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in Better Homes & Gardens and in Living For Young Homemakers, Below are what two prominent home builders are saving about Fenestra Windows.

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Jerome S. Cardin, Vice-President, Admiral Construction Corporation, Baltimore, Md.

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Casings in our new development. The elimination of stools cut our installation time and costs and total savings went far beyond our initial planning. We'd be glad to give any builders our field findings on these units."

> C. Albert Merritt, President, Woodbrook Homes, Inc., Baltimore, Md.

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The Hak-A



ON THE COVER-Trading in older houses for new is a merchandising device which many experts feel is destined to be widely used in tomorrow's market. Some canny builders are using it already. For a first-hand de-scription of the latest and best experience with trade-ins, see pp. 42.46

If fast and accurate labor cost accounting is one of your problems, the experience of builder W. C. Phillips of Orlando, Fla., might help. He turns the work over to IBM's Service Bureau. gets better results for less money. See page 48.

The bottom photograph shows a finished house in a Robert Bartlett subdivision in Chicago. But inside it's a combination of sales office, X-ray demonstration of construction details and materials, and architect's headquarters. This combination has turned out to be a real sales-elincher (p. 82).



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EDITORIA

Now It's Mortgage Trouble

O N May 18 VA's Bert King issued his amazing "Fees and Charges" regulation declaring the warehousing and the discounting of mortgages to be felonies. What made the order doubly amazing is that it was issued when 31/4 per cent government bonds were being quoted at less than 99, and regular 21/2 per cent governments were selling at less than 90 for the first time in history. Another part of the regulation decreed that a builder may not pay more than five per cent simple interest plus 21/2 per cent for construction money.

Fees and charges are one thing, and the part of the regulation dealing with them could be construed as a move to check inflation. But, less than three weeks after the regulation was issued. President Eisenhower's economic advisor said to NAHB's President Spiegel, "We are not worrying about inflation." The only conclusion that can be drawn from this statement, the government's announced fiscal policy and King's regulation, is that King is fighting an inflation straw-man, while the rest of the government is concerned about rapid deflation. The Administration is new. It must be allowed a quota of mistakes of both omission and commission. Undoubtedly, somebody will straighten King out on this score soon.

But, while fees and charges are one thing, the discount part of the regulation is something else. It is questionable in this writer's mind whether King or anyone else has a right to dictate the terms on which a builder may sell his mortgages. If that right does exist then it should apply equally to government bonds being sold at whatever the market bids for them.

The home building industry is in competition with other industries and the government for long term credit, and if it is to get the money it needs to operate it must be allowed to sell its paper on the open market in competition with other paper. The discount part of the King regulation sounds like something dug up from the OPA graveyard.

The regulation is being fought, but in the meantime a number of builders have been forced to curtail operations because they can find no market for their mortgages. The situation is serious in many places. and critical in a few, but it should not be viewed with consternation.

There probably is a need to slow the tempo of home building operations in some areas where unsold inventories of low-cost houses indicate a slackening demand under current amortization and down payment terms. But the problem is local. and can be solved only by the builders themselves adapting their pace to the market. The King regulation can accomplish nothing but deflationary disaster. It can be predicted safely that the regulation will be rescinded, and that the market for mortgages will show signs of strengthening before the end of summer.

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Here's the Home Building Picture Across the Nation

WILL the financing dilemma be solved in time to keep the vast home building industry in high gear? What are the up-to-date facts as to buyer prospects, actual sales, price resistance, future costs?

Answers to these and other important questions are revealed in this expanded *American Builder* telegraphic survey—the latest quarterly digest of last-minute reports and opinion from home building authorities representing all sections of the nation.

The adjoining map indicates which states comprise each section making up this survey.

Consensus:

6

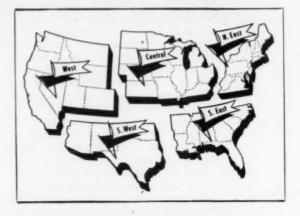
Higher interest rates have not given VA and FHA loans the expected shot in the arm. A majority of reporting cities disclose the action has brought about little or no change. Some say their supply of loan money has dried up completely.

Despite this, home starts are expected to roll along at last year's pace, though individual areas list many changes in the columns for increased or decreased production.

Plenty of manpower exists generally, but there are a few scattered shortages, mainly among carpenters and laborers. Materials are available in great profusion.

The line of prospective buyers seems as long as ever, but financing conditions are seen behind a slight curtailment in sales.

Gradually increasing sales resistance is noted on a na-



tionwide basis. Many areas have it to some degree in all price ranges; in most others it begins around \$12,000-\$15,000.

The direction of building costs is still upward, reflecting new labor contracts and higher prices for materials. However, a half-dozen cities east of the Mississippi look for a decrease averaging 5 per cent.

Most areas haven't tried the trade-in home program as yet: are not optimistic about it. However, the plan "looks good" to enough cities to indicate it may receive a thorough trial.

* *

Will Recent Interest Rate Rise Increase Availability of VA and FHA Loans?

Northeast: Long Island, which has had an uninterrupted flow of such loans, notes no specific change. Northern New Jersey and western New York areas expect little change in activity now, but hint availability will be improved later. Nearly all other areas are quite unified in the thought that the increase will have little or no effect. From a Washington, D.C., report: "New interest rate has not helped the sales of homes and you know why. At present, Washington is in the doldrums because our friends, the Republicans, are slicing payrolls right and left."

Southeast: No signs of more mortgage money available yet, but it's too early to tell, according to Atlanta and Memphis. So far, the plan has backfired in Jackson, Miss., which declares that "since the increase in interest rate, all lending institutions have discontinued making loans, both FHA and VA, in this area" to make "the worst mortgage loan market in history."

Central: Most areas believe change will be of little or no help, but Kansas City and Sioux City, Iowa, look for better loan availability. "Expected money appears not to be forthcoming," is sober note from Dayton, Ohio. Cincinnati adds that money is tightening up. Market would be strong if either FHA or VA money were available, according to Indianapolis. Most optimistic reply, from Lincoln, Nebr., believes rate changes will increase availability of VA loans from virtually none to ample; FHA loans from tight to ample. Cleveland says help will not come until late this year.

Southwest: San Antonio anticipates more money when market is settled. Houston sees moves of little help for some time. Amarillo thinks it will prove of no value whatever. Tulsa expects some relief in a few months.

West: Higher ceiling on interest will make available 30 per cent more VA loans, but have little effect on FHA business, according to Spokane, Wash. Seattle, adopting a wait and see attitude, notes money is still not available for either loan. Sacramento and Portland report no improvement in conditions. Salt Lake City says VA has cut off all interest in loans since rise. (Continued on page 8)

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7

TRENDS-AB TELEGRAPHIC SURVEY

Are Home Starts Headed Up or Down in the Next Six Months?

(Continued from page 6)

Northeast: Optimism prevails in New England and New York, but as one heads farther south, forecasts are less rosy. Starts will rise 10 to 20 per cent, says Connecticut, except for drop around 5 per cent in Bridgeport region. Massachusetts cities see 3 to 7 per cent gain, but Providence fears 20 per cent reversal. Two new defense plants in Chemung Valley area, N. Y., are expected to boost home production 50 per cent. Rest of upstate New York, Westchester and Long Island areas anticipate 10 per cent improvement. Work will hold to pace of a year ago throughout New Jersey. Drop of 20 per cent likely in Philadelphia suburbs. Washington puts decline at 18 per cent, while Richmond, Va., may encounter a 30 per cent slide.

Southeast: Sole reporting bright spot is Birmingham, Ala., with 10 per cent increase. Miami and southern Florida look for continuation of last year's rate. Pace expected to slacken 25 per cent in Atlanta and Jackson, Miss. Whopping 50 per cent cut looms for Memphis. Nashville expects some reduced activity.

Central: Trend fluctuates greatly from city to city, but consensus indicates starts of entire region will hold to

Is Sales Resistance Increasing? In What Price Brackets?

Northeast: Down payment trouble continues to plague Albany in \$10,000-\$15,000 range. Resistance increasing in \$10,000-\$12,000 bracket in Pottstown, Pa.: \$12,000-\$16,000 range in New Haven area, and \$15,000-\$20,000 in Springfield, Mass.: also above \$12,000 in Richmond, Va., Worcester, Mass. and southern New Jersey. Hartford finds sales slowdown in \$21,000-\$25,000 class. Naigara Falls marks sales pace stiffening at \$16,000: northern New Jersey at \$19,000. Boston at \$20,000 and decreasing, Long Island at \$30,000 and Westchester County, N. Y., at \$35,000.

Southeast: Most cities experiencing a slowdown in all price brackets due to down payments. Nashville notes resistance over \$15,000 increasing. Miami finds tighter sales situation in \$12,000-\$17,000 bracket, but that it is easing off in the \$22,000-\$30,000.

Central: Resistance reported in all but the lowest

Are Home Buying Prospects Increasing or Decreasing?

Northeast: Buying prospects remain as strong as ever in most replying centers. However, Camden, N. J., reminds that potential customers have become much more particular and are "comparing every house." Worcester, Mass., finds prospects increasing 10 to 20 per cent, and New Haven-Cheshire area reports improvement. But Pottstown, Pa., notes buyer potential is off 25 per cent and Richmond, Va., indicates the figure is down 50% as compared to a year ago.

Southeast: Atlanta and Birmingham claim a 10 per cent increase, while Memphis lists substantial decrease, perhaps 40 per cent. No particular change elsewhere.

Central: Prospects off about 20 per cent, says Cincin-

former pace. Chicagoland expects 25 per cent rise and St. Louis believes it could be as high as 30 per cent but for teamsters' strike which entered third week June 1. Kansas City, also feeling strike, looks for 5 per cent increase. Dayton, Ohio, reports starts will hold even only if a good flow of money is forthcoming, otherwise they may drop 35 per cent. Sioux City, Iowa, predicts 10 per cent more activity. Among decreases forecast are Minneapolis, 5 per cent; St. Paul, 10 per cent; Cincinnati and Indianapolis, 15 per cent; Cleveland and Lincoln, Nebr., 20 per cent. Ten builders of twelve polled in Wichita, Kans., expect 50 per cent slash.

Southwest: Sharply downward movement indicated in most reporting cities, particularly Houston, Amarillo and Phoenix which fear 50 per cent slowdown. San Antonio believes pace will continue unchanged. Drop of 20 per cent is anticipated in Oklahoma City; 7 per cent in Tulsa.

West: Little change is the general rule. Spokane, Wash. awaits a 30 per cent improvement. but starts may fal. 10 per cent in San Mateo, Calif.. 15 per cent in Portlanc and Seattle, 50 per cent in Salt Lake City.

brackets in St. Louis, but interest is picking up in the \$20,000 to \$30,000 range. Dayton. Ohio, finds most trouble in low-cost housing. Minneapolis has no problem. Sales are slowed over \$16,500 level in Chicago: over \$18,000 in Indianapolis, \$20,000 in Kansas City, and \$25,000 in Sioux City. Iowa, \$12,000-\$19,000 bracket increasingly sluggish in Wichita, Kans. and St. Paul.

Southwest: All price categories are feeling the sales pinch in most cities. It has dropped from the \$12.000 to the \$8.500 level in Houston and Oklahoma City and to \$10.000 in the Texas panhandle region.

West: Mountain cities indicate presence of general resistance, but coastal areas find problem begins at around \$12,000. Exceptions: Seattle places figure at \$15,000; Portland at \$16,000; Sacramento at \$13,500. San Mateo points out resistance is not to sales, but due to lack of purchase morgtage money.

nati. St. Paul and Lincoln, Nebr. "Same as last year" represents consensus. As many buyers around, believes Dayton, Ohio. "but with less down payment."

Southwest: Potential home owners are shopping and will buy if they think they are getting a bargain. says San Antonio. Houston points out existence of tremendous demand for \$7.500 and under homes, but adds that land cost rules out desirable locations.

West: Washington and Oregon find prospects as good and up to 10 per cent better than last year. Salt Lake City reports more prospects than ever. No special change elsewhere except San Mateo, Calif., which estimates a drop of 20 per cent.

TRENDS-

What Will Be the Trend of Building Costs in the Second Half of 1953?

Northeast: Majority of centers still forecast increases, but for first time in a long while there are several exceptions. Springfield, Mass., looks for costs to drop 2-3 per cent; New Haven, Conn., 5 per cent due to competition and time-saving methods, and Washington, at least 7 per cent. On the higher-cost bandwagon are Providence. 1 per cent; Albany, 3 per cent; Boston and Camden, N. J., 5 per cent; Worcester, Mass., up to 7 per cent, and Long Island and Bridgeport, Conn., about 10 per cent. Undetermined drop seen for Niagara Falls.

Southeast: Costs figure to remain the same in the typical city. However, Jackson, Miss., predicts a rise of 5 per cent, while Atlanta expects this increase in cost of

What's the Outlook for Trade-in Business?

Northeast: "Looks good." says Worcester, Mass., and northern New Jersey. "Very good." reports Hartford, chosen as pilot town. Pottstown, Pa., adds "it will keep us going." But bulk of centers feel plan is too remote to have any impact for some time.

Southeast: Jackson, Miss., and Birmingham indicate program will meet favorable reception, but Memphis warns trade-in business will be hazardous and will create no substantial volume. Other areas non-commital.

Central: Most centers report a good reception awaits the trade-in plan. Lincoln. Nebr., interested "if it can be

In Which Direction Are Home Sales Headed?

Northeast: Sold out three months ahead, declares a report from New Haven area. Hartford and Bridgeport note 10 per cent drop. Westchester County, N. Y., says decrease may be due to extreme rainy weather: Providence, Washington and Richmond also cite slack-off in sales. Other areas find sales holding even or running ahead of former pace.

Southeast: Actual sales picture beclouded. Atlanta suggests that money conditions are causing many buyers to change plans and wait. Sales seen 10 per cent off in

Is the Labor Supply Adequate in All Trades?

Northeast: Most centers have all the manpower needed, but there are increasing instances of shortages. South Jersey area finds supply barely adequate and not enough carpenters available at present. Construction labor is "tight" for the summer in Portland, Me. Albany, N. Y., reports masons 20 per cent short, while Long Island, N. Y., could use 10 per cent more carpenters. Westchester, N. Y., and Worcester, Mass., seek more laborers, Niagara Falls more bricklayers. Central Connecticut (New Haven to Hartford) notes "more and better" mechanics now in the field.

Are Materials Available in Sufficient Quantities?

Northeast: Supplies sufficient in every case. New Haven, Conn., area reports "everybody is trying to sell framing lumber down."

Southeast: No shortages reported.

materials. Memphis believes a 5 per cent cut is in the offing.

Central: Jump of five per cent anticipated in Chicago. St. Louis, Kansas City; of 4 per cent in western lowa; of 3-4 per cent in Ohio centers. Minneapolis and Indianapolis believe their costs will decrease 5 per cent. St. Paul and Wichita look for 3-5 per cent rise.

Southwest: Costs continuing on the march in Texas, with boost of 4-5 per cent in the cards. Tulsa concurs, but Oklahoma City expects no change.

West: California looks for increase around 5 per cent. Little change foreseen in Oregon and Washington, or mountain states, despite strike in Salt Lake City.

worked." Cincinnati believes decreasing values of old property should stimulate trade-in activity and Dayton. Ohio, says plan, with proper financing, "will open large area since down payment is chief block to sales."

Southwest: Not too much agitation for trade-ins yet, declares San Antonio. Only Phoenix and Tulsa indicate interest.

West: Outlook for future good but little such work under way yet, reveals Seattle. Sacramento thinks business will be fair, but Spokane believes overvaluations on old properties will make it difficult.

Birmingham, 30 per cent in Nashville, Tenn.

Central: Sioux City, Iowa, is lone reporting center anticipating early improvement. Most other areas are feeling slight decline, except Chicago, Indianapolis, Cleveland and Kansas City, where rate is expected to hold.

Southwest: Sales decline general, though San Antonio reports increased business for houses under \$10,000. Activity holding up well in Phoenix.

West: Most coastal areas holding firm, except Seattle. Spokane noted active market. Portland expects increase.

Southeast: Atlanta has 10 per cent surplus in all trades. All other centers have adequate help, except Miami, where trowel trades are 5 to 10 per cent short.

Central: Teamsters' strike temporarily bogging things down in Missouri centers. Chicago situation is said to be "not adequate," and Minneapolis could use a few more cement finishers. Surplus of carpenters in evidence in Iowa. St. Paul sees pipe trades 10 per cent short.

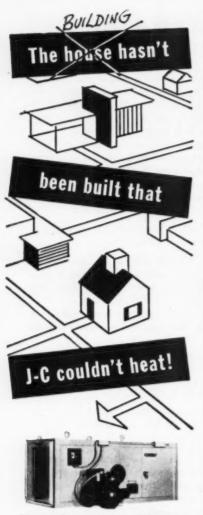
Southwest: Labor ranges from adequate to slight surplus in all trades.

West: All trades 50 per cent long in Salt Lake City.

Central: No actual shortage, but strike of teamsters union is holding up Missouri deliveries.

Southwest: All materials in good supply. West: No problems noted.

9



The J-C line of warm air heating units doesn't stop at the residential level. The space-saving J-C Suspension Series meets all requirements up to 1,000,000 Btu and, where desired, can be used in batteries for large-scale heating.

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ON and OFF the RECORD

OUR RECENT STORY on the Cornell University kitchen mistakenly credited the College of Agriculture as collaborator with the Housing Research Center in the development of the kitchen. Collaborator was the women of the New York State College of Home Economics at Cornell.

SORRY FOR THE SLIP and hope this makes proper amends.

NO QUESTION that the market for new homes is tightening or has tightened. Today, it takes selling with all the merchandising tools available.

IT'S A CONDITION that American Builder's editors and all the leaders of the industry knew would arrive as long ago as 1948 when earnest discussions of the subject began.

WE TAKE what we hope is pardonable pride in our prediction of several years ago that the bloom would be off the rose by mid-1953. A very near miss—two to four months, depending on the section of the country.

BUT WE HAVE insisted that even with a tightened market, 1953 would produce more than one million new starts. We still believe it.

THERE 1S, for the first time, an organized industry to meet this, the first market recession in more than a decade. Now we have arrived at the time when we prove that this newly organized industry knows how to sell.

CONTINUING IMPROVEMENT in design, and inclusion of luxury extras are part of the solution to opening new markets.

ONE EXAMPLE is afforded by the Plumbing and Heating Industries Bureau in a report that builders find a second complete bathroom in moderate priced-houses to have compelling sales appeal.

SAT IN AN INFORMAL meeting of some 20 builders recently in which a poll of sales activity was taken. Allowing for a certain amount of reluctance to divulge the whole truth, since they were all competitors, the pattern was pretty clear.

THERE IS NO LETUP in the number of qualified prospects, but there is a good deal of hesitation to buy.

ONE REASON is a possible general feeling that probable (that's a lot of hedging with qualifying adjectives) deflation of currency may tend to decrease prices. If that is all there is to it, we are simply in a period similar to that experienced in the spring of 1949.

BUT THE EVIDENCE is that there are more solid and lasting reasons for the slow-up. Statistics indicate that the backlog of NEED has been taken up, and that from now on—probably until 1958 or 1960—the NEED dictated by net new family formations per year, will not provide a market for more than 800,000 houses.

SO. THE ANSWER to taking up the slack between 800,000 houses NEEDED annually to house new families and the production capacity of the industry is sharpened merchandising tools.

THE TOOLS are available, and the potential new markets are waiting. There is no cause for pessimism, even admitting temporary mortgage money difficulties.

NATIONAL HOME MONTH promotion to consumers via the Better Homes & Gardens program has far exceeded even the most optimistic hopes which were projected for the promotion. The Readers' Choice House, which is the key feature of the promotion, will be constructed in more than 50 communities and stands an excellent chance of being viewed by two million or more prospects for new homes.

THE TIE-IN merchandising program in the form of a complete merchandising kit and timetable produced by Better Homes & Gardens, plus that magazine's promo-

10

tion, plus local newspaper advertising, already indicates that the impact of the program will set a new high in courting a market for the construction of new homes throughout 1953 and 1954.

A SAMPLE SURVEY among builders who are going to construct the Readers' Choice House reflects a new type or home sales promotion hitherto unknown in the industry.

THE SUCCESS of the program, clearly evident even before it breaks on the public consciousness, now proves the desirability of lengthening the concentrated period of demonstration and merchandising to a month or even more. Indications now are that what started as National Home Week should become National Home Festival and probably extend over a period of two months to provide sufficient time for demonstration and merchandising in major centers, and to provide enough flexibility to permit smaller communities to tie in at any given time in two months regardless of whether a local individual or a local organization wants a one-day program, a one-week program, a two-week program or a twomonth program.

LATER ISSUES of American Builder will carry the details of how this dramatic projection of home design and home ownership on behalf of the home building industry was organized and conducted on the local level by a representative group of home builders located in all sections of the country.

MINNEAPOLIS, where winning National Home Week awards has become a habit, is off to a flying start again. With an industry-wide committee, representing every segment of production, distribution, finance, design, furnishings and building, the Minneapolis Home Builders Association recently held a joint luncheon meeting with the Chamber of Commerce.

PURPOSE was to acquaint business and professional men of the city with what National Home Week is and the importance of home building and home maintenance to the general welfare of the city. (Continued on page 12)



VUISELE FATURE you can put into VISIELE FATURE you can put into your homes or apartments. It's the lowest budget, highest quality feature that upgrades the value of the new home or apartment,

SUPERIOR WASTE KING FEATURES!

"HUSH-CUSHIONS"— give 50% quieler, smoother operation. Absorb noise and vibration. WASTE KING is the only really quiet garbage disposer. LIFETIME GRIND CONTROL—con-<u>SELUP</u> THE PREFERRED VISIBLE FEATURE-

LIFETIME GRIND CONTROL—controls the size of waste particles and length of fibrous materials for more years of dependable operation. Prevents jamming, clogging!

UNBEATABLE SERVICE RECORDless than 1% service callbacks, Relieves builder of complaints, Customer satisfaction assured!

Buy from your Friendly Plumbing Contractor now!

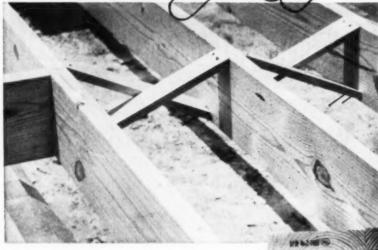
UIVERATO

The Quiet One!

@ WASTE KING and Pulverator are both Trade Marks of Given Mfg. Co.

A Product by GIVEN Mig. Co., Los Angoles 50, Calif., Largest Producer of Garbage Disposers in Americal

This No.2 Dimension Provides Ample Strength at LOWER COST

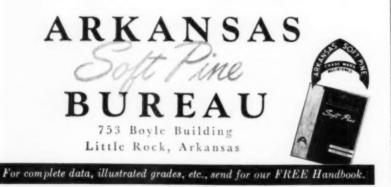


Here's adequate strength at definite savings for all loads and stresses to be expected in construction of residences, apartments and commercial buildings of moderate size.

Cost Economies With No. 2 Dimension

Substantial savings can be effected and are recommended by using the lower priced No. 2 framing illustrated here. This is an example of the increased stress value (1100F) recently assigned to No. 2 Grade, 2x4's and up, by the Southern Pine Inspection Bureau, the official grading authority.

This No. 2 Grade, now of closer grain than formerly, provides ample strength with adequate safety factors for the construction classifications named above, at a worth while saving below the cost of No. 1 Grade.



On and Off the Record

(Continued from page 11)

IT WAS A BIG SUCCESS. Important labor leaders were enthusiastically present. The somewhat public-housing-minded mayor was attentively present. Using National Home Week as the theme, the meeting was one of the best public relations features in the interest of home building this writer has ever witnessed.

THERE'S NOTHING new about trade-in selling. We've been selling that way for centuries. But, as an industry, we have never promoted the idea. Now, with rapid advancement in design and equipment, and an organized home building industry, the tools for obsolescence selling are at hand.

IN PROMOTING trade-in selling it should not be forgotten that the owner now pays no income tax on "profits" when he trades in his old house on a new one.

DOWNTOWN STORES in several medium size cities are reported to be resisting the development of outlying shopping centers. It's like trying to resist a spring freshet by waving a feather at the oncoming flood. The resistors can take their choice between urging the development of such centers as sites for branch stores or openly inviting competition to come in and take the advantage.

THERE ARE MANY exceptions. Seattle is one. The largest downtown department store is the largest and most prominent tenant of Seattle's largest outlying shopping center.

IN DENVER it took a little doing to make the downtowners see the light, but a projected new outlying center will have at least one branch of a downtown store.

MARSHALL FIELD in Chicago recently announced a giant shopping center in suburban Skokie. They are so convinced of the soundness of the outlying centers that they are taking the lead in development.

OF COURSE, Marshall Field is no johnny-come-lately in the branch store move. The company has for a number of years operated large suburban branch stores in the buying centers around Chicago. And Marshall Field is not alone in this.

tures of this new Russwin Line* of locks and latches, Compare everything . . . from designing to labelling, packaging to price. Isn't this what you've been looking for . . . A Russwin quality standard-duty lock at no premium in price? See your Russwin dealer's display of the "Stilemanor". Write for descriptive folder. Russell & Erwin Division, The American Hardware Corporation, New Britain, Conn.

UTILITY

BEAUTY

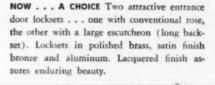
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DURABILITY

DESIGNED ... FOR MODERN LIVING! All popular functions for greatest convenience and economy meet every need. Choice of front door lockset styles plus latchsets for bedroombathroom, halls and closets, and patio.

is forcibly removed.

ADVANCED CONSTRUCTION FEATURES! Eight exclusive features, including latch retractor that glides on ball bearings, plus thirteen outstanding features assure maximum service life.



THIS . . . AND MORE! All Stilemanor entrance door locksets have exclusive Russwin 5 ball

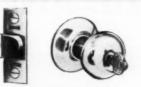
bearing, pin tumbler cylinders. Concealed knob retainer prevents entry if outside rose





Everybody's Up.

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....WITH NEW SALES-MAKING FEATURES

The Eljer Vari-Spray is different and better. Here is why:

- A turn of the lever provides a shower ranging all the way from a "needle" spray to a rinsing or "rain" spray.
- Generous spray pattern—not just a circle of water.
- Operates equally well on low or high pressure.
- 4. The Vari-Spray is non-clogging, non-liming ... designed to minimize corrosion.
- 5. Ball joint operates easily and smoothly.

Your nearest Eljer Distributor will be pleased to show you how the Vari-Spray operates. See it today or write to Eljer Co., Box 192, Ford City, Pa. for more information.



AMERICAN BUILDER

New Housing Bill Won't Change Down Payments

An omnibus housing bill introduced in the Senate on June 10 would increase FHA insurance authorization by \$1.5 billion, and would extend for one year most sections of the act now due to expire June 30.

NEWS

A last minute decision by Administration and Congressional leaders led to removal from the bill of provisions which would have permitted lower FHA down payments. Federal Reserve and Treasury Department officials

were known to oppose lower down payments on grounds they would be "inflationary."

Senator Capehart, who introduced the bill, called it "non-controversial." He said the June 30 deadline made this necessary. He expressed hope that further study would lead to new FHA amendments early next year.

The new legislation would continue Title IX until June 30, 1954, to allow housing programmed prior to June 30. 1953 to be completed. No new programs would be permitted after June of this year. Title IX mortgages could be made only for refinancing existing mortgages, or in cases where a pre-June 30 commitment was made.

The Wherry Act housing program would be extended as is for another year. Public housing construction in critical defense areas would end June 30, 1953 except for temporary units in AEC areas.

FNMA's prior commitment authority would be continued until June, 1954. The bill also would give FNMA statutory authority to continue the socalled "one for one" sale and purchase agreements.

Slusser Named to PHA; Would Succeed Egan

Charles E. Slusser, mayor-manager of Akron, Ohio, since 1944, has been nominated by President Eisenhower to head the Public Housing Administration.

If confirmed by the Senate, Slusser would succeed John Taylor Egan, PHA commissioner since 1948. Slusser has been president of an insurance and real estate firm in Akron for many years. A Republican, he was born in Ohio in 1897.

Discount Practices Ruled Out by VA

Following the recent increase in interest rates, the Veterans Administration announced it was "sharply restricting" discount practices in the financing of home loans by lenders and builders.

VA said the 4½ per cent interest rate, which became effective May 5, eliminated the "need" for discount practices. Charges considered reasonable under the old 4 per cent rate may be "entirely unjustified" under the new rate, the agency said.

Many builders do not agree. NAHB directors at the May meeting in Washington came out strong against the nodiscount ruling. They said it has the effect of nullifying the hike in interest rates.

A statement issued by VA at the time of the new ruling had this to say: "The elimination of discount charges would remove pressure on builders to pass on discount costs to the veteranbororwers in the form of a higher price or lower quality construction."

VA said its regional offices have been advised of a "maximum fee scale" which will apply under the new $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent interest rate. The statement went on to say that regional offices will henceforth "require all builders to certify to the VA that they have not or will not pay or absorb, directly or indirectly, any charges or fees in excess of or in addition to those authorized by VA."

The new "maximum fee scale" provides that lenders may not, on construction advances to builders, charge in excess of: (1) Five per cent simple interest on construction advances actually disbursed; and (2) Two-andone-half per cent of the total sum actually disbursed for the inspection and supervision charge.

FNMA Freeze Continues Pending Stable Market

The Federal National Mortgage Association "will maintain for the present its freeze on non-defense over-thecounter mortgage purchases, and will defer any resumption of the sale of mortgages until they can be disposed of on an orderly basis," Albert M. Cole, HHFA Administrator, told the National Savings and Loan League convention in St. Louis.

FNMA will defer decision on its future policies for the purchase or sale of home mortgage loans until the market has become stabilized, Cole said. He said FNMA will not "dump" mortgages at low prices, but will market them so they can be absorbed without impairing the normal market for home mortgages.

FNMA suspended over-the-counter purchases of FHA and VA mortgages on April 13. At the time it was called a "precautionary measure." in view of the pending increase in FHA and VA interest rates. The freeze did not apply to defense, military or disaster housing, to pre-commitment contracts, or to mortgages delivered against FNMA purchase receipts.

Outlays for Homebuilding Continue Above Last Year

Expenditures for new residential construction in the first five months of 1953 ran 9 per cent above the like period of last year, the Departments of Commerce and Labor announced.

Estimates by the departments indicated outlays for the month of May were 8 per cent above April, and 7 per cent above May, 1952. Almost all types of private construction have been running above the level of last year.

Housing starts in April were estimated at 110,000 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This was an increase of 4 per cent over the same month last year. For the first four months of 1953, new starts were estimated at 356,100, compared with 352,700 in the like 1952 period.

BLS said most sections of the country have shared in this year's rise in private home building activity.



Nathan Manilow, mortgage finance chairman, reveals plans at joint meeting of his group and the legislative committee. Others at speakers' table (l. to r.): R. G. "Dick" Hughes, NAHB first vice president: Miss Marguerite McDowell, legislative staff: Herbert Colton, counsel, E. M. Spiegel, NAHB president

NAHB Directors Propose Program Extending Loan Periods

Recommendations for a new program of government-insured loans to rehabilitate depreciating property plus measures to step up the proposed trade-in system were key subjects discussed at the spring meeting of the Board of Directors of the National Association of Home Builders, held in Washington, D. C., May 22-26. The recommendations were predicated on

recommendations were predicated on an annual construction of at least one million new homes, and the reconditioning of another one million existing homes.

The meeting was attended by approximately 350 directors, with Emanuel M. Spiegel, NAHB president, presiding. Reports, with recommendations, were delivered by the Technical, Educational and Housing Rehabilitation Committees, the Research Institute and the Producers' Council-NAHB Joint Committee.

Recommend Housing Act Changes

The directors proposed that Congress put into effect a new section of the National Housing Act which would permit the Federal Housing Administration to insure loans up to \$3,500 apiece, payable over a ten year period, to be used for home modernization and repair. Such legislation would offset the present limitation of \$2,500, with a three year repayment term, on FHA modernization loans.

The proposed act would be available to home owners desiring to recondition and remodel their property, and would be especially beneficial in cities where organized clean-up programs for slum areas are being put into effect.

Suggest Slum Improvement

As a further measure of conserving the nation's housing inventory and preventing the spread of slums, the NAHB directors recommended that existing FHA laws for the financing of new housing be extended to cover property requiring extensive repairs and modernization to put it into livable condition. Such legislation would enable owners of slum housing to provide repairs required under the slumlaw reenforcement program advocated by NAHB.



Emanual M. Spiegel. NAHB President

With proper city government cooperation, the directors estimated that up to 1.000,000 slum housing units, each sheltering five people, could be reconditioned annually, if the recommended financing aids were put into effect by Congress.

FHA Mortgage Loan Urged

To institute the trade-in program, the builders urged that FHA provide a mortgage loan, after a house has been "new conditioned," of 95 per cent of the first \$8,000 of value, plus 80 per cent of the next \$7,000 of value, plus 60 per cent of the next \$5,000 of value, with a maximum insurance of 80 per cent in the \$20,000 to \$25,000 bracket.

"One For One" Plan in FNMA

As a further step to ease the current tight mortgage money situation, the NAHB directors called for the creation of a "one for one" plan in the operation of the Federal National Mortgage Association. Under such a plan, anyone who buys mortgages from FNMA would be able to sell back to the association within a given



Panel at the housing rehabilitation meeting included (l. to r.): Joseph Meyerhoff, past president; G. Yates Cook, director of the NAHB housing rehabilitation department; Rodney M. Lockwood, past president; John M. Dickerman, executive director, and Alan E. Brockbank, past president and chairman of the committee

period a specified percentage (suggested 95 per cent) of the dollar amount bought. The effect would be to make FNMA a true revolving fund and a stabilizing influence on the mortgage market.

