# HOUSE $\mathcal{E}$ GARDEN 



House Planning cNumber

## Fruit and vegetable juices stain it? Not this sink!

 It's the new Acid-Resisting "Three 8's"sink by "Standard"
ground into it. A quick swish of a damp cloth keeps its hard, glasssmooth surface glistening-always.
See the "Three 8's" sink now at a "Standard" Showroom. Observe the 8 -inch low back that fits under a deep window; the 8 -inch deep sink compartment, deeper by 2 inches; the 8 -inch deep front that gives the whole sink a new beauty. Be sure to specify Acid-Resisting Enamel as many other"\$tandard" models are also made in regular enamel. The trademark"\$tandard"A-R, identifying Acid-Resisting Enamel, is impressed in every "Three 8 's" sink. Write for interesting booklet.


©HEN you sit down to Thaniksgiving dinner - and father begins his ceremony over the golden-brown bird-and Bobby's roving glance is taking in a glorious procession of cranberries, preserves, potatoes and salad-

What of your kitchen sink? Is it clean and sparkling after the deluge of cranberry and other fruit juices, vinegar and vegetable strainings?
You will have added cause for Thanksgiving this year if your sink is the new "Three 8 's" sink. Fruit and vegetable acids cannot roughen or discolor its Acid-Resisting Enamel. Dirt cannot become

Standard Sanitary Mfg . Co.
PITTSBURGH

## CIRCULATING

## Tiffany \& Co.

## Pearl Necklaces

## and Pearls for Additions to Necklaces

Filih Avenue \& 37 ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ Street New York

sweet peas
Les Pois de Sentenr de Ches Mor Caron


## THE PRINCELY TOKEN

FOR centuries a certain tradition of distinction has been associated with the gift of pearls. Kings have conferred them as a mark of favor. Princes have prized them beyond other jewels. In every country and in every time they have been chosen as the outward symbols of extraordinary honor and affection.

Yet the very qualities which contribute so strikingly to the desirability of pearls render their selection a matter for professional skill and judgment. Their exquisite luster, their symmetry, their delicate gradations of size and color have an immediate bearing upon their value. . . . And these
are considerations which only the most expert counsel can define.

It has been the privilege of Marcus \& Company to afford this counsel to so many of America's leading families that this establishment has come to be identified in a peculiarly intimate way with the supply and selection of pearls. . . . And not the least gratifying aspect of this relationship is the discovery that special facilities and direct European buying can work surprising economies in the acquisition of this princely token.

Strings of pearls from $\$ 125,000$ to \$200. A large selection of loose pearls to add to necklaces, from $\$ 20,000$ to $\$ 10$.

## MARCUS \& COMPANY

## J EWELERS

WM. ELDER MARCUS, Jr.
CHAPIN MARCUS
At the corner of Fifth Avenue and 45th Street, New York, and Palm Beach


Tranulucent twilight.. hour of celestial blue.. tender and pomantic hour when Phoebur Apollo~ plunges his shining~ sun chariot madly into the welcoming sea.~



Ciquid Magic...Gueplain's ['Heure Bleue..charmed es rence of poreate twilight young. .glad... heapt disturbing ...and sweet, beyond the reach of one'r imagination but not beyond the inventiveness of

NEW YORK 578 MADIJON AVE. DARIN 68 CHAMDS ELYNEEJ ©uerlain Pepfumes are blended and realed in Paris and sold only in the original bottler.

FIFTH AVE.

## 砍Althan \& © Co.

NEW YORK


The old tradition of "Harvest Home" is typified by the centerpiece of actual fruit and vegetables, and a delicately Autumnal colour scheme is created by amber glassware and by golden yellow satinn under the filet spread.

## GOOD CHEER and GOOD TASTE

This year's Thanksgiving table has been specially arranged for you by the Hostess Service of B. Altman \& Co. So many attractive new things are offered for table setting nowadays that women who care about correctness are seeking the latest combinations of china and glassware, linens and silver, with the most effective decorations to create tables in the latest expressions of good taste.
It is for this purpose that the Altman Hostess Service was organized and a cordial invitation is extended to all women who are interested in the technique of entertaining to see for themselves the model set tables and photographs showing tables arranged for many special occasions.
Correspondence is invited, and illustrations and diagrams for breakfast, luncheon, dinner and reception tables are available for those who are interested.

HOSTESS SERVICE
DEPARTMENT OF CHINA AND GLASSWARE
B. ALTMAN \& CO.

361 Fifth Avenue New York




## One Thing is Certain -



5055
Tilt Fable


There was no furniture of nineteenth or twentieth century design in American homes of the early I700's

$S^{\top}$TRANGELY, perhaps, these wonderfully attractive homes and apartments that are being built today gain their surpassing charm by closer adherence to the architecture and decoration of the oldest American homes. Doubtless your own home is Early American in character.
To give your rooms completely harmonious quaintness and simplicity, it is certainly necessary to replace the discordant furniture of later periods with "Early American". There was no nineteenth or twentieth century furniture in homes of the early 1700 's!

Genuine relics of that distant past have become rare indeed. But their counterparts are made inexpensively available through the work of the Stickley Shops of Fayetteville. Here, under the direction of one of the foremost collectors of Early Americana, exact replicas of the choicest collection pieces are produced-for every purpose in every room.
Each of these pieces is marked "Stickley, Fayetteville" as a guarantee of authenticity and quality in design, wood, workmanship and finish. Stickley Early American is a pleasure to see and live with.
Upon request we shall gladly send you a descriptive booklet and the address of the nearest dealer's showroom. Visitors are always welcome at the Workshops, c/o L. \& J. G. Stickley, Fayetteville, N. Y.


3001 Tall Chest
"The work of their hands has worn well-and the work of their brains has guided well the hands of other men"-George Eliot

$\mathrm{A}_{\text {rpmation }}$ on markable fidelity is this distinguished Cbarles II cbair, copied from a rare old piece in our own collection of English antiques. Every detail,the fine carving, the faithfulness of the new covering to the old, the perfection of line, -attests the quality of Lord \& Taylor reproductions.

DEPARTMENT OF

## Antiques, 周ecoration and heproductions

Seventh and


## Lord \& Taylor

FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK

Fifth Avenue at
Dept. No. 44


Forty-Ninth St. New York
 E ANNOUNCE with genuine pleasure the completion of a special arrangement with Liberty \& Co. of London by which we become their retail headquarters in New York. The House of Liberty, founded over half a century ago, has won an enviable reputation as the creator of beautiful and distinctive merchandise. There's a naive charm and an old-world loveliness to every product which bears the mark of "Liberty". And every article from the Liberty studios shows the workmanship of craftsmen who take true pride in its perfection.

> Our Fall and Winter Catalogue illustrates many Liberty wares: Bags, hand-blocked or printed Scarfs, Tyrian Silks, Ethis Crepe, Liberty Lawn, Liberty Cretonnes and other fabrics; Moorcraft Ware, Tudric Pewter and many quaint gift novelties. Write for your copy of the Catalogue today. It is free.


A reproduction of a lovely seventeenth-century room, that might have been transported from some old English shire, is the great living-hall just installed in our building. Interest centers upon the flagstone floor, the pargetted walls and ceiling, the leaded windows . . . This room is completely typical of the interiors created by the Hampton Decorators.




Magnificence during the sixteenth century in France, especially marked in the sumptuous elegance of palace and home furnishings, is most faithfully reflected in this beautiful and artistic Louis XV model of the Vose Piano. It will charmingly grace any home and appeal strongly to every cultivated taste. The true Vose tone, renowned throughout the world for its sweetness and permanence, is a feature of this beautiful Vose and no less distinctive than the artistic model itself.

 good taste and reasonable prices are never synonymous will find The House of Sloane a revelation-for here impeccable taste and considerate prices go hand in hand.

## W. $\mathcal{F}$ J. SLOANE

Tifth Qverue at Gorty Seventh Street
New York City
San Francisco


SESSIONS WESTMINSTER NUMBER THREE, $\$ 37$

## express your Christmas sentimen

TO THE friend you cherish most, send this most graceful gift-the new Sessions Clock with the famous Westminster Cbimes. Day after day, year after year, every quarterhour, its lilting chimes will sing anew your jolly holiday remembrance.

Its silver-noted chimes, its splendid case of fine mahogany, its genial face and sturdy, truth-telling movement, tell one nothing of its modest price. For the first time, a clock with genuine Westminster Chimes is avail-

able for as little as thirty dollars... You will want to know all about this new exquisite Sessions Clock. A post card brings to you a special booklet, "Chimes That Cast a Spell of Oldworld Witchery", with intimate description and photographs. Or see them at any good clock store. If your dealer doesn't have them, write us. The Sessions Clock Company. New York, 233 Broadway. Chicago, 5 North Wabash Avenue. Factories at Forestville, Connecticut.


Play these notes on your piano. You will recognize the famous chimes-the Westminster Chimes with which this clock is fitted


## as pert and sprightly as Miss Fashion herself!

Not only is Buick for 1928 thrilling the world with its brilliant perform-ance-abilities, but it is also winning the preference of millions by its vivid, sparkling beauty. PHere is style far surpassing any other creations, past or present-style resulting from finely proportioned bodies by Fisher, swung
smartly low without any loss of headroom or road-clearance. Here are lithe, fleet, youthful lines eloquent of Buick's amazing new standards of power, getaway and flexibility . . . and alluring color harmonies, inside and out-a remarkable development in interior decoration found only in Buick. PP If you want supreme style-arresting grace and distinction-your motor car choice lies clear before you. The motor world knows no beauty comparable to that of Buick for 1928. It's the ruling mode-as pert and sprightly as Miss Fashion herself.
B U C K


THE Nichols \& Stone brown-and-gold shieldshaped tag is more than just a "trade-mark" to you. It's an infallible index to the fact that the chair is a genuine Nichols \& Stone Windsor. That it's patterned after an authentic Colonial original, modified to meet the present requirements. That it will harmonize with any surroundings-be "at home" anywhere.

Every Nichols \& Stone Windsor is sturdily made of selected northern hard-woods-finished in antique colors-and guaranteed to be perfect in every respect. And because they're built by the world's oldest and largest makers of Windsor Chairs exclusively-they represent the most outstanding value, as well as outstanding taste and beauty.


PRISCILLA
Side Chair
Side Chair
Side Chai
2003 -

You'll Want This Book in order to buy Windsor Chairs. It tells why cerlain types are preferred for cerlain uses - and the historical associations of the most popular present-day chairs. Wrile for free copy of "Colonial Charm in the Windsor Chair" to Department 3


## Did your watch

## SHARE YOUR ADVENTURES IN THE

## DAYS OF"REMEMBER THE MAINE"?

Youcherishsuchawatch, of course, but all others who may see it, know nothing of the sentiment that binds you to it. They see only a watch that has weathered long and hard service, a watch that stamps you as a trifle behind the times . . . Hasn't this sturdy old campaigner earned an honorable discharge? Wouldn't a modern Elgin Watch bea more honest gauge of your present business and social status? It will mark youas a man abreast of the times, and record the time
for you with unvarying accuracy . . . Finer and more dependable watches are not to be had than those that bear the old and honorable hallmark of Elgin. In the crucible of Time . . . through sixty years of watchmaking . . . these timepieces had been tried and tested and found true. Yet despite their excellence, their service, their loyalty, they are not expensive treasures. Even a modest investment puts in your pocket or on your wrist a timepiece faithful and beautiful.


WATCHES TRUE ALIKE
TO THE TIME-MINUTE
AND THE STYLE-MINUTE

Here are reproduced five outstanding Elgin models. Others may be had in generous variety, and at a price range most liberal.


She who wears this bracelet watch has both admiring eyes and the correct time upon her wrist. A 7 -jewel movement, in a white $14^{-}$ karat gold-filled case. . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 3^{\circ}$


Designed to withstand the punishment of sport wear is this man's strap watch . . . a 7 -jewel movement in a 14 -karat gold-filled case of white or green tone.


Refinement and beauty are linked with accuracy in this woman's wrist watch. The case is of 14 -karat solid white gold, enameled and engraved.


That a strap watch can be handsome yet hardy is most eloquently proven by this Elgin. It has a ${ }^{15}$-jewel movement, luminous dial and a $1_{4}$-karat gold case . . . . . $\$ 60$


Only out of a long experience in fine watchmaking could come such a watch as thisgood to look upon, faithful in service, 17 jewel, yet offered at such a modest price as $\$ 40$ (Prices stightly higher in Canada)


The goal of Lincoln builders is to build a motor car which shall reach today's peak of performance. Their next purpose is to beautify the car to the point where
nothing is left undone to suit the most fastidious. © How well they succeed is demonstrated by the action and beauty of this Berline Landaulet by Willoughby

## KENSINGTON FURNITURE

AWARDED GOLD MEDAL OF HONOR IN NATIVE INDUSTRIAL ART $39 T H$ ANNUAL EXHIBITION ARCHITECTURAL LEAGUE OF NEW YORK

a group in the showrooms

EARLY ENGLISH OAK FURNITURE, BY KENSINGTON.

## *

NGLISH oak furniture of the 16 th and 17th Centuries drew its design inspiration from the Renaissance movement which had its birth in Italy in the middle of the 15th Century. The England of that day was so far removed from the Continent that it took all of one hundred years for the new style to penetrate. With characteristic tenacity the English craftsman clung for a long period to the traditions fostered by the guilds in Gothic times so that there is a delightful sense of spontaneity in his designs. The form of his furniture was little affected,
but he seized eagerly upon the wealth of new ornament, which, however, he interpreted in his own way, so that even in the 17th Century his work possessed an extraordinary individuality and to this is due in no small measure its enduring charm.

Traditional interest, also, gives this early English oak furniture, so expressive of Anglo-Saxon character, a natural place in our American homes. Reproductions by Kensington are authentic in every detail of design and are made of the solid oak by hand throughout in antique construction in a manner to retain the character and the decorative quality of old work.

Kensington Furniture is made in all the decorative styles appropriate for American homes. § §

The purchase of Kensington Furniture may be arranged through your decorator or furniture dealer


Write for illustrated Booklet $H$ and pamphlet, "How Kensington Furniture May Be Purchased"


# The Ulitimate in Horpitality/ Exquisite rest that only custom made bedding will bring 

WHEN you "speed the parting guests" how satisfying to know that for them you have blended days of pleasure with nights of perfect rest . . . with comfortable sleep such as only Baker Custom-made Bedding can offer.
Your guests' assurance of your supreme thoughtfulness for their comfort is in itself sufficient return for your investment in Baker hand-made Hair Mattresses and Upholstered Springs as conirasted with ordinary bedding.

Tet your investment pays you other worth while dividends. . . The intense satisfaction of

You may easily purchase Baker Bed ding made to order to fit PERFECTLY those fine beds of yours. Ask your decorator, furniture dealer or department store to show you specimen sets of our bedding and take the necessary measurements of your beds. Their or der to us will receive immediate atten tion. प May we send you our illustrated booklet "Distinctive Bedrooms"? In addition to giving useful hints for decorating the bedroom, it also shows the various types of Baker Custom-Made Hair Mattresses and Upholstered Springs, including the new Baker Inaspring Mattress which is a distinct advancement in bedding design and construction.
owning bedding built by craftsmen especially for your beds . . . Increased comfort and finer looking beds due to perfect fit . . . Actual saving in ultimate cost made possible through much longer

Tor half a century O. D. Baker tailor-made Bedding has been the first choice of fine hotels everywhere. The judgment of these experts in hospitality should be of value to all who really discriminate when making bedding purchases.
O. D. BAKER COMPANY

77 Washington St., No., Boston Now York Factory, 525 West 45th Street

## What to give for Christmas?


(2) uring the coming weeks, whenever this recurring question of Christmas giving comes up, consider a few appropriate pieces of Kittinger Furniture. No gift could be more appropriate than one which brightens and beautifies the home. No other gift will bring so much enjoyment to year 'round living.


Pictured above are occasional pieces from a wide selection of Kittinger reproductions of period designs ... a colorful, reposeful Wing Chair of pleasing and original design ... a Tudor Stand, reproduced from a museum piece, that makes an ideal end table . . . a walnut Bookcase with hand-painted floral decorations, whose narrow width accommodates it to the smallest wall space . . . a Florentine Pedestal Table of the 17th Century to grace the living-room or library . . . these and many other occasional pieces afford you the opportunity to select the ideal Christmas gift.
Gifts such as these follow the modern trend in household decoration. Beautiful-suitable-livable-reproducing the
 finest period styles in designs adapted to the needs of today-in Solid Walnut and Solid Mahogany-they may be obtained at prices far lower than you would pay for custom made reproductions.

Ask us to send you a copy of cur Christmas Folder, and the name of the Kittinger Dealer in your locality. Address Kittinger Company, 1893 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

For over sixty years makers of fine furniture in solid woods only . . princt: pally Њalnut, 欠(ahogary and Oak.

## ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF SERVICE TO TH



## WM. H. Jackson Company

## ROMINENT FAMILIES IN THE SOCIAL REGISTER



In the Dining Room of
Madame FRANCES ALDA
at "Casa Mia," Great Neck, L. I.
Antique Mantel from Italy.

## MANTELS

the light of day for centuries ~others were removed from famous old French and English mansions.

The New York and Chicago showrooms of this Company abound in unique treasures for the fireplace. Your visit need not be prompted by the desire to purchase; our showrooms are open to all interested in these creations of the Old World.
A booklet, "For Your Home," describing in detail our service and the offerings it includes, is available to those who will address us at New York, Dept. HG.

## Among the

Distinguished Patrons of this House are:

MR. E. F. ALBEE New. York City
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MRS. CHARLES H. SABIN New. York City
MR. JOHN N. WILLYS


Group of Spanish design wrought-iron and bronze fireplace pieces. Iron woodholder, burned in oil, \$50. Andirons, wroughe-iron and bronze, \$05. Fireset, \$75.

## It hasn't a single belt, fan or drain pipe....

One of the first things that made me favor this General Electric Refrigerator was the fact that it was so unusually quiet. And I liked the idea of never having to oil it. All you have to do is plug it into an electric outlet . . . and then you can forget it. It hasn't any belts, drains, fans, or stuffing boxes.

But, of course, the thing that appeals to me most is the way it has cut my housekeeping job. I only market twice a week now, because I have plenty of space and just the right temperature to keep all sorts of foods in perfect condition.

We go away for week-ends without having to worry about ice. Everything is ready for use when we get back.

Cooking has become easier, too. Desserts, which used to be the most difficult part of the dinner to prepare, now are beautifully simple-and ever so much more attractive.

Four thousand models of nineteen diffe ent types were built, field-tested and in proved before this new-day refrigerato was brought to its present simplicity an efficiency.

You will want to see the models. Let $u$ send you the address of the dealer who ha them on display and booklet $11-\mathrm{H}$ whic is interesting and completely descriptive

Electric Refrigeration Department of General Electric Company Hanna Building Cleveland, Ohio

For fifteen years the vast laboratories of General Electric have been busy develop-
 ing this simplified refrigerator.

## And Now



is made of


## With Steel Built-In Cabinets Tinted the Color You Choose

W hite house sectional Installations are now being made to conform with any color scheme desired.
Two of the most outstanding kitchen and pantry interiors which we have already completed are ( x ) Walls white tile, flooring black and white linoleum, cabinets apple green. (2) Walls cream tile, flooring brown and buff, cabinets a soft coffee shade.

White House Units, made entirely of steel are fire resisting, moisture proof and germ proof. Three coats of baked enamel make them sanitary and easy to keep spotlessly clean.

Any space may be filled simply by combining standard units. We will be pleased to furnish without obligation sketches and estimates to fill your spaces and requirements.

## JANES \& KIRTLAND, INC. <br> Established 1840



The $\mathcal{M e w}$ S TEAR NS K NIGHT

## c. poem in steel

-an achievement in balance and perfection of detail-the personification of powersuch is the construction of today's majestic ocean linerand the new Stearns-Knight.

Miles-and miles—and miles-with no sense of fatigue . . . The car you direct, but do not drive . . . Now offered in a complate line of six and eight-cylinder models; priced from $\$ 3250$ upward, at Cleveland.

## Stearns-Knight Americas most Luxurious Motor Car




GIESEKING was at his best." And whenever this oft repeated phrase has appeared in the press of the country, it has referred to this incomparable artist at the keyboard of the Baldwin Piano. Gieseking plays always the Baldwin, in his home and in his concert appearances. © The reason is best given in his own words. "It is truly marvelous with what suppleness the Baldwin is prepared
to respond to every intention of the artist and permits him to realize every effect, dynamic or technical, every nuance of expression, even the most delicate." ( This exquisitely responsive action and beauty of tone are dominant reasons why you too should own a Baldwin. Grands, Uprights, Players, Reproducers, (WelteMignon, licensee) on convenient terms at any Baldwin dealers. Hear a demonstration today.

The Baldwin Piano Company

Cincinnati, Ohio



## The Renaissance of the Fireplace



THE GREYSTONE, No. 16210 belongs to the French school of design. It is of brass, 19 inches in beight, and sells for \$57.50.


THE L U D L OW, No. 16206 a 20-inch high pattern of brass with forged iron feet. Rather formal in feeling. The price is $\$ 80.00$.


THE SALISBURY, No. 16205 of forged iron with brass finial. In two beights, 17 inches, priced at $\$ 22.50$ per pair, and 21 inches at \$27.50.


THE CLINTON, No. 16212 of beavy forged iron, with a beautiful Relieved Iron finish. $171 / 2$ inches bigh. Price $\$ 22.00$.

92welcome innovation to those who have experienced the difficulty of outfitting the fireplace with furnishings in good taste and at reasonable prices, is this new line of genuine forged iron and brass pieces by McKinney. Designs are authentic, representative of the best of traditional period styles. They possess a sturdily graceful sweep of line not hitherto commercially available. All iron parts are genuinely forged. The finish is an exquisite example of Relieved (Swedish) Iron, achieved only by exclusive McKinney processes. All brass pieces are made in England to McKinney specifications, each being hand made in the fashion employed for generations by these renowned workers in brass. The finish is the original English patine,which needsnopolishing. Retail shops have McKinney fireplace equipment on display. For more complete photographs and particulars, write Decorative Metal Wares Division, McKinney Mfg. Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

THE
CHESHIRE
No. 16504



THE DEVON, No. 16204 design is of brass and stands $181 / 2$ inches tall. The price is $\$ 75.00$ per pair.


THE PLYMOUTH, No. 16213 An exceptionally solid and rugged design is the Plymouth, No. 16213, of forged iron. It is $221 / 2$ inches in beight, and the price is $\$ 47.00$.

## McKINNEY

## FORGED IRON AND BRASS FIREPLACE EQUIPMENT FORGED IRON HARDWARE AND LANTERNS

Forged Iron Hardware by McKinney (as well as the famous McKinney Hinges), is available through Builders' Hardware Merchants everywhere. McKinney Forged Iron Lanterns, with rustproof finish, are also to be bad in retail stores.
DECORATIVE METAL WARES DIVISION, McKinney Mfg. Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Please send me, without obligation, the items I have checked:
$\square$ Details of Fireplace Equipment.
$\square$ Brochure on Forged Iron Hardware.


CABINETS BY


SAINT PAUL
For many years Cabinets by Seeger have been acknowledged as the "Standard of the American Home." The All Porcelain Cabinets built exclusively for Electrical or Gas Refrigeration carry the same prestige of superiority and also have the added conveniences of Vegetable Storage Compartment; CHILTRAY;No Drain.

Offered to discriminating people by leading systems of Electrical or Gas Refrigeration.
Cabinets by Seeger for use with ice, or for commercial use, are sold by usual representatives
The name Seeger appears on every Cabinet by Seeger.

## Now COLOR

## is added to the many exclusive features these kitchen units offer



Dish and Linen Cupboards for every need

In thousands of homes and apartments, Kitchen Maid Units have been chosen because of their sanitary rounded inside corners and smooth doors; because of their triple suspension metal trolley drawers and concealed hinges; because of their many other distinctive features of convenience. in colors never ber the kitchen Dove Grey . . . Cactus Green . . . Lama Tan . . . Travertine Ivory . . . Shasta White.

Simply select the units you need in the finish you prefer. Each unit is complete in itself-may be used alone or in a unit combination. There are units to cover every need of every kitchen.
Bring this charming element of color and the practical advantages of Kitchen Maid Units into your kitchen. They cost no more installed than old-fashioned cupboards. Write for complete catalogue.

WASMUTH-ENDICOTT COMPANY 1211 Snowden St., Andrews, Indiana

Representatives
in all
Principal Cities

## ElksClub

LOS ANGELES

Curlett \& Beekman Architects

Plumbing by Lohman Bros.

AD in the palatial new home of the Los Angeles Elks - of course Reading Genuine Wrought Iron Pipe. Why " of course"?
Because wherever permanence and enduring life are prime considerations in a building, these same qualities are sought in the pipe which heats and "waters" that building.
As to "Reading's" rust-resisting quality and lasting endurance there can be no question. We will gladly supply you with documented evidence of "Reading" installations still in good condition after 40 years and more of service. But sometimes there does arise a question as to the relative economy of "Reading" as compared with steel pipe. Ask your architect, builder or plumbing contractor. He can tell you that "Reading" shows a "cost-per-year" far and away lower than the cheapest pipe you can buy.

## Reading Iron Company

Reading, Pa.
World's Largest Manufacturers of Genuine Wrought Iron Pipe

## In 1915

. the Petro-equipped PanamaPacific Exposition in San Francisco


# buy your Oil Burner 

investigate its history

-HE oil burner you consider must be quiet. It must be ecomical to operate. It must be icient . . . safe . . . clean. But ore vital than any of these is e reliability of the company that akes it. You must be careful out this vital point because your vestment is a major one and you int to be reasonably sure that e manufacturer will be in busiss during the life of your plant.
Behind the Petro is one of the dest and unquestionably one of e largest oil equipment comnies in the world. Since 1903 nearly a quarter of a centurye Petro organization has worked th oil burners-developing em, manufacturing them, sellg them.
The Equitable Building, the etropolitan Tower, the John anamaker Stores in New York, arvard University, Boston City ospital and the Providence-

Biltmore Hotel are among the well-known buildings that enjoy Petro perfected heat.

The experience gained in heating these buildings and more than a thousand others in New York, Providence and Boston, made it logical for us to develop a reliable oil burner for residence use.

Hundreds of these Petro Residence Burners have already been installed, and in our files are some of the most flattering letters of endorsement that an oil burner manufacturer ever received.

## Reliable, trouble-free, economical

The Petro is a neat compact unit, mounted on a single base. Only the finest materials are used in its construction-aluminum, bronze and highest quality steel. This rugged construction, together with a

# Petr0 

RESIDENCE OIL BURNER
TROLEUM HEAT AND POWER COMPANY Makers of oil burners since 1903
minimum number of moving parts, insures a burner that requires little, if any, attention on your part or ours through the years.
One of the outstanding advantages of the Petro is its ability to use the cheapest and most heat-

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producing oil suitable for residence use. Hence Petro owners have found their fuel bills exceptionally low.

## Moderately priced

The cost of a complete Petro installation, including storage tank, is reasonable. A small down payment and liberal terms for the balance may be arranged.

You can now secure the Petro in many communities. The company's policy is to secure the highest type of representative in every community east of the Mississippi. If you do not know our representative in your city, mail the coupon below and we will be glad to send you his name.
Use the coupon also to secure, free of charge, our handsome brochure, "Heating Homes the Modern Way." This interesting booklet gives you complete details of the Petro installation.
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Stark tree trunks, sharp autumn winds but through the sombre, early dusk gleams warm light from many-paned Fenestra Casements. + + . There's real welcome in the fascinating sparkle of these unusual windows - cozy comfort in the snug fit of their rolled steel frames -added security from cold and storms. . . . And, in summer, Fenestra Casements continue to add to the joy of living,
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The American Face Brick Associa tion has prepared a great deal of lit erature on the subject. Some of the booklets which have saved many home-owners from making costly mistakes are listed below. They will be interesting and helpful to you also. Send for them now.
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ASSOCIATION
1721 Peoples Life Bldg., Chicago, Illinois

# Here is the most frequent cause of doors warping 

as shown by a nation-wide survey among building experts

DAMPNess is the most frequent cause of doors warpng, according to a recent survey made for us among leading archtects, builders and lumber dealers. In the rush to get buildings finished before moving day, many a door is hung while the plaster is still damp and ordinary doors are almost sure to warp under these conditions. But even if the house is thoroughly dry, doors are apt to warp and stick if they are damp on one side and dry on the other unless they are Laminex.

It seems almost natural for bathroom doors, kitchen doors and laundry doors to warp and stick - building experts certainly agree that these are the doors that do give the most trouble. When an ordinary door is damper or warmer on one side than the other, that side is mighty apt to swell and


In Laminex doors the stiles and cross-rails are built on a core of stress-balancing blocks and any attempt of one block to warp, swell or shrink is immediately counterbalanced by forces in the opposite direction exerted by neighboring blocks. Besides this, all parts of a Laminex door, including the plywood panels, are held together firmly by Laminex cement (a secret), which is absolutely waterproof and actually stronger than wood.

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This is the famous Laminex door soaking test that you see publicly made in all parts of the country. Retail dealers actually soak Laminex doors in water for weeks at a time to prove that dampness can never make them warp, split or come apart. Ask your dealer. are made of choice, satin-grain wood in popular designs, at reasonable prices. Progressive millwork and lumber dealers can supply you promptly from their ample stocks and will be glad to point out the replacement guarantee label and the word"Laminex" on the bottom of each genuine Laminex door.


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The Clinton $\$ 75$


PCuller Bros.
${ }_{1501}$ Third Ave.
New York City

WITH the larger stores already beginning to show evidence of the storm to come in a rush of early Christmas buying, the little shops tender along with their wares a welcome opportunity for leisurely selection. Here are all manner of gifts for the lady whose hobby is her home-tempting displays of the sort that are only too likely to turn a Christmas shopping tour into an expedition of more directly personal acquisition. So many unusual suggestions have been picked up in these little places off the main current of shopping traffic that one cannot afford to neglect the chance they offer of securing in perfect comfort appropriate gifts for one's entire list.

SEVERAL of the smaller shops, for instance, are showing modernist accessories in the way of pottery ash trays, cigarette and match holders and the like. Most of these are in the form of strangely shaped and colored animals, with one particularly grace-

dots.
$50^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\quad \$ 3.50$ per yd.
At the Chintz Shop it is no problem to find a beautiful material to suit your exact needs. The only difficulty is the pleasurable problem of selecting the most delightful from so many entrancing patterns.

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ful ash receiver carried out in a fungus-growth design. These are the most amusing recent developments in decorative accessories, and are fitting adjuncts not only to the rigidly modernist room, but to many of the earlier period styles in decoration. In the latter instance they are often the means of supplying a necessary note of color and fantasy to an unimaginative grouping.

## 4

ADIGNIFIED distant relative to these modernist pottery caricatures is found in a ceramic group at The Potter's Shop, where the latest works of our leading American artists in clay have been on display for the last several seasons. This fall Professor Binns has contributed a few typical pieces in his distinguished style, prominent among them a pair of spherical jars in a crackled surface effect. These are perfect globes, a lovely soft gray in color. There is also some new stoneware by Friegang colored a warm cream and decorated in greens and blues. One bowl with a gazelle design on its inside surface is noteworthy.

## Your home is expected to

 be smart, too, you knowTHE impression of distinctive charm conveyed by beautiful interiors is decidedly worth achieving.... And for personal gratification, there is little to equal it. ${ }^{I}$ Miss Adams has been doing some most unusual and delightful homes at a surprisingly moderate cost. A consultation in her interesting studio will prove pleasant and enlightening.

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Deproductions of old Paul Revere Tea Strainer and Stand and old French Tea Strainer in Sterling Silver.
Left, strainer and stand $\$_{25} 5$, strainer alone $\$ 15$. Right, French strainer $9^{\prime \prime}$ long, $\$ 15$; $7^{\frac{1}{2}}$ " long \$xo.

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Nowthat you have Attractive Gurniture
how would you like to have an interior decorator come to your home and arrange it so as to bring out its fullest possibilities?
Miss Potts merely charges a small fee for her time and you will be amazed and delighted to see what she can do with the furnishings you already have.
For information, 'phone her studio Regent 7778.

## Elizabeth C. Potts

intrifor decorator 38 East 58th St. New York

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{N}}$exhibition of the work of Carl Walters is scheduled to begin October 25 th at the same shop. This will include pottery ware and specimens of the animal sculpture for which Mr. Walters is best known.

Among the potters represented in current displays are Mrs. Goodrich, who has achieved in her recent productions a most effective reddish-brown glaze; Princess Caracciolo, whose reputation as a potter was made under the name of Dorothy Adriance; and the artists at Greenwich House. There are pieces here in a wide range of sizes and prices, from tiny pottery figurines to wall fountains for the formal garden or patio.

## *

THERE has now been added to New York's group of children's specialty shops The Children's Center, an organization which ought to solve the problems of many a puzzled parent. Everything for the decoration of nurseries and playrooms,


Ethel A. Reeve, Inc.
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Interiors and Antique Individual Pieces as well as complete schemes 37 East 57th St. New Yor Regent 8423


Tilt Top Table with concealed
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room it graces. But it is room it graces. But it is more
than an artistic ornament. For, concealed on the un-
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ngenious snap catch in design with French deco rations. Fashioned from
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$\mathscr{H}$ onest craftsmanship fine woods . . . and authen tic historical designs may be confidently relied upon at Mc Gibbon . . . as illustrated by this charming Early American maple secretary and rush bottom chair.

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 Oval Hooked Rug $3 x 6$$\$ 165$
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Indestructible, antiqued screen for thechild'sownroom. Soap-bubbles and elvesin woodland colors. Price $\$ 60$. Others $\$ 60 \mathrm{up}$. Write us or any Thibaut decorator for details.

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from antique furniture to the smallest accessories, may be had here. Most of the furniture is early American-the period style best suited in its simplicity to use for children's rooms. Secretary desks, chairs, benches, tables, chests, beds and all the rest are built to accommodate youthful dimensions, and are obtainable in several sizes. To go with these are diminutive hooked rugs in nursery designs, a particularly happy choice for the child's hearth or bed-side, where rugs are given considerable wear.

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}$LSO at this shop is a series of Japanese prints for children's rooms, a new departure in decoration. These are of suitable size, and should prove fascinating to small children. Their subject matter is enough to endear them to youngsters-wild birds swinging on blossomed branches; goldfish pointing up toward crumbs of food at the surface of a clear green pool; a cock and hen in a clean barnyard-these and many others are reproduced in delightful colors and enhanced in effect by their purposely

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 Mahogany and gold $\$ 25.00$ Size $351 / 4 \times 183 /{ }^{\circ}$-outsice measure Oval framed silhouentes of "George
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## DIRECTORY of DECORATION \＆FINE ARTS



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All
reproduced from rare old models．Send for interesting The
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naïve frames of brightly colored wood．They make no pretence of being educational，the thought behind them being merely to make a picture attractive to the child mind．


A OTHER new idea in nursery decoration is being em－ phasized here－the use of specially designed wall hangings． It is often difficult to cover in a satisfactory manner the neces－ sarily large wall spaces in a room furnished with children＇s pieces．Pictures large enough for the purpose are apt to be crude in coloring，while maps are hardly suitable for a younger child who cannot realize their significance，so that the logical solution in such cases is a simple wall hanging．The Children＇s Center is showing one development of this idea for a boy＇s room－a hand－blocked linen with a ship design in red on tan．In a little girl＇s bedroom that awkward space above the crib may be covered by a glazed chintz in a blue－green with bird and flower design， particularly effective as a flat hanging because of its border．


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## December

There's a brand new influence that is going to affect colour and form in decoration. Something so different i you'll gasp when you see it-so lovely you'll want it at once. And that, of course, is the lead article. After it come pages of all sorts of things that the editor has up his sleeve and next his heart. . . . But the biggest part con-

Annual Building
January
we're going
Some of us know we're going


These are the next 5 issues of House $\mathcal{F}$ Garden
between the architect's drawing and the last time we buy a new chair. ... And the way to get the most out of it is, to start with House \& Garden's advice, between covers and by mail.

## Furniture Number

February
If you don't find it in this issue-it isn't furniture, it's a flop. For all the good new things that have been created since last February, as well as all the best of the good old things that have been revived, will come crowding into the spotlight, manipulated by Richardson Wright, House \& Garden's editor, who knows furniture as you know your own checkbook. .

## Spring Gardening Guide

March
Here's the inspiration for a bigger, better, more satisfying garden-here's the instruction, so detailed, so expert, that it's truly a guarantee of success. All the
new things the best gardeners are planning-mes from some of them-pictures from others. If you l any questions left-write House \& Garden's Infor tion Service. . . Articles on the inside of the $h$ too. . . . And with it all, a sort of sane, healthy p that makes you think life's pretty good.

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The newest work of the best decorators-stuff y have to pay thousands to get . . . and how the flock to your clever mind when you see it, for alr nothing, in these marvellous pages! . . . Things 1 the shops-just what you want for spring. . . . Art on problems you've puzzled over-others on prob you didn't know you had, till House \& Garden you what the rest of the smart world was thin and doing. . . . This issue alone is worth many t five dollars, in saving you from mistakes-and yo going to get twenty-three more!

