great waste through shrinkage. Thousands of Chambers users report that they save, on every meal, from one to two pounds in the actual weight of the food they cook.

Think what savings this would mean in a month, in a year! And better food at the same time, for the Chambers Range cooks foods so as to preserve all their natural juices, every bit of their own delicious flavor.

Write for our valuable and interesting booklet, "Cook with the gas turned off."
mail this coupon
Chambers Mfg. Company,
Chambers MFg. Company,
Dept. K-8, Shelbyville, Indiana.
Without obligation on my part, please tell me how
much money 1 can save with a Chambers Range. much money I can save with a Chambers Range My gas bill is.
full meals a wet

## Name.

## Street.

City ..


Section of the Great Reception Hall, New Jersey Building, Sesqui-Centennial. Furniture, Furnishings and Decorations by J. B. Van Sciver Co.

## At the Sesqui-Centenni See J. B. Van Sciver Co. Rare Furniture Exhibi

> The Unique Furniture-Making Display in the Palace of Liberal Arts and Manufactures

> Beautiful Colonial Interiors, Reproduced with Old-Time Charm, in the historic New Jersey State Building Elegant Interiors, with Furniture and Furnishings of Spanish Influence in the Two National Homes Electric

There is another thrill awaiting you - a visit to Van Sciver Co.'s immense Factory-Furniture Store itself-in Camden, N. J., directly across the new Suspension Bridge from Philadelphia. Or use the Market Street Ferries which land opposite the Store. A Ten-Acre Plant housing what is probably the greatest and handsomest collection of Furniture in the World. Wondrous and varied quite beyond the imagination. The charm and the comfort of a thousand homes concentrated under one roof. Interiors that are an inspiration. Hospitable and Home-like Settings that women fall in love with. Rare Antiques, quaint Importations and plain-line Furniture. Conceptions of the Old Masters. The best from the nation's designers, as well as from our own studios and our own shops. Fortyfive years as specialists in our chosen line.

Camden, N.J.

## Wheo hen vacation time

 has come again-and you're off in your car for the land of carefree outdoors -have a Camel!

Camels are sold wherever civilization has its stores. If going into the deep voods or far back in the mountains where trade and people have not come," the password to friendliness, everywhere.

WHEN glad vacation time again is here. And you're hurrying away to a world of carefree forgetfulness. Ah, then - when straight ahead lie the great woods and sparkling waters of your own out-doors-have a Camel!

For Camel's friendly goodness makes every fair vacation fairer. Each happy day is more satisfying, more restful for the companionship of Camels. Camels have never been known to tire the taste-they are made of such choice tobaccos. Camels are so perfectly blended that, indoors or outdoors, they never leave a cigaretty after-taste. Rolled into Camels is more goodness, more sheer smoking enjoyment than you ever found in any other cigarette.
So as you start away for a deserved vacation. As the long road calls you on to unexplored land. When each day you feel more joyously rested-taste then the most perfect contentment that ever came from a cigarette. When it's your right to be happy, you should have the best cigarette made, regardless of price.

Have a Camel!

 Our highest wish, if you do
not yet know and cnjoy Camel quality, is that you may try them. 'We invite you to compare Camels with any cigarette made at any price.
R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.
Winston-Salem, N. C.


# Congratulations - on a wonderful ca - by order of King Alfonso XIII. of Spain 

()company with that ultra-select group of world-notables who have registered in favor of Knight-motored cars for their personal use-the King of England, the Prince of Wales, the King of Belgium, and half the Ministers and Peerage of Continental Europe-now, graciously, His Spanish Majesty extends felicitations to the American-made Willys-Knight.

With the same type of patented power-plant, and building it under one and the same license, as the finest and costliest European cars-Minerva, Panhard, Mercedes, Voisin, Peugeot, Daimler-Knight (you know what these great names stand for)-the " 70 " Willys-Knight, by virtue of its established super-efficiency, has earned title to its distinction as the fastest and most powerful product of its size among all Americanbuilt automobiles.

No other car in America has the super-efficiency of the new " 70 " Willys-Knight Six. None other of its dimensions develops such phenomenal power.
Perfected to a point that has gained for it swift recognition as the world's highest type of high-speed engine construction, the Knight sleeve-valve engine in this car outperforms anything that ever was built of its size, or type, or class

the new $70^{\circ}$

With a 2 15/16-inch bore and a $43 / 8$ stroke, the improved Knight sleeve-v engine of the " 70 " Willys-Knight Six velops greater power per cubic inch piston displacement, throughout its en range, than any other stock American gine built today.

In speed and power the power-plant of remarkable car reaches a point of sup efficiency above and beyond all other st motors of comparable size. In smoothr and quietness, in economy and long-life has established standards that, previou its coming, had never been thought po ble in automobile engineering design

An unequaled union of liberal room compact appearance, long racy effect w moderate actual length, here too is economy of weight never before achie in any motor-car of its type.

Don't fail to see and drive this new lea among sixes at your earliest opportuni And ask about the Willys Finance P which means less money down, sma monthly payments; and the lowest crec cost in the industry.

The " 70 " Willys-Knight Six Sedan, $\$_{1495}$; tour \$r295; Willys-Knight Great Six models, from $\$ 175$ $\$ 2495$, prices f. o. b. factory. We reserve the righ change prices and specifications without not Willys-Overland, Inc., Toledo, Ohio. Willys-Overl, Sales Co. Ltd., Toronto, Canada.


## OWhen You Buy a Maytag

NHEN you buy a Maytag it will not be because of any claims made for it by the manufacturer, nor because of anything a Maytag dealer or salesman may say.

When you buy a Maytag it will be because the Maytag has proven to you, in your own home, on your own washing, that you cannot afford to be without it.

Before you buy a Maytag, test it first. Phone any Maytag dealer. He will gladly send a Maytag to your home without expense to you or obligation of any kind. If the Maytag doesn't sell itself, don't keep it.
F. L. MAYTAG, Founder

THE MAYTAG COMPANY, Newton, Iowa



## SCRAPE and REFINISH YOUR FLOORS yourself

This amazing little machine does all the heavy work-scrapes, sandpapers, refinishes-then keeps your floors in perfect condition forever after - costs but a fraction of one refinishing job.

$\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{ook}}$ at yourf foos Are you stitifad with them? Completely satisfied? Proud of them?
You could be. You could make them ten times lovelier. You could make them envied by every neighbor-admired by every visitor. Within a day you could transform them-quickly change them from dingy surfaces, luckily covered up for the most part by rugs, to gleaming, spotless places of which you hate to hide a single inch.
"Oh no!" you say, "Not my floors!" Oh yes, we answer, your floors, ANY floors. The most neglected floors have possibilities. Layer upon layer of old shellac and varnish may disfigure them. Year upon year of ground-in dirt may seemingly defy removal. Yet underneath there is the clean and honest wood-the hidden warmth and color of the grain.
"But, the expense?" you say. "I've had them give me estimates. What about the hundreds of dollars refinishing will cost me?" This advertisement offers you a way to overcome that difficulty. It calls your attention to the most remarkable machine ever made for household use-a machine that refinishes floors, scrubs floors, polishes floors-a machine that costs but a fraction of what you usually pay for one refinishing job. With it you yourself refinish floors with ease. The apparently impossible job of taking off shellac or varnish becomes absurdly easy. The manifestly back-breaking jobs of sand-papering and rubbing in new wax turn out to be a matter of merely guiding a machine.

And this refinishing only needs to be done once! The floor never has to be refinished again! Afterward, alittle waxing and polishing with the machine once in a while-an operation so simple that a child can master it-keeps your floors looking as though they had been refinished the day before.
This is not mere enthusiasm. The claims
we make can easily be demonstrated. In twenty-four branch offices we have men ready and anxious to show you, in your ovon home, what the Ponsell Floor Machine can do. In thousands of homes it has already won the unqualified praise of users.
It not only refinishes and polishes wood floors, but scrubs linoleum floors spotlessly clean without the least splashing. It does away with all the drudgery. Gone is the stooping and kneeling, the wear and tear on your hands of water, soap, cleaning fluids, scrubbing brushes and wet rags. Then the machine polishes the linoleum with a result far surpassing anything you have ever known; a shiny, immaculate surface that dust and dirt have a hard time sticking to.
Just what the Ponsell Floor Machine does, and how it does it, is a fascinating story. It is a story that every home-owner should read. We offer you an interesting booklet that contains it-a clear, brightlytold description interlarded with explanatory pictures. With your eyes on your floors, can you say, "No, I am not intercsted"? Take the first step toward more beautiful rooms. Mail the coupon or write a letter for further information on how to refinish your floors yourself. Ask us for a FREE demonstration-or, if you are too far from our nearest office, a ten-day FREE trial.

Ponsell Floor Machine Co. Dept. 18
220-230 West 19th St., New York City
Please mail me complete information and prices regarding your Electric. Floor
Machine. This does not obligate me in any way whatever.

## Name. .

Address
City.
State ${ }^{H} \& \mathrm{G}^{2}$ -

## THATCHER BOILERS-FURNACES-RANGES



## Hospitality

$T$ RUE Hospitality demands that you afford your guests every comfort while they are in your home-particularly a well-heated bedroom to dress in and a cosy warmth to cheer the breakfast hour.

With a THATCHER Boiler every room of your home will reflect a warmth, comfort and hospitality that will impress itself upon your guests.
Mail coupon below and literature will be sent regarding the Thatcher Round Boiler here illustrated.