Producers' Council Report

The Producers' Council and NAHB Joint Committee, with William Gillette and Frank Robertson as cochairmen, made specific recommendations to the board of directors as follows:

1. The continuance and expansion of the educational programs for use of local associations which should make use of this material, as it furnishes excellent program material, helping builders do a better job at a lower cost.

2. Circularizing associate members and individual members of the Producers' Council so that they can aid and cooperate in the development of the How-To-Do-It programs at the 1954 NAHB Convention.

3. The Executive Committee of NAHB should consider the use of the membership roster as a mailing list, and that the Committee at a later date would consider criteria for the use of the list.

Research Institute Report

The Research Institute, under Earl W. Smith serving as temporary chairman, made these recommendations to the board:

1. The continuation and development of the Trade Secrets reports.

 Establishment of a trust fund for the purpose of handling research funds.

3. Encouragement of the expansion of the field trials program among builders, with systematic reporting of the results of these trials.

4. Spread of information on technical activities, with consideration of new methods to disseminate such information.

5. Recommendation that a considerable portion of the annual convention be devoted to technical and How-To-Do-It sessions.

Real Estate Brokers Found Traders Club



Stewart B. Matthews

As a result of growing interest in real estate trades, the Brokers Institute of the National Association of Real Estate Boards has announced that a National Traders Club was founded at the May meeting of NAREB in Chicago. The club is the outgrowth of similar organizations established at local levels where members meet and exchange information on trades. The national group has set as its objectives the following:

- To promulgate information, knowledge and data essential to the real estate broker interested in promoting and effecting realty trades.
- To establish cooperation among brokers engaged in real estate exchanges.
- To foster among members, cooperation in the exchange of properties when serving clients and in the interchange of experiences and proper procedure with regard to realty exchanges.
- To develop sound, prudent and ethical practices as they relate to real estate exchanges.
- To promote the welfare of our members and to advance their standing as real estate traders.

Stewart B. Matthews, vice president and general sales manager of Baird & Warner, Inc., Chicago, was named chairman of the national group. Over 450 applications representing 41 states were received in less than 60 days after the idea of a national club was introduced to the Boards throughout the country, he reported.

Cole Sees Lenders as Leaders

Mortgage lenders must take the lead in seeing that the government's adjustment of FHA and VA interest rates is translated into more homes for more people who need them, according to Albert M. Cole, HHFA Administrator. Cole expressed this view in a May 22 speech at the Southeastern Conference of the U.S. Savings and Loan League in Baltimore, Md. The increase in interest rates is intended to maintain the competitive position of the average homebuyer, particularly the veteran, in the money market, Cole said. He said the government is relying on lenders for a "positive response" to assure homebuyers of full value loans, generally available and without discount.

As an "encouraging example" of lender response to the new rates, Cole noted the U.S. League has set a billion-dollar target for GI loans and has named a 100-man committee to see that home loans become more available in less populated areas.

John R. Downs to Head Chicago Home Builders



John R. Downs, Chicago, has been named executive vice president of the Chicago Metropolitan Home Builders Association, succeeding the late Martin C. Huggett, it was announced by Lawrence H. Mills, president of the builders' group. For the past eight years, Downs has been executive secretary of the Mason Contractors Association of Cook County, with which he will terminate his services on or about July 1.

NAHB "Safety Code "Aim Is Accident-Free Homes

Housing research experts are drafting a "code" of safety standards to eliminate "built-in hazards" from the nation's homes. Purpose of the code is to reduce the deaths and injuries which occur each year in home accidents.

The safety code project was approved by directors of the National Association of Home Builders at their spring meeting in Washington, D.C. NAHB's Technical Committee is cooperating with the National Safety Council in drawing up the code.

NAHB has reported that builders throughout the country have pledged voluntary compliance with the proposed code. They hope to curb accidents traceable to a lack of safety consciousness in home design and construction.

Title I Advisory Group Named by Hollyday

Appointment of a group of industry specialists to advise FHA "on home" repair and improvement financing under Title 1 of the National Housing Act." was announced June 10 by Commissioner Guy T. O. Hollyday.

This is the second advisory group from industry to be named since Hollyday took office. These groups are being set up to study new ways in which FHA insurance can be used to improve the nation's housing.

Members of the Title I group are J. O. Elmer, San Francisco, Calif.; E. F. Longinotti, Memphis, Tenn.; Richard D. Mange, Detroit, Mich.; J. Andrew Painter, New York City; G. M. Robbins, St. Paul, Minn.; Richard H. Stout, Louisville, Ky., and Kenneth R. Wells, Chicago, Ill.

Commissioner Hollyday, in discussing the Title I group, said: "Obsolescense and depreciation have taken a heavy toll of property values in many of our major cities. Structural alterations, repairs and improvements are not only economically sound but can materially improve housing conditions for millions of American families.

"Private capital and local business, coupled with the desire of property owners, will go far in maintaining our nation's housing inventory in good condition," Hollyday continued. He declared that proper maintenance of present homes "is as important as building new ones."

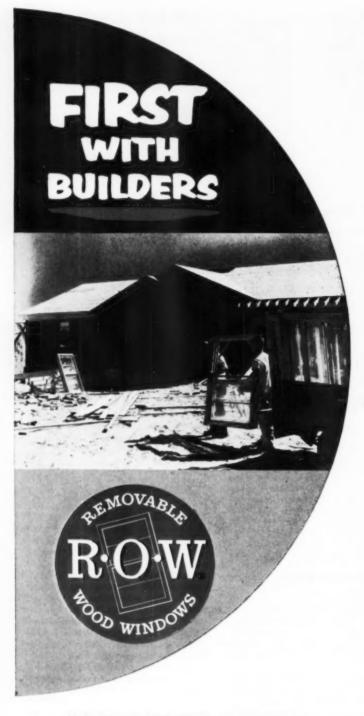
Other specialists will be added to the Title I group as the program develops in the months ahead. Hollyday said he would seek advice from experts in home repair financing, and in the sales and distribution of repair and improvement materials.

The initial seven members of the committee are officers of banks that have handled substantial amounts of home repair financing.

As noted in the June American Builder, Commissioner Hollyday already has appointed a 6-man Advisory Committee to work with FHA in obtaining "broader and more effective use of FHA home financing insurance plans."

Whittemore Heads BMEA

Harold H. Whittemore, western division manager of Flintkote Co., was elected president of the Building Material Exhibitors Association at the annual meeting of the group, held June 5, 1953 in Chicago. Ray W. Sweeney, western division sales manager of Ruberoid Co., was chosen vice president.



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NEWS NAHB Takes Action Against Slum Blight

By John M. Dickerman Executive Director, National Association of Home Builders

The problem of slum blight that threatens the life of every major city in America is being tackled aggressively by the nation's organized home builders, and, for the first gime in history, there is real hope of eliminating

this cancerous growth.

While there is no secret medicine that can cure the slum sickness of our cities in one dose, the job can be done within ten years by any



community that has J. M. Dickerman an intelligent plan of action and the will to see it through. It is at once the greatest opportunity and the gravest challenge ever offered to our free enterprise system.

The solution to big city blight is a complex one, involving careful planning by civic authorities, strict enforcement of health, sanitation and safety ordinances, and an aroused community spirit that is determined to reverse the forces of neglect which are the root cause of slums.

New Department Created

The National Association of Home Builders recently took steps to translate this plan into action by creating a new Department of Housing Rehabilitation under the direction of G. Yates Cook, former Housing Director of the Baltimore Health Department and creator of the famed "Baltimore Plan" of slum clearance. The new NAHB Department offers expert technical consultation and practical assistance to cities in cleaning up their slums.

Cook's approach to the slum problem already has been demonstrated successfully in Baltimore, where 18.000 slum units have been rehabilitated, as well as in Pasadena. California; Charlotte, North Carolina. and other communities. Community interest and organization have achieved astounding results in those cities, and could do far more if better financing machinery were available.

One of the major obstacles to successful action at present is the lack of adequate financing tools to help slum owners—and owners of marginal homes that are sliding downhill for lack of maintenance and repair—to pay for the staggering rehabilitation job that must be done.

Tackle Financing Problem

The National Association of Home

Builders is actively exploring a number of approaches to this problem. They include possible expansion of Title I of the National Housing Act to provide easier financing for individual owner-occupied homes in need of repair, the open-end mortgage, and a broadening of Sections 207 and 213 of the Act to aid owners of blighted multi-family rental housing.

It may even be found necessary to devise an entirely new financing arrangement to meet the peculiar needs of the rehabilitation program. Top officials of the Eisenhower Administration are keenly aware of the importance of this problem and are cooperating closely with private industry in the search for a workable solution. There is every hope that one will be found in the very near future.

The first big tests of the slum rehabilitation plan will be undertaken shortly in a limited number of "pilot cities" to be chosen from among the scores of communities that have appealed for help in their fight against blight. The program that will be set in action will serve as a pattern which other slum-ridden cities can adapt to their own special needs.

Clean-Up Job Enormous

The scope of the job facing America is enormous. Practically every city in the nation has been affected by blight, many of them to the point where they face bankruptcy and ruin within a generation unless corrective action is taken promptly.

The 1950 U. S. Housing Census revealed that more than 10.000,000 dwelling units in the United States had unsatisfactory toilet facilities; almost 7,000,000 had no piped running water; more than 12,000,000 were without bathtubs or showers, and 2,600,000 were badly overcrowded. The total represents more than onefifth of our national housing inventory with a potential value running into billions of dollars. In its present state, it is a liability to the nation.

Far more important than the economic loss is the human suffering, crime and disease spawned by our slums. In terms of future citizenship and national health, it is a loss that no nation can afford.

J. L. Haynes Heads Producers' Council

John L. Haynes, director of the Buil-ling Materials Division of the National Production Authority, has been appointed managing director of the Producers' Council, national organization of building products manufacturers, it was announced by Elliott C, Spratt, Council president.



John L. Haynes

Haynes succeeds Charles M. Mortensen who resigned as of May 1 to become associate manager of the Trade Association Department of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Haynes has been connected with construction for 27 years. As the Council's managing director, he will direct its promotional and educational activities and its joint programs with the American Institute of Architects, National Association of Home Builders, National Retail Lumber Dealers Association, Associated General Contractors and other construction industry groups.

Pick Joins Building Industry

Lt. Gen. Lewis A. Pick (ret.), who as Chief of Army Engineers built the Ledo Road of World War II fame and the big Thule air base in Greenland, has been elected vice chairman of the



Lt. Gen. Lewis A. Pick

Georgia-Pacific Plywood Co.. New York, according to a recent announcement by Owen R. Cheatham, president and chairman.

Minneapolis-Honeywell Sponsors National Home Week Contest

A nine-day, all expense trip to Mexico City and Acapulco is the prize being offered in a National Home Week contest sponsored by the Minneapolis-Honeywell Company. The contest is open to any builder-member of an NAHB chapter sponsoring a National Home Week observance. There will be twenty winners in all; one from each NAHB Region.

To be eligible to win a builder must have done an outstanding job promoting National Home Week in his community plus promoting and merchandising his own houses.

Each association participating in NHW will set up a jury to select its own local winner. All local winners will be forwarded to New Orleans at the time of the Fall Board of Directors Meeting where one winner will be picked from each of the 20 regions. No matter where the winning builder lives, he will be picked up by Minneapolis-Honeywell and flown to Mexico.

Award Given Pasadena's "Operation Junkyard"

As a fitting recognition of Pasadena's fight for housing betterment, the Home Builders Institute of Los Angeles, in joint sponsorship with the Pasadena Chamber of Commerce, honored the city through its mayor, Alson E. Abernethy, by the presentation of a plaque at a luncheon held in April at the Pasadena Elks Club.

A telegram from Emanuel M. Spiegel, president of NAHB, Washington, D.C., to K. Sande Senness, president of the Home Builders Institute stated: "My congratulations to the city of Pasadena on its successful 'Operation Junkyard' and for receiving the Home Builders Institute award. It should be an inspiration to every other American city. I am proud of your sponsorship of this award and extend my best wishes to you, your membership and the citizens of Pasadena for their whole-hearted support and cooperation in this program."

Pasadena is one of the first West Coast cities to make an effort to improve local slum conditions. With the cooperation of the entire community. "Operation Junkvard" was inaugurated. This community effort accounted for 9.085 inspections and reinspections and the mailing of 4.164 notices of violation. These notices covered all kinds of violations of existing building, health and zoning standards, a fine example of a community's awareness of its civic responsibility to its housekeeping problems.



Dealer's Viewpoint

H. R. NORTHUP, Executive Vice President, National Retail Lumber Dealers Association

NRLDA Merchandising Calendar Useful Advertising Budget Aid

Today, more than ever before, a good many retail lumber and building materials dealers are concerned about their advertising programs. Many of them suspect that they have not been spending their advertising budgets to best advantage, and they have asked their national association for help. Inasmuch as dealers collectively may be spending more than \$40,000,000 a year for local advertising in one form or another, the problem certainly deserves attention.

NRLDA's first step in this direction will be the preparation of a Merchandising Calendar, which will suggest a good central theme for a dealer's newspaper and radio advertising, and for his salesroom displays for each season and each week of the year.

The Calendar, at least in its early stage, will be presented as a helpful guide rather than a definite merchandising schedule because it will take time to work out all the necessary regional variations and to take into account the fact that the sale of garages, for example, may have a tremendous potential in one city and not much of any in another.

To develop this project and others in the same field, NRLDA decided to appoint a Merchandising Committee and from all indications, that Committee will be most active because dealer interest in better merchandising is increasing steadily.

The idea of a Merchandising

Calendar was first explored by a group of Midwest dealers who met informally in Chicago. The next step was the Merchandising Conference, held in connection with the May meeting of NRLDA's Board of Directors, at which the Calendar was the one subject discussed.

In its first stage, the Calendar is expected to appear as a chapter in the Dealer Operating Guide which is distributed to all members of NRLDA's Federated Associations. Then, it will be developed further with the thought that it will be revised annually as a separate project.

In the two conferences held so far, there has been general agreement that a dealer's weekly newspaper advertisement should consist of three basic parts:

1. A central theme; "Start Planning Your New Home Now," "Fix Up for Spring," "Get Your Home Ready for Winter," etc.

2. A group of products which would be used in carrying out the theme; such as insulation, roofing, storm sash, etc., needed to get ready for winter.

3. A statement of the services the dealer is prepared to perform for the customers who want to carry out the theme of the advertisement; that is, offering help with plans, financing, and so on.

The next step is to decide on the best themes and to suggest the best timing for each.



K. Sande Senness (center), president. Home Builders Institute of Los Angeles, presents plaque to Mayor Alson E. Abernethy of Pasadena in its citation of the city's "Operation Junkyard" rehabilitation program. Alan E. Brockbank (right), NAHB past president and current NAHB housing rehabilitation committee chairman, was principal speaker at Pasadena Chamber of Commerce-Institute award luncheon; (left) George Byrnes. Pasadena Chamber vice president

NEWS NRLDA Directors Stress Dealer Merchandising

Increasing interest in better merchandising on the part of retail lumber and building materials dealers was the theme behind the semi-annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the National Retail Lumber Dealers Association, held May 3-8 in Washington, D.C. Also stressed was the belief that the new administration in Washington is approaching the housing problem in a constructive and realistic manner.



Henry J. Munnerlyn

The association's current programs indicate the emphasis that dealers are placing on intensive merchandising, Henry J. Munnerlyn, association president reported. He was referring to the Dealer Operating Guide, the Dealer Training Manual, the Products Data Book and the Management Workshops being conducted by many of the federated associations of the NRLDA which reflect this emphasis.

Interest Rise Effect Told

Albert M. Cole, the new Housing and Home Finance Administrator, told the Board that the recent increase in FHA and VA interest rates represents an important step toward assuring that 1953 housing production will continue at the high annual rate required to meet current housing needs.

Cole also stated that he is giving full consideration to the suggested modifications in existing legislation concerning lower down payments and maximum loans on FHA insured mortgages. He stated further that the necessity of continuing home building at the rate of one million new units a year would be taken into account in the yet undecided future operations of FNMA and the modifications in the FHA down payments and maximum loan requirements.

Northup Makes Report

Executive Vice President of NRLDA, H. R. Northup, expressed the industry's confidence in Administrator Cole and said that the industry faces the responsibility of helping him reach his objectives. He expressed the Association's hope that FHA will approve the open-end mortgage so as to make it easier for home owners to modernize. He also stated the group's desire that H&HF will offer more attractive terms under Title I, and permit a one-half per cent service charge on mortgages written in outlying areas.

Training Manuals Popular

Everett B. Wilson, public relations director, reported that the new Dealer Training Manual is getting an excellent reception, with more than 1.000 dealers having ordered over 1.500 copies. He said that forthcoming chapters of the Dealer Operating Guide would deal with masonry materials, metal products, plywood, asphalt products, asbestos products and millwork.

A nation-wide survey of business conditions conducted by members of the Executive Committee indicated that on the average, dealers' sales volume is slightly higher than a year ago, profits are about the same, accounts receivable are slightly higher, collections are somewhat slower, and mortgage funds had been scarce for both VA and Section 8, Title I, FHA loans.

L. I. Builders Get Record Dividend

A record \$85,910 cash dividend was distributed this spring to 137 members of the Long Island Home Builders Institute, Long Island, N.Y., representing part of a return of 50.27 per cent of the basic rates for their workmen's compensation insurance premiums.

Charles M. Jaeger. Institute treasurer and insurance committee chairman, stressed that the percentage saved also included \$31.818 as an advance discount from 1952-53 manual rates. He added that \$26.073 was placed in the reserve fund, which now totals \$66.941. All participating members in the plan have a pro-rata equity in this reserve, based on premiums paid, he declared.

Largest dividend check to a builder member was drawn for \$6,382; to an associate, a carpenter contractor, \$3,400. Participating were 81 builders and 56 associates. Nearly all, it was emphasized, saved in premium cost many times the price of their association dues.

National Home Week atmosphere prevailed throughout Long Island the third week in April, when the Institute distributed over 10,000 copies of its spring catalog of homes to prospective buyers at model houses, banks and real estate offices. LIHBI devoted the entire April issue of its "Long Island Builder" to the 60-page catalog. listing locations, styles, models, price ranges, etc., for the more than 100 operative builders who submitted the information. In addition, it provided names and addresses of custom builders, and revealed the range of their type of work.

The Institute disclosed that it had received 4,000 requests for the booklet after the supply was exhausted. Latecomers were advised to check reference copies on hand in the builders' headquarters, banks and realty offices.

More than 1.500 members and friends attended the group's eleventh annual dinner and dance at the Commodore Hotel, New York, on April 18, held in honor of Frederick E. Gibson, past president. R. G. "Dick" Hughes, NAHB first vice president, was a guest at the "speechless" banquet.

N. J. Builders Ask Land Planning Act Passage

The New Jersey Home Builders Association, Newark, have requested that their state legislature adopt the Municipal Planning Enabling Act which strengthens the planning statutes and clarifies the responsibility of municipal planning boards.

Passage of the act was urged by Raymond Hanly, Camden, president of the state association, in his annual report at the recent Fifth Annual Convention and Exposition in Atlantic City, attended by more than 1,000 builders.

Hanly explained that the bill, already passed by the New Jersey State Senate and due for consideration by the Assembly, would remove conflicting, vague and contradictory elements in present legislation, and at the same time, correct procedures of questionable legality.

The Camden builder also reported that the first printing of the Standard Building Code of New Jersey is now ready for distribution to local home building associations. Pointing out that the purpose of promulgating a state Standard Building Code is to set up uniform administration and construction standards throughout the state of New Jersey, Hanly called for its adoption by local municipalities.



THE TREND IS TO AWNING

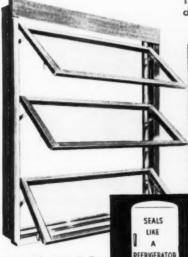
wood or ALUMINUM - are demanded by more builders and contractors here's why!

WINDOWS

Houses equipped with Ludman Auto-Lok Awning Windows are easier to sell! They sell faster, more profitably because Ludman Windows give visible evidence of guality construction.

Ludman Auto-Lok Windows do not require time consuming adjustments. They cut labor installation costs and assure life-time homeowner satisfaction.

Ludman Windows are engineered to give complete satisfaction to builders, contractors and home-owners. The patented Ludman Auto-Lok mechanism makes them the tightest closing windows ever made. All hardware is concealed . . . eliminates dust and dirt. The Roto-type operator requires only finger-tip effort. There's no wear . . . no maintenance . . . no adjustment necessary as in ordinary awning or other windows.



Each sash automatically locks at all four corners. They're completely weatherstripped. Screens and storm sash ore available. Wood or aluminum Installation detail for installing Ludman Auto-Lok Windows in SCR Brick Walls are available. Write Ludman Engineering Dept. Write also for complete "Builders File" of sizes and other installation data.



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UDMAN - WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF AWNING WINDOWS AND JALOUSIES



are available through the following suppliers:

Akron, Ohia—Carter-Jones Lumber Co. Albuquerque, N. M.—Blueher Lumber Co. Atlanta, Ga.—Builders Specialties Co. Baltimore, Md.—Milford Supply Corp. Baton Rouge, La.—Ronald A. Caco. Inc. Birmingham, Ala.—Burchwell Supply Co. Boston, Mass.—Waltham Door & Window Co. Bortalo, N. Y.-Kenmare Builders. Supply Co. Inc.

Canton, Ohio—De Ville Lumber Co. Chicago, III.—Edward Hines Lumber Co. Cincinnait, Ohio—Norwaod Point & Hardware Co. Cleveland, Ohio—Forest City Material Co, Inc. Columbus, Ohio—RAE Columbus, Inc. Carpus Christi, Texas—Carpus Christi Brick & Lumber Co.

Corps (corps, texts—Gorge Corps, texts— Dallas, Texts—Borns Lumber Co. Daville, Va.—Winker Lumber Co., Inc. Dayton, Ohio—Schmidlapp Minear Corp. Denver, Colo.—Taylor Lumber Co. Des Moines. (swa.—Jewett Lumber Co. Detroit, Min.—Restrick Lumber Co.

El Paso, Texas—Booker Walker Supply Co., Inc Evansville, Ind.—Lawhead Modern Equipment Fairfield, Cann.—Fairfield Lumber & Supply Co. Fligt. Mich.—Schaefer Brick & Supply Co.

Hagerstown, Md.—Coffman Lumber Corp. Harffard, Conn.—Capitol Kity Lumber Co. Houston: Taxas—Houston Sish & Door Co

Indianapolis, Ind.—Burnet-Binford Lumber Co., Inc. Jacksonville, Fla.—Duval Lumber & Supply Co.

Kancar City, Mo.—American Sash & Daor Co. Lexingtion, Ky.—Southein Supply Co. Little Buils. Ark.—Moy Supply Co. Los Angeles, Calit.—Davidson Plywood & Lumber Co. Louisville, Ky.—Byron Soth & Door Co. Lynchburg, Ya.—Compbell-Payne, Inc. Memphis, Tenn.—Sistuber Lime & Coment Co. Miamik, Bia.—Construction Products Corp. Milwaukee Wiss.—Bill-Bet Lumber Co.

Nashville, Tenn.—Tennessee Glass Co. New Orleans, La.—Bernard Lumber Co. Narfolk, Va.—Construction Supply Corp. Narwaad, Ohia—Norwood Sash & Door Mig. Co.

Oklahama City, Okla.—Oklahama Builders Supply Corp. Padurah, Ky.—J. &, Dossett Lumber (a. Phoenis, Ariz.—Southwestein Sash & Door Co., Inc. Phrtsburgh, Pa.—Suilding Speciality (a. Partanai, Ore.—Merce Steel Company, Inc. Partamouth, Ya.—George T. McLean Parto Rico-Enringue & Castillo, Inc.

Reading, Pa.—Mertitt Lumber Yards, Inc. Richmand, Ya.—Republic Lumber & Biuiding Supply Co. Roanake, Ya.—Home Lumber Carp. San Antonio, Texas.—Wilson Lumber Ca. San Diego, Calit.—Davidsan Plywood, Inc. Seattle, Wash.—Dealers Millwark Supply, Inc. Sheveport, La.—Whresale Distributing Ca. St. Lauis, Ma.—Camfart Distributing Ca.

Tampa, Fla.—Veterans Builders Supply Ca. Tucsan, Ariz.—Southwestern Sayh & Daar Ca. Inc. Tulsa, Okla.—Dickason-Goodman Lumber Ca.

Washington, D. C.—Lamar & Wallace Wichita, Kan.—Todd Roberts Insulation (a Wilmington, Del.—J. T. & L. E. Flioson, Inc. Warrester, Mass.—Sowyer Lumber (a, Jac. Joungstown, Ohio—Scheetz Lumber (a.

LETTERS

reader likes

"down to earth" treatment

Sir: Have just looked your magazine over and find it's what I've wanted for some time. It tops all I've seen, and we know there are lots of good books in circulation.

It has such a great variety of subjects, all explained in the down to earth way a schoolboy can understand. Above all, your magazine has not forgotten there are houses to be built for people of the lower income brackets. Also read "Ask The Experts." another great item. The blueprint plan is worth the cost of a year's subscription to brush up the mind and get the latest dope on utilizing space.

> Charles Kauffman, Chilicothe, Ohio

seeks course by mail in estimating and accounting

Sir: I have received my copy of the American Builder 1953 Catalog Directory, and find it to be about as complete as could be hoped for.

However, I do not find any mention of a school of instructions where I might be able to take a course by mail in Estimating Costs and Keeping Accounts for the light construction industry.

Robert C. Castlen, West Palm Beach, Fla.

Recommended to reader Castlen for courses in estimating and cost accounting in construction—Chicago Technical College, 2000 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., and Florida State College, Extension Department, Tallahassee, Fla,

-The Editor

Canadian town considers "municipal home week"

Sir: We are operating at Arvida. Que., a townsite which contains 1,400 dwellings and a great number of our employees are interested in building their own homes.

In order to encourage our employees to build, we thought it might be a good idea to organize a municipal home week. Would you have any objections to supplying us with all available data on how to plan "Home Week?" We might interest builders and dealers to participate.

L. Roger Latraverse, Aluminum Company of Canada, Ltd., Arvida, Quebec

▶ Guide booklets for the organization of local National Home Week programs were sent to the above reader. Several communities in New Zealand will also operate National Home Week programs in 1953.

-The Editor

readers comment on Catalog Directory

Sir: Your 1953 Catalog Edition is excellent. Please send one copy each to the following and bill me: (four copies to officers of Bonforte Construction Co. and Belmont Supply Co., Colorado Springs and Pueblo, Colo.)

> John Bonforte. Bonforte Construction Co., Pueblo, Colo.

Sir: We have just received the *American Builder* 1953 Catalog Directory for the light construction industry.

We are sure that we will find much use for it since we have inquiries most every day on materials and where they can be obtained.

> V. H. Dent, Executive Vice President, Seattle Master Builders, Seattle, Wash.

trade-in can reverse nomadic population trend

Sir: I am delighted about your proposal to facilitate "trade-ins." Reaction is that what is wrong with this country is that there are already too many nomads and here you go trying to create more of them. I see the potential market for more and better housing that can be created, and feel that, properly presented, your proposal can have the reverse effect on these nomadic tendencies.

Although a few people may want the very latest model every third year, I have a hunch that some of the excess moving . . . is caused by the fact that many people are try-

(Continued on page 30)



Set New Standards -D-O-O-RS • FOR SLIDING DOOR

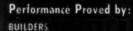
MATIONAL CONTRACTOR AND A CONTRACTOR AND AND

SLI-D-O-O-RS America's newest, finest sliding doors, are made of United States Plywood Corporation's amazing, new NOVOPLY. They are shipped as a complete package with doors, jambs, header and hardware—all precision cut for tight, clean fit. They slide smoothly without binding on a skillfully engineered overhead track. Because NATIONAL SLI-D-O-O-Rs are desirable, trouble-free, economical and easy to install, they are specified increasingly by experienced builders throughout the country.

That's why it will pay you to write today for a copy of NATIONAL DOOR's informative new brochure on SLI-D-O-O-Rs' or to visit the dealer in your locality listed on the opposite page. He is particularly well qualified to point out the definite advantages of NATIONAL SLI-D-O-O-Rs.

DOOR

THAT



PERFORMANCE

Morton Village—Morton Bros., Long. Island, New York

Hometown, USA—J. E. Merrian & Company, Chicago, Illinois

Rutgers Village—E. M. Spiegel, New Brunswick, New Jersey Centex Construction Company Dallas.

Texas Wolff Construction Co., Denver,

American Houses, Inc. Harnischleger Corporation Thyer Manufacturing Corporation Knax Corporation Lumber Fabricators Inc. Among hundreds of other users from coast to coast.

NATIONAL DOOR, CO. 163 Avenue A, Bayonne, New Jersey

SLIDING

DIMENSIONS:

2-DOOR OPENINGS Outside jamb to outside jamb: 2'0", 2'4", 3'0", 3'6", 4'0", 5'0", 4'0", 7'0", 8'0". Outside header to finish floor: 4'91/2" or 8'0".

NEEDS

3-DOOR OPENINGS Outside jamb te outside jamb te 6'0", 7'6", 9'0", 10'6", 12'0". Outside header to finish floors 6'9% or 8'0".

NO

SPECIAL SIZES WILL BE MADE TO ORDER IF QUANTITIES WARRANT IT. Jumbs available in specified widths as required. SLI-D-O-O-Rs are also available without jambs.

THE

ALIBIS





"I've used SKA Saws <u>exclusively</u> for 10 years...

finest by every comparison!"

says Carl W. Nelson, carpenter foreman, B. Stromberg Construction Co., Morton Grove, Illinois

"Before standardizing on SKIL Saws, I tried the other makes," says carpenter foreman Nelson, "and I just didn't get the consistent good performance I count on with SKIL. Using SKIL for the last ten years I've never had a bit of trouble. Power, durability and all 'round performance are the *best*!"

Building around 40 homes a year, the B. Stromberg Construction Co. furnishes each of its 14 carpenters with a SKIL Saw. Carl Nelson adds, "I use SKIL Model 67 with its precision cutting for fine finishing work. I use the SKIL Model 77 for rougher work because of its compact power. We've found that no matter what our cutting problem is, there's a model to fit the job."

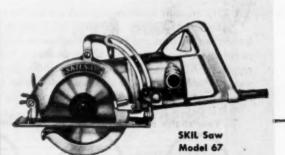


"You Can See the Cut with a SKIL Saw," says Carl Nelson (right), "and that is all-important for greatest accuracy." Paul Olson (holding a Model 67 SKIL Saw at left) selects a new piece of lumber for paneling.

Arthur Gabel, here using a SKIL Model 77, says, "I seldom have to do any finishing after the clean cut the SKIL makes. We're using Cedar, Ash, White Mahogany, Birch and Red Gum on this job -SKIL Saw takes 'em all in stride!"



Most popular power saw; more in use than any other. Makes all cuts in 2" dressed lumber. $7\frac{1}{4}$ " blade, full base adjustments for 0" to $2\frac{3}{4}$ " vertical depth of cut; 0° to 45° bevel adjustment; $1\frac{3}{4}$ " depth of cut at 45° . Speed: 3200 r.p.m. no-load.



Most power for its size. No finer saw for light construction remodeling, general carpentry. 5%" blade, full base adjustments for 0" to 1%" vertical depth of cut; 0" to 45" bevel adjustment; 1-3/16" depth of cut at 45". Speed: 3400 r.p.m. no-load.

SKIL Products are made only by SKIL Corporation • formerly SKILSAW, Inc. 5033 Elston Avenue, Chicago 30, Illinois 3601 Dundas Street West, Toronto 9, Ontario • Factory Branches in All Leading Cities



SEE YOUR DISTRIBUTOR FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION OR CALL YOUR NEAREST SKIL FACTORY BRANCH

Ask the man behind the gun...

White gives you everything you want in an engineers' transit



Shawn, model 7014 with "A" standard, "U" type also available, \$575.00° complete with tripod case and field equipment.

W HY are more and more engineers and builders choosing White Engineers' Transits? Basically, the reason is simple: White transits are designed and built for the man in the field. They incorporate all the work-saving, accuracy-boosting features . . . the rugged construction . . . the simplified quality components that you want. In addition, you get coated optics, covered leveling screws and internal focusing Telescope. Wide frame tripod is optional.



To get the details on the complete White line of instruments for Engineers, Surveyors and Builders, write for Bulletin 1053. DAVID WHITE COMPANY, 244 W. Court Street, Milwaukee 12, Wisconsin.



We offer the most expert REPAIR SERVICE on all makes, all types of instruments.

*Prices subject to change without notice.

letters . . .

(Continued from page 24)

ing to improve their situation by moving into another neighborhood or a house that eliminates the pet peeves of their present domicile. They soon discover that they made another compromise and that this new home and neighborhood have other unforeseen limitations which in time will get their goats and they try it all over again-wishing all the time they were back in house Number One. In other words, can't the argument be reversed to show that these nomadic tendencies may be due in part to dissatisfaction with existing housing?

That word "dissatisfaction" brings up one criticism. . . . Put obsolescence and dissatisfaction where they belong—as the shoddy, wornout shoes of far too much of our present housing. Associate a shiny new pair—newness and satisfaction —with your idea. Unfortunately, some people may take the phrase, "sell obsolescence and dissatisfaction" literally.

Suggest that the National Association of Home Builders promote community bonfires for all of the obsolete house plans in the possession of contractors and others with a ven to build.

> Carl M. Skonberg, Arlington, Va.

• On the subject of selling dissatisfaction and obsolescence, we recommend only that the entire building industry continue to improve its product, then sell that improvement to the probable three out of eight who aim for the newest and latest. This would automatically force onto the market increasing numbers of serviceable houses, and at the same time force off the market the substandard units.