Five dollars isn't much-and think what it may save you in decorating mistakes $t$ you'll have to go on apologizing for-or, park in the attic!...There's the littlem take-saver, the coupon in the corner. . . And today is just the very day to sign


# $\mathbb{T} \mathbb{H} \mathbb{E}$ <br> $\mathbb{D} \mathbb{G} \mathbb{M} \mathbb{A} \mathbb{R}$ 



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## THOROUGHBRED VS. MUTT

By ROBERT S. LEMMON

IT has always seemed to me a rather puzzling anomaly I that, whereas recognition of the superiority of thoroughbred cattle, clothes or motor cars is practically universal, a great many people refuse to concede the application of the same principle to dogs. Better appearance, character, durability and all-around quality-these the pedigreed cow, suit or automobile admittedly possesses because of the expense, care, materials or intelligence applied to its production. But for some strange reason a considerable portion of the public still believes that such causes and effects cannot be applied to dogs; that the "mutt" is quite as satisfactory as the thoroughbred-probably even more so!
I suspect that this faith in the superior merits of the mongrel arises from hearsay in most cases, and from misleading experience in the rest. It is easy to believe what one likes to believe, and it is natural enough to draw conclusions from personal experience. Thus, if one happens to have known an exceptionally bright or sturdy mongrel and an unusually dumb or delicate thoroughbred, what could be easier than to generalize a bit and champion the cause of all mongrels against their cousins of higher degree?
If there be any readers of these lines who hold to this faith in the under-dog I hope they will take what follows in the spirit in which it is written-a sincere desire to be perfectly fair to all concerned.
Quite frankly, I believe that a thoroughly well bred dog is the most satisfactory because, other things being equal, he possesses a maximum of those qualities for which his special breed stands and which probably attracted you to him in the first place. Because his ancestry was under (Contimued on page 68)


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control it was possible to arrange matings which would tend to strengthen desirable inherited characteristics of appearance, physique or temperament. Intelligent selection took the place of hit-or-miss breeding and resulted in a stabilizing of traits. By the same token, undesirable characteristics were gradually eliminated by selecting, for the production of succeeding generations, pairs of parents that

There is a popular belief that this selective breeding has been the ruination of its subjects' intelligence-that everything has been sacrificed to "show points" and that the process has actually bred the brains out of its rather unfortunate victims. Further than this, a good many people are of the opinion that all thoroughbred dogs are delicate, nervous and generally unstable, because of the narrowness

Like most of the public's convictions there has been some basis for these opinions. Such things have been doneunfortunately. One of the best all-around breeds the dog world has known is today hardly more than a mental "hollow shell" of what it once was, simply because of an absurd show standard which requires a skull so narrow as to be almost deformed. And there is no denying that in-breeding, carried to extremes, may produce nervous wrecks.
But to pronounce wholesale condemnation on the basis of such exceptional instances is clearly unfair. A deal of sound common-sense and technical knowledge is being applied to dog breeding today and it is showing marked results. One is entirely safe in believing and acting upon the theory that the average thoroughbred dog is superior to the average "mutt" on just about every count. This statement is not written from underneath what the current man-in-the-street knows as a high hat. On the contrary,
(Continued on page 69)


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## (Continued from page 68)

it is a coldly democratic statement of fact. If any doubt it, let them go to some of the dog shows and, while studying the physique, spirit and intelligence of the entries, mentally compare them with a similar number of mongrels. Yes, I am willing to waive the question of outward appearance in such a comparison and make the test one of inner qualities pure and simple.
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Hazel Dell Brown, in charge of our Bureau o Interior Decoration, has written a new book 'The Attractive Home-How to Plan Its Dec oration." Full color illustrations of kitchens dining-rooms, living-rooms, sun porches, entrance halls and bedrooms make the text story fascinating, easy to copy. Further services of Mrs. Brown offered free in this book. Send 10c for a copy. (In Canada, 20c.) Address Armstrong Cork Com- Cool forthe pany, Linoleum Divi- $\begin{gathered}\text { CriRCLE A } \\ \text { tran }\end{gathered}$ $\underset{\substack{\text { Armstrongss Linoleum } \\ \text { for evy for in the house }}}{ }$ sion, $27 C 2$ State Street, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

# Some day the Facts on How to Reduce the Cost of Heating 

## will be as familiar to every home owner as the fact that the sun rises in the east

Nough Fire Surface, properly rated, is a positive guarantee of heating economy and comfort. ere in a few words is the answer to problem of reducing heating costs. Does it sound a bit technical? Then us illustrate it by a very homely mparison.
In the picture we have a funnel, ough which water is being poured. s being poured so fast, that the fun1 is running over.
In the same way, you can pour heat o a boiler faster than the boiler can sorb it. Then the boiler runs over, d valuable heat escapes up the imney.
Only a certain amount of water can w through the neck of the funnel a given time. Just so, only so many at units can be absorbed by the Fire rface of a boiler in a given time.
The neck of the funnel corresponds the Fire Surface of the boiler. If u liberate from your fuel more heat its per minute than you have Fire rface to absorb-the excess heat hits go merrily up the chimney, a aste of expensive fuel.

Three sure indications
of exorbitant heating costs
HousAnds now have exorbitant heatg costs, yet do not know it. Thounds more are practically certain that
their heating now costs them too much, yet do not know how to prove it definitely.

All you need for definite proof is the answer "yes" to any or all of the following three questions.
"Is my present boiler slow to heat


The Fire Surface of a boiler corresponds to the neck of a funnel. If you crowd the Fire Surface beyond its heat-absorbing capacity, it will waste heat, just as the neck of the funnel, crowded beyond its capacity, will waste the liquid you pour through it.
my house on cold mornings? Does it fail to heat the house comfortably in especially cold weather no matter how much fuel is burned? Does it require several refuelings during the day in average winter weather?"

These three conditions result from lack of enough Fire Surface.

Your boiler is being worked under normal weather conditions to its utmost capacity. Yet, like any machine, to be efficient, it ought normally to work at less than its utmost capacity. What you need is more Fire Surface.

## How to reduce your cost of heating

The cost of fuel is one of the big items in running your home. But there is no use in having it any larger than it needs to be. No use letting it go on year after year at an exorbitant rate. It is worth looking into rather carefully.

With this in mind we have prepared a book, called ' 'Guaranteed Heating Satisfaction at Minimum Cost." We will gladly send you a copy free of charge and without obligation to you. Whether your present heating cost is too high, or whether you are building a new home and want to be sure it won't be too high, send for this book today.

The H. B. Smith Company, Dept. K-13, Westfield, Mass.

[^5]
## Setting Chrysler Performance

 Still Farther AheadNothing has so stirred the motoring public in years as the Chrysler "Red-Head" high-compression engine.
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Chrysler "52," "62," "'72" and Imperial
"80"" 80 "-priced from $\$ 725$ to $\$ 3595$ f. o. b. Detroit, subject to current Federal excise tax.

# HOUSE \& GARDEN 

RICHARDSON WRIGHT, Editor

SOME months ago our explosive man was induced to write an editorial called "The Coming and Going of Clocks." In this we observed that clocks seemed no longer to be given the place of prominence in a room, that they were no longer being considered part of its essential decoration. The reason we suggested for this "going" of clocks was that the modern clock lacked color; it lacked individuality in design.

This pebble, casually tossed into the still pond of clock manufacturing seems to have brought ripples lapping many shores. Solemn people blustered "Nonsense" or words to that effect. But others, more alive to modern requirements perhaps, took it as an encouragement to their endeavors. Scarcely had the waves subsided than there appeared on the market a distinctive line of clocks finished in color, clocks that made congenial concessions to the demand for something new and gay.

That a clock should assume pleasing tints and tones may not seem vitally important in the vast scheme of our busy world, and yet it is. For it is only one more indication of the way color and gaiety have seeped into the surroundings.

Color has captured the home. Owners who once stood in awe of strong colors in decoration now use them without a qualm. Even the modernist concatenations in curtain fabrics, furniture coverings, rugs and wall papers are calmly being accepted. The exteriors of houses, office buildings and even factories have taken on a joyous note. Colorful motors make our city streets

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## NOVEMBER, 1927

## Cover Design by Pierre Mourgue

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changing tapestry as traffic threads its way in and out. The smallest accessory now sings its own gay song. Even so vitally important an object as a clock joins the chorus. Yes, we are enjoying color. And there are good reasons why we should.

It has often been said of Americans that so engrossed are we in making money that beauty for beauty's sake is far from our comprehension. This our friendly enemies may believe of us. But now and again we startle them with something quite to the contrary. Our idealism assumes unwonted forms. We adopt color as bedfellow and friend. We assume gaiety as if it were the breath of our nostrils. These matters we approach not with mincing awe, but with youthful gusto.

Have we forgotten color? Look at our motors, where we took the gay wings of a bird and the tail of a peacock as palette. Are we afraid of color? Consider the flowers of the field and see how we have set them on fabrics and papers for our walls. Even our kitchen pots and pans glisten red and blue and green!

We are cetermined to make our lives give the impression that we are enjoying them. Whereas clocks 'were once dour of face, were solemn reminders of Time's swift passing to an inevitable end, we find them now cheerful of countenance. Their ticking has become a gay song. To such utilitarian necessities we give a new function-to be beautiful, to add to the cheerfulness of our surroundings.

Title House \& Garden registered in U. S. Patent Office
published monthly by the condé nast publications, inc., greenwich, conn., executive and publishing offices, greenwich, conn. edtrorial office, graybar bldg., lexington at 43 rd , new york, $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{y}$. condé nast, president; francis l. wurzburg, vice-president; w. e. beckerle, treasurer; M.e. moore, secretary. european ofyices, aldwych
house, aldwych, london, w. c. 2. philippe ortiz, 2, rue edouard vil, paris. subscriptions, $\$ 3.50$ a year in the united states, colonies, canada and mexico; $\$ 4.50$ in foreign countries. single copies 35 cents. entered as second class matter at the post office at greenwich, conn., under the act of march 3,1879 . printed in the u.s.a. by the condé nast press

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THE measure of a fine architect is no cut-anddried affair like the metric system or its cousin Avoirdupois. No, it is an involved and variable business compounded of art knowledge, imagination, ingenuity, practical horse-sense and the ability to express personality in terms of brick, stone or wood. Not every prospective builder realizes this, nor does every architect possess all the five qualities. As a result we see many houses, new as well as old, that are just houses-perhaps well built and true to architectural precedent, but lacking in those finer matters which would have caused them to stand out as individualities.

A house, after all, should be a human reflection. Sheltering personalities, it ought to speak for itself. As are the sympathy, the understanding, the character put into its walls, so is its impression upon the stranger within or without its gates. We believe in sound, thorough-going architecture. But we also believe that through it should shine a little personality.

## 8

ONTROVERSY is raging around the hot-dog. The lowly tid-bit is said to have invaded England and is threatening the lordly status of the roast beef that made the British Empire what it is today. A later chronicler will, perhaps, write of its rise and fall among the factors of social evolution in our age. Let it be so. Our plaint has not been against the hot-dog per se (although we'd rather die than eat 'em) but against the manner in which it is purveyed along our country roads.

Three years ago when we began the Town Betterment series of articles our first suggestion was a series of designs for better and more attractive hot-dog stands. Now one New York suburb has been warring against them, a munificent benefactor has offered a prize for a good hot-dog stand design, and, we hear, there is even to be an exhibition of these designs. If we cannot combat these assaults against our gastronomy, at least let us battle against their assaults upon our sense of beauty.


$A^{N}$Y garden book by Dion Clayton Calthrop, as those who have read his The Charm of Gardens know, is apt to be a good book. He has the gift for presenting garden beauty and sentiments on flowers without descending to the saccharine banalities of so many writers. Recently he has come forth with a new volume full of quaint wit and treasured lore-A Diary of an 18th Century Garden. It is the sort of book we hope we can keep for ourselves if the pressure of Christmas giving doesn't rob us of it, for we know many garden lovers who would treasure its beauty.

Three other little books have brought delight, flower books for children, with verses and colored pictures by Cicely Mary Barker. They are Flower Fairies of the Autumn, Spring and Summer. The verses are as pleasant as the colored prints, and being as we hope never to grow so old as not to enjoy children's verses, these, too, we hope to keep if Christmas doesn't pull too strongly our hearts.

After all, the way to prevent this Christmas assault on one's book shelves is to write one's name in a bold flourish on the title page and then proceed to dog-ear the corners and make marks on the margins. Then you can't give it away.


OE hears many comments, these days, anent America's need of more numerous flying fields whither our aviating populace may descend in safety and whence departures may be made with greater neatness and dispatch. Such accommodating terrains appear to be especially desired in the vicinity of sizable cities, naturally enough.

Quite apart from the safety of those who go up to the air in ships, it may well be that flying fields would prove a salutary antidote for a certain type of real estate development that is distressingly prominent on the fringes of more than one of our large population centers. It would seem that certain great tracts of level land, originally swamps but now filled with refuse thinly crusted with poor soil and lined with blocks of fly-by-night "cottages" as alike as the kernels on a corncob, might better echo to the roar of the twelve-cylinder motor than to the hum of the malarial mosquito. If these speculative abodes were real homes that yielded their occupants anything like the worth of their money, it would be a different story. But, flimsy in materials and construction, unhealthily located and exposed to a constant, appallingly threatening fire hazard, they are neither a credit nor a real contribution to the welfare of any save those who built and sold them in order to pocket an easily earned if ethically questionable profit.

Perhaps there is a thought here for those who have the civic betterment movement in mind.


IN Meanswhite, his latest novel, H. G. Wells makes this quaint prophesy:
"We have to work for the sake of the work and take happiness for the wild flower it is. Some day men will grow their happiness in gardens, a great variety of beautiful happinesses, happinesses under glass, happinesses all the year round. Such things are not for us. They will come."


THESE are absorbing years to persons who, in a manner of speaking, sit upon an eminence and watch the trends of architecture and decoration taking shape upon the plains below. If one is given to speculation and forecasts, here is ample material in the rough.

For consider this fact: On the one hand is the Modernist Movement, than which no forward tendency could be more forward; and on the other, the swing back to the home ideals of much earlier gencrations here and abroad. Which cur-
rent is the stronger? Will either prevail, or will we, out of the weiter of their conflicting channels and eddies, evolve something that savors of the merits of both?

The ultimate outcome is anybody's guess, but it would occasion little surprise if finally we were to develop houses which, both inside and without, would be distinctively, creditably and characteristically American. Meanwhile, there seems to be a new significance in that once popular refrain (we forget its exact source) : "We don't know where we're going, but we're on our way."


WTITH November comes the season when those whose steps are laid in country ways discover how little they have known about spots with whose every feature they thought themselves familiar. For the falling of the leaves is not only a baring of the physical forms of shrub and tree and hillside; it is a revelation of a hundred secrets whose presence was never guessed. Unsuspected rocks and fences appear, hidden lakes are glimpsed, distance itself takes on a new measure to the eye. Most of all, one finds surprise in the frequency of the bird nests which, their need for concealment gone, now perch starkly in crotches and cling like strange excrescences to branch and twig-tip.

It is a commentary upon the crudity of out powers of observation that we should have lived so near these tiny homes and never sensed the life that came and went about them. Fringing the garden, swaying above the lawn, capping the very posts of the Grape arbor, some of them were literally within arm's reach for months-yet we knew of comparatively few of them.


OLD DOC LEMMON SAYS-"It's purty tough when a man as old as Ed Jennings has sorrer come into his life (he was born in the winter o' Forty-seven, ye know, same as me). But it's 'specially tough when the sorrer is over the loss o' somethin' thet's been 'most like an only child to him these many year. Seems like nothin' his friends can do is any real help or comfort, less'n they can bring back whut's gone. An' I'm afeared thet can't be done in this case.
"Ye see, Ed's lost Betsy, his old jack-knife. Two weeks ago he took her out to cut him a new ox-goad in the swamp back o' Hick'ry Hill. Ev'rythin' seemed to be all right, but somewhere, after he'd trimmed the goad an' was gittin' back to the road, she slipped through a hole in his pants pocket an' disappeared. We've tramped the hull swamp flat helpin' him hunt for her, but 'twarn't no use.
"Yep, it's tough, for Betsy hed been a good knife to Ed for twenty year. Her buckhorn handle was wore smooth an' shiny an' her blades hed been honed down till they warn't much more'n spikes, but she allus cut clean as a whistle. Her corkscrew never hed a speck o' rust onto it, an' man, how it could pull! Ed he was allus wantin' to bet she'd haul the bung out'n a molasses bar'l, but nobuddy'd never take him up.
"I dunno whut'll happen to Ed, now. He's lost all interest in whittlin', an' when he takes a new chaw o' tobacker he kind o' mumbles it off the plug with one tooth 'cause Betsy ain't there to cut it for him. Nothin' ain't the same to him no more, an' I wouldn't be s'prised to see him git old long afore his time."


Vogel

## IN A MOROCCAN COURTYARD

[^6]

# GARDENSANDHOUSES OF MOROCCO 

From These Homes of the South Mediterranean Coast Can Come Inspiration

For Houses in Our Own South and Far West

JEAN Gallotti

WHEN a Moroccan Arab determines to build a new home, he calls his sons about him and reveals to them his intention. Long colloquies ensue, in the course of which each son puts forward his opinion, not of the way in which the house should be built, for there is but one way, but of the space to be allocated to the various members and the many functions of the household.

The father may say that there ought to be six rooms.
"Six rooms only!" the eldest son will exclaim, for he is a lightning calculator.
"And what is to become of me, then, and my two younger brothers? Are we to be huddled together like sheep in a pen?" Eventually, an arrangement is reached. Haji Tahar, the father, will have a room with a storey built above it. Lalla Zineb's room will be fronted by a loggia. The others, too, will be properly sheltered. The hammam, the bath, will fill one corner; the kitchen, another; the street entrance

> The Riad Ben Ghabrit at Rabat is remarkable not only for the luxuriant growth of its trees but also for the long canals rimmed with mosaics
will be contrived in a third; the fourth corner will be utilized also to good purpose. And so they will have proceeded around the square or rectangular courtyard, whose well, usually known by the more poetic name of fountain, is the hub and center of the establishment.

When this discussion has been settled, amicably or otherwise, the master builder is called in. He takes off his sandals, kisses the hand of Haji Tahar, and squats down before him, whereupon the details are elaborated. The master speaks. The mason nods from time to time and says "Neam,



Between two sections of the Riad lies the patio, or oust-ed-dar, a sun-washed spot, tiled and of ten roofed with small panes of glass supported by decorative wooden treillage. The fountain is always found here

What might be called the drawing room of the Rial usually has $a$ ruide, double doorway opening on the patio. Opposite this is a deep alcove called a behou, which makes the room appear deeper

Sidi,-yes, my lord,"-reflects, criticizes, and then traces invisible lines with his finger nail on the carpet or the tiles, by way of illustrating his remarks. He is at once the architect and the contractor.

If the house has a tiled courtyard, it is called a Dar; built with a garden, it is known as a Riad. In any case, the ground plan is much the same: a blank rectangular wall outside, betraying no sign of life or opulence to the passer-by; and within this wall, paralleling it all the way round at a distance invariably of about ten feet, a second, inner wall, cut through with doorways and lined in part or throughout with loggias. At the top, these two walls are bridged by a flat roof, useful on hot nights. The narrow space between the walls constitutes the living apartments.

To a European or an American, these apartments are no more than sombre narrow corridors, despite the doorways open on the inner court. The French colonial official who finds himself forced to inhabit such a house moves into it, usually, with a heavy sense of oppression and confinement.


He has come from a country where sunlight is the greatest of boons, where doors and windows are thrown open to welcome it gratefully, where men spend a good share of their waking hours on the terrasse of cafés, and children in the Tuileries or the Luxembourg. A sidelong swipe from the Moroccan sun, a slight stroke, serves to cure him of this unreasonable prejudice. We have, then, in the Moroccan house, a series of long, shallow rooms, all opening on a court or patio, as shown in two of the sketches accompanying this text. Once the builder has done with our northern houses, they require little time or trouble to become habitable: paint, wall paper, window glass, moldings, doors, and we are ready to move in. At this stage, the Moroccan has just begun to build. He has now to think about chiselled plaster, tiled mosaics, balconies and porticoes of carved wood, murals, and decorated ceilings. The permanent decoration of his home, before a rug has been laid or a couch placed, costs him as much thought and time as the mobiliary decoration and furnishing of our homes

An amazing amount of richly colored mosaic tile is used to pave the floor and walls of the patios in the Moroccan house. The tile is made local$l y$, but all the marble employed is brought here from Italy

This side view of $a$ Riad at La Bahia shows the double living room doors with the highly decorative wooden grille filling in the arch. The typical woodwork used in Morocco is fantastically decorative



In some patios the walks are built above the level of the flower beds, so that the tops of the flowers reach only to the pavement, giving one the effect of walking between highlly colorful strips of carpet

Where the Riad is large and the patio extensive it is customary to build a kiosk at the crossing of the paths above the pool or fountain. This usually has a ceiling which is decorated in rich colors
demands of us. First, every place where the foot will fall, indoors and out, must be covered with tiles of terra cotta or black and white marble. Next, the walls are seen to. As they are of lime and thus easily soiled, as well as liable to come off on one's clothes, they are covered with mosaic up to about six feet from the ground. Thereafter, the ceilings command the owner's attention. We who are habituated to a standing or sitting posture, who look either down or ahead of ourselves, find it natural to ignore what is overhead. But the Arab spends a good deal of time on his couch, with his eyes raised to his lofty ceiling. What he sees up there is not merely important to him; it is the center, the focal point, of his decorative effect. Its beams are of aromatic cedar. The flowered, multicolored, illuminated ceiling must always be an object of pride and delight to the Arab eye.

There are two types of courtyard decoration. In the first, wood is-or rather was, for it has now grown scarce-employed for the construction of heavy lintels

and pillars, covered with carving and completed by friezes, balustrades, and projecting over-pieces. The patio walls and $\log$ gias are further ornamented by chiselled plaster, murals, and mosaics. The second type, which is now universal in Moroccan building, is confined to the use of plaster and mosaic in profusion, painted doorways, and grilled windows. In many instances, the oust-ed-dar, or patio, is not left open to the sky but is covered with glass in small panes. In a house of any pretension whatever, the fountain will be found rising about a central patch of cunningly and intricately designed mosaic, always in a geometric pattern, for the mullahs of the Mahometan church are sternly averse to the representation of the human figure as a decorative symbol. Other fountains are frequently enshrined in a wall of the patio. The marble basins, by the way, are imported from Italy, as is all marble used in North African construction.
It is, of course, the Riad, or house with a garden, rather than the $D a r$, that offers (Contimued on page 150)

Some of the smaller houses depend on swooden loggias for their shadowy passageways. As in the garden shown opposite, the brick edged pathis here are raised above the level made by the flower beds

To prevent visitors and children from slipping off the paths, the walks are often edged with a railing above panels of decorative cast iron or carved wood which add much to the charm of these gardens


# HOW TO BE PEACEFULLY LUXURIOUS 

The Introduction of Modern Domestic Equipment Has Brought

A Nero Problem of Home Adjustment

IT is a commonplace among scientists that the animals which survive are those that can best adapt themselves to the various changes which take place upon the earth's surface. And to become a little more restrained about it-to bring this finding within the bounds of human experience-living conditions for people have changed in the last hundred years, in the last fifty, in the last ten. Those of us who get along most smoothly, do so because we conform to these changes. This has been rightly called the mechanistic age. We can't alter this fact by attempting to live as though it were not. We must adjust oursel ves.

Save in the rarest instances, gone are the tremendous establishments, with their great corps of servants, gone is the concept of a house as a sort of factory in which countless factory hands perform -by hand-every labor. The old-fashioned mistress of a house-hold-no matter how happy her financial circumstances-was little more than a superintendent of labor. In fact, the larger her establishment the more was this true.

The causes of this condition were many, and the causes of the change in this condition many, and both have better place in a treatise on economics than they have on this page. But the truth remains that much labor has been taken out of the household and is now performed by specialists and by machines. And within the household, tasks are done in a degree of ease and comfort unknown even in the latter half of the past century.

IT is within our own memory that electricity was rare, that houses heated by steam were rarer, and that cooking with gas was a process regarded by the average servant with suspicion. A chambermaid was not at all surprised if part of her duties lay in carrying pails of water to each bedroom for the matutinal tub. Today this seems positively medieval, and it is greatly to the credit of our adaptability that it seems so. We have progressed.

But let us not be too smug in our happy satisfaction because we have tiled bathrooms and hot and cold water and central heating, and have solved the problem of cooking fuel, and can tow light a room merely by pressing a button.

These are the A B C's of civilization. The modern housekeeper should demand something more. Her servants are getting to demand, be it whispered, along with higher wages, more convenient living quarters and shorter hours. I should hate to think what would happen to the 20 th Century household, if a chamber maid were requested to carry pails of water to every bedroom, a cook asked to take care of a coal stove and a parlormaid expected to clean and fill kerosene lamps. That household would become servantless in the course of a very few hours-and remain servantless, I prophesy, until the plumber and the gas man and the electrician all had been summoned!

And as for the smaller place, the apartment or cottage where perhaps one maid is kept-the imagination balks at the endless round of back-breaking tasks which would obscure the immediate horizon. Oh, yes, there are certain comforts and improvements of which we do take advantage. But there are others of which manv
of us still seem curiously unaware, and we can't afford to be unaware of them-we must adjust ourselves.

So much is expected of the modern woman. So much in dress, in culture, in social life, in charm. She must go at a pace undreamt in the simpler past, when her activities were of necessity confined to her duties as a superintendent of labor-a housewife. Now she is that only incidentally. A housewife only incidentally. It's a pretty theory anyway. And true enough in a theoretical sense.

BUT I wonder how true it is in practice? How close it comes to actuality? Is it possible that there are intelligent women who spend three-quarters of their valuable time struggling with an inadequately equipped house-placating discontented employeesdoing odd bits of housework that some servant has left undone? Which leaves only the one remaining quarter for compassing all the other very vital issues of life. I fear there are many such intelligent women. And, in Heaven's name, why?

If we live in a mechanistic age, let us live in the van of it, not the rear. Let us make use of the machinery which has been devised for our convenience. Let us be a little curious concerning all this modern mechanism.

It isn't that I advocate spending our days in a study of such matters. I propose the very reverse of this. I suggest that domestic science-and all it entails-take the burden from our shoulders. I contend that really modern plumbing, the new uses of electricity, kitchens properly planned and furnished, all be drafted to our service. Just in order that we may be able to forget about that side of life to a far greater extent than most of us now can. Just for the very reason that we may thus have more time, thought and energy for the many things which-as modern women-we should be concerned about. Time for our husbands, for our children, for our friends. Time to dream a little, time to learn more about this extraordinary world. Time to stay young in.

There is a well-authenticated ancedote about a Scandinavian servant who seemed peculiarly undeft. When asked what she did know how to do, she replied-"Vell-Ay can milk rein-deer-." Many of us are still milking reindeer when it comes to modernizing the intimate and practical portions of our living.

THE day is past when labor-saving devices were in the experimental stage. These matters have been tested for us, from the best height for a kitchen sink to the type of refrigeration most suited to our purpose. In every department of domestic arrangement there are experts all primed to do our bidding. Why should we be so unfair to ourselves as to turn our backs upon what they have to offer? Is it because of a queer native skepticism as to the worth of their discoveries, or is it that we hesitate to spend money on such dull kin as labor-money which otherwise might go for the gay friend, pleasure? But there's very little use in pleasure, if you haven't the time to indulge in it. And what price luxury if you're unable to be peacefully luxurious?
E. B. Dewing



Wallace

TINCTURED WITH ITALIAN

Though planned for modern American use and built of native materials, this house is strongly imbued with Italian Renaissance feeling. This view shows an interesting arrangement of stairways and walks leading to the garden. The house is at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, and was designed by Robert R. McGoodwin

The east front and forecourt, showing how the native Chestnut Hill ledge rock is laid up in a simple way. On both sides, the wrought iron of the balconies and balustrades is of the simplest possible design


A formal design characterizes the layout of the rooms, the service being in one wing, the garage in the other and the owner's part of the house occupying the middle section, with a formal garden belind



The piling up of battered walls and retaining terraces increases the Italian resemblance, but the Italian character is thoroughly assimilated. It is an A merican house grafted on Italian stock


A CASTIRON PORTICO

[^7]

A SMALL HOUSE FOR A SMALL BUDGET

This simple little cottage at Tacoma, Washington, has an air of home-like charm and hospitality. Its walls are of cwhite-qvashed brick and the roof is of hand-split cedar shingles allowed to weather. Partitions inside are of hollow tile, and the floors of wide planking laid like a shiip's deck


On the first floor is a living room with a dining clcove close to the kitchen, and two bedrooms and a bath. A housedepth hallway gives access to all the rooms. Upstairs there is room for a bath and two more bedrooms. When erected in 1922 this house cost less than $\$ 6,000$. The architect was J. B. McGuire


The owner who wishes privacy on a small place might consider this adaptation of the walle.t garden and bungalow. Two sides are occupied by the dwelling, opening directly upon an enclosed court and garden area whose charm is limited only by the owner's ingenuity


Practically the entire lot area is covered by the walls, merely enough space being left outside to accommodate the slirub and vine plantings which are needed to relieve the flatness of the stucco. The service entrance at one corner is separate and leads directly to the kitchen

Simplicity is the keynote of the combined living and dining room. All the woodwork is stained and shows its natural grain. An old map hangs across the broad chimney breast above a mantel that is fittingly conservative in treatment


THE completely self-contained home is steadily becoming more of a necessity in these days of extending real estate developments and encroaching neighbors. Where but a few years ago was open countryside, today there are too frequently busy motor routes and other sights and sounds which place a premium upon the maintenance of seclusion.
As a suggested solution of the problems which these conditions impose, the little dwelling sketched on these pages offers much that is of value. It is entirely capable of filling a fifty-foot lot and can be adapted to other areas of varying dimensions.

One Way to Assure Privacy For Those Wha Dwell in a Closely Settled Community

## Designed by

## ROBERT McQUINN

The courtyard area is privacy personified. By careful selection of plant material it is given a distinct garden feeling that is enhanced by a little semicircular wall pool. The window boxes harmonize well with the solid shutters

The arrangement of the layout provides livability and good appearance as well as privacy. The stucco surface of the house, garage and connecting walls furnishes an excellent background for simple flower, shrub and vine planting, so that there need be no lack of living color. Within the enclosure, too, espalier fruit trees could be grown, after the European manner. There is space here for a narrow border of flowers, protected alike from damaging winds and the depredations of soulless passers-by. As to the room plan, emphasis has been laid upon simplicity and convenience, both of which have been admirably served.



Waterlily and vine pattern on cast iron dates from the early 19th Centary. This example, on a servants' verandah of a house at Chestnut Hili, Pa., was taken from an old residence. Edmund B. Gilchrist, architect

## CAST IRON

C O M ES

BACK AGAIN

The New Phase
of An Old Art
H. D. EBERLEIN

PEOPLE who keep their eyes open, and mentally make architectural notes as they go along, cannot have failed to notice time and again a conspicuous feature of many houses built in the first half of the 19 th Century. Throughout the cities and towns of the Atlantic States-especially the Middle Atlantic States-and also throughout the countryside, they must have seen dozens of verandahs with ornamental cast iron supports and balconies with cast iron balustrades. Very of ten the verandahs have bell-flared roofs which are shaped somewhat like Chinese umbrellas.

For a long time it was customary to despise metal embellishments of the sort just mentioned as incidents remaining from the taboo Victorian age; those who did not actually despise them viewed them with indifference as negligible trifles of no moment at all. If anyone cherished a kindly feeling for the iron Grapevines or fanciful Chinese tracery, they kept a discreet silence for fear of having their good taste impugned by ever scornful purists.

Now a more liberal and inquiring spirit is abroad. A juster sense of real values opens the way to picking out from the Victorian welter what is really good in itself and saving it to incorporate in schemes of our present contriving. Cast iron is slowly coming into its own again.

Cast ironwork of the kind here illustrated is really of pre-Victorian origin and, although its popularity continued well on toward the middle of the 19 th Century, its beginnings date from the Regency or GraecoRoman episode of domestic architecture. It was a customary factor of external decoration for houses designed in the manner that was so gracefully interpreted by Henry Holland, Nash, Cockerell and their contemporaries in England, and by Latrobe, Robert Mills, Strickland and Richardson in America.

There were three causes that contributed to the vogue of cast iron for
exterior architectural ornament. When the Graeco-Roman or Regency style of building reached the peak of its development in England in the early years of the 19 th Century, there was a general need for rigid economy. Thanks to the Napoleonic wars and their effect upon trade conditions, private purses as well as the Royal Exchequer felt the financial pinch and for most people it was out of the question to spend much money for building. Wrought iron decorations were expensive, and cast iron met the requirements of the blithesome verandahs and balcony balustrades that had come into favor as one of the features of the newer expression in the domestic architecture found on both sides of the Atlantic.

Just as coming events usually cast their shadows before, so the trend toward cast iron embellishments had made its influence felt in both England and America considerably prior to the end of the 18 th Century. Time and again we find instances where cast iron and wrought iron were used together in the same gates, railings, balustrades or door garnishings. Likewise, there were occasionally verandahs with supports made altogether of ornamental cast iron. But the full development and popularity of the fashion were reserved for the 19 th Century, especially for the twenty years between 1810 and 1830 .

A second cause that aided the impulse was the liking of the age for ready-made things produced by mechanical means. The passion for the ready-made extended to the various adjuncts of decoration as well as to many objects which were purely utilitarian in character.

The third cause was the fact that cast iron offered a cheap and convenient medium for the embodiment of both Oriental and Gothic "conceits," besides the fanciful designs based upon naturalistic motifs. Chinese inspiration was always cropping up at one point or another in the realm of decoration and so, too, were the varied efforts to achieve a domesticated Gothic flavor. The early 19 th Century was no stranger to the allurements of Cathay translated into a Western form of expression; neither was it indifferent to the lingering glamour of the ingenious but scarcely legitimate transcriptions of medievalism that had emanated from Strawberry Hill when Horace Walpole was the arbiter of public taste in the reign of the Third George. The adaptations of Chinese and Gothic motifs as they finally
(Continued on page 156)


Ornamental cast iron supports are of ten used with tin roofs flared outward in the Cliznese manner. An early example of this is found in a house at Ampthill, Bedfordshire, England, designed in 1795 by Henry Holland


Wallace
This Philadelphia house, built about 1820, has a cast iron balcony with spirited griffins, urns and pedestals that show the best stage of advance in the use of modelled cast iron as it is applied to architectural decoration


The home of Philip $L$. Dwight, at Woodmere, L. I., is an adaptation of French provincial architecture, the latest infuence in house design. Walls are of white-washed brick. Shutters, dormer frames, doors and tre!lis are painted green The attic houses two bedrooms and baths


Though a small house, its rooms are commo-dious-a large living room, den, kitchen and dining room downstairs and four bedrooms and two baths above. The French steep-pitched roof gives ample headroom. Porches guarded by parapets are made by the flat roofs over loggia and garage


## A

SMALL HOUSE
SHOWING

## IHE FRENCH

INFLUENCE

The low south wing is a loggia; the corresponding nort/h wing, the garage. These wings, with their lattice-filled windows, give interest and dignity to the composition and insure privacy, protect from the glare of the sun and still admit ventilation. Alfred E Poore, architect

In the front door the moldings have profiles characteristic of 18th Century French work. The brickwork of the walls is quite unusual, the bricks being set on edge, thus exposing a larger surface than when laid flat, as is the case with the projecting trim around the doorway

# TH I N K B E F O R E Y O U B U I L D 

An Assemblage of the Important Points Which Should Be Settled Before the Construction Starts

ETHEL R. PEYSER

THE principle of the old adage about locking the door after the horse has been stolen seems often to guide the builders of new houses. Through inexperience, perhaps, these folk too frequently find that after the work has been done and the bills paid there are certain fundamental conditions which should never have arisen. Only pre-vision could have prevented themhence this article which might appropriately have been called Locking the Door Beforehand.

For the most part, one usually has the land before plans are made for building. Yet we have known idealists who have made plans for houses long before the land was purchased or in some cases inherited. This has been successful sometimes and calamitous at other times.

AS TO THE LAND
The question of land is a matter of economics (costs and taxes), sociology (neighbors and habits), taste and topography mixed with matters such as accessibility to water, light, fuel, climate, roads, view, business centers, schools and even to churches. Of course, for sustenance the first four or five are essential in the extreme; the next group is important only under varying conditions. But people have bought land-and have built their houses -only to realize that water was almost impossible to procure, or that central lighting was well-nigh impossible save at too large an expenditure of effort as well as money. They bought the land to an accompaniment of the 1001 st Rhapsody of the Real Estate agent only to be unhappy in the new home which should have been a joy. There have been folk, too, who craved gardens or orchards and instead of having a soil test before settling, have done nothing. Dire disappointment plus later expense has been suffered, because it has not been simple enough to grow what was most deeply desired. State and Federal experiment stations are always ready to make soil tests and advise with you as to produce and garden possibilities in your vicinity. There are bulletins, too, which you can procure from these agencies, generally at no cost.

With the land bought in a favorable place, with the water having been tested by the State or private laboratory, with the assurance that the sort of illuminating media you require is available and that roads, fuel and food routes are open all year, it is time to think of house plans,
which must be accommodated to the land plotaccording to the compass itself, meteorological habits (wind exposures, prevailing winds, storm directions and sunlight), and present or possible neighbors. Too many times the house is planned with the prevailing idea that it, like Kipling's cat, stands or walks by itself. Such a belief is indeed untrue-a house is a companion or ought to be, with the elements and with all the fine or less fine emanations from the surrounding terrain. It takes but little companionship with houses to feel this. Yet people build houses as if they were empty shells to be filled with seaside sand.

It would be banal to say that in every case the purse is a high element to be regarded. It is. But this consideration is usually never forgotten, so let us leave it to the home owner and go on with things he may and does forget.

To take up the thread again: We know a house intimately which is set among complicating though lovesome trees, but it is so fixed on the plot that the porch outside the drawing room maintains, with the trees, the most confounding darkness, admitting neither eastern nor western sun, while the other side of the house where there is sun is the back where no terrace or porch has been built. Here there is no chance for a sun bath unless one would like to sit on the refrigerator in the kitchen vestibule. This is what we mean by considering plans for the house with regard to the terrain and meteorological consequences, which admit to comfort or to confusion. In fact, there has been too much homage paid to the facial appearance of houses, rather than to comfort. The English are aware of this problem and build the front where it is comfortable on all counts.