Madonna Lilies interplanted with the taller Delphiniums make a pleasing combination. In foliage and blossom each plant forms a good foil for the other, provided the background is such as 10 set off their characteristics

## HARDY LILIES IN THE GARD

(Continued from page 59)

My next experience was the making of quite an elaborate bed of Lilies of many varieties, in a low spot of rather rich soil where several former attempts had resulted in failure. The system which I worked out for this bed gave excellent results from the first. The soil was dug out to the depth of a foot; an eight-inch layer of coarse coal ashes and rotted cow manure was put in; then, four inches of soil mixed half-and-half with "run-of-bank" gravel (about half coarse sand); and over this eight inches more of soil, leafmold and sand mixed together in equal parts to which a moderate dressing of coarse bone-meal was added. This raised the bed about eight inches above the ground level, the sides being sloped and sodded. The entire surface of the bed was covered, after planting, with a thick mulch of straws, spent horse manure.

In this bed some fifteen varieties of Lilies were planted and grew to perfection without further attention, except an annual dressing of bone-meal and a winter mulching of manure -which was left on in the spring-for many years. The location was, naturally, anything but an ideal one for Lilies; but by taking a few hinis from Nature we were able to get them to do finely. Since then I have frequently found that the generous use of coal ashes and a raised bed where the ground is likely to remain wet during the winter will always bring success-other conditions, of course, being right. I consider these two things the first essentials, where conditions for bulb growing are not naturally favorable. Where the soil drainage is already very good, it is not necessary to dig out the bed, but, even then, a generous amount of coal ashes dug deep into the soil is, I think, very helpful, as it gives the soil that open, calcareous condition in which most Lilies seem to thrive; and, at the same time, the ashes hold moisture as gravel or coarse sand will not do.

And now as to the other conditions.

Most Lilies prefer an aci least a neutral soil. This always be provided except in of a few varieties which ar tolerant and which are note The simplest way of provid condition is to use plenty mold in the soil where Lilies be planted. Peat, which is sive and easily obtained, is als did. An excellent mixture fo is one part loam, one part le or peat (or better, both) part sand and rotted manure sprinkle of coarse bone add out the loam to a depth of twelve inches, fork coal ashes sub-soil, mix the soil as abo replace. Then you may be s have laid the foundation for
This is not so much troub sounds. A large shallow box, to the sort used for mixing ce mortar, may be used for mi the soil on the scene of ope keeping the lawn clean. A sized bed may be prepared with hours work, and as it will n to be touched again for year really require much less time part of the gardener than d other hardy flowers. Where t grown in groups or clumps, hardy border or among shrub pare holes for them two to thr in diameter, just as suggested To the gardener who will ploy the precautions suggested but would prefer to take a chan plant his or her Lilies in the soil as it is, I can only say least lift out a spadeful or soil where each bulb is to go in coal ashes or sand, an inch under the bulb, and mulch above it after planting.
And now, before we discuss the various species and varie Lilies available, a word or two their place in the garden pictur member that they are among th striking of all garden plants. many other flowers, you do no a mass effect with them in order
(Continued on page 134


## mbing Equipment Designed in 1926

a can now have plumbing equipof 1926 design and the new designs ore than new, they are distinct imments.
e Hays combination sink fixture swinging spout is an example of iful design combined with the utin practical usefulness and connce. This and the Hays Safety ner are illustrated at the right.
ys has designed also new beauty new convenience in basin faucets. he left hand faucet is an unobtrudrinking glass receptacle and on -ight hand faucet is a soap dish, htful conveniences that mark a ence between the modern and the
ys is a name fifty years old and years young. It's up-to-dateness is colorful and practical by a half rry of designing and building a wide ty of faucets, valves, etc., for the bing and heating trade. Specify

## Illustrated Booklet

, Hays plumbing equipment is illustrated described in a new folder just issued in rs and a copy will be sent for the asking. ou are acquainted with a local plumbing e we will appreciate the name.

HAYS MANUFACTURING COMPANY th and Liberty Sts.

Erie, Pa.


HAYS SAFETY STRAINER

Note the fine wire strainer. These wires are so meshed that not a drop, not a single drop, ever drips after you turn the Hever handle. tion faucets are so equipped.


ABOVE is the Hays Mova Combination Sink Fixture described Note Safety Strainer on end of spout.


VISIT YOUR PLUMBING STORE
Hays products are sold Hays procucts are sold
through the plumbing iob ber to your local plumbber to your local porg and look around. You will be delighted with the wonderfully attractive dis play of new things.


## Good Buildings Deserve Good Hardware



To the outsider looking in Good Hardware-Corbinsays "Keep Out."

Sturdy Sash Fasteners of solid brass or bronze that will not give an inch. Cylinder Locks that admit no one save their owners. Staunch Bolts to bar intruders. Strong Night Latches to guard the unprotected door.
Each made for your protection and made as only Good Hardware - Corbin, is made to look well, to work well, to last long. Whatever your building need may be there is a Corbin answer to it.
P. $\mathcal{E}$ F. CORBIN simge new britain The American Hardware Corporation, Successor
New York Chicago
Philadelphia


## The Charm of Rocbond Stucco

Textures in infinite variety tinted walls that harmonize with the natural surroundings, surfaces of character offering play to light and shadowthese are made possible with Rocbond.
Rocbond is a Plastic Mag. nesia Stucco which encases a wood frame house in a weather. proof, fire-resistant sheath of stone
Applied to concrete or masonry walls it results in a finish
of enduring beauty, that age gracefully.

Rocbond Stucco comes to your builder scientifically proportioned, ready for use. Ob tainable from progressive building material dealers.

## Send for this FREE Book

 about Beautiful StuccoIt is full of pictures of beautiful homes and tells in detail all about the use of Rocbond Stuc co. Address our nearest office.

The ROCBOND Company
Harrisburg, P
Van Wert, O.
Cedar Rapids, Ia

## Olde Stonesfield Roofs and Flagging



Delano \& Aldrich, Architects
F you would have the ever interesting, time toned 1 roof harmonies, of ancient England's famed Cotswold houses, then Olde Stonesfield is your answer.

It is a roof distinctly a thing apart from others. An exclusive product of our own quarries.
Send for circulars:
27A - Graduated Olde Stonesfield Roofs 27B-Thatchslate Roofs 27C-Olde Stonesfield Flagging

THE JOHN D. EMACK CO.
Roof $\&$ Flagging Displays at Our Offices

New York Office 17 East 49 th St.

## The

C H ARM

of a beautiful ENTRANC

As a brilliant diamond lends beauty to its dainty setting, so Hartmann-Sanders Entrances add charm to many of America's finest homes.

Distinctive in every classic detail; substantial in quality; correct in architectural proportions, they enhance the value of
new or old homes far bey their moderate cost.
Designed to your own, y architect's, your contractor' our specifications. Built plete, ready to erect. Stabili by patented Koll Lock-J Columns. Investigate bef you build or remodel.

Write for free book. New 32 page Catalog P.51. showing model entrances, will be sent
free upon request. Or send $30 c$ for garden equipment catalog P.34. Address Hartmann.Sinders
Co., 2165 Elston Ave. Chicigo, III. Estern Office and Showroom, 6 E. 39 Sh St., New York City.

## HARTMANN+SANDERS

Pergolas
Rose Arbors
Garden Equipment


Colonial
Entrances
Koll
Columns


## How To Get 8 Ideas on Economical Heating-

## FIGHT, down-torearth, practical ideas that will

 E keep the flock of coal bills down to a scatteredThe ideas came from home owners. They are ex periences with ALL the different kinds of heatfireplaces, warm air, steam, vapor, hot water. Dis. advantages as well as advantages of each kind are given in "Letters To and Fro, a 34 page booklet on heating. Katharine MacDowell in one of the etters compares their boiler to their pet coffee percolator. A good bit of sound sense it is. Glad to send you a copy of this unusual booklet.

## Burnhem Boilenelephorations



New York Office, 30 East 42nd St.
Representatives in all
Canadian Office



Applied to Room Designed by Watson \& Boaler, Chicago
From the day your new house is completed, you never again see the Herman HERMAN NELSON muisible RADI ITTOR

Nelson Invisible Radiator. Built in the wall-it will bring to your home a new era of cleanliness and beauty. Think of the pleasure of having every foot of wall space and floor space to use just as you wish; and think, too, of the satisfaction which comes from an


How the Herman Nelson Invisible Radiator fits in the wall is shown by this phantom view.

absolute elimination of radiator trouk no leaky valves, because there are valves; no repairs, because the Hern Nelson Invisible Radiator cannot e be harmed by freezing. Of course, i built upon a new and finer principle clean, safe, compact, indestructil The quickest way to secure the fad is to mail the inquiry slip shown abo

The Herman Nelson Corporation, Moline,
Builders of successful Heating and Ventilating equipment for 20 years

| Sales and Service |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BELFAST, ME. NEW HAVEN NEW YORK CITY SYRACUSE | PHILADELPHIA PITISBURGH GRAND RAPIDS | CLEVELAND Coledm INDIANAPOLIS | DES MOINES MIL WAUKEE ST. LOUIS | EMPORIA KANSAA CITY DENVER | SPOKANE PERTLAND VANCOUVER TORONTO |



## BIRTHDAY CAKES

SUMMER or winter, autumn or spring, Sor birthdays come in every seasonthere must be a Birthday Cake for the celebration. In the country as well as in town one may have Dean's famous Birth day Cakes. They are shipped everywhere successfully. Postage prepaid anywhere east of the Mississippi on orders over $\$ 3$.