-The Editor

another 3-year renewal

Sir: Thanks for the privilege of renewing my subscription to a great magazine in a great country, and they're both—AMERICAN!

Please find enclosed check ... for three year renewal. Keep up the good and complete publication. W. A. Ross, Jr., Sec'y-Mgr.,

Crown Woodwork & Cabinet Co., Newport News, Va.

AMERICAN BUILDER

MENGEL Mahogany FLUSH DOORS GIVE YOU A SALES "PLUS"

yet cost less than many domestic woods!

Genuine African Mahogany has long been acknowledged the Aristocrat of Woods . . . has long been synonymous with "Quality" to architect, contractor and home-owner alike.

Now Mengel offers you the unsurpassed beauty and sophistication of genuine African Mahogany, in all your doors, for less money than you'd pay for comparable doors, faced with many domestic woods! Why? Because The Mengel Company operates its own logging concession in Africa's best Mahogany section, imports top-quality logs in tremendous volume, and passes the savings on to you.

Mengel Mahogany Flush Doors and Standardor Mahogany Flush Doors are designed, engineered and built to be *better* doors in their respective classes. Compare specifications and be convinced.



Door Department, THE MENGEL COMPANY, Louisville 1, Kentucky

KENFLEX provides every

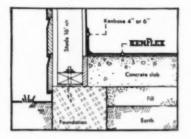
for today's homes, offices, stores,



Specify for commercial use: KenFlex has decorative beauty plus the important economy advantages of rugged wear, extreme grease resistance and casier maintenance.



Specify for residential use: The coordinated beauty of the 15 colors plus the case and economy of upkeep make KenFlex ideally suited to homes. Reconumended installation shown below.



New as it is, KenFlex has been thoroughly proven in actual use! One example of this exhaustive research is the test installation that was placed in a major, heavy-trafficked New York office building. Here, over 13,000,000 people have walked on a KenFlex Floor in the past 13 years...yet it shows no signs of wear... is attractive as if it had been installed yesterday.

KenFlex is truly a superior floor...combining the best qualities of vinyl and asbestos. It's rugged for long, hard service...colorfully beautiful but never needs waxing except to make the glowing colors shine a bit more. And, KenFlex sets a new standard in grease resistance...it's impervious to cooking and petroleum oils, alkalis, alcohols, most acids and reagents. Still, it cleans without scrubbing and colors never wear off...they go clear through the tough tile.

Specifications and Technical Data

INSTALLATION

KenFlex can be installed over any smooth, firm interior surface...wood, plywood, radiant heated concrete slabs, even over concrete in contact with the earth...on or below grade.

THICKNESSES

Laboratory and on-floor usage tests have proven that vinyl has great durability and wear resistance. Therefore, standard gauge (1/16'') is recommended for normal residential and commercial uses. If exception-

ally heavy traffic is expected, 1/8" gauge is recommended.

INSTALLED PRICES

Prices range from 40ϕ per sq. ft. to 65ϕ per sq. ft. depending on which of the thicknesses is chosen—for minimum area of 1000 square feet over cement underfloor.

SIZE

Standard tile size is 9" x 9", Also available are 9" x 9" decorative ThemeTile and 1" x 24" Feature Strip.

THE KENTILE, INC. FLOORING CONTRACTOR is a trained and experienced flooring expert...fully qualified to give you whatever assistance you might require. Call on him whenever you must specify flooring for new construction or remodeling of any type or extent. Find his name and address by looking under FLOORS in the classified pages of your Phone Book.

KENTILE, INC., Makers of:

KENTILE ASPHALT TILE SPECIAL (greaseproof) KENTILE KENCORK FLOORS and WALLS KENRUBBER TILE FLOORS KENFLEX VINYL TILE



KENTILE, INC., 58 Second Ave., Brooklyn 15, New York • 350 Fifth Äve., New York 1, N. Y. • 705 Architects Bldg., 17 and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia 3, Pa. • 1211 NBC Bldg., Cleveland 14, Ohio • 900 Peachtree St. N.E., Atlanta 5, Ga. • 2020 Walnut St., Kansas City 8, Missouri • 4532 South Kolin Ave., Chicago 32, Illinois • 4501 Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif. • 452 Statler Bldg., Boston 16, Mass.

modern flooring advantage

institutions

In this drug store, the colorful KenFlex Floor is both *beautiful* and *functional*. And its grease-resistant properties save time, work and money...especially at the counter section. KenFlex colors shown are Marigold, Egret White and Ivy ThemeTile.

This kitchen-dining area owes much of its *charm* and *efficiency* to the modern KenFlex Floor that's so easy to clean with just a damp mop...needs waxing only to give the lustrous surface a brighter gleam. KenFlex colors shown are Desert Sand, Antique Coral, Bird ThemeTile and White Feature Strip.







Modularly framed, large glass areas simplify framing. Living room has three exposures

AMERICAN BUILDER BLUEPRINT HOUSE

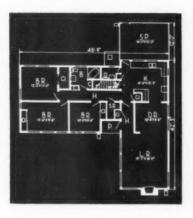
a T-SHAPED HOUSE planned for a corner lot

ARCHITECT:

Harley H. Johnson, Minneapolis, Minn.

BUILDER:

	J. L. Crouse.	Minneapolis.	Minn.
TOTAL	AREA:	1,482 squar	re feet
COST.	e14	00	in fact



Here is a typical ranch-type house with a T-shaped plan that is as attractive to look at as it is easy to live in.

To get the best effect from the site, which is a wide corner lot, the architect ignored the side street in his planning and placed most of the large windows in the living room and bedrooms so they face south and east toward the inside of the property. In this way it is possible, when planting is completed, to get the feel of the out-of-doors without sacrifice of privacy and to encourage neighborhood development within the block.

The plan concentrates the bedrooms and baths in one wing with the living and food preparation area in the other. The front entrance located at the inside corner of the two wings, makes it possible to get to all rooms of the house without going through other rooms.

Features of this house include a raised hearth fireplace in living room with stone trim around opening, doubleglazed fixed windows in principal rooms with ventilating louvers below, and strip windows in bedrooms high enough to place furniture under. Ample closets for all rooms and a full basement provide an abundance of storage area.

Natural wood cabinets with colorful linoleum counter tops highlight kitchen

JULY 1953

MORE



Screened porch placed to rear of kitchen for summer living completes cross of "T"

For complete one quarter inch working plans of this house write American Builder Home Plan Service, 30 Church St., New York 7, N. Y. See Gatefold Blueprint for complete working drawings —quantity list of materials

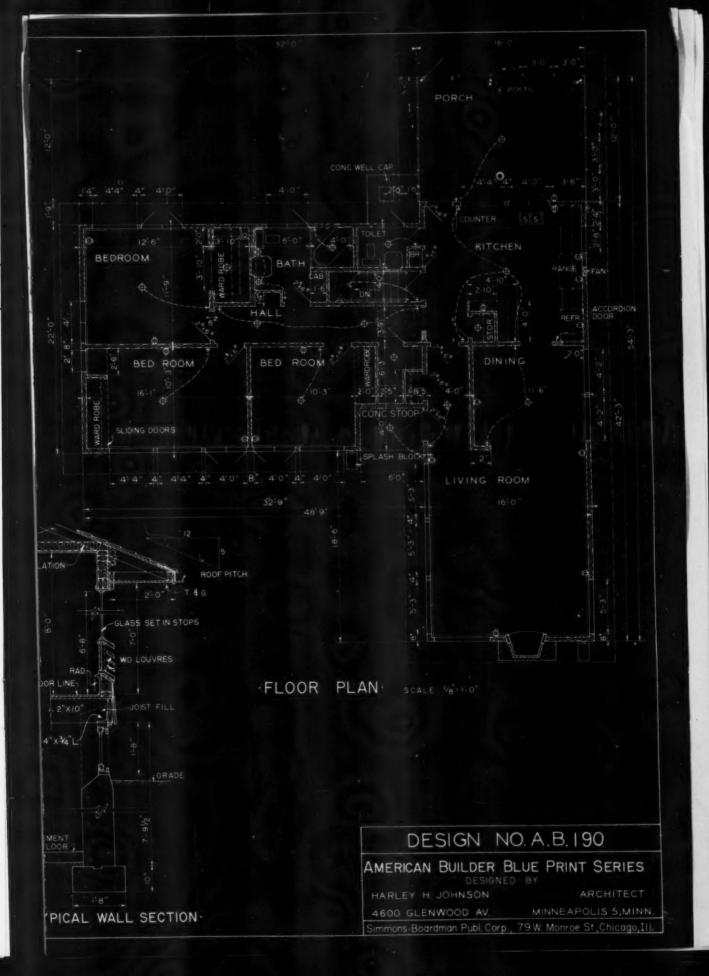
BRAND NAME PRODUCTS USED

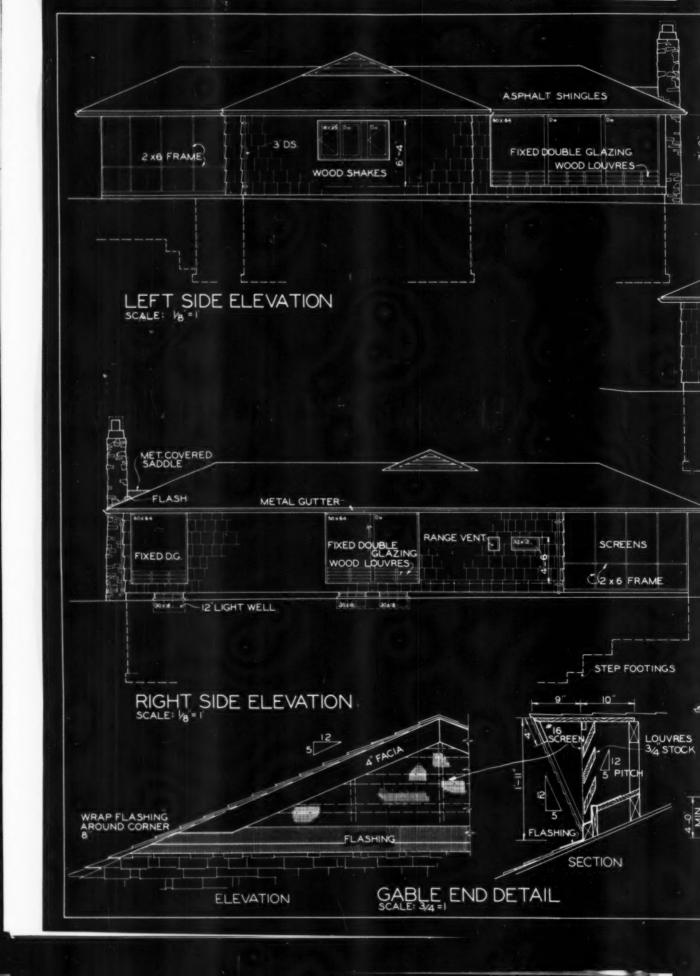
Armstrong linoleum counter tops and back splash American Tile Company ceramic tile in bethroom Balsam-wool insulation Barce gerage door Celorite (Weyerhaeuser) side wall shingles Case plumbing fixtures Celotex insulation DeVee paint Flextcreen fireplace screen Geodyeer viryl flooring J-M asphalt roofing Kurt-Versen electric fixtures Medern Fold doors Nu-Tone door chimes Pella windows Stanley hardware Stanley hardware Stanley hardware Stanley hardware Trade Wind kitchen fan Thermepane glass U.S. Rodiant baseboard heating Weyerhaeuser lumber

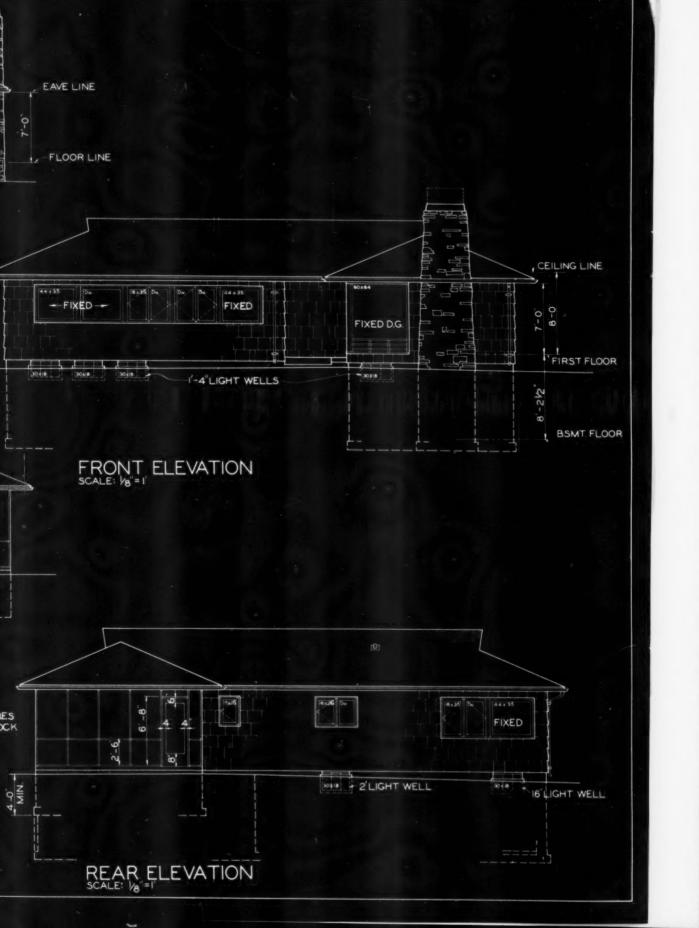
36

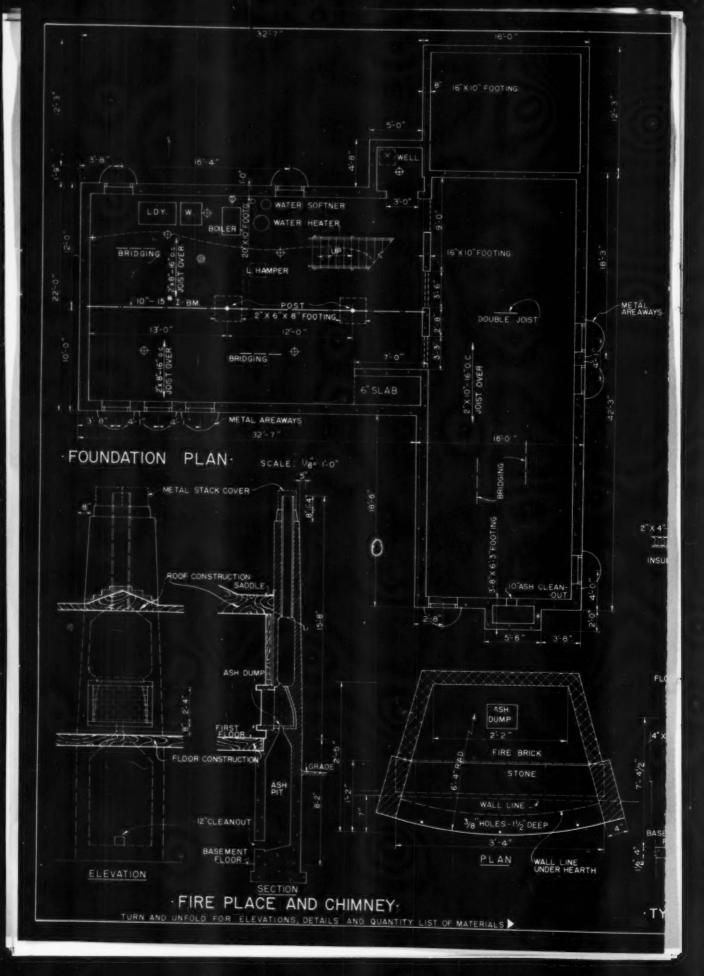


Front entrance door opens into hallway giving easy access to all rooms









Quantity List of Materials

For American Builder Blueprint House No. AB 190

Harley H. Johnson, Architect

General Information

House -	Type																							 					fra	me	
	Area																								1	A	48	2	sq.	ft.	
	Cube																							-	28	.1	15	8	cu.	ft.	
		1	te	-i -	gł	ht	1	a	k	en	fe		-	uł		v	35	1	9	1	fe	e	ŧ								
Porch - A	Area										 	 			 		 									1	9	6	sq.	ft.	

Excavating

Trench for foundation	40 lin. ft.
Chimney and column footings	
Excavation for basement	385 yards

Cement Work

Foundations	 		 															×		1	1	61	85	c	u.	ft	
Concrete Work		*						e												1	,1	50)0	-	q.	ft	
Thickness																											
Waterproofing .	 								1,	0	8	0	1	q	f	ł.	ŧ	0	U	n	d	a	lic	m	w	al	ł.
Miscellaneous	 														1	9		n	et	C	d.	a	re	a	w	ay	5

Masonry

Type																•	•															÷		*											\$1	0	ne
Walls																													1	1	4	۱	\$	q		f	١.	¢	h	in	nı	14	iy	1	\$1	0	ne
																				4	10	0	¢	U		f	t.		el	hi	in	-	n		1	b	0	IC	k	u	p		n		50	m	ry
Chimn	e	y																																						1	54	e		c	h	0	ve
Flue		L	ir	ĥ	n	9												 																				8	s'	-	-		8	"	×	12	2"
Ca	9																											1		H	n	e	n	ŧ	8	n	eł	a	ıl.	\$	10	30	k	1	c	0	er
Firepla	36																																														1
The	0	ai	1	0	n	d	1	D	a	n	15	24	er	1	54	el	8																														1
Alizzal	IR.	-																 -	-		-	-	-		a				4	5				• 5		4	-			l.	-	1	-			sI.	-

Iron Work

tructural
ally columns
Aiscellaneous 9 — 4"x4"x 3/4" angles over basement windows
3 - 3" posts on porch 8' long
2 — 4" round columns in basement 7' 4" long
3/6" reinforcing rods in basement, entrance slab
and well slab
5 — 7' long
12 - 5' long
68 - 20' long

(58	_	20'	long
1	24	_	32'	long
	46	-	14'	long

Millwork

Windows — Type casement and fixed with louvers Material wood	
Windows Glazed including trim basement units 9 - 30"x18"	
fixed 4 - 44"x35"	
casements 9 — 18"x35"	
fixed and louvered 2 - 18"x26"	
$1 - 15'' \times 26''$	
1 - 32"x12"	
2 - 50"x64"	
5 — 60''x64"	
2 kitchen — height not given	
Exterior Doors - Material wood	
1 - 2' 6"x6'8"	
1 - 2'10"x6'8"	
storm door 1 - 2' 6"x6'8"	
front combination door 1 - 2'10"x6'8"	
Exterior Millwork	
Louvers	
NOTE: Window louvers included above	
Interior Doors — including jambs and trim 5 — 2' 8"x6'8"	
2 - 2' 6'' x 6'8''	
2 — 2' 0"x6'8"	
1 — 1'10"x6'8"	
1 1' 6"x6'8"	

Special Interior Doc	ors	
3 sliding wardrob	es with metal track hang	2 - 2'8"x6'8"
Special Interior Mill	lwork	2 — 2'4"xó'8"

Carpentry

Beams and Girders	
Joists	$\begin{array}{r} 49 - 2'' \times 10'' - 16'0'' \\ 42 - 2'' \times 8'' - 16'0'' \\ \end{array}$
Bridging	
Studding and Plates	270 - 2'' x 4'' - 8'0'' 30 - 2'' x 4'' - 12'0''
Ceiling Joist	$\begin{array}{c} 45 - 2'' x 4'' - 16'0'' \\ 60 - 2'' x 4'' - 12'0'' \\ 46 - 2'' x 6'' - 16'0'' \end{array}$
Roof Rafters	68 <u>- 2"x4"</u> - 14'0" 96 <u>- 2"x4"</u> - 12'0"
Framing Lintels	$\begin{array}{c} 28 - 2''x4'' - 8'0''\\ 2 - 2''x6'' - 16'0''\\ 6 - 2''x6'' - 10'0''\\ 2 - 2''x6'' - 14'0''\\ 4 - 2''x8'' - 12'0'' \end{array}$
Subfloor Roof Sheathing	2 - 2"x8" - 16'0" 1,750 b.f.m. 1"x6" T&G 2,800 b.f.m. 1"x6" T&G
Side Wall Sheathing	1,300 b.f.m. 1 x6 T&G
Side Wall Materials	10 squares wood shakes
	13 - 2"x10" - 3'0"
Carpenter Stairs	$2 - 2'' \times 12'' - 16'0''$
	$12 - 1'' \times 8'' - 3'0''$
	$4 - 2'' \times 4'' - 12'0''$
	$2 - 4'' \times 4'' - 8'0''$
	" birch hand rail 13'0"
Flooring — Hardwood	
Exterior Material	
Soffits & Porch Ceiling Eaves	. 208 - 1"x6" fascia
Porches 19 - 2"x6" -	8'0" framing for screens
Insulation ceiling and sid	de walls — 2,500 sq. ft.

Sheet Metal

Flashing																						sade		
Downspe																				5	١.	- 1	0	P
Gutters .																						22	28	1

Roofing

Туре	 	 asphalt shingles
Area	 	 23 squares

Interior Walls

Area to be covered 4,000 sq. ft.

This quantity list will be subject to variation depending on the common practices in various sections and municipalities of the country, the techniques of individual builders, the types of materials available locally and cost factors. The list published here is a suggested one, complete enough so that it can be used in arriving at a reasonably accurate estimate of the quantities and cost of materials that will be required to complete the structure. It was prepared by experts at the Edward Hines Lumber Co., Chicago.

The TRUTH ABOUT TRADE-INS

While the industry has been discussing trade-in selling American Builder's editors have been in the field assembling facts. Here's what we found . . .

TRADING is older than Methuselah. Real estate has always been a big trading item. Yet today, springing up all over the country, is a new type of trading-a new type of trader.

This individual is building new homes and taking old ones in trade. His operation parallels the new car dealer who accepts old cars. His problems are much the same as the car merchant. His legal, financial and market problems are discussed in this article.

The American Builder has had editors combing the United States for the past six months to find the methods of trading builders are using and the problems that builders are encountering. To bring to our readers the truth about trades each builder was personally interviewed.

Baiting the Prospect

Finding buyers for the new house is a matter of making older house owners dissatisfied with their present homes.

Everywhere today's older house owner is barraged with reasons why his present house is not suited to his way of life, his position, or his pocketbook. Consumer magazines are helping to dissatisfy owners. Builders who show model houses and advertise them are also helping to create the dissatisfaction.

All a builder has to do is complete the selling job-pointing out where the older house is no longer suitable. Many builders are combing early postwar, small two-bedroom owners and finding them receptive to trading for more space, more bedrooms, more livability. Advertising "We Trade" has brought rich response to others who are sure of their trading ability and are ready for a trade-in deal. Many other builders are trading because potential buyers have simply queried-"Will you take a trade?" All in all builders have unearthed a new field, a new way to add to the profit ledger.

Four Types of Trades

Trading of houses can be broken down into four different types:

I. STRAIGHT TRADE-IN.

The builder accepts older house at a predetermined figure when he turns over the new house. His staff or a realty broker sells the older house. Usually the profit on the older house after selling expenses is near 10 per cent.

II. TRADE-IN GUARANTEE.

Here, the builder guarantees the owner of the older house a percentage of appraised value and starts construction on the new house. In the intervening 90 to 120 construction days every effort is made to sell the old house at the owner's price. If sold, the builder is washed out of the deal. If not, he takes the house at the predetermined figure. Builders who use this method find that 80 to 90 per cent of their guarantees are sold before the new house is finished.

HI. TIME LIMIT TRADE.

The old house is never taken in by builder in this type of operation. A prospect can choose a house and has 90 to 120 construction days to dispose of his old house. The builder usually has a tie-in with a realtor who attempts to sell it in the time limit. Usually the realtor's biggest problem is getting the owner to accept a realistic value for the older residence. If the house is not sold in the predetermined time, the contract for the new house is void.

IV. REMODELED TRADE.

Some builders of low-cost, new homes trade for rundown older houses which require some remodeling to make them favorable on the selling market. Kitchens, baths, a new half bath, and exteriors are the portions that generally are remodeled. The builder may have a remodeling crew or subcontract the remodeling to an expert in the field. His appraisal must include the worth of the house after remodeling. This operation can tie up a substantial amount of his capital before the house is ready for the market. Yet there is a definite need today for this type of trading. It is part of America's basic renovation of older living units and has great potential.



\$30,000 was guaranteed by Worthman for the relatively new house (right) which was traded for larger new house worth \$40,000 AMERICAN BUILDER



Worthman guaranteed \$19,000 (see II Trade-in Guarantee) for colonial house (right) accepted in trade for a new ranch style which sold for \$32,000. Colonial house was sold before new house was completed

CASE HISTORIES

John Worthman, Builder, Ft. Wayne, Indiana

Worthman builds about 50 houses a year in the luxury price range. His figures show an ever increasing tendency to trade because of the large down payments required. He also finds buyers receptive to the trade-in plan as they are reluctant to make loans on new custom construction if the old house is not sold. Worthman uses Type II. the Trade-in Guarantee, offering 85 per cent of appraised value of the house on medium priced houses and 80 per cent of the appraised value on luxury houses. Worthman double checks his appraisal with a realty broker and usually has him sell the older house.

In 1952 Worthman signed 41 trade-in guarantees, about twice as many as in 1951. He took in only one house. Each of the others was sold before the new house was completed.

When the older house is sold by a realtor, at the owner's asking price, Worthman shares in the realty commission on a multiple listing arrangement. Worthman believes a realty broker is better qualified to sell the older house his organization is accustomed to selling the new house.

Mrs. Henny Mollgaard, Builder-Realtor, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Mrs. Mollgaard has completed 15 to 20 trades in the past year and estimates her profit has averaged 10 per cent. Her operation is much like Type II, the Trade-in Guarantee. She finds her biggest problem is obtaining a reasonable appraisal of the property from the owner.

Occasionally, the Mollgaard Company uses the blanket mortgage. This is done where buyers, with a large equity in their property, want an inflated price for their home and attempt to sell it themselves. If the house is not sold at the time the new house is ready, a blanket mortgage is made with a lending institution. The owner can then rent the house until he finds a buyer.

Financing in her operation is either through the bank or home loan organizations.

David Haecker, Builder, Lincoln, Nebraska

Haecker is a small builder, yet he has found trade-ins have helped him move houses in the past two years. He has made just three or four deals and believes that this type of operation has a future. Haecker also uses the Guarantee Type II method assuring the buyer of 85 per cent of the appraised value of the older house. He gives the buyer 90 days to sell the house at the buyer's price, after which he will take it over at a predetermined figure. Most of the houses are sold before the 90-day time limit.

Ken Stowell, Builder, Wichita, Kansas

Stowell is a trader from the old school. He has taken Cadillacs, farms, land, and houses in trade for his new construction. Stowell



will also trade up as well as down. He uses the Type I, Straight Tradein deal, for the most part. When Stowell acts as the broker he takes 5 per cent realty commission. When a house needs a little decorating Stowell will give 85 per cent of the appraised value. Stowell's appraisals many times are double checked by a qualified independent appraiser.

Harold Johnson, Builder, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Johnson was the only builder interviewed who has lost money on a trade. He was quick to admit that it was his own fault. Instead of giving 85 per cent of the appraised value of the trade-in house he allowed the full appraisal. The house was not sold during the period the new house was being constructed. It finally sold for \$1,000 less than the appraisal. If he had given 85 per cent of the appraised value the house would have netted nearly \$1,000 profit instead of the like loss.

Johnson believes in the future of trades but wants to see a more realistic mortgage pattern devised for the older house. He believes they





Lincoln, Nebraska Builder David Haecker allowed \$13,000 for the old house and gave owner 90 days to sell it. The owner sold

it for \$14.000 and bought the new one valued at \$25.000. Buyer wanted builder's guarantee for old house before he would buy

should require less down payment and have a longer amortization period.

Though he lost money on his first trade, Johnson plans to continue trading but with a more realistic value of the older house.

Milton Kauffman, Builder, Los Angeles, California

This builder uses the Type III method of Time Limit Trade. Recently in his 317-unit project of houses selling from \$10,900 to \$12,250 he advertised he would, "Take Trades," and, "Your old home may make the down payment on a new one." His response was very good.

He allowed buyers to sign for new houses and gave them 60 days to sell their old house. If after the 60-day time limit the old house was not sold, the buyer received his deposit and the contract was cancelled.

His deal called for an outside realty firm to make the arrangements with the older house owners and sell their houses. The biggest problem was to convince owners that they should take a realistic price for the old houses. About one-third of the deals washed out at the start. But this was not alarming according to Ray Millman, of Calreal Realtors, his realty broker. as in normal real estate practice three of every four listings are too high, and he refuses to handle them. He considered the one-third figure very low. Sixty-eight older houses were sold by the realty firm. Only four houses were not sold and the owners were given back their deposits.

The realty firm had many older house owners take second mortgages on their property. For in-



stance, a house sold for \$8,950; the owner had an equity of \$3,277. A mortgage was obtained for \$4,000 and the owner took a second mortgage for \$1,250. The down payment was \$1,700. The down payment plus the difference of equity and the first mortgage gave the buyer enough down payment to purchase the new house.





Old houses were sold for \$6.950 and \$9.250 by realtor. Los Angeles Builder Kauffman gave owners 60 days to sell the older houses otherwise their contract with him was void. He used a realty firm to help sell these houses. His new ones range from \$10,900 to \$12,500



builders ask questions about TRADE-INS ...

In talking to builders not involved in the trade-in operation many questions were raised pertaining to various problems. These questions were recorded and the answers made part of this article.

1. How do you appraise an old house?

Appraisals of the older house are made by studying recent sales of like property in the same neighborhood. Other factors such as recent remodeling, condition of house, and livability do affect the appraisal. John Worthman and other builders check with realtors who are familiar with used property sales. The realtor usually gets the listing. Builders unanimously agreed that 85 per cent of the appraised value is a fair price for the trade-in. Luxury homes have been going for 80 per cent of the appraisal.

2. Do I set a time limit on the trade-in guarantee?

Builders find that a time limit must be established; otherwise, the builder might have to pay excessive interest on construction money. Usually builders want to know what is going to happen as they enter the finishing stages of the house. Many times they will give the buyer an extension before taking in the old house. When this is done the buyer must pay the interest on the outstanding money and also keep the old house heated if it is in the winter.

3. Do I need to remodel the old house?

Old property need not be remodeled if it is priced right. Most times it will sell at a higher figure when kitchen, bath, etc. have been modernized. Most builders believe that 25 per cent of the appraised value of the house is tops for the remodeling expenditure. Local market conditions usually dictate what remodeling is needed.

4. Who should sell the old house?

Most builders are not familiar with the used house market. These operators will do well to choose a realtor who is familiar with the old house market. His aid is also valuable at determining the appraisal.

However, if a builder does have a large selling organization he might be able to sell the old houses. Builders agree that realty experience is needed.

5. What financing is available for the old house?

Standard 50 per cent mortgages are available at banks for 10-year amortization periods. Home loan associations will give 15-year loans of 65 per cent of the mortgage.

FHA Section 203 loans are avail-

able for 20 years at 80 per cent of the value. However, if the house was built with FHA commitment, 90 per cent is available at the current value.

FHA Title I modernization loans can be used in conjunction with other loans when the house is remodeled.

This loaning device usually runs three years for a \$3,000 loan. For a two or more family unit it can go as high as \$10,000 and run for seven years. A 5 per cent discount rate is charged by the banker for loans under \$2,500 and 4 per cent for loans over that amount. If it is used in conjunction with other loans for remodeled structures the new owner will have large monthly payments until the FHA Title I loan is repaid.

Real Estate contracts are also used and held by the builder until the amount is reduced to where a mortgage will finance the balance. If a builder has to dispose of land contracts he must take a 15 to 25 per cent discount.

Blanket mortgage on two properties, the old and the new, is sometimes available when owner of the old house has a large equity.

Most builders interviewed want to see a new type of mortgage package designed for the older house. They wanted smaller down payments and longer amortization periods.

6. Can we get by with less investment?

Yes, builders can assume the



Ken Stowell, Wichita. Kansas builder, had this 4-trade deal. House No. 1 worth \$14,750 was exchanged for house No. 2 worth \$17,250. House No. 2 was traded for No. 3 worth \$13,950. No. 3 in turn was traded for House No. 4 worth \$9,000 outstanding mortgages on the trade-in property thereby reducing their own cost outlay. Best idea is to find buyer before new house is completed. Large operator might find time limit trades best.

7. What is considered a fair profit?

Net profit of 10 per cent on a trade-in is considered fair. The 15 per cent gross is usually enough to take care of many unforeseen contingencies. This figure is over and above the remodeling. Remodeling builders usually figure 25 to 35 per cent for their work.

8. Should we trade on existing new houses or future construction?

It is best to trade for houses not yet started. Then the owner or builder has a chance to sell the house before it is actually taken in. This type of operation, called Trade-in Guarantee, reduces the builder's investment in used houses. Type I straight trade-ins are usually taken on existing new construction. The same percentage of appraisal applies for the Type I method.

9. Can you trade up as well as down?

It is usually agreed that trading down is the best procedure. However, John Worthman and Ken Stowell have traded up. They have taken more expensive houses for smaller, cheaper ones. They usually give the purchaser 80 per cent of the appraised value of the more expensive houses. Appraisals must be close when they get your house and money to boot.

10, Do builders trade for other items?

Yes, builders can take in other items of worth. Stowell has taken in automobiles, land, and farms. Worthman tells the story of taking \$3,000 worth of dental treatment for himself and his subs. If it has value and you are sure of the marketability of the item, it can be traded.

11. How can you tie the tradein buyer legally?

Buyer contracts drawn up by competent legal help can tie the trade-in buyer if both he and his wife sign the document. John Worthman has a trade-in form which outlines the complete procedure. This form appears on the last page of article so builders can study and use it for this type of operation.