## The house plan

"We have to move, the family has grown so large." In many cases this statement is understandable, for often at first building the purse has not permitted extensive size. Yet the way out, here, is to plan so that an extra addition can be built without turning beauty into horror. Such a consideration is worthy of thought in the pre-sentiment period of building. There is nothing more extravagant than the infinitesimal amount of thought that is put on plans before building in comparison to the outlay of time put into plans after the house is built. Exnense is great when, after the house is built, it has to be ripped raw
for a lift, extra wiring, vacuum cleaning plants, adequate heating, new system of heating, insulation, drainage system, water system, extra bathrooms, adequate closet room, laundry facilities, or more enduring floors or partitions. Many of these things can be considered in the hatching plan as long as they are inevitably thought of after its birth. "Why didn't some one advise us?" Why? Because you probably asked no one. Because, too, in many cases the architect who wants the job is afraid of seeming to run into high initial cost and, more often than not, cannot with all the persuasion in the world convince a client of what his experience has taught him. His client usually thinks he knows best. "Doesn't this house belong to me?" is the gist of his spoken or unspoken opinion. Sometimes, too, when the architect would save expense by preparedness, a client feels as if he were being run unduly into fripperies. One of the most patent results is houses inadequately wired with the consequent lack of calm brought about by excessive discomfort in reading, heating and use of the radio (a considerable item today), electric cookery unprovided with a proper circuit, and so on.

## Placing the fixtures

The question of adequate and not overelectrification of a home should be gone into during plan building in order to know from the beginning the proper position of convenience outlets, fixtures, fuse boxes, meters and appliances. The planning of kitchens is another thing that should be well thought out from the start of the plan if culinary comfort is to be had. It is no easy matter to place a refrigerator in a plan in which it has been forgotten. A refrigerator miles away from the center of activity makes a difficult kitchen and results in fatigue, involved servant relations and extravagance. The question of adequate windows, light, convenient delivery of food stuffs and service of foods should be understood in the plans and be decided only after consultation with some one who knows kitchen usage, if one is to have kitchen comfort and actually save costs in purse and of the spirit later on. A kitchen need not he large, but it must be light and it must have complete convenience. Too often it is the last thing planned and makes trouble ever after.

The placing of fireplaces is another fine point; this is tied up with the position of the
(Continued on page 148)

A LITTLE PORTFOLIO of GOOD INTERIORS


Hewitt
The outstanding feature of the Spanish entrance hall in the residence of F. S. Salmon, Redbank, $N$. J., is the tall window luung in old crimson brocatelle. The plaster walls are a warm sand tone and the ceiling beams are walnut with polyclirome decorations. Barton, Price \&o Willson



On the opposite page is a view of a living room in the residence of Mrs. Robert A. Scott, in New York City. Here the walls are yellowish pink and the furniture is of French, English and Italian 18th Century pieces. Tate $\mathcal{F}$ Hall were the decorators

The Jacobean library shown opposite has a background of oak paneling. In keeping with this period are the crewel embroidered curtains and the Feraghan rug. In the residence of F. S. Salmon, Redbank, N. I. Barton, Price \&illson, decorators


A charming color scheme distinguishes the living room aobve, another view of which is shown opposite. The cur tains are pink and vellor: striped moiré; copper colored damask covers the armchair and the barrel chair is in hintz with a salmon ground

Directoire paper in yellow and sepia makes a gay backsround in this small hall. The rubberized flooring is brown with a conventionalized design in green and yellow. This room also is in the home of Mrs. Scott. Tate $\odot$ Hall, decorators

BeforeW histler was flunked out of West Point for deficiency in chemistry, he is said to have designed this music-title for the "Song of the Graduates" in 1852. The figure to the right bears a resemblance to lum


# M E L O D Y, S A D O R N M E N T 

The Collecting of Decorative Music-Titles Is a Good Field for the
Discerning Student of Curios and Beauty
GARDNER TEALL

THE printed music of the 16th, 17th and 18th Centuries is of great interest, and has an attraction for collectors, even if they are not themselves musicians. Its quaint title-pages, its notation of ancient design and the words of its songs all make a strong appeal to the bookish person who is interested in the things of yesterday. Then there is the music of the first three-quarters of the 19th Century-how this decade has already been turning those years into a collectors' century!-whose interest is not, as in the case of the earlier music, typographical, but pictorial. The pictorial music-title appeared in the earlier centuries, it is true, but the 19 th found it in its full pictorial glory, made possible by the development of lithography.

Often there turn up in an unexpected corner of some likely or unlikely old bookshop examples of title-pages from old music, delectable morsels in the sight of the collector of unconsidered trifles, who finds them not to be such mere trifles after all, but really having

particular interest as connected with th history of printed music. Several col lectors in years past have made importan collections of these old music-titles, an even if one does not set about to collec them, occasional examples framed an properly labeled will, when hung upo a wall, lend much interest to a musi room or to the library of a music-lover What, for instance, could more deligh a lover of music and of old books, that the stray title-I remember once find ing one-of the "Liber quindecin messarum electarum" of J. Antiquus printed at Rome in 1516, which pic tures Pope Leo $X$. receiving a copy o the book from the composer? What choice treasure for his portfolio or t adorn his library wall. The same migh be said of the music-title of the "Missæ"

The music-title of "Six Quartetto" by C. F. Abel, designed by G. B. Citriani, engraved by Francesco Bartalozzi and printed in London by R. Bremmer in the 18th Century


On this music-title Pope Lro $X$ is represented receiving a copy of the music from the composer. It was printed in Rome in the year 1516. From the author's collection

The Broadway Waltzes by George Warren showes a view of the old Broadway Hotel as it existed in 1849. It was lithographed by William Endicott \& Son of New York City

Jenny Lind was a favorite subject for the adornment of musictitles in the last century. This example was lithographed by Saron" in 1850 and published by William Hall 8 Sons
by Orlando di Lasso, printed by Adrian Le Roy and Robert Ballard at Paris during the 16 th Century, or of the pictorial music-title of the "Canticum B. Marix Virginis" by J. Animuccia, of 1568. Another interesting 16th Century music-t tle is that of the lute pieces published at Louvain by Pierre de Phaleys (Phalèse) in the same year: "Des Chāsons Reduictz du Tablature de Lut a Deux, Trois, et Quatre Parties." (I wonder if Sir Samuel Morley had this in his hopper!) At a later day, the 18th Century, we find such pictorial music-titles as that designed by G. B. Cipriani and engraved by Francesco Bartolozzi for C. F. Abel's "Six Quartetto," printed in London by R. Bremmer. Just here I would relieve the


Political and patriotic songs were adorned with pictures of national heroes. "The National Whig Song" shows William H. Harrison, a portrait lithographed by B. W. Thayer of Boston
anxiety of the gentle reader who might be led to think that I advocate any such culpable vandalism as removing for decorative o: portfolio purposes the pictorial titles of old music, by declaring that such a practice is to be decried, although much of the 19th Century music having pictorial covers might not be missed. But I have found, when browsing at home and abroad in old bookshops and in old printshops, and occasionally in the literary material being sold at book and at print auctions, stray pictorial music-titles of particular interest, which, in some manner, long ago had become separated from the music they adorned, and to some of these I have given shelter, putting them to such uses as I have already (Continued on page 136)


Collectors interested in the domestic industries of earlier times might swell enthuse over this 17t/2 Century spinning wheel. Its restorations are modern, however; only a small part of the original remains

MAKINGAND LA UNCHINGERACD S

Some Phases of the Industry That Keeps the World Supplied With

Interesting and Expensive Antiques

EDMOND HARAUCOURT

IN those good old times when connoisseurs of antique furniture and ancient trinkets were comparatively few in number, the industry of "fakers" was generally limited to simple repairs. Accidents were carefully mended, amputations completed, decrepitude in general neatly restored. Yet at the base of all this there usually remained something authentic.

But the day that fashion entered the field, when the bon ton made it necessary that everyone possess at least one set of antique drawing room furniture, the supply soon no longer sufficed the demand, and the dealer unable to satisfy his customers began to turn his thoughts towards fabrication.

Things grew even worse when America came onto the market. For the customs law exonerating from all duty goods over one hundred years old, together with the low rate of exchange since the war, raised prices beyond belief. The manufacture
of fakes became a veritable industry. Certain cities had their specialties-their studios, their factories-even their schools of "fakes." Italy exported her Roman stones and mantels; Germany her pewter; Spain her Champlevé enamels and historic lead

objects; Paris her 18 th Century furniture; Egypt her scarabs and her mummies; Sicily her clay lamps and her figurines, etc., etc. Naturally each country chose the trade for which it had been celebrated in times gone by, thus rendering detection difficult.

For example, when a Sicilian ceramist makes a cast of an antique funeral lamp or a Tanagra dancer, and does it with the same clay, coming from the identical spot as that employed by the Greek potters two thousand years ago, no chemical difference exists between the antique and the more recently made object. The fraud is only revealed by the quality of the patine, the weakness of the models and most of all by the breaks found thereon.

The same thing is true of the glazed pottery or faience; the modern turners have no difficulty in finding all the clay they need in the soil where the ware originated: but the quality of their enamel is not always

Old fragments introduced into new work often give the whole object an authentic air. This front of a 16 th Century chest served to build up a real 15th Century piece

> A "Weeper", like the ones from the tomb of the Dukes of Burgundy, and belonging to the period of the 15th Century. It is a figure commonly copied by "fakers"

identical, and still more often they commit the error of not utilizing in their decoration the same metallic oxides that were employed by their predecessors. The result is an almost imperceptible difference in the colors, which permits detection of the fake.

Ivories of the Middle Ages, and chief amongst them Virgins of the 14th Century, become more and more numerous every day; they spring up as if by magic, seem to be found almost everywhere and all obtain purchasers even though they are easily recognizable as frauds on account of their absolute lack of style and the crudeness of their imitation. Most of them have been baked in hot ovens so as to obtain plausible cracks in the ivory: then a patine of tobacco juice or resin has been applied, after which they are ready for sale. And, strange as it may seem, they are snapped up in no time at all.

Gold being unalterable and precious stones suffering no chemical decomposition through the effect of time, faults in style, technique and setting are the only possible means of detecting whether or not a certain jewel is old or new.

But the purchasers of today do not usually go so deeply into the matter. Aslong as their eyes are dazzled by the splendor of a brooch, or the brilliancy of a ring, ladies of our time would seem to ask for no other proof of antiquity than the yarns spun by the dealer, who is perfectly safe in stating that such and such a bauble was worn at the Court of Louis $X V$, or even by the DuBarry herself! What does he risk?


The Coronation of the Virgin, an English alabaster of the $16 \mathrm{th}^{2}$ Century, the type often reproduced or falsified

Queerly enough, as soon as a would-be acquirer becomes enamoured of a bibelot he is instantly ready to believe anything he is told concerning it, in order to give added interest to the object which in itself is already so tempting. Human imagination is always tickled by fabulous anecdotes and
the complacency lent by the average customer to such fairy tales is almost inconceivable. Furthermore, many collectors are superstitious. Like hunters they believe in their "scent": like gamblers they have faith in their "luck". How many times have I heard intelligent men speak thus: "I?, Why I trust my intuition; I can 'smell' a good piece a mile distant. I never make a mistake!" Or again; "I-I'm lucky! My star has never deserted me. But, of course, one must know how to grasp the occasion readily when it turns up."

This double conviction of the purchasers is a God-send to the manufacturers of false antiques. They exploit it with profit and cunningly prepare the trap into which their dupe hardly ever fails to fall.

The means most frequently employed is the mise en depot. Warned by the stories that, of course, reached their ears, there was a time when collectors became very wary of goods to be found in antique shops; the mere fact that an art object is put up for barter can create a suspicion either legitimate or illegitimate. But the bibelot that is not for sale, which one discovers in a private residence, or in the home of a collector who has "kept that piece for himself", who would not part with it for love or money; the abjet d'art treasured by an artist in his studio, and which is the apple of his eye; or again the piece unearthed in a peasant's hut, that bauble which is "as old as the hills", and which the owner refuses to consider of value when offered
(Continued on page 140)

Ivories lend themselves to the skill of the an-tique-maker. This type of ivory triptych-a grossly executed copy -is after a 14 th Century model



White
The silver shown on these tawo pages is in authentic period styles. In shape and ornamental detail, the sugar bowls above and on the opposite page are tupical of six different eras in decoration. From Gorham
 the 18th Century design shown in the center adapt it to dining rooms furnished with Georgian pieces as well as to interiors done in the early American and Federal manner. The scalloped edge is particularly effective. International Silver Company

(Above) The sugar bowl at the extreme left shows characteristic Jacobean details. In the center is a more sophisticated shape typical of the Georgian era. The third bowl is an 18th Century French pattern

The silver shown at the left below is suggested for a Spanish dining room because of the character of its decoration. The delicate chased design was inspired by carved motifs found on an old Spanish vargueño. Flat silver is available in this pattern. Black, Starr for Frost


White

Adapted to either a Spanish or Italian room is the Renaissance bowl above. Tea and coffee services, candlesticks, bowls and comports are available in these various period patterns. Gorham

SEEN in the SILVER
SHOPS
(Above) Classic simplicity of both shape and ornament is the outstanding feature of the sugar bowl in the center. At the right is an early American design devoid of decoration. Gorham

The silver at the right combines beauty of workmanship with a charmingly simple design adaptable to dining rooms furnished with early American maple or the more sophisticated mahogany pieces of the Federal era. The shapes are delightfful and the ivory finials afford a pleasing contrast to the silver. From Ovington


Merrill

In contrast to the period styles shown on the preceding pages, the silver on this and the opposite page is in modern designs. At the right is a candelabra of unusual form, ornamented with graceful
grape finials. Georg Jensen

From France comes the smart after dinner coffee service shown in the photograph below. The simple decoration, consisting of deep ridges running vertically, is unusually effective, as are the placing and shape of the ivory handles. Black, Starr \&rost


SILVER IN
MODERN
D ESIGNS


At the left in the group shown in the center of the page is a fruit bowl, the cover of which may be used as a separate dish. It is ornamented with fruit and radiating ridges. The comports have ivory standards. Gorham

Original in line and with a notable lack of chased ornament, the pieces below are a delightfut illustration of the new trends in silver design. The decoration consisting of leaves and blossoms occurs only on the covers. Handles are carved ivory. Georg Jensen


White


Although modern in feeling, the design of the handmade silver at the left shows a pleasing restraint in both line and ornament. The decoration is exquisitely simple, consisting of a raised fluted band on the sides and cover. The handles are of ebony

Handles deeply fluted and finished at the ends with scroll motifs topped by acorns are a daring and decorative departure from the conventional flat silver designs. The silver in both photographis on this page is shown by courtesy of Georg Jensen



Harting

The dining room shown on these pages is in the residence of Mrs. Whitney Miller, at Roslyn, L. I. The color scheme, inspired by antique oak chairs covered in cream leather, is in varying strades of white


The sideboard with its mirror top and plate glass shelves is the color of deep ivory and finished to resemble old lacquer. The legs and trimmings are done in silver leaf. Decorations by the Frankl Galleries.


## THE

DINING ROOM
DONE IN
WHITE


White qualls in eggshell finish, a composition rubber floor in two shades of cream, cream damask curtains trimmed with wolite monkey fur and a modermst mirror top table painted ivory spell distinction

The modernist overmantel mirror, the novel lighting fixtures and the shell motifs and rope molding around the fireplace are in silver leaf. Delano © Aldrich, architects; Frankl Galleries, decorators


Fischer
BRICK FOR THE GEORGIAN STYLE

[^8]
# THE ETERNAL TRIANGLE OF ARCHITECTURE 

Thoughtful Coöperation Between Architect, Owner and Builder Is Necessary<br>For the Erection of Good Houses

HARVEY W. CORBETT and H. L. VAN DORAN

property owners don't stop interfering with the building of houses, something vill have to be done about it, and quickly oo. Perhaps a nice pogrom could be aranged, or a Massacre of St. Bartholomew, or a Salem witch-burning-something cally drastic.
Just as soon as the architect is fairly started on his work, the prospective homewner comes along and spoils everything. It is difficult to understand how the situation could have become so intolerable without any definite measures having been taken. Perhaps a Nineteenth Amendment might be arranged. But come to think of it, we had better wait until the Eighteenth Amendment gets a start.

Who is this fellow called the owner anyway? Where did he get the idea that he has any rights in the building of a house? Hasn't he engaged an architect? What more does he want? With all the necessary data in hand-number of children, number and make of cars, amount of wife's allowance, amount of money the owner can borrow-no architect wants the fellow around any more. He ought to go off to Palm Beach or Deauville where he belongs.

## YOUTH'S FOND DREAMS

Thus the young architect, just back from the Beaux Arts, thinks in his own heart. Hasn't he spent five glorious years in the Latin Quarter learning all about moldings and cornices and hot rum punch and 11 a. m. headaches and such important details of an architectural education? Then some mere owner-some sordid banker or low insurance company president-has the temerity to suggest that he'd rather not have cupids on the chimney, if it's just the same to the architect. Fancy!

Another fellow our young architect could get along without is the builder. Such an unimaginative chap! Always bringing up some mean detail of plumbing to spoil the fun. Or finding quicksand in the excavation! In fact, without the owner and the builder, architecture would be pure, unadulterated joy.

It must have been a joy back in the eighties - in the good old days of weddingcake homes. That was the era of pure invention, when the architect sat in his ivory twwer and let his imagination have full rein. Do you remember those houses he designed-with little turrets and domes all over the roof, and jig-saw fret-work, like animated lace, running sportively around
the "front stoop," or coyly nestling in odd corners or gables? And the fan of delicate spindles in the doorway of the "vestibule"? Ah, those were the days! What booted it if there happened to be a couple of hexagonal rooms in the cupola into which you couldn't have introduced a maid's bed even with the aid of a derrick? What was the difference if a few odd spaces were left over on the ground floor? They were labelled "ingle nooks", if memory serves, and nothing more was said.

Fortunately for the appearance of our suburbs and our real estate developments, the eighties are gone forever. Atrocities committed in the present day or which may be committed in the future will never hold a candle to the best of the gingerbread era.

But that is beside the point. When an architect gets along in his profession he learns the truth about building a house : i. e. that it takes two to make a contract. Instead of consigning the owner and the builder to the devil, he becomes a diplomat, conceding a little here, gaining a point there, until the plan is as near to his first conception as it has any right to be. He even becomes willing to learn something from the owner (for owners frequently have excellent ideas, strange as that may seem), and he learns how to "let him down" with a show of tact when he is wrong. For, after all, it is the owner who is spending the money.

On the other hand, the owner, once he has put his name on the dotted line, must have confidence in his architect. For in any building operation, the architect should occupy much the same position as a doctor or a lawyer. He should be accepted as an artistic advisor who happens to have a technical training and, frequently, no little business acumen.

## expensive economy

It is the greatest mistake in the world for a prospective home builder to plan out a house and then ask an architect to put on the trimmings. Such a relationship is false from the start, and the architect rightly resents it. Let the owner play all he wants with plans in the beginning. Let him try to think of everything he ever wanted in a house-and then let the architect at it. He soon knows what the owner wants better than the owner himself.
Nor is it fair to the architect to ask him to do a few sketches and then turn the job over to a builder. Such a procedure is expensive economy in almost every case. A
good architect will get his client the maximum for his money and earn every cent of his fee. That's his business. Furthermore, no honest architect wants his name connected with a job he cannot supervise. If it blows down in the first breeze he is sure to get all the blame.
The secret of building a satisfactory home, with the greatest permanency and beauty for the least money, is simply intelligent coöperation. A successful home is the work of a great trilogy: Owner, Architect and Builder. Subtract any of the three and something-usually everything -goes wrong. As well expect the rear-end and the transmission of a car to run without the engine-except downhill.
The vast improvement in domestic architecture in the United States is due in part to this better understanding. That, and the general advancement in taste. Whether the architects have educated the owners or the owners the architects would be difficult to determine. Doubtless a little of both. It doesn't make much difference which end of the cart the horse is on as long as the cart arrives.

## BUILDING COSTS

But that does not mean there is not still room for improvement in their relationship. The fundamental matter of cost is one of the first considerations. It should be threshed out carefully at the outset to avoid trouble later. It may not be entirely ethical to ask a doctor what he is going to charge for a series of treatments, because results are not always predictable, and besides, patients do not al ways ohey doctors' orders.
But building costs are known factors, and the architect's fee should be settled at the beginning, never allowing friendship to becloud the issue. The method of pay-ment-usually one-fifth when the sketches are prepared, one-fifth when the plans and and specifications are finished, and the balance during the progress of the workshould also be thoroughly understood by both contracting partics.

But there are further considerations which enter into the agreement between owner and architect which cannot so easily be decided in advance. With the work already in progress, if the owner decides to add further detail, or alter the plans in such a radical way that additional drawing are required, he has no right to expect that the architect will perform these services
(Continued on page 130)

## THE MIGRATION OF AN ANCESTRAL HOUSE

How A New Cersey Dutch Colonial House W as Moved
Stick by Stone and Ultimately Preserved
HIRAM BLAUVELT

IT seems to have become quite a custom for Americans to journey abroad, bus old houses there, and transport them home to be re-erected exactly as they originally stood. It appears never to have occurred to us, however, that there are possibly old houses in our own country worthy of similar treatment. The process of moving one of our own old family homes is decidedly worth while just as an interesting building experience, to say nothing of being a unique
feat of modern architectural practice.
Among the most original and attractive contributions of Colonial times to American architecture is the Jersey Dutch Colonial. I say "Jersey Dutch", because these beautiful red sandstone farm mansions with their exquisitely sloping gambrel roofs are found practically nowhere except in the Hackensack Valley as a distinct and exclusive type of architecture, without parentage in Holland, England, or any other known
traceable architectural origin. They ar simply an indigenous development on and of the soil itself. John T. Boyd, Jr., an authority on this individual and distinctive type of architecture, says:

Unfortunately much of the early work has disappeared, especially in the immediate neighborhood of New York, though a few fine examples of wooden architecture are left in Eastern Long Island. It is in a district beginning some 15 miles northwest of


The old Demarest homestead in its second period is shown below. Porches were added by a later generation. This house was moved several miles


wer New York, in Bergen County, New ersey, and stretching north along the alley of the winding Hackensack River, rom the town of Hackensack to the New ork State line, that we find the most imortant groups of Dutch houses remaining. ome two hundred of them, there are, any alas, much damaged and altered." Unfortunately, since Mr. Boyd wrote his, greater havoc has been wrought among hese old Colonial homesteads. Some have een torn down altogether before the

Having been moved stick by stone several miles, the old Demarest liouse was re-erected and a new addition adled in order to balance the old slave wing

The rear of the Demarest lrouse, showing how carefully the stonework of the new kitchen suing followes the style adopted in the construction of original house
march of progress. Others have been altered and reconstructed beyond recognition, and still others uninhabited are silently falling to rack and ruin, so that another quarter century may see this highly individual American style of architecture obliterated or ${ }^{\prime}$ utterly decimated. It is so distinctively beautiful that this would be a great historic as well as architectural loss to our country. The State of New Jersey recently did a highly commendable act when it purchased
(Continued on page 162)




The garden of $E$. Mortimer Barnes at Glen Head, L. I. owes its privacy to a vine-covered wall. It is laid out around a central panel of turf with a pool set its center like a precious stone

Box-edged flower beds line the paths. Masses of Box crop up into accents. Old Apple trees lend their shadow. This is the view when Wisteria and Tulip are in their fullest spring glory


In the Spring Darwin Tulips and Mertensia fill the beds, followed by Heliotrope and perennials in blue, purple and yellow. The landscape archiect was Annette Hoyt Flanders

IN THE TIME OF TULIPS

# T R E E S O F $\quad$ O P P R I G H $\quad$ T $\quad$ H A B I T 

These Great Green Columns Play an Important Part in the
Architecture of Well-Designed Gardens

E. H. WILSON, V. M. H.

TREES of upright habit have a decided value in the garden landscape. They relieve low monotonous lines of vegetation and enhance by contrast the beauty and characteristics of other and different types of growth. They add grace and lightness when sparsely associated with round-topped trees and they may be associated to advantage with buildings. Some, like the Lombardy Poplar, are well adapted for planting in narrow streets or by bridges, or walls where they tower to excellent advantage. There may be an air of austerity or even rigid sternness about them, but an upright branched tree stirs the emotions much in the same manner as does a fine church spire. Rightly placed and rightly used, they are among the most useful trees for use in garden art.
These upright branched forms of treelife are known as fastigiate trees and the best known example is the Lombardy Poplar so widely planted and so familiar as to need no further comment. But although it is the oldest authentically known decidu-ous-leaved tree of this class, the Lombardy Poplar is by no means unique. Even among the Poplars there are two others which have erect branches. One of these is Populus alba var. pyramidalis, better known as $P$. Bolleana, a form of the White Poplar, native of Central Asia and introduced into Europe and this country some forty years ago. In habit it is as fastigiate as the Lombardy Poplar, and it exhibits much variation in the shape of the leaves which are white on the underside. The second Poplar is known as $P$. thevestiana, which in habit and foliage is similar to the Lombardy but its bark is nearly white. This tree grows in Serbia, in the Crimea, and in Algiers. In the Arnold Arboretum it

The Upright Red Maple, Acer rubrum columnare, was first found growing in the old Parsons' Nursery at Flushing, L. I. Its previous history is unknown. It has a fairly broad outline
has made rapid growth and has proved quite hardy; it ought to be a most useful tree throughout the Middle West.

In all there are quite a number of fastigiate trees that are hardy in the colder parts of this country. They belong to widely separated families and their number is constantly being added to. Probably all known are seminal variations of spontaneous origin, and owe their preservation to man who has propagated them vegetatively by cuttings or graftings.

It is in countries where raising trees from seeds has long been practised that most of these fastigiate trees have been detected. Among American species five only (Silver, Sugar and Red Maples, Tulip-tree and White Pine) have given rise to fastigiate trees. Of these that of the Tulip-tree and of the Silver Maple originated in Europe and probably that of the Red Maple also. The other two owe their preservation to the Arnold Arboretum, and they rank among the best of their class. The fastigiate Sugar Maple (Acer saccharum var. monumentale) is one of the narrowest

of all trees and is strikingly distinct in appearance. The branches are comparatively few and quite erect, and the tree is well adapted for planting by the side of narrow roads. The parent tree was discovered in 1885 growing in an old cemetery in Newton, Massachusetts. The specimen in the Arboretum collection is $50^{\prime}$ tall and is a graft from the original tree. The upright form of the Red Maple ( $A$. rubrum var. columnare) was found growing in 1889 in the old Parsons' Nursery, Flushing, New York, but nothing is known of its history. It is rather broader in outline than the fastigiate Sugar Maple and is most decidedly a valuable tree. The form of the Silver Maple (A. saccharinum var. pyramidale) originated in Spaeth's Nursery in Germany. As its name suggests it is pyramidal in outline but is not so striking in appearance as the two trees already described. Of the many species of Maple native of the Old World only the Norway Maple has sported into an upright form. It is known as Acer platanoides var. columnare but is really pyramidal in habit.

A very distinct tree is Liriodendron Tulipifera var. pyramidale, the fastigiate Tulip-tree, which has been growing in the Arnold Arboretum since 1888. It has the familiar, large leaves of the type but the branches are quite upright. Like the parent it is not attacked by pests of any sort and it deserves to be much more widely known.

One of the narrowest of trees is Ulmus glabra var. fastigiata, the Exeter Elm, a form of the Scotch Elm which originated in a nursery in Exeter, Devonshire, nearly a century ago. Truth to tell it is a rather ugly tree of little merit save that it is curious. On the other hand the Cornish Elm (U. nitens

The Upright Sugar Maple, Acer sacharum monumentale, is one of the narrowest of all trees and is adapted for planting beside narrow roads. It was discovered in 1885 in Massachusetts
 to be of great importance for its conical crown. It was discovered in 1895
(Below) Like its parent, the Upright Tulip Tree is free from pests. This and its shape recommend it for more extensive cultivation by murserymen pact dwarf. A nother type, of which the name describes it, is C. b. pyramidalis
(Left) The Upright hybrid Yew, Taxus media var. Hicksii, a seedling of Texas cuspidata, appeared in the nursery of I. Hicks © Sons, Westbury, L. I.
var. stricta) is beautiful. This is the common Elm in Cornwall and parts of Devonshire, and at its best is a tree $80^{\prime}$ tall and $15^{\prime}$ in girth of trunk. The lower branches curve outward and upward while the upper ones are short and ascending, and the symmetry of the tree is graceful and pleasing. Very similar in habit is the Guernsey Elm (U. nitens var. Wheatleyi) which appears in some nurserymen's catalogs under the impressive name of Ulmus campestris monumentalis.

Fairly well known is Quercus pedunculata var. fastigiata, the Cypress Oak, a variety of the English Oak and very variable in foliage. In western Europe it grows to a large tree but in this country, although it is quite hardy, it is short-lived. It grows rapidly here but rarely lives more than thirty or forty years. The same is true of the fastigiate Birch (Betula pendula var. fastigiata), which has a narrow crown of erect branches. It is strange that among such a large tribe as the Birches the com-

mon White Birch of Europe alone has sported distinct forms.

Among that summer-flowering group of trees, the Lindens, there is but one with upright branches. This is Tilia platyphyllos var. pyramidalis, a European tree whose branches taper from a broad base to a pointed apex. It is pyramidal rather than erect in habit. The European Hornbeam (Carpinus Betulus) has given rise to two forms of upright habit. One (var. globosa), in spite of its name, is a dwarf, very compact, fastigiate plant; the other (var. pyramidalis) is very well described by its varietal name.

One of the most interesting of all fastigiate trees is the Dawyck Beech (Fagus sylvatica var. fastigiata). This remarkable form of the European Beech originated on an estate at Dawyck, Peebleshire, Scotland, and is now $50^{\prime}$ tall. It is an odd tree with dense, quite upright branches in striking contrast to those of the type. The propagation of this fastigiate Beech
(Continued on page 190)

An English cottage with its garden walled in to give privacy is often desirable for a thickly settled suburb, a small town or village


# S I T E S A N D S I L H O U E T T E S 

A Well Designed Residence in a Fitting Situation Should<br>Be the Aim of Those Who Build

J. F. HIGGINS

WHETHER a house is to be built upon a city street, a suburban plot or a country estate, the question of its appropriateness to the surroundings, whatever they are to be, is indeed important. No matter how well designed a house itself may be, unless it appears to bear an established relationship to its environment it is sure to convey the idea of a composition which is obviously lacking in some essential.

Not alone to the trained eye of artist or architect does the appeal of a residence in perfect harmony with its site make itself felt. Any discriminating individual who has no more than the usual appreciation of beauty in form and color will readily recognize the merit of a happy union between Nature's art and man's artifice. And just as easily will he recognize the fact that another house has been erected with little or no consideration given to its fitness for the setting.

Too often do those who are about to build decide upon every detail and line of the house they will occupy before so much as hazarding a thought in the direction of the plot on which this house is to be built. Good relationship between house and site does not come readymade, but as a final result of much careful planning on the part of owner, architect and landscape architect, if one is called upon. A careful survey of the site not only by means of transit and level, but also with an eye to its relation to a particular type of house, should be made before anything else in the


The Mediterranean architecture as adapted by Florida and California is excellent in such situations as above. It is at its best in a warm climate

mates the residence in size or mass. Neither should we think of erecting a low, onestory structure, flanked by far reaching wings, in a place where tall trees will make it seem lower than it really is, and a background of majestic mountains reduce it in prospect to Lilliputian size. Although such matters as these are elementary, they and their logical corollaries are often lost sight of in the rush of presentday building.

In scale, outline, wall textures and color schemes, definite relationships may be established. Of these, the matter of scale is probably the most important. Scale, of course, has to do in this connection with relative sizes and masses, and its importance is easily understood. The silhouette or outline of a residence has much importance in making it appear a definite, fixed entity of the locale in which it is found. If the house to be erected is a formal type and is, as most of this character are, symmetrical in outline, the surroundings should also be formal in character. If the house is irregular in outline an informal setting is correct.

Various exterior building materials and ways of using them produce decidedly individual textures among which can be found, by a facile architect, the ones best applicable not only for a particular residence, but
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Dignity and hospitality seem to be reflected by this house, which is designed in the manner of the 18 th Century southern Colonial homes


GHIlies

## THE SKYLINE OF A HOUSE




Delow is shown a typical late 19th Century housewhose construction wdas splendid, although in aptearance it left much to be desired. Above is the same house after remodeling. The residence is located at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and is the home of C. C. Van Duesen


Some changes were male in the interior. The lowor floor now consists of stair hall, dining room, living room, kitchen, butter's, pantry and a servants dining room

## A HOUSE

HAS
ITS FACE
LIFTED


On the second floor is an owner's suite, and two guest rooms and bath. The third floor has four. bedrooms and a bath. Alfred Hopkins, architect, directed the remodeling

# D E C OR A T IN G WITH PLASTIC PAINT 

This New Material Offers Many Good Opportunities for the Achievement of Distinctive Effects

BERTON ELLIOT

T${ }^{\top}$ HERE is always something new for the inside of the house. Just now the latest note in interior wall decoration is the textured relief finish produced through the use of what is known as plastic paint.

The possibilities which this new material has opened up for those who want things out of the commonplace are practically unlimited. Desired requirements of architectural design or period decoration may be carried out, as well as the individual ideas of the home owner or decorator.
Some information on this up-to-theminute craftsmanship and its effective use will be of especial interest to all who are building new homes or redecorating at this time, for in these days of rapid changes only the latest in architectural and building practice should be used to keep the value of property up for the maximum length of time. A brief outline of the mechanics of plastic paint work will also be of interest to the many amateur painters who love creative handiwork, for this rough textured wall decoration is fully as simple to produce as Tiffany, stippling, polychroming and other forms of decorative work that are being successfully done by a great many amateurs.

## WHAT PLASTIC PAINTS ARE

To start with, plastic paint decoration is a definite step in advance of rough or sand finish plaster, which has been the accepted mode for dwellings of the better class for a decade or more. With sand finish plaster which is of a uniform evenness of tone, it is necessary, where textured effects are desired, to simulate depths and highlights through color treatment. With plastic paint decoration the texture itself is built up in relief, and color is then added, if desired, to give additional tone and interest to the finished effect.

As with everything else that is worthy, plastic decoration is not good for all things and in all places. It is an accepted standard medium of wall decoration, and is available for use wherever it is suitable for the particular purpose in mind.

Some plastic paint materials come in powder form to be mixed with water; some come in ready prepared form; and sometimes flat wall paint is used mixed with stiffeners such as whiting and plaster of paris to a plastic consistency.

The material is usually brushed onto the surface with a large wall brush, piling it on in a film about $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ thick, or as much thicker
as desired according to the effect. Often it is spread on with a broad knife or spatula.

After it has set a few minutes, the texture i d diveloped. This is done in various ways-a brush, spoon, spatula, flexible putty knife, sponge and wad of cloth being some of the implements used, according to the effect desired. Some effects are produced with the fingers. With scrolls and twisting, sweeping movements, swirl and sunburst effects may be developed. Spanish, Italian and English textures may be produced; finishes found in old Roman and Greek cities copied; travertine work imitated, and delightful original textures expressing the individuality, tastes and ideas of the owner may be wrought out.

## obtaining textures

One of the methods by which Spanish texture is produced is by moving the back of a spoon across the plastic material with short curved strokes. English texture may be developed with a $4^{\prime \prime}$ semi-flexible putty knife, drawing the knife over the material in such a way that welts are formed on either side of the knife in effects of about an eighth circle. Italian texture may be produced by leaving large brush marks when applying the material, and then smoothing down with the palm of the hand.

The sand swirl finish is developed by stippling, usually with a brush or sponge, to a decidedly rough texture; colored sand is then blown onto the surface as will be described farther on; and finally, while the material is still wet, a long palette knife or celluloid draftsman's triangle is drawn across the surface in first one direction and then another, varying the pressure and wiggling the instrument wale pulling it over the paint, producing fanciful and unusually beautiful swirls in all directions. After the plastic texture has been developed and while the material is still wet, colored sand is blown onto the surface.

A monastic texture such as is found in old monasteries, very suitable for ceilings, may be reproduced by applying the paint with a regular wall brush using short semicircular strokes so that one brush stroke crosses or starts out from another, the brush marks remaining in the plastic material and showing in the finished effect.

A Colonial stipple finish, suitable for use wherever a very conservative effect is desired, may be produced by pouncing with an ordinary painter's stippling brush.

If a very rough brush-stippled effect is
desired, allow the material to set a little, and take extreme care to pull the brush straight out in order to draw the plastic material out to quite sharp points.

After the stippling has been completed, the primary roughness of the effect is taken away, either by pressing the plastic material with a board before it is thoroughly dry, or else by knocking off the rough edges and nibs with a board, or by sandpapering.
The plastic material may be tinted to any desired shade before application with dry or oil colors, using care to see that the coloring material is well distributed throughout the mixture to avoid objectionable streaking due to undissolved lumps of color.

If dry powder plastic material mixed with water is used, tinting should be with dry colors mixed with a small amount of water, or with distemper colors, incorporated with the wet mixture just before using. If an oil paint plastic composition is used tinting should be with oil colors reduced with turpentine.

> FOR COLOR EFFECTS

In many cases, additional coloring is done by blowing coloring material onto the surface from a piece of paper held about a foot away from the wall, before the plastic paint has entirely set. For instance, with the sand-swirl finish a certain sand from Florida's beach, or white sand colored to suit with dry colors or bronze powders, is blown onto the wet surface. If two or more colors are used the sand should be colored separately and blown on separately.