So many varieties and attractive designswrite for our "Birthday Cake" Booklet.

628 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

gEPRODUCTION OF A NEW ENGLAND WHALE OIL WALL
BRPROKET. CAN BE FURNISHDD IN EITHER COLONIAL
BRASS OR PENTER.

## CASSIDY COMPANY

INCORPORATED
Designers and Manufacturers of Lighting Fixtures Since 1867
101 PARK AVENUE AT FORTIETH STREET NEW YORK CITY


Spend a month's vacation every week-end!

WITH an Elco Cruiser every week-end becomes a wonderful vacation chock-full of new thrills and adventures.

You can anchor in one picturesque cove today, and cruise on to other beautiful and romantic spots tomorrow. No dust-no crowds-no seething traffic. You are free from all cares . . . and always cool and comfortable.
And remember-the costs of cruising are no higher than you would pay for the ordinary vacation.
Start planning now for pleasure-crowded days on cool, blue waters. Write for Catalog H G.
PORT ELCO-247 Park Avenue at 46th Street-New York City Sales Office and Permanent Motor Boat Exhibit

The Elco Works, Bayonne, N. J. Builders of Motor Boats for 34 Years
Southern California Distributor HOWARD MOTOR CO
6157 Hollywood Blvd., Los Anzeles Cal.


FLIES and mosquitoes do more damage to a new home in the Fall than any other time. You will be entertaining these unwelcome visitors in your new dream home unless you keep them out with good screens. Don't wait till Spring to put in screens. Do it now!

Good screens are not to be picked up quickly in the neighborhood but should be chosen with a thought to artistic value and practical use. They should be purchased from a responsible screen manufacturer - a specialist in the line. Good screens correctly designed and thoroughly made of durable materials are a satisfaction and a good investment.

The screen manufacturers listed below have been in the business from twenty to forty years. No matter where you live you will find an expert representative of one or more of these manufacturers ready to give you estimates, offer suggestions or attend to the whole screen problem himself.

Send coupon and our Secretary will put you in touch with the representatives in your city.

THE SCREEN MANUFACTURERS ASSN. OF AMERICA


HARDY LILIES IN THE GARD

(Continued from page 130)

joy their great beauty. In Nature they are seldom found in great quantities together. A single Lily, standing out against a background of evergreens, a hedge, among shrubs, or making a charming contrast with a group of some other tall flower such as Delphiniums, may add more to the real beauty of the garden than m entire bed. Study your garden most carefully to select the spots-not too many-where Lilies are to go; and then usually plant not over six or a dozen in a place; two or three will often look as well. Spend the extra amount on additional varieties, which will give you a longer season of the beautiful flowers; they may be hal in bloom from early June until October.

In the following brief descriptions, arranged with the view of helping the beginner to select intelligently rather than to do justice to the wonderfully varied beauty of the several sorts, the distinction is made between base-rooting and top-rooting species. The former, forming roots at the base of the bulb, should be covered comparatively shallow-about twice the vertical diameter of the bulb, or two to four inches; the latter, which form a circular mass of roots above the bulb as well as at the base, should go deeper-three or four diameters, or eight to ten, or even twelve inches deep.

As it is well to select varieties differing in season of bloom, three groups have been made-early, medium, and late flowering.
Early Lilies: Hansoni, one of the earliest; prefers a little shade; bright orange, stem-rooting. Candidum, the popular pure white Madonna Lily; one of the finest and casiest to grow; secure "North of France" bulbs; plant as early as possible; cover onlv two inches deep. Canadense, and canadense flavum (yellow) one of the most graceful of all; very hardy, base-rooting. Testaceum, the Nankeen Lily; somewhat similar to Candidum, but a delicate buff shade; tall and very graceful; plant same as candidum; base-rooting. Monadelphum, free bloomer when established, capricious grower, shades of yellow; medium height; base-rooting. Umbellatum and its varieties, orange, apricot, crimson; medium height. Martagon, six feet, when established, deep purple; base-roots. Croceum; any soil; full sun or shade; orange flowers and extra good foliage; stem rooting. Elegans, orange-red (thunbergianum) and elegans varieties; blood-red, apricot, brilliant orange, and buff colored; all dwarf, beautiful varieties, thriving in sunny locations; elegans Prince of Orange
grows less than a foot high eight inches deep; stemTenuifolium, dazzling red, medium height; extra early soil and semi-shade; stem-r Golden Gleam is an apricot variety.
Mid-season Lilies: Regale phyllum), finest of the mid group and one of the most b and satisfactory of all Lilies white with golden center and brown bands on outside of stem-rooting. Sargentiae, so similar to regale, but blooms fine to follow; Regale; very Superbum, reddish orange, hardy; damp location prefera not necessary; base-rooting. donicum, brilliant color, very grown. Pardalinum, the L Lily, very striking; bright orang maroon spots; 6 to 7 feet; very but requires excellent drainage rooting; there is a bright yellow roeslii. Willmottiae, quite orange red, vigorous grower; wind-protected position, eight deep; stem-rooting.

Late-flowering Lilies: At the Goldband Lily; huge b tistically shaped white flower crimson splashes and golden through each petal; vigorous $g$ but likes heavy mulching and shade; plant very deep-a foot too much; stem-rooting; Macra is a more vigorous growing fo auratum, with white flowers yellow. Speciosum and its forms are among the most tory of all Lilies for the garden; the irregularly waved ers are most artistic and the of bloom is quite long; ro white and deep ruby colored va of which the latter, speciosum nificum, is the finest. Album zeri is snow-white, with yel green band through each Tigrinum, the well known Tige is the hardiest of all; grows weed, often escaping to form on dry banks; base-rooting; varieties, of which splendens of the latest flowering of all Henryi, a vigorous grower, eight feet, is one of the most of all; a rich orange-yello graceful form; extra fine; p shade and wind shelter; plant deep, 10 to 12 inches; stem-ro Batemanii, pale orange shadir pink, medium height.

The Lilies which will grow neutral or ordinary garden so clude candidum, speciosum, r tigrinum, testaceum, henryi, ha martagon, monalelphum and ceum; but even these, as well others, do better in an acid soi



LIKE the final polish on a costly gem, a driveway treated with Solvay Flake Calcium Chloride is the finishing touch to any beautiful estate. Solvay completely eliminates dust and positively preserves the road.

Solvay Flake Calcium Chloride is spread on the surface of the drive and is quickly dissolved in the moisture which it attracts from the air. This moisture is incorporated in the road surface and maintains it in a slightly damp condition which prevents the formation of dust, and binds the surface. The Solvay treated road is smooth, firm and weedless.

Tennis courts treated with Solvay are firm, dustless and fast-playing; free from weeds and sun-glare. The championship courts of Forest Hills, Germantown and Longwood are Solvay-treated.

## THE SOLVAY PROCESS COMPANY

Wing $E^{3}$ Evans, Inc., Sales Dept. 40 Rector Street, New York


## Joys of Springtime!

Flowers that will delight you from the last snow till June brings her roses

WHEN the first sweet breath of Spring is in the air trooping up
through the last melting snow come the joyous faces of all
fairy flower folk to wish you a merry Springtime. these fairy flower folk to wish you a merry Springtime.
Hundreds and hundreds of them!-dainty snowdrops and Grape Hyacinths, wood Hyacinths and winter aconites. Blue bells and Chiono doxa. Then the yellow Daffodils and lovely Narcissi, nodding on tall stems, and last the glory of the stately Tulips, each a living song in praise of Spring. What pleasures of anticipation. What joy of realization will be yours if you plant these collections this Fall!

Note - These are all top size, first quality bulbs in collections of named
varieties-not mixed. Plant each variety separately and learn to appreciate its individual charm and beauty.

|  | 7.0 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| *100 Darwin Tulips in 10 named varieties. Immense flowers on stems $21 / 2$ feet tall |  |
| *100 Cottage Tulips in 10 named varieties. The Tulips of |  |
|  |  |
| 0 Breeder or Art Tulips in 5 rare named varicties. In |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |
| Daffodils for Naturalizing.................... |  |
| lest Spring fowers for na | 3.75 |
| Poet's Narcissi | 9.00 |
|  | 3.5 |

The above SPECIAL OFFER collection $\quad \$ 50.00$
of 1000 choice bulbs of 1000 choice bulbs

- Bloom in May and June. All the rest bloom in April and May,-the Crocus

TWO SPECIAL BULB OFFERS
Very exceptional values at these prices

## 100 DARWIN TULIPS ${ }^{\$} 3.50$

Choicest, first-class bulbs, soon to bloom. Special mixture made up especially for us from ten of the finest
named varieties-not at all the ordinary fleld-grown mixture usually sold.

A $\$ 6.00$ value for only $\$ 3.50$, or if you prefer, 50 bulbs for $\$ 2.35$

## The Heralds of Spring <br>  <br> Snowdrops (Single) ; Glory of the Snow, Blue; Grape Hyacinths, heavenly blue - Blue Sor heavenly blue ; Blue Squills (Scllla sibirica), Blue Bells (Scilla campanulata) : White Blue Bells, Wood campanulata); White Blue Bells, Wood Hyacinths (Scilla Nutans) ; Winter Aconites.

N.B. Send for our Bulb list-many other enticing values offered and described.