12. What are the hidden factors in "trade-ins"?

Fluctuating market conditions present the greatest risk factor. Another factor is interim financing charges if the house is held too long. Remodeling can be another risk factor if the builder is not familiar with that type operation. To reduce risks the builder should consult with experts.

13. Do I get "capital gain" tax help if I hold the property over six months?

No. John F. McCarthy, American Builder Legal & Tax consultant, in an article in this issue entitled "No Income Tax Benefits Derived from Trade-Ins" points out that the trade-in becomes part of inventory and no tax help is available.

14. What can I do if I get stuck and cannot move an older house under any circumstances?

The house might be rented or sold under a land contract with little down. It might also be sold to realtors dealing in distressed property. At any rate, the initial transaction was a poor one,

15. Does the trade-in help the small custom builder?

Yes. It is made for the small custom builder who then has 90 to 120 days to build the new house. In the meantime, the owner or realtor can sell the old house at the owner's asking price. The small operator will have less invested in the trading process.

16. Is trading feasible for the operative builder?

It depends on how much investment the operative builder wants to earmark for trading. If he has the money, he can go into it. Part II. Trade-in Guarantee, or Part III, Time Limit Trades are the better methods for him.

17. How do I find trade-in buyers for my houses?

Advertising, solicitation of old customers, and any other method to make buyers dissatisfied with their old house will start trades going.

18. Is there any formula for trading?

No, each case is different; very few will be alike. But these 10 commandments will help in turning a profitable trade.

1. Figure out the type of trade

that suits your business best.

2. Be certain of appraisal. 3. Know your resale market.

4. Get previous financing

commitments from your bank.

5. Don't skimp on getting the house ready for resale.

6. Find buyers; don't wait for them to come to you.

7. Be willing to take another trade for a trade.

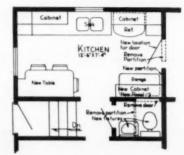
8. Don't get over extended.

9. Be firm on your time allotment.

10. Don't overlook skilled help from realtors and remodeling builders.

this trade-in house was remodeled





Older house had considerable kitchen remodeling before John Worthman put it on the market. Kitchen was remodeled and downstairs lavatory was installed. Complete cost of remodeling was about \$600

Home Trade Contract

THIS AGREEMENT, made this ______ day of _____, by and between JOHN R. WORTHMAN, INC., hereinafter known as Builder, and Owners, WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, The parties hereto are simultaneously with the execution of this contract, entering into a Contract of (Real Estate Purchase) (Building) for a residence property at

, the Contract is of same date herewith.

AND WHEREAS, the Owners desire to sell and dispose of their present residence Property for the purpose of paying a portion of the said Contract price and the Builder is willing to guarantee the sale value of said Residence Property and to apply the same upon said Contract price;

NOW, THEREFORE, it is agreed by and between the parties hereto as follows:

1. That the Builder guarantees to the Owners that the Owners will sell their Property known as Lot Number in _______, being a subdivision to the City of Fort Wayne, Indiana, on or before _______ days from date hereof, for a net sale value to the Owners of \$_______.

hereinafter called "Purchase Price," (represented and determined by a sale price of \$ ______ less amount required to pay off mortgage of \$ ______, leaving an equity of \$ ______,

2. That the Owners will receive such sale value of said Property by way of credit upon said Contract, (minimum credit has been given for \$_____)

3. The Builder and the Owners will both use their best efforts to sell said Property for the best price and upon the best terms obtainable, and the Owners agree to sell and convey to such purchaser as may offer the best price and terms for said Property, whether such purchaser is obtained by the Builder or by the Owners, provided the Purchase Price shall be not less than \$ _______ net to the Owners, and the terms of sale satisfactory.

5. In the event that no purchaser is obtained for said Property on satisfactory price and terms that will yield a Purchase Price to the Owners of not less than said \$______ on or before _______ days from date hereof and prior to possession by the Owners, the Owners will have two options: Option #1—to convey to the Builder (subject to same conditions of sale under Article #6 hereof) the said Property in full payment of the credit provided for in said Contract as above set forth and up to the full sum of \$______: or Option #2—to pay to the Builder the sum of \$______ cash and retain title to said Property free of any further obligations under this contract.

6. Said Property, Lot , in , being a subdivision to the City of Fort Wayne, Indiana, shall be sold subject to the taxes due and payable in the of and thereafter, all appurtenances, including screens, storm sash, shades, awnings, carpets, permanently installed mirrors, and linoleums, now used on said Property, to go with the Property, and on making such sale, the Owners shall furnish an abstract of title to the Property showing a good and merchantable title and free from all liens and encumbrances, excepting current taxes, and mortgage balance as heretofore set out.

7. If the Owners elect to transfer title of said Property to the Builder, the transfer (unless otherwise agreed upon in writing by the parties hereto) shall be made not later than ______ days from date hereof or if possession is taken of home purchase at _______ then an executed deed shall be held in escrow until end of said _______ days, and the Owners shall pay all maintenance costs, fuel, utilities, interest, and insurance until possession is given.

8. The Owners shall have the right to cancel this agreement at any time within days from date hereof, and in the event of such cancellation, said Contract shall then be automatically altered so as to provide for the payment of the total consideration therein named in the form of cash instead of the application of credit as provided under this agreement.

IT IS MUTUALLY AGREED BY and between the parties hereto, that the time of payment, or the cancellation as provided herein, shall be essence of this Contract; and that all the covenants and agreements herein contained shall extend to and be obligatory upon the heirs, executors, administrators and assigns of the respective parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Builder and the Owners have signed their names the day first above written.

JOHN R. WORTHMAN, INC.

Builder

By :...

Owners

Home trade-in contract used by John Worthman ties trade-in buyer legally

47

subletting labor accounting saves him money

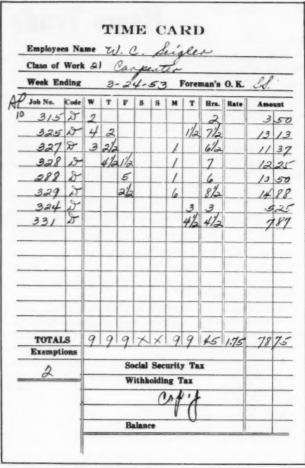
C OST conscious Project Builder W. C. Phillips of Orlando, Florida is using IBM's Service Bureau in Jacksonville, Florida to tabulate his labor costs each week. Phillips who has built extensively in central Florida in the postwar years believes his accounting subcontract is cheaper than hiring a trained accountant. The operation is faster and more accurate, according to R. E. Isted, secretary-treasurer of the company.

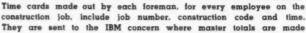
Labor costs are the key to this business; they can get out of hand, believes 1sted. Material costs, according to the secretary-treasurer, are more stable and do not need watching.

Labor costs for the subdivision, for each house in the subdivision, and for each construction operation of every house are known each week. The master sheet received from the IBM concern is coded for easy comparison by the builder. Site labor costs are divided into 15 classifications. The indirect labor which covers the entire project and cannot be charged to any one house is divided into 23 classifications.

All foremen prepare a time card for every individual on the job. These cards carry the type of work, the job number, and the time spent on the operation. At the end of the week these are sent to the payroll department where extensions are made for pay purposes.

The cards are then sent to Jacksonville where the IBM offices are located. The IBM concern tabulates the labor for the entire subdivision on mechanical accounting machines.





The builder is never more than five days behind the payroll in his cost information. He is able to tell the cost to date, and for that week, of the 23 indirect labor operations for the entire subdivision. He can also tell the cost to date as well as the cost of the current week of any house.

These actual labor figures can be balanced against the builder's estimates so that he can tell where he stands. Isted suggested that if a builder was considering using the system, he would find it advantageous to include the estimates for each operation. Then the IBM figures could include the increase or decrease of the actual labor cost over the estimate.

The builder produces a low-cost house. His packages range in size from 750 to 900 square feet of living space with a screened porch and carport. Prices of these houses range from \$8,350 to \$9,500. Included in the sales price are closing costs, garbage disposer, refrigerator, range, washing machine, and venetian blinds.

in	ternational	Business Machines Corporation's
1	ist of Code	Assigned to Perry Homes, Inc.
		INDIRECT CODE
	A	Supervision
	ii ii	Clerical
		Watchman
	6	Truck & Tractor
	0	
	CDEFG	Unloading Tile
		Repair Equipment
	G	Sales Office
	H	Painting Signs
		Office Expense
	3	Electrical
	K	Temporary Buildings
	L	Poles
	M	Miscellaneous
	N	Stakes
	0	Forms
	P	Laths
	Q	Drums
	R	Sandboxes
	PQRST	Termite Shields
	T	Holiday Expense
	U	Christmas Bonus
	W	
	X	Guarantee
	Y	
	Z	Election

Indirect code includes those labor items that cannot be charged to any house. These items are shown in the first section of the IBM totals

master copy of IBM weekly computation of labor costs

Project Identification Number		-	Code	Total Labor For This Week	Cumulative Total Labor To Date
AZALE	A PARK				
Neek Ending11_18_	52		A	39000†	1034753
10				9000	420075
10			C	6300	112540
10			D	5375	445064
10			E		3060
10	[Indi	rect]			12137
10					3925
10	Expe	nses			23240
10		-	1		
10			M	18349	26690005
10			X		8020
10			2		32670
				78024*	4770719
	N	lo. of Job			
Play	Elevation Be	drooms No.			
10 13	3 C	.3 129			
10		129	A		4500
10		129	8		24970
10		129	C.		8589
10		129	D		44715
10		129	E		3482
10		129	н		12367
10		129	L		.6520
10		129	M	2525	11150
10		129	р	150	150
10		129	T	595	18837
				3270*	135280
10 50	2	3 130			
10		130	A		4680
10		130	B		34088
10	and a state of the second state of the second	130	C		10004
10		130	D		43073
10		130	E		3481
10		130	н		10490
10		130	L		9399
10		,130	M	2075	5100
10		130	Р	750	750
10		130	T	2225	2002
The second				5050*	141090

Master sheet shows the week's total indirect costs for the project and the labor costs per house and their totals to date

			LABOR CODE		
A—Layout	Digging of footings, putting up batter boards, putting in sill and pouring concrete.	T—Trim	All interior trim, setting of cabinets, hanging of doors, porch ceilings, porch framing,		house or clearing of any land which cannot be designated to any specific house. Also in-
B-Blocks	Laying of all block and bricks.		screening, installing of win- dows & window screens; ap-		cludes window washers and general labor which cannot be
C-Cement	Forming and pouring and fin-		plying of all hardware.		covered by other codes or as-
	ishing of all stops, parches, ribbons, carports and stepping	V—Painting	Covers all priming and paint- ing.	K-Grass	signed to any house. Planting of grass or sprigging.
	stones.	L—Lathing	Covers all lathing & reck	J-Shrubbery	Planting of shrubbery or trees.
D-Frame	Covers all woodwork through		wool insulation.	G-Glazing	Self-explanatory.
	sheathing up to siding.	E-Electrician	Covers all wiring.	P-Plastering	Covers all plastering_self-
H-Siding	Siding and cornice work; also	M-Misc.	Removing trees which cannot		explanatory.
	setting of outside frames.		be designated to any specific	R-Roofing	Self-explanatory.

Labor codes as shown on the master sheet include 15 construction operations. This code is the key to the whole system

	Labor Code	Estimated Cost	Total To Date	Actual ove Increase	Decrease
Job #38					
	A	\$ 30.00	\$ 35.35	\$ 5.35	
	B	280.00	268.16		\$11.84
	С	90.00	91.38	1.38	
	D	300.00	375.48	75.48	
Total—Job #38		\$1,250.00	\$1,365.57	\$82.21	\$11.84

0

Including estimated costs in the IBM tabulation enables the builder to tell at a glance whether the costs are running above or below original estimate

PROJECT HOMES BY W. C. PHILLIPS





Two bedroom plan has 731 square feet of living area. In addition the builder includes in the selling price a 174 square foot screened terrace and a storage carport. The house sells for \$8.500



Shed roof design has 880 square feet of living space. Three bedrooms, screened porch, sheltered entrance and carport are features. Price is \$9,500







Three bedrooms are included in this 900 square foot house. The screened porch is between the house and the carport. Both entrances lead to the screened porch

BRAND NAME PRODUCTS USED

Armstrong linoleum and asphalt tile

Crane plumbing fixtures Decatur steel windows

Flintkote shingles

General Electric refrigerator, range,

laundry, garbage disposer, and hot water heater Glidden paint Hunter exhaust fan

International Harvester air

Kwikset hardware

National Gypsum wall sheathing and insulation

Ra-tox folding door Roberts venetian blinds Unique sash balance U. S. Gypsum lath U. S. Mengel doors

AMERICAN BUILDER



First of the six rigid cantilevered frames is lifted into place. The six units complete structural framing for the entire house. Walls are non-bearing

skin stress cantilevered truss opens way to new design technique

It's a new concept of house building: a structure designed from the inside, outward to the perimeter walls, increasing the flexibility of the floor plan and reducing costs. The pilot model of 1,650 square feet has a firm contract price of \$13,000 not including land.

Denver architect, William B. Sayre, A.I.A., designed the house and is building the first pilot model for his own use. Even before completion, the advanced method has caught the eye of many Denver builders and developers who are considering projects incorporating its techniques. Secret of the new development is the rigid cantilevered frame. This roof supporting member has 4x4 top and bottom chords and two sheets of ½-inch plywood, engineered nailed, skin coverings. Posts, also 4x4's, can be set into frame to permit large or small overhangs, as desired. Variable lateral positioning of posts allows greater flexibility of floor plans. In the pilot model many frames are cantilevered as much as 21 feet and have deflected not over one-eighth inch.

The frames are 8 feet 6 inches on center, slightly longer than FHA allows for 2-inch roof decking. However, the six frames make up the complete framing of the house. All walls are non-bearing including the exterior. This accounts for the substantial savings gained with this method of building.

Engineering-wise, stress of the rigid cantilevered frame is between the plywood and the nail. Certain compression stresses are in tension between the top and bottom 4x4 chords. The chords also act as nailers and additional 4x4's are inserted where sheets of plywood butt together. The nailing pattern calls for staggered double rows of nails on 2-inch centers. Nails are 8d com-



Exterior masonry walls were laid up in panels. An expansion strip was inserted between units, and ¹/4·inch rod was imbedded in the mortar every third course, reducing tendency to crack

mon. Each frame, built on the job site, costs \$70 complete with material and labor.

Frames are supported on two 4x4 posts built integral with the frame and set into steel pipe sleeves. Posts are treated with a wood preservative.

The non-bearing walls allow all trades to be on the job at the same time. The model house was up in two weeks. Frames were made as the grade beams were poured. The masonry work was under way as the frames were lifted into position. Heating ducts, plumbing and electrical runs were completed as the 2-inch roof decking was being laid.

Dimensions and the level of the grade beams were watched carefully and the frames were found to be exceptionally true. Assurance of



Frames rest in steel pipe sleeves set in plers. Sleeves are grouted when the slab is poured. Posts are treated

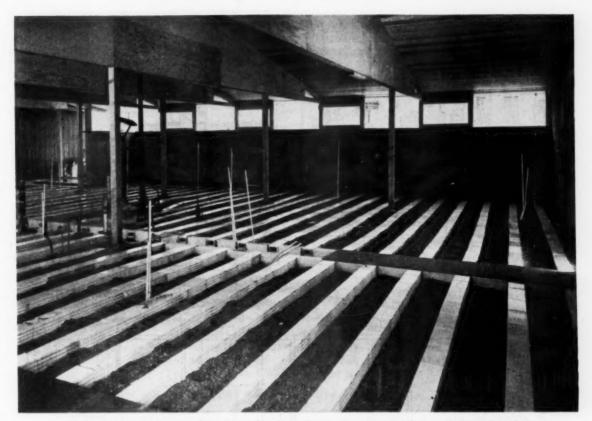


Masonry work is underway while the frames are raised. All trades on the job at the same time reduced construction time

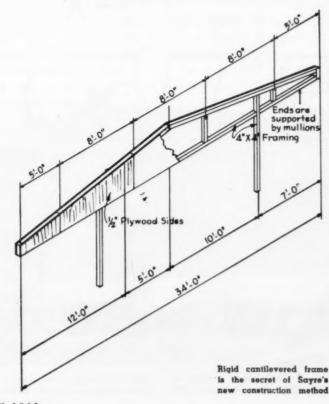


Posts on this frame show the cantilever possibilities. Actually, the longer cantilevered length is 21 feet. The deflection after the roofing was applied is less than ½-inch

AMERICAN BUILDER



Shell interior shows the erected frames, combination radiant perimeter heating ducts, and electrical conduit



the level reduced expensive carpentry labor as the components went together without fitting.

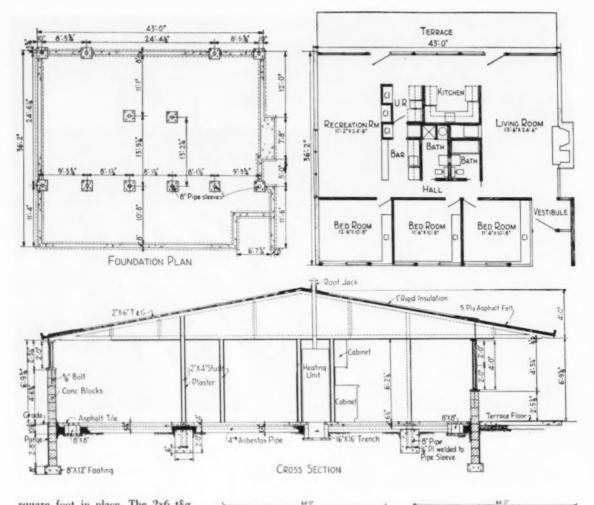
The block work was carried to a height of 6 feet 8 inches to correspond to height of door and window frames. In the next house it will be increased to seven feet so a wiring trough can be installed around the perimeter of the building. Wiring in the pilot model was installed in the floor. In future houses the architect wants the wiring easily accessible.

The block panels work out to 10 or 12 feet in length with expansion joints between. Each third course has a ¹/₄-inch rod. The rod and expansion joint minimize cracking. Blocks are lightweight with an insulating aggregate. The block received no other interior finish.

The heating combines a warm air perimeter system and radiant heat in the slab. A long plenum runs the length of the house and has multiple clay ducts radiating from the plenum to the perimeter floor registers. Warm air is carried through the many lateral ducts heating the floor.

Roof sheathing costs 55 cents per

53



square foot in place. The 2x6 t&g material was more expensive, stated the architect, but the installation costs were lower than conventional methods. The decking is exposed on the interior of the house. The exterior wall ran 55 cents per square foot in place. The lightweight aggregate block contract was \$800 for material, labor, paint, and insulation. The 55 cents per square foot cost of the wall included the large glass areas.

Brand Name Products Used

Brand Name Products Used American Standard plumbing Benjamin Moore point Celotex wall sheathing Crane het water heater Daniey fireplace damper ElKay stainless steel sink General Electric garbage disposer, ra refrigerator, dyrer Lamidali kitchen counter material Lightelier lighting fixtures Maytag washing machine Managale doors Minnecapelis-Honeywell heating controls Noppanes kitchen cabinets Pella windows and folding door Pryne exhaust fan Kennatrack sliding door hordware Wiser hardware disposer, range Wiser hardware United States Gypsum wallboard







Length of window area in bedrooms shows flexibility of the non-bearing walls

Large glass areas at rear of house show another treatment of the non-bearing walls

AMERICAN BUILDER



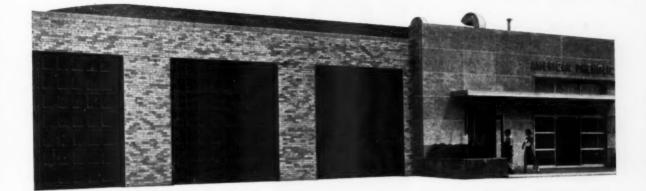
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on RO-WAY Operation The famous Ro-Way Power-Metered springs-individually matched to the exact weight of each door ... the ball bearing Double-Thick Tread rollers . . . the Seal-A-Matic hinges . . . the Taper-Tite track . . . all are engineered for permanently smooth easy-up, easy-down operation-year 'round, year after year. And all are exclusive with Ro-Way-designed, engineered and manufactured in the Ro-Way plant-quality controlled from start to finish.

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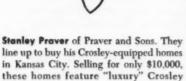




Henry Doelger. He builds whole cities at one time. His building projects, like the giant Westlake Development in California, will run as high as 10,000 family units. Henry Doelger equips his homes with Crosley, too.









Kitchens.

L. B. Lovitt, Jr., partner in the firm of Jacobson & Lovitt says: "Prospects know their brands of appliances and what they want in their homes. That's why we include Crosley Kitchens in our Princeton Park Homes in Memphis."



Vaughn Dekle, leading Florida builder. He speaks from 12 highly successful years of experience when he recommends Crosley Kitchens for faster sales.





"GIVE YOUR HOMES HEART APPEAL," SAY LEADING BUILDERS!

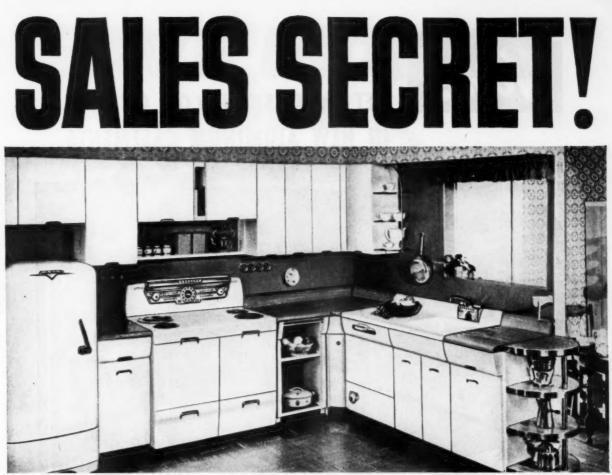
For faster sales, give your homes heart appeal. Remember, Mr. and Mrs. Prospect buy with their hearts as well as their heads. That's the advice the nation's leading builders are giving today. These same builders give their own homes beauty and heart appeal by installing Complete Crosley Kitchens, America's most beautiful kitchens.

People are mighty interested in the kitchen. It's the room in which they expect to do a lot of living. Completely equipped with quality Crosley appliances, it can put them in a buying mood right from the start.

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Contact the Crosley Distributor in your area today. He is equipped to help you plan a sales-winning kitchen with real heart appeal.





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Before you build, let us give you an estimate on Complete Crosley Kitchens. You may be surprised to discover how economical these complete kitchens can be. Particularly when you consider the many advantages they offer.

Consult your source of financing. Make arrangements to have the Crosley Kitchens included in package mort-gages for your prospects.

Know the sales advantages of your Crosley Kitchens. For instance, Crosley Shelvador® Refrigerators give your prospects more refrigerated storage space than most other makes using the same amount of floor space. Crosley Automatic Electric Ranges, with two-area heating in surface units and completely automatic ovens, are more economical to operate. Crosley all-steel cabinets are more durable . . . longer lasting . . . and provide really adequate storage space.

CROS

If a realtor handles your sales, he probably already knows these sales features. But play safe. Point them out to him.

Take advantage of the "back-door" sales approach. Take prospects through the back door into the Crosley Kitchen. That first impression counts heavily in your favor.

So—set your heart on faster sales with Complete Crosley Kitchens.

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CINCINNATI 25, OHIO



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Here's the improved aluminum casement that's backed by Truscon's 50-year history of outstanding service to the building industry. Look at the advantages it offers you:

- It is manufactured in a new range of modular widths which match standard masonry dimensions. This new "masonry-matched" feature means no off-size openings. It means savings for you on both labor and materials in masonry and in wood framing.
- It is extra strong. Heavy extruded aluminum sections are used throughout. Ventilator section is $1\frac{1}{8}$ " deep, with web member increased 50% beyond normal thickness for adequate stiffness and airtight closing. Truss-type aluminum hinges add strength while retaining slender architectural lines.

• Hardware and accessories are aluminum and stainless steel.

- Larger glass sizes allow approximately 8% more light and ventilation per window opening. In the modern manner, new Truscon aluminum casements emphasize horizontal lines. Ventilators are wider.
- Aluminum screens and storm sash are available.
- Heights are identical with those of standard steel casements. You can install new Truscon aluminum casements in homes originally planned with windows of other widths.

Truscon aluminum casements are available for immediate delivery to job sites through Truscon dealers backed by Truscon warehouse stocks. You get Truscon responsibility to stand solidly behind its products. Write us for latest bulletins containing complete description and specifications; see Sweet's for details on other Truscon metal building products.



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Wide Andersen Casements with picture sash

Now! New wider sizes, wider

Two glazing styles in wide casement sash ... horizontal or one-light-Norman Johnson, architect



25 STOCK SIZES ADDED BY NEW SERIES OF UNITS

Just look at the pleasing effects possible with the new wide Andersen Casement Window Units! With $4\frac{1}{2}$ " added to the sash opening, the new series gives larger glass areas, makes the distinctively narrow Andersen Casement mullions look even narrower. Particularly in the 5' height, sash proportions are more pleasing.

There's greatly increased selection of sizes, too. The wide casements add 25 stock units to the 34 formerly shown by



Wide Andersen Casements for both view and ventilation-Charles Klopp, architect, Palatine, Ill.

selection in Andersen Casements

Andersen in its unit catalog. And keep in mind, architects and builders can combine stock Andersen Casement Units and picture windows so that the number of possible combinations has no limit!

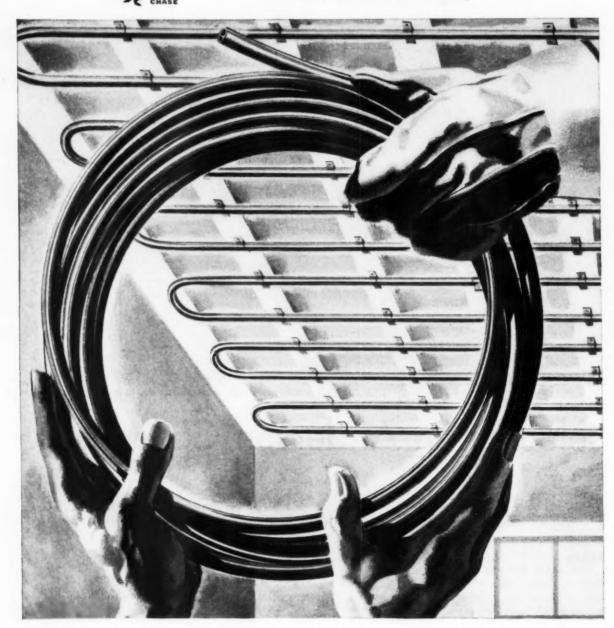
Sash of the new wide Andersen Casement are $1'-10\frac{1}{2}''$ wide. Available in single light or horizontal light glazing. Also groove glazed single light with new double insulating glass. Five heights and five widths, plus combinations with picture windows.

For more information, see your millwork dealer or write Andersen Corporation, Bayport, Minnesota. Andersen Corporation · BAYPORT · MINNESOTA FAMOUS FOR COMPLETE WOOD WINDOW UNITS

For specification data, see your millwork dealer, Sweet's Light Construction File or write Andersen Corporation.

FOR RADIANT HEATING choose handy, lightweight CHASE COPPER TUBE

Small outside diameters make Chase lightweight Copper Tube "builder's choice" for ceiling, floor and wall installations. Easy-bending long lengths mean fewer fittings ...joints that are a cinch to make with leak-proof Chase Solder-Joint Fittings. And, of course, Chase Copper Tube gives you long service, excellent thermal conductivity, and corrosion resistance. Write today for FREE 50-page Book on Radiant Panel Heating.





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Chicago	Heaston	Newark	Rochester*	(*saias
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AMERICAN BUILDER

A new Johns-Manville development! COLORBESTOS SIDING SHEETS



Colorbestos combines for the first time beautiful color and rich texture in large asbestos siding sheets...meets the modern trend in house design and economy of construction.

Johns-Manville Colorbestos is a new pre-finished siding material in large, quickly applied sheets. It doesn't imitate other materials but sets a style of its own that is different and refreshing. Thousands of new homes already built with J-M Colorbestos signify its immediate acceptance with leading architects and builders.

Made of two practically indestructible materials, asbestos and cement, the sheets are 32'' wide by 96'' long and 3/16'' thick. They are pre-decorated and will never require preservative treatment. They cannot rot or rust and, of course, they are fireproof!

The color and striated graining is imparted to the sheet by embedding ceramic granules in the asbestos cement. The graining is so striking, it is difficult for the eye to distinguish the vertical joints. No batten strips are needed.

For a free booklet showing the seven beautiful colors of this new material and giving full information, write Johns-Manville, Dept. AB, Box 60, New York 16, N. Y.







One man can handle and place with ease a full-size sheet of Colorbestos. Nail holes are pre-punched.



Colorbestos sheets are shipped on a pallet usually containing sufficient material to cover a complete house. Field cutting is kept to a minimum.



this house has been SOUNDPROOFED

BUILDER: Tomlinson & Franklin, Vancouver, B.C., Canada

DESIGNERS: Sharp & Thompson, Berwick, Pratt, Vancouver, B.C., Canada

Soundproofed throughout, and a self-contained apartment for the children are the distinguishing features of this two-level custombuilt house in Vancouver, B.C.

The site covers two acres of forest land on the summit of a hill that slopes to a small stream. Excavating the west side of the hill provided two bedrooms, bath, and a playroom with a fireplace on the lower floor for the children's exclusive use. The apartment has its own outside entrance at grade level. Also on this floor are a furnace room, a large work shop, and a storage area. Walls of this lower portion are 10inch concrete block. The floor is concrete insulated with a 4-inch subslab of vermiculite concrete for warmth.





Upstairs on grade are a spacious living room, two bedrooms, bath, utility room, and a large kitchen. A vestibule with clerestory windows runs from the rear entrance to the bedrooms and bath, keeping traffic out of the living room.

The house was designed on a four-foot module. North and east elevations are natural rough cedar siding. South and west elevations, which command a view of the harbor and Vancouver Island, are plate glass and 4x8-inch cedar timbers. Living room and master bedroom ceilings slope south. The roof is insulated with three inches of vermiculite fill.

Sound control and fireproofing were obtained with ceilings of vermiculite acoustical plastic, a halfinch thick over a base coat of vermiculite plaster. Sound transmission through the wall in back of the recessed, prefabricated metal shower



Clerestory windows on the north side of the living room give glimpses of the forest. Mobile planting wall of wrought iron screens the rear entry hall



LOWER FLOOR PLAN

stalls was minimized with a six inch packing of loose vermiculite. The stairway was quieted by filling it completely with the same material. The heating ducts were plastered inside with vermiculite insulating cement, 18 inches back from the outlet, to minimize noise from the heating system. The floors were covered with cork and asphalt tile.

A three-foot overhang painted bright yellow on the under side surrounds the structure. Because of its isolation, twelve floodlights were placed under the overhang to illuminate the grounds at night for protection against prowlers. The floods flick on by a single switch.

The rear and front entrances on the main floor occupy corner locations to obtain maximum uninterrupted wall space. Kitchen and living room are separated by a wide folding door.

The kitchen is completely electric with the range fitted flush into the main counter. Cupboard shelving can be spaced to any desired height by changing the support pins.

There is ample closet and storage space everywhere. Cupboards for the children's clothing and for cleaning equipment were provided in the rear entry. There are large walk-in closets in all the bedrooms. The





Kitchen has ample working surfaces and cupboards. Laundry-utility area in rear is a continuation of the kitchen

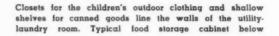
laundry-utility room walls are lined with cupboards with shallow shelves for storing preserves, canned goods, and other supplies; and there are two built-in fruit cupboards on the first floor.

The main floor bathroom has twin sinks to speed up washing before meals. Underneath the sinks there are cupboards for towels and soap. The bathtub is raised six inches off the floor for convenience when bathing the children or scrubbing the tub. In the small pony wall separating the tub from the shower is a general-purpose shelf for books and toilet articles.

Built-in three drawer bedroom cabinets are fastened to the wall to keep the floor area free.

The utility room, a continuation of the main walk-in kitchen cupboard, contains fully automatic laundry equipment.

Cost of the home was \$25,000.





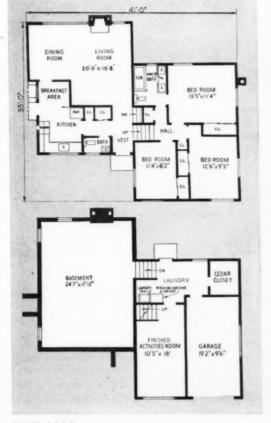
Top panel of Dutch Door maintains continuity of glass wall in kitchen



AMERICAN BUILDER



This split-level exhibit house was a model for the last 50 houses to be built in the 210-family Wantagh Oaks development



four-level house adapted to ZONE AIR CONDITIONING

Builders Sidney Berg and Robert Bernhard opened this \$15.290 house, the Fleetwood, as a model for the last 50 units in their 210-family Wantagh Oaks development in Wantagh, Long Island, N. Y. For an additional \$875, they offered to add summer cooling to the warm air heating system. Within two weeks, they had sold half of the homes.

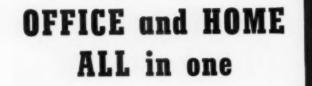
Containing 1,407 square feet of living space, plus garage and 24.7x18-foot basement area, the house was designed by the builders, with the assistance of Lester L. Lowey, consulting engineer.