Coloring is also extensively done by glazing with oil colors reduced with turpentine or glazing liquid and partially wiped from the high spots after the plastic composition has become thoroughly dry, or with gold and various shades of bronze applied and wiped off as in polychroming.

Beautiful stenciled effects may also be produced by applying the plastic paint through stencils, preferably cut in extra heavy paper so as to permit piling up a heavy relief. The stencil is tacked to the wall, and the paint applied with a brush and smoothed down with a broad knife. When properly used, stencils add greatly to the richness of the decorative effect.

After the finish is entirely completed and colored, the surface is often coated with a size designed especially for the purpose which works itself into the pits and pores, making the finish more durable and
(Continued on page 188)

# LIGHTING FIXTURES OF COLONIAL AMERICA 

Primitive Lights of Early Days Were Gradually Supplanted<br>By Fixtures of Better Workmanship

MR. and MRS. G. GLEN GOULD

L
IGHTING fixtures used in America in Colonial days were very provincial. Few master craftsmen left their European workshops to hazard life in the wilderness. What was fine was imported until, after a century and a half of semi-separation from Europe, this country became both independent and self-reliant with the establishment of its own Federal Government. Then the work of our craftsmen took on a truly American character.

But Colonial fixtures have that simplicity and naïveté often found in an untutored effort to fit the thing to the need, and their very simplicity is their charm. The subject is broad and touches many lands in the 17 th and 18th Centuries: England foremost in Virginia and New England, and later in New York; Holland in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; Spain in Florida and California; and France in Louisiana. So England, Holland, Spain, and France add their quotas. So thoroughly did the influence of
the Italian Renaissance spread throughout Europe, however, that there is perhaps as much similarity as difference between European objects of any art pretension made in the 17 th Century. But art had little influence on European cottage furnishings or those of America, and the open oil lamp and the rush-light holder were similar on

both continents during the 17 th and the 18th Centuries.
Candles were luxuries here, and candlesticks, if beautiful, belonged to the homes of the rich. In the 17 th Century fine Colonial houses were supplied with imported silver and brass candlesticks, and with sconces of various kinds in the late 17th Century. In the 18th Century, candelabra, sconces, chandeliers, and lanterns of different materials were imported from England and the Continent. But America was distinctly and still is the home of the lamp. Although kerosene replaced fish oil, lard oil and grease, as well as sperm oil and camphene, only to be replaced by gas and electricity, still the lamp form has never been abandoned and today has multiplied.

The primitive open oil pan for a floating wick was the lamp common to Italy, Spain, France and America. At some point in its use here it was called a Betty lamp, possibly as is claimed by corrupting the German word besser meaning better, as applied to


This is a very good example of a 17th Century covered iron Betty lamp, with a combination spike and hook for convenient hanging on the wall or a chair back

This 18th Century lantern is a highly provincial rendering of a Renaissance type, with a crude oil and wick cup to furnish the light, and stars and a fanciful Lilycrowned turret used for decoration

In the early 17 th Century the Colonists used open iron oil cups such as the two shown below, or else a closed cup with a wick tube. The thotographs shown here are from The Metropolitan Museum of Art


Rush light holders were similar in the 17 th and 18th Centuries on both sides of the Atlantic. This 18th Century example made of iron has a solid wooden base

The central member of this chandelier is a decorated and gilded wood baluster with the candle arms attached. It was made between 1750 and 1775

the covered oil pan which was better than the open one. The iron Betty lamp is given a Mayflower pedigree. But not long after the Pilgrims' landing, iron was discovered and Betty lamps were cast or wrought here. Later they were made of tin and took on different local characteristics as in the "Ipswich Betty," and the "Newburyport Betty." They were attached to a stand like a candlestick, with or without a handle; placed on a low stand; or hung on an adjustable ratchet. The oil pan was variously shaped - a small round shallow saucer; a flat plate of metal turned up on four sides with four corners for wicks; sometimes rather nicely shaped with a little lip, nose, or open spout for a single wick; or boxshaped with vertical sides. In covered lamps, the wick might project through a



Allthought much labor was spent on their pierced designs, the lanterns of the 18th Century were purely utilitarian. These were to hold candles


Washington used this brass candelabrum with a reflector during the Revolution, in the Priladelphia house of the President, and later at Mount Vernon. The sockets are adjustable. United States National Museum

Brass knobs, candle sockets and grease pans often ornament the 18 th Century iron candlesticks of the standing type that is shown to the left

The 18th Century iron candlestand is a delightful contrivance with its adjustable horizontal bar to raise or lower the lights along the vertical center rod
hole in the top. Those with a double oil pan, one placed below to catch drippings, are the Phoebe lamps. The covers were hinged or sliding. A lamp used in the late 17 th Century, about 1692 in Salem, was whimsically shaped like a cup and saucer with spouts projecting from both. The striking point in examining any great number of these early lamps is their variety and ingenuity, two distinctively American traits early evident in American workmanship. Earliest examples were of iron, then of tin-and these were used well into the 19th Century, later of pewter, copper, brass, earthenware - though rarely of earthenware. The tin Betty lamp might set in a tray of sand called a "Tidy-top," designed to catch the dripping oil. To raise
(Continued on page 174)


ACCESSORIES OF THE FEDERAL ER A

Mirrors, Pictures, Clocks and Curtains All Entered Into The<br>Scheme of A Well-Furnished Federal Room

EDWARD STRATTON HOLLOWAY

SINCE in England itself the extremely Rococo Chippendale mirror persisted in use with classic interiors and furniture in many fine houses till well on to the 19th Century, it is clear that too rigid a view regarding the use of accessories in the Federal Era is not necessary. But as it is better that such things should generally be in harmony, the main associations will be indicated here.

Accessories follow the characteristics of each period-which we have already seen in furniture and architecture-and are therefore not difficult to classify. Mirrors and clock-cases, which especially may be considcred as furniture, are particularly close.

Although some items to be mentioned as we proceed are of quite later times, the room from the Pennsylvania Museum illustrated here, with its magnificent original Chippendale furniture, gives an excellent idea of

[^9]18 th Century furnishings. The mantel is a beautiful exemplar of the Adam style as described in the article on Interior Architecture in the October House \& Garden.

As mirrors are of decorative importance, we can follow them through the various periods. Both of those in the Philadelphia


Room are of the Georgian style current from 1750 to 1775 and frequently appearing even later. The scroll pediment and dog-ears characteristic of these years will at once be observed. Another mirror from the Pennsylvania Museum, appearing separately, has a rounded pediment and shows a rather more classic tendency.

It will be remembered that the illustration of the Captain Cook room in the last article included an English Adam mirror with accompanying sconces. Many American derivations of these were made through the Hepplewhite-Sheraton régime of $1785-$ 1810 and one of them appears here. The ornament of all these mirrors was delicate and of gilded composition, over wire, and hence they are often spoken of as filigree mirrors.
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The Philadelphia Room in the Pennsylvania Museum shows many accescories of the Federal Era-fire-screen, wall brackets, mirrors and lustres



Circular fixtures such as the above came to be called girandoles. This example with four lights dates from about 1800. It is shown here by courtesy of Howard Reifsnyder

Duffield, the executor of Benjamin Franklin, made this clock and its case is by one of the famous group of Phitadelphia cabinet-makers of the Chipper-
dale period
Two accessories are pronounced in the group below-the Chippendale Rococo brackets, probably of Englistt origin, and the late scroll-pediment mirror of

1790-1800


When the mirrors of this period were delicate and ornamented with gildel composition on wire, such as the example above, they were called filigree mirrors. 1785 to 1800

Wall brackets of classical design, originally in the Burd House in Philadelphia, are hung each side of a late Sheraton dressing table below. $B y$ courtesv of Howard Reifsnyder


The joy of a cooked meal in rustic surroundings is afforded by this field oven alongside one of the trails in Chestnut Ridge Park, Erie County, N. Y.


This is House Garden's 30th article on Town Betterment. A complete list of articles in this series published heretofore will be found on page 172

T H E PARKSOF E R I E C O U N T Y

In This Section of New York State the Commissioners Have Chosen

And Developed Four Accessible Sites

SURROUNDING every community are areas of land that may well be developed into public parks. Often tracts of comparatively little value otherwise may be so developed and not only greatly increase their own value but multiply that of the adjacent acres. Notable among examples of this are the splendid results which have been accomplished by the Westchester County Park Commission in opening up a high class of development land that was formerly lying. idle and apparently undesirable.

Parks are no longer considered an expense, but rather an asset. In many
instances, through wisely restricted concessions and privileges, they are made self supporting. Consider, by way of an interesting example of such development in a comparatively short space of time, the territory controlled by the Erie County Park Commission, with the city of Buffalo, N. Y., as its axis. Funds for these parks were appropriated by the Park Commission from County funds, and suitable sites, when finally passed on and approved, were purchased or acquired by gift, as shown in the following illustration of their work.
Organized in 1924, this Commission spent the greater part of its first year in
organization, acquiring equipment for the furtherance of its projects and gaining options on desirable sites for parks, considering their beauty, suitability to the purpose and accessibility to the people of Erie County. Within a radius of twenty-two miles of the city of Buffalo there are now four fully developed and distinct parks, comprising 814 acres of land in whose development has been preserved their natural beauty, to which has been added the highest type of equipment. The parcels of land which compose them were acquired in May of 1925 , just two and one-half years ago. They lie respectively in the


An Adirondack shelter in a sliady spot, an open grill and neat piles of firewood cut ready for use attract travelers to prepare the noonday repast with a minimum of effort


This rustic bridge, framed by a natural forest background, invites one to continue over into the woods beyond to seek Nature's shady, lidden
beauty spots
towns of Lancaster, Aurora, East Hamburg and Tonawanda.

Chestnut Ridge, the largest of these park areas, is located about thirty minutes' drive from Buffalo. Originally 320 acres purchased at a cost of $\$ 24,050$, it has been increased to 404 acres. This park is located on a ridge of a height of land 1200 feet above sea level on a link in the Appalachian mountain chain, and commands a sweeping view of the vari-colored valley from its pavilion, erected at a strategic point in the landscape.

Nearly half of the whole area is in natural forest, much of it virgin timber carefully preserved in all its natural beauty. Rustic bridges, melting into their woodsy background, span ravines and gullies of rare charm. Stepping stones project invitingly from rippling waters or limpid pools and wandering paths invite the visitor to delve more deeply into the mysteries

of this northern woodland. In these streams dams have been constructed which provide water for sanitary purposes through the entire park area, and wells have been sunk for drinking water.

Since play spaces are seriously lacking in the nearby city, special acres have been set aside for them here. There are fields for ball games and the more active sports, and a well located spot for the children's entertainment.

Through this park there may be found in rustic design two modern comfort stations, five picnic shelters providing for the sudden shower, a double field oven, five single field ovens, a colony oven and twenty-two open grills, seventeen Adirondack shelters, abundant tables and benches and many pumps with shelters, providing pure drinking water.
(Continued on page 170)

Much primeval forest land such as shown above has been left intact in its natural beauty to delight the true lover of the out-ofdoors in the Erie County Parks


In Emery Park near Buffalo a large space has been set aside for children's play. Here many swings, slides and seesaws add to their whiolesome exercise and enjoyment

## The GARDENER'S CALENDAR for NOVEMBER

This Calendar of the gardener's labors is planned as a reminder for all his tasks in scason. It is fitted to the Middle States, but should be available for the whole country
if for every one-hundred miles north or south there be made a difference of from five o seven days later or carlier in operations. The dates gizen are for an average season

| SUNDAY | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY |  | SATURDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| And there were sinuous rills <br> Where blossom'd bearing tree; <br> And here were for hills, <br> Enfolding sunny | lens bright with <br> ny an incense- <br> ancient as the of grecnery. - Colcridge | $1_{\text {November }}^{\text {The early }}$ days of the last call for the trans- hat crous perennials, if ane wants to be surely on the safe side. Firm the climps well after watering them |  |  |  |  | $5_{\text {place for Glatiolus }}^{\text {The ideal storage }}$ bulbs is a dark cellar is neither noticeably try nor damp. A medium temperature is premature growth. |
| $6_{\text {stances ate such }}^{\text {Where }}$ to late pecessitato planting of trees or shimbs, it is well heavy, mulching will keep froit ground. | 7 Dwarf fruit trees <br> well as utilitarian. Earty November is a <br> good time to plant <br> most of them, espe- <br> tecting mulch is ap- <br> plied to the roots. | $8{ }_{\text {down of trees is not }}^{\text {The mote cutting }}$ enoukh to eliminatethem entirely ${ }^{\text {as }}$ <br> shoots will spring <br> Fop slrom the stumps. For a thoroulh job, roots grubbed out. | 9 During heavy fall the roots of the house foundation plantings may be in bured by the discharge from leader pipes unless flat stones are placed to check the rueh. |  | $11_{\text {ground and letuing }}^{\text {Spading }}$ it he rough thoughthe winter will de: cidedly improve it for Boxt yhysical and chemicalwillbebenditionsbencfited. |  |  |
| 13 Heavy mulching to be desired. Winter protection is seldom first yenr, and when too thick a layer is flowerless stalks |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { Shave been which } \\ & \text { plans- } \\ & \text { planted from the wild } \\ & \text { wore comp much mach if } \\ & \text { they are cut down to } \\ & \text { the ground and } \\ & \text { thereby forced to } \\ & \text { send up new growth. } \end{aligned}$ | $17 \begin{aligned} & \text { Sorting over the } \\ & \text { Apples and other }\end{aligned}$ stored fruit is advis. able every few weeks discard any that are sport otherwise rot thill spread rapidly. |  |  |  |
| 20 Winter protecpool contaning hardy Watealilies consiststs watet lities covering of of orrds. deard leaves and then more boards. Thots from freezing. | 21 if any outdoor mains to be done, do not forget to apply a mulch that wil exclude the fost for five or six weeks, yo that proper roots can form. |  | 23 Coldframes in hardy vegetables ate being grown will pro- duce maximum results if they are cov- eted with suluw mats at night to conserve. the day'e warmth. | 24 planted youlbs in pots outdoors winter Hoom in the house, bring them in a few at a time for forcing. in order to keep up a continued succession of flowers | 25 Winter damage of fruit trees by rabbits encircling each tree inders $3^{\prime}$ migh and wide enough to en-close the twis tips. |  |  |
| 27 ing the cartiling and packwell up atound the Rose bustes is a pro tection against win-ter-killng, parry be danger of water sert- ting and | $28_{\text {sprays sump thicint- }}^{\text {The reme }}$ ly strong to to kill scale on shrubs and scale on be applied trees can only from now unti) March is that at any other time they would. injure buds or bark. | $29 \begin{gathered}\text { House } \\ \text { benefit by } \\ \text { plants } \\ \text { moist }\end{gathered}$ air. To secure it in- doors. try setting each pot in a tray of pebbles which is kept filled with water al most to the top level of the stones. | 30 The time to put border mulch is when a couple of inches deep. carlier Applying tit it means chance of harboring destructive field mice. | Swiftly walk over the western wave, <br> Spirit of Night! <br> Out of the misty castern cave,- <br> Where, all the long and lone daylight, |  | Thou wovest dreams of joy and fear <br> Which make thee terrible and dear,Swift be thy flight! -Shelley |  |



Edward Gillett
The master wildflower specialist of New England who, in 1928, will complete a half-century in the nursery business


Antoine Gouan
At the close of the 18th Century this French botanist and physician was a member of the faculty of Montpellier. He died in 1821

W. L. Crissey

Prominent grower of hardy percnnials on the northern Pacific Coast and, within recent years, a specialist in Alpines

## PuRÉE OF SNOW~WHITE CELERY Delicate and delicious in flavor Rich in vegetable nutriment

When choosing your oups from day to day, Campbell's Celery Soup is ertain to appeal to you as In ideal family dish. . $t$ is the rich, smooth puree f selected celery . . crisp, now-white and inviting.

With it are blended olden, fresh country buter and the most delicate nd appetizing of seasonng, "touched in" by the left hands of Campbell's French chefs.
The result is such a soup syou like to linger over... - perfect is its flavor, so

## LOOK FOR THE

 RED-AND.WHITE LABEL

WITH THE MEAL OR AS A MEAL SOUP BELONGS IN THE DAILY DIET

# THE TRIANGLE of ARCHITECTU 

©hether you come to us for a single object or for the entire decoration of your home, you will obtain not "about what you had in mind" but precisely the effect desired -even if it requires designing and weaving a new fabric for a single chair. That is because you will meet and deal, at these Studios, not with mere sales men but with artists, connoisseurs and trained craftsmen.

The RORIMER* BROOKS Studios

2232 Euclid Avenur Cleveland, Ohio

# It gives you Everything! 



The Automatic Electrola with Radiola
Victor's newest and most complete instrument gives you everything in reproduced music and entertainment

- Model Number Nine-$y$-five, an all-electric inent, combines in one beauabinet the flexibility and of the Victor Electrola the great range and sensiof the 8-tube Superrodyne Radiola. Loop ial enclosed in cabinet.


This instrument reproduces every known type of music and entertainment, both from records and from the air. Its tone is wonderfully clear and deep, and its volume can be positively controlled. Operates entirely from electric-ligbt socket, at very low cost.

## $V$ ictor's latest achievement

## combines all the advantages of

 the Electrola the Radiola and the Automatic VictrolaTHIS is the most luxurious and complete reproducing instrument ever made. It provides every sort of music for the home-both from records and from the air. And it provides it soft as a whisper, or in full orchestra volumefor a single minute, or for hours on end!
The new Automatic Electrola with Radiola is electrical throughout. It operates from an electric-light socket. Its music is reproduced and amplified electrically. Its turntable, its record-changing mechanism (an exclusive Victor feature), its powerful 8-tube Radiolaall are electrical. It is the highest development of the electrical principle in music. It is the last word.
Because the Automatic Electrola with Radiola changes its own records, it is the ideal instrument for dance and dinner music, or the rendition of complete symphonic works. For those really discriminating people whom Fortune has endowed with exacting tastes, and the means to gratify them, this superb instrument has been created. There is no other musical instrument like this . . . anywhere! See it at your dealer's-today!

## The New Automatic <br> Electrola

CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY, U. S. A.


rN extent and in the character of the pieces shown, the Colby collection of antiques is one of the finest in America.
It is indicative of the care and thoroughness used in assembling this collection, that our English antiques are now being personally procured for us by Mr. Herbert Cescinsky Mr. Cescinsky is widely known in America and in Europe as a lecturer and writer upon the subject of English furniture and woodwork. It is not overstating to say that he is one of the greatest living authorities on English antiques.
We cordially invite you to visit our galleries and our antique collection. If this is not convenient we shall be glad to write you in detail about any pieces in which you are interested.

## /ohncA.COLBYand Sons <br> Interior-Decorators-Importers-Designers 120 North Wabash Avenue CHICAGO

RLING HOLLOW - WARE IN WILLIAM \& MARY STYLE

3-piece Tea Set. Pot, 5-piect, and Sugar \$234.00 fee Pore Set, CofCreamot, Tea Pot, Waste Coffee $S_{\text {et, }}$ 3-piece, $^{\circ}$ Santh 1 ray. Bread Tray . . . Candle Sticks, . pair Sandwich Plate Vegetable Dish Water Pitcher .
Salt and Pepper Salt and Pepper Mayonnaise Bowl Coffee Cups wion cers, . Cups with SauSers, ${ }^{\text {Cherbet Cups, }}$ doz. Salt and Pepper Shakers (Individual) Gair Goblets, : . each
es vary slightly in the different patComplete Price Lists of any pat

«Now, let's see. Connie bas William \& Mary, Leila has Mary II and both Janet and Ann bave the Early American. . . "
$\propto$ Will you tell me what these cryptic sounds mean?
"Christmas, my love. All the young people I know have gone crazy over TREASURE silver. It is smart, you know. . . and a dozen bouillon spoons or oyster forks or a gravy ladle is just exactly what they're writing Santa Claus for.,

$T_{\text {her }}$here are probably more than a few names on your Christmas list against which «-Treasure» will fit very happily. It needn't be an elaborate gift or an expensive gift, but whatever you choose in «Treasure» will be right-and charming.

For there's a real feeling for style in, let us say, a «Treasure» Berry Bowl, a Sandwich Plate, a Tomato Server-an expected beauty and delicacy of design that has given to cTreasure» its somewhat remarkable vogue.

STERLING, of course, for one hardly cares to think of gift silver in any other terms. . . And what woman is there who doesn't take genuine delight in fine silver?

At any of the better jeweeler's you'll find many interesting gift sug. gestions in «Treasure» - a variety of lovely designs in both flat ware and hollow-ware. . . Or we shall be glad to send you booklets de-
scribing any of the designs which may especially appeal to you.

## ROGERS, LUNT G BOWLEN COMPANY



## ACCESSORIES of the FEDERAL EH

(Continued from page 132)
chandeliers such as that in the illustration of "Kenmore" in the last article, side lights and cut glass lustre candelabra. Several of the illustrations show lamps for the burning of fluid. Floor standards holding several candles were occasionally used. Sheffield and brass candlesticks were, of course, common.

Except for the modern cheap reproductive processes we possess no advantage over our ancestors in providing pictures for our walls, and these facilities were far outweighed by conditions obtaining in the 18th and carly 19th Centuries. The now practically discontinued arts of steel and copper engraving, mezzotint, and color-printing were then at their highest development, and prints for which we would now pay hundreds and sometimes thousands of dollars were then obtainable at reasomable figures. All these, including the lovely color-prints after paintings by Gainsborough, Reynolds, and Romney of England and such masters of genre as Fragonard, Boucher, Huet, and Lavreince of France, were then accessible through importation by enterprising dealers here. The writer himself possesses a fine impression of John Browne's engraving of Claude Lorrain's "Cephalus and Procris," 1779, which formerly hung in an old house in Germantown. Such classical subjects were naturally favorites all through the early years of our independence

In painting, the family portrait was, of course, prominent. It was not every house that could boast a Stuart, a Trumbull, or a Copley, but there were other capable men, and many whos: work can only, at the best, be considered "quaint."

## paintings

The popularity of the St. Memin portraits may be judged from the number that still remain. Some portraits were painted in water-colors and there were several excellent miniaturists of American birth.

Americans travelling abroad frequently brought home with them foreign paintings, especially copies of the work of the old masters. But rampant above all upon the walls of the early 19th Century was the patriotic print. They must have extended into hundreds of subjects.

There are indications that modern Americans are at last overcoming their timidity in the use of color. Certainly the interpretation given by the usual householder to his so-called "Colonial" home has been totally wrong in this respect: our forebears, and particularly those of cultivated tastes, knew no such fear, though probably strict Puritans and Quakers were conservative in its use. Every opportunity occurred for the employment of color -furniture-coverings, curtains, rugs, bed-draperies and coverlets, often in wall paper; in fire screens and other embroideries, pictures, framed samplers, pottery, and the like; while the sheen of metal and of glass gleamed from polished silver and brassware, from copper and pewter, from candlesticks, andirons, mirrors, and frames.

Decorative textiles afford the largest
surfaces of color; and for America drew upon the resour the world. This says it all: for ever was used in England, Fr Italy, or China was quite sur find its echo here. Probably the ber of historic tapestries was small, but needlework was empl to some extent at least, and ric was obtained by the use of silks, s: brocades, damasks, brocatelles, G velvets, and leather. Printed fa were much in vogue, including famous toile de Jouy; and it is i esting to note that an exhibitio these historic prints has just been at the Metropolitan Museum. All fabrics recur in profusion in in tories, letters, descriptions, and a tisements that still survive. flowered satins, yellow damask, brocades or brocatelles, crimson yellow or blue and silver silkswere a few of the materials in Italy was famous for its velvets France for its silks, and one of elaborate patterns of the late Century is shown on page 13 the contemporary silk covering French Directoire chair. But stı small figures, and self-colored masks and brocades were in us well. Horsehair, often patterned, a favorite covering, as we who in childhood have slipped off an family sofas and bumped our may very well remember.

PATRIOTIC MOTIFS
European manufacturers were e prising in seizing upon the opportu offered by our patriotism, and not only furnished us with drap bearing such motifs but with fai pictures, busts, mirrors, and papers of like character.
In our later period, when th fluence of the Napoleonic decora of the Consulate and Empire ha effect upon our decoration, colo often became less harmonious. of the Stevens interior illust:ate the last article is as follows: grey; the carpet, a strong furniture coverings and pillows, The curtains of the cabinet in further room are rose and it w have been well to have importe little of that hue into the nearer tion. The ugly Pompeian brickish was a favorite under the French pire and we may be thankful tha was not used in this interior. In water color drawing the lattice dows are uncurtained.

A thorough combing of 1 sources has not yet brought to 1 contemporary illustrations of m value showing the curtain arran ments of our carlier years, and so are forced to rely upon descriptions our knowledge of the originals of styles. These were Ackermann's pository, the furniture books such volumes as George D. Smi Cabinet-Maker and Upholster Guide, which sums up the modes had been using. All these were F lish, all frankly followed the Fre fashion, and all were highly elabor I give two tracings from Sherat "Drawing-Book," the plates be
(Continued on page 158)

[^10]

# With Cannon Towels You can Redecorate your Bathroom every Week 



VE a new look at your bathroom ay. Consider it with the eye of a orator. How can you make it more erful? more colorful? more characstic? . . . You will find bathrooms the simplest, the most inexpensive, and the st delightful rooms to do over, these days. ntroduce some new towels. Cannon towels so luxurious, wear so well and are so reasone in cost that it is the part of wisdom and nomy to build your plans around the towels. . *Color comes first. It is amusing to vary : scheme each week; first, blue or green, with gulls, or whales, or dolphins, or lighthouses the marine manner. Then for a change-e-colored flamingos or merry orange marmos , the tropical trend!
If you have children to consider, it is helpful choose a special color for each child's towels. ome gay, new animal towels are especially de for children.) And if the youngsters, or neone else in the family, or the laundry, are

apt to be hard on towels, you will be glad to know that Cannon towels are used by most of the large hotels in the country because they combine quality and good looks with the ability to give excellent service and withstand continual laundering.

This is a very sensible time of year to invest in Cannon towels and to brighten up the bathroom a bit. Every sort of Cannon towel at extremely reasonable prices in dry-goods and department stores everywhere.

Huck and turkish-all sizes. Face cloths, bath mats and bath sheets too. Prices range from 25 c to $\$ 3.50$. Ask to see these newest Cannon bath towels with their gay modern designs. (The Flamingo and Marmoset designs are illustrated at the left, the Lighthouse and Seagull are shown above.) Priced from \$1.50 to $\$ 2$ each. Cannon Mills, Inc., 70 Worth St., New York City.
*Cannon towels are guaranteed absolutely color-fast.

"Next to excellence is the appreciation of it." "THACKERAY
$\mathcal{F}_{4}$ ASCINATING creations shape themselves under the skillful touch of master potters at Roseville. Gentle curves and graceful lines merge to form things of beauty that live in your heart from one year to another.

There is infinite charm in Roseville Pottery a charm that grows upon you. These exquisite pieces have been the delight of the finest homes for more than a generation.

A bowl of Roseville, with a few flowers in it, is wonderfully effective in any room. A vase here, a jar there, an ornamental pitcher in some odd corner... what distinction they give to your home!

There is a wealth of entrancing designs in Roseville Pottery. For gifts nothing could be more in taste. You will find it most interesting to visit the attractive Roseville displays at leading stores.

Our bandsomely illustrated new booklet, "Pottery," will gladly be sent free on request

THE ROSEVILLE POTTERY CO., Zanestille, Obio
ROSEMILKE POTrieny


An example of $16 t^{\prime}$ Century musictitles is found in this "Missae" by Orlando di Lasso and printed by Adrian le Roy and Robert Ballard

MELODY'S ADORNMEN'<br>(Continued from page 101)


#### Abstract

suggested. Let me confess, however, that I have never come across the stray title of such a bit of music as that of George Kirbye's "The First Set of English Madrigalls," although I did come upon the six parts, complete with the various title-pages, at the very fair asking price of $\$ 650$ ! ! It is, of course, one of the rarest volumes of Elizabethan music. However, it is more typographical than pictorial.

America is a particularly rich field for the picking up in old bookshops of quartos of bound pieces of music. In


these old quartos one almost al comes across one or more intere pictorial music-titles. The young stress of 1850 showed great parti for volumes of bound music. In mid-19th Century she would, I f have felt mortified, when called "to oblige," if she had only 1 in sheets to hand to her accomp Bound music in that day was, wit elegant, almost de rigueur. So that many of the pictorial $m$ titles of the day have come to be
(Continued on page 133)


[^11]
ere is enduring satisfac$a$ in the possession of $a$ rl necklace. No piece of velry is more beautiful, none re correct for both elaboe and simple occasions.
Our collection, selected $m$ the finest offerings of
Orient, assures perfect tching and affords the post scope for improving rl necklaces.

Those who contemplate
Christmas purchase are
vited to make an early
pection of our stock.

## BLACK STARR \& FROST

JEWELERS FOR IIT YEARS
Gifts That Suit The Needs of Every Taste and Purse


## Lovely new tables to make the bome charming

$D^{0}$you seek individuality in your living room? Do you strive for unusual taste and charm?
Tables can help wonderfully in achieving smart effects-the clever new tables in beautiful woods you will find in the stores.

There are lovely tables for every occasion and every taste-novel tables ultra-modern for new uses-curious little tables resembling antiquesrare tables for the hostess-designs of alluring grace, exquisite figures and colorings.

By all means see the new groups by Imperial craftsmen. The variety is delightful. They will suggest numerous ideas to you for making your home different. The Imperial craftsman is a table specialist. His fine workmanship will appeal. Proud of his handiwork, he identifies each table with the Imperial craftmark, the crown and green shield.



A West Point "Graduating Song" with words by Mrs. General Scott and published for the class of 1847. The cadet is shown in dress uniform

MELODY'S ADORNMENTI

(Continued from page 136)
served, and many a collector's treasure has been rescued from the oblivion of such tomes. I have known of pictorial music-titles of even as early as the 18th Century being found in bound volumes of the sort, such as those which were designed by Daniel Chodowiecki (1726-1810), Polish painter and engraver at Dantzig; Hurbert Gravelot (1699-1773), French designer and engraver; Cipriani and Bartolozzi, Italians living in London and whom I have already mentioned; and of the later French artists: Horace Vernet (1789-1863), Nicolas Charlet (1792-1845) and Auguste Raffet (1804-1860), whose designs were reproduced by lithography. Then one must not overlook the pictorial music-titles designed by Adolf von Menzel (1815-1905), noted German painter and wood-engraver, and the rare and much sought pictorial musictitle designed by the German etcher, MaxKlinger, forBrahms's"Phantasie."

Perhaps the most interesting (and certainly one of the rarest) American music-titles is that attributed to Whistler. This, here reproduced by courtesy of Mr. William B. Osgood Field of New York, owner of a particularly fine copy (I know of but one other copy of this piece), was designed for the "Song of the Graduates," Class of 1852 of the United States Military Academy, West Point. It was lithographed by Sarony and Major, New York, and below the landscape with the two large figures of a cadet and a young officer in the foreground, all within a border, appears the legend in lithographed letters: "Designed by Cadet Whistler." The figure of the Cadet to the right might well be a portrait of the young Whistler himself; it bears no slight resemblance in its features to the portrait of Whist-
ler as a boy, painted by Sir Wil Boxall and exhibited at the $R$ Academy in 1849 when the Whis were in London. This Boxall por is reproduced in "The Life of Ja McNeill Whistler" by E. R. an Pennell (Philadelphia, 1911). W ler made a number of sketches du his days at West Point and some these have been preserved, altho none of them appear to be studies this music-title.
Whistler, it will be remembe entered West Point in 1851, just fore his seventeenth birthday. Gen Robert E. Lee was then Command By temperament Whistler was ill-fi for a soldier's career and his sojo at West Point lasted but three y He was discharged for deficiency study of chemistry. Out of a numbering forty-three he stood in drawing and thirty-ninth in osophy. But I do not suppose that a little less drawing and a little n philosophy would have carried through his chemical flunk. In probability Whistler's design for "Song of the Graduates" rece some touching-up at the hands of lithographic artists in the Sar establishment. At any rate, as we 1 seen, it bears the printed attribut "Designed by Cadet Whistler," was so published. Therefore we $n$ credit his hand in it.
It is interesting to compare this Whistler music-title the li graphed one of the "Graduating So of the West Point Class of 1847 words to which were written by General Scott and the music by C D. M. Beltzhoover. This "Graduat Song" does not bear any design name, but it was lithographed by and D. Endicott of New York
(Continued on page 172)


Part of the Caldwell collection of diamonds in modern cuttings. A degree of quality, beauty and importance, rarely obtainable. Gifts of notable distinction.
$B y$
J. E. CALDWELL $\&$ CO.

Philadelphia


IN THE reception room of a New York office hangs a lovely panel, easily the keynote of a well-planned decorative scheme.
The owner is a man of exceptionally good taste, with something more than the amateur's knowledge of furniture, rugs and textiles.
When asked a short time ago about the panel, he replied: "Why that's an old fabric a friend brought me from abroad. Italian, 16th century, I should say!"
That was the most sincere tribute to the art of Mariano Fortuny of Venice. For the panel was actually made of one of the Fortuny Fabrics.
Although they are hand-made and imported from Venice, you can obtain Fortuny Fabrics at moderate cost from your decorator.

## FORGUNY of VENICE



A composite piece of furniture, this, and claimed to be of the 16th Century. Only the lower part or chest is authentic; the rest is modern

## THE LAUNCHING OF FRAUl

(Continued from page 103)
a nice fat sum; there lies the danger! there lies the trap!

It is well worth noting however that the person who houses the goods is not always an accomplice. It may happen that through lack of knowledge he is himself a dupe, and unwittingly serves as intermediary. I once saw in the home of a celebrated painter, member of the Institute, and renowned for his historical pictures, a whole series of ancient armor which served to costume the models for his compositions. Almost all the pieces were false. Some of them he had purchased; the rest were obligingly loaned by a dealer in antiques, who assured my friend that he was much flattered by the honor done him and thus procured a second show room frequented by wealthy connoisseurs. The grateful painter never failed to draw attention to the presumed splendor of the "fakes". Among the marvels was an extremely rare piece; a steel shoe with articulated blades and pointed toe, a "soleret" from the 15 th Century. "What superb workmanship-what exquisite shape-just look at the curve! It's a real treasure!" Thus raved the innocent enthusiast. The real treasure was false, although graceful in line and pleasing to the eye. But the humblest armorer might have detected in an instant that the articulated blades could never have worked, and that no human foot had ever entered such a shoe! but what did that matter? The fanatics continued to admire and my friend to explain the hidden beauties of a chaussure à la poulaine whose long point turned up like an elephant's trunk and whose leather had remained surprisingly supple, although that style of foot-
wear was in vogue at the tim Isabeau de Bavière, that is to say ing the 14th Century. "What a derful state of preservation!" the general comment on this piece. fortunately the shoe in question not even a fake or a reproduction happened to be "left-over" fro costume ball. It might have been and worn one evening, some thi forty years ago! Today the painter is dead, but thanks to naive enthusiasm, the steel soler passed on into a celebrated colle and the leather Chaussure à la laine, which fetched immense bids it went under the hammer, now fully reposes in the glass case museum. Both are officially consec and perhaps forever; unless som trepid fake hunter is willing to the brunt of his discovery, and to show the impossibility that playthings are authentic antique
The category of innocent ac plices just mentioned is more nu ous than one would suspect; loyal ignorance is abundantly ploited by all dealers in "fake once came in contact with one of latter whose cleverness and guile beyond belief. He had a venerable a long white beard and candid eves like those of a child. His inno expression was one of his chief a in his commerce, and thanks to it it alone, he managed to put aw very tidy little fortune.
He lived in Burgundy, not far $f$ Dijon, and employed a stone ca of his native village, who hin would have been incapable of posing the most modest bit of sc ture, but who reproduced with
(Continued on page 142)


New York Galleries, Inc., Decorators

IN this lofted interior the sympathetic influence of the Italian Rennaissance contributes charm and interest to a Mediterranean setting of rare distinction.
( Broad wall spaces in gesso, relieved by touches of brilliant color and rich architectural detail, create an atmosphere of dignity and accustomed luxury . . . a distinguished background for the sophisticated chatelaine during any season
of the year - in her town aparment, southland villa or northern country house.

II A predilection for this exotic environment may be gratified by recourse to the decorative suggestions available in wide profusion at these Galleries . . . where furniture and other treasures of antiquity offer tribute to the inherent sincerity of the reproductions wrought by our community of cabinetmakers at historic Fort Lee.