## Sohlings Bulbs

MAX SCHLING SEEDSMEN, INC. 618 Madison Avenue, near 59th St., New York City

## THE NATURE of ALPINE <br> PLA

(Continued from page 84)
stems, all is very different above the snowline. To a very long winter which often lasts nine months, sometimes even several years, (for there are some deep glens covered with vegetation which remain under the snow sometimes for a period of several years) there succeeds all in a flash a short summer, but one extremely favorable to the growth of the plant. Light, heat and moisture are prodigally lavished on the plant, which then after a long period of rest enters at once into the full glory of the long days of summer without having to pass through the spring.

## WHEN SUMMER COMES

At the breath of the southwest wind, of the "sirocco" or of other warm breezes with which each chain of mountains is endowed, the snow disappears, the brown carpet of the world changes, and in a few days, sometimes in a few hours, it takes on an emerald tint. As if by magic all the world awakes, lives, grows and bursts into bloom. On every hand the busy insects fly, powerful allies of fertilization without which many varieties would be doomed to sterility. Some plants are then so ardent in their desire to unfold their corrolas that they cannot await the moment of the final melting and push through the bed of snow that their stems, thanks to their dark tint, have had the power to pierce. We have often seen this phenomenon among the Soldanellas and the Crocuses in the Alps or on the Jura.
One might ask how this can be possible since, during eight or nine months, the plant has slept under its mantle. To this statement, which is not exact but which is generally admitted, we reply that the plant does not pass the winter in a state of perfect repose. Life continues to flow in its veins. The sap is moving there, though but slowly, and the plant hegins to grow.
Will you have the proof? I noticed some years ago on one of the Eastern slopes of the Jura a clump of Soldanellas just at the moment when they were going to be overtaken by the winter. This was at the end of October and the next day the snow fell and remained upon the ground for six consecutive months. At the moment when I made this observation the plant had ripened its seeds and the sap within it lay dormant, withdrawn into the roots. Not a bud was in the center of the clump; it appeared to be at the point of subsiding and of exhaustion. In the early days of spring I returned to the spot, lifted the snow with an ice axe and found the same plant, which I had marked in the autumn, carrying some buds and flowers in the heart of the clump, though they were very small at that time. It had formed these buds during the winter under its covering of snow even as the great trees in our forests enlarge their buds during the winter. Though the cold be extreme, one may see them increase in size each week. Life is not then reduced to a state so latent as it is generally believed to be; the fact of the

Soldanella and the Crocus while pushing through a be is proof most positive.

We have seen that the all the roots, and there among the plants of the devote themselves exclusiv flower and the organs of tion, the development of which contain the organs tion being generally postpo end of the season during the ripening of the seeds. long repose of winter, a tive repose as we have seen, embarks upon a period of activity. The days have sometimes sixteen consecut of light, clear and strong is more powerful than with is abundant water, be it in li or in dews and mists. Li moisture, all in the great dance, a profusion of rootlets that work incessan
Let us now look into the the causes which tie the pla ground and dwarf them.

SOME GLORIOUS HABI
In the beginning, and th well-established, it is during that the plants grow and exp tissues. Their growth by inverse ratio to the power o But, the Alpine nights bein we see that nocturnal grow of the question for the plan high Alps. It is only in summer twilight that they and develop. That account shortened internodes, for th stunted character of ste branches. The great heat an of the sun in our high altitu ulates the formation, the enl and the vivid color of the flo hinders the development of of leaves. These organs hav to them for growth only period between the setting o and the chilling air which de night. The plant makes up in the latter part of the those warm and cloudy day precede the arrival of winte takes advantage of them to new leaves and new shoots. also true of the flora in th regions which possesses a gr ber of varieties similar to our Alps. They are clothed in somewhat different from our as the light of the sun is ev intense there, more constant lasts only half of the year. more diffuse because the ray sun are less direct, and the att is much heavier than ours. T the stems are longer, the co vivid, the leaves more ten flowers smaller. We have in den some specimens of Arctic and others of Alpine origin, common to the two countri same variety of plant clothes quite different form accordin whether it grows on the Al the frigid zones. There is fo ple the Silene Acaulis which less on our Alps, while in La is quite different; its flow
(Continued on page 13

## New and Rare Plants Readily Found at Hicks

Comewhere a master and mistress of a new home are longing for unusual plants for the garden that is to be.
Somewhere a skilled gardener is searching for the new plants that have come into trade during the past few years.
Somewhere a connoisseur is inquiring among his friends about rare plants to add to his collection.
These-and many others-can have their planting problems solved by Hicks Nurseries.
A Hint of What Can Be Found at Hicks
Spreading Cotoneaster (C. divaricata) feeds the birds all winter with little applc-like fruits; extra good plants $\$ 2.50$ each.
 red and yellow flowers. Plant 2 to 3 feet high, $\$ 1.00$.
Cornelian Cherry (Cornus mas) a glow of yellow in carly April. Plants 2 to 3 feet high 75 cents each.
Asiatic Sweetleaf (Symplocus paniculata) known also as Turquoisc Berry, has robin's-egg blueberries in autumn. A rare small tree from 12 to 15 feet high. Good plants, 2 to 3 feet high, $\$ 2.00$ each.
Half a score of new Barberries are available; a collection of Cotoneasters; a new Yew (Taxus media Hicksi) which is perfectly hardy in New England; Myers Juniper with silver and crimson foliage; Scotch Heather in variety.

## HICKS NURSERIES

Box H Westbury, L. I., New York

We shall be glad to send you further information about Hicks rare plants, evergreens, shade trees and flowering shrubs.
Our nurseries are open daily (except Sunday) to visitors. You will enjoy looking over the rare plants; most specimens are labeled, so you can readily decide on the kinds you like.



## Why Not A Leanto Greenhouse Against Your Garage

THE very first greenhouse ever built in this coun try, was a leanto, called then a "Sun Shed. A stable on his country estate, located in the vicinity of present Twenty-Third Street.
There are distinct economy advantages in such a greenhouse, both as to building, and cost of running.

This particular subject, along with some half a dozen others are shown in a booklet called, Some Help Hints On Owning Your Own Greenhouse. Send for it.

## Hitchings Company

General Offices and Factory Elizabeth, N. J.
A. Alany, N. Y. Y.

Oak Lane, Philadelphia 6701 N. Broad street $161 \underset{\text { Massachuserts }}{\text { Boston }}$

## Millions of Daffodils

## Ready for Fall Planting

Use them freely in lawn and gar den. Naturalize them by hundreds and thousands where their beauty will enliven the landscape.

## There is No Shortage

 of Narcissusin our fields. Millions of healthy bulbs can be supplied for prompt shipment. Prices are reasonable, too.

These Four Varieties Increase in Value Year after Year Conspicuus (Barri). Yellow petals, cup yellow edged red. $\$ 6$ per 100 . $\$: 0$ per 1000 . Minnie Hume (Leedsii). White petals, lemon yellow cup. $\$ 6$ per 100, $\$ 50$ per 1000. Recurvatus (Poeticus). White perianth, red eye. $\$ 4$ per 100. $\$ 30$ per 1000 .
Alba plena odorata (Poeticus). Double, pure Alba plena white. $\$ 7.50$ per 100 . $\$ 60$ per 1000 .
Mixed Varieties (Tnnamed) for cutting or massing. $\$ 5$ per 100. $\$ 40$ per 1000 .

If you have a town lot, or a small field, you can make it pay handsomely by growing Narcissus flowers for sale locally or to ship to large cities.

Scores of other Daffodils, Tulips, and Iris are listed in my booklet, with other valuable garden material. Send for a copy.

GEORGE LAWLER
R.D.6, Gardenville, Tacoma, Wash.


## THE NATURE of ALPINE PLA

## (Continued from page 136)

smaller and are carried on stems measuring three to four inches in height.
There are, however, other reasons which explain to us the compression of the forms among plants of high altitudes. The storms and the winds, which there are of great violence, would break every stem which lifts itself above the ground. The radiation of the frosty nights also forces the plant to seek a shelter near the earth, its natural protector, which retains more heat than the air. Later the dryness of the air, when all the snow has disappeared and the heavy dews of the morning alone give to the plant the moisture it needs, moisture which the porous soil of the mountains absorbs, again forces the plant to lean upon the ground to claim once more its protection.

The ground in which the plants of the high mountains grow is likewise different from that of our lowlands. In the crevices of the rocks, at the foot of the cliffs, in lonely ridges is found a humus, porous, black, rich in vegetable material and almost without organic constituents. This earth is characteristic of the mountains and it is formed in a manner most interesting and remarkable.
Let us climb together, if you will, to the summit of the limestone mountains which are in the neighborhood of Geneva. The Vergys in Savoy, for example. There we find great blocks of fallen stone or crevices seamed and worn by the action of water and the weather. These crevices, more or less marked, go in every direction. In many places they become so deep that they divide the rocks in two parts.
In each of these openings we find a vegetable growth perfectly established and more or less varied. While in the more recent and less accentuated places we find only Lichens, some Mosses or other cryptogams, the oldest ones give a resting place to higher types and even to some kinds of trees. In the little fissures one does not yet see the earth. The Lichens established themselves on the rocks, whose moisture together with that of the mineral substance to which they are joined, suffices for their existence. The Mosses, more highly organized, richer in tissue and demanding more nourishment than the Lichens, come to dweil in those deeper openings upon the remains left by the decomposed Lichens. In the largest and oldest holes, we sec the phanerogams burying their roots rich in nourishing substance and which
in the largest cavities we fin in a blackish peaty humus, a sustains the life of a grea of sometimes highly develop This excellent black earth increases each year, so we stand how the vegetation and becomes largely distr time goes on.
Upon the granite and in of volcanic rock, things are ferent. There we find fewe fewer holes formed by wat chinks and openings. The broken in straight lines $f$ the rectilinear breaks. It is $f$ little cornices with little outc hard and rugged, after the of small roofs, that protect cial growth. A ceaseless wo ened by freezing and tha droughts and moisture is carr the hardest rocks. First of rocks is detached, and rejoin in the valley the debris which has accumulat for centuries. The wall fro it separated is absolutely bare maculate. It seems impossi any plant could come to cli and live. Yet at the end years, perhaps a half centur could return to visit our should see it adorned with to different colors, its roughness ing more or less green.