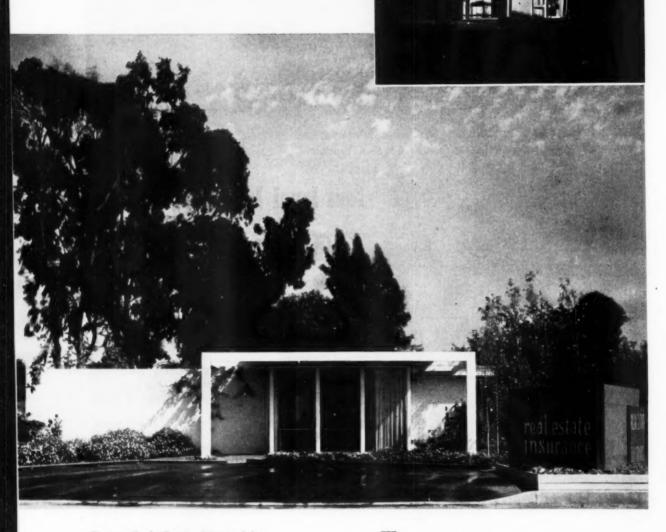
Among the more unusual features is a 5x6-foot cedarlined storage closet, fireplace, finished recreation room, 6-foot twin-bowl vanity-style lavatory, access to a storage attic (fifth level) through the linen closet, and four outside entrances.

The air conditioner, a two-ton unit by Clime-Matic, works on a two-zone principle to reduce operating cost. During the night, it cools the bedroom wing, while in the daytime, the cooling can be concentrated in the other wing.

A finished recreation room, floored with asphalt tile and containing 190 square feet of floor space with broad window overlooking street, proved to be a popular feature in the house

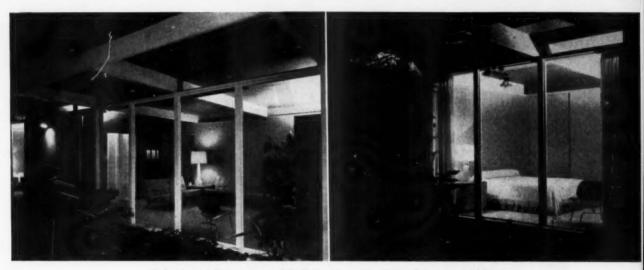






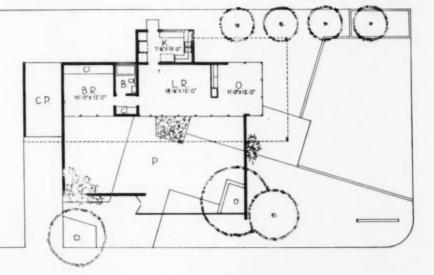
Glass wall of office is dramatized by heavy framework of facade. Lighting office also focuses attention at night. Wall at left encloses patio. has a 2x4 frame covered with plywood on street side. boards on patio side. Walls of house are stucco painted yellow T_{HIS} handsome version of an office-home combination for two people was designed by Edward Killingsworth of Long Beach, California. The problem was to provide, at reasonable cost, living quarters and office space on property fronting a main highway.

The house is built on a slab, has only 724 square feet, but gets ample elbow room by use of a completely enclosed patio. Cost was about \$5,500 not including the land and with the owners doing the painting.



Night view of living room and bedroom from patio. Ceiling beams are 4x10's on 6-foot centers. Screen hides a gas wall heater. One wall of bedroom is a wardrobe with sliding door. Ventilation is by vents at top of the fixed glass window-walls

Core of house is a narrow rectangle, but kitchen extension and enclosed patio make it seem wider



Patio doubles living space





Partial partition with file at end separates office from living space. In the top of the partition is a neon tube which lights both office and living room

JULY 1953

 Notice how Keymesh is lapped and covers the entire ceiling surface. This assures smooth, long lasting plaster where it is most desired by builders, contractors, architects and owners.

10

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2. Keybead protects the outside corners against nicks and cracks and makes an easy-to-follow plaster thickness guide. Outside plaster corners are more easily made with the help of these Keybead corner beads.

3. Keycorner on the inside corner, on joints above and below the window, at the corners of the window and at the entire ceiling-wall juncture provides the extra assurance against plaster cracks usually occurring at these areas.

to guard against plaster cracks

1 KEYMESH on ceilings

- 2 KEYBEAD on outside corners
- **3** KEYCORNER on inside corners joints and ceiling-wall junctures

KEYMESH applied on the entire ceiling area of any room assures more crack-resistant plaster surfaces. Because stresses and strains are distributed more evenly, longer plaster life results. There is no limit to the interior design and construction possibilities when ceilings are completely Keymesh reinforced. Keymesh also provides strong plaster reinforcement, with desirable heat transfer properties, for ceiling radiant heat installations.

KEYCORNER applied at corners, joints and ceiling-wall junctures prevents future plaster crack troubles. Its preformed-for-corners, convenient width and easy-to-handle features provide fast, economical reinforcing exactly where needed. It snaps into corner shape by merely flexing the cut piece. And, Keycorner lies flat, too, for flat joint reinforcing.

KEYBEAD produces strong, economical "true" outside plaster corners. The open-mesh design of the Keybead wings permits plaster to flow through the steel wires and give a generous bond of plaster to lath . . . a solid plaster corner results. This thorough steel wire embedment combined with the true-formed bead makes strongly reinforced, more highly crackresistant outside plaster corners.

THE COMBINED USE of Keymesh on the entire ceiling area with Keycorner at inside corners and joints and Keybead on outside corners, results in trouble-free, lasting plaster beauty . . . a valuable selling advantage to plasterers, lathers, builders, contractors and architects alike. It promotes greater owner satisfaction-more quality

plaster jobs.

KEYMESH 3' and 4' widths, 150-ft. rolls, Galvanized

KEYCORNER 4", 5" and 6" widths 150-ft. rolls, Galvanized Other gauges and sizes available

7', 8', 9', 10', 12' lengths 21/2" wings, Galvanized. Packed in convenient cartons



KEYMESH . KEYCORNER . KEYBEAD . KEYSTONE NAILS . KEYSTONE WELDED WIRE FABRIC . KEYSTONE TIE WIRE . KEYSTONE NON-CLIMBABLE FENCE . KEYSTONE ORNAMENTAL FENCE 1800 N.W. 16th Ave. Portland 9, Oregon 4293 Bandini Blvd 1544 First Ave., South Seattle 4, Washington

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FASCO ALL NEW home ventilating fans

Model 1021 "Ceil-N-Wall" Deluxe

FOR LARGE AND MEDIUM SIZED KITCHENS

This FASCO Kitchen Ventilating fan is adaptable for a wide range of installations—inside wall above stove—thru cabinets—in ceiling. Housing 3¼" thick. Engineered for most difficult type of exhausting—by pressure, thru ducts. New FASCO Turbo-Radial Impeller develops pressures unobtainable by ordinary fan blades. 10" Impeller, 530 C.F.M.

Model 728 "Ceil-N-Wall" Bantam

FOR SMALL KITCHENS, BATHROOMS, ETC.

This new intermediate size ventilating fan has all the advantages of its big brother, the 1021. More versatile because of its small size, it can be used in places where space is a limiting factor. 7" Turbo-Radial Impeller, 325 C.F.M.

Model 880 Ceiling Ventilating Fan

Designed especially for single story construction. Simple to install-mount in ceiling and attach to standard 8" round duct which is extended through the roof. Low cost and high efficiency make the 880 extremely popular. 8" blade, 475 C.F.M.

Model 847-1047 Outside Wall Ventilating Fan

Operates automatically—release chain. door opens, fan starts; pull chain, fan stops, door closes. Weatherproof, insect-proof, and rust-proof. Designed for outside walls 41/4" to 15" thick. Builders everywhere are adopting this sturdy efficient low cost ventilating fan: 847-8" blade, 475 C F.M.; 1047-10" blade, 650 C.F.M.

Model 882-1082 Automatic Wall Ventilating Fan

For completely automatic ventilation at the flick of a switch. Wherever placement of the fan rules out a pull chain, choose this type. Flick a wall switch—the powerful fan opens the outside door. Turn it off and a perfectly counterbalanced spring snaps the door closed, weather-tight. Model 882—8" blade, 375 C.F.M.; 1082—10" blade, 550 C.F.M.

Write for price lists and full line catalog sheets.





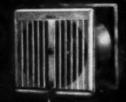
Model 1021-for inside walls and ceilings



Model 728-for inside walls and ceilings



Model 880-for installation through ceiling and roof



Model 847 - 1047 - for outside wall, chain operated



Model 882-1082-for outside walls, wall switch operation





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MORE POWER AT LOWER COST! Watch costs go down when you put the new heavy-duty power of Chevrolet's advanced Loadmaster engine to work! The new high-compression ratio of 7.1 to 1 in this great engine brings you more power and even greater economy than before. Chevrolet's Thriftmaster engine, too, in light- and medium-duty models offers exceptional economy of operation.

FACTORY-MATCHED TO THE JOB! Some jobs demand more power. Some demand stronger springs. But, *whatever* the requirements of your job, Chevrolet trucks are carefully *factory-matched* to the work to be done, with the *right* power—and the *right* units from tires to axle, springs to clutch—to handle that work at lowest cost.

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LOWEST PRICED LINE! Chevrolet trucks are known for qualities and features matched by no other trucks. Yet, with all these advantages, the Chevrolet line lists for less than any other trucks of comparable size and specifications. See your Chevrolet dealer. Chevrolet Division of General Motors, Detroit 2, Michigan.

JULY 1953

CHEVROLET ADVANCE-DESIGN TRUCK FEATURES

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Sometime soon, pick up a Porter-Cable tool. We can tell you what to expect-but we'd rather you formed your own opinion.

Be as critical as you like when examining it. Rap the housing with your knuckles . . . does it sound solid and substantial? Get the feel of it . . . is it balanced and "right" in your grip? Now try it out on a piece of lumber. How's its smoothness of operation? Its speed? Its accuracy? Its handling ease?

> You decide. We won't say another word -except to send you the name of your nearest dealer if you want us to.

Model 511 Router - Illustrated - \$125

Porter-Cable Tools are equipped with highest grade portable tool precision ball bearings-individually matched to millionths of an inch-to provide exceptionally smooth running at high speed.





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laminate that never needs painting or refinishing. It has an amazing resistance to wear and wards off damage caused by commonplace household accidents. Get all the facts about NEVAMAR and see how easily you can put this extra "buy appeal" into the homes you build.

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Build Lasting Beauty



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You CAN NOW MEET your complete lumber material needs at low cost through our new Dealer Purchasing department here at Colonial. We are offering *mixed cars* of West Coast forest products to meet *your* specifications, eliminating the need to purchase many full cars. By ordering from us EXACT quantities of what you need you will realize *increased profits* from *less warehousing, smaller tie-ups of investment capital and increased protection against market fluctuations*. At the same time we assure you products from quality mills loaded in minimum time. And our FITITE price lists still apply, even though you order them shipped in conjunction with other lumber products. We even assume the stopoff charge if you order 100 or more squares of FITITE SHAKES and 100 squares of undercoursing. We invite your further inquiry—call, write or wire—

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ANOTHER

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New color film shows you how to lay up GLASS BLOCKS better – and make more profit.

"Operation Installation" is a new color-sound film produced by Pittsburgh Corning Corporation. In just 20 minutes, this 16 mm. film presents the best techniques in installing PC Glass Blocks, based on thousands of successful mason-installed jobs.

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All of the installation steps, from mixing the mortar to caulking the perimeter of the panel, are included.

Every mason in your organization should see this interesting, educational film. It will help assure neat, leak-proof installations on every job you do.

As an added service, Pittsburgh Corning has made available an interesting booklet outlining the important points covered by the film. It can serve as a lasting guide to proper installation procedures. Return the coupon below to get your free copy of the booklet, or to arrange a showing of the film.

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"Operation Installation" is also available for showing to Bricklayers' Unions, Veterans' Training Schools, Apprentice Training Schools, etc.

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THESE are the tested buyer reactions to Roddiscraft decorative paneling. Wherever we've shown the Roddiscraft decorative paneling line* people have exclaimed at its beauty and low cost.

Roddiscraft decorative paneling in the homes you are building or planning to build costs little if any more than conventional walls. It won't show in the price, but it will show in prospect appeal. Home buyers are hungry for beautiful practical lowcost wood walls that eliminate all the expense and fuss of redoing every few years.

Ask your Roddiscraft dealer to show you samples or write for illustrated folder. Panawall, Craftwall, Parquetwall, Cedrela, Plyweave,



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The Kohler line includes a practical range of types and sizes—with shelf, with back, or for building in. The sparkling, glass-like Kohler enamel is easy to clean. Fused to a rigid cast iron base, it is protected from strain.

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tables, offers luxury and convenience.

Tahoe, for building in 20x18"

The chromium-plated mixer fittings are designed especially for Kohler lavatories. Aerator spouts prevent splashing.





SURFWOOD is as rugged as it is distinctively good looking. Even in a boy's room it can "take it" without needing the frequent and costly redecoration of ordinary wall surfaces.

3 dimensional Surfwood® paneling amazingly low priced material to speed home sales

Now you can set your homes apart from the crowd with this economical new Weldwood product

Picture the extra sales appeal of your model home with this friendly TV room (right)—or this attractive, rustic room for a boy (left).

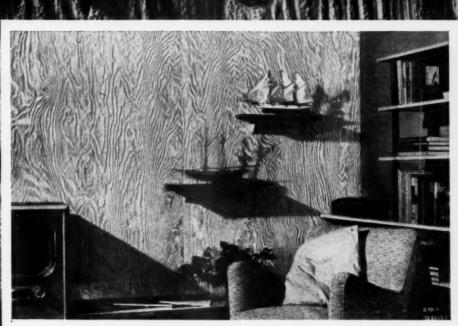
Compare the difference of the textured Surfwood walls with flat, ordinary wall surfaces. Here's luxury . . . individuality . . . that custom look that makes prospects say you're a builder who knows the *better things* today's home buyers search for.

Yet the cost of Surfwood is in the low \$.25 to \$.27 per square foot retail price bracket... *lower* in cost than *any* similar products. Your investment more than pays for itself in increased model home traffic and interest, and *faster sales*.

New Surfwood saves labor costs, too. Supplied in 4' by 8' sheets, 5/6'' thick, it goes up fast, and you can either leave it in its beautiful natural state . . . or stain it if you wish. It's guaranteed for the life of the building. Your customers will thank you for giving them a wall that needs little or no upkeep.

With Surfwood you cash in on the nationally advertised name—*Weldwood*—which means real woods for beautiful homes to millions.

Complete information can be supplied by your lumber dealer for Weldwood products, or visit your nearest United States Plywood or U. S.-Mengel Plywoods showroom.



A WARM, COSY ATMOSPHERE is given this TV-study room by Surfwood. Its deep-etched texture resembles weathered driftwood. Decorators like it because it blends well with either traditional or contemporary furnishings. You can leave it in its beautiful natural state or give it a variety of interesting finishes.



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Capitalize on the public's acceptance of the Weldwood name-advertised to reach 15 million readers per month!



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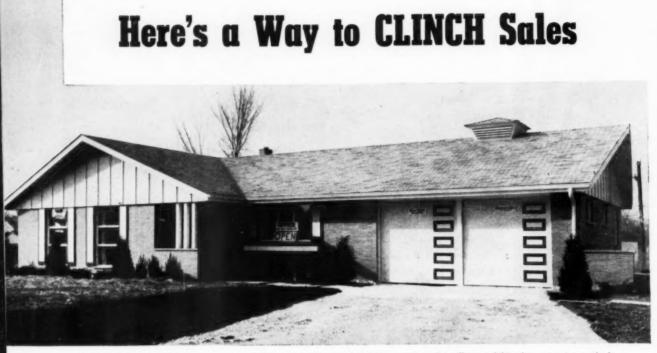
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What looks like a model house is a sales office with large material display area and an X-ray exhibit of construction methods



Side wall of the foyer shows some of the brand name products used



Interior foyer from front door. Buyer sees a graphic display of materials, cutaway ceiling showing truss construction



·

Looking through the floor joists buyer sees basement and crawl space construction. All parts are well marked so prospects can understand the details

18 645

Semi-private office where sales force can talk to prospects without interference

T's NOT a model house. The models are at the site. This is a builder's department store where his complete story is unfolded. The Chicagoland builders, Robert Bartlett Building Corporation, wanted a novel, eye-catching, sales presentation where customers could see all the components that make a house. But most important they wanted a place to sell houses.

The concern used a standard model (which will later be reconverted and sold) for a combination X-ray house, sales office, and architect's headquarters.

"Salesmen for the first time have a place to talk with interested prospects without the drawbacks of the model house stigma," stated Edward A. Joers, vice president of the concern. Asked what he meant, Joers explained that selling in a model was very difficult.

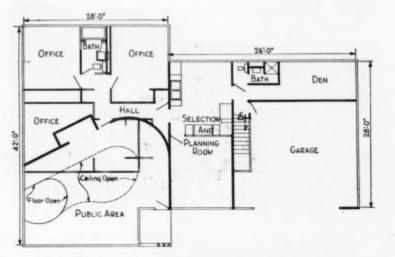
"When a salesman has a hot prospect ready to buy, someone wanders through to see the house. Many a deal is killed by the interference of onlookers. We think we have solved this problem," states Joers. "We have semi-private sales offices where the sales staff is not bothered. We also have a private office where discussions can be held."

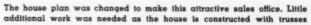
In the foyer the concern built an X-ray presentation of their construction methods. It shows in great detail the products and the framing in the house. Buyers can wander through this area and study it while waiting for a salesman. The company vice president pointed to the X-ray feature and stated, "People today know more about construction methods. When they can see how we are building they know it's quality construction. Prospects believe if we show it, it must be good."

Also in the foyer the concern has displays of the materials used, a series of exterior elevations, and the subdivision layout.

When a prospect has entered the buyer column he is led to a selection room. Here on display are all the materials used and their various colors. The prospect will sit down with the company designer and select the various components of his new home.

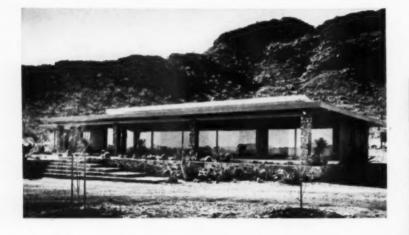
Prospects can see actual model houses. These are at the present building site which is on the far end of the subdivision.

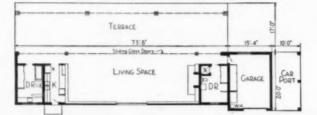






This compact X-ray area exhibits construction methods and building materials used. Walls, floors, ceilings, electrical wiring and heating are shown in X-ray







Neatly built-in kitchen has quarry tile counter tops. Thermador range and oven, Soss invisible hinges on cabinets. Note celling construction



Seven-foot stone wall, laid stone to stone with raked joints, separates kitchen from living space. Table top is hollow core anchored to stone with wood bolts

are bedrooms necessary? not in this desert house

This desert house near Phoenix, Arizona, has two bathroom-dressing rooms but no bedrooms, in a long, earth-hugging design carried out in steel and native stone. The builder was Ed Ast of Scottsdale, who also designed the house.

The house has a steel frame, the supporting posts being faced with



The sliding glass doors open to a width of 22 feet. White tufa stone for the fireplace cut and laid on the job. contrasts with the native stone, plaster walls

stone. Electric conduits run up through them. A steel truss spans the posts over the glass wall facing the desert, taking the weight off the Arcadia sliding glass doors used in this wall.

Side walls are of pumice block. The roof is a built-up white rock surface. Floors are of native stone laid over 4-inch concrete and then ground smooth with a terrazzo grinder. Stone is also used for the fireplace wall and for the 7-foot wall that separates kitchen and living space.

The builder gets a perfectly straight beam for his beamed ceiling construction by applying 1x12-inch clear native pine to both sides of the 2x12-inch beam, and a piece of clear pine 1x5-inch to the bottom edge of the beam. Over the beams run 1x8's, t&g, in herringbone pattern. Above these is Flintkote Ceil Deck, 3 inches thick, for insulation. But where do the occupants sleep?

Guess.



easily controlled operation)

The bottom sash of the Silentite awning window may be opened slightly while upper sash remain closed. All sash may be mechanically opened or closed as desired. The opening process may be stopped at any point, and the bottom sash closed to prevent drafts.

Now Curtis Introduces striking new features in the Silentite Awning Windows

Constant improvement is a Curtis watchword. And so today, Curtis introduces new, exclusive features in an *all-climate* wood awning window—features of weathertightness, beauty, and positive control which make these windows outstanding in their field...

Flush these and many other important new features...

A completely assembled unit—toxic water repellent treated—may be purchased open or with single or double glazing and aluminum screens—all frame parts interlocked for weathertightness—concealed, zinc plated hardware—pivot points are solid brass —large glass area with minimum of wood between sash—overlap sash affords deep shadow lines units available in twelve sizes.

Curtis makes a complete line of architectural woodwork and birch kitchen cabinets for homes of all types. Make your next home "all Curtis."



greater beauty and utility

Here's a new, fresh and interesting treatment in awning windows! Note how the sash are set at a pleasing angle, permitting a sturdy and wellproportioned sash and reducing sun glare and sound transmission.



weathertight under all conditions

Spring leaf bronze weather-stripping is set in the head jamb—the rest of the unit is completely weather-stripped with durable, refrigerator-type plastic. Completely nonporous, this plastic weather-stripping fits snugly, creating a weather-tight seal under all conditions. The speciallydesigned hardware operating the sash permits unlimited ventilation control. Single crank below the window operates all sash, and sash are easily cleaned from inside.

Get all the facts about Silentite Awning Windows—a new addition to the broad Curtis window line including Silentite double-hung windows and casements...picture windows... panel windows... circle windows. Mail the coupon!

Curtis Companies Ser Dept. AB-7, Curtis Bu Clinton, Iowa	vice Bureau ailding	
Please send informati Window-and other	on about the new Curtis S window styles.	ilentite Awning
Name		
Address		
City	State	

No special framing to build! Milcor Access Doors require no special framing, no cutting or fitting. Three types available for use with plaster, masonry or wallboard.

You bet!

And maintenance costs

are lower, too !

WHAT? You mean

for less than

MILCOR Steel Access

Doors can be installed

wooden doors?

One finish coat usually coverst Milcor Access Doors are furnished painted with rust-inhibitive gray primer. No sanding or filler coats needed before finishing.

Good for the life of the building! Made of heavygauge steel, Milcor Access Doors cannot warp, crack, shrink, swell, or rot. Termite-proof and fire safe.

Gives fast, convenient service entryl Exclusive spring hinge lets door open 175°. Door may also be quickly removed by extracting hinge pin. Number of hinges and cam locks is determined by size of door.

Wherever specifications call for access doors, give home and building owners the advantages of steel - install Milcor Access Doors. Our No. 252 Catalog gives complete details on these and other Milcor steel building products. Write for your copy today.

<INLAND> ST COMPANY EEL PRODUCTS

4025 WEST BURNHAM STREET . MILWAUKEE 1, WISCONSIN

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{All MADLE 5, MD.} - 5300 \ \text{Pulaski Highway * BUFFAIO 11, N. Y. - \\ \text{44 Bopin 51. CHICAGO 9, III. - 4301 5. Western Avenue Bird. -$ CINCINARTI 23, OHIO - 3240 Spring Grove Ave. CLEVELAND 14,OHIO - 1541 E. 38h St. * DETROIT 2, MICH. - 590 Amsterdom Ave.- KANSAS CITY 41, MO. - F. O. Son vill * LOS ANGELES 55,CALIF. - 4007 E. 44th 51. + WW YORK 17, N. Y. - 230 Park Ave. $- 51. (OUIS 10, MD. - 4315 Clayton Ave. \\ \end{array}$

11 different sizes, from 8" x 8" to 24" x 36" - ready to install in plaster or non-plaster walls. With or without expanded metal flanges.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

How to install **sliding** doors faster, at **less cost...**

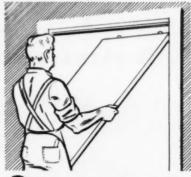


Mount track to header, keeping face of track flush with opening. (35 seconds)



. - -

Use template to position carriers, attach with single screw. Mount guidestrip on bottom rear. (2 minutes)



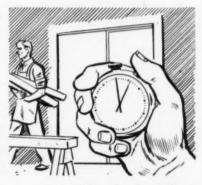
Hold rear door at angle and engage rollers on bottom of track. Let hang. Do same with front door. (30 seconds)



Bottom clearance should be ^{3/4}. Loosen screw, raise or lower door, tighten. Insert other screw. (100 secs)



Open doors. Place floor guide halfway under doors, screw to floor. Move doors and secure other side. (55 secs)



That's all! Time, less than 6 minutes for a pair of by-passing doors! Rocket Sliding Door Hardware goes up fast!

You save twice when you use Rocket Sliding Door Hardware. First on the cash-cost of the hardware, then on the time-cost of installing it.

You get fine features in the Rocket. The handsome self-facing track mounts flush, needs no facia plate. Headroom is low, nylon rollers are quiet and construction is absolutely sturdy. **Pre-Packaging** brings Rocket Hardware to the job complete, protected and cut to standard size. (4', 5', 6' or 8' openings, for single, bi-parting or bypassing doors). Also special sizes. **It all adds up!** Low cost, easy handling, fast installation and excellent operation make the Rocket the top seller in its field. See your supplier or write us for full information. Grant Pulley & Hardware Company, 31-63 Whitestone Parkway, Flushing, New York.

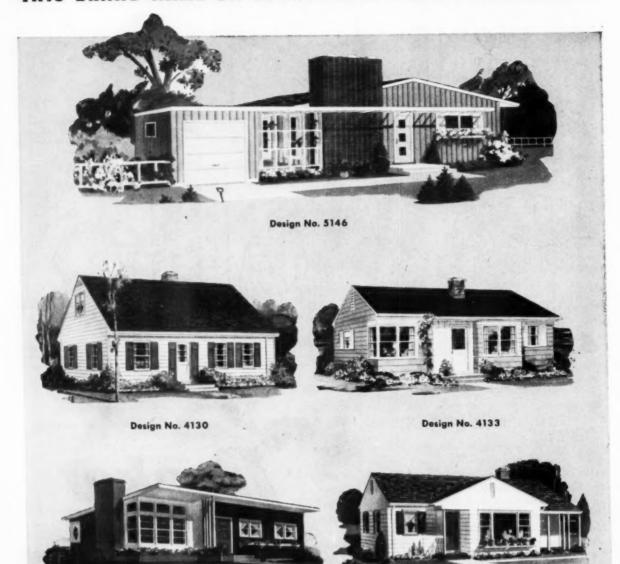




Grant Pulley & Hardware Company manufacturers of Sliding Door Hardware, Drawer Slides, Sheaves & Track, Curtain and Drapery Hardware, Industrial Slides.



THIS BRAND NAME ON LUMBER ALSO BRINGS BUILDERS ...

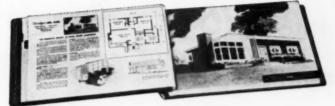


Design No. 4144

Design No. 6103

ų,

EACH MONTH AN ARCHITECT-DESIGNED HOME IS ADDED



OFFERING PROFESSIONAL HELP TO THE HOME PLANNER

Effective Selling Help in the Small Home Field

THE WEYERHAEUSER 4-SQUARE HOME BUILDING SERVICE

As builders of small homes enter a period of increasing competition, successful selling and merchandising methods are always welcome.

The Weyerhaeuser 4-Square Home Building Service has been thoroughly time-tested and sales-proved. It has demonstrated its effectiveness in helping builders locate prospects and sell houses.

Builders who are using this Service report that it is successful because it assists them in delivering greater home values to owners . . . with the proved appeal of modern homes that are architect-designed and Weyerhaeuser-engineered for true economy.

Here you see a few of the "best sellers" in the Service. They reflect the freshness of modern styling, open planning, simplicity of design . . . and sound economical construction that is achieved through competent engineering and the use of standard building materials.

To strengthen the sales position of builders who use this Service, a continuous schedule of national advertising appears in leading home magazines. Builders may also obtain material for local promotion.

Each month Weyerhaeuser releases a smart, modern design, reproduced in full color, complete with blueprints and material lists. Today there are over one hundred designs available for your study and use without charge.

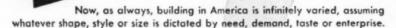
How can you use this Service? Simply see your Weyerhaeuser 4-Square Lumber Dealer. He will gladly show you the Service and help you in every possible way.



Design No. 5142

Weyerhaeuser Sales Company

ST. PAUL 1, MINNESOTA



building BIG or building LITTLE

either way, it's

VELUX

Anything but standardized itself, American building is nevertheless the world's foremost beneficiary of standardized, mass-produced building materials.

Thus, high-quality AETNA hollow metal doors, door frames and trim are found up and down the entire scale of American building — in a great 90-building (1223 garden apartment) home project such as Drexelbrook at Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania, as well as in the modest dream house of ex-GI Joe.

The reason? Standardized-quality mass-production eliminates guess-work; you get what you order and you get it in quantities large or small on scheduled delivery.

So, take the guess-work out of your building problems by ordering high-quality mass-produced materials such as AETNA hollow metal doors, door frames and trim!

AETNA STEEL PRODUCTS CORPORATION

730 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 19, NEW YORK

MANUFACTURERS OF STANDARDIZED STEEL DOORS AND FRAMES FOR HOUSING UNITS. FABRICATORS OF QUALITY HOLLOW METAL PRODUCTS FOR SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, OFFICE BUILDINGS, ETC.

If you're in business for this . . .



it pays to tie in with this

The brand name that makes the most sense to the customer usually makes the most money for the dealer. That's why a growing number of money-wise dealers are stocking the complete Barrett building materials line . . . and taking full advantage of Barrett's great all-around promotion program.

You rate high as a source of building materials when you sell the high quality and highly acceptable Barrett line. Unusually varied and practical, it includes: asphalt roofing shingles . . . mineral surfaced asphalt roofings (in rolls) ... rock wool insulation . . . insulated sidings . . . smoothsurfaced asphalt roofings (in rolls) mineral surfaced sidings (in rolls) ... wood

preservatives . . . sheathings and building papers . . . roof cements and coatings . . . protective bituminous-base paints . . . damp-proof coatings...tarred and asphalt felts . . . waterproofings, etc.

We push hard to give you the greatest dealer support in the industry. Full-color window and counter displays ... 3-dimensional natural color picture selling kits ... mats and electros for local ads ... samples ... mailing pieces ... outdoor signs ... national advertising - to mention just a few of Barrett's profit-building sales aids.

Now is the time to let Barrett help you set up your business for a greater profit potential. Get in touch with us TODAY!



BARRETT DIVISION

ALLIED CHEMICAL & DYE CORPORATION 40 RECTOR STREET, NEW YORK 6, N.Y. 205 W. Wacker Drive, Chicago 6, III.

36th St. & Grays Ferry Ave., Philadelphia 46, Pa. 1327 Erie St., Birmingham 8, Ale. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

The "prescription" technique builds fine highways for the Arkansas traveler!



(State Capitol—Little Rock)

In Arkansas—where miles of modern portland cement concrete highways, play host to the industrial, agricultural, and vacationing traveler—highway construction experts agree with outstanding concrete men everywhere on the principle of *air entrainment*.

They know that today's air-entrained concrete helps to build highways that are longer lasting, more durable and more resistant to extraordinary climatic conditions than ever before. But they've also learned that *correct* air entrainment is no accident—that proper air entrainment results *only* when the air entraining agent is properly proportioned to the other elements of the mix.



That's why the Arkansas Department of Highways specifies—"In all cases, air entrainment in concrete used in Arkansas highways will be achieved by adding the required amount of air entraining

agent at the mixer."

If you have any problems or questions on the use and mixing of air-entrained concrete, the Marquette Service Engineer will be glad to help and advise you—contact any Marquette office.

Marquette Cement

MANUFACTURING COMPANY

SALES OFFICES: Chicago • St. Louis • Memphis • Jackson, Miss. • PLANTS: Oglesby, Ill. Des Moines, la. • Cape Girardeau, Mo. • Nashville, Tenn. • Cowan, Tenn. • Brandon, Miss.



PORTLAND . HIGH EARLY STRENGTH . AIR ENTRAINING . MASONRY



Insulux Glass Blocks go in right along with the rest of the masonry. Here a panel brings needed light for living room and entrance without sacrificing privacy.

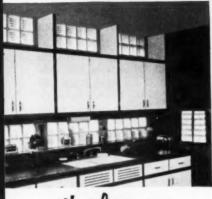
with brick

with cement block

Glass blocks are handled in the same way as cement blocks – same mortar, same laying technique . . . go in at the some time. Two 8'' glass blocks can be substituted for one standard cement block,

with wood

Here's traditional charm that says "came in, you're welcome." This panel of random clear glass black retains all of the charm of this colonial doorway... adds to its antique feeling.



with pleasure...

Here's a kitchen with brightness and cheerfulness built right in. Panels flood working surfaces with soft diffused daylight, yet keep the room shielded from outside view. Soil marks, even splattered grease, rub right off.

Glass block "belongs" with wood or brick...

TRADITIONAL OR MODERN

WHETHER A HOME is wood, brick, stucco or stone . . . whether it is ranch or split level . . . traditional or modern, it can have the advantages of panels of Insulux Glass Block[®]. Patterns are available in a wide variety that "go" with any architectural design.

What other material offers you the opportunities to create such interesting, new architectural effects that are so decorative ... so useful ... yet so practical?

Start to plan now to use this versatile, practical building material in your homes. Write to Insulux Glass Block Division, Kimble Glass Company, Dept. AB 7, Box 1035, Toledo 1, Ohio, and get complete information about the many advantages Insulux can bring to the homes you build.



KIMBLE GLASS COMPANY Toledo 1, Ohio-Subsidiary of Owens-Illinois Glass Company



how to make glazing compound stick

Is there a compound that will adhere to glass and wood that does not require special handling and will keep a lasting seal? What do you recommend?