## naini Curlk Gaillyipg

Madison Avenue, 48th and 49th Streets


## Have you heard the new POOLEY?

In this Pooley Radio Cabinet you hear the new Pooley double horn speaker. It has two amplifying chambers; one builds up the deep bass notes, the other brings out the highest treble.
Definite acoustic laws, applied in exacting laboratory studies, produced this new speaker. The result is a volume, clarity and truth of tone surpassing anything radio science has yet developed. Such thrilling tone as this, with cabinets of classic design, superb craftsmanship and lustrous finish-cabinets created expressly for Atwater Kent Radio-what more could you ask in adornment or in enjoyment? See them-hear them-at the Pooley dealer's near you.
Send for folder picturing the complete line

Mr. Atwater Kent says: "The Pooley Radio Cabinet is approved for Atwater Kent Rapr becase of te desimn Radio because of the desien and quality of Pooley cabinet and quality of Pooley cabinet work and because of the tone qualities of the Pooley buitein flating horn. Borh meet the standards we ere ned maintain for Atwater kent Receivers and Speakers." Receivers and $S_{p}$<br>A. ATWNATER KENT

## THE POOLEY COMPANY

1640 Indiana Avenue
Philadelphia, U. S. A.

[^12](Continued from page 140)
velous faithfulness any model one might supply. From him our dealer ordered copies of the "Weepers" that surround the Tombs of the Dukes of Burgundy. He paid for each of them three hundred francs. The workman was delighted and became prosperous. The statuettes thus obtained were made of truly authentic stone $d u$ pays which gave them a semblance of veracity and which cost but the trouble of purchasing on the spot. Now the real Weepers that ornament the Tombs of the Dukes are in marble, and the copies were carved out of stone; but for those who were ignorant of the fact concerning the originals, the figures made of stone had every appearance of being authentic. It sufficed then to damage each statue a trifle with a few blows of a hammer, and cover it with a grayish patine. Thus prepared, the young Weeper was sent on to Paris where sometimes an artist enamoured of times gone by would purchase it for his studio: or again it was put up for sale in a well-known auction room where the salesman himself having paid three hundred francs for it would knock it down for three thousand. It is evident that the object was expensive at such a price, but it was well worth the money, since having appeared in a sale of authentic art objects it thus obtained a pedigree; became catalogued, classified! It was now the simplest thing in the world to ask ten thousand francs for it! In my time I have seen eighteen or twenty of these figurines make their appearance and pass on into the museums of Etrope and America. Just take the trouble to look for them-there is no doubt but that you will find them. Far better as intermediaries than guileless artists, are the peasants. The humble rural dwelling is the ideal spot for depositing fakes of all kinds. The rusticity of the abode, the innocent face of the proprietor, both inspire confidence. The passer-by happens in, quite by accident, and leaves convinced that he has fallen on a "find." "I'm always lucky. I seem to go towards a good thing intuitively."

## "HISTORIC" SOUVENIRS

There exists at Barcelona in Spain a manufactory of toys-toys of the Middle Ages! Here are produced thousands of little tin soldiers costumed after the fashion of the 16 th Century, thus commemorating the wars of the religious between the Huguenots and the Papists. With the aid of an acid these toys are corroded so as to look "of the period", after which agents deposit them with lock-keepers along the banks of the Loire, the Seine or the Marne. When the innocent tourist passes there, imagine his surprise at finding the lock-keeper's son playing on the threshold with such archaic wonders! "Where did you get those, youngster?" "My papa found them in the mud when he dragged the lock!" What a windfall! What an historic souvenir! Five francs a piece, they are for nothing! The happy tourist departs carrying away with him four of the trophies, while the lock-keeper's innocent
darling makes haste to ope drawer where his mother keeps ply ready for the next passerby
These latter have become numerous since the invention automobile. Motoring has been precious aid to the sale of When crossing a village the tr halts at the blacksmith's to $h$ wheel or a bolt repaired, to get 1 help mount a tire. In the corner shop his eye lights on an old w iron chandelier, rusted and with dust. Or it may be a p antique fire-dogs; a Gothic roughly carved with antique fis a Louis XV armchair, or the po a Renaissance bed that attract 1 tention. The unsuspecting tourist about while the repairs are being -they seem interminable. At la blacksmith wipes his brow and ceptible of being addressed.
"That old chandelier? Why ways saw it in my grandfather's It came to him from the Chate the time of the Revolution."

## an aceutition

A bargain is quickly reache blacksmith is not too exacting, a happy collector goes his way, ta with his acquisition. He may pass through that village again the newly made antique, furbishe polished, proudly takes on years confines of its possessor's don

This sort of commerce is pa larly flourishing in the suburt fashionable watering places and mal stations. Hired motors m specialty of breaking down at c determined spots: it becomes imp to stop for a quarter of an ho farmhouse happens to be at an distance on foot.
"Let's go and drink a bow milk."
The gracious farmer's wife by bringing the requested bever: a delightful old jug. When empt turn it up. Rouen! Real Rouen, Corne! The woman apologize her cups-all different but what it matter since at least two of are of Delft? On the sideboar yellow soup tureen, which has a nick is surely old Monstiers po "You wouldn't think of pa with your tureen, Madame, you?" "
The farmer's wife resists a She is afraid of being scolded b husband who loves his old china a family heirloom handed down father to son. There is not much left of it. She finishes, of cours giving her consent, when the proffered becomes sufficiently tem after each successive offer. The looms are packed into the car dealer in "fakes" will call the fo ing week, to replace the outfit. It may be well worth noting pieces that are thus acquired ma always be reproductions. Amons number one may find an authenti but it costs dearer than in any renowned shop.

There seems to be no limit to the dealer in fakes will not go in
(Continued on page 158)


Here on the Rug Mezzanine are rugs of every size and for every use rugs and carpets in the gorgeous patterns and brilliant colors of the Oriental weavers and of our finer domestic looms.


> On the Rug Mezzanine you find space and quiet - expert and unobtrusive counsel. And whatever yourfinal choice, youhave Flint 8 Horner's good name as guarantee of fair price and sound value.


)
RIENTAL rugs are bought, not for a day or a decade, but to serve r a long, long time.
Yet there is no purchasemade for the me that is fraught with such uncerinty as the purchase of an Oriental 1g. Price is too often a poor guide. wo rugs similar in appearance may miles apart in value, and only the ze of an expert can detect the flaws of e one and the perfection of the other. For the layman there is no guarntee so sure as the reputation and ood name of the dealer.

At Flint \& Horner's we select our rugs under an exacting system of careful scrutiny. Each new recruit to our beautiful collections must pass rigid tests as to its fibre, its craftsmanship and its design. Each must have some special attribute of pattern or color to commend its choice.

And we sell our rugs upon the same principles laid down for our furniture-observing a strict code of truth in description, and pricing them, not in accordance with "what the traffic will bear," but in harmony
with their cost and their worth.
As we are specialists in furniture, so, too, are we in rugs. Here on our spacious Rug Mezzanine you can choose from one of the town's finest collections of Oriental and domestic rugs. Here, with the aid of expert counsel, you can choose from values which have won the confidence of the layman -and the respect of the connoisseur.

## Flint \& Horner Co., Inc.

66 West 47th Street
New York City

## WALL PROTECTION

## DRAPERY PROTECTION

 HEALTH PROTECTIONQLEAN walls . .. draperies undimmed by ascending particles of dust and grime... an atmosphere made healthful with life-giving moisture . . . these are the results of protecting radiators with Mullins Radiator Enclosures and Shields.

An amazing departure from former practice has made it possible to provide these beautiful Enclosures at prices scarcely more than half formerly accepted price-ranges.

Mullins Enclosures are made in standard sizes to fit practically all radiators. They are in three perfectly stunning finishes: Walnut, Mahogany and Old Ivory. Each Enclosure and Shield has a large pan under the metal lid which holds sufficient water to humidify the

## MULLINS

RADIATOR ENCLOSURES AND SHIELDS

$\$ 750$
and $u p$.

## Home Furnishings Division

MULLINS MANUFACTURING CORPORATION, Salem, Ohio
Please send information and prices of Mullins Radiator Enclosures and Shields.

Name



ALL discussions end the moment the exquisite design and lavish luxury of the new Cadillac are revealed - to be obliterated forever when the power of its 90 -degree, V -type, eight cylinder motor begins to manifest itself. As this car is acclaimed first among the fine automobiles of America and Europe in newly created beauty of design-so the immensely advanced V-type engine records itself as the most perfect performance factor in the world today.

## More than 50 exclusive body styles by Fisher and Fisher-Fleetwood <br> C A D I L L A C

What you spend for one or two of them will put a Frigidaire in your home!
$\mathcal{M A N Y}_{\text {still believe that elec. }}$ tric refrigeration is expensive. This is not true of Frigidaire, the General Motors electric refrigerator. We asked 10,000 users for their experiences. The answers were startling. Frigidaire saves them an average of $\$ 105.36$ per year over and above all operating costs-savings of ice bills and


PR/CES NOW AS LOW ASsISO fo.s. Dayton Oheo
A complete Frigidaire unit, with Duco-finished, enamellined steel cabinet-all ready to attach and operate from any convenient electric outlet - for the amazing factory brice of only $\$ 180$ ! Also new, reduced prices on complete line of porcelain-lined Frigidaires in large and small sizes. A model that suits your requirements to the letter is now on display at the nearest Frigidaire Sales Room.
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FRIGIDAIRE
food waste alone. So, with all advantages-its cleanliness, its co veniences, its protection to healt its ice-freezing and dessert-ma ing service-Frigidaire saves mon far beyond the cost of operatio

Best of all, an amount no gres er than you spend for a Thank giving dinner or two is enous to put a Frigidaire in your hom

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Visit the nearest display roo today, or write for a free bookle

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ब product of


## Wamsutta Percale

## ol beautiful gift

How many people there are on your Christmas list to whom you want to give something that will be "nice, but not too expensive"! And what a relief it is to find some one gift that is really nice enough to send to all of them.
Here is a gift that seems just made to fill these requirements . . . a pair of pillow cases of Wamsutta Percale-always a welcome
 addition to any linen closet-prettily hemstitched and specially

PILLOW CASES for only $\uparrow 2.50$ packed in this new Gift Box. (Torn size $45 \times 38 \frac{1}{2}$ before hemming.)
For a very little more, you can selećt other styles with several rows of hemstitching, or in scalloped and embroidered designs . . . all of the same delicate textured, sleepysmooth Wamsutta Percale that every housewife counts herself lucky to own.
The best-known stores in the country are showing this new Wamsutta Gift Box this Christmas.

WAMSUTTA MILLS, Founded 1846, New Bedford, Mass. RIDLEY WATTS \& CO., Selling Agents, 44 Leonard Street, New York City

Wamsutta Percale Phlow Cases are made in several sizes . . . and in many styles of hemstitching and embroidery

WAMSUTTA
PERCALE SHEETS AND PILLOW CASES THE FINEST OF COTTONS

Wamsutta Percale Sheets come in all sizes . . . for tiny cribs as well as for single, three-quarter and double beds

## FLORENTINE CRAFTSMEN <br> FLORENTINE CRAFTSMEN <br>  

W E create and reproduce gates and railings, in hand wrought metal, from your own sketches or from designs prepared by our architectural department. We will be pleased to quote prices upon submitting sketches.
 Outside Lantern (No.
11 A ) complete, eleven
inches high . . $\$ 17.50$.




THE workshop of The Florentine Craftsmen is decidedly reminiscent of the ateliers of the Old World in the days when every artisan was an artist. Here one finds skill, ingenuity, and individuality applied to the making of reproductions and new designs in lanterns, lighting fixtures, candlesticks, flower stands, lamps, hardware, and a host of other interesting and beautiful things in hand wrought metal. You are cordially invited to call at our showrooms, or to send for our

Candlestick (No. 312) twelve inches high-
antique brown with antique brown with
touen of gold . . 83.50.

THE FLORENTINE CRAFTSMEN Masters of the Metal cArts
45 East 22nd Street, New York City wher any hack In the south, where bright sunlight is assured throughout the year, more brilliant colors, such as reds and oranges, may be successfully used. Even there, however, brilliant colorings should not predominate, but should mostly be employed for roofs, door and window trim, chimneys, etc., to add tone to the more subdued color of the body of the house.

Except when a home is to be built upon a decided slope or atop a hill, the proper relation of its individual masses to the surroundings does not call for much consideration so long as they relate well to one another. However, when these sites are to be used the proper distribution of masses is of great importance. Outlines or silhouettes created by these masses should conform easily to the general contour of the landscape in such a way that there is no abrupt visible transition from landscape to structure. If the hillside site be a gentle rise, the outline of the house should accomplish the same effect by means of slightly varying roof heights. If the slope of the land is jagged in outline there may be allowed greater variation in the height of the roofs. In the first instance the eye will travel up the hill to the residence and continue to note the same harmonious sweep. In the second, the eye after noting the rugged contours of the landscape will gather the same effect by observing the house.

Different sections of Europe have developed their own individual styles of building, most of which are easily applicable to the parts of this country which approximate the same climatic and physical conditions. Many localities here have, in the comparatively brief period of time since they were first settled, developed architectural manners peculiar to them, and which
in their respective settings seem na and appropriate. As we are a paratively new country it is natural that our architectural should be adapted from older but much judgment should be us deciding just what style shoul adopted for each section.

An example of a fitting typ architecture transported to a new is afforded by the use in Florida part of California of certain $S p$ and Italian styles. Such homes as seem quite adapted to their new vironment; but if you will cor up a picture of one of them set in the midst of a typical old-fash New England winter scene it wil be difficult to perceive why a perfectly suited to one location be utterly out of place in anc As an illustration of the infl which environment has upon arcl ture let us consider the differenc the 18 th Century Colonial resid built in the northern Colonies those of the southern Colonies. styles originated from much the sources and in ornament and greatly resemble each other. In as ation with setting, however, each supposes something entirely diffe The southern houses were mostly 1 spacious affairs with many depen cies: servant's quarters, cookh and the like. They seem to der broad acres about them. The nor houses are much smaller in scale most were more informal in ton suited a race of people who wer occupied with the essentials of 1 l bother with formalities and lux They were smaller houses and upon small plots, and their mo replicas should be the same.
One of the greatest evils have arisen in the path of good dential architecture in this count the momentary enthusiasm for a tain style for a short space of after which the tide of public appr swings to another style for an relatively short period. Archite should not vary from year to ye do styles in women's dress and mobiles; yet even now as we down the residential streets of towns we see French manoirs, En cottages, Italian villas and even chalets hobnobbing together in most cosmopolitan fashion.

If we come to the time when year brings a different brand of ar tecture into vogue, so that who builds in that year does so in current style regardless of site or houette, residential architecture America will have come to a p. pass indeed. And this at present to be the way we are heading.

Hepplewhite Couch, based on an antique frame purchased in England. Hepplewhite was called " The Frenchman of England" in his day, because of his penchant for French design

# A GIFT OF DANERSK FURNITURE <br> will be treasured years to come 

ZEFORE long sons and daughters will be coming home for the holidays. What more dehtful and appropriate gift can a parent give an a room furnished with Danersk Furniture! For the daughter's room a graceful, feminine oup based on old French Provincial lines will ake a token of your affection that she will easure always.
Your son will show genuine enthusiasm for ose sturdy forms of Danersk Early American rniture that are more and more in use in school hd college rooms. A complete group of our Pilim pieces can be obtained for only $\$ 400$.
Of course, there are others, too, who will find Danersk


Furniture the ideal gift. The man of the house will appreciate a comfortable chair. A luxurious davenport for the living room will please the whole family. And there are innumerable interesting little tables and chairs from $\$ 19$ up, each piece bearing the earmarks of good pedigree of design-subtle marks of value far beyond mere utility.

We make this suggestion about gifts at this time, because custom built furniture covered in fabrics appropriate for a given room cannot be plucked from stock. And we urgently request that you plan well in advance of your needs, not only about furniture for gifts but for any of the rooms of your house.

You are cordially welcome in our New York and Chicagoshowrooms whether you wish to purchase or not.


Coburn Desk of curly maple. A careful reproduction of one of the most interesting early desks that has come to our attention. Especially suitable for a boy's room, with other pieces of the Pilgrim Century
(Above) Hepplewhite Upholstered Arm Chair, designed from a famous English original of French influence. Its subtle curves contribute the utmost comfort


Below) A French Provincial "Poudreuse" for the daughter's room, part of a large group of dainty pieces finished in old beechwoodtones with I8th Century decorations in color


An Early American Instep Table with book shelf, priced at $\$ 19.00$. Interesting elements of design and a mellow beauty of finish make it appropriate for use with antique or modern pieces

ERSKINE-DANFORTH CORPORATION
383 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY
At foth Street-First Floor


RSTINCTIVE design is characteristic of all Furniture Shops Tea Tables. No other Tea Tables have the graceful appearance made possible by use of the small dise wheel casters. With the awkward, old style wagon wheels out of the way, free, beautiful lines can be used. All of our various period motifs are the creations of The Furniture Shops own designers.

The group illustrated here discloses the unusual variety of choice, every one individual and correct. Your furniture dealer has them. Ask him to show them.

The Turnifure Shos
CLIP AND MAIL THIS
Please Send Me Your
New Tea Table Booklet

## Name

Street
City

# THINK BEFORE YOU 

BUIL
(Continued from page 96)
house on the plot. It is intimately connected, too, with chimney structure, and merits expert opinion if the tangible soul of the house is to be what life and tradition have ordained it to be. The fireplaces that do not work are vain extravagances and constant irritations. Furthermore, after the house is built it is very costly to re-build them. Therefore, flues, chimneys and their inner construction should be considered very early because, as we have inferred, if the chimneys are uncongenial to prevailing winds there will be a sacrifice of comfort.
Bathrooms are usually equipped generously and a certain standard of furnishings seems to prevail. Yet the electric equipment of a house is still hit-or-miss-mostly miss! The owner of the house about to be built ought to know quite definitely what furniture he will have, where it is to be placed, where windows, partitions and mantels are to be built. With this data in mind, little cardboard models can be cut, placed in an enlarged plan and the positions of these can then dictate the locations for electric outlets, lamps and fixtures. We have visited homes where a bed is leagues away from the light, where electric light sockets are execrably placed or are so inadequate that we are continually hanging ourselves on wires attached to already overloaded lamp sockets, and where consequent discomfort to the eye and blowouts arc unhappily in vogue. This applies particularly to kitchen, laundry, library and living room. More times than we contemplate pleasurably, dining rooms are under-wired and table cookery is impossible unless with oft-recurring overloading of circuits and swift and sure dissatisfaction.

Remember, too, the wiring of hallways, cellar, attic and garage. This subject is tremendous but it need not be complicated or confusing, for the utilities and electric companies in large centers have booklets of information, and experts and magazines are ready to help you.

## Heating

The main thing about heating is to decide in the beginning what is the best type of system for your type of home and what fuel is easier to procure in your vicinity. People plan for coal fuel when oil is more available and vice versa. Naturally the tug-ofwar is constant. New things are good for homes only when they are easily available; this is a fundamental truth about equipment. Remember, too, that one type of house can be better heated with one thing, while another type of house will call for a different system.

Ventilating and humidifying systems should be considered. These are many and varied and may help to make a pleasant climate out of an unpleasant climate, in which you may be forced to live.
The question of floors must be considered in regard to the construction of the house. If you use carpets you may have one type of floors-if you do not, you will have another. Cement or concrete calls for different carrying nower in the structure of the house
than ordinary wood floors, and so
On the whole, building material matter of individual discre though it is often wise to find what wears better in your vicir It is wise, too, to know what cer types of construction entail. For ample: if you decide to insulate house, your walls need not be to the usual thickness, or you can you desire, use gas for heating nomically. If you use gas, then heating system can be planned acc ingly. If you plan to use gas, must find out whether you can it in your vicinity. This illustrates far back the construction and eq ment of the home goes-not onl the plan, but to the purchase of terials and of the lot.

## ROOFS AND PLUMBING

The roofing of houses is often dained by the community in which house is built, for general effect fire prevention. So, here is a fa when planning the crown of $y$ home. Many of the materials roofings today are enduring beautiful and their variety is great.

In no place is the house ow more often fooled than in the plu ing equipment. Pipes that are too or too little cause great inconvenier where brass pipe is indicated you of get other varieties. These things watching and the collecting of kno edge on the part of the prospec house builder. We have seen ha played with plumbing in the cour by pipes being laid within $r$ strangling distance of trees. Of cou it is hard to be compelled to rem shade trees. Yet, if the house is b too near them, pipes will be strang and the water will be cut off, no speak of a very disconcerting scar ing left on the lawn or walk w the pipes must needs be reached to replaced. It is just such seemin slight things that are not worked before building, which rise to m you afterwards. Fill-pipes, too, oil heated furnaces should be pla in the gutter or near walks to expense of oil cartage and preserve integrity of the lawn. The place the oil tank must not be under a of cinders-because of resultant rosions as moisture seeps through.

Cheap hardware means contin annoyance. Doors and windows ba fastened and dressed are among most annoying parts for those wish a house beautiful.

Whether a house is to be a pain frame or material calling for extra surfacing is a question o which prayers should be said! Ini cost is to be considered here future up-keep, which is mixed with the matter of climate. This, course, is too big a subject for article, but it is mentioned in or to call attention to a vulnerable po -often the tendon of Achilles in body of the house.

Remember to confer with the are tect and watch the house in proc of construction. The building ous not to be left as a mystery. Too ma times the architect is good but builder is not. I have often
(Continued on page 154)


## A Glazed Chintz tells fascinating story

September 7th, 1886 he "Mayflower" was defending America's" "upagainst the British , "Galatea."
"tsincethe swiftsaiiing" America" st racing yacht to cross the atic in either direction-brought kback from England in 1851, had ting enthusiasm been more keen. pw the "Mayflower"won the series, ing across the finish line within eleven minutes of the specified is yachting history now.
is fascinating incident was celed at the time by the production of ated percale.
original piece of the percale isowned chumacher and it has been faithreproduced in this glazed chintz. small medallions each boat is n. In a larger oval, outlined by y rope and surrounded by the penS of the two boats, a view of the may be seen. Above it, the cup itthe "America's"cup which we have ssfully defended against all chalrs for three-quarters of a century! ls, shells and intertwining seaweed lete the design.
cause of the unusual quality of its ng , this chintz is particularly adaptfor draperies, as well as for slip


This reproduction of a percale printed to celebrate "The Mayflower's" victory over the "Galatea," comes in green, blue, buff, brown and mouse.
covers and pillows. And it comes in a wide variety of color combinations.
The Yacht Race Chintz is only one of the many new and charming designs presented by Schumacher in handblocked and printed linens, chintzes and toiles de Jouy, damasks, brocades, brocatelles, velvets, tapestries, satins and taffetas.
These fabrics may be seen by arrangement with your decorator, upholsterer, or the decorating service of your department store. Samples specially selected to fit your particular requirements can be promptly secured by them.

## "Your Home and the Interior Decorator"

How you can, without additional expense, have the professional services of an interior decorator, is explained in our free booklet, "Your Home and the Interior Decorator."
Richly illustrated in full color, it will be sent to you upon request without charge. Write to F. Schumacher \& Co., Dept. E-II, 60 West 40th Street, New York. Importers, Manufacturers and Distributors to the trade only, of Decorative Drapery and Upholstery Fabrics. Offices also in Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Grand Rapids and Paris.


Home of Mr. \& Mrs. Geoffrey Konta, East Meadows, Long Island Jane White Lonsdale, Interior Decorator

## A. New Tendency in Interior Decoration .. increases the Vogue of Wallpaper

T${ }^{1}$ HERE is a new tendency in interior decoration . . . a new spirit. . . a desire for greater self-expression and freedom. Wallpaper, in limitless variety, permits the achievement of both. "But how," many will ask, "does it give greater freedom?" Did you never experience the boxedin feeling that emanates from four confining walls? Wallpaper gives new depth to walls . . . it opens up new vistas.

Thibaut wallpapers are so beautiful . . . So unmistakably correct that many people think
for the privilege of making your selection from the finest collectron of wallpaper art. Many of the new patterns are less than 50 c the roll.

There are hundreds of other Thibaut wallpapers of such creative beauty - such gaiety and smartness that it is a delight to see them in the Thibaut books and an even greater joy to see them daily on your walls. If you cannot visit one of our stores; more than 14,000 decorators and paperhangers can supply you with Thibaut wallpaper and draperies. they are more costly than ordinary papers. Yet, you pay nothing

Write for name of nearest dealer. RICHARDE.THIBAUT, Inc.

## Jhibaut

Correct Style WALLPAPERS and DRAPERIES
24 West 40th Street
New York City
Above are the plans of a large Maroccan house, showing the insignificant entrance and the elaboration of the rooms inside
an occasion for adaptation to American use in Florida and in the southwest of the United States. If, in your mind, you will double or treble the length of the rectangular Dar, place the living quarters in two opposing sections at one end of the long rectangle, leave the major portion open to the sky, and surround the whole by a blank wall, you will have a mental view of the typical Rial. What might be called the drawing-room of such a house has usually a wide double doorway opening on a patio. This room differs also from the others in that, opposite the doorway, it includes a relatively deep alcove, called,
behou, whose chief function make the room appear deeper actually is. In general, the disp of the rooms, the ogival arch lars, and decoration, are those Dar with free variations.

The garden is a thing by Nowhere, in a proper Rial, d foot touch the earth. Whereve is room to stroll, one walks o cotta, enameled brick, or mart Light balustrades line the pat only to keep one in the path, safeguard the stroller against s down the embankment into the tation. As all Moroccan garden (Continued on page 154


Even the si house is around a pat the arrangen the rooms ways about same as

## MOROCCO HOUSES AND GARD

(Continued from page 83)

The interior doors of the better Moroccan houses are usually intricate panels of carved and pierced wood


The appealing beauty of glassware makes it ideal for gifts. Fine glassware by Heisey is always appropriate as tokens of remembrance, no matter what the occasion.

This is the fifth and last set of six hands in a series of Bridge bidding problems by Milton C. Work. In each of these hands. South (the dealer) has bid one Spade. West has passed. North has bid two Hearts and East has passed. Now, you as South are asked to decide how you would bid each of the hands, shown below, on the second round. Send in your bids (one only to each hand) before January 2nd. Attractive prizes will be awarded to those who bid these hands correctly. Mail bids to Bridge Contest Department. A. H. Heisey \& Co., Newark. Ohio.

> Hand No. 26
> A-K.J. 9 .
> 4 A-K
4 Q.

> Hand No. 29 AA-K-J-10-4 - 8 -6-2 A-Q-J-10-3 4 None $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Q.4 A-K } \\ A-5-3 & \text { O. }\end{array}$ A-5-3 $\quad$ K-J.4 9.7-2 \&J-9-5-2

Hand No. 27
A-K-J-3
K-J-4
Hand No. 30
A-K-J-8-5-3

- None
- K-Q-J-2
- A-10-6

Remembrances that answer dreams are suggested in wonderful profusion by our handsomely illustrated booklet, "Gifts of Glass ware." Write for a copy and settle the gift question.


There is amazing diversity in Heisey's exquisite glassware-a myriad of superb selections. Fascinating colors that capture the heart -Moon Gleam, Flamingo and Hawthorneand gleaming crystal, always in taste. You can identify them by the $\langle\boldsymbol{H}\rangle$ mark of quality, at all leading stores.
A. H. HEISEY \& COMPANY, Newark, Ohio



IN leather selection and upholstery work Packard standards are as high and exacting as in the precision manufacture of motor parts.
These requirements prevail in the studios and shops of America's foremost body builders who make a complete selection of custom bodies for both the Packard Six and Packard Eight.

Each body is truly custom-made in the strictest sense of the word. Each bears the name plate of its distinguished maker, signifying
that in beauty, comfort
and distinction it is one of his masterpieces.
The All-Weather Town Car is one of the most interesting offerings.
This may be readily converted from closed to open use by removing the driver's compartment roof and folding back the leather top and quarters.
Custom body builders have long preferred to design creations for Packard chassis. No others afford the slender lines so necessary for yacht-like beauty.
A S K
T H E
M A N
W H O
O W N S
O N E


## Today's Car for Americans of Toda

The grace of a gleaming monoplane. The change of pace of a great halfback inspired.

Such are your thoughts as you flash away in this new and masterly car.

Speed-action-snap-style.
Color-charm-distinction.

The spirit of our breathless age expressed in a motor car-expressed through the
genius of great engineers and the master craftsmen of Fisher.

Not for years has automotive America been so deeply stirred. Not for years has such a low-priced car enjoyed such impressive preference.

For here is a brilliant interpretation of modern American motoring needs-a vivid expression of American ideals of motor car beauty.
A car of today for Americans of todaythe kind of a car on which America invariably bestows success!

2-Door Sedan, \$1045; Landau Coupe, \$1045; Sport Roadster, \$1075; 4-Door Sedan, $\$ 1145$; Cabriolet, $\$ 1145$; Landau Sedan, $\$ 1265$. All prices at factory.

OAKLAND MOTOR CAR COMPANY, PONTIAC, MICHIGAN

## OAKLANID

 $\mathrm{A} L L_{-}=\mathbb{A} \mathbb{M} \mathbb{E} \mathbb{R} \mathbb{I C A} \mathbb{N} \mathbb{S} \mathbb{X}$
# Priceless motion pictures of your dear ones ... as they are today 

YOUNG couple we know has two movie films, taken by themselves with Filmo 1 camera, that you couldn't buy today million dollars each. One shows a beau-gray-haired mother, like yours, chatting, ng, once more happy as a child preparing November holiday.
ne other is the first-year movie biography of bing, laughing baby. The pictures even that he cried sometimes. Today he is y four years old, and how he has ged!
two scenes from millions like brought to homes today by Movie Camera and Projector. ected for your use by Bell $\varepsilon^{2}$ ell, whose professional cameras ng up to $\$ 5,000$ each are used aking nearly all featured movies $n$ in best theatres all over the world. he precision and essential features pese larger cameras are found in o. They result in making better e movies, for you. These features patented and owned by Bell हo vell. No one else can use them.
ilmo's Distinctive Design

- looks like no other movie era, because Filmo was designed nclude features found necessary ugh Bell \& Howell's twenty $s$ of practical motion picture expe-
rience. The Filmo design provides for varying the speed. It provides for interchanging fourteen different lenses, if desired, to meet special light conditions and magnify distant objects.


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The spy-glass viewfinder which makes "getting what you see" a certainty-and the optional mechanisms for taking s-10-w movies, are found only in Filmo. Filmo is different be-
cause it is made by "the movie people." Taking movies with Filmo is easier than taking snapshots. Think of it-only two simple operations necessary. Look through the spy-glass viewfinder and press the button. "What you see, you get"-in movies as clear, brilliant, and beautiful as those shown at best theatres. You can get them on the first try.

Eastman Safety Film ( 16 mm .), in the yellow box, used in Filmo Camera, is obtained at practically all stores handling cameras and supplies. First cost includes developing and return postage to your door. Then, in solid comfort at home, see your movies brought to life on a wall or screen with Filmo Automatic Projector. To show movies, simply attach to any electric light outlet and press a button.

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Every day without Filmo you are losing motion pictures time will never replace. Take them today, of the children and the old folks who will not always be with you. Vary your movies with the hundreds of subjects you can now purchase or rent from a Filmo dealer near you. Write us for his name and the new descriptive booklet "Filmo-Home Movies of the Better Kind."

## BELL \& HOWELL CO.

183x Larchmont Ave., Chicago, Illinois New York, Hollywood, London (B. © H. Co., Ltd.) Established 1907
ere Is Also EyemO, Using Standard (35mm) Film for Those Wishing to Commercialize Their Movies
 new problems to the woman who is interested in home furnishing. They have brought in a completely new treatment of windows and door openings. Decorative iron fixtures are the vogue both for window drapings and for arched doorways, like the one above. Here swinging Judd Curtain Cranes in Castilian finish support curtains of modernist linen. At the sun room windows, sash curtains of embroidered voile are hung from Judd Bluebird Curtain Rods.

Judd Drapery Fixtures combine the smart ness of Fifth Avenue with a splendid sturdiness of construction. They are easy to use. They are easy to buy - for most hardware and department stores carry them. Ask to see the new models today. And if your dealer does not carry them, ask him to order them for you, no matter how small your order may be. H. L. Judd Company, Inc., 87 Chambers Street, New York, N. Y.

Drapery

There is a Judd Blue. bird Curtain Rod for any type of window - with them you can have windows as smart as do the great interior decorators.

## FREE

Send for our two free booklets, "Wrought Iron-and the Win. dow Beautiful" and "Twenty-eight Sug. gestions for Beautiful

Windows.

## $\tau_{0}$ achieve

$\tau$HE truly gracious table radiates a glamorous charm binding into delightful spiritual unity those gathered round it. But how achieve this elusive air? Why is one table magnetic, outstanding: another inert, commonplace? When the components are unvarying ... linen, silver, glass, china? The open secret lies in the vibrant spark of smartness, whose transforming touch lifts each element to poised distinction! And obviously, china, dominant because most observed, must bealive with this precious quality, as befits its importance.
Black Knight China is possessed of this spirit in great measure. China so lovely, clothed in proud beauty, contoured in flowing grace. And smartly correct always. For included in its range are patterns to grace any occasion from a simple luncheon to the most distinguished dinner.

BLACK KNIGHT DURABILITY ASSURES BEAUTY-PERMANENCE
So that their loveliness may be forever unimpaired, Black Knight patterns are permanently fused upon a lustrous ivory glaze, so hard it is proofagainst marring. Softer chinas are soon dulled by scratches and scars in service.
Smart shops the country over offer Black Knight China from open stock, and there are special exhibits at Ovington's, New York, John Wanamaker, Philadelphia, L. Bamberger \& Co., Newark, R. H. Stearns Co., Boston, Scruggs, Vandervoort \& Barney, Sc. Louis.
"The Gracious Art of Dining"" discussing, the amenities of corred dining is prepared
by Black Knight in co-operation with Delineator magazine, Autboritative, informative. Sent on application with ten cents postage to Black Knight, 104 Fiftb Avenue, Netv York.


## BLACK KNIGIT CNIDA

## TRADE <br> YALE



## CAST IRON COMES BACK AGAI

 (Continued from page 93)appeared in cast iron ornament were not at all Gothic and hardly any more Chinese, but they had a beguiling playfulness and a delicate decorative quality that fitted in with the genius of the architecture, and their reminiscence of Chinese or Gothic originals was just perceptible enough to create an atmosphere of pleasant suggestion.

What was really of great importance on the score of composition was that these cast iron accessories had a remarkable silhouette value. This value was multiplied by the sharplycut shadows they cast on the walls behind them when the sun shone on them. Whether there was sunshine to accentuate the effect or not, the incisively defined outlines of the tracery seen against the background of stuccoed or painted brick walls gave that measure of relief and total contrast without which the rather severely plain exteriors of the period would have missed not a little of their charm. It is this same silhouette value that has most encouraged the revived use of cast ironwork, whether in the same sort of environment for which it was originally created or in surroundings devised in some other vein.

The designs to be found in cast
ironwork for verandahs and balco are of almost endless variety. As a 8 cral rule, the designs made prior 1830 or 1835 are far better than th that characterized the later peri After 1835 or 1840 the patterns presumably Chinese derivation bec: pretty thoroughly demoralized; th of Gothic ancestry, more or less mote, grew coarse and sprawli sometimes closely resembling the signs of the crocheted cotton antu cassars or "tidies" that careful hot wives of the period were wont fasten on the backs of rocking-cha and sofas. As to the naturalistic $p$ terns, or those derived from conv tionalized Classic subjects, they all coherence and appeared as flat lumps of metal. Very few of the 1 products had any redeeming quali o recommend them.
With the earlier cast ironwo however, the story is altogether diff ent. The Chinese designs had b delicacy and directness, and if th pattern was not always strictly Orien in every particular they neverthe had a piquant freshness that rende them peculiarly agreeable. One of Chinese designs here illustrated v
(Continued on page 204)


[^13]A balcony in Bordentown, New Jersey. The details of the panels, though good, show the approaching end of the tradition before the bad period began. The panels show Plenty with her cornucopia

## 



4T TIMES there are thoughts that belong to you alone. How curiouslythey come--suddenly -at the theatre-at a dinner. Thoughts that come with the glimpse of some per fection, someloveliness. Other people call them day dreams. You call them simply dreams. How you treasure them! You put them away in the golden box of your memory...Often a dinner will remain in your memory that way. A lull in the conversation leaves you free -deliciously free to roam in fancy. Your sense of well-being and ease is suddenly stimulated by the elegance of a piece of china, the candlelight striking lambent fire into crystal. In the pearl-like shadows that glow on
the soft smooth whiteness of the linen damask, there seems to linger the mystery of utter loveliness.

The moment passes-conversation resumes. But later, riding homeward, you remember. Even though you cannot find the answer to your dreamwho can pierce the mystery of loveliness? - you fall to wondering...What

art of your hostess gave you the sense of elegance and perfection? You find part of your answer in so simplea thing as the table covering-the linen dam-ask-the unerring choice not only of your hostess, but of generations of distinguished hostesses. But the rest -the spell of beauty that lies in linen damask as in a pearl-that will remain a mystery, the mystery of the first Celt and Scot linen damask weavers, centuries ago.

## Interesting Book-25C

"We dine on Linen Damask" with its charming foreword on table coverings by Emily Post, author of "Etiquette", its many illustrations and descriptions, will fascinate you and provide new ideas for the decoration of your table. Send 25 c to for the decoration of your table. Send 25 c to
The Irish \& Scottish Linen Damask Guild. Inc., Dept.10-H260 West Broadway, New York, N.Y.


## R 00 KW0 0 D

WHERE discriminating taste is revealed in the fascinating art of flower arrangement, the quality of a bowl or vase is an indispensable factor. Rookwood affords a variety of forms, tones and glazes in infinite combinations of marvelous beauty for table or other decoration.

A gift of Rookwood carries with it the recognition of artistic appreciation. Rookwood pieces are priced as low as $\$ 1.50$.

Our exclusive representative in your locality will assist you in selecting a piece for your home or for a gift. We invite direct inquiries.

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Celestial Place, Cincinnati, Ohio


## THE LAUNCHING OF FRAU

 (Continued from page 142)to market his wares. To launch their goods merchants have often assumed the titles of Marquis, Count or Baron, pretending to be ruined and obliged to part with their objets d'art. How often have I received confidential letters on crested paper in which the author confides to me his imaginary reverses of fortune. He would go on to explain his shame at being obliged to throw himself on my mercy, trusted blindly in my discretion and would beg me to fix an appointment to meet him secretly, either at his city residence or his chateau in the country, in orden to select from his marvelous collection a few choice pieces or historic documents that I should deem worthy of appearing in the showcase of a National Muscum.

Conscientiously I would accept the invitation, and would keep the appointment, usually to fall into the midst of a collection of horrors, ex hibited in a false atmosphere by people theatrically fictitious, the Marquis, the Marquise and the liveried butler being all the same type of person.