These are not alone the whose spores have been bro the wind, and which have bee oped under the influence of ture. But these lichens have themselves and taken on mor They become thicker from year and they will soon for of more and yet more depth will then be transformed into soil. Into this soil, one day other, a seed or plant more developed will come and b germinate, led into these p one of the numerous means tering seeds which nature emp wind, the rain or the birds plant increases in size, its lea decompose little by little. Its se fall around it and they in th will germinate, and before new stand of plants will anim arid and one-time sterile rock. It is in this manner that the vegetation advances, and has where installed itself, thanks presence of the lichens which precursors and promoters of v life. The lichens, so varied numerous, have their importal to play in the economy of na



## FOR SALE

## A Choice Piece of

## Perpetual Summerland

FORTUNATELY for you, its location is one that will exactly but one that just fits your reçuirements.
In an almost mystic way, this available bit of perpetual sum merland is always flower-filled. Sometimes it is filled with those lovely old-time favorites of our Colonial days. The again, it is queenly roses and exquisite gardenias. Or, if you ike, literally floods of sunshine-filled daffodils. And of course violets and orchids, with juicy peaches and thin skinn
ent grapes, ripened months before the outdoor ones.
As for the cost of this piece of perpetual summerland, that is a detanl that can be arranged entirely to your satisfaction At your suggestion, we will gladly call and talk it over, or if you prefer, will send you an informative piece of printed matter

## Iorid \& Burnhame.

Irvington
New York
Chicago
St. Catharines, Ont Canada

Acres of Beautiful Blooms
The nowe view of one of the Brand Peony Farm


The World's Most Beautiful Peonies
TEVER before in our more than fifty years growing peonies have we had such an unusually large assortment of wonderful choice varieties as we are offering for this fall planting. Flowers from this stock, competing with those entered by all other growers, won the three highest prizes at the greatest National Peony Show ever held Brand's Peonies awarded Gold and Silver Medals at National Peony Show. Brand's Peonies awarded Brand's Peonies awarded American Peony Society Medal at Minneapolis Peony Show.
nsill want some of these, the world's cholecest and most beantiful peonles. for sour fall

BRAND'S BIG PEONY MANUAL. which we consider the most complete and up-to-dat


Growers of Peonies for Nearly 60 Years THE BRAND PEONY FARMS

Box 20, Faribault, Minn.

B O B BINK © ATKINS

Visit Nursery


Ask for Catalogue

RUTHERFORD, NEW JERSEY

## Irises Are the One Flower for Everyone's Garden

No garden can have too many Iris-few gardens have enough. Soft self-colored, rich purples and lavenders, gold and yellow, supply the brilliancy the early June garden demands

Twenty-five Extra Good Irises
Dalmatica. S and F lavender-blue. Acquackanonk. \& yetlow. F maroon


Juniata. \& and F deep blue.
Albert Victor, S blue, $F$ lavender.
Pare de Neuilly.
S and
Pare de Neuilly. S and F purple.
Lohengrin. S and F violet-mauve.
Lohengrin. \& and $F$ violet-mauve.
Queen of May. \& and $F$ lavender.
Caprise. S and
Dalmarius.
S
grey-blue,
gred
brown.
Thargut. S violet-blue. F deepe Her Majesty. \& rosy-crimson. F bine Aurea. S and F golden yellow, Princess Victoria Lo

Mme. Chereau. 8 and $F$ white and bibelungen. \& fawn-yellow, F violetpurple. ris King. S yellow, F brown with Jacquesiana. \& coppery-crimson, F Prosper Laugier. S crimson. F maroon. Alcazar, \& violet, F purple-bronze.
Florentina. S and F white with havender. \& and F white and blue. $\left[\begin{array}{lll}\text { One Plant of each (25 } & \text { plants }) & \$ 7.00 \\ \text { Three Plants of each }(75 & \text { plants) } & \$ 18.75 \\ \text { Six Plants of each (150 plants) } & \$ 31.50\end{array}\right]$

We have more than a hundred extra good varieties of German: apanese and Siberian Irises to choose from. If you intend to plant Climing (5 plants of each) our $\$ 1 \mathbf{~ C l i m b i n g ~ R o s e s ~ i n ~ p o t s ~ f o r ~}$ BOBBINK \& ATKINS, Rutherford, New Jersey

Mailcouponbelow for new portfolio containing photographsof installaconstruction, and a partial list of promi
user.
he first of this
The first of thi fence to be used in
America was America was
erected in 1901 at Westbury, L. I., and has never
needed repairs!

## Don't let

## motor-packed roads annoy you-erect DUBOIS

$T^{\text {HIS }}$ is the fence that has been 1 used for centuries in France and England to shelter a house or garden from the outside world. Friendly in appearance, lending quiet charm to every setting, it
serves as effectively as a stone wall in preventing people from staring in at you.
It is made of straight chestnut saplings woven together by hand. Moderate in cost. Easy to erect.

## DUBOIS Woven Wood Fence

[^16]S


## Millions of Peonies

Near Springfield, Ohio, there are more than 80 acres of Peonies. Each year millions of buds unfold their silken petals and later nod complacently in the sun. There are flowers of the purest white; some of deep maroon, and others with every imaginable combination of these colors.

## More than a Thousand Varieties

are represented in this great collection-the largest Peony fields in which win prizes year after year, together with their lese: those orethren used to produce brilliant masses of color. Each and ever one is a lovery bit of garden furniture."
Peonies for your garden should be as carefully purchased as furniture and draperies for your home. In each case the beaut of the future depends upon the initial quality.
One of the offers below will fit any garden, and serve to introduc you to these first quality Peonies. They will all bloom next year,
if our planting instructions are followed.

## Pastel Collection

A splendid group of the newer introductions which are certain to
please Peony fanciers, and add new attractions to any garden. Jubilee. Rose. Large flowers of ivory white; tinted yellow in Jubilee. ROSE, Large flowers of ivory white; tinted yellow in
center. Exquisitely colored. Mid-season. \$5 each. Solange. Rose. Reddish-brown, occasionally orange-salmon,
Full globular flowers; tufted crest in center. Mid-season. \$6 cach Full globular flowers; tufted crest in center. Mid-season. So cach
Luetta Pfeiffer. Skm-Rose. Very large white flowers with Luetta Pfeiffer. Skm-Rose. Very large white flowers with
golden stamens; produced in great profusion. Early. \$10 each Judge Berry. SEmy-Rose. The buds open pink but fully developed flowers are variegated pink and white. One of the Chestine Gowly. C 50 cad center of the flower is surrounded by petals of ichene in the silvery pink. Delightful fragrance; a prize winner. Late in the eason. $\$ 3$ each. Charles Sedgwick Minot. Bomb. Satin-pink; perfectly
double. Fragrant; free bloomer. Mid-season-st

The Pastel Collection ordered singly costs $\$ 35.50$. We will send 6 strong roots, express prepaid for $\$ 32$. Any portion of the collection
may be ordered singly if desired.

> Old Garden Collection
> Monsieur Jules Elie. Boms, Lilac pink with silvery sheen
Enormous flowers. Anize winner Grandiflora. Rosk. Shell-pink overlaid with lilac. Int mense double flowers. Very late. \$1.25 each. with lifac. Ini Livingstone. Rose. Pale lilac-red with silver sheen. Erect
krower. Late. $\$$ each. Festiva. Rosk. White: flecked crimson. Immense flowers on dwarf plants. Mid-scason. 60 cts , each. Solfatare. Crown. Guards snow white: sulphur center
changing to white. Mid-season. changing to white. Mid-season. 75 cts. each.
Meissonier. Bowb. Brilliant crimson blooms on stiff stems
Splendid for Splendid for cutting. \$t each.

The Old Garden Collection of Peonies if ordered singly would cos portion of the collection will beod roots postpaid for $\$ 5$. Any oren buppied at the single price. Everyone who enjoys flowers will be interested in "THE GLORY in our flelds. Please write for your copy today to perfection

Largest Growers of Peonies in the World
Dept. 900, Springfield, Ohio
THE GOOD \& REESE COMPANY, Sales Agents, Springfield, Ohio

HOUSE \& GARDEN'S BOOK SH

Alpine Flora. Be Dr. Julius Hoffmann. New York: Longmans, Green and Company

THIS attractive volume, appearing in a revised and greatly improved edition, not too large for a traveler to carry along, is well calculated to reach its object, that of enabling the amateur botanist, whether he go to the "Playground of Europe" or merely study at home, to become acquainted with the many gay forms of Alpine flora. So beautiful indeed, and so prevalent and so abundant are many of these, that even the traveler who at home takes but a moderate interest in garden flowers might find stimulation and gratification in learning from the book at least the names of the pretty things that in spring and summer carpet the mountain slopes and valleys. Even without a "key", the lack of which is about the only deficiency in this excellent work, there should be but little difficulty in finding, after a little familiarity with the volume, any of the more common and attractive flowers in the fortythree colored plates. Most of these are unusually successful reproductions of water-color drawings made from the flowers while they were fresh, with the arrangement in families. Nearly three hundred specimens are thus pictured and labeled.