R. R., Levittown, N. Y.

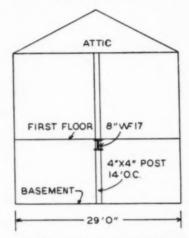
The manufacturer of Thermopane recommends the use of a good knife grade, non-hardening glazing compound free from corrosive materials. Do not use putty.

size of structural members needed

If the basement of a one story house with unused attic is 29 feet wide and 75 feet long, what size 1beam should be used? This will be placed down the center, carrying the floor load, bearing partition, and plaster ceiling. Four inch posts under the beams are spaced 14 feet o.c.'s.

Are 2x8 rafters 24 inches o.c. safe for a slate shingle roof 4½-12 pitch. with 15-pound felt and 1x6-inch roof boards over a 24-foot span onestory house with bearing partition, 2x8 ceiling beams 24 inches o.c., and unused attic?

R. W. D., Philadelphia, Pa.



It will require an 8-inch WF 17# Steel Beam on ceiling of basement to carry load. 2x8-inch roof rafters 12 inches o.c. will be required to carry a roof with slate shingles, etc.

GOT a problem you haven't solved? Can't solve? Haven't the to solve?

Have you solved a problem with an answer you aren't sure of? Are you doing some particular job—big or little in a way that you think might be improved?

Then "ASK THE EXPERTS"—a group of industry authorities experts in their fields, They'll give you the answer.

Address your questions to: "Ask The Experts," American Builder, 79 West Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill.

As many questions and answers as space permits will be published monthly in *American Builder*, under the head—"Ask The Experts."

-) Planning
- Concrete Work
- Framing
- Roofing
- Heating and Plumbing
- Air Conditioning
- Wiring
- Insulation
- Interior Finish
- Power Equipment

is there an easy way?

Could you advise where we might purchase a slide rule or book of tables for computation of plain and reinforced concrete? What we have in mind is a rule that would give us the size, thickness and concrete mix for footings and walls under different loads and loading.

A. H. C., Chicopee Falls, Mass.

We know of no slide rule which gives information on the design of reinforced concrete members. The only slide rule and tables along this line with which we are familiar give the amount of concrete and quantities of materials required for members of different sizes. A number of manufacturers of portland cement have developed or had prepared for them tables of this type. Several specialty companies also produce pocket-sized charts or slide rules useful in computing amounts of concrete required for different size members.

which is best? cesspool or septic tank

I am building a house near the shore. I would like to know what to put in, cesspool or septic tank. The ground is all sand and I was told if I dug four feet I would hit water. If your answer is a cesspool would you kindly send me some information on how to construct it?

F. R., Philadelphia, Pa.

I would suggest the installation of a septic tank and a dry well to empty discharge from tank. Build the dry well of porous concrete blocks or similar material and fill around outside of well with six inches or more of stone or gravel. This system dissipates water very rapidly. (Continued on page 97)

Now...set fastening studs wherever they're needed

450 REMINGTON

Here's new economy ... new speed in construction fastening! The Remington Stud Driver joins wood or steel sections to concrete or steel surfaces in seconds . . . easily sets as high as 5 studs a minute. Powerful 32 caliber charges drive studs arrow-straight. The tool's light weight-only 51/2 pounds-simplifies handling wherever studs are needed.

New guards for specific uses now make the self-powered Remington Stud Driver more versatile than ever. These attachments take all the guesswork out of stud location . . . assure fast, accurate fastening for every job. Illustrated are just 4 of these special guards. For full information about the complete line and about the Remington Stud Driver, send the coupon below.

A complete line of guards for special applications



Guard for "Unistrut" Section:

1, QUPOND

Guard for onduit Clips

"If It's Remington-It's Right!"

Guard for Switch, Utility and Outlet Boxes

Listed & Approved by Underwriters' Laboratories, In

.. MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY

Industrial Sales Division, Dept. AB-7 Remington Arms Company, Inc. 939 Barnum Ave., Bridgeport 2, Connecticut Please send me my free copies of the new booklets showing how I can cut my fastening costs.

Name	
Position	
Firm	
Address	
City	State

Guard for Structural Cha

JULY 1953

... of course, it's electric!

3

For merchandising-minded builders!

New, 24-inch wide Westinghouse refrigerators offer more de luxe features at less cost

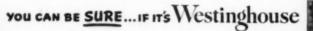
Appliances with proved customer appeal make homes more salable—so say leading builders from coast to coast. For 1953, Westinghouse presents a handsome, new line of six 24-inch spacesaving models, purposely planned for home merchandising. Included is a Frost-Free* automatic defrosting model. Particularly space thrifty and budget priced are the new 8 cubic foot HE-8 (shown above) and 6.2 cubic foot HE-6 models, which offer these "mostwanted" features to your prospects:

Full-width freezers; sturdy, triple-plated, chrome-finished shelves; smart arctic blue interiors; spacesaving hinges; full-length doors; self-aligning door latches; ½-hp Economizer Mechanism backed by a 24-year record of trouble-free performance.

Contact your Westinghouse Distributor for complete specifications or write direct:

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION Electric Appliance Division • Mansfield, Ohio

Makers of Refrigerators, Ranges, Laundromats ${\mathbb B},$ Dryers, Dishwashers, Water Heaters, Vent Fans and Food Waste Disposers.

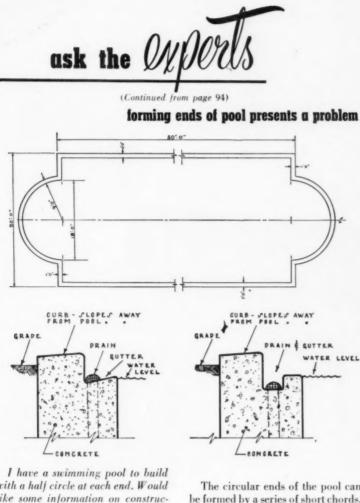


FULL-WIDTH FREEZER and storage tray have ample capacity for 45.5 lbs. of frozen foods. Storage tray holds

100 extra ice cubes.



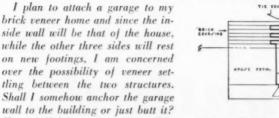




with a half circle at each end. Would like some information on construction of forms for the half circle. One end of pool is 9 feet deep, the other is 5 feet deep. Wall is of 12 inch concrete

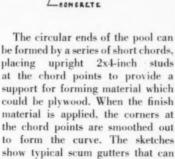
I would also like some information on the construction of the scum gutter. What type of gutter is most generally used in a concrete pool? J. V., Whitinsville, Mass.

how to anchor garage to house



Shall I somehow anchor the garage wall to the building or just butt it? How shall I lay my footings? The house is two years old. E. S., Homewood, Ill.

It is desirable where possible to tie the wall and footing into ex-

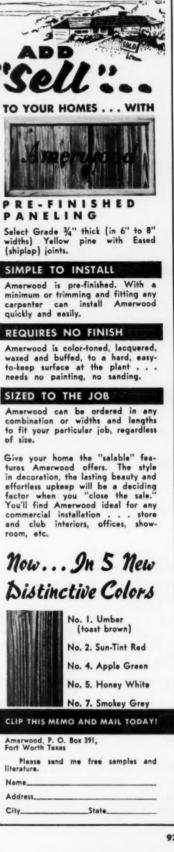


be built of concrete.



REFT SARAGE FOOTING IN BN HEUPE FOOTING IN POSTIBLE .

isting wall and footing. The footing for the garage could possibly rest on the house footing. Tie all brick courses in with existing brick courses. (Continued on page 100)



It will take more

than "good looks" to sell a house!

(so

More lookers will be looking longer!

You don't need a crystal ball to foresee that it's soon going to take more solid values to sell new homes. Deep down, fundamental quality in construction and equipment is steadily becoming more important in selling than superficial gadgets or design "glamor". Nothing is more convincing to your prospects ... no evidence more easily understood that you are offering honest heating quality well installed in your homes.

Because Janitrol heating has an unmatched reputation for *advanced* design and *long-life* dependability ... many people *assume* Janitrol is more expensive. While this *isn't* true, the assumption can be an important sales plus. You get credit for installing the *finest* heating available without necessarily increasing your costs. Use Janitrol's prestige... its assurance of comfort... proved fuel economy ... and long life to cinch sales that are becoming tougher to close.

TOLEDO 1, OHIO

SURFACE COMBUSTION CORPORATION .

Here's what you can do about it. Local Janitrol representatives are listed under "Furnaces", yellow pages of your phone book. They can tell you about the newest installation methods and the lotest improvements in equipment design. Remember

you about the newest installation methods and the latest improvements in equipment design. Remember quality heating is not expensive in the beginning, and is less costly in the long run.





How to take the sign down SOONER!

A secret formula? Nope—the answer is simply: Make the most of your selling features!

Take credit for your quality materials. Wouldbe buyers won't know about the "extras" you provide unless you tell them . . . with newspaper ads, folders and personal selling.

Take Fiberglas* Building Insulation . . . everyone recognizes this superior insulation as a sure sign of comfort, economy and quality construction.



Fiberglas is the insulation in leading ranges and refrigerators. And—Arthur Godfrey has been telling millions about it . . . week after week . . . over 32 TV stations and 186 radio stations. It's featured in leading home magazines, too.

So merchandise the comfort-making and moneysaving benefits of Fiberglas to your prospects. Identify your homes with the new "Fiberglasinsulated" signs. Use the new pamphlets and warranties. Supplies of these pieces—along with a free copy of the new brochure *Time To Take An*other Look at Your Insulation Specifications—are available from the dealers of these firms:







MSTRONG CERTAIN-TEED ORK CO. PRODUCTS CORP. cester, Pa Ardmore, Pa.

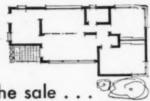
RTAIN-TEED THE FLINTKOTE MINE DUCTS CORP. COMPANY ONTAR Idmore, Fis. New York, N. Y. Minme

MINNESOTA AND DINTARIO PAPER CO. Minnespolis 2, Minn. Cleveland, Ohio

Ask them about this material—today! Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation, Dept. 62G, Toledo 1, Ohio.

is in your life. for good!

When open plans open up new sales problems,



there's one way to close the sale ...

... that's the beauty of Higgins Block*



Open plans shift customers' attention from walls and windows to large *floor* areas. Turn this into a competitive advantage for *your* houses: Sell the rich, quality look of Higgins Block! And just look at these practical advantages:

* SPECIFICATIONS:

- 9" x 9" net face hardwood blocks easy to install
- 3-ply cross-grain construction when properly installed will not warp, buckle, cup or crack
- Selected oak face ready finished Pressure bonded with marine-type
- glue --- water-proof, climate-proof

Toxic impregnated — rot-proof and termite-proof

- Grooved back anchors into adhesive — guiet and comfortable
- Can be laid without special preparation on concrete slab — ideal for radiant heat
- Blocks fit flush—without large, visible V-grooves

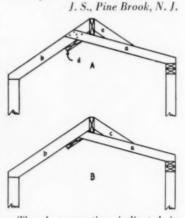


Use	this coupon for free	sample block	and literature
Higg Gen	gins, Inc., Dept. A-7, N ntlemen: Please send so	lew Orleans, La imple block and	ı. literature to:
Firm	Name		
Add	dress		
City		State	Zone



can be a problem

Which type of construction shown on sketch is the best, A or B, and why?



The A connection indicated in the drawing is believed to be the stronger, because the member "a" is nailed into "b" and further supported by member "d". In the case of connection B, member "a" is more likely to pull away from "d" due to lateral thrust.

latest on heating needed

Could you send us some information on "Crawl Space Plenum System" hot air heating, or let us know where we can find this information? R. A. S., Sault Ste, Marie, Ontario

You will find construction and design recommendations for this system in "Manual No. 4—Warm Air Perimeter Heating," published by the National Warm Air Heating and Air Conditioning Association and available from the Canadian Chapter of the Association, Royal Bank Building, Yonge at Deloraine, Toronto 12. Ontario.

making garage exterior conform to house

Proposed construction of a twocar garage is planned for a slightly sloping site, a one-foot drop from front to back (20 feet). In order to have exterior appearance conform to residence, frame construction with shingle siding is planned. (Continued on page 104)

dramatic beauty

bor modern living



modern wood windows

In building or remodeling architects know the easiest way to increase the charm and value of any home is "window-styling" with Bee Gee Windows. Proportioned to fit with

modern architectural trends, famous Bee Gee Windows provide an authentic styling touch for any type of construction...any kind of interior. 179

styles and sizes of all-wood casement, picture and corner picture windows, skillfully styled, crafted and detailed to bring new grace and glamor to every room in your home. And you can "Clean the Outside from the Inside".

"ribbon-styled"...leng-low-beautifult

New type construction ...designed to emphasize the modern lines of ranch-type and contemporary homes, with all the warmth, character and practical advantages that only wood windows provide.



every window available in 2 styles

STYLE A	STYLE B

CA'

AKRON

Style "A"-a brilliant expanse of unobstructed glass. Style "B"- the glass divided to give you long horizontal lines. Choose the style that best fits your home.

1	BROWN-GRAVES CO. Dept.AB-107, Akron 1, Ohio
ET	Please send my FREE Bes Ges Window Catalog with complete data and specifications.
UR	l am a 🗌 builder 🗋 orchitect 🗌 dealer 🗌 jobber NAME
ALOG	ADDRESS
ALUG	CITY STATE



light and airy for health and comfort



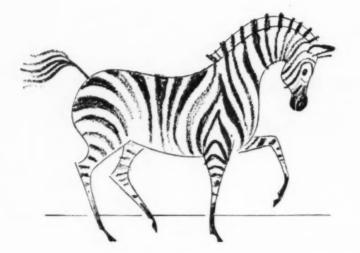
Bee Gee Windows open your home to nature's air and sunlight! And Bee Gee's "Pressure Vacuum Ventilation" is scientifically engineered to pull in fresh air from any of 3 directions of wind and exhaust stale air at the same time...the only window on the market to give this truly complete room ventilation.

ease of installation spells econor



A Complete Window.. Ready to Set in the Wall.. Nailed in Place.. Ready to Use?

WN-GRAVES



You can tell a BUILDER by <u>his</u> stripes, too!

WITH THE HEAT of competition bringing out the best in the best of our builders, you'll find the most successful fellows are those who pay the most attention to cost details. And those who do are most likely to be building more and more roofs of *red cedar shingles* on *spaced* sheathing.

They have discovered, by careful cost accounting and *selling experience*, that spaced sheathing means an enormous saving on each house—and that cedar shingles add a luxury appearance that pays off in faster sales. They've figured their roofing costs in two ways: first, with ordinary roofing material which requires a solid roof deck of lumber plus the labor cost of constructing a deck of solid sheathing. Then they have figured their costs the economical way—using about half as much *spaced* sheathing and far less labor and nail cost applying it for use with cedar shingles.

And they have found that CERTIGRADE red cedar shingles, because they permit such savings on sheathing cost, and because they help to sell houses faster, are today's smartest roofing choice.

Yes, you can tell a smart builder by the stripes of spaced sheathing you'll see on the roofs of his homes under construction. You'll know he has figured it out for himself and knows that the *spaced sheathing idea*, with CERTIGRADES, makes good sense.

Would you like to have a free cost estimating form that takes all the work out of figuring the difference between spaced sheathing and solid sheathing? We will be glad to send one to you. It will permit you to use your own labor and materials costs to get the accurate answer for your own area. Once you have found how cedar shingles can save sheathing costs, we believe you'll be convinced, as so many successful builders are, that cedar shingles belong on the homes you build too. Write or send a post card to: RED CEDAR SHINGLE BUREAU, 5510 White Building, Seattle 1, Washington or 425 Howe Street, Vancouver 1, B. C.



AMERICAN BUILDER

PRODUCT NEWS from AMERICAN-Standard

A review of products in the news and important features worth remembering



MIDWAY SINK. This new, island-type sink-and-cabinet combination saves steps and time. The 44" x 371/2" cast iron sink has two deep bowls and spacious drainboard. Exclusive new fitting permits one-hand operation. Steel cabinet opens both front and back ... has electrical outlets on both sides.



EMPIRE GAS BOILER. A compact, good-looking and efficient boiler that's available in models for hot water or steam, basement or first floor installations. Burns any type of gas. Features include pintype cast iron sections which absorb maximum heat . . . precision controls to guard safety and fuel consumption . . . heavy insulation to prevent heat loss . . . colorful, streamlined jacket.

For further information on American-Standard products see Sweet's Light Construction File.





NEW BUDGET WATER HEATER. Fully automatic storage type, anode equipped. Has cast iron ribbon type burner which burns all gases . . . correctly baffled center flue for quick recovery. Heavy insulation between galvanized steel tank and outer jacket prevents heat loss. Three sizes: 20, 30 and 40 gallon capacities.



CONVERTIBLE KITCHEN CABINETS. American-Standard all-steel cabinets are the *only* kitchen cabinets with interchangeable drawers and shelves. You can install an economical package kitchen in the homes you build. By adding extra shelves and drawers to the cabinets at any time, buyers can create deluxe kitchens to fit their particular needs.

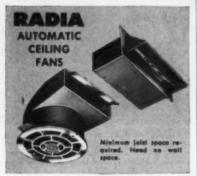
Without obligation on my iterature on:	y part, please send me your free
Midway Sink	Budget Water Heater
Empire Gas Boiler	Kitchen Cabinets
Name	
Address	
City	

American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation, Dept. AB-73, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

Serving home and industry: AMERICAN-STANDARD · AMERICAN BLOWER · CHURCH SEATS & WALL TILE · DETROIT CONTROLS · KEWANEE BOILERS · ROSS EXCHANGERS JULY 1953



For Kitchens and other Rooms



Choice of Styles Easy to Install



"Tailored" Fit for Better Looks



• DISTRIBUTORS ATTENTION For PROFITABLE additions to your present lines get the facts on Shepler Ventilating Fans and Heaters. Write for full information today.

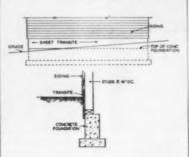


ask the ON

(Continued from page 100)

What is a recommended method for raising wood-framing and siding above grade or protecting from moisture in the event framing is carried below grade?

E. L. B., Springfield, Ill.

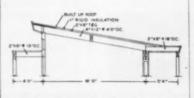


Since the extreme slope of grade is not more than 12 inches in the length of garage, transite material can be applied to face of studs as shown in sketch. Transite to extend below wood sill and under face siding.

proper size is important

I am planning an exposed beam ceiling in the room shown in sketch which is 18 feet 6 inches x 27 feet. I had considered using two 2x12's together spaced on 24-inch centers. using one-inch roof sheathing with rigid insulation, and built up roofing above sheathing. The alternate method considered is two 2x12's (or 4x12's) on 32-inch centers using 2x6 roof sheathing, insulated in the same manner. I am not certain if the two methods I described are satisfactory for snow loads. What would you recommend for beam size, spacing of beams and roof sheathing to assure a satisfactory rool?

H. E. L., Chicago, Ill.



The drawing is self explanatory.



REDDY Richkraft says, "'Protect 'em' with patented Richbead the metal corner glued to joint tape." Give your job a new quality note and save money doing it. Richbead is a sales asset and at the same time it cuts the cost of cutting and fitting, eliminates factory corners and assures true edges at doorways, on arches, soffits and reveals—in most cases it makes casings unnecessary permitting further reduction in costs.

Richbead brings the protection of metal to exterior and interior corners. It means no more corners gouged by toys and cleaning equipment. Use it in both new work and in redecorating.

Anyone can install it. No special tools are required – two sizes, ^{1/2} and ^{5/4} in., 8 ft. lengths, 25 pieces to the carton. Get full details – our dealers will be glad to tell you all about it. Return the coupon and we will tell you the name of the dealer nearest you.





Low priced homes, too, sell faster with two bathrooms of



In such widely read magazines as The Saturday Evening Post and Better Homes and Gardens, Mr. and Mrs. Home Buyer are being reminded that the Briggs Beautyware name stands for quality—and they're buying Briggs Beauty-ware!



No longer is the two-bathroom home the mark of wealth. Forward-looking builders today realize that a second bathroom is the most powerful selling feature they can put in *any* home—even in the medium and low price class. And when both bathrooms are equipped with Briggs Beautyware plumbing fixtures in gorgeous non-fading color—the house is as good as sold!

There are no finer plumbing fixtures anywhere than Briggs Beautyware—both non-porous vitreous china and acid-resistant, porcelain enameled formed steel. Built to last—and look new through years of dependable service — they are rapidly becoming the first choice of discriminating home owners everywhere.



When home buyers learn how little a second Briggs Beautyware bathroom increases their monthly payments, they're delighted. Sell more homes faster by including two Briggs bathrooms in all your specifications! © 1959

BRIGGS MANUFACTURING COMPANY . 3001 MILLER AVENUE . DETROIT 11, MICHIGAN





"Oh, those Asbestos-Cement Sidings are wonderful!" "And I can see plenty of savings in those Insulating Sidings."

Flintkote Roman Brick

... the modern aristocrat of brick design. Smart. Distinctive. COLORful.

Flintkote Shake Design

... Colonial beauty of cedar shake design, available in cream, red, brown, green, gray and white.

Flintkote Weathered White

... a new Stri-Color siding that's much in demand for both monocolor and two-tone effects.

> Flintkote Weathered Coral

Flintkote Stri-Color*

with embossed striated surface texture. Avail-

able in gray, green and

brown.

... a beautiful new pastel Stri-Color Siding. New Weathered Green and Brown sidings are also available.

ASBESTOS-CEMENT INSULATING SIDING



Flintkote Narro-Lap[†]

... in a variety of rich new

colors for jobs calling for a

handsome narrow siding.

Flintkote Venetian Stone ... makes sidewalls look like stone walls. Handsome gray-colored mortar joints.

> *A trademark of The Flintkote Company †Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Choose any FLINTKOTE siding and

be right in Style and in



Cash in on today's demand for COLOR in sidings.

Probably your customers, too, are insisting on *more color for their new and re-modeled homes*. Flintkote has everything you'll need to satisfy them . . . in sidings, and in COLOR! Look over these very popular Flintkote asbestos-cement and insulating sidings. They are representative of the famous Flintkote line of colorful siding materials. And ask us to rush you our complete, colorful, descriptive literature.

THE FLINTKOTE COMPANY, Building Materials Division, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y.



"Black & Decker Saws and be beat!" says Foreman Joe Solko, Harris Construction Co., Fresno, California.

Construction company uses 21 B&D Saws "because they're <u>fast</u> and <u>safe</u> and require very little maintenance!"

COMPLETE SAFETY IS <u>Built-Into</u> Every Black & Decker Saw!

- Instant-release trigger switch
- Perfect balance
- Telescoping guard

Cutting wood with an 8" Black & Decker Saw on the job site at Yosemile Junior High School, Fresno, Calif. In addition, B&D Drills and Hammers help speed the job for Harris Construction Company.

For speedy, accurate, safe sawing on *your* jobs, follow the lead of construction men everywhere who're switching to Black & Decker power. At the Harris Construction Company, for example, 21 B&D saws have been in use for the past year, working 8 hours a day, day after day. Foreman and superintendent agree: "Black & Decker saws can't be beat!"

Check these features for yourself: Special B&D-built universal motor for abundant power. Cutting depth



New B&D Utility No. 44 Sander (\$46.95) is a real finish sander that requires no final hand sanding! Gives satinsmooth finish ten times faster than by hand. Light weight, easy to use, many *exclusive* features!

and bevel angle quickly adjustable. Foolproof telescoping guard and instant-release trigger switch for complete safety. Husky gears and housings! Available in 6" and 8" models. See your nearby B&D Utility Dealer for a free demonstration. For complete catalog, write: THE BLACK & DECKER MFG. Co., Dept. 663, Towson 4, Maryland.

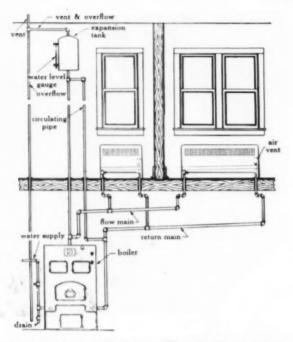
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Black & Dec TOOLS

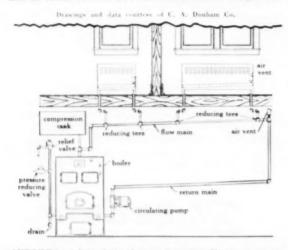
technical guide

for builders and craftsmen

WET HEATING SYSTEMS -



GRAVITY hot water system piping. Flow of water results from the difference in weight of the warmer water in the supply line and the cooler water in the return line, both lines of equal size



ONE-PIPE forced-circulation hot water system. Hot water moves from the flow main into convectors and back into the flow main

how to select and plan them

Gravity System:

Gravity hot water systems are confined almost entirely to small structures such as residences, stores, etc. The advantage of this type of system is that it is simple to operate and maintain.

Disadvantages are: (1) Large pipe sizes are necessary since flow depends entirely upon gravity; the friction should be balanced by the difference in weight of the two columns (supply and return). (2) It is difficult to balance the flow of water to various radiators (unless the system is very accurately designed). (3) There is a slow response to changes in temperature. (4) There is the serious danger of freezing if the system is unattended. (5) Danger of damage in the event of leaks.

Forced Circulation System:

In this system a pump forces the flow of water through the piping. Circulation is assisted by the tendency of the water to flow because of the difference in water temperature. Advantages are: (1) Smaller pipe sizes. (2) Quicker response to temperature changes. (3) Easier to balance water flow to various convectors. (4) Less danger of water freeze-up.

Disadvantages are: (1) Danger of serious damage in the event of leaks. (2) The need for automatic or frequent manual air venting of all high points.

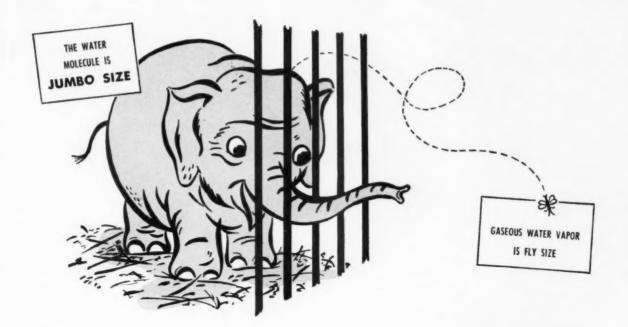
One-Pipe System:

A one-pipe forced-circulation system is used almost exclusively for modern residential heating, and for moderately sized jobs. It comprises a single main with the return from each convector connected back into the main at a point downstream from the supply connection. A portion of the water from the main is circulated through more than one convector or radiator. Thus the water in the first convector is the hottest, the water in the second and succeeding convectors somewhat cooler.

So if the mains are of appreciable length, the capacity of the convectors, radiators or unit heaters toward the ends of the mains must be increased to compensate for the temperature drop. Special flow-diverting tees are available for this type of system to assist the flow of the water to the convectors or radiators and to cause the cooler return water from each convector to flow along the bottom of the supply main.

Two-Pipe System:

In a two-pipe system the piping is arranged so that the (Continued on page 110)



The Barrier That Keeps Out Elephants Will Let In Flies

Vapor and condensation insulation is needed in buildings as well as thermal insulation. Inadequate thermal insulation means loss of comfort, larger fuel bills, unnecessarily costly heating or air-conditioning plants. Condensation promoted by faulty vapor insulation can cause structural damage—rotting timbers, peeling paint, crumbling plaster, deteriorating masonry.

Water at 32°F has 205,000 times the density of water vapor, which is a gas. Many non-metallic "vapor barriers" are good waterproofing materials, but water vapor can flow through. The thick aluminum sheets used in multiple accordion aluminum are impervious to vapor.

Multiple accordion aluminum creates an "insulating blanket" of layers of air, fiber and aluminum. Of all heat transferred through structural spaces, 50% to 80% is by Radiation; all but 5% to 7% of the rest is Convection. Multiple accordion aluminum has a

COST OF INFRA INSULATION INSTALLED in new construction between wood joists, material with labor,

> Type 6-S; under $91/2^{c}$ sq. ft. Type 4-S; under $71/2^{c}$ sq. ft. Type 4-S Jr. under $71/2^{c}$ sq. ft.

INFRA INSULATION, INC. 525 Broadway, New York, N.Y., Phone WOrth 2-4421 reflectivity of 97% for Radiation or radiant heat, and blocks outer and inner Convection. Its slight mass, with alternating layers of entrapped air, minimizes Conduction.

It is practically non-condensation forming. It does not sustain nor retain fortuitous moisture, which gradually flows out in the form of vapor through the usual exterior walls and roofs, which are much more permeable than this insulation.

There is now a new standard Infra Insulation (the commercial form of multiple accordion aluminum) improved to form a "blanket" of **uniform** depth between studs and joists which completely covers the spaces between.

Samples of the new Infra Insulation and a copy of Schwartz's "Simplified Physics of Vapor and Thermal Insulation" sent on request.

Infra Insulation, 525 Broadway, Dept. B-7 New York City Please send me sample of New Infra Insulation Copy of Schwartz's "Simplified Physics" Name_______ Address______

107



Look again! It's RANDOM SHADES OF MATICO PARQUETRY ASPHALT TILE --

not expensive wood block flooring

MATICO PARQUETRY surprises a lot of people . . . in a way they like to be surprised. For now . . . at the low, low price of asphalt tile . . . they can have the luxurious beauty of expensive, parquetry flooring!

Parquetry is available in four desirable shades – walnut, mahogany, maple and oak. Use them individually or together in a striking random pattern that is truly distinctive.

Low initial cost . . . low cost of upkeep . . . excellent resilience underfoot . . . outstanding resistance to stains, scratches and water . . . MATICO PARQUETRY adds "SELL" to any home.

MATICO PARQUETRY can be installed on, above or below grade... and it goes down easily and quickly, tile by tile. Fits in with all types of decor, too! It will pay you to look into MATICO PARQUETRY when you plan your next homes. Send for full data and specifications today.

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MASTIC TILE CORPORATION OF AMERICA Member: Asphalt Tile Institute

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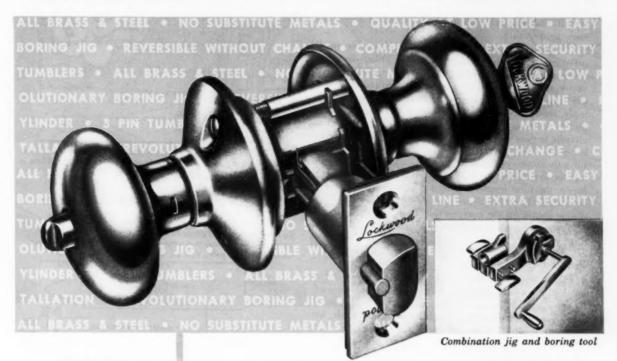
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QUALITY CONTROLLED

PRODU

LOCKWOOD'S New 'C' Series...

Attractive ... Efficient ... Complete Line









Functional styling keynotes the beauty of Lockwood's new 'C' Series. The one-piece, hydraulically formed knobs reflect quality and durability.

SMOOTH PERFORMANCE ASSURED . . . all parts are made of solid brass or steel, engineered in a design that has been field-tested and proved under the most severe conditions. Cylinder locks have fullsize, solid brass 5-pin cylinders and can be securely master-keyed. The series includes functions for all doors.

REVOLUTIONARY NEW JIG AND BORING TOOL CUTS INSTALLATION COSTS

- Reduces boring time as much as 75% below previous hand methods.
- Guarantees smooth holes in perfect alignment.
- Ensures rapid assembly of lock to door without rasping or whittling.
- All Lockwood 'C' Series sets are ready for installation on right or left-hand doors without any mechanical change.



Fitchburg, Mass.



JULY 1953

109

wet heating systems

(Continued from page 106)

water flows through only one convector or radiator in a circuit, thus supplying all units with water at nearly the same temperature.

The two-pipe system is applicable to either the small or large job. The piping layout may be either direct or reversed return. In the direct return system, the first convector supplied is the first convector to return the water that has passed through it to the boiler and, correspondingly, the last convector supplied has the longest return piping. Consequently, due to the unequal length of the circuits to the convector, it is difficult to balance heat distribution. The "reversed" return is more advantageous for a two-pipe system. With this arrangement of the piping, the first convector to be supplied is the last to return: hence, the total lengths of the circuits are more nearly equalized. Therefore, the problem of balancing is a simple matter on the average job. In many cases the reversed return system requires no more piping than the direct return.

Determining Heat Loss

The first essential step in determining the size of a heating plant is to calculate accurately the heat loss of the building. Heat is lost to the outdoors in two ways it is transmitted directly through building materials, or is lost by infiltration around doors and windows.

In order to calculate heat loss through a given structure, it is necessary to work with a specific value known as a coefficient of heat transmission. This value is designated as the "U" factor and stands for the time rate of heat flow (expressed in B.T.U.'s per hour) for one square foot of surface for a temperature difference of one degree between the air on the inside and outside.

In order to determine the heat loss of the building, the desired inside air temperature must be determined and the coldest outside temperature must be selected. Seventy degrees F, is usually considered adequate for the inside temperature, but the outside temperature depends upon the geographical location.

This is the difference in degrees Fahrenheit between the outside design temperature and the desired inside air temperature. For example, if the outside design temperature selected is minus 10 degrees F, and the rooms are to be heated to 70 degrees F, the design temperature difference is 80 degrees.

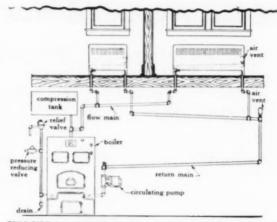
Determine heat loss per square foot (HL) by multiplying "U" factor by design temperature difference.

Area Calculations

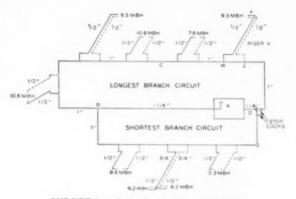
It is necessary to calculate the total area of each surface. List rooms, windows and doors and give their sizes. Determine net wall area by subtracting window and door areas. The heating capacity of radiation installed in a room is usually the same as the heat loss.