It has happened however that the host be a gentleman of authentic nobility. I once knew in Venice a real patrician, descendant of a Doge, who was hale and hearty in appearance, wore white spats, a grey top hat, and still dwelt in the palace of his forbears, on the Grand Canal. He was always pleased to allow his residence to be visited and the gondoliers had orders to bring tourists to his doorstep. The handsome old gentleman courte-
ously did the honors of his evoked the glories of his showed their portrait gallery a the stories of his furniture.
"The chair on which XIIIth, King of France, was se day he was received by the ser public"—or "the stick carried b eral Bonaparte when he enter Council of Ten," "a fragment Bucentaur ordered burned in and of which Count Molino rescued three carved figures. the last of the three, sir."
One could carry away wished, provided one paid, noble patriarch would take on of supreme sadness while his servant packed up the bund carried them down to the gond

The next day through a lit opening onto a side canal a ne of family relics would arri duly become installed in the ha reception halls. For a dealer tiques had had the ingenious purchasing the palace, using showroom, and by paying th descendant of the Doges a suf large salary with a percentage sales, had been able to retain vices as an exalted salesman.

Note: This is the third of a articles on the business of "fa tiques that M. Haraucourt, late a of the Musee Cluny in Paris, tributing to House \& Garde fourth-on the errors made $b$ learned persons-will appear December number.

## ACCESSORIES of the FEDERAL E

(Continued from page 134)
dated 1792 and 93. In our American records we read of "festoons," and here, ladies and gentlemen, are festoons! It is unlikely that these designs were fully carried out here-they would have been adapted and simplified. We may be quite sure that in our best houses the arrangement consisted of long heavy curtains with valance and often an added cornice. Light glass curtains were used with them. The long curtains would have ornamental bands or be looped with cords and tassels. The valance might be plain, shaped, festooned, or draped, and was often of more ornamental material than the curtains. Fringes and tassels would be frequent as "trim."

Another style that we know from Mr. Halsey of the Metropolitan Museum, to have been widely used was the draping of the heavy curtains over a long gilded arrow or spear, supported as is a curtain pole, across the top of the window. The curtains hung at the sides in the usual manner. This is the arrangement appearing in the Haverhill Parlor in the American Wing of the Metropolitan Museum; and indeed the curtaining of all those historic rooms was carefully studied and will prove an excellent guide.

The materials were those previously mentioned and in handsome designs and colorings. After 1790 design was of classic character.

As the lists of American silversmiths
and pewterers extend to many pages, it is rather surprising makers of china and glasswar comparatively, so few. For th part and for the finer grades lied upon importation, and, fabrics, we laid the best pro sources under contribution. know of the quantities of brought in our trading ships fr country that gave the ware its and from England and Fra secured not only tableware b porcelain vases, figures and portraits. Many pieces of the $p$ character previously mentione made especially for this market

Note: This is the last of a s articles on Furniture of the Era. The series was issued as $f$ April, Social Aspects of the Era, by Claude G. Bower: Ma Chippendale Influence; June, I white and Early Sheraton Furniture; July, Hepplewhin Sheraton Beds and Desks; The American Directoire; Sep The American Empire; Octob Backgrounds of Federal Room vember, The Accessories. It is that the authentic furniture a) oration appearing in this ser articles may have given the $r$ more adequate idea of the bean charm, and the dignity of the ican liome of the Federal Era.

As some old velvet enriched by time

## THIS GORGEOUS ORINOKA DRAPERY EABRIC

IN COPTIC PATTERN



Softened . . . mellowed S . . likened to an antique textile taken from a precious treasure trunk this Orinoka fabric is woven in ancient Coptic pattern. It will make rich, graceful draperies for your home, especially
in a room of Spanish style, for designers will tell you that much of the Coptic art was taken from Egypt into Spain by the Moors, and preserved for us there, when the rest of Europe seemed hopelessly lost in war.
You need never have fear of these lovely colors fading. They are dyed by a method exclusive to Orinoka, and are woven not printed. With each Orinoka purchase goes this guarantee: "These goods are guaranteed to be absolutely fadeless. If color
changes from exposure to sunlight or from washing, the merchant is bereby authorized to replace with new goods or to refund the purchase price."
The Coptic pattern illustrated above (made in both Sunfast and nonSunfast qualities) can be had in red and gold, orange and gold, black and gold, blue and gold, or green and gold. It is pattern number 2152 (Sunfast), number gior (non-Sunfast). The chenille background gives a depth of color not obtainable in a flat weave. There are also historical, decorative and modern designs in many unusual weaves.

You can find Orinoka drapery fabrics at the better department stores and decorators' shops. Send for booklet, "The Importance of Color in Curtains."

[^14]

## After the game-SORE THROA

THROAT 50
 is shysician.

## Gargle when you get home

Suppose your team did win-what comfort is that, a week later when sore throat, or worse, has put you in bed?

Here's a good tip if you will take it. After any long exposure (and that includes cold bleachers) rinse the mouth and gargle with Listerine, the safe antiseptic.

Immediately, it attacks the millions of bacteria waiting for the moment when body resistance is low to strike.

Often, this simple and pleasant
precaution will be the means of sparing you pain and sickness. Listerine nips many a sore throat and cold.

Incidentally, after a football game it relieves that hoarseness which is so troublesome.

The wisest thing to do, of course, during cold weather months is to make a daily night-and-morning habit of using Listerine. Millions do-and are healthier for it. Lambert Pharmacal Company, St. Louis, Mo., U. S. A.

## LISTERINE

# cAll-cAround <br> Supremacy 


$\mathscr{T}$ HE world recognizes in Dodge Brothers great new Six, a car that now makes unnecessary the expenditure of many extra hundreds of dollars.

The construction of the bodies . . . the appoint ments and accessories . . . the oiling and cooling systems . . . the fine alloy steels and careful workmanship . . . all invite comparison with vehicles costing well over a thousand dollars more.

The car's all-around brilliance on the road is simply an expression of the all-around integrity that has gone into its making

## Dadge Brothers Senior/ine



## Here's to Camel-on a million tables!

HERE'S to Camel. How much added pleasure it brings to the world. Wherever congenial friends gather, or in the solitary hours of work or travel, Camel insures the enviable mood of enjoyment.

All of the mysterious powers to please of the choicest Turkish and Domestic tobaccos grown are brought to fulfillment in Camel. This is done through a smooth and mellow blend that cannot be found anywhere else. For America's largest
tobacco organization concentrates its abilities in Camel. Into this one brand goes all of its power to select and buy and blend for taste satisfaction. There simply are no better cigarettes made at any price.

Camel's mildness and mellowness are the favorites of particular modern smokers. So much so that Camel's popularity is greater than any other cigarette ever had. For your enjoyment of the smoothest smoke ever made, "Have a Camel!" R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, WINSTON - SALEM, N. C.

# BEAUTY <br> in radio 

## perfection that charms the eye as well as the ear



To give decorative beauty to instruments of superb musical qualities, the Splitdorf Radio Corporation bas designed radio receivers after the most beautiful examples of period furniture.
These new Splitdorf receivers are essentially fine furniture-delightfully decorative, indisputably correct, authentically reproducing the rare beauty of museum treasures. Cleverly built into these exquisitely modeled cabinets is the famous Splitdorf single dial, sixtube receiver-modern as

Tha (ibh (hatori) Dr jruel case. Antique walnut. Carred sornament. Six tubes. Single illuminated dial. Price for bastrery operation $\$$ roo;
for allefectric operation or all-electric operation
dimect from a light socker. without bartarier ar diminstors, \$175. Tubus nor included. Splitaorf Perriod Cone Tane $\$ 35$.


The Lormzo. Amagnifcont Italian Remaissance
model, equipped weitb moha, requapped with alectric ncaiver operating diructly from a light sockot without butteries.
No acids or viminators. No aciad ar nummators.
Price with buils-in loudspeaker, but without
tubes, $\$ 350$. tubes, \$350.

Cabinets designed under the personal direction of Mr. Noel S. Dunbar

the minute, an assurance of the technical perfection essential to the best results in reception.
It is only in the selection of period models offered by Splitdorf that you find the enduring charm and unfailing appeal of age-old beauty in a modern radio instrument of rich tone and outstanding performance.
A selection of twelve beautiful models priced from eigbt bundred dollars to forty-five dollars. Prices apply only east of the Rockies.



## They Chime

 and Strike!-Electric Timekeepers of Rare Beauty

NEVER before has the world known such marvelous timekeepers! All the accuracy, dependability and convenience of the famous Telechron-available now in chime and strike models of exceptional beauty and richness.

These Revere Telechrons are supreme as timekeepers for the home. Your everfaithful light current from which they receive their timekeeping impulses in sures their genuine dependability. No winding, no regulating. No temperamental springs, batteries or escapements to go wrong.
Your jeweler, department store, or electrical dealer has models of Revere Telechrons on display, and will gladly explain their simplicity of operation. We invite your inspection of this modern timekeeper.

REVERE CLOGK COMPANY
CINCINNATI, OHIO
Also available without chime and strike movements at very reasonable cost.


Revere Telechrons are available in many styles of beautiful and authentic period designs. The coupon below will eraters.

## Revere

 JelechronThe Chiming Electric Timekeeper

## MAIL THIS COUPON FOR LITERATURE

## Revere Clock Company

Dept. GB, Cincinnati, Ohi
Please send me complete information about Revere Telechron Strike and Chime models, which will give me correct time from my electric light current.


The midulle door of the garage is double, after the Dutch fashion, with a rectangular glass transom above. A mill whieel serves as stepping stome

THE MIGRATION OF A HOUSE

(Comtinued from page 113)
the old Baron von Steuben mansion at North Hackensack, N. J., to stand as an excellent monument of this early Dutch building richly surrounded with revolutionary associations.

One must not be surprised to find the owners and builders of many of these old Jersey Dutch houses to be French Hugenots by name, for a considerable number of these émigrés settled in the Hackensack Valley long ago, inter-married freely with the Dutch, and built some of the finest Jersey Dutch houses in this rather restricted territory where they originated. Their leader, by name David des Marest, "having disposed of his property in Haarlem, bought from the Tappan Indians a large tract of land lying between the Hackensack and Hudson rivers. The deed of conveyance bears date June 8, 1677. It was given by Mendawasey, Sachem of Tappan, Jan Claus, Seriockham, Haharios and Kassamen who signed it for themselves, and for other Indians to the number of twenty-six, who are named in the instrument, to Sir George

Carteret, Lord Proprietor of tho Province of New Jersey on behalf of David des Marest, Sr., and his children on payment of the following articles "100 fathem of black wampen, 100 bars of lead, 100 fathem of white wampen, 100 knives, 15 fire lock guns, 1 barrel of powder, 15 kettles, 4 barrels of beere, 20 blankets, 1 saw, 20 match coates, 1 acker of rum, 20 hatchets, 1 pistol, 20 hows, 1 plaine, 30 pairs of stockings, 1 great knife, 20 shirts, 1 carpenter's ax."

It was one of old David's sons who, prior to 1750 , built the beautiful old Demarest house on the River Road at River Edge, N. J.

Later generations of des Marests (now contracted to "Demarest") built the particular house in question at Oradell, N. J. It was a typical Jersey Dutch Colonial, built a section at a time, as almost all of these old houses were. For example, the average Dutch homestead consisted at first of a foursquare red sandstone house rather smallish in size. As the family grew
(Continued on page 164)


The farmstead shown on page 112 gave the lines to the garage. Its windows and doors were all taken from the old 1:ouse without alteration or repairs

are two things which Helen's exquisite supper service makes for, George . . . A busband cut to your pattern, to thrill such lovely gifts . . . And a pattern in silverware like ber rsary design in 1847 Rogers Bros. Silverplate . . . with wes, forks and spoons mated in motif with ber candlesticks, ad coffce service."

If you would secure this "Family Tie" in the Family Plate, make sure that you start with 1847 Rogers Bros. Silverplate. No other make provides so complete a range of silverware pieces and services in matched designs.
"treasure bound on the good ship budget." May we send you this exquisite little brochure . . . showing how easy to navigate is the sea that leads to the Silver Isles and how you'll come back on the homeward tack with a treasure of silverplate. A copy is yours for the asking. Booklet L-16. Address International Silver Company, Department E, Meriden, Conn.

countless num-
bers who have always found pleasure in selecting their glass and china at Plummer's, will welcome the news of this shop's enlargement. For since we have added the entire adjoining building, there is twice as much space devoted to colorful displays of the choicest offerings. Twice as many beautiful patterns of china and earthenware by world-
famous makers; of radiant glass in every conceivable form. Inspect the new arrangement at Plummer'syou will enjoy it. © ๗ The pattern illustrated above is a Tea Set in English Bone China, with charming pink or rose lustre design. Complete set of 23 pieces (No.HG 4287) is marked at $\$ 50.00$. Mail orders promptly and carefully filled.

## TMm. TH PLUMMER GG.EA.

Modern and Antique China and Glass

7 East 35th Street, New York

Hartpord, Conn 36 Pratt Street

## THE MIGRATION OF A H

(Continue.l from page 162)
or outgrew this, a larger addition wa made to one end into which the family moved, leaving the original building as the kitchen, commonly known as the "kitchen wing." As the oldest son grew up and married, often a second wing was added to the other side of the now large central part of the house comparable in size to the kitchen wing, into which the young man moved with his new wife. Almost all of these houses, therefore, take on the aspect of a large central main dwel ling with wings at each end.

The particular house in question never had this final wing added at the end, although the builders with true Dutch thrift and foresight had left a doorway cut through the ston wall at the east end, as against the time when such an addition should be made. It would merely be necessary to open up this ready prepared door by simply knocking out the stones.

When the old Oradell homestead with farms and lands was sold to an ex-Mayor of New York City for a country estate, the problem of what to do with the old building, which was then untenanted, immediately arose In the end it was solved by generously giving the house to Mr. John G Demarest, of the fourth generation that had been born and lived there.
Mr . Demarest's idea was to tak the materials from the old house and reconstruct it as closely as possible in cxact facsimile. The thing must be done very carefully, or it would cerainly be a failure. No ancient edifice brought to America from across the waters received more care in the tak ng apart and reconstruction than the old Demarest Dutch homestead. Mr Demarest permitted no one to direct the work except himself, so that although it went ahead very slowly, it was accurate and painstakingly real in every last detail

## THE DEMOLITION

First, careful measurements were taken and an actual drawing made of the floor plans and elevations of he house. Every window and door was given a number on the drawing, and this same number attached to it in the house itself. Photographs were then taken from each elevation to assist exact understanding. Then t every corner the beautifully worked blocks of red sandstone were numbered with chalk and photographed. It was found necessary to make the building absolutely the same size as t originally stood, so that each block might fit into its proper place. Then lowly, timber by timber, stone by tone, the old house was taken to pieces, and each bit tagged with its proper notation so that it might find is true destination in the new building which was to rise on another site, a couple of miles away

Many interesting things were discovered in the demolition about old methods of construction. To berin with, the walls were from twenty inches to two feet thick, solid red sandstone without, laid up in straw and clay in lieu of mortar which was not only expensive but practically unobtain-
able in those times. It is s servations of doubt by son that the deep overhangi hese old Dutch roofs we this crude mortar from b out by the rain. This is abs for I have since found an est house on Teaneck Ro tually has a wooden wate the eaves of the house wl serves this purpose. So far this is the only one of xistence. The inside of walls are plastered with whitewashed. They were and span. Usually at som all the outside joints were with lime and sand mo nade them look white. It that with porous sandston no air space or insulati the walls these old houses very damp, When the wa actually soak through, side "sweated", yet they to be unhealthy to live in.

THE WALLS
Between the old origin which became the "kitchen the Oradell house was a soli the ground, two feet thic stone blocks, reaching righ tip of the roof. This wa usual, for on account of washing the mortar out, th walls seldom went up mor way at the end of the hous that point being shingle boards. In passing, it is in observe that at this time some 2300 slaves in Bers and the old farmstead had or fifty of them

The partitions in the were composed of one lave split oak lath plastered h mud on both sides until it up into the thickness of a studs or upright supports tirely of oak, mortised at to tom and pinioned to save was a most important cons the early days of our Colo ers. With cheap labor, often labor, it was more econ mortise and tenon everythi use nails. In the case of beams and rafters, holes through with hand augers, en pegs, some six inches lon inch thick at the butt, tape to a point, took the place steel spikes. Herein origina expression: "You can't fit a in a round hole", for it quite a task to whittle d pegs to a round shape so would fit the auger hole an driven home. What nails t were all hand wrought, eit on the estate or by some nea smith. It was rather a task these nails, and an expensi in comparison to wooden pegs. In many cases when ing was under construction, tures no longer wanted we down for the sake of the soon as the fire was cooled picked out for the new bu
(Continued on page


THERE is a touch of masterfulness and robust vigor in Antique. Strong, sweeping lines-broad surfaces-massive weight-an almost scoonful simplicity.
This is a pattern that the hardy men of old America-green soldiers who stood their groundagainstveteranvegiments, clippership captains, pioneers, empire builders - would have claimed as their own. A pattern, also, which coincides with the direct, energetic, business-like America of 1927.

Yet Antique has its softer, more feminine side. Follow that infinitely graceful curve down the handle. Let your eye dwell on the strange, velvet-like texture of those surfaces.

But to appreciate the complete distinction of Antique, you must see it at your jeweler's. Also-may we send you our special booklet on this pattern, and a copy of "The Wonder of Sterling Silver"? Address R. Wallace ${ }^{W}$ Sons Mfg. Co., $611{ }^{\text {TWallace Park, Walling- }}$ ford, Conn.
Antique Tea Spoons are $\$ 13.50$ in sets of six, Dinner Forks $\$ 25.50$ and Dinner Knives $\$ 22.50$. The Vegetable Dish is $\$ 50$, the Water Pitcher (capacity 5 pts.) Th20, and its Tray \$75. Goblets and WI Antique

# THE MIGRATION OF A HC 

(Continued from page 164)

A very unusual thing was found in the old house in the form of a huge solid oak beam fully forty-eight feet long, all hand-hewn. It was fourteen inches by eighteen inches thick on one end, that which had originally been the butt of the tree, and twelve inches by sixteen inches on the other end, tapering off just as had the tree itself. All the adze and axe marks were still upon it. This timber Mr. Demarest used running length-wise through his foundation as the girder of the first floor of the new house, although in the old house it had been a girder of the second floor. It must have "weighed a ton," and these old Dutchmen surely must have sweated many an hour with their slaves skidding this heavy tree trunk up into place on top of the walls at the center of the second floor.
The shingles were wooden and of local cedar. The trees were felled first, dragged out of the swamp by slaves and oxen, and sawed up into billets three feet long. These were split by hand and axe first, and then shaped smooth with a draw knife. Since the butts were about one inch thick, together with the overlapping, the roof at no place was less than about three inches thick, a very welcome protection against the heavy snows and rainstorms of those early winters. In fact the roof was still sound and in good shape when the house was taken down in 1913, fully ninety-four years after the main addition was built, an enduring evidence of the permanence and solidarity with which these old Colonial builders built. The beams of the cellar supporting the first floor were all hand-hewn oak. On the second floor, however, sycamore and whitewood were more popular, possibly because of their lightness in weight. Every detail of the framing was certainly made to stay.

## the bricks

Unlike many of these old houses, this was one of the first to boast of a brick front. This was something very stylish at that time among the country squires, for the brick had to be sent up by water all the way from Philadelphia, coming up the Hackensack River by wind jammer as far as River Edge, N. J., and hauled six miles or so to the site with teams of oxen. In the cellar there were bricks laid over the entire cellar floor, which in itself was unusual, since most of the cellars of that day were merely packed and beaten clay. The huge fireplaces were indeed a problem. On each side was a massive stone upright crossed by a red stone lintel at the top. Each one of these weighed almost a ton, and in order not to run the risk of breaking them in the attempt to get them up on a wagon or truck, they were put upon an old-fashioned drag sledge and hauled over to the new building site.

The interior trim of every room was marked, labelled and bundled together each bundle with its proper notation. Some of this work was perfectly beautiful. At those times every carpenter had a set of molding tools in his own kit, and used to make his own molding right on the job from the raw wood.

Often, however, the beautif were the work of journeyn men who drifted on from to another carving out ma wherever they stayed. The this particular house were the old folks always said were carved almost entirel ordinary penknife. At th taking them down, as well a the doors and the doorways, so many layers of paint on work that it was impossil what the workmanship was tically a whole winter was by skilled workmen, off cleaning off the old paint trim. The reedings and flu so decp and so close togeth places that the only instru the workmen could use to bottom in scraping off the were common nut-picks.
reconstruction
Mr. Demarest had exercis care in taking the old house marking every stick and sto actual reconstruction was pler than the dissection. At was halted because of the d getting masons who unders do this old Dutch stone-w or five different sets were tried, and each time they had done had to be to cause it did not at all catch of the old construction. At on extensive inquiry, the of the original old-time D masons was discovered, learned the trick as a small ing with his father. He w home with the job, and wit the photographs of the oris work was able to lay up th blocks very much as they h old, even to getting the exa the whitish mortar joints wh house possessed.

After that, reconstruction nicely without interruption difficulty was the second of these old houses finishe second stories. Everybody stairs, and the attic under fully sloping roof was rese store-house of great varietie sions raised from the farm, woods or caught in the str had to last the old settlers long. The sloping gambr therefore very difficult to a second story with bedroo we know it today.

Having worked out a roofline, Mr . Demarest w the old Baron von Steuben in 1752, which was almo house of this trpe that ha dormer window successfull the study of this adaptati was worked out with bea mers which solved the pr second story on a Jersey lonial house.

Next came the garage this presented another dif with these old houses ther no such thing as a garage, a tem was to find a ga
(Continued on page

## TH OLD VIRGINIAN LOVELINESS



## B $n$ the Spirit Colonial Times

HIIS new Pattern derives its name and design from perhaps the most colorful our original thirteen colonies. For it was Old Dominion that cradled American tocracy and many of our cherished tralons. Today, in this famous State still ad numerous old Colonial mansions, of ich Monticello, abode of Thomas Jefferson, conspicuous example. It was their charmdoorways that inspired the design of The ginian.
e Virginian is made in Heirloom Plate, an unmistakably high and lasting quality.

The Colonial Fan Transom of early American the design at top of han dle. The medallion direct ly beneath was inspired
by the door-knocker found on Colonial doors.

## Thanksgiving.

Presented to your hostess on Thanksgiving day, Apollo Chocolates are a thoughtful appreciation of hospitality. To your family a delightful treat.

There's a store near you where you will find the delicious Apollo assortments. Some are boxed with gay Thanksgiving wrappers. All identify for you a candy unsurpassed in quality.

## a holiday's Apollo day ... a holidax's Apollo c




An almost unheard-of percentage of the owners of the Marmon 8 are women. The reasons are quite obvious. Here is a car that comes out of the garage without one's twisting and pulling at the wheel. It is a car that makes traffic driving actually pleasant beause of its brilliancy of acceleration and its effortless handling. It parks easily and in the mailer spaces. All in all, it is the ideal women's car-a difference which is sensed on very hort acquaintance 乙 Prices, \$1795 nd upward, all under $\$ 2000, f$. o. b. indianapolis. Marmon Motor Car Company

A NOTE TO THOUGHTFUL HUSBANDS - What about a car that would use just half as much of her strength and at the same time would give you the greatest thrill you have ever had out of a car? That's exactly what the Marmon 8 will do.

"IT
T BRINGS THE WORLD'S GREATEST
PIANISTS INTO M Y H O M E . . That's why I bought Welte-Mignon Licensee Reproducing Pianos are it." The Welte-Mignon Licensee Reproducing Piano permits not the slightest variation from the artistry of the great musician. Its playing is the artist's playing; you have but to close your eyes to feel the presence of the master at the keys. It is modern magic.
offered by 115 leading piano manufacturers. Piano merchants everywhere are anxious to demonstrate to you. Send for our Book of Famous Artists. . The Auto Pneumatic Action Company, W. C. Heaton, President, 653 West 51st Street, New York, N. Y.

REPRODUCING PIANO
THEMMASTER'S FINGERSSONYOURYIAN


## oft and silky smooth ... the choice of the fastidious

DAINTY women-women of refinement-select accessories with care - especially accessories of an intimate nature.

Their sense of nicety insists upon the purest, spot= less best. The purchase of even such an article as bathroom paper is given careful thought.
A. P. W. Satin Tissue is the choice of the discrim= inating - of the fastidious. It has a smooth, soft, silky texture. And it is spotless pure-the creamy color of the virgin pulp from which it comes.

Sterilized time and time again in making, wrapped dustproof-kept clean from mill to you. Firm, yet so absorbent. And absolutely soluble. Yet bousht in
cartons, A. P. W. Satin Tissue is actually cheaper by the year than harsh, irritating papers.

Ask your dealer for the carton, a family's year's supply $-10,000$ de luxe sheets in rolls, \$2.00. Or for the carton of Junior rolls, tight wound for recessed built=in fixtures $-6,000$ sheets, $\$ 1.00$.

You'll find A. P.W. Satin Tissue a softer, smoother, firmer bathroom paper. Phone your dealer for a carton now. Save time and conversation.

If you cannot get it, send us your order with your dealer's name. Use the coupon shown below. Enclose check or bills with order.

We'll send the carton, plain wrapped, postpaid.


A P. W. Satin Tissur de luxe slze-carton 10,000 sheets in rolls, a year's supply-\$2.00 Junior sizetight wound rolls for recessed fixtures $-6,000$ sheets $\$ 1.00$ Also flat in parkuges-9,000 shects $\$ 2.45$

PHONE YOUR DEALER for the carton, an average year's supply. If he has none in stock, just mail the coupon with check or bills enclosed, and dealer's name. We'll send the carton you prefer, by mail postpaid, securely wrapped. $\square 10,000$ shects, de luxe size, in rolls, $\$ 9.00$ $\square$ 6,000 sheets, tight Dealer's Name and Address. $\qquad$ A P. W. PAPER COMPANY, Albany, N. Y. [D=11] For the enclosed \$
Please send me postpaid, plainly wrapped, carton of A. P. W. Satin Tissue checked below.


Grace Glen in Chestnut Ridge Park is one of the many wooded paths whose distances form vistas made interesting by the alternating sunlight and shade

THE PARKS OF ERIE COUNT

(Continued from page 127)

In contrast to the pienic grounds of less well-equipped places, where the zest for food is often worn to the point of aggravation by the search for suitable fuel and efforts to make it burn successfully, we find here at each oven neat piles of firewood chopped to just the right length and laid ready for the pienic group. And, too, there are adjacent wire containers where trash is dumped and burned, leaving the grounds free of the usual eye-blistering litter.
Another site on the heights is that of Emery Park, which, like Chestnut Ridge, is 1200 feet above sea level. Originally comprising 195 acres, obtained at a cost of $\$ 23,000$, it has now grown to 248 acres. Emery Park is situated about 22 miles from Buffalo, but only four miles from East Aurora, of Elbert Hubbard fame.
In the acquisition and development of Emery Park the Commission has preserved a bit of the early history of that section, including in the area the homestead and outbuildings of the Emery family. The dwelling has been remodeled into an inn where meals are served. Here are shown interesting bits of Americana, gathered by this pioneer family. In the park,
as at Chestnut Ridge, may be foun children's playground with swi flying high up under the trees, tee for "Margery Daw," gymnasium fits, slides and other attractions joyous and healthful childhood. both of the parks there are paddocks with a number of fine sp mens very much at home in this, t natural element.

Emery Park's equipment has b carried out in the same rustic fash that was found so effective in Ch nut Ridge, achieving a combinat of artistic naturalness with most sa fying efficiency.
In studying the natural conditi of all parts of the country it was cided to build in the lower level third park with Como Lake as central point. Adjoining this lake village of Lancaster owned 81 ac of land which they conveyed a gift to the County, an additio parcel lying along Cayuga Creek ing donated by one John L. Stael An adjoining plot of 41 acres purchased at a cost of $\$ 8000$ from Handel estate in order to comp. this site. In addition to being of e access by motor roads, the reservat
(Continued on page 172)

Sometimes we wonder, if after all, we will not have to follow the course of that poet of poets Francois Villon and merely sing of the glories of the past rather than year by year discover and reproduce them. Each year the task becomes increasingly difficult; each year we start our search with renewed hope; each year, to date we have achieved our objective. Now we can offer you as fine a selection of reproductions of old papers as it has ever been our pleasure to handle. In many new color combinations. They may be seen wherever fine wall papers are shown.

Ask your dealer or decorator to show them to you.
Thomas Strahan Company
ESTABLISHLD +S86
Factory: CHELSEA, MASSACHUSETTS

This photograph, taken in Ellicott Creek Park, illustrates some of the necessary adjuncts to the holidayer's enjoyment. A brick oven and a sheltered drinking fountain are prominent

## CAnnouncing the cNew



The most comfortable mile-a-minute car ever built

NEW ways to do things-that's the spirit 1 of the Airman-dashing, daring, care-free —offering you the automobile's nearest approach to flying.
Fresh from the triumph of the most remarkable endorsement ever accorded a motor car-the almost universal adoption of air-cooling by Airmen for their sensational distance flightsFranklin now presents in the new Airman Series an achievement for which automotive science has been striving for years-fast travel-mile-aminute and upward - with absolute comfort and sure, quick control.
Think of the best 200,300 or 400 mile ride you have ever enjoyed. Any model of the new Airman Series will cover the same distance in less time with less fatigue to the driver ; with more pleasure, comfort and safety to the passengers!
Frankiln Automobile Company

Now with its highly efficient air-cooled motor larger by $24 \%$, Franklin provides what Aircraft demonstrates as so desirable for distance abilitypower which is usable at constant high speed for hours on end. With new and unprecedented smoothness, with acceleration quick to reach top speed, with synchronized 4 -wheel brakes that are a revelation, with many exclusive comfort constructions, with the luxury of new 7-passenger models, the Franklin Airman exchanges the usual noises, discomforts, strains and uncertainties of mere speed for the enjoyment, ease and security of the world's fastest car in a day's run.
The spirit of the Airman stands for a wholly new motoring experience in store for you-vivid and thrilling-when you have your first ride in the Airman. Arrange it today. Representative showings of 7-passenger and 5-passenger types nowat all Franklin dealers.
, Syracuse
New York

Riding comfort - the swift, easy glide of the airplane
Larger motor-for any temperature, altitude or road condition, a wealth of power always available

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7-passenger models $-(128$ inch wheelbase) - the up-todate family cars - commodious and light weight
Advanced designs - having their counterpart in aeronautical engineering


THE mark of fine taste in fine china is the trade mark shown below. For nearly a century the finest of French dinnerware has been made in Limoges by Haviland \& Co., originators of the famous china marked Haviland, France.

No camera can do justice to the rich and satisfying colors, the true beauty of Haviland design. For instance, the Plaza pattern shown before your imaginary guest will simply captivate you, with those bright birds a-flutter on flowers festooned between graceful baskets of pink roses, on the Ivory background. Adorable!

The four typical decorations here shown on Ivory-now so much the vogue-can be obtained at prices reasonable to a degree that will surprise you.

If your dealer hasn't just the pattern you want, he can readily get it from us for you. Insist on genuine Haviland, stamped with the original name that means so much to lovers of beautiful china-Haviland, France.

> Theseareafewofmany designs in Haviland china. A wide rariecyof ofopen sock patterns at all prices sis obtainale so you cran easily get repplacements or add to your set.

SEND NOw for the free illustrations showing in full colors the wide range of these exquisite Haviland China designs together with a list of nearest dealers. Ask for Group HA.


HAVILAND CHINA CO., INC., 1107 Broadway, at 24 th Street, Nerv York

# THE PARKS OF ERIE COUN 

(Continued from page 170)
may also be reached by trolley, making it accessible to all classes from the cities which it serves. Among other attractions it provides water sports, made possible through the construction of a dam which, when frozen over, also forms an ideal center for winter sports. Charm is added to this scene by the numerous small and picturesque islands in Cayuga Creek.

This park has been equipped with ovens, drinking fountains, tables, benches and other facilities in keeping with the development program carried out in the other parks.

Winding roads lead through the wooded areas of the 40 -acre tract now known as Ellicott Creek Park, the last and smallest of the group, on the
border of the town of Tona The creek has been develope an interesting place for boatir canoeing, and on its shores ha constructed a dock and lookout There have also been built convenience of the visitors two shelters, one double oven, fou grills and two pump shelter water and sanitary facilities.

These four reservations, ea ferent but all serving admirabl special purposes, form an object that other cities might study ably. What many groups ha cussed, visioned and planned t the years, Erie County has go and done. In the doing it has us an example to follow.

Editor's Note-In the Town Betterment Series the subjects lis below have been considered. Those that are starred are accompanied original designs for buildings, etc., of which working drawings may obtained at the nominal price of $\$ 1$ for each individual set. Apply the Town Betterment Editor, House \& Garden, Graybar Bldg., Le ington Avenue, at 43 rd Street, New York, N. Y.

| Roadside Booths | April 192 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Benches \& Flag Poles | May 192 |
| Filling Stations | June 192 |
| Street Lights | July 192 |
| Roadside Signs | Aug. 192 |
| Small Buildings | Sept. 192 |
| Roadsign Design | Nov. 192 |
| Club Houses. | Dec. 192 |
| Salvage for Town Betterment | Jan. 1926 |
| In the Cause of Town Betterment. | Feb. 1920 |
| The Best Street Trees | Mar. 1926 |
| Band Stands | April 1926 |
| Real Estate Offices | May 1926 |
| Village Greens | June 1920 |
| The Westchester Parkways | July 1926 |
| Station Grounds | Aug. 1926 |
| A Wayside Trolley Shelter | Nov. 1926 |
| Information Booths | Dec. 1926 |
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| Memorial Fountains | Feb. 1927 |
| Traffic Signals | Mar. 1927 |
| Community Memorials | April 1927 |
| Landscaping War Memorials | May 1927 |
| Playgrounds | May 1927 |
| Shops. | June 1927 |
| Guiding A Town's Growth | July 1927 |
| Garden Competitions | Aug. 1927 |
| Outdoor Theaters | Sept. 1927 |
| Memorials of Utility | Oct. 1927 |

MELODY'S ADORNMEN

## (Cominued from page 138)

published, as was the Whistler item, by Firth of New York, (when the name of Hall was still connected with the company). Also in the writer's collection is a music-title depicting the shop of William Hall \& Son at 239 Broadway, as it appeared in 1847.

The class of music-titles adorned with portraits of celebrated persons forms an extensive and unusually interesting one, ranging in subjects from Washington to Mrs. Bloomer. In this class one finds the Washington, the Napoleon, the Lord Byron, the Jenny Lind and many other groups, including the much sought titles bearing the portrait of Lincoln. In the Washington portrait group we find the music-title to "The Battle of Trenton," a composition published about the year
1800. In this the portrait of ington is of the Joseph Wright and as early as 1904 a copy fetched some three hundred do
Landscapes, American and fo views, views of New York, B Philadelphia and of other cities, War and patriotic subjects, sentim scenes, an "Uncle Tom's Cabin" s such subjects as "The Charter a myriad of designs, in fact, al on music-titles. In the Savage C tion there were some two hur thousand of them! In conclusi may be said that perhaps in no of prints outside actual fashion-1 themselves, (and these are mostly fined to depicting feminine at can the history of 19th Century tume be studied to better advan

## I'm glad I followed the advice of Mary Garden"

Said Ed Wagner to Margery Bailey, as he offered her a Lucky Strike between tennis matches at Forest Hills.



You, too, will find that LUCKY STRIKES give the greatest pleasure -Mild and Mellow, the finest cigarettes you ever smoked. Made of the choicest tobaccos, properly aged and blended with great skill, and there is an extra process-"IT'S TOASTED" -no harshness, not a bit of bite.

## It's toasted

No Throat Irritation-No Cough.


Marvelous Mary Garden writes:
"My teachers, Trabello and Richard Bartelemey, all impressed upon me the solemn warning that I must always treat my throat as a delicate instrument. Yet every artist is under constant strain. Sometimes we get real relaxation in smoking a cigarette. I prefer Lucky Strikes-which both protects the throat and gives real enjoyment."



IT has often been said that a woman is judged by the beauty of her home, and this is particularly true of the dining room. To bring out the richness of draperies and wall coverings, to give sparkling life to glassware and silver, and to cast a glow of charm over the entire room, your lighting equipment must be selected with care.
All of these important points have been considered in the designing of Moe-Bridges Lighting Equipment. Each new design has been passed on by our Advisory Board - an artist, an interior decorator and an architect, whose knowledge of styles and periods is your assurance that the MoeBridges Lighting Equipment you select will be correct and appropriate.
It is true that the fixtures in the Moe-Bridges line have the distinctive beauty and style usually found only in high-priced, specially designed equipment. However, you can install this decorative lighting equipment in every room in your home at a very reasonable cost.
We huve prepared an interesting instructive booklet on artistic home Mahtivg showing a mumber of views of chaokming home interiors. Whether you plan to erfature your present home or to build a new house, hhis booklet will prove helppal. Send for your copy and the
names of Moe-Brdeses cealers in your toum. WWriee Deph. J7h.

Moe-Bridges Company, Milwaukee, Wisconsin


 | Prease sen me your instuctive |
| :--- |
| FRE bobker ten home lighting | When Evening Shadows Fall.

NAME
ADDRESS.