The accompanying brief text gives the botanical names along with the German and English names, and a little description and notation of the preferred sites and surroundings of each plant. In this connection many an expert horticulturist will meet with surprises, for he will find, in thrifty condition, upon limestone the peatloving Bearberry, the Spring Heath (Erica carnea) and the Garland Rhododendron (R. hirsutum). (Have we been proceeding too much upon hearsay in this matter? The Spring Heath has been doing well in a limestone district just west of Philadelphia.) And the careful student or collector may find new prizes for the importing of which he might try io arrange, like Lilium carniolicum, of a delightful cinnabarine or vermilion color, and which should make a fine companion to St. Bruno's Lily (Paradisia liliastrum), no longer a stranger to America. Of other plants mentioned the following should be grown more extensively in rock gardens; all are still so rare that they are not mentioned in "Standardized Plant Names:" Hypericum coris (St. Johnswort), Geum reptans (Avens), Potentilla nitida (Cinquefoil), Doronicum cordatum (Leopardbane), Gentiana bavarica, $G$. purpurea, $G$. pannonica, G. punctata, G. asclepiadea, G. frigida, G. brachyphylla, G. verna, $G$. utriculosa, $G$. nivalis, $G$. prostrata, G. ciliata, G. nana (Gentian.) Interesting mosses and lichens also are described and handsomely pictured.
F. B. M.

Gladioli. By A. J. Macself. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons

LIKE other representatives of the worthy series of Home Garden Books, this volume exhibits that in-
definable charm which marks tured English gentleman and Valuable for its history of the now so popular, more popul specialty with persons of means than is any other, it well tested methods of cultu handling also, with a few hi suggestions, particularly about ing in pots, that are not ca enough heeded in the more methods of American grower methods advocated seem infe American ways, however, in ing as much as an inch of sp each cormel and in mulchir cormels with short cut straw c buckwheat husks instead of w inches of fine soil which is weeks scraped away in order the seedlings of weeds. But experienced amateur and the sional its greatest lessons are way of how to succeed at exhib In this field the Briton in surpasses his cousin of the hemisphere.
F. B.

Through Field and Woodlax
Alice Rich Northrop. New G. P. Putnam's Sons.

THIS is a beautiful monum the woman who, in her standing of Nature and sympathy it, in the northeastern part o country, was much like the mo mous Gene Stratton Porter; lik lamented writer of the West Southwest, she also, only a shor ago, was brought to an untimel by an accident of similar char Instead of distributing her skil knowledge and discoveries, how through the medium of po stories and many books, Mrs. N rop taught more directly in schools and by establishing rooms in schools and by condu clubs and field classes for tea Her book, planned to meet, in and simple language, the needs increasing number of people information about Nature study nearly complete at the time of death and fortunately could be lished. And it is a useful book, it explains in easily-understood guage and tells, attractively interestingly, of insects, birds all wild life, as well as plant all kinds, from fungi and moss trees.
Charming episodes connected with making of wonderful discoveries the revealing of Nature's secrets woven together with excellent tures, in black and white and in co to make the book one that shoul accessible to every Boy or Girl S member of the Woodcraft Leagu a similar organization, for wh largely, the book was designed.
It is a fairly large volume, ever, suitable for the library or s table, and not for field use general makeup and the executio the work do credit to a house tinguished for putting forth eminently fine specimens of the bo making art.
F. B. M

##  <br> en ike a Gentle Shower

revent the scorching ef ects of dry, hot days with gentle shower whenever ou want it. Keep your wns, gardens, flowers and hrubsluxuriantly green and ealthy with the improved Double Rotary Sprinkler.
Fine for large areas. Note n the illustration above ow it will sprinkle over ,000 square feet with max mum water pressure. Fine pray or shower-like drops nade possible with new ad ustable nozzle.
Saves work - operates utomatically-saves cost of n attendant.
Constructed of best maerials. Bronze and steel years run in bath of oil. Every part standardized The Double Rotary is in dorsed by home owners, lorists, truck gardeners and hundreds of other users in all parts of the country. Try it for 10 days. If not satisfactory in every way, return it at our expense and we will refund money. Price $\$ 12.50$ postpaid. Descrip tive literature on request.
Double Rotary Sprinkler Co. 1230 Coca Cola Bldg. Kansas City, Mo,
DOUBLE $\leq$ SPRJNKLER

Next Best to Rain.



## Shumway's "Pedigreed" Bulbs

## Produce the Anticipated Results

Contracts with the Holland growers specified largest sizes. Therefore in ordering you are assured the choice of their stock.

Plant bulbs in quantity this fall for a gorgeous display of radiant blooms next Spring. For your consideration a selection of a few of the outstanding varieties of Darwin and Breeder Tulips are listed below.

bulbs-100 of above:
 Catalog illustrated in colors lists a great varice Charges to Your Home Catalog illustrated in colors lists a great variety of Tulips, Narcissi, Hyacinths R. H. SHUMWAY, Seedsman, Department A ,


| N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



## さieebestive ©

Conforms to the best American traditions and is an ideal boundary fence for country estates or where a touch of the rustic is desired. Made of rough split chestnut, in three styles, four-five and six-bar. When set, fence is $4^{\prime}$ high.

Send for illustrated booklet and prices
ROBERT C. REEVES COMPANY 187 Water St., New York
"The World's Best Varieties" of


## Peonies

Peonies from Northbrook Gardensare carefully selected. We have placed in the Mas ter List only those of proven quality and high ratings. Our scientific methods of cultivation produce peonies with finest coloring and fragrance -hardy and vigorous. Individual varieties or our Quality Groups to suit all tastes and pocketbooks.

## Irises

Northbrook Irises are the aristocrats of spring flowers. We list a fine selection of popular and highly rated va-rieties-hardy, sturdy plants that will beautify your garden.

## Send for the Master List

The 19th issue of the Master List is more complete than ever. Peonies and Iris are
 classified to make your selection easy. Also valuable in formation re garding peony and iris culture.

3

Write
today

Northbrook Gardens
Paul L. Battey, Proprietor
Box J. C. Glencoe, Illinois


## Galloway PoTTERY

Gives the essential touch to garden, sun room or porch
$\mathrm{B}^{\text {IND }}$ baths, vases, jars, sun gazing globes, etc., in high fired, enduring terra cotta.
Catalog illustrating 300 numbers sent
upon receipt of twenty cents in stamps
Galloway Terra cotta co.
3218 WALNUT ST. PHILADELPHIA.


Madonna Lilies
To Glorify Your June Garden!
These stately flowers, symbol of purity and devotion, whose regal grace and glistening whiteness gives a supreme distinction to any garden, are especially alluring against a back-
ground of blue Delphiniums. ground of blue Delphiniums.
Our bulbs are selected from
collections in France -stalks 4 to 5 feet tall, often to to 15 magnificent blooms on a single often
stem.
To To secure their beauty in a maximum degree of perfection for your June garden,
the bulbs must be planted in September the bulbs must be planted in September.
As these are all prize bulbs of exceptional size, stocks are necessarily limited. Delay may mean disappointment. Order now.

75 c each, $\$ 7.50$ a dozen
Note: A few hundred Bulbs of
truly abnormal size for specimen planting- $\$ 1.50$ each.
Sohlingí Bulbs
Max Schling Seedsman, Inc. 618 Madison Ave., near 59th St. New York City

THE GARDENER'S SCRAP BOOK

SUPPORTING GLADIOLI

THIS is the month when, in most gardens, the Gladiolus show is at its best. By the same token, it is the season for the greatest care in preventing breakage of the tall, of ten heavy flower spikes by wind or sometimes merely by the weight of intercepted raindrops. Such precautions are advisable even in the case of the lower-growing varieties, while for such giants as Crimson Glow and Golden Measure they are really essential.

Glads that are planted singly or in small groups can be adequately supported by the ordinary stake and twine method, the details ranging from the single stake for each spike to the little "fence" for several growing close together. Where the bulbs are set in rows of some length, however, a different system has several advantages.
In row plantings, one of the best methods of support is to run parallel lines of strong twine on each side of the row, stretching them tight between stout stakes set at ten-foot intervals close up to the plants. A single line on each side, about a foot aboveground, will be sufficient for all except the really tall-growing sorts which will be better off if provided with a second line at a greater height.
This plan of support will save the stalks from breaking out from the row on either side. If the bulbs were set only a few inches apart in the row, as they should be, the growth itself will be sufficient support against breakage in the direction of the row itself.
Protection is not the only advantage of Gladiolus support, suitable staking also makes for straighter spikes because it forestalls tilting of the lower part of the stalks with its resultant efforts by the upper portions to regain an upright position.
(Continued on page 144)

## STONECROPS OR SEDUMS

Unexcelled as
Rock Garden Plants
$\mathrm{M}_{\text {is by far the largest in America and }}^{\mathrm{Y} \text { COLLECTION }}$ compares well with the finest European collections.
Invaluable for Rock gardens; fine for the ordinary garden.
My catalog "Perennial Plants" offers these and a very wide selection of other flowers for every climate and purpose.
"California's Choicest Bulbs," my other catalog, is uniquely dainty and will introduce to you bulbs that will grow well from Maine to Dakota.

Ready in mid-August and mailed free on request.
CARL PURDY, Box 170, Ukiah, Calif.

## Scottśs Keeping Bent for Perfect Lawns!

Sod in six weeks! A rich, velvety stretch of lawn that chokes out weeds before they can grow! A deep, thick, uniform turf that makes your home a beauty spot! That's what you'll get if you plant Scott's Creeping Bent.