Establish Average Water Temperature

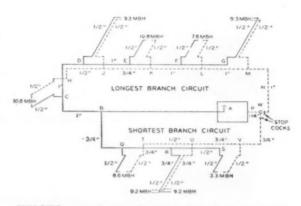
The choice of average water temperature in the system is governed by local practice and, in some instances, is based on the spaces available for convectors, radiators,



TWO-PIPE forced circulation hot water system. Hot water moves from the supply or flow main through the convectors and into a separate return main

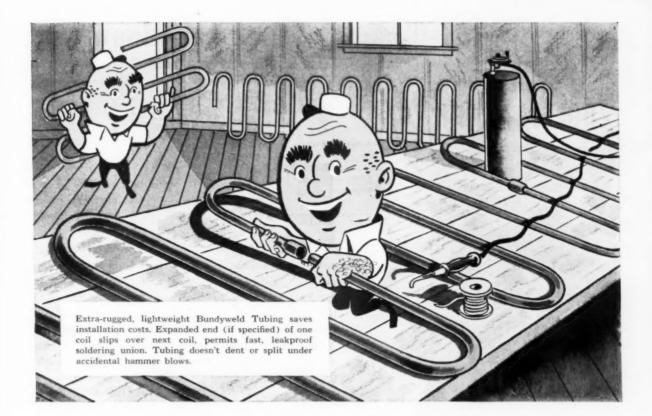






TWO-PIPE reversed return forced circulation hot water system

and other heat exchange units. Average water temperatures between 180 degrees F. to 200 degrees F. are generally accepted in many localities. These temperatures permit installation of convectors or radiators that are not excessive in size and they reduce the noise due to rapid mixing of hot and cold water.



Make competitors' prospects <u>your</u> customers ... with Bundyweld Ceiling Radiant Heating



Key to Low Cost

Bundyweld is the only tubing double-walled from a single strip, copper-brazed through 360° of wall contact. It's leakproof, thinner walled, yet stronger. It transmits heat quickly, has high bursting strength. It saves on material costs and installation time.

Standard 20' lengths of Bundyweld are easily formed into coils in shop or on job site. Expanded ends (furnished when specified) are quickly soldered into leakproof union. Joined, lightweight coils are easily mounted onto ceiling, quickly plastered over.

C

Field reports from architects and builders in communities all over the country stress one point: Bundyweld Ceiling Radiant Heating has helped bring them more and more "bonus" customers.

The addition of this dramatically new heating system has done much to open local markets long dominated by competitors. New sales, builders say, swung their way because of buyer conviction that Bundyweld Ceiling Radiant Heating is now a "must".

No accident. Thousands of near-ready home buyers and builders weigh Bundy ads in Better Homes & Gardens, American Home, Small Homes Guide, and House Beautiful. They talk with friends and neighbors, already living with the system, who praise its advantages: new freedom from drafts and soot, even-temperatured comfort, dirt-free walls, no awkward radiators or registers, redecorating postponed for years.

Many of these local sales were aided by our replies to *nearly a ton* of requests for literature, *names* of architects and builders offering what's so enthusiastically wanted: the first big heating advance in years; the system that makes all others obsolete. Why not share in these new profits by sending coupon *now*.

Radiant Heating Division

BUNDY TUBING COMPANY Detroit 14, Michigan

SEND FOR		
FREE »	Radiant Heating Division, De	ept., AB-753
LITERATURE	Bundy Tubing Company, De	troit 14, Mich.
	Send free 20-page nontechnical Radiant Heating.	brochure explaining Bundyweld Ceiling
LIKE HAVING	🗋 Send Bundy technical radiant he	pating pamphlet.
IN YOUR CEILING	Name	Title
	Company	
Bundyweld	Address	
iling Radiant Heating	City	ZoneState



liaht !

It's so/

DON'T worry about competition from this pretty, pint-size plasterer. She's here to point up the lightness of Gold Bond Gypsolite®—lighter than 1:3 sanded plaster by a whopping 50% !

And here's another reason Gypsolite is easier to work with—it's Mill-Mixed, Gold Bond Plaster

easier to work with—it's Mill-Mixed. Gold Bond Plaster and high quality perlite are accurately proportioned at the mill according to American Standards Specifications. You don't have to order any other material... handle any other material...mix any other material.

Just add water to Gypsolite, and you get the right mix every time. Lighter in the hod, on the hawk and under the trowel. Mill-mixing gives you a stabilized set for a uniform result and moderate suction for easier finish application. Architects and builders also like the superior strength and extra fire resistance of Gypsolite.

On your next job, remember...everything goes right with Gold Bond Gypsolite!

Write for complete technical information.

NATIONAL GYPSUM COMPANY • BUFFALO 2, N.Y. Gypsum Lath, Metal Lath and Accessories, Plaster, Lime, Best Bros. Keene's Cement, Acoustical Plaster, Sheathing, Wall Paint, Textures, Gypsum Roof Decks and Rock Wool Insulation,

You'll lath and plaster better with Gold Bond

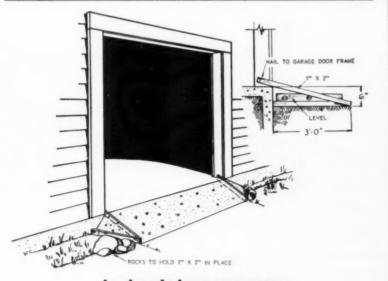
It's Gold Bond Mill-Mixed

THE LIGHTWEIGHT GYPSUM BASECOAT PLASTER

AMERICAN BUILDER

how would you do it?

ideas for the man on the job



forming sloping garage apron

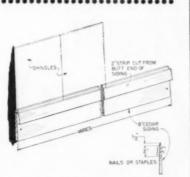
Tack a 1x2 to garage door frame and let the other end rest on the grade. Another 1x2 is fastened to the end of the 1x2 at the grade level and runs to the foundation wall.

..............

Using a fairly dry mix fill sides and screed. Then fill the apron and screed. Next remove the sloping 1x2's and fill the groove.—A. B. Forward. Ottawa. Ont.

a lightweight straightedge

This unit is used in the application of cedar sidewall shingles. Straightedge can be made by ripping two inches from the butt edge of a piece of eight inch bevelled cedar siding and nailing or stapling the strip that is cut off, one-half inch from the top of the siding. A few fine brads will hold it in position on the wall. The thin edge of the straightedge will not



become wedged under the finished row of shakes.—Wm. Antonen, Lake Norden, So. Dak.

use two alue clamps when work is too long



When you are gluing up units that are too large for a single clamp you can put two together and hold the work.—Werner Kraatz, Santa Cruz, Calif.



2-step No. 205-25. (B) Stock Length Railings available in 1'2", 1'8", 2'2", 2'8", 3'2", 3'8", 4'2" & 5'2" lengths. Illustrated is length No. 205-%.

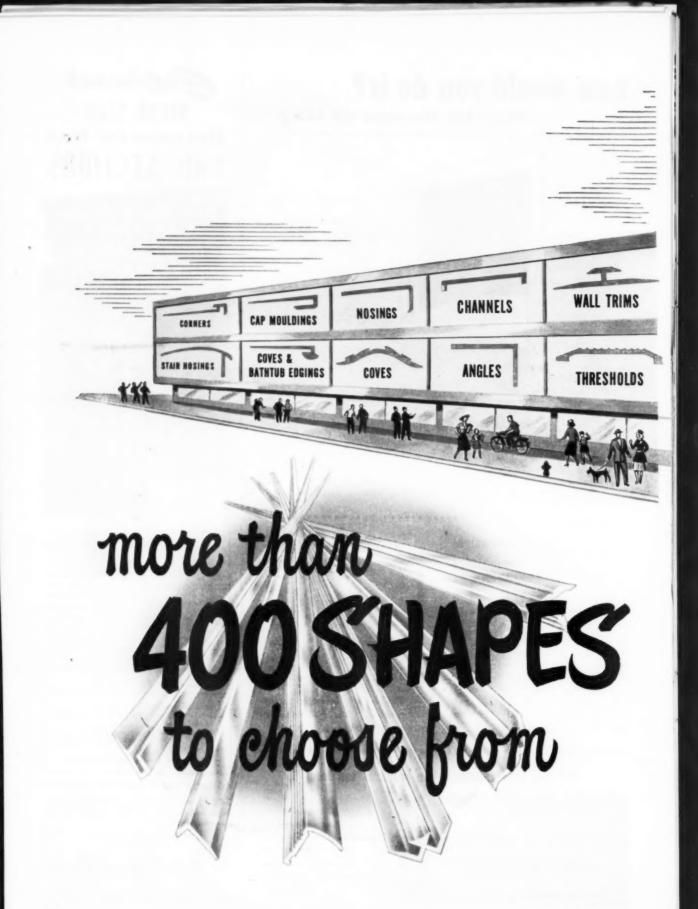
Write for information on Clamp-On Ornaments

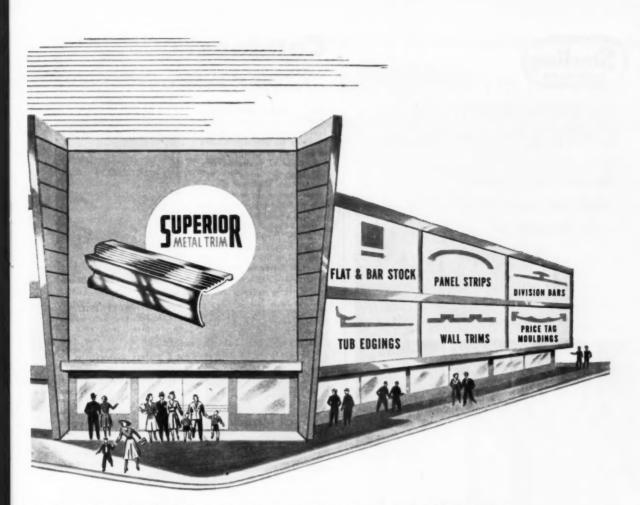
COMMON SENSE CALLS FOR COFFMAN

FREE: Write for catalog and Coffman Rail-O-Graph-shows how No. 205 Step Rails fit any size step.

Americo's Largest Manufacturer of Ornamental Iron The R.J. Coffman Co. Inc. Dept. AB-7, ORLANDO, FLORIDA 113

JULY 1953





IF YOU ARE A DISTRIBUTOR—and you want to consider the Superior Moulding line, write to Youngstown Manufacturing, Inc., for information.

IF YOU ARE A DEALER — and you don't stock Superior Mouldings, ask your distributor for information or write direct to Youngstown Manufacturing, Inc.

IF YOU ARE A CONTRACTOR—and you cannot buy Superior Mouldings direct from local sources, write to Youngstown Manufacturing, Inc.

IF YOU ARE A BUILDER—check your local sources for Superior Mouldings or write direct to Youngstown Manufacturing, Inc.

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> IN addition to all types of Metal Mouldings, Youngstown Manufacturing, Inc., offers the home "Best Seller"— Tub-A-Dor (Bathtub Enclosure) as well as Curtain Rods and Seam and Edge Binding.

YOUNGSTOWN MANUFACTURING, INC. 66-76 S. Prospect St. • Youngstown 6, Ohio

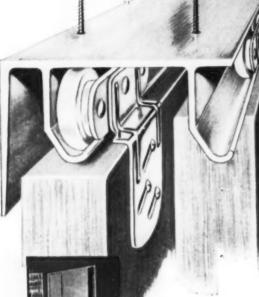




cuts down on costs and callbacks

SAVES TIME ... MONEY THROUGH SIMPLE INSTALLATION

AND ADJUSTMENT



No expensive callbacks for

adjustments when you use Sterling Sliding Door Hardware. Sterling design-per-

fection makes every installation easier. Sterling keeps more profit in the sale . . . less cost in the upkeep. Complete packaged sets of Sterling Hardware are available for most door openings.



Catalogs -

and Manufacturers Literature

378 — PREFABRICATED

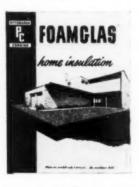
HOMES - Sixteen page brochure presents step by step planning for potential buyers in selection of an appropriate home. Use of dealer services and financing are discussed. Picture-text treatment shows construction of a typical home. Manufacture of Douglas fir plywood used in these homes is shown. Standard exterior and interior features including luxury kitchen, bathroom and utility room equipment, are described. Gunnison Homes, Inc., Dept. AB, New Albany, Ind.



380 - GLASS INSULA. TION—Twelve page bulletin presents residential applications of Foamglas, including use with concrete floor slab, masonry walls, roofs, sidewalks and driveways. Picturetext treatment gives specifications for each type of installation with line drawings and on-the-spot photographs showing individual applications. Durability, economy and resistance to vapor and water explained. Pittsburgh-Corning Corp., Dept. AB, 307 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.



379-WOOD FINISHES-For Redwood, cedar, mahogany, cypress, pine, etc., are described in this four page folder which gives information on "Liquid Raw Hide" resin-free finishes composed of processed natural oils, rendering them tough, weatherproof and elastic. Five types are available, enhancing the color and grain of the natural wood. Maintenance, coverage and drying information are included, Linseed Oil Products Co., Dept. AB, 359 Del Monte St., Pasadena 3, Calif.



381 - FABRIC WALL COVERING-Nine reasons why use of "Sanitas" adds to a house's value, and the savings which accrue with either dry wall or plaster construction are contained in this 12 page brochure, Illustrations show the simplicity of the product's application system, using 48 or 24 inch widths. Testimonial letters reporting satisfactory use of the product included. Interchemical Corporation, Coated Products Division, Dept. AB, 67 W. 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.

For More Information Use Coupon, Page 139 AMERICAN BUILDER



There's more than meets the eye in kitchen quality, I learned from a trip through the plant of GENEVA MODERN KITCHENS. I saw how GENEVA doors and drawer fronts are sound deadened and painted both inside and out to prevent rust... drawers glide smoothly, quietly ... cabinet shelves are wire and adjustable ...



finish is chip proof. And GENEVA manufactures the largest variety of stock size wall and base cabinets in the industry ... special cabinets on request. Learn how you can profit by selling GENEVA quality. For complete information write Dept. BG, GENEVA MODERN KITCHENS, Geneva, Illinois.



Kennaframe, the revolutionary new prefabricated sliding door frame is sweeping the country. One builder is telling another that the rigid steel construction makes it WARP PROOF, while the three-way adjustments make it easy, sure, and quick for anyone to install. Builders praise its versatility too. *Kennaframe* will take any type wall construction with ease. Two models in all standard 1%'', 1%'' door widths offer the price and size selection builders want. Builders recognize *Kennaframe* as a needed

addition to the building field. Trouble free pocket installations cost no more with *Kennaframe*. Ask your jobber for prices and details or write Kennatrack Corporation, Elkhart, Indiana.

This is good news for all builders. SAF-WAY'S new time-saving end frame with built-in ladder eliminates separate climbing ladders when erecting SAFWAY convenient heavy duty tubular steel scaffolding to any size with standard end frames and cross braces. These built-in ladder type frame units measure 5' wide... in heights of 3', 4', 5' and 6'-4". Frames rated 8000 lbs. ultimate uniform loading...



42,000 lbs. ultimate leg loading. Now you can provide the scaffolding ladders each job needs at an actual saving. Write for FREE bulletin on how to do it. SAFWAY STEEL PRO-DUCTS, INC., 6200 W. State, Milwaukee, Wis.

QUALITY PRODUCTS BEST AID TO PROFITS BUILDING BUY-WORDS will be a regular every month feature in American Builder offering product "buys" and product applications. My 30 years' experience in light construction and building product merchandising has convinced me that "... sound construction "know-how" plus quality building products and equipment is the surest guarantee of good reputation and profit." You can rely on the manufacturers, and their products, represented in

BUILDING BUY-WORDS. Learn MORE about these products. You should be fully informed about nationally advertised products. Write the manufacturers for information offered to build better and sell quickly. BUILDING BUY-WORDS by Herb Willson, 5510 Cornelia Avenue, Chicago 41, Illinois.

Recently I saw an installation of Cermak's new Carra-Plas plastic wall tile and am sure you will agree that this new giant size $(8\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}^{\prime\prime})$ tile is the ideal solution for added saleability in your new homes. No available clay or metal tile approaches the modern decorative design of these distinctive tiles. Carra-Plas tiles closely resemble expensive glass tiles in everything except price. Available in ten plain pastel colors, these tiles will not chip nor craze. Easy to clean, they retain their



fresh sparkle for a lifetime. Installation can be made on any smooth, sound wall or ceiling. For complete information, write to Cermak Tile Company, Inc., 4901 Brookpark Rd., Cleveland 29, Ohio.



THE "COMPLETE KITCHEN" BUSI-NESS is a highly profitable operation for the builder and supplier . . . new home construction and remodeling. The operation, however, can be an inventory headache for those who try to stock an "ordinary cabinetry line," or try to do the millwork themselves. Here's good news: MUTSCHLER BROTHERS COMPANY of Nappanee 13, Indiana, manufactures a complete line of hardwood cabinetry that's sold to order for each kitchen. There's no inventory problem at all! And they have

a complete factory training course to teach your employees all the details of custom kitchen planning, installation ... and selling, Write to them for particulars.

I saw a sensational new finish for vinyl tile and counter top by Fremont Rubber that every builder should know about. It's called SOFT-GLO and is used on both their Vinatile and Vinatop. Needs no waxing, yet it wears like iron and retains its glowing finish. Nine brilliant matching colors for kitchen, bath, den and other rooms at a price that is RIGHT. Soft-Glo is a natural to add the "touch that sells" prospective home



owners. Vinatile comes in 6" x 6" and 9" x 9" Tru-Cut squares. Vinatop comes in rolls, 30", 36" and 42" wide. Write for your samples. Fremont Rubber Company, 330 McPherson Highway, Fremont, Ohio.



After a session "on the gun" do you ever notice any eyestrain? If you do, it's probably because you're using a level-transit with uncoated optics. White Universal Level-Transits feature coated optics. These specially treated lenses permit passage of up to 40% more light. As a result, you get a brighter, clearer "shot," better contrast, and a fast, accurate reading with far less strain on the eyes. For details on

the White Universal Level-Transit, write the DAVID WHITE COMPANY, 318 W. Court St., Milwaukee 12, Wisconsin,

RAYNOR Catalogs

wood sectional overhead doors make all of your door installations . . .

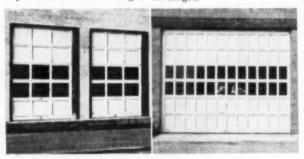


attractive

weather proof

Raynor's complete line offers standard panel construction for general use or flush panel construction for the modern effectwhen individuality is desired, the exclusive carved panel with carved design.

Raynor patented universal Graduated Hinge (can be used in any section of the door) combines with a tapered track to provide a perfect weather tite seal on all Raynor doors, eliminating the common practice of using a special set of hinges.



operate with finger-tip control

The same efficient combination of the Raynor universal Graduated Hinge and tapered track equips every Raynor door with finger-tip control by breaking the seal the instant the door is started toward the open position. These quality features found in every residential, commercial and industrial Raynor door are the products of the alert and progressive door building know-how found in the Raynor Engineering Dept.

Co-ordinated construction (woodwork and hardware built complete in the Raynor plant) is combined with top quality material and leading door engineering ability to make the Raynor line the dependable source of a complete line of wood sectional overhead doors you have been looking for!



Consult your telephone directory for the nearest Raynor representative.

Write for free full-color literature on the Carved Raised Panel Door.

RAYNOR MFG. CO., Dixon, III. Builders of a Complete Line of Wood Sectional Overhead Doors

382-ALUMINUM CASE-MENTS—Four page folder describes residential windows, including new range of modular widths which offer builders the advantages of coordinated modular construction: all windows in 2-, 3- and 4light widths are dimensioned in multiples of 16 inches. Construction, hardware, screens and storm sash also detailed. Types, sizes and sections of standard casements and picture window units are illustrated with drawings and specifications, Truscon Steel Division, Republic Steel Corp., Dept. AB, 6100 Truscon Ave., Youngstown 1. Ohio.



384-AIR DIFFUSERS-New 64 page selection manual contains comprehensive technical data for simplifying choice of proper air diffusers in air conditioning systems. Illustrated with photographs, tables on performance data and examples of typical installations. How proper locations and correct number of required units are determined is covered. Diffuser accessories, including equalizing and radial deflectors, splitter dampers, air meters also listed. Anemostat Corporation of America, Dept. AB, 10 E. 39th St., New York 16, N.Y.



For More Information Use Coupon, Page 139 AMERICAN BUILDER



383 - ELECTRIC HOME APPLIANCES - Predicting the trend toward the "package home"-a house sold equipped with appliances ready to use the day the buyer moves in, this 24 page brochure presents a cross section of American homes equipped with modern electric kitchens and home laundries. Interior layouts are shown, with arrangements of modern electric home appliances and kitchen cabinets, suggested by competent engineering and technical staffs, Hotpoint Co., Dept. AB, 5600 W. Taylor St., Chicago 44, Ill.



385 - PREFAB-RICATED HOMES - Eighteen floor plans of new P & H "Capitaline" homes with interior color photographs, standard construction details. design and color schemes. Harnischfeger Corp., Dept. AB, Port Washington, Wis.

386-PRINTING CALCU-LATOR-"Figure-fact offi ciency for Contractors and Builders" is the subject of this folder. It presents the use of the Printing Calculator in assuring top figuring speed for estimating, determining costs, payroll computations, extension of bills, tax computations, etc. The machine combines short cut multiplication and automatic division with high speed listing, addition and subtraction, giving printed proof of every factor on tape. Remington Rand. Inc., Dept. AB, 315 Fourth Ave., New York 10, N.Y.



388-CLAY TILE-This 24 page A.I.A. Bulletin, entitled "Thin Setting Bed Methods and Materials" is a complement to the Tile Handbook. It presents the advantages and disadvantages of thin setting. lists base surfaces, including those which have been used Three types of beds with full scale drawings are illustrated. Detailed basic specifications of bed methods and materials for glazed or unglazed tile work are presented. Tile Council of America, Dept. AB, 10 E. 40th St., New York 16, N.Y.



For More Information Use Coupon, Page 139
 JULY 1953



387 - POWER CRANES AND SHOVELS-Use and application of this equipment, compiled in a series of eight articles, is available for general distribution, Articles were written by E. O. Martinson, vice president in charge of engineering, Kochring Co. Booklet contains detailed discussion on basic principles of operation, with photographs, drawings, graphs and tables, giving capabilities of equipment for most efficient operation. Koehring Co., Dept. AB, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wis.



389 - WATER CIRCULA-TORS - Performance charts, capacity tables, dimensions and typical installations of these units are shown in this six page circular. Drawings illustrate various applications of circulators on hot water heating systems and domestic hot water supply systems. Special heating applications and unusual installations are also discussed. Engineering service on problems of circulating liquids is available. H. A. Thrush & Co., Dept. AB, Peru, Ind.



Crossett pine timbers of dense structural are engineered to specified stress values for timbered mill construction or laminated truss and arch units.

Timber construction costs less. It is flexible, expedites erection, resists combustion. In small timbers and dimension, augmented with Teco Ring Connectors and Grids, it provides excess load bearing strength for light commercial and residential roof truss construction.

ROSSE

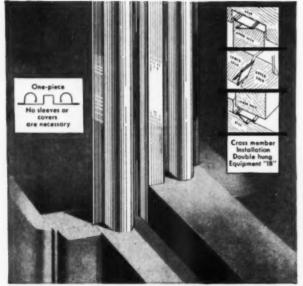
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Prompt deliveries in untreated, WOLMANIZED and Creosoted stock, conforming to SPIB standards, full qualifications for Federal Specifications MM-L-75 lb.

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ARKANS





ALLWEATHER FULL JAMB BALANCE STRIP Weatherstrip and Sash Balance Combination for quick, efficient Sash Mill INSTALLATIONS

ADJUSTABILITY IS BUILT-IN — Balance tube with semicantilever action insures weatherstrip contact in all kinds of weather. The base of section is always in close contact with jamb insuring stability.

BEAUTY OF DESIGN... sets off the pleasing quality of fine wood sash and frames. Counter-balance springs are concealed by a functional part of the strip itself.

COLD AIR AND DUSTY DRAFTS CONTROLLED . . . by generous area of contact between strip and sash. Tests made by the University of Minnesota Institute of Technology Testing Laboratory in cooperation with the Weatherstrip Research Institute, show that double-hung wood

windows, when weatherstripped show an infiltration ratio & TIMES LESS than non-weatherstripped windows.





Zone.

State

General Electric Water Heaters install <u>anywhere</u> in your houses— <u>in a matter of minutes</u>!



YOU SAVE TIME and money because new G-E Table-top Water Heaters are top-connecting. They install in minutes . . . an easy top installation that eliminates hours of high-cost labor.

They install anywhere in your house!

Upstairs, downstairs, basement or attic. A flue-less G-E Water Heater installs easily, economically. For undercounter installation, G-E Table-top Water Heaters are available without tops . . . (and at lower cost).

Why General Electric?

Because a recent survey shows that 53 out of every 100 people interviewed are pre-sold on G.E.! They can depend on G-E Water Heaters to deliver constant, plentiful hot water! Install a water heater that will help sell your house ... a reliable, well-known *General Electric* Water Heater.

For the best in water heaters . . . call your G-E wholesale distributor or your plumbing jobber.

You can put your confidence in-

GENERAL (# ELECTRIC

AMERICAN BUILDER

Address

City_

an **extra** that can help you close a sale



Laundray

NOW-a new, modern laundry tray to replace old concrete or soapstone

tubs that are still around—fill a real need in the new home, or the laundry where the old tubs have long since disappeared.

Recent surveys show that a laundry tray is needed badly in the home laundry, particularly for handling the sheer stockings, lingerie and fine woolens, which are seldom entrusted to the automatic washer and must otherwise be laundered in the sink or lavatory. The RICHMOND "Laundray" is the answer—a beautiful tray in vitreous glaze "Perma-Gloss" that any housewife will be proud to have installed in her home.

Check your RICHMOND wholesaler today.





Richmond Radiator Co. Affiliate of Reynolds Metals Co.

Richmond Radiator Company	Dept. AB-7
19 East 47th Street, New York 17, New York	
Please send me more information and literature Richmond Laundray. No obligation, of course.	on the new
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COMPANY		****	



DURING NATIONAL HOME WEEK!

Get the style and the savings



MURRAY has the style that pulls the crowds!

Murray's distinctive *contour styling* wins instant feminine approval. And, as you know, women usually have the deciding vote on homes. So give yourself a big competitive edge in your display homes. Choose Murray for the steel-kitchen quality and appeal that add saleability to your homes.

Style is only the beginning of the story. Murray units are packed with sales features. Look, for example, at the adjustable refrigerator-type shelves (with 9 adjustments on a 30" wall cabinet!), the genuine brass drawer runners, the titanium porcelain-enamel sink tops. A prospective buyer just can't miss Murray quality and that means fast, *profitable* sales for you.



CUT JOB COSTS ... REDUCE INSTALLATION TIME ...

END SERVICE PROBLEMS!

There's no better time than right now-when you are getting ready for National Home Week-to look into the important competitive advantage possible with Murray kitchens. No finer line of steel kitchen units is available.

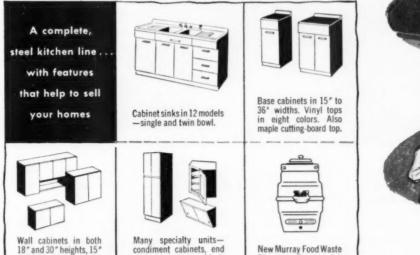
The new Murray Builder Department is dedicated to the idea that you want sales appeal and savings. And that's exactly what you get!

Delivery to your job site can be timed to eliminate costly warehousing. Murray units are easily installed, even by an inexperienced crew. And, of course, there's no painting expense. No slow fitting or finish work on the job. Best of all, you can count on satisfied buyers. You won't be called back to correct a warped door or a sticking drawer.

Send the coupon now for complete details. In every way you'll find Murray best for the homes you plan for National Home Week —and every other week of the year!



TIMED DELIVERY to job site



New Murray Food Waste Disposer. Super-quiet, continuous feed.





nets

shelves, broom cabinet,

Lazy Susan corner cabi-

to 36" widths. Also new

54"-width cluster wall

cahinet

THE MURRAY CORPORATION OF AMERICA Home Appliance Division Sales Offices: 7700 Russell, Detroit 11, Michigan

The Murray Corporation of America

Home Appliance Division, Sales Offices 7700 Russell, Detroit 11, Michigan

Send me further information on advantages Murray kitchens offer a builder.

Name	
Firm	
Street	

REMODELING WITHOUT RE-PLASTERING

... an important key

to more profitable jobs





UPSON Kuver-Krak PANELS A retu

I AILLU A reluctant prospect is often turned into a ready customer when you point out that he can remodel without the messy ordeal of replastering. Show him how easily and inexpensively Upson Kuver-Krak Panels are applied over cracked plaster and a profitable job is yours. *Especially* profitable—because Upson Kuver-Krak Panels are especially easy to handle and apply. For example, there are no nailholes to chalk because Upson Kuver-Krak Panels are anchored from the back with invisible "floating fasteners." You never get kickbacks, either, for Upson Kuver-Krak Panels are permanently crackproof. What's more, you'll find that the beauty of a finished Upson job will advertise you to everyone who sees it.

 THE UPSON COMPANY 917 Upson Point, Lockport, N.Y.

 Please send me booklet and information on Upson Kuver-Krak Panels.

 Name

 Name of Firm

 Street Address

 City
 State

Refresher Meetings for Salesmen Pay Off

Periodic meetings of dealer and wholesaler sales organizations at which manufacturers representatives review product features and report latest product developments, have proved an important sales help. The Upson Company reports participation in many meetings of this kind. Four are shown below.



Nicholas Wire and Aluminum Co., Davenport, Iowa. Standing left to right, A. C. Snyder, R. D. Eastridge, Upson representatives. Seated left to right, George E. Schultz, Nicholas Branch Manager; Herb Saunders, Donald Stevens, M. C. Smalley, George Donavan, Tom Cosgrove, John Lindorfer, Nicholas salesmen.



Peninsular Supply Company, Miami, Florida. Seated left to right, Tom Norton, J. M. Anderson, Peninsular salesmen; George Garmany, Charlie Osterag, Upson representatives. Standing left to right, A. R. Huffman, Byron G. Hornsby, K. W. Davies, William A. Brady, James C. Culpepper, Charles A. Johnson, Peninsular salesmen.



Huttig Sash and Door Company, Dallas, Texas. Seated left to right, Floyd Salmon, Ash P. Huse, Byron Butler, Ron Bliven, Joe B. Montgomery, Max T. Witmer, Huttig salesmen. Standing left to right, R. E. Nugent, Huttig Manager; G. A. Engel, Upson representative; T. J. Smith, Jack Franzen, Curt Williamson, Fred Goudy, Huttig salesmen; Jack Dillion, Upson representative.



Wholesale Service Supply Corporation, Albany, New York. Front row left to right, George Hellmuth, W. E. Nolan, C. K. Hunt, A. J. Matthews of Wholesale Service. Back row left to right, Arthur P. Fisher, Sidney Dixon, Richard Decker, Joseph Smith of Wholesale Service, and James E. Dunbar, Upson representative. Standing, H. R. Walton, Upson representative.

Advertisement

AMERICAN BUILDER



As fundamental as built-in cupboards...





A well-built house is always better when it includes raceways for telephone wires. Home buyers respond to details that add to their convenience in living, whether these details are built-in cupboards and closets, or built-in telephone raceways.

It's an easy job to install telephone outlets and raceways while a house is under construction. And the cost is low. Concealed telephone wiring adds much to the convenience, the beauty and the *salability* of the homes you build.

Your Bell Telephone Company will be glad to help in planning economical raceway installations. Just call your nearest Business Office.





new products

offered by manufacturers

BASEMENT ENTRY

AB75328

Installation of the new "Service-Way" makes homes easier to sell as prospective buyers recognize its advantages in saving steps, simplifying household jobs and making basement space more accessible, the manufacturers say, Built of heavy gauge sheet steel, electrically welded for strength and durability, the basement entry is equipped with spring suspension which counterbalances the weight of the



door in any position, permitting fingertip operation. Overlapping flanges on the frame and door assure a snug fit, keeping out rain and wind.

The door automatically locks in full open position to prevent accidental closing or blowing shut. Two slide bolts lock the door from the inside. Heatilator, Inc., Dept. AB, 582 E. Brighton Ave., Syracuse 5, N.Y.

WOOD PROTECTIVE COATING AB75311

A synthetic resin compound called Hiandri for natural exterior wood finishing provides a transparent coating, while retaining the natural wood color. It offers maximum resistance to water, weather, fungus and acids. The coating provides good penetrating qualities, and also seals the surface. It is manufactured in three grades: for new wood and interior use: for standard exterior and interior applications; and for finishes which are exposed to severe weather conditions. Coatings can be dipped, brushed or sprayed. Hiandri Coatings, Dept. AB, P.O. Box 831, Chalfont, Pa.



50 YEARS OF FLOOR MAINTENANCE MACHINES

Eighteen of the standard floor sanding and polishing units which comprise the complete line of the American Floor Surfacing Machine Company are shown above. This year the company marks its fiftieth anniversary as the manufacturer of one of the principal lines of floor maintenance machines.

The front row in the picture consists of floor edgers, portable sanders, planers and an 812 inch portable saw. The second row shows the large capacity, heavy duty floor sanders used by floor surfacing con-

STAPLING TACKER

A special model tacker makes it possible to drive and clinch staples in hard to reach places where a blade cannot be inserted to clinch the staple. The device

AB75303



automatically drives staples and turns the legs outward to clinch under or inside the work. As no clinching blade is required, the machine can be used anywhere, no matter how far in from an edge.