## COLONIAL LIGHTING FIXTUR

## (Continued from page 123)

the light the lamp was placed on a low stand with baluster stem like the English wooden stands for candlesticks so beautifully elaborated in mahogany in the late Rococo period. The Colonial examples were of native wood, often maple, and when the lamp was of tin, the stand might also be of tin, more convenient than shapely. Lamps of tin and pewter had different shaped oil containers-cylindrical or flat sided, set on a stem or directly on a pan, with or without handles. One or two wick spouts were variously placed, finally on the top. Bases varied according to fancy; one with a sugar-loaf base called a "petti-coat-lamp," some with a peg socket underneath the skirt which might be fitted on to the upright of a chair

The rush-light holder was early made of wrought iron, simply contrived for utility. Imported candlesticks were of Renaissance and Baroque trpes-Jacobean, Restoration, and William-and-Mary, if English. It must be remembered that the English early took over New York and set the styles. Toward the end of the Century silver candlesticks were cast in baluster form. Many were undecorated, depending for beauty on their form and material. Those with tubular tops usually had removable nozzles. Some were of cluster column type; one by Jeremiah Dummer of Boston, of eight engaged columns shaped square, with a square projecting nozzle and a similar projection, reminiscent of the grease pan low on the stem, just above the circular foot on its square molded base. Dummer worked well into the 18th Century but this candlestick is an earlier model. The so-called "Mayflower candlestick" is the ringed type, tubular stem, round base with large grease pan set low on the stem. Candlesticks were of iron, tin, or pewter; the pewter quite plain. But little pewter remains, as it was run into bullets during the Revolution. Iron candlesticks occasionally had a lip to hang on a chair

## ANDLFSTICK

Candlestands for the floor, which were so well made in the 18th Century, seem to have been used to some extent in the 17 th. These were of wrought iron and possibly also of wood, occasionally with a screw stem to adjust the candle branches, and with tripod feet. One example of wood which claims a 17 th Centurx origin has a circular shelf on the stem vidently used as a work table.
Hoop lights with candle sockets were hung from the ceiling, a very primitive type of chandelier. Lanterns hung in halls and entries.

With the 18th Century came leisure to embellish local handicraft. Silver, pewter, glass, iron, tin, wood, and pottery were worked into fixtures in the changing fashions of the day, inspired by European models, often with independence and individuality but more often with a naïveté and complete ignorance of art forms and motifs. The baluster stem, reminiscent of the composite stem of classic vase and urn forms of the Italian Renaissance, in the hands of Early American craftsmen lacking a European art
training, showed an ignorance sign often resulting in dispropo or exaggeration. This is especiall ticeable in the elongated urn for the nozzle.

Open and covered iron Betty were used for every-day lighting was common, but pewter and were preferred. One or two lenses or bull's eves were fixed lamp to increase the light for wo reading. Glass, though of poor qu was made as carly as 1750 at Qu Massachusetts, where several typ lamps were manufactured twisted spiral in the stem and pe in the handle

## Vakioc's lamps

There is an engaging varie these carly lamps, whether a spark or "sparking" lamp, burned only a short time, usefu inns and popular for courting squat or typical tavern lamp; chamber lamps of many kinds; lamps to fit conveniently into a ca stick; petticoat lamps; time with glass reservoirs marked to the hours by night; shop, stor factory lamps; marine or wh lamps swung on pivots to right selves at sea, sometimes made w ring on the circular foot to on the wall at home. Glass and p were rivals for favor, but glass fir superceded metal. Their shapes often gracious and pleasing: s times set up on baluster or tub standards like candlesticks, or se rectly on a dish-like foot or sli above it. Their fonts were sh like a goblet, acorn, drum, were bous, vase, urn, mug, or inv bell-shape, or almost any shape would hold the oil. Some were nished with long well-modeled handles often reaching far dow the stem, or small circular or scr handles; while others were handle and not a few variously equipped hanging. Chamber lamps were ap be fitted with a ring on the dished opposite the handle and hung co niently on the wall.

Imported lamps were luxuries naturally were of the finer sortespecially. In 1773 a New dealer advertised "very rich cut lamps-globe or barrel" shaped. earlier in the mid-Century glass ch ber lamps were frequently impo Both England and France supp dining room table lamps set up well-modeled standards-brass, bro or glass, sometimes decoratively 1 with glass pendants. Whale oil in general use although various gr like lard and other animal fats plied the Betty lamps. In 1763 the wick came into use which is still ordinary lamp wick

Candlesticks were of baluster t occasionally with an oval base; tub stems for common use. Tin, brass, pewter took the place of the ea iron tubular stems or the sim prickets or sockets set on a stem three or four feet, the iron occasion boasting a few ornamental tw Here is the origin of those deligh iron candlestands whose designs
(Continued on page 178)



DIETING or backbreaking ex ercises no longer necessary! For an ingenious new device, the Battle CreekHealthBuilder enables you to keep gloriously healthypleasingly slender-without any effort on your part! The Health Builder gives a combined massage - vibratory treatment, better than a skilled masseur. It vigorously massages the heaviest muscles, peps up sluggish circulation, aids digestion and reduces superfluous weight.
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## LIGHTING

the charm, or the ruination, of an interior

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HE very qualities which you want your home and its furnishings to express-beauty . . friendly comfort . . . permanence are woven into the deep, lustrous pile of a "Hartford-Saxony" rug.
How well you may be proud of such a rug in your home! Such easeful softness under foot, a luxury to walk upon-genuine depth which alone can cherish such richness of coloring.

Talented artists in home decoration create patterns exclusively for "Hartford-Saxony" rugs. You will find a lavish selection for every room, for every color scheme and style of decoration.
"Hartford-Saxony" rugs are woven by Bigelow-Hartford, for more than a century weavers of America's finest rugs and carpets. In countless American homes, "Hartford-Saxony" rugs are still used and admired by people who played on them as children twenty-five or more years ago.
Call at your dealer's and ask to be shown his collection of "Hartford-Saxony" rugs. Beautiful new patterns are being shown this Fall, graceful designs and rich, harmonious colors that bring new charm and beauty to a room. Look for the name BigelowHartford and "Hartford-Saxony" woven in the back-your guarantee of fine quality.

Your dealer will show you other beautiful rugs by BigelowHartford - Servians, Wiltons, moderately priced Axminsters -

$\widetilde{\sigma}_{\text {bis beautiful rug is "Hartford-Saxony" pattern 2152, color 63. It is made }}$ seamless in 20 sizes from $22^{\prime} 1_{1 \prime \prime}^{\prime \prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}$ to $9^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime}$, and seamed in 6 large sizes, from $10^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ to $11^{\prime} 3^{\prime \prime} \times 24^{\prime}$ and special sizes to order.

all in new and striking patte and all of the enduring bea typical of fabrics woven Bigelow-Hartford.

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# 醒igelou- Hartford 



CARPETS

When the ball goes round the end for 40 rds .
there

Emerald different names have been used for the fine tuning adjustments on radio sets. It is well nigh impossible to build a set in the factory so that the three or more tuned circuits will always be adjusted exactty to far away or weak signals. So the Acuminators were developed as secondary adjusters. For nearby or powerful stations they are never needed. The name "Acuminator" was coined from the word "acumen."
With all ordinary local broadcasting which is reasonably strong, the adjustment of the circuits with the master selector is plenty close enough. Full volume is easily obtained. But for the very weak and distant signals and in order to get the highest possidle degree of amplification, to bring them up to maximum volume, it is necessary that the circuits be tuned very exactly. The Acuminators provide for this. They are very fine tuning adjustments on the first and second tuned circuits and permit the user to tune these two circuits exactly to the same signal to which the third circuit has been adjusted by the master selector. The first two circuits will, of course, be very nearly right but with the Acuminators they can be made exactly right.
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You won't be content for long with camouflaged, old fashioned radiators. Do you know that all the radiation you need, to heat any room can be set up under the windows in the studding between the wall?
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Chicago


Potted plants at intervals around a pool furnish attractive bits of color and can be moved or replaced in case the shade interferes with their continued well-being
A
QUESTION
OF SHA

THEORY and practice are far
from being the same in the matter light and shade in garden planning, for there is a tremendous difference between what will do well in the shade, and what has done well in such a location.

Three years ago a garden was planted with expert care and all due regard for the best established tenets of soil and light; probably today not more than one-third the stock so carefully chosen is alive or has been found really suitable. Replacements have been made, some successful, others futile, so that finally when the entire gamut of possibilities has been tried, the result will be in every sense of the word a survival of the fittest. Personal likes and dislikes can be taken small account of; it is a question of having what will grow and not what you might like. After the first spring days there is no mass of bloom, few annuals are to be thought of ; and as for cutting flowers, that means denuding every plant. Disadvantages these are, to be sure, but the assets are many, for the shady garden will always be an unusual one, a gathering of individuals rather than a display of
massing, and of the most sur and unusual results.
Two facts stand out preëmi where sun is present only a sho each day, white varieties of mos families flourish best; and man ennials and bulbs become bien bloom, requiring two seasons of one to recoup lost vitality. will not be tolerated; to attain mum results each plant must be its favorite food and care, bu pests routed vigorously, and $m$ applied with lavish hand. With attentions the following lists p a garden of healthy greens enough bloom throughout the to color the picture acceptably.
Up to the time the leaves nearly every spot is a sunny the early bulbs may be used less; they will be permanent, time to ripen before being o dowed. Scillas, Chionodoxa, drops and early Crocus such as susianus and tommasinianus will and persevere year after year larger and later Crocuses are good; the bloom starts in the g before ice and snow are gone, so (Continued on page 182)


The Dutchman's-pipe is an excellent vine for a lattice in deep shade. In the left foreground is Digitalis lanata, the most permanent Foxglove in sunless gardens

## French

 Hand-Made $\mathrm{F}_{\text {urniture }}$THE fine art and painstaking craftsmanship of this hand-made furniture is interestingly revealed in the groupings and settings at our New York showrooms-234 East 46th St. Four floors are devoted to a permanent display of our own productions and our importations of English and Provincial French antiques and reproductions. You are cordially invited to visit these exhibits.

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Stealthy in its attack and ruthless, Pyorrhea poison always wins if let alone. Forming at the base of teeth it seeps through the system. Health is ravaged. And such serious troubles as rheumatism, neuritis, anemia, facial disfigurement and nervousness very often follow. Pyorrhea's price is paid by 4 out of 5 after forty and thousands younger.

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If used regularly and in time, Forhan's for the Gums, the formula of R. J. Forhan,D.D.S., for many years a Pyorrhea specialist, safeguards precious health. It wards off Pyorrhea or checks its vicious course. It firms gums and keeps them healthy. It protects teeth against acids which cause decay and keeps them snowy white.
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 nary mouth washes that frequently hide bad breath
with their tell-tale with their tell-tale
odors. Forhan's Antiseptic Refreshant is a success.
Try it. 35 c and 60 c , Try it. 35 c and 60 c ,
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At all druggists -in tubes, 35 c and 60 c .

Formula of R. J. Forban, D.D.S.

Forhan Company New York


Boltonia, Artemesia and Eupatorium bloom in this sunless corrt where color is provided by the blue of a Della Robbia inset beside a potted Geranium

A<br>Q U ESTION<br>O F<br>SHAD

## (Continued from page 180)

they do come to light they are apt to be deformed and blighted. There is one Tulip of late April most lovely in conjunction with Scilla and Forsythia: the Waterlily Tulip, kaufmannia, absolutely dependable, appearing each year with no loss in numbers. The same cannot be said for other Tulips. They disappear in a discouraging manner, duc probably to lack of heat and light for maturing after bloom, and to have full glory of these bulls in shade, yearly plantings must be made. Those which have survived the best are La Tulipe Noire, early pink Princess Juliana, La Triomphant, John Ruskin, La Tristesse, Bronze Queen, Moonlight and Miss Willmott. As for Narcissi, from now on we take what we can get, but available varietics doing well with a minimum of sun and apparently on the increase are Emperor and Empress, Sir Watkin, Mme. De Graaf, Seagull, White Lady, Autocrat of delicious perfume, and C. J. Backhouse which has bloomed lavishly for two years without a ray of sun. Miniature Daffodils and Botanical Tulips seem happy and are uncommon enough to be real notes of interest. The wee things of enchanting name, Angel's Tears and Queen of Spain, were masses of tiny cream white and canary yellow blooms fully as content as they would have been in any rock garden, and the small Tulips clusiana, sylzestris and marioletti have blossomed steadily.
Mertensia heads the list of May perennials, this Virginia Cowslip which is one of the garden's superlatives, all virtues and no faults. It is
absolutcly hardy, with porcelain flowers turning pink, blooming over a month in light or shade, a ly companion for whatever it is near, especially happy when droo over mats of Tiarella, whose foliage and white star-shaped flo wander among taller growths at own sweet will. Dielytra specta the Bleeding Heart of older days, bloom the whole month throug picture you will not soon forg Golden Spur Narcissi are put in of the clump and they in turn down with pale blue Pansies.
Right in this vicinity grows the known Sweet Cicelv, Myrrriis odo clumps of Fern-like foliage cream white blooms, flat heads posed of tiny florets with del fragrance, an incomparable add to any Tulip planting both in and color. Lilies-of-the-vallev, G Hyacinths both blue and white, last looking like china beads strun wire, so dead white and glazed they; Iris pumila, cunning little tr which do not grow over $4^{\prime \prime}$ h snuggling closely to the leaf stalh which they are almost a part; Doronicum and Trollius, furnis a splash of yellow-all these ar their best in this month. Da cneorum of nice perfume is paler in shade than sun and is not a lux ant plant in such a location, bu persists bravely and is one of possessions of which a little is far ter than none.
A sense of value is badly neede shade planning. Unless a thing
(Continued on page 186)


## HAIRS that mean smartness

 for every Home . . . comfort for very PersonO much of the smartness, the hospitality, of your ome and the comfort of those that tarry there epends upon chairs. Barto chairs are constructed on to restful enjoyment. Deep, luxurious loungy ones or masculine delight. Graceful beauty to appeal to the id a hospitable, decorative note to so smart that they di a hospitable, decorative note to any room. And so
mestly made in every detall that they bring increasing utisfaction with the years.


Frimily arhulstered. ro pi Practical. A

2xime


## Thanksgiving Linens

$\sim$ To grace the festive Table $\sim$
Ofow well the true spirit of Thanksgiving is pictured in the sparkle of an exquisite table setting.
And how well Maison de Blanc Linens have played their traditional part in adding to the beauty and splendor of the setting-lending the final touch that completes the perfect ensemble.
Remember, too, with thanksgiving, that Maison de Blanc Linens are always reasonably priced.
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There is no annoyance comparable to that of cheap hardware "run down." Hinges that sag and squeak; door knobs that hang loose; latches that won't latch; locks that stick. To avoid them one need merely follow a simple rule. Choose Sargent Hardware of solid rust-defying brass or bronze. When first you plan to build, set aside for it a definite sum -from which not one penny may be borrowed for any other part of your home.

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Write for interesting free booklet, "Hardware for Utility and Ornamentation." Your architect will gladly help you choose appropriate Sargent Hardware. Address Sargent \& Company, Hardware Manufacturers, 31 Water St., New Haven, Conn.

##  <br> LOCKS AND HARDWARE




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General Offices: Columbus, Ohio
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Velmo ~In a Room Designed by Barton, Price \& Willson, New York City

## Fine Firriture Deserves to be Finely Upholstered

ORDERING upholstery of Chase Velmo - the superb mohair velvet $\sim$ for a beautiful piece of furniture, you insure your lasting enjoyment of it...the pride and pleasure of those who, in long distant years, shall cherish it, admiring the wisdom of your choice.
For Velmo, matchless in its richness of texture, of exquisite colors and patterns, is matchless also for resistance to time and wear. Its appearance is imitated by many fabrics that do not equal its quality, hence your protection from disappointment lies in insisting upon genuine


Decorators, upholsterers or furniture stores will, if you insist, obtain a variety of VELMO samples for your selection, while many makers of better furniture use $V_{\text {ELMO }}$ on some of their finest pieces


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Such an effect is always assured when screens are planned by a member of this Association, which consists of screen specialists who have been making artistic and durable screens for from twenty-one to thirty-five years.
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THE SCREEN MFRS. ASSN. OF AMERICA 458 East McMillan Street Cincinnati, Ohio

 with an etched design; cigarette box etched with an etched design; cigarette box etched
all over, with hinged cover having jade
medallion in center, and four Chinese coin ornaments, $41 / 2 \times 31 / 2$ inches, holder for box
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## Wow-a Bathroomof Beckoning Beauty at Truly Moderate Cost-

 ISTORY breaks thru rosy romance and rudely whispers that Cleopatras bath really was less luxurious than one may find nowadays in a third-rate hotel.Thus are we moderns prodded by Progress.
Why, a few brief years ago, the finest home in the land could not boast a bathroom of such luxury as the one pictured below.
Now Sani Onyx has made such rooms possible, at a cost less than you imagine.
And what, you ask, is Sani Onyx?
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Sani Onyx, for walls, ceilings, wainscoting, etc. comes in plain sheets and tile pattern slabs-in five distinctive surface textures, and a variety of pleasing colors.


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## SANI ONYX

MARIETTAMANUFACTURINGCOMPANY 133 Brookside
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

(Continued from page 182)
extraordinarily desirable there should be no stubborn persistence to keep it alive. Replace rather than replant exceptions to this being Daphne, Auratum and Candidum Lilies. Nothing quite takes the place of these, and they can be made to flourish for at least a season. The month ends in a cloud of Phlox divaricata which may be depended upon to perpetuate itself, com ing to light in unexpected places and like all self-sown things, rampant and flaunting in impudent independence of all our well laid plans.

Iris blooms are scattered during June, but enough to save them a place in the garden, for the few blossoms ar unusually large and perfect ones. The same may be said of Peonies, the single varieties maturing in limited sun more satisfactorily than double types: four or five large flowers swaying on slender stems and much more ethereal looking than those growing in stronger light. On the contrary, all the Ru family (Thalictrum) are such robust growers that they are apt to crowd their neighbors out of existence. The purple one, $T$. aquilegifolium, is the first to blossom. Later in the montl comes $T$. adiantifolium, the pride of the family, with the foliage of Maidenhair Fern and flowers white and fine after the order of the wild Rue, while in July appears a yellow, A. intermedium. All of these are in positions where they receive at most one hour of sun and yet the growth is almost rank and the bloom profuse Pyrethrums are shyer, but that is therr habit of life, and instead of mixed colors each plant is bought for a special hue-Rosy Morn; Purity, double and white; Elsie Gertrude, pale flesh-and they persist true to name. Polemonium reptans, Greek Valerian, thrives and spreads wherever placed, and Oenothera (Evening Primrose) variety Youngii supposed to demand full sun, flowers in profusion, a shortseason perhaps but lasting seteral weeks. The one originally planted $O$. missouriensis curled its petals and neve a woke after the first summer. Hemerocallis flawa, yellow Day Lily, comes in June and is the only one of this family really loving its home, although $H$ numbergi and $H$. florham have abundant foliage but few flowers.

July is a month worth waiting for Lilies and Delphinium give good accounts of themselves now, and much of the June bloom overlaps. Madonna Lilies are not permanent, but they make a wonderful display the first vear, with intermittent straggling hereafter, and Delphinium does surprisingly well. The spikes are not as sturdy and tall and need early and thorough staking, but the colors are the same and worth while. Chinens is also a good choice, a little limp perhaps, requiring judicious props, but just as blue and breath-taking in single spray as luxuriant clump. Lilium testaceum, the Apricot Lily which surpasses in beauty to my mind any other that grows, is permanen (so far) in the border, and Lilium croceum, deep orange, reappears each

July with apparent ease. Phox Lingard blossoms in a quiet and Hollyhocks run up and dow stalks, self-sowing with no for location or fitness

Phlox continues into August Jenkins and Jeanne d'Arc leadir rest with Mme. Paul Dutrie and less lovely than in sun. Wit exceptions the late season bloom heasy foliage and amid deep sh is white. Japanese Iris with conditions acts as a biennial, proc few fine blooms when the strikes it, while $I$. sibirica does ing either in foliage or flower codon Balloon Flower, either b white, flowers freely, and is esp rood if placed on a wall edge tmay hang, as the stems are Veronica longifolia subsessilis pr blue spires with fair liberality

## WHITE FLOWERS

Three white flowers stable make a good showing with a mi of bloom in August: Astilbe, Pearl; Spiraea filipendula; and cifuga racemosa, the last named ing a height of 5 or 6 even in shade, producing blooms in feathery racemes at the top o long stems, white lances rem of sky-rockets. The succession of is carried on by the various Lilium speciosum, stable from vear, and $L$. auratum, glorious erratic as to second appearan never failing to give of the generously the first season. Late month appear the blossoms Funkias, lavender-belled $F$. and the larger $F$. subcordat white lilv-shaped fragrant They will grow anywhere, ma cellent edges for shrubbery, fill corners and are apparently in tible.

If the garden has been kep watered during mid-summer dr the reward in September will masses of Boltonia, Artemesia flora and Eupatorium, especiall the gardener is a hospitable so has welcomed self-sown seedli these plants. Under such con enly at this time will there be an approaching a tangle of growth in the shady garden. Art prefers a moist soil, and open fully and lasts longer without a position, and the other two if themselves fill in many a bar Aconitum or Monkshood is in recommended for shade, but I h found it satisfactory here in England with the exception awilsonii, a superb tall specime deep blue fall flowers. Other leaf well but do not bloom; awhile the yellow $A$. pyrenaic throw out an anaemic flowe tantalizing and insufficient.

After mid-September there enough heat in the sparse sun ripen any bloom, and the onl possibilities for October are J Anemones and Autumn Crocus. Charlotte Anemone semi-doub of peach tint, has established with seeming permanence, neve
(Continued on page 188

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A

QUESTION<br>O F

S H A I

## (Continued from page 186)

ing to bloom-without profusion to be sure, but with heartening regularity -going to meet the frost with head high and courage undimmed.
Crocuses are generally associated with spring, but the autumn flowering varieties are equally acceptable in the garden, seeming to close the cycle in fitting manner, ending the season even as it begins. It is an ever-fresh surprise in October and November days to see the blue and lilac cups peering through the fallen leaves.
Annuals are a closed book, for none will give satisfaction. Seeds germinate better in a dim light than in sun, and foliage will be strong enough, but flowers are few and half-hearted. Plants started indoors are the only possibility, but they are more of an aggravation than a source of pleasure. Petunias, Zinnias, Ageratum, Sweet Alyssum and Calendulas will maintain life, and I succumb each year to the temptation to try them just once more alwavs with the same result and the feeling that I should be arrested for cruelty to plants.

There is one more way to bring color to the dark garden, a method widely in use in other countries but seldom seen here: a generous supply of potted plants to be moved and placed where they are needed for best effect, or to catch available rays of sun. Geraniums, Wax Begonias, Heliotrope Lilies-the choice is limited only by the pocketbook and greenhouse supply, for in this case soil and light are movable factors, and when one specimen has passed on its prompt replacement is a simple matter.

Among the vines for shade there
are seven which may be called d able under trying conditions annuals and five perennials. Wi last, none but three-year-old roo worth planting, large healthy baving a surplus amount of which they may spend prodiga becoming established. Far and the best of all is Celastus sca the Bitterswect, for it does n down in winter with correspo loss of growth in spring, has n and will become luxuriant witho ay of sun. Hop vines, the Honeysuckles (counted as one), mans-pipe (Aristolochia sipho Actinidia finish the perennia while Echinocystis, the Wild C ber, and Cobaea scandens, the and-Saucer vine, are annuals riv the Bean stalk of Jack. The planted Euonymus, as far as ful its mission of a climbing co concerned, is a good choice planting is being done for futur crations: as for immediate effec a total loss.

The shady garden must every guest, never knowing jus one will feel happy enough to it as a permanent home, and hit to make the whole spot a ble satisfying green with here and a clump of color. A struct formed plan; as many interestin tures as may be safely intro without cluttering tendencies; choice of material; much wate food and spraying-these are t gredients which guarantee real faction in the development garden in shade.

Mrs. Jay Clark, Jr.

## DECORATING WITH PLASTIC PAI

(Continued from page 121)
also more washable
Before starting a job of plastic paint decoration it is best to make a test panel on wallboard to assure vourself that the effect will be satisfactory, and be entirely sure of vour ability to reproduce the desired effect.

As to the preparation of the surface previous to the application of plastic paints, no elaborate treatment is necessary. Of course, the surface should be thoroughly dry, and clean, and any cracks should be filled-large ones with patching plaster and small crevices with some of the plastic material knifed in. If the wall has been papered, the old paper should be removed, as there can be no assurance that wall paper will not come loose later on and pull the plastic decoration down with it. Kalsomined walls hould be washed off. As to bare plaster walls, some makes of plastic paint call for the wall to be first coated with a special size, and with some materials this is unnecessary Walls that have been previously painted need no special preparation, but any loose or scaling paint should be scraped off, and it is always a good
plan to scratch the old finish coarse sandpaper so that the composition will easily take

Following are a few general and suggestions as to materials their uses:

Raw and burnt sienna, raw burnt umber, yellow ochre, ch ellow, chrome green and blac among the colors most largely for tinting. (Dry lamp-black s be avoided as it is difficult to Dry Swedish black is generally where a black is desired.
Various shades of bronze-in ng gold, green, copper, blue, fire, etc.-are extensively used, may be obtained at the larger a supply and paint stores.

When using a stippling brus will be found to fill up, so that it be cleaned out frequently by scra off the material which has accu ated in the bristles in order to sti in a clean and sharp manner.
If the first paint that is applied off the surface while putting on let it set a few moments, and you then find that it holds when the tional paint is afterwards spread


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The commonest of all upright trees is the Lombardy Poplar, Populus nigra italiia, a tree with a relatively short life but beautiful achile it lives

TREES OF UPRIGHT HAB

## (Continued from page 117)

has recently been taken up by European nurserymen, and young plants now growing in the Arnold Arboretum are doing very well.

The European Hawthorn (Crataegus monogyna) has produced two varieties with upright branches. One (var. stricta) is a tree with a broad crown and bears dull red fruit; the other (var. monumentalis) is a narrow and strictly pyramidal plant, and is a recent acquisition.

Among Conifers such as Junipers, Libocedrus, Thuja, Chama:cyparis and Cypress many species are columnar in outline. In some, especially the Thujas and Libocedrus, the branches are actually ascending, but in most the habit is produced by the branches being very numerous, short and of equal length and radiating at a right angle. In every case these trees assume a different form as they grow into adults, the character being essentially a youthful condition even though it obtains for very many years. Some of the more distinct forms are perpetuated by vegetative propagation, and wherever these and the parent forms are hardy they have great garden value. In fact, the oldest cultivated tree of upright habit, the Italian Cypress (Cupressus sempervirens) belongs to this class. In some species both erect and pendulous forms are known in the same species. This is the case in the English Yew, European Beech and Birch.

Among hardy Conifers of the type of growth under consideration Pinus Strobus var. fastigiata is destined to be of great importance. The original tree was discovered about 1895 in a garden at Lenox, Massachusetts, and the trees now growing in the Arnold Arboretum are grafts from it. This handsome tree has compact, ascending
branches forming a conical c it ought to be widely propagat nurserymen. The Scots Pine ( $P$. tris) has many seminal and geog ical forms and among them are a three (var. fastigiata, var. engad sis and var. Watereri) with branches. The parents of the fir are said to have been found w the European forests.

One of the loveliest of hardy midal Conifers is Douglas's vitac (Thuia occilentalis Douglasii), sold by many Ame nurserymen under the name of occilentalis prramidalis Douglas is a tall, narrow tree of a rich hue, and was raised some time b 1855 by Robert Douglas in his nu at Waukegan, Illinois. The In Cedar (Libocedrus decurrens) ha cending branches forming a co nar crown, and is of a rich, shining green hue. This is one most distinct of all hardy or n hardy Conifers. Unfortunately, i Arnold Arboretum it is hardy on a sheltered nook near the to Hemlock Hill.

One of the most famous and known of erect-growing trees i Irish or Florence Court Yew (T baccata var. fastigiata). This distinct Yew was discovered on mountains of Fermanagh, Ire near Florence Court, the seat o Earl of Enniskillen, about 1780, tenant-farmer named Willis. He f two plants. One he planted in own garden where it died, the he gave to Florence Court it grows to this day. From this which is female, cuttings have distributed and from it all the Irish Yews in existence have derived. Many fine specimens of (Contimued on page 202)


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Cur common Field Daisy is too aggressive for a small garden, but it can well be called upon to spread its cloth of gold and white in many sumny waste corners

## STARTING THE WILD GARD

FOR those whose interest lies in th: hardy perennial plants, autumn is quite as much a season for garden making as is the spring. Indeed, where it is a case of setting out plants that are already fairly well established, such a person really finds more to do in September and October than when the year is young. Partial or complete dormancy is found among the majority of plants during these months, with the result that the chances for their success in their new quarters are measurably increased.
This situation applies as fully to flowers, trees and shrubs collected from the wild as to those whose lives so far have been spent in a state of cultivation. As has been pointed out in past issues of House \& Garden it is possible to transplant at almost any season if suitable precautions are taken, but the need for these is minimized in autumn. The chances of failure are lessened and the probability of normal growth next season correspondingly increased by doing the work now.
The first step in establishing a successful collection of plants gathered from the wild is to determine the exact growing conditions which the area allotted to them furnishes or can be made to furnish. Many wildings
insist upon certain special cond of soil, of moisture and of ligh shade, so a survey of the possib along these lines is essential in beginning. Not to provide for sur dividual wants is to entail a was time, effort, and of plants that much better be left growing ha in their natural haunts.

If you plan anything but the plest plantings, you will want which are shady and others tha exposed to full sun, with some mediate areas. In the event of not existing naturally, they will to be created by tree and shrub $p$ ing or by thinning out, as the case be. As for the degre: of moisture, are fortunate indeed if you pa spots ranging from bog-land to rocky slopes. Drainage and water will do a lot to bring about artificially.

The chemistry of the soil is im tant, too. Some of the most desir of the wild plants call for a distir acid soil, while others demand that is alkaline. A good testing s the only sure way to determine what your grounds have to offer in respect. If all parts of them are a line or acid, do not despair.
(Continued on page 196)


The Mayapple forms large colonies which, in spring, bear sizable white flowers below umbrella-like leaves. It likes a rather moist situation, preferably in part shade.


Cound nowhere else in all the world,Love's Hawaiian Fruit Cake, byHonolulu's master bakers, is a disve confection eloquent of Nature's ty in this mid-Pacific Paradise.
pple, papayas, mangoes, guavas ate fruits perishable in their luscious ess-are glaced to golden particles, d and baked to give a rare fragrance lavor that linger tantalizingly on the e long after the last morsel is eaten. d weeks before Christmas, this Cake asoned and mellow. It will keep initely, proving a boon to the hostess hovel, exquisite item on any menu.
we send one or more to your friends year, with our greeting card enclosed, eying your Christmas or New Year's pliments? Cakes are packed air-tight tractive lithographed metal boxes for els post shipment.

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VE'S BISCUTT © GREAD CO., Dept. D HONOLULU, T. H. (2-cent postage same Dept., 49 Main Street, San Francisco ase senda Hawainan Frutr Cakb, with my mpliments, to
nclose $\left[\begin{array}{c}\text { check } \\ \text { money order }\end{array}\right]$ for

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No litter when you re-roof

## this way . . . . saves labor, too, and gives double insulation

EVEN a red cedar shingle roof will wear away after decades of service ... don't tear it off and litter up the yard with possible injury to the shrubbery re-roof right over the old roof with Edgwood red cedar shingles.

This method is practical and simple; is widely used, gives complete satisfaction, keeps the house 12 to 15 degrees warmer in winter and cooler in summer. Your contractor or roofer will readily understand the following instructions: Apply Edgwood shingles in the same manner as you would on solid sheathing, excepting that long nails-5d 13/4" zinc-coated-are used. Start with a double course at the eaves. Find the sheathing strips by tapping, sounding or driving two or three nails at successive intervals. Once the position of three consecutive strips has been ascertained it is a simple matter to gauge their position over the rest of the roof as the sheathing is evenly placed. At gable edges extend the new shingles about $1 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ outside the old shingles. Valleys, ridging and flashing are applied exactly as on the original roof. Where the old shingles are flat-grain and have warped, the new shingles will force them back into place and hold them there as Edgwood shingles are cut edge-grain and cannot warp, cup or curl. Apply Edgwood shingles over old composition roofing, or asphalt shingles, in the same manner as you would over wooden shingles.

Some architects and contractors advocate removing a $3^{\prime \prime}$ strip of old shingles along the edge of gables to permit the nailing of a $1 \times 3$ " strip of board flush with the cornice edges. This strip should be the same height as the old shingles at their highest point. The new shingles should extend slightly over this strip. However, this strip is not essential unless the old roof is in a very bad condition, and then it will make a neater and better appearing roof.

Edgwood red cedar shingles, cut edge-grain from centuries-old, giant cedars, are infinitely superior to ordinary shingles. . . . and they cost less when laid .... greater weather resistance, longer life and saving in sub-structure explain this. Edgwood red cedar shingles, stained or unstained, may be obtained of lumber dealers.

## The 5 Essentials of Good Building

Appearance: Edgwood shingled roofs and sidewalls are beautiful . . . . the overlapping butts create highlights and shadows, softness ofline and texture . . . . no other materia is more adaptable to architectural design or color harmony.
Durability: Edgwood shingles are filled by nature with preservative oils, they are mmune to decay . . . . when laid with zinc-dipped nails, Edgwood roofs and side Safre
Safety: Edgwood shingles, because sawn edge-grain, will not warp, cup or curl, lie
tight and snug to roofand walls-therefore resisting exterior ight and snug to roofand walls-therefore resisting exterior ignition
Insulation: Edgwood shingles have $10 \%$ to $60 \%$ greater insulating qualities than Economy: Edgwood roofs
Economy: Edgwood roofs cost from 14\% to $135 \%$ less than other standard roofs and $9 \%$ to $32 \%$ less than other sidewall materials.

$W$ rite for PREE booklet "Edgwood Homes, ontammg many ex modern bomest ogetior with exper tadviceon remodelingandre-roo ing. Fillin coupom


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## After 3 hours cintowi

## is your house Chilly

because "the fire had to be banked"?

How to have

## more comfort

-for $1 / 3$ less fuel

ORDINARILY, you dare not keep Rouse for when leave the house for an afternoon or evening "in town". The fire can burn itself out before you get back. So you bank the fire and turn off the drafts. In half an hour the radiators get cold. By the time you get home the house is a chilly, uncomfortable place-and it's another hour before you get up steam again.

A clever invention ends this nuisance. One simple change, made in a few hours, can "vacuumize" your one-pipe steam heating system-can give you greater comfort, greater convenience, and fewer trips to the cellar. You can have piping hot radiators 3 hours (not 30 minutes) after banking. You can get up steam in 15 min . utes (not an hour) and incidentally save 1 out of every 3 tons of coal (or gallons of oil) you now burn.

Here is the reason. When a boiler producessteam, this steam has to lift an air load of 14.7 lbs . on every square inch of surface to force air out of radiators.
If air cannot escape, steam cannot circulate even with high pressure. That is why an air-vent ing valve was originally placed on each radiator.

Each time you get up steam, much is wasted lifting this air load. For unfortunately ordinary

air venting valves let air back in just as they let it out-as soon as steam pressure drops.

The Hoffman No. 2 Vacuum Valve (used in place of an air venting valve) lets air out quick-then locks it out. This removes the "air load" from your heating system. A partial vacuum is created. Now, when you get up steam it rushes unrestricted to radia. tors. Steam does not waste its heat energy fighting air.

That's why Hoffman No. 2 Vac, uum Valves make radiators hot in 15 minutes (not an hour). That's why radiators stay piping hot 3 hours (not 30 minutes) after banking. For, air being locked out, steam continues to flow into radiators and give off heat for a long time.

Hence greater comfort and-you save $1 / 3$ of the coal or oil you for. merly used.

By this saving, you earn $50 \%$ to $65 \%$ on your investment in Hoffman No. 2 Vacuum Valves-the first year. At the end of the second, you have your original investment back-plus a profit. Every year, after this, you make yourself a gift of approximately $\$ 5.00$ a radiator for each radiator in your home
Send for book-Like any investment, this one is worth studying. For complete details send for interesting illustrated book "How to Lock Out Arr - the heat thicf." Just print your name and address on the edge of this ad and mail to Hoffman Specialty Co., Inc., Dept. H-11, 25 W 45th St., New York City.
HOFFMAN Vacudm Valves


Besides the Bindweed (Convolvulus) there are several native vines wort/h having. Especially good are Bittersweet, Virginia Creeper and Virgins-bower

STARTING THE WILD GARDI
(Continued from page 194)
former condition can be rectified where desired by digging in old Oak leaves or coniferous evergreen needles, while a generous treatment with slaked lime will counteract the latter state.

Along with these preparations there maturally go the decision as to the particular kinds of plants with which the new garden is to be stocked and an investigation of their individual needs. Observation and an occasional soil test will determine these, and there are several books whose information will prove invaluable. It is an excellent plan to know before you dig it just where each plant is to go and to be sure that it will like that spot.

The actual gathering of the plants seldom presents any real difficulties. Digging follows the same principles as in the case of cultivated material: lift the plants with as little damage to or disturbance of their root systems as possible, and don't break the upper growth unnecessarily. If any roots are broken, cut off the damaged parts
cleanly before replanting. Unde circumstances are the roots to $b$ lowed to dry while out of the gre Get the plants into their new ters promptly, setting them at the depth as they were growing in wild. Thorough firming of the around and over their roots, ac panied by abundant watering, is portant. Especially in locations w the soil is exposed to full sunshin drying winds it is good polic cover the ground immediately ard the plants with a mulch of dead le in order to conserve the soil mois and protect the roots somewhat 1 the heat of direct sunshine until are fully re-established.

The whole subject of making maintaining a garden of colle wild plants is an absorbing one th capable of yielding an imm amount of beauty and all-around isfaction. Let the plea be made, ever, for it not to be taken up
(Continued on page 202)


An ideal area for wildflowers presents varying condithons of soil, light and moisture. In such a place lovely displays can easily be arranged if each plant's particular requirements are met

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## HOUSE $\mathfrak{O}$ GARDEN'S BOOK SH1

Veneers and Plywood. E. Vernon Knight and Meinrad Wulpi, Editors. New York: The Ronald Press.