## The New Super-Lawn

Creeping Bent -long recognized as the ideal grass for golf
putting greens-is now producing Super Lawns. Instead of
sowing seed, you plant stolons or the chopped grass -and sowing seed, you plant stolons or the chopped grass - and
in a few weeks you have a luxuriant lawn like the deep green pile of a Turkish carpet!
O. M. SCOTT \& SONS CO.

106 Main Street
MARYSVILLE, OHIO
ntiesons OKPANT-SPR



## Why Bugs Leave Ho

KILLS ALL INSEC and BUGS

THE standard and best secticide for your flow shrubs, evergreens, vegetables, For years it has been used by most exacting florists and e superintendents. Absolutely ha less and clean-ideal for homes.
Recommended by the officers of Garden Club of America This trade mark on
every can


FR Write for a
Wilson's Wilson's Spray
(gives you corr (gives you cere
in which to sp different plant

WILSON'S WEED-KILI Don't hoe... just sprinkle with W
Weed-Killer. One application a seas
sufficient to Weed-Killer. One application a sea
sufficient to kill all the weeds in your
gutters. etc.

## Andruintions

DEPT. H NEW JV

## Cooper Peonie

If you want the Bes We will accept 50 ord only for this year.
Collection Supreme \# ${ }^{5} 100^{100}$

Le Cygne
Therese
Kelway's Glorious
Solange
Tourangelle
Mme. Jules Dessert
Walter Fanon
Festiva Maxima
Mons. Jules Eli La Fee
Lady Alexander D Longfellow
${ }^{\$} 100.00$ Rosa Bonheur
Remittance Phoebe Carey to accompany Loveliness La Lorraine

## R. E. BELL

Cooper Peony Gardens KENOSHA, WISCONSIN


7 Clothes Dried Quickly-Clean and White-in Any Weather!

WTHAT do you do when it rains-on washday? If you put off week. If you decide to wash anyhow, your house is made damp, uncomfortable and unsightly by wet clothes hanging on makeshift, indoor clothes-lines.

With a LAMNECK LAUNDRY DRYER
You can wash on the same day each week-dry your clothes quickly-easilyand in a safe, hygienic manner.
Clothes placed in the Lamneck dry more quickly than when hung out of doors. They are thoroughly sterilized and come from the cabinet wholesomely clean and sweet-smelling. Thermostatic Heat Control eliminates all danger of scorching the clothes.
The action of the Lamnecr Dryer is so rapid that it easily keeps pace with the washing. This quick drying saves time and actually enables you to do a big washing, drying and ironingall in one day.

Write for our illustrated folder, "A Washday In June" and for the name of our nearest dealer.

The W. E. Lamneck Company Dept. G Columbus, Ohio


One of Many Model Homes
HRROUGHOUT the country Model Homes are The roof on this home is of $18^{\prime \prime}$ Weatrer-
being built today with Weatherbest Stained aest Stained Shingles in Variegated shades of ingles on sidewalls and roofs. Their attrac eness not only lies in the value of th ingle treatment but in the soft color tones that Photograviles gladly send a Portfolio of Color e more pleasing than hard painted surfaces. Stained Shingle homes with various combin. On this Beacon Model Home at Wichita, tions of sidewall and roof color treatments. sidewalls are of les in $24^{\prime \prime}$ lengths laid with wide exposure $100 \%$ edge-grain red cedar, standard $12^{\prime \prime}, 16^{\prime \prime}$,
 do result is a beautiful, soft toned finish of Weatherbest Stained Shingle Co 907 Island Street, North Tonawanda, N. Y.
it-St. Paul, Minn. Distributing Warehouses in Leading Centers (1) 今口
 For Roofs and Side-Walls -
 Please send Weatherbest Color Samples and Portfolio of Color Photogravures showing Name


Cyclone Fence accents and defines the beauty of well kept grounds. Adds grace and dignity to town and country homes. "Galv-After" Chain Link Fabric and Tubular Framework are made of Copper-Bearing Steel. Cyclone is the fence of maximum endurance. Volume production and improved methods make Cyclone prices lower today than ever before. Phone, wire or write nearest offices for complete information.

Cyclone Fence Company
Waukegan, Ill. $\begin{gathered}\text { Factories and Offices: } \\ \text { Cleveland, Ohio } \\ \text { Fort Worth, Texas }\end{gathered}$ Newark, N. J. Fort Worth, Texas Pacific Coast Distributor Standard Fence Company, Oakland, Calif.

## Eyclone Fence

We also manufacture Wrought Iron Fence and Gates for town and country homes and estates.



Arrest the Flight of Father Time with the help of POT-GROWN Strawberry Plants


The Lovett Type heavily rooted, that will bear Great Crops of


Fine, Big Berries!
Catalog No. 118 tells the whole story.
Please ask for your Free Copy.
LOVETT'S NURSERY
Little Silver - New Jersey

THE GARDENER'S SCRAP BOOK
(Continued from page 142)
PERENNIALS FROM SEED

THERE are certain advantages in growing your own perennials from seed, if you are one of those gardeners who like to do everything that they can themselves. From a strictly cash standpoint, and forgetting the time factor, this method is cheaper than buying clumps or divisions of mature plants. Further than this, it has an element of uncertainty about it which appeals to many of us. Not all seeds, even of the finest quality, come true to color-some, it must be admitted, occasionally do not come at all! So one never knows quite what one is going to get in the end.

It is an advantage to get perennial seeds started fairly early in the summer, so that when the cool weather puts a stop to their growth the plants will be big enough to stand the winter in a coldframe or perhaps in their permanent positions in the border. If they are properly sown during late July or the first few days of August, and well cared for, this condition should be reached.

Planting is best done in flats or seed pans filled with light, good loam in which there is plenty of leaf-mold to retain moisture and prevent caking. Let the rows be two or three inches apart and, with most seeds, cover to about three times their own diameter. After planting, press the soil down lightly and evenly and water thoroughly with a very fine rose which will not wash out the seeds. In all future waterings, be careful not to flood the surface, as this often results in caking of the soil.

Transplanting, of course, must be done as soon as the seedlings begin to crowd. Transfer them to other flats in which they can be set at least two inches apart each way.


Easily Grown an At Small Expens

YOUR old-fashioned flo border need not cost mu A 75 cent investment will br you the Dreer Dozen of har favorites for everywhere

And all are so easily gro from seeds that we do not hesit to recommend the collection e for the children's garden.

12 Splendid Hardy Perennials
12 SeparatePackets as Follo for 75 c postpaid

Agrostemma (Rose of Heaven Aquilegia (Columbine); Coreops Delphinium (Hardy Larkspur) ; Dia thus (Clove Pink) ; Digitalis (Fo glove) ; Gaillardia (Blanket Flower Gypsophila (Baby's Breath); Lyc nis (Jerusalem Cross) ; Oriental Popp
Sweet William; Sweet Rocket Sweet William ; Sweet Rocket
The packets hold liberal qua tities of strains that have caus the House of Dreer to becon looked upon as the floral pilgrim Mecca.

The Dreer Midsummer Cata logue gladly mailed free Please ask for it TODAY
mentioning this publication

HENRY A. DREER 1306 Spring Garden St. Philadelphia, Pa.


## Stucco can

be painted


The Reardon Co., 201 Clinton St., St. Louis, M Please send me a copy of your illustrat
booklet on Bondex.
| Name....
I street.


## oniz sure Keeps Your Car Beautifiul



Arehitect.,: Service Dept. ~ tol Park Ave.-New-York City'

## There is a difference in

Sash Cords!
We shall be glad to send you samples of Samson Spot Cord so that you may see for yourself why it wears so much longer and is so much more economical in the end than common rough Cord.


Samson Cordage Works, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

## Hill Champion Clothes Dryer

TAKE the heavy drudgery out of the end of wash-day. No more lugging the heavy clothes basket from place to place; no more reaching and straining. With the Hill Dryer you stand in one position while 150 feet of tight, clean line comes to you. You don't have to move a single step while hanging out your entire wash.
The Hill Champion Clothes Dryer is easy to set up-opens like an umbrella. Can be taken down and stored away in small space until next time, leaving your yard clear. Strong enough
to withstand a gale, yet
light enough for a
to $h$ woman
tandle easily
Tosta to handle easily, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lasts ar } \\ & \text { lifetime. Write }\end{aligned}$ for folder " G " giving full information.

HILL CLOTHES DRYER CO.
52 Central St.
Worcester, Mass.


T day-your home made comfortable

## -easily

SCIENCE,recently, has found how to keep cold, dust and rain out of houses-permanently.

The secret lies in a new, different type of metal weatherstripping, snugly sealing doors and windows. This differs in important ways from common appliances, yet is no more costly to you.

A development of the Ceco engineers, this new method is based upon their experience in protecting over 45,000 homes against drafts, cold and dust. The name is Ceco Slide-Lock Weatherstrip.

Ceco experts trained in window and door protection are now located inalmostevery community. No matter how difficult the type of door or window sash in your home, these men can equip them, quickly, without muss or trouble, to keep out drafts, soot, rain.

Of course this saves fuel. So you pay less for Ceco comfort. More important, it keeps the chilly, unhealthful air currents from your floors-makes them safe for children-keeps rooms clean, cozy, pleasant the year round.

Details and cost estimate are free. The coupon, placed here for your convenience, will bring them to you at once.
You will find this of interest and value, now.


METAL
WEATHERSTRIPS
Cost Estimate FREE Ceco Weatherstrip Co Ceco Weatherstrip
Dept. C-6
1926 So. 52 nd Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Gentlemen:
Gentlemen:
Send me free cost estimate for my house. It has Check here if casement
Check here if casement type $\square$
Name...
Address..

## I T'S O N PA G E



House Furnishings (Co Furniture
The Furniture Shops
Kensington Furniture
Kittinger Furniture
Lord \& Taylor Furniture
R. H. Macy Furniture.

Palmer \& Embury Furniture.
Van Sciver Furniture
Winthrop Furniture
Interior Decorations
Directory of Decorations \& Fine Arts W. \& J. Sloane

Kitchen \& Laundry Equipme Bissell Ventilator

Chambers Fireless Gas Range Hill Champion Clothes Dryer. Kitchen Maid Cabinets Lamneck Laundry Dryer Maytag Aluminum Washer Pyrofax Gas

Servel Refrigerators
Thatcher Ranges Whitehouse Kitchen Dressers

Miscellaneous House Furnish Cannon Towels Lewis \& Conger Sani-Flush.

## Silverware

Sterling Silversmiths Guild
Treasure Silver
Wall Coverings
Fab-Rik-O-Na
Sanitas.

## Jewelry

Black, Starr \& Frost
J. E. Caldwell, Jewellers,

Marcus \& Co.

## Miscellaneous

Home Owners Service
House \& Garden's Second Book Sheaffer's Pens.

## Motor Boats

Elco.
Musical Instruments \& Welte Mignon Piano.

## Real Estate

Page.

## Schools \& Camps

Pages.
Shoppers' \& Buyers' Guide.

## Toilet Goods

Caron Perfumes.
Listerine
Tobacco \& Cigarettes Camel Cigarettes

Pall Mall Cigarettes.

## Wearing Apparel

Pedemode Shocs.
Vici kid
Sogue Patterns

## ly American

 Reproductions

Governor Winthrop Desk A beautiful reproduction of one of the
best Colonial models, in every respect a substantal, worthwhile piece, gen-
uine mahogany, rubbed finishl, made unne mahogany, rubbed finish, made
entirely by hand. Carved ball and
claw feet claw feet, raised cabinet, two secret
drawers and four harge drawers.

Solidi attractive reproductions and extremely | popular. |
| :---: |
| $3_{8} 8^{\prime \prime}$ |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 38^{\prime \prime} \text { long, } 20^{\prime \prime} \text { deep, } 42^{\prime \prime} \text { high } \\
& \text { This is our }
\end{aligned}
$$

This is our
feature piece
$\$ 105$ $\begin{gathered}\text { Specially priced } \\ \text { Malhogany }\end{gathered}$
Special Price in Maple \$115 Carefully boxed for shipment and
safe delivery guaranteed Full freight allowed anywhere in
Sent on receept of price, or C . O. D. D.
with $\$ 20$ deposit. We have shipped our furnture to all parts of the
wortd-furnishing homes com-world-furnishing hoores com-
plete from coast to coast. pete from coast to coast. Ever
Wintrop Reproduction is guaranteed. Write exactiy as repre-
sented Corer
other Colonial Pertolio G8 of other Colonial Reproductions in
Matogany and Maple, also Banio

Winthrop Furniture Co. 424 Park Square Bldg. Boston, Mass.

## OME

ERVES NING TER
amily deserves the convenience and on of running water under pressure. s a Hoosier Vater Service for every
urpose, suited to any water supply urpose, sured to any water supply
power. There is one that will give water convenicnce at less than city oosier. Water Services have the faalvazink Coating inside and out for
protection and long life.) INT \& WALLING MFG. CO

Kendallville, Ind.
"How to Have Running Water"
will solve your prob-
This book is yours Write for $i t$.
Wring


## The "Shortcutter"

 does not believe in signs-He cuts across private property without a thought to the damage done tolawns and shrubbery. Privacy means little to him. Page Fence will establish your boundary lines and present a friendly but effective barrier against trespassers, stray animals, mischievous children and others.
Both framework and fabric may be had in copper-bearing steel or Armco Ingot Iron

PAGE FENCE \& WIRE PRODUCTS ASSOCIATION TRADE MARK $\quad 215$ North Michigan Avenue, Department 88, Chicago, illinois
Amerta's Distributing wire link products made by the Page Steel and Wire Company, Bridgeport, Connecticut frit wire
farmesigg An Associate Company of the American Chain Company, Incorporated
District Offices: Chicago. New York. Pittsburgh. San Francisco

## PAGE FENCE

THOSE beautiful textured surfaces everyone admires, need cost no more than ordinary wall and ceiling finishes. Let us show you how easily you can obtain them with-

## TEXTONE

THE PLASTIC PAINT
Made by the U.S. Gypsum Company
It provides both texture and tone, in any period or modern effect, over almost any surface. When "sized," soap and water will not harm Textonc. The coupon will bring the facts and special guide charts.

UNITED STATES GYPSUM COMPANY
General Offices:
Dept. 131, 205 West Monroe Street, Chicago, Ill.


## CNTtED States Gypsum Company, Chicago, Ill

Send me FREE information ive literature on Textone$\square$ Send me your book of 72 House Designs, from National Architectural Prize Con(Mark " X " in square opposite material you wish)


Street and No...
City...

## LAUGH at Summer discomforts-

by equipping your home with conveniences that let you en joy the slower tempo of mid summer.
Electrical things-the only effort they require is the pushing of a button. There are literally hundreds of helps useful the year 'round but especially appreciated in hot weather.
Here are a few. We'll be glad to tell you of others. Your mail order promptly filled.


Sparklet Syphon-It turns plain water in thazy, carbonated wate of the fruit sodas (and think drinks) you can enjoy with one of these in the family. Complete with 12 bulbs, $\$ 7.50$.


Sand Box-Duck Pond-42 inches square, galvanized lining, so it may be used as sand box or duck steel chairs. Complete, $\$ 33.75$ Without water-tight galvanized lining, $\$ 28.50$.
Child's Lawn Swing-A child's size swing exactly like a grownup swing. Upholstered in gray-and-red striped duck. Complete, $\$ 21.00$


Luggage Stand-Just the right height to hold suitcase or traveling bag. Folds up when not needed. $\$ 7.50$
Night Rack-Another guest-room convenience. It provides a combined coat and shoe trees and pegs for other things. $\$ 10.00$.

Both articles in ivory, white,
walnut or mahogany finish.
Prices include packing but not express charges Phone Vanderbilt 0571

## Ewis\& Onger

45th Street \& Sixth Ave New York, N.Y. A Houseful of Housewares

## FISHER BODIE <br> 





[^0]:    The BISHOPRIC MANUFACTURING G ESTE AVE. CINCINNATI. OHIO. The BISHOPRIC MFG Ca OF CALFORNIA

[^1]:    "Some tough detour between here and Jonesville, eh? Coming up this morning I spent more time in the air than I did on the seat."
    "That so? It didn't seem so bad to us-but then, we're riding on Kelly-Spring field Balloons."

[^2]:    Factories

[^3]:    House \& Garden
    Greenwich, Conn
    $\square$ For enclosed please send me. copies of House \& Garden' Second Book of Houses.

    Name.
    Address.
    City

[^4]:    Chicago, 104 S. Michigan Ave.

[^5]:    DISTINCTIVE DESIGNS for hand-coloring

[^6]:    School of the Holy Child

[^7]:    
    OWARD SEMINARY

    
    

[^8]:    The pool is the eanity box of the garden. In its mirror ing surfaces Nature can contemplate itself, and thove who avish, contemplate themselves, Narcisus-like, it its cool depths. Such a pool is on the country place of Jolin L. Wilkic, at New Windsor, N. Y. Mott B. Schmilt, arclitect

[^9]:    An interesting floor for a loggia is made of cement ornamented with a center motif in contrasting colors. This is done with waterproof paint and outlined with brick inlay. Another narrow band of brick completes the design

[^10]:    An excellent variety to follow L. regale is L. sargentiae, somerwhat suggestive of the former in appearance. It is entirely hardy and, like many other Lilies, is well adapted to planting with shrubbery. Its flowering season is July, about three weeks later

[^11]:    A bathroom in the modernist taste has walls, floor and ceiling made of deep blue glass. The basins and tub are of matcling glass, enriched with a veining of dull gold. It is from the Paris Exposition des Arts Decoratifs

[^12]:    An unusually well arranged linen closet in Miss Anne Morgan's house in New York City has shelves covered in flowered glazed chinta. Below the shelves are draswers for the linen, while cupboards above provide space for the blankets. Mrs. George Herzog, decorator

[^13]:    Chemical Treatment Co., Inc., 26 Broadway, New York City Depe. N-1 Gentlemen: Please send me your booklet "Crodon for Plumbing Fixtures and Hardware."
    Name.
    City.
    State

[^14]:    An interesting and delightf French house designed by $M$ Gilchrist. On a house of th type, Carey Asbestos Shing provide a roof that's weathe proof, fireproof, decay-proof at a very moderate cost.

[^15]:    Dept. 14, Whale-bone-ite Division
    The Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co., 623 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago
    Please send me free a cross-section of a Whale-bone-ite Seat and booklet.

[^16]:    $2 \begin{aligned} & \text { ROBERT C. REEVES CO. } \\ & 187 \text { Water St., New York }\end{aligned}$
    Please send, without obligation, your Address
    new portfolio illustrating the many
    interesting ways $D u b$ ois is being used.