A
SPLENDID reference book for A every collector and "Snupper" of antiques as well as those interested in modern furniture and furniture making. The book traces the use of veneers and plywood back through the period styles, or rather takes the story onward from Egypt to Byzantium through the Renaissance in Europe to the period styles of France and England and, what is of paramount interest at the moment, to their use in American Colonial furniture. The 19 th and 20th Centuries and especially the modernist's use of grained woods are given space. Then follows Part II-Veneer and Plywood De fined, and Part III-The Manufac ture of Veneers and of Plywood, with much technical data of the greatest importance.
After noting the period style inAuences in Colonial furniture in various states, the subject is specifically applied. "The accepted use of veneers and of plywood is demonstrated in almost every type." Sideboards, writing tables, secretaries, highboys, and other pieces are noted in detail. The word veneer is mort generally understood than plywood "As popularly used by most woodworkers, it refers to more than one layer of wood (lumber or veneer) glued together over the whole of the adjacent surfaces." At Mount Vernon are found "many of the original plywood pieces. A Hepplewhite sideboard of crotch mahogany vencer was dear to the domestic heart of Martha Washington, and the mahogany chest in her room is plywood built.
The desk of George Washington, used from 1789 to 1797 , is plywood built and the facings are of satinwood encer."

Decorative Art, 1927. The Studio Year Book. Edited by C. Geoffrey Holme and Shirley B. Wainwright. London.

S
Lawrence Weaver's notes on The Year's Progress leave a pretty clear impression of his own bias toward the art of the Modernist or New Art, the discussion of which "rages" as he says in England. But he admits the majority of the British do not think his way. "So far as France is concerned, I think the manufacturer is partly, but by 1.0 means wholly, convinced.". . . "the Berlin public, or at least the large part of it which shops" at one of the large department stores, "likes good stuff, likes modern design, does not like Jacobean umbrella stands." He politely ridicules the "umbrella stand i.. the Jacobean manner" as "a faintly ridiculous ob-ject"-expecting his reader to be sufficient of an antiquarian to recall that umbrellas were unknown in the Jacobean period.

Half a dozen or more illustrations of American houses, mostly cottages, come as a sane return to homelike ways after the "New Ways" of a Viennese architect with his abnormal stairway window. In the interiors it is
interesting to get so many hings together in a glance. there are a-plenty. But we ar omed to sce so much of this thing in the "movies" in Amer uring night clubs and other xtraneous to ordinary living, thrill but feebly. Our standa beauty are our own, as Amer now come to realize, and wh rave "New Ways" they mus these standards to be profitable fade into oblivion after the days' wonder.

Early American Furnitur Charles Over Cornelius. New The Century Co.

IN this book Mr. Cornelius the changing fashions in $f$ from the earliest days of th onies to the middle of the $19 t$ tury. He illustrates it thorough examples from every period which we passed during that ti more than that, he tells what the fashions to change. He gi various reasons for the tastes an dencies of each epoch, shows social and economic forces, whims and fancies, were respe for the appearance of furnitu every point along the route, and ages by the end of the book to his reader a history not only of niture but of the nation as w

By means of this method Am furniture will assume a signif for many readers of the book it has never assumed before. It bad that the study of furniture way cannot be made easier and attractive by having the pictures in such relation to their relativ that the two could be covered at If the mectanical problems of making prohibit such an adjust it is almost better to group al illustrations in the back of the where they can be consulted ind dently or where, at least, they wi distract the reader by the ina priateness of their position.

The House of a Friend of By Alexander Koch. Darm Alexander Koch.

ONE may ${ }^{t} \mathrm{e}$ sure that a mo German house will be thorou and cleverly designed, and th what makes Mr. Koch's elabor illustrated book abuut his own house in Darmstadt extremely esting to a foreigner. The us modernistic bas-reliefs in the ex and interior walls, the almost pletely fireproof construction thro out, the untraditional handling o details, from moldings to win openings, are all features which the house an unfamiliar, yet far unattractive, air. It achieves al unconventionalities without reso to freakishness.
In its more practical departn the house is utterly delightful. American who thinks this countr said the last word in bathrooms sh see this book. The devices are not more shiny and clever than our
(Continued on page 204)

Dw can a clock rk properly on uneven mantel? It can't!

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## Saving Floor Space!



TREES OF UPRIGHT HAB
(Continued from page 190)

Yew are known, some more than $30^{\prime}$ tall. The habit is columnar and compact with all the branches and branchlets directed vertically upward. The leaves are dark green and shining and spread radially in all directions from the branchlets. It is very effective as a garden tree but requires pruning and tying at intervals to keep it in good shape. There are forms with golden (aurea) and silver (argentea) tips to the branchlets. Pollinated by the Common Yew, seeds have developed and have given rise to less fastigiate forms, such as erecta and cheshuntensis, which have found their place in gardens. Another form (elegantissima) raised from seeds resulting from pollination by the Golden Yew (Taxus baccata var. aurea), has the young leaves yellow and the old ones with white margins.
Very valuable for gardens in the colder parts of this country should prove the upright hybrid Yew (Taxus media var. Hicksii) which quite recently appeared among some thousands
of seedlings of the T. cuspidat nursery of I. Hicks \& Son, We Long Island.

A Japanese plant analogous Irish Yew is Caphalotaxus d fastigiata, which is cultivated warmer parts of this country not hardy in eastern Massac The branches are strictly erect leaves, which spread on all sides shoot, are leathery and blackish

There are other trees of $f$ and pyramidal habit but finalit attempted, and this article ma clude with reference to a rem distinct and valuable vari Ginkgo biloba. This form giata), with its compact as branches, has a bright future be as a street and avenue tree. The and finest trees known are to specimens in Fairmount Park, delphia. One measures $3^{\prime} 21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ cumference and is $36^{\prime}$ hig other four measure from $4^{\prime}$ $4^{\prime} 9{ }^{1 / 2 \prime \prime}$ in circumference at from $45^{\prime}$ to $55^{\prime}$ high.

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THE MIGRATION OF A HOL
(Continued from page 166)
would be in keeping with the master building, both in style and scale. With characteristic ingenuity, Mr. Demarest took the old Demarest house at River Edge and reduced it in scale until it assumed the proper proportion to the large house itself. As nearly as possible then, the garage was built in facsimile of this famous old Dutch house, even to the extent of building in the dilapidated arch of the crumbling old Dutch oven on the west end, which is unfortunately now on the garage covered with honeysuckle vines. It is interesting to note that the new house was reconstructed with walls of normal thickness commensurate with the use of modern building materials, so that there was enough red stone left over from the great thick walls of the original house to build the entire garage. One very charming feature of the garage is the winding stone pathway leading down a slight hill to it from the
house, and the hugecircularmi set in the pavement before the 1 each door. Both of these have pr ground many a sack of corn bread of early Bergen County

So it was that, stick by stor old Dutch mansion, part of i ably pre-Revolutionary and t Early American, was carefully away and transported to a n to be rebuilt into a charming Ar country home with all the quaintness of an ancient country squire's mansion. Had been done, the old house wou fallen where it stood, as so man companions are piteously rotti crumbling away today. So, af generations since the rebuild 1819, the direct and immediate dants of these old early Ar settlers are still living in the planted house which they built so many years ago.

STARTING THE WILD GARD
(Continued from page 196)
lessly or as a mere fad whose interest will wane after a few weeks or months. There has been in this country too much neglect of this principle, and thousands of plantings have been made which proved disappointments to all concerned. It would be a good thing if everyone who contemplates a "wild" garden would view it in the
light of a lovely, colorful rather than a curiosity. Con thus, it also becomes a valuab of conserving our national wil dower and a sanctuary for lovely plants which are rapi creasing in numbers before vance of real estate developme the extension of motor high
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# HOUSE శْ GARDEN'S BOOK SHF 

## Fruits which Ripen on Your Garden Wall-



JUST think of having pears and apples growing on trees which nestle snugly against your house, or having visitors remark upon peaches and cherries where only vines are expected!
Think of flowers in springtime; fruits in summer and autumn; and at all times a novelty of form which will hold your interest. These things espalier fruit trees will give you, and bring to your garden a flavor of old-world charm that is rarely found in this country.
The trees available are from five to eight years old. They are carefully pruned in single and double cordons, and their prices, from $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 14$, permit unusual landscape effects at moderate cost.

Quantities are limited; if you would like to have some of these trees for your grounds, please send immediately for our descriptive circular.

W. E. Marshall \& Co.<br>154 W. 23rd Street, New York City


appear in greater variety. The walls about the tubs and basins are lined with implements as fascinating as they are unfamiliar. The children's bathroom, to prevent any possible disorderliness in such an immaculate household, contains three basins-one for each of the children.

Mr. Koch's large collection of porcelains and modern paintings has been distributed among all the rooms of the house, instead of being confined, in museum-like array, to one large room. As the distribution has been made with taste and discretion the whole interior has been benefited.
R. H. P.

Small Manor Houses and Farmsteads in France. By Harold Donaldson Eberlein and Roger Wearne Ramsdell. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co.

IT is difficult to look objectively at any of the houses in this collection. Each plate is a poignant appeal to the house-builder in everyone of us. Each picture seems to ask: Can't you make some use of me? And that, I suppose, is what proves the popularity of any book on houses.

The authors here have gone somewhat farther than their few predecessors who, in the past ten years, have been exploiting the small French country house. They have brought together a larger and finer variety at least a more quickening varietythan has yet been seen. The types range from buildings which are almost

Georgian in the balance and cision of their design to othe are as picturesque and rambling romantic's predilection could No other folk architecture se have the virility which thes French dwellings possess. It se have drunk from every sprin among the little houses in th lection are strewn in the symb almost every European style, the Medieval to the Renaissan all of them have in common a personality, obtained in some from goodness knows where many examples are of the hu nature. The answer may be th buildings which rise from the France can escape this quality so ent a part of the national ch
In his introduction Mr . French offers an explanation justification for the American h using at will any style of a ture, from any period, which suitable for the purpose in This may lessen the reader's of conscience as he contemplate the houses in this book as mod his own ; but it is altogether u sary, for the houses themselves resistible. It may be too bad t still have to imitate so baldly domestic architecture; but we well make up our minds that going to remain in the copyboo until we have learned to write. is a blessing we have such chosen selections as those conta this book from which to work.

## CAST IRON COMES BACK AG

(Continued from page 156)
clearly shows both the silhouette value of ornamental cast iron and the crisp vigor of a rather unusual pattern. The Gothic patterns, strongly reminiscent of the tracery in Chinese Chippendale chairbacks, were no less successful and agreeable than the Chinese. Early in the 19th Century bunches of Grapes with vine leaves and curling tendrils were favorite motifs and were used in every conceivable place from the borders of wall paper to the painted decorations on chinaware. Of course they figured conspicuously in the cast ironwork of the period and were particularly successful among the naturalistic patterns. Lilies, too, as we may see from another of the illustrations, lent themselves equally well to the efforts of the mould-maker. When it came to conventionalized foliage and flowers of Classic type, or to animals and creatures taken from the repertoire of mythological natural history, the mould-maker had distinctly the ad-
vantage of the smith in the mo he could give his figures and o tails of ornament, and in the of the masses he could compo two balconies from old Phila houses are proof enough, if a evidence were lacking, that could be an effective and con vehicle of architectural decora Ornamental cast ironwork good early types for verand balconies may often be had in crable quantities from housew It can likewise be obtained so directly from old houses that ar to be demolished. Better still, a of the foundries that cast the o work have kept the original and are in a position to repro old designs of Grapevines, Li Chinese or Gothic tracery. Th also kept many of the moulds den and terrace furniture, chairs, benches and tables so th too, can be cast for present

## Garden Full -of Darwin Tulips for $\$ 2.0$

CLARA BUTT

IN anticipation of again placing before 1 our customers a collection of Darwin Tulips we have had a sufficient quantity grown so that we can offer

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Plant any time before the ground becomes frozen, and they
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For those desiring Darwin Tulips in separate varieties, so the colors may be studied, we offer a Collection of 10 each of 10 varieties separately labeled for $\$ 5.00$.

Our Fall Bulb Catalogue containing a complete list of High Quality Bulbs

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$A^{\mathrm{N}}$ enlarged and revised edition of this Rose catalog is now A ready. The best of the old varieties are described adequately and frankly. Dozens of the latest novelties, and varieties new to this country, are offered for the first time. Many Roses are shown in natural color, and more of the little penrand ink sketches showing planting steps in detail have been added. Instructions for growing Roses have been simplified, and varieties are classified and arranged to make ordering easy.
A copy of Roses by Bobbink \& Atkins will be sent to those who intend to plant Roses this fall or in early spring. More people plant Roses in the autumn every year. If you do not wish to plant now we will reserve your Roses until spring.
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ennials. A table indicating flowering ennials. A table indicating Howerine
period, color and height is a feature

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The interior of this stone building employs squared timbers instead of the customary round logs．The view above is of a combination living and dining room．Godley \＆Sedgwick，architects

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$\mathbf{P}^{\text {lant }}$ it before the ground freezes, so that next Summer you can have the lovely regal beauty of its high-headed, fra-grance-giving blooms.
Blooms born in abundant clusters, sometimes ten to a single stalk.
They are an exquisite pearly white, with under side of petals tinged with a brownish pink, defying description.
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IT is generally conceded by both professional and advanced amateur 1 Rose enthusiasts that the very best results are likely to be obtained from dormant plants set out in the autumn. We have just issued a

## Special Rose Catalogue

containing a marvelous offering of dormant plants for fall planting, of the World's Choicest Varieties. It also contains complete cultural directions which, if followed, should enable anyone to grow Roses to perfection.
A modern Garden of Roses could not be started with a finer collection than the famous

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THE GARDENER'S SCRAP BOOK

IT is a fact not always realized that fall-planted trees and shrubs of all kinds need plenty of water right up to the time the ground freezes. This requirement applies especially to coniferous and broad-leaved evergreens even though they may have been set out as long ago as early September.

The physical effect of a regular moisture supply is simple enough in this connection. Even though the plant is making no growth above-ground, it is desirable that its roots continue active for as long as possible in order that they may be well established and ready to do effective work by the time spring comes. Unless this occurs the plants will suffer in proportion to the lack of water which they have been obliged to undergo.
So watch the soil condition these autumn days and, if the rainfall is below par, supplement it by free use of garden hose or pail.

## hastening the compost heap

GOOD compost soil, with its abundance of moistureretentive humus and chemical content, is invaluable for the growing of fine flowers and vegetables. It is one material of which it is almost impossible to have an over-supply, and anything which can be done to hasten its formation is worthy of consideration.

The raw materials which go to make up the average compost heap-dead leaves, grass clippings, odds-and-ends of sod, etc.take from six months to a year or more to rot away sufficiently to make good humus. This time can be shortened materially by the use of a powder which is added to the compost heap and, assisted by packing and watering, brings about a rapid breaking down

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can be planted as long as the ground remains open, usually until early December. We suggest planting in quantities for massive effects, as shown in illustration, as well as for cutting. For eit
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ULCAN. Salman red TLCAN. Salmon red, orange margin bruwn margin. Supetb, $\$ 1.50$ doz.,
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Special Combination Offers each of the above 12 sorts, 36 butbs...................... $\$ 3.50$
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\(\begin{array}{lll}\square \text { Gaboriau } & \square \text { Parker, G. } & \square \text { Tolstor } \\ \square \text { Galsworthy } & \square \text { Poc, E.A. } & \square \text { Turgenieff } \\ \square \text { Ibsen } & \square \text { Van Dyke } & \square \text { Wells, H. G. }\end{array}\) Kipling
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## THE GARDENER'S SCRAP BOOK

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$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}$T the Eighteenth Annual Convention and Exhibition of the American Gladiolus Society, held at Hartford, Conn. late in August, there was shown for the first time a new seedling named Mother Machree, originated by Floyd Stevens of Laconia, N. Y. Only three spikes of this large, smoke colored variety were available for the show, but they were enough to win a first for the best new seedling, and a special. Further than this, it is reported that Mother Machree was subsequently sold by Mr. Stevens for $\$ 3,000$.

The Society has recently decided upon four classifications as covering the different types of Gladiolus: Exhibition or Decorative, Florists'; Garden; Primulinus and Primulinus grandiflorus.

## the lily armies advance

HAVING for years attracted relatively little attention on the part of American gardeners, the Lily tribe is now springing into well-deserved popularity. As a result, growers and supply houses are reporting a heavy demand for bulbs of the less known species as well as the old stand-bys.

This is all quite as it should be, for Lilies have many commanding qualities. As our knowledge of them increases it becomes

## Scientific Facts

## About Diet

A CONDENSED book on diet entitled "Eating for Health and Efficiency" has been published for free distribution by the Health Extension Bureau of Battle Creek, Mich. Contains set of health rules, many of which may be easily followed right at home or while traveling. You will find in this book a wealth of information about food elements and their relation to physical welfare.

This book is for those who wish to keep physically fit and maintain normal weight. Not intended as a guide for chronic invalids as all such cases require the care of a competent physician. Name and address on card will bring it without cost or obligation.

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PEWTER
firearms
prints
paintings
pottery
China
and the
LIKE

## A SCHOOL IS LIKE A GARDEN

> It it desirable in direct proportion to the quality of those who plan ot and guide the development of its students.
$I^{\mathrm{F}}$ the heands are wise in the selection of skilled assistance, careful of the soil in which the seeds of mental, physical, and moral krowth are planted, and unremitting in their a attention to the foods on which to your boy or girl the opportunity for that healthy, well-bilanced maturity whose importance you know so well.
There is no crowding in such a school, no stunting. no check upon normal expansion. Weeds there are none, nor dense shade where there
should be sunlight and fresh alr. No phase of cultivation is nemlected that will make for ultimate perfection. It is like a splendid healthy border, delicate, yet strong, subtle, yet frankly outspoken.
Many such schools are listed on the school pages of House \& Carden.
If you are not sure which one solves the school problem for If you are not sure which one solves the school problem for your son
or daughter, write to us. We shall be blad to advise you. CONDÉ NAST EDUCATIONAL BUREAU Vantry Fatr Vogus House \& Gamben
1930 Graybar Building, Lexington at 43 d , New York City

Informing you where to obtain those

## Lovely

Sport
$\mathscr{W}_{\text {oolens }}$
which so excite admiration and eagerness for possession and which you have so fruitlessly hunted for in the ready-to-wear shops.
The Native Weavers produce them with all their genius for creation, and fashion is made happy by their exclusiveness.
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ony room. of solld mahogany, with satinwood border and satinwood drawer fronts inlald with ebony. Handmade by real New England craftsmen.

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tents with disagreeants with disagre odors to mar the attractiveness of your home.


## THE GARDENER'S SCRAP BOOK

more and more evident that they merit wide general use, for they are not too difficult to manage. They can be made to yield a succession of bloom for two months or more, merely by the selection of several different kinds each of which bears blossoms of distinct beauty. A good list would include Lilium candidum, clegans, hansoni, regale, henryi, batemanniae, pardalium, tigrinum and magnificum.
planting roses this fall

PLANTING Roses in the fall instead of the spring is not at all a new idea, but it seems to make rather slow progress with the gardening public at large. The advantages of it, of course, are similar to those which are generally accepted as being applicable to most deciduous trees and shrubs-establishment of the roots during a period when plant activity is at a standstill, and getting a real start at the very beginning of spring before, really, any new planting could be done. In other words, the fall-set plant is all ready to get away to a flying start as soon as conditions are right for it, whereas stock planted in the spring has to use up valuable time getting settled before it can set about normal, healthy growth.

It is sometimes argued that Roses planted in the fall are particularly subject to winter-killing, but this tendency can be overcome by proper protection with hilled-up earth during the cold weather. Some loss may occur, to be sure, but it is to be doubted whether this is not less important than the set-backs attendant upon spring planting, especially (as is often the case) when the spring-delivered bushes cannot be put in the ground until they have actually started to make new top growth.

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 $\mathrm{S}_{\text {or bad, }}^{\mathrm{UMMER} \text { or Win clother g good wed quick }}$ the Lamneck Laundry Dryer. It tects them from dust, soot, whip winds and emables your laundrec wash on the same day each week.
## The LAMNEC LAUNDRY DRYE

banishes for all time the back-brea task of lugging heavy clothes bas It. makes a continuous operation of $v$ ing, drying and ironing-because dryer easily keeps pace with the was Indirect heat, thermostatic temperature trol, and natural circulation of fresh,
air prevent scorching or discoloration sure perfect drying conditions always. be glad to send you the complete LAMN
story- without oblimation-just write story-without obligation-ju
name and address in the margin.
The 'W. E. LAMNECK C dept. g. COLUMBUS, 01


How very disagreeable to scrub, sc and dip water to keep the toilet b clean. Don't do it. Use Sani-Fl See how every mark, stain and inc tation vanishes! A clean toilet bo It's a labor saver. Simply sprii Sani-Flush into the bowl, follow di tions on the can, then flush. Rema able, isn't it?
Foul odors gone, stains gone, a tening bowl. And the whole to really clean, for Sani-Flush gets the hidden, unhealthful trap and cle that too. Harmless to plumbing nections. Keep Sani-Flush in the b room.
Buy Sani-Flush in new punch-top at your grocery, drug or harda store; or send 25 c for full-sized 30c in Far West. 35c in Canada.

## Sani-Flush

Cleans Closet Bowls Without Scourin
The Hygienic Products Co Canton, Ohio


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## IT'S O $N$ P A G $\mathbb{E}$

atomobiles and Accessories

| Buick | Facing | 16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cadillac, | Faris | 4 |
| Dodge. | Facing | 160 |
| Fishier Borlies |  | 216 |
| Franklin |  | 171 |
| Jordan. | Facing | 48 |
| Marmon | Facing | 168 |
| Oakland | Facing | 153 |
| Packard | Facing | 152 |
| Pierce-Arrow | Back |  |
| Stearns-Knight | Facing | 24 |
| Watson Stabilat |  | 24 |

## Building Materials

## Bathroom Fixtures \& Plumbin

## Alpha Brass Pipe

 Association TilesBridgeport-Keating Flush Valv,
Easy-Set Bathroom Fixtures
keading Wrought Iron Pipe.
Ret-Rac Bathroom Sets
Standard Plumbing Fixtures

## Hardware

Corbin Building Hardware Morentine Craftsmen
Mckinney Forged Iron Hardware
Yale Locks \& Keys

## Heating Plants \& Accessories

Burnham Boilers.
Domestic Stoker Company
Hoffman Gas Water Heater
Hoffman Vacuum Valves
Majestic Electric Heaters
Velson Invisible Radiators
Petro Oil Burners
Quiet May Oil Burner
Rome Brass Radiato
silent Automatic Oil Burne
Smith Boilers \& Radiators.
Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating. Facing

## House Building Materials

Alpha Brass Pipe ....Facin American Face Brick Bronce Anaconda Brass Pipe Anaconda Soass Pine Armstrong's Corkboard Insulation Association Tiles. Bridgeport-Keating Flush Valve Bruce Oak Floorin Cabot's Insulating Quilt Cast Iron Soil Pipe Celotex Insulating Material Douglas Fir.
Flax-li-num Insulating Co
Hartmann-Sander
Idaho White Pine
Idato White Pi
Laminex Doors
National Association of Marble Dealers Perfection Brand Oak Flooring Reading Wrought Iron Pipe Ritter Oak
Sani Onyx

House Building Miscellaneous
Hodgson Portable House
Kernerator (Tacinerator)
Stephenson Garbage Receivers

Lighting Systems \& Accessories
Bakelite Switch Plates.
Cassidy Lighting Fixtures
Cassidy Lighting Fixtures.
Horn \& Brannen Lighting Fixtures
Moe-Bridges Lighting Equipment.

## Roofing \& Shingles

Edgwood Shingles
dham Kolored Sun 195 mperina Kored sinngle Red Band Shingles
Weatherbest Stained Shingles

## Windows, Doors, Screens, Etc.

## Fenestra Casement

Higgin All Metal Weatherstrips
International Casements

## Condé Nast Travel Service

Page
Pages . .
Clark's Famous Cruises
Clift Hotel
Dollar Steamship Line
Florida East Coast Railway
Frank Tours
French Line
Hamburg-American Line
Insurance Co. of North America.
Los Angeles Steamship Co.
St. Petersburg. Florida

## The Dog Mart

Pages
You read House \& Garden because you are interested in and appreciate the things that ${ }^{\text {go }}$ to make your home mare comfortable, convenient and attractive, indoars and out. As an
practical makazine most of the auticles and illustrations it contains are about things which you may obtuin to use in your own homes

You are also nuturally interested in knowing about all quality products-be they building Garden almost cyery typa or perfumes. You will find in the advertising pages of House
We would not be living up to our full usetulness unless we helped yon fud wese many of which are advertised in the magazine. So, for your convenience, this classified list of quality products in this issue of House \& Garden is presented. It vill assist you in
nuking the best selection

In justice to yourself look over the advertising here before deciding and write to the adver Isers for their sugpestions. You will find them very happy to be of assistance-and whicn you have made your choice you will be confdent that you have not left many goad things un-
nvestigated.

## Food Products

Apollo Chocolates
Campbell's Soups
Jones Dairy Farm Sausage
Love's Hawaiian Fruit Cake
Martini \& Rossi Vermouth.
Tiger Emmental-Gruyère Cheese

## Gardening

## Bulbs, Seeds $\mathcal{F}$ Flowers

Bobbink \& Atkins Roses.
Dreer's Roses.
Hicks Nurseri
Hoyt's Nurseries Boxwood
W. E. Marshall \& Co., Fruit
E. C. Robbins-Evergreens

Schling's Bulbs
Stumpp \& Walter's Tulips
Sutton's Seeds
Wayside Gardens Co
Wohlert's Flowering Trees

PAGE

## Fireplaces \& Accessories

Buffalo Fire Fenders Jackson Mantels \& Fixtures

## Floor Coverings

## Armstrong's Linoleum. . . . . . . . Facing Bigelow-Hartiord Carpets <br> Facing Facing Goodyear Rubber Tiling. . Mettowee Stone Flooring Mountind Hooked Rugs. <br> vairn s Gold Seal Linoleum. . . . Facin Ponsell Floor Machines <br> Furniture <br> B. Altman Furniture <br> Barto, Edward, Chairs <br> Jewelry \& Gifts <br> Black, Starr \& Frost <br> J. E. Caldwell \& Co <br> Clark's Auction Bridge Tiles <br> Cranes Writing Paper <br> Elgin Watches <br> Filmo Movie Camer <br> Marcus \& Company <br> Revere Telechron Clocks <br> Sangamo Electric Clocks <br> Tiffany \& Co..

Carrom Folding Tables
Colby English Antique Furniture
Danersk urniture
French Handmade Furniture
Furniture Shops.
Gumwood Service Bureau
Hall Beds
Hampton Shops Furniture
lastings Furniture
Kensington Furnitu
King-Fisher Overstuffed Furniture
Kittinger Distinctive Furniture
eaven's Furniture
ord \& Taylor Furniture
New York Galleries Furniture
Peck \& Hills Furniture
Rorimer-Brooks Furniture
W. \& J. Sloane

Stickley Early American Furniture Tiffany Studios.

## Interior Decorations

Carbone Italian Arts \& Antiques, John A. Colby \& Sons Directory of Decorations \& Fine Arts $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ \hline\end{array}$ Flint \& Horner Co Hampton Shops Decora Wm. H. Jackson Co... Lightolier Importations Lord \& Taylor Interior Decorating McCutcheon's Liberty Wares,

Old Arts Studios.
Rookwood Pottery
Rorimer-Brooks Studios
Roseville Pottery
Tiffany Studios

## Kitchen of Laundry Equipment

Hill Champion Clothes Dryer. . . .
itchenAA Aid Cabicts
Lamneck Laundry Dryer
Sani-Flush Cleanser
Walker Super-Sink Dishwasher

## Refrigerators

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Frigidaire Electric Refrigeration } & \\ \text { General Electric Refrigerators........... } & 145 \\ \text { Seeger Refrigerators................ } & 26\end{array}$

## House Furnishings (C

Radiator Cabinets \& Enclos

Kauffman Radiator Shields Mullins Radiator Enclosures
Slyker Radiator Furniture

## Household Textiles

Altman's Hostess Service
Baker Bedding.
Cannon Towels
Dolly Madison Bed Spreads Gold Medal Irish Linen Damas Grande Maison de Blanc Linens Hall Bedding
rish Linen Damask

Miscellaneous House Furnish
A. P. W. Satin Tissue

Delbrook Air Moisteners
Hartshorn Shade Products.
Lewis \& Conger Household
ewis \& Conger Household
Trump Bridge Table Covers
ernax Furniture Cream

## Silverware

847 Rogers Bros. Silverplate. Vm. A. Rogers' Heirloom Plate reasure Solid Silver.

## Wall Coverings

Grasscloth Japanese Wall Cove Thibaut Wall Papers

## Miscellaneous

Andrew C. Borzner-Architect.
Battle Creek Healt
Battle Creek Health Builder
ealth Extension Rur Magazine.
louse \& Garden's Bureau Interiors
Iouse \& Garden Sul Kathryn Murray
Oshkosh Trunks
Playground Equipment Co
Scribner's Library or Mod
Vogue Subscription Offer
Musical Instruments \& Ra
Amrad Corporation-Radios . . Faci
Baldwin Pianos
Crosley Radio....
Freed-Eisemann Radio
Pooley Radio Cabinets
Splitdorf Radios
Stieff Pianos.
Victor Automatic Electrola
Vose Pianos
Welte-Mignon Reproducing Pianos

## Real Estate

Real Estate.
Schools \& Camps
Pages
Shoppers' \& Buyers' Guide.....

## Toilet Goods

Caron Perfumes ...
Guerlain's Perfumes
sabey Perfumes
Tobacco \& Cigarettes
Camel Cigarettes
Fatima Cigarettes
ohnnie Walker
Marlboro Cigarettes.
Wearing Apparel
Milgrim.


## Five Ways To Cut Your Coa1 Costs

Y three of the five and miss out on the other two.
It's maybe those two that are giving your coal bill such a boost.
This book, "Letters To and Fro", definitely helps you check up on your coal bills boostings.
Also gives you six persons' views on five different heating systems.
If you already have your heat, this book will help you save fuel. If you are building and still considering what heat to have, this book is a best friend. Send for it.

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Johnnie Walker Speaking!
"My cigarette is built for those who want something very much better for mighty little more money. Ask your dealer for the very snappy package of Johnnie Walkers! Then you'll have it."

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SUSHWASHER


THE very latest development in lowback enamel sinks-with the tested and proven Walker Electric DishWASHER either at left or right side of sink-is now appreciated by thousands of housewives as the most important appliance in the modern home.

$W_{\text {gestions for kitchen and sug- }}^{\text {Rutre }}$ ments gestions for kitchen arrangements either in new homes or for remodeling old kitchens. Let us tell you why you can afford to replace your old sink with the Walker Dishwasher Super-Sink. Use the coupon.


Dept. 707, 246 Walton St., Syracuse, N. Y. Please send free and full information describing
Sidoces and operation of WAL Imodels and operation of WALKER DISHWASHERE
SINK and Individual machines $\square$ for old homes
new homes. Name.
I Address.


T is deeply gratifying to the Fisher Body Corporation that Bodies by Fisher and FisherFleetwood play a major part in the brilliant success of the New Cadillac. . -Presenting a radical departure from past design, the new cars are unmistakably the most luxurious and distinguished ever created for the fine car owners of America.- The bodies of the New Cadillac cars are the finest creations of master custom body artisans.~-But Fisher resources and manufacturing efficiencyenableCadillac to present them without the usual price-penalty - a fact which contributes to making the New Cadillac incomparably the greatest investment value in the fine car field.

## AT THE CUSTOM BODY SALONS

There will be presented at the Custom Body Salons latest body creations by Fisher and Fisher-Fleetwood on the Cadillac and La Salle chassis.~These custom body creations are embellished with combinations of colors selected from the unerring palette of nature. . The unique method of color selection is described in a beautiful and colorful brochure, "Creations from Nature's Studio", which will be gladly sent to you on request. + + New York, Hotel Commodore, November 27 to December 3, 1927; Chicago, Hotel Drake, January 28 to February 4; Los Angeles, Hotel Biltmore, February 11 to 18; San Francisco, Hotel Palace, February 25 to March 3, 1928.


## Body by FISHER

GENERAL


## $\stackrel{B}{3}$ <br> STEINWAY

$\therefore$ THE INSTRUMENT OF THE IMMORTALS 刁


HARMONIE RELIGIEUSE, painted for the STEINWAY COLLECTION by F. LUIS MORA
been said of the music of Franz Liszt that ws and smoulders like a living coal-now ith rays of white religious light, now darkwith cerie gypsy glints. In turn tumultuous meditative, alternately tender and unre$d$, it bears on every page the mark of unampled brilliance and imaginative force.
a significant commentary upon ern society that one no longer "Shall we buy a piano?" but er: "What piano shall we buy?"
For cultivated people today come to realize its importance moulder of youthful tastes, as ddition to exquisite interiors, as edium for experiencing the joy gratification of the personal, rate performance.

And today the question "Which piano?" receives the same answer that it had when Franz Liszt chose the Steinway as his personal instrument, 50 years ago. In point of tone, durability, and excellence of craftsmanship, it has never been approached by any other instrument. For generations it has been the choice of almost every musician of note. In the fullest sense, it is "The Instrument of the Immortals.'

Yet the Steinway is primarily a piano for the home, and particularly for the home of limited income. For the lifelong service which is built into this instrument-extending over periods of 30,40 , and even 50 years
or more-is an index of that true economy which lies in the best and finest things. No matter which of the many styles and sizes you select, you may rest assured that you need never buy another piano. The Steinway is a permanent musical investment.

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\text { Pricus: } \$ 875 \text { and up }
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by Pierce-Arrow's owners. These find in its incomparable comfort and luxury, its dependability and economy, its restrained simplicity -more than ample reward for having chosen Pierce-Arrow. The Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Company, Buffalo, N. Y.


[^0]:    Name..

[^1]:    Address...

[^2]:    0 If you're selling or renting you'li ind people who'll buy or rent your kind of a pome.

[^3]:    We shall be pleased to send you upon request a copy of our illustrated booklet The Window Artistic, which gives many interesting suggestions regarding the interior and exterior treatment of windows.

[^4]:    Schnauzers and $\mathrm{Scottish} \mathrm{T}_{\text {erriers }}$
    Imported adults and puppies, best of breeding, including 1926 and 1927 Jahresiegers as sires
    of the Schnauzers. Reasonable of the Schnauzers. Reasonable prices.
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    South Euclid, Ohio

[^5]:    $\tau_{\text {НнE }} \mathrm{H} \cdot \mathrm{B} \cdot \mathrm{SMITH}$
    BOILERS \& RADIATORS ,
    Used in fine homes and buildings since 1860 ?
    The H. B. Smith Boilers for steam, hot water and vapor heating; radiators; and hot water supply boilers; for every type and size of private home, office building, factory and public building

    THE H. B. SMITH COMPANY
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    At no cost or obligation to me, please send me a copy of "'Guaranteed Heating Satisfaction at Minimum Cost." Also copy of "Does it Pay to Install an Oil Burner."

    Name.
    -

    City ......

[^6]:    When a Morocian house is built around a tiled courtyard it is called a Dar; built weith a garden it is known as a Riad. In both cases the ground plan is much the same. From such houses we are drawing inspiration for new homes in Florida, the Southwest and along the

[^7]:    A gainst the background of a white-washed brick wall, the architect of this liouse has set a cast iron portico which enriches the austere lines of the entrance itself. It is the liome of Geoffrey Mayo at Pasadena, California, of sulrich Roland E. Coate weas architect

[^8]:    The dignified late Colonial or Georgian style of house is most distinguished and authentic when built of brick. Here, in the home of John H. Eden at Great Neck, N. Y., it is combined auith such features as a shallow bay window and classic frarten door. Greville Rickard, architect

[^9]:    (Right) A Georgian mirror made in America about the time of the Revolution. It has architectural dignity. From the Pennsylvania Museum

[^10]:    In addition to quality radio apparatus, Freed-Eisemann acoustical engineers have developed a new device which will convert your old phonograph into the reproducer. The results will amaze you. Fits any make. If your dealer canno supply you, send us your check or money order and his name. Price $\$ 7.50$

[^11]:    In 1568 this decorative music title was printed for "Canticum B. Mariae Virginis" by J. Annimuccia. From the collection of the Musikbibliothek Peters, Leipzig

[^12]:    Beware of imitations-look for the POOLEY name-plate before you buy
    Prices quoted are less tubes and power equipment. Prices are slightly higher west of the Rockies, in Inter-Mountain States and Canada. Canadian Pooley Radio
    Cabinets are manufactured by Malcolm $\mathcal{O}$ Hill, Ldd., Kitchener, Canada.

[^13]:    Yale Marked Is Yale Made

[^14]:    Please send me complimentary copy of new Orinoka booklet, "The Importance of Color in Curtains," containing interesting suggestions for window and drapery treatments.

[^15]:    The KitchenAid Mfg. Co.

[^16]:    Hoppman Heater Company, Louisville, Ky
    Without obligation, please send me illustrated literature describing Hoffman Heaters. My home has.... hot water faucets and there are... people in my family.

    ## Name.

    (H. \& G. 11-27)

[^17]:    King-Fisher Mattress Co. portlandy,orr. Gentlemen - Please send me your illustrated folder "Lifetime Luxury" and the name of your local dealer.

    Name...
    Address

[^18]:    1. Sand with peach border.
    2. Piping Rock Gray and Red