For fastening insulation around pipes and air conditioning ducts where a clinching blade cannot reach, the tacker is particularly useful. Stapling seams of flexible corrugated board, attaching bracing and shock pads for shipping of fragile items and stapling shipping tags are among its uses, Bostitch, Inc., Dept. AB, 1007 Mechanic St., Westerly, R.I.

tractors, builders and dealers. In the back row, are the various floor maintenance machines for polishing, waxing, steel wooling and disc sanding floors. The tank-like units are industrial vacuum cleaners and water pick-up machines for cleaning large areas of water covered wood or concrete floors, Missing in the picture are the company's line of maintenance materials, abrasive papers and floor finishers. The American Floor Surfacing Machine Co., Dept. AB, 518 S, St. Clair St., Toledo 3, Ohio,

CIRCULAR SAW SHARPENER AB75304

Precision filing of circular saw blades six to twelve inches in diameter is stated to be accomplished quickly and easily by this new saw sharpener which clamps to the work bench. The saw blade is placed in the device, using one of the four mandrels supplied.

The sharpening file is secured in the file holder with a set screw. The holder slides on a guide arm and is shaped to fit comfortably in the hand. The guide arm is fastened at the correct angle and held in place with a wing nut. Calibra-



tions give the correct and uniform angle. Four interchangeable mandrels enable the unit to take saw blades with 1/2, 5%. 34 and 1316 inch centers. The Speed Corporation, Dept. AB, 3420 S. Macadam Ave., Portland, Ore.

. FOR MORE INFORMATION USE COUPON ON PAGE 139

AMERICAN BUILDER





RS" N "LOOKE **INTO BUYERS!**

American Kitchens features that help sell homes faster:

1. Easy to clean-smooth surfaces with no dirt-catching handles. Today women are looking for homes with con-venience work-saving features!

2. One-piece tops of lifetime vinyl-no seams to catch dirt. Choice of 4 colors: red, blue, green or black to add sales appeal to your houses.

3. Sink bowl 15% larger-no dirt-catching ledge. An exclu-sive American Kitchens feature that is a selling plus!

4. American Kitchens Roto-Tray Dishwasher-really work-free dishwasher. Proved the

AMERICAN KITCHENS DIVISION (AVCO) CONNERSVILLE, INDIANA

one appliance that sells homes fastest.

5. Giant storage space at fingertip level. Solves sales stumbling-block of insufficient kitchen storage room.

6. Rounded one-piece drawers clean as easily as wiping out a bowl. An American Kitchens sales-maker that demonstrates superior die-formed steel construction.

7. Convenience feature-stepsaving exclusive Serv-Cart ... the kind of feature that helps turn "lookers" into buyers.

American
KITCHENS
ENS
"SAVE 1000 STEPS A DAY"
A DAY"
i Amui
American Kitchens Division
about send me and ree. All 7
new Architectan Kitchens
Name Builders' File
Address
City
ZoneState

AMERICAN BUILDER

128

HERE'S WHY "4 OUT OF 5" BUY CLIPPER . CUT FASTER LAST LONGER .

> **Clipper Superior Blades** are guaranteed to . Provide the Fastest Cut at the Lowest Cost!

AT LOWER COST

MODEL C-130 ONE OF 5 MODELS GAS OR ELECTRIC POWERED

MODEL HD MODELS

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Clipper Superior Blades are manufactured under rigid control . . . assuring con-sistent quality. You are guaranteed peak performance . the lowest possible cost with every blade.

CLIPPER BLADES to fit Every Make and Model Masonry -**Concrete - Hand Power Saw**

Your guarantee of the finest, fastest, most economical masonry and concrete cutting is the familiar Clipper Trade Mark on a Wet Abrasive — Dry Abrasive — "CBR" (Break-Resistant) — or a Diamond Blade.

> Nearly 20 Years **Experience** Behind Genuine CLIPPER PRODUCTS

> The unqualified Clipper guarantee of satisfaction is backed by nearly 20 years of world-wide experience, the ability to select the finest materials and the "know - how" to put them together.

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MASONRY SAW

OR CONSAW

(Break Resistant) BLADES

BLADES-CONCRETE

No 100

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RLADES_MASONRY

Any masonry material can be cut in seconds with either a "WET" or "DRY" specification New type BRIGHT ORANGE COLOR and the Clipper Abrasive Blades TRADE MARK roach the cutting speed CLIPPER 6 lipper DIAMOND DIAMOND No other means of masonry or concrete culting can equal the culting speed of a Clipper Diamond Blade Only Clipper has every MR CLIPPEI Today!... try the NEWnecessary specification to do your cutting job. Faster Cutting-Economical CLIPPER SUPERIOR BLADES "CBR"Break-Resistant lipp CBR Why guess about performance? Why experi-ment? Why take a needless loss? At our 24 locations you will find a Clipper Specialist who Break-Resistant can tell you exactly which Clipper blade will Drop - Bend - Twist they're virtually unbreak-able' 50% to 100% longer blade life on softer ranges of materials. Ideal for both masonry and hand give you the fastest

cut at the lowest cost on your materials

SAME DAY SERVICE FROM YOUR NEAREST FACTORY BRANCH -. PHILADELPHIA ST. LOUIS

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ABRASIVE

ABRASIVES

approact



How to divide space without cutting off light



When you divide space, why not let light come through to brighten your rooms? Especially when you can do it with a material that decorates both rooms.

Blue Ridge Patterned Glass makes a home different, appealing. It's a hit . . . helps you sell. Ask your L·O·F Glass Distributor or Dealer to show you the many attractive patterns and surface finishes of Blue Ridge Patterned Glass. And mail the coupon for our book on decorating with patterned glass.



new products HG SAW AR75305

The new 18 inch Power-King jig saw is equipped with an overarm which swings out of the way when cutting large boards and panels. It takes only a few seconds and can be swung back into normal position just as quickly for conventional type sawing. This feature eliminates the tedious work formerly required to prepare a jig saw for handling large stock, the manufacturers say. The unit's chucks hold all blades and sabers up to 316 inch wide,



and files and accessories up to 1/1 inch diameter shank. No adapters or extra chucks are needed. To cut long stock from the side of the saw, the operator simply inserts the blade in the 90 degree chuck slot. Automotive-type drive, splash lubrication, an 11x11 inch precision table, blade guide and work holddown are standard equipment, Atlas Press Co., Dept. AB, 2539 N. Pitcher St., Kalamazoo, Mich.

CAULKING GUNS

AB75307

The almost universally satisfactory results being obtained by pressure extrusion of caulking and sealing compounds, mastics, and liquid petroleum materials, has produced a need for more modern application methods. This need has been met by a line of air and screw pressured Flo Guns for operation on standard air line pressures. Three sizes, 310 pint, 1 pint and 1 quart, are offered. The largest gun weighs less than four pounds. The two



larger sizes are available with either steel or stainless steel barrels, while disposable barrels are available with the small gun for use with extra sticky or fast-setting compounds, thereby eliminating time-consuming cleaning jobs. Two nozzle types are furnished with each gun. Salsbury Corporation. Pneumatic Tool Division, Dept. AB, 1161 E. Florence Ave., Los Angeles 1, Calif.

. FOR MORE INFORMATION USE COUPON, PAGE 139

AMERICAN BUILDER

SECTIONAL GARAGE DOOR AB75319

A sectional garage door designed for lower building budgets is available in two sizes and will fit standard 8x7-, 9x7and 16x7-foot openings. A third section of the four-section door is left open for installing glass or solid panels as desired.

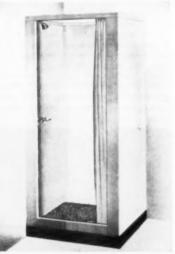


A safety catch prevents door rebound and holds the door completely open for 100 per cent clearance. Power springs do all the lifting; just a touch starts the door upward. The doors are factory prefitted for easy installation and delivered complete with hardware. Frantz Mfg. Co., Dept. AB, Sterling, Ill.

SHOWER CABINET

AB75317

The "Pilot" shower includes a recentor made of heavy gauge steel with a vitreous enamel finish. It has bonderized, galvanized steel walls and is of rust-proofed construction throughout. The finish is baked-on. synthetic enamel; valves, shower head and soap dish are chromium plated, and the unit is delivered with a plastic shower curtain.



Both 30- and 32-inch models are 75 inches high, and have a reversible panel feature that allows installation of valves at left or right without drilling. Unit is intended for low cost housing projects. tourist cabins, summer camps, motels, etc. Fiat Metal Mfg. Co., Dept. AB, 9301 W. Belmont Ave., Franklin Park, III.

> . FOR MORE INFORMATION USE COUPON, PAGE 139



Cost-Study facts, figures on insulation

Designed for Insulation Contractors, this pamphlet provides inside facts on how you can Slash Insulation Costs!

Here's what this vital pamphlet contains:

 Actual time cost figures on every insulation handling operation from factory shipment through installation. Includes (for both bulk and reflectivetype materials):

Unloading operations (2) Storage

Loading and delivery On-job application

• 12 on-the-job photos

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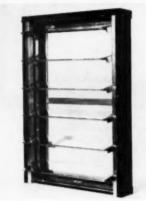
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Also manufacturers of Roly-Door Steel Sectional Garage Doors and Carry-All Truck Bodies

new products GLASS JALOUSIES AB75327

These glass jalousies used for windows, doors or walls of rooms provide compact, full-area ventilation. They can be left partly open for ventilation, while keeping out rain. Units are available with fourinch wide louvers of 7/32-inch crystal or other types of glass. A casement type operator opens and closes the louvers and automatically locks them in all positions.



Sizes are in 3¹2-inch increments, from 18³8, to 105⁷8, inches high, and any width up to 40 inches. Wider openings are fitted with additional units as required. The jalousie shown is shipped knocked down but is easily assembled with screw driver and pliers, Air-o-Blind Metal Awning Co., Dept. AB, 1940 Linwood Av., Oklahoma City, Okla.

FIR CEILING BEAMS

AB75308

Constructed of 2-inch material in 5-, 7-, 9- and 11-inch widths, "Ameribeams" are entirely glue-laminated. They are made of seasoned structural fir, kiln-dried to a low moisture content to insure a firm hond and to prevent shrinkage. After gluing, planing and sanding operations render a smooth surface to each beam, preservative is applied for further protection against moisture and to check fungus growth and termites.

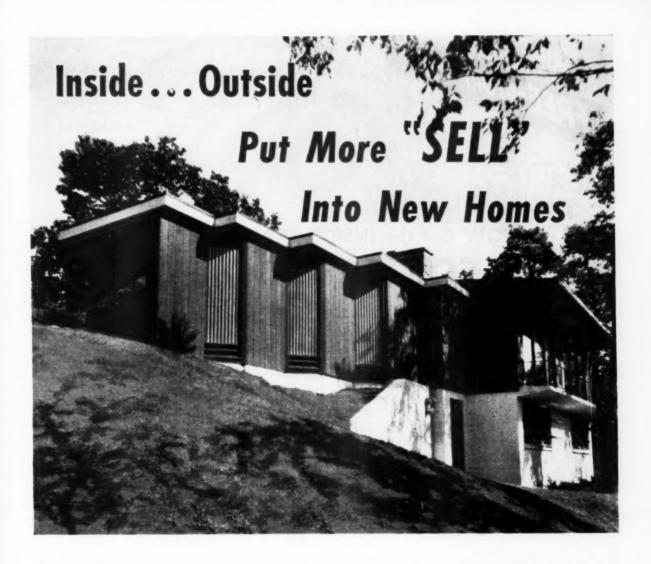


Because of their appearance, the beams are generally left exposed, using paint, clear varnish or hot wax as final finishes. American Roof Truss, Dept. AB, 1030 E. 87th St., Chicago, III.

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AMERICAN BUILDER

132



Experienced builders, architects, contractors are continually placing more emphasis on sales features in the new homes they design and build. They know that homes must be attractive—both to live *in* and to live *with*.

Much of the attractiveness of living *with* a home depends on its finish inside and outside. Here is where Rez adds a lot of "sell"—as many a builder will testify.

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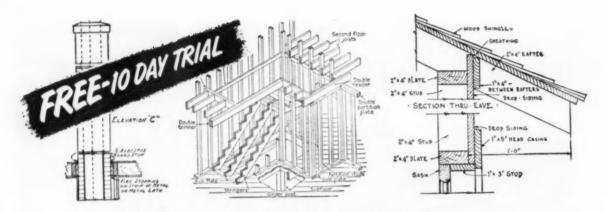
All Rez products are easily and quickly applied — do not crack or craze — add beauty and protection as well as greater salability.

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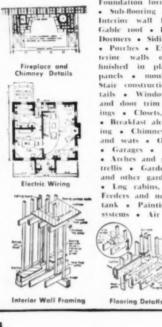
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 Footings and drainage Excavations Foundation forms . Sills . Girders . Joists Sub-flooring . Exterior wall framing . Interior wall framing . Ceiling joists . Gable roof . Hip roof . Gambrel roof . Dormers . Siding and shingling . Cornices · Porches · Exterior walls of wood · Exterior walls of brick . Interior walls finished in plaster, in plywood . Wall panels • mouldings for interior trim • Stair construction • Windows • Sash details . Window framing details . Doors and door trim + Hardware used in dwellings . Closets, shelves, built-in equipment · Breakfast alcove · Sewing room · Flooring . Chimneys and fireplaces . Mantels and seats . Outdoor fireplaces . Scalfolds · Garages · Electric wiring · Insulation · Arches and gates · Lattice porch, lattice trellis . Garden benches, tables . Swings and other garden furniture . Picket fences Log cabins, camps, cottages . Barns : Feeders and nests . Rabbit hutch . Septic tank . Painting and finishing . Heating systems . Air conditioning systems . Pre-

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JULY 1953



The above figures* show the amount of air infiltration expressed in cu. ft. per min. per ft. of window crack at 25 miles per hour wind velocity. This comparison is proof that Zegers Dura-Seal Combination Metal Weatherstrip & Sash Balance provides more than $4\frac{1}{2}$ times the protection against air infiltration than *both* the American Wood Window Institute's and the U.S. Dept. of Commerce commercial Standards.

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8090 South Chicago Avenue, Chicago 17, Illinois *The figure for Dura-seal is the result of tests made by Robert W. Hunt Laboratories, an impartial, nationwide research organization.







Smooth, "Finger-Tip"

Window Operation

new products FOOD WASTE DISPOSER AR75321 A continuous feed-type electric food waste disposer, 14 inches high, features

simplified installation, quieter operation and an automatic self-reversing switch. Because the drain opening is only six and one-half inches below the bottom of the sink, it permits easier installation to existing drain lines that go through the wall instead of the floor, eliminating much need for plumbing alterations.



The drain outlet is a tubing which permits better sealing to the trap; the tube swivels, making it easier to attach to continuous waste lines, where plumbing codes permit. Grinding rotors are made of chrome steel which pulverize wastes and flush the particles into the sewage system, Mullins Manufacturing Corp., Youngstown Kitchens Division, Dept. AB, Warren, Ohio.

RADIANT HEATING CABLES AB75312 Ceil Heat is a home heating process produced by an electric filament. It is available in five forms: cables for plaster; cables for concrete; panels for homes (new or conversion); cables for dry wall; and panels for offices. Standard installation process, illustrated, is to staple the heating cables to the ceiling and cover them with a plaster coating.



Cables occupy little space and require no flue, heater space or fuel storage. Recommended insulation controls the action and direction of the radiant rays for maximum efficiency. This heating process is also used in driveways and walks, gutters and drains, to melt snow and ice. Ceil Heat Division, Homes, Inc., Dept. AB, Knoxville, Tenn.

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> > AMERICAN BUILDER

Complete, Efficient

Weather Protection

................. PLYWOOD-STEEL FORM AB75306

The Atlas Compo Form is a plywood and steel unit that eliminates handling of excessive weight. Consisting of plastic coated plywood panels fastened to allsteel frames, it averages only five pounds per square foot of contact area. Single 2x8 foot panels weigh only 72 pounds. The plywood is fastened to the steel frame with split rivets and can be reversed for additional uses. Walers are eliminated and a single row of double 2x4's is used on one side for alignment purposes.



Two men can erect 100 lineal feet of six or eight foot high walls, including pilasters, in one eight-hour day, using the forms, Individual forms lock together with fast action wedge clips. Irvington Form & Tank Corp., Dept. AB, 20 Vesey St., New York 7, N.Y.

ELECTRIC FLOOR FURNACE AB75309

The Cavalier floor furnace is a self-contained unit with two built-in thermostats protected by baffles which assure accurate temperature control so responsive that it operates on a two degree change in temperature. Careful engineering of the air flow gives the unit high efficiency, its manufacturers state. The furnace is sturdily constructed with a bronze finish erill



The depth of the heater is 131/4 inches, which helps in cleaning and makes it useful to install in houses with low foundations. The five kilowatt size will fit between 16-inch joists; the eight kilowatt size can be easily framed in. Cavalier Corp., Electric Heater Div., Dept. AB, Chattanooga 2, Tenn.

> . FOR MORE INFORMATION USE COUPON, PAGE 139

HELP SELL APPLEWOOD ACRES oly.Door MORRISON

SECTIONAL GARAGE DOODS

THEY

Let Harold G. Shipp, vice-president of this leading Ontario building firm, tell you why ... "Because both our prospects and purchasers have been so favorably impressed by their modern styling and ease of operation, we are sure that Roly-Doors have been a real help in selling many of our homes."



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Here is proof that successful builders everywhere ... like G. S. Shipp and Son, Ltd., developers and builders of Toronto's popular Applewood Acres ... are increasing the 'buyer appeal" of their new homes by installing Roly-Doors.

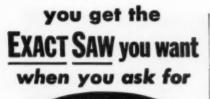
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Medel 70-Capacity: 11/4". Mas 71/4" blade. Weighs 16 lbs. \$115.00

Medel 72-Capacity 2%: Has 7" blade Weight 9 lbs. \$44.50 Medel 86-Capacity: 2%: Has 8½ blade Weight 18 lbs. \$135.00 Medel 96-Capacity 3%: Has 9½ blade Weight 19 lbs. \$135.00 Medel 96-Capacity 3%: Has 9½ blade Weight 19 lbs. \$135.00 Medel 198-Capacity Weight 19 lbs. \$135.00 A Factory-Ouned Service Warkhusse, Coast to Coast, To Serve Our Clustomers and Thousands of Dealers.

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SCAFFOLD HARDWARE AB75329 Wood and steel scaffolding is now available. A typical unit, the Shack Jack. is so light in weight that ten standard ware occupy the space of five ordinary wooden horses. Since the lumber used is completely salvageable, considerable savings on scaffolding a tract iob or large

building can be realized.



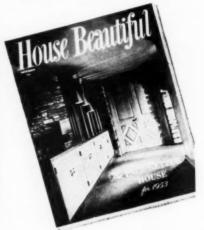
The Jiffy Jack (illustrated) is another example of this steel and wood scaffolding. It is stated to do the work of five sizes of other trestles at one-tenth the cost of comparative items. Easily erected and requiring no nails, the Jiffy Jack uses finished 2x4's to form adjustable legs that set up to any height from two to 12 feet. Superior Scaffolding Co., Dept. AB, Culver City Calif.

TILE CUTTER, BEVELLER AB75310 This device cuts and bevels metal wall tile in a single operation, eliminating time wasted in bending tile edges with wall pliers or in filing the corners. Chair rails and border strip tiles can be made when necessary. New bevels made with the tool are identical to original bevels; the possibility of turning out expanded or flared corners is prevented through a special elamping method.



Two identical triangular pieces, each bevelled on all sides can be cut from a single ceiling tile. Plastic tile can also be cut with this device by changing the lower blade and the scale. J. M. J. Products Co., Dept. AB, 226 Centerville Ave., Belleville, Ill.

FOR MORE INFORMATION USE COUPON, PAGE 139 House Beautiful's Pace Setter House for 1953



is cooled with Hunter Package Attic Fans



• When clients want cool comfort at low cost, tell them about the Hunter Package Attic Fan . . . one of the many modern features in House Beautiful's 1953 Pace Setter House. This compact, easily installed unit cools every room in the house. Sizes from 5500 CFM to 15500 CFM. Write for 32-page booklet, "How to Cool for Comfort." See our catalog in Sweet's.



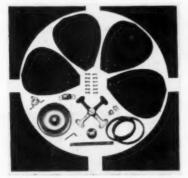
381 S. Front St., Memphis 2, Tenn.

AMERICAN BUILDER

new products

FAN BLADE AND BAFFLE KIT AB75330

This knocked-down outfit is stated by its maker to be a fast-moving dealer item which aids in selling other hardware items and motors at the same time. The kit consists of one 30 inch baffle, quartered for packing; when assembled, it measures 36 inches square; four 3/16 inch tempered Masonite blades, which, when bolted to the spider, make a 30 inch diameter fan; one eight inch steel pulley with a $\frac{5}{8}$ inch bore; one $\frac{9}{8}$ inch diameter steel shaft, $\frac{94}{2}$ inches long, with keyways.



Other necessary equipment includes porous bronze bearings, the correct bolts, collars and washers, a vee belt, steel pulley for motor attachment, cast aluminum spider, hexagon wrench and assembly instructions. S. J. Stewart (Electric), Dept. AB, 527 St. Joseph St., New Orleans, La.

ELECTRIC HEATING SYSTEM AB75333 A forced-air home heating system using electricity as its heat source was recently put on the market. The system is comprised of a metal duct approximately seven feet high, eight inches wide and three and one-half inches deep, with top



and bottom openings covered by grilles. The duct is installed behind the wall, between the studs, with only the grilles and a thermostat control visible. A fan mounted inside the upper grille draws off the warm air just under the ceiling and sends it down over a heating element located just above the lower grille. This element adds heat to the air which is forced out the lower grille. One or more units are installed in a room, depending upon its size. Average wattage required to maintain one unit is between 1,000 and 1,600. Either 110 or 220 volt outlets may be used. Electrend Products, Dept. AB, Box 110, St. Joseph, Mich.

BAMBOO DOORS, ROOM DIVIDERS

Room and closet doors and room dividers made from strong, inner core bamboo are equipped with self-lubricating nylon slides and `heavy, rustproof enameled track. They occupy minimum space and permit constant air circulation, since they are free-hanging, with a 34 inch floor clearance. In new construction, no firring, trim or additional hardware is needed.

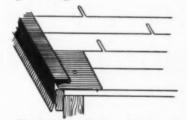


The units are laboratory tested and FHA approved in all states where they have been used. They are stated to have a 25 to 30 year service life. Doors and dividers are available in natural unpainted finish or in eleven standard colors. American Bamboo Corporation of New York and Pennsylvania, Dept. AB, 171-04 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica 32, N. Y.

ROOF EDGING

AB75313

A new gable roof strip called "Steel Seal" roof edging is designed to prevent rotting of the barge board on roof gables and prevent wind from getting under the edge of roofing.



The builder nails the edging to the decking along the gable edge and slides the roofing into place. Roofing is nailed as usual. The product is made of 28 gauge galvanized steel in ten foot lengths. Builders Mfg. Co., Dept. AB, 1514 Brown-Marx Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.

NAIL HOLDER

AB75302

AR75334

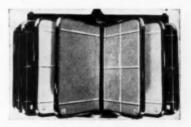
A useful finger-saving tool called the "Nu-Nailer" is made of plated steel. It even holds finishing and roofing nails while they are being started in such inaccessible places as outlet boxes, in corners, under shelves, etc. It can also



be used as a punch to finish setting nails after they have been started. Pollock Engineering Co., Dept. AB, 10342 So, Church St., Chicago 43, III.

TILE WALL PANELS

Available in ten colors and white, in three surface patterns, Afeo hardboard wall panels have a baked-in plastic finish. Patterns consist of cross-hatched, beveled scored lines, four inches apart, horizontal scored lines, eight inches apart, or smooth (unscored). The glazed surface sheds water and protects inner wall construction from moisture. Panels are recommended for bathroom, kitchen or game

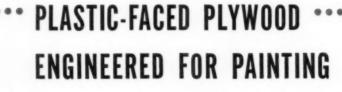


room installations, as well as for commercial use. The baked-in plastic surface needs no repainting, as it is a permanent finish. It is stated not to chip, crack, or peel over long usage. Builders will find the tile is casily installed over plaster, wood or gypsum board walls. A & F Tileboard Co., Inc., Dept. AB, Alexandria, La.

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On Every House You Build With



IT'S EXCLUSIVE! GPX GREEN

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ΞΞ

IN EXTERIOR SIDING - GPX GREEN paint

grade plywood is weatherproof and waterproof when painted. Paint lasts up to three times longer on GPX GREEN than on other materials. And it's easy to apply. No priming is needed and the smooth surface can be covered with one coat. GPX GREEN sidewalls will not check or crack and grain raise is reduced to a minimum. Use the panels in their full 4 x 8 ft. size or cut in strips and lap. Either way, you save time, paint and money and give your customers the finest paint surface obtainable.



IN INTERIOR WALLS-GPX GREEN is made

from top-grade Douglas Fir Plywood and surfaced with a plastic overlay fused to both sides of the plywood. The large panels are nailed right to the studs and produce a complete wall in minutes. Checks and cracks won't mar the smooth surface—ever! Your painters will be amazed to see how GPX GREEN can be covered with one coat without any primer. Walls of GPX GREEN seldom require repainting. For you and your customers—GPX GREEN is the best buy by far.



IN CABINETS AND BUILT-INS-GPX GREEN

is easy to work. Solid cores produce a smooth, clean edge when cut. The smooth plastic surface eliminates feathering and chipping. GPX GREEN is flexible . . . bends to the same short radius as regular plywood and is ideal for curved counter bases. This "engineered for painting" material saves you money in every application. To cut costs and speed completion time, use GPX GREEN in the next house you build.

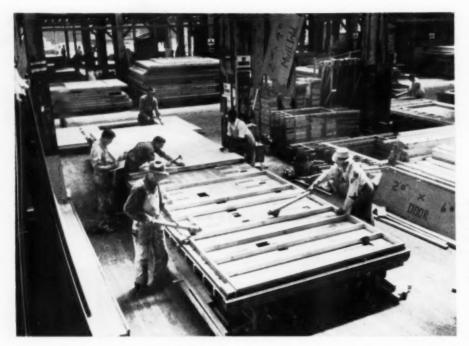


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Layout and completion of a modular wall section: one continuous operation on this universal jig table. In background are completed sections, rough openings, subassemblies and templates for doors and windows

MODULAR PRINCIPLES can cut costs and increase value chapter 18 — review of basic concepts, examples of savings

During the past year, these articles have touched on the basic concepts of modular control in house construction from foundation to roof. Many more details of modular construction are still to be described in this series. However, because of numerous requests for further explanation of fundamental modular theories and practices, this chapter will review some previously discussed conditions and show how they can cut both material and labor costs as well as increase the value of the house.

Maximum Use of Materials

Modular control is a procedure whereby design, material sizes and labor operations can be coordinated. They can be analyzed separately

By Griffith S. Clark

and joined together to a contractor's best advantage. Let's digest this with the following example:

One of the most substantial operative builders in the Midwest builds over 1,000 houses a year using a crawl space with box sill construction and a center-bearing first-story wall. The exterior over-all dimension is 24 feet. In a discussion of modular control, an analysis of the floor and ceiling framing members revealed that either 12-foot members were lapped over the bearing girder or 10-foot and 14-foot members were similarly treated. It was suggested that if these members were butted instead of lapped, and joined with a one-by scab, four inches additional width could be obtained at no additional cost.

Consider what this means financially to the builder. An increase of four inches in width for every three linear feet of house means an additional square foot of floor area. These houses varied from 30 to 36 feet in length, the average being 33 feet. It was thus clearly evident that 11 square feet could be added to each house without increasing the cost noticeably.

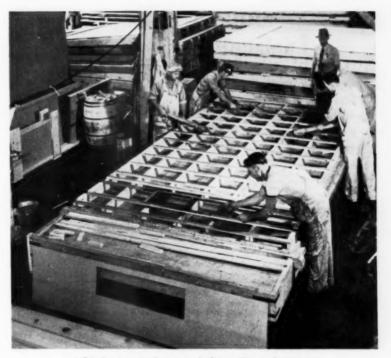
Suppose a value of \$10 per square foot was placed on these homes. Space thus gained amounts to \$110 per house or \$110,000 for the year's operation. That's quite a sum to be made available by a simple modular analysis of design and stock sizes of materials.

Roofs are another source of looseness in design and material sizes. In the modular control application, walls are constructed with sufficient accuracy that precut members which were designed as the house was planned can be successfully used. By the use of the Wilson Rafter Table (see *American Builder*, Jan., 1953, pages 208-209), it is a simple matter to increase the pitch of the roof to utilize fully stock lengths of the rafters. This done, the maximum cubage possible is obtained for evaluation.

Changing Techniques

Much more could be written concerning the module and its application to conventional construction. However, we are concerned here with essentials only. There is an increasing demand for modern mass production in house building technique. Existing systems require patterns, dies, jigs, etc., so that each part needed to make up the finished product will fit properly. Fabrication of houses has not gone beyond the jig per section stage. This is due in part to the size of the house parts and the varieties of materials concerned. Until the public is more concerned with values, this condition will continue to exist.

As competition for sales becomes keener, methods must be devised to benefit the customer in maximum uses of stock material sizes, elimination of unnecessary waste of labor and reduction of completion time or overhead. This can be accomplished if production of a house is transferred in the main from the field to the shop and if some definite pro-



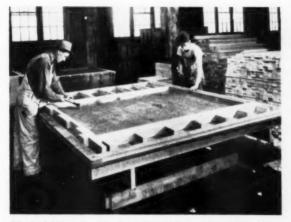
1x2-inch strapping being applied to ceiling-roof sections

cedure for fabrication is devised to give flexibility in design and yet allow repetitive operations in the shop and field.

For the most part, drawings will take the place of patterns and dies. Working drawings must be executed in an accurate and distinct manner so they can be interpreted readily and to eliminate any possible error. Automatic checks must be set up.

It has now been established that such a technique for fabrication and erection is in existence. It operates around this simple unit of dimension, the module. Size of the module will depend upon the size of the wall stud. Since most houses have 2x4 studs, we talk of the 4-inch module. When 2x3 studs are used the 3-inch module is used. When they are combined, both are used. Plans and details of such an operation will be features in a forthcoming article.

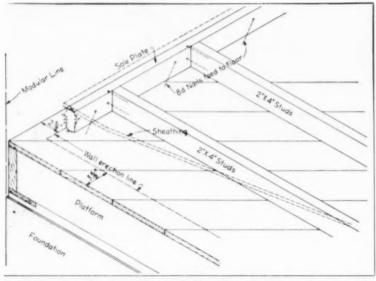
(Continued on page 144)



Offside fabrication procedure for rough openings. Thirty pieces of lumber and 70 nails go into this one



Wall and ceiling sections of two houses, one to three bedrooms in size, make up one load leaving the shop



In fabricating a wall section on the site platform, place sole plate on edge, line up its outside face 3% inches from edge of platform and toenail as shown. When completed, section is tipped up, toed nails will pull out and frame will stand in correct position

MODULAR PRINCIPLES

(Continued from page 143)

Labor Cost Saver

Largest single item on the contractor's cost sheet is labor. Never lose sight of this fact. All labor must be charged for at cost, plus necessary charges for compensation, insurances, etc., plus a percentage for overhead, plus a percentage for profit.

If your local skilled wage rate is \$2 per hour, the average charges for insurances, etc., are about 12.5 per cent. depending on the state in which you operate. This now becomes \$2.25 per hour. Add to this 15 per cent overhead and 10 per cent profit, or whatever markup you use. The original \$2 now becomes \$2.81 per hour. We are no longer talking about \$2 wages but \$2.81 wages. The necessity for making every hour count is obvious.

How can modular design affect this figure?

1. It furnishes a system which becomes a procedure. Therefore, repetitive operations occur which become more economical to perform. Practice approaches perfection in layout. If all room dimensions are in nominal 4-inch increments, fractional conditions reoccur at the same place every time.

Suppose we are fabricating walls on the site platform, using the tipup method. The procedure described previously tells us that the masonry would be laid up in actual dimensions of 4-inch increments. The mud sill and all succeeding wood members will be restricted 3 16-inch from the exterior 4-inch modular line. The first floor will be modular less ³/₈-inch in each direction.

Disregarding the thickness of the sheathing, strike a line 35's inches in from the outside edge of the platform on the subfloor (see accompanying sketch). Line up the plates on edge so that the outside face of the wall plate coincides with this line. Toenail the plate from the inside to the subfloor so that it is held stationary for nailing. Use a 1x4 tick strip marked every 4 inches with various colored stripes 15's inches wide, the same color reappearing every 16 inches, as described in chapter 9 (American Builder, Sept., 1952). This will assist in quick placement of studs and rough openings without marking the plates. Nail studs with two 16d common nails through the plate. Apply sheathing, cut out window openings and tilt up in place.

If this method is used, siding can be applied, windows installed, and the work is in horizontal position. Scaffolds are eliminated and tremendous savings in labor result.

When we coordinated the design with the field, we could then utilize a saw bench which would make cuts in modular lengths accurately and quickly. When we introduced the subassembly with the raised intersecting block, we made it possible to utilize modular lengths of lumber as an actuality. By proper coordination, we can save from 10 to 15 per cent of the sawyer's and helper's time. If we utilize the floor-wall substitution for the mud sills and headers, we should save an equal amount in field placement. All this means that a fair amount has been taken off every \$2.81 worth of labor bought for the platform construction.

Other Savings

2. It allows for better utilization of labor in that subassemblies and rough openings can and should be made up off-site. This eliminates transportation to the job site of a multitude of small parts and substitutes delivery of a few items which include this multitude of small parts. The closer to the cut-off saw that miscellaneous parts can be utilized, the greater the saving.

3. It makes possible a system of scheduling precut materials and a delivery as the job progresses.

4. It encourages off-site work and reduces supervision costs. Control between shop and field is automatic. Sections are in 4-inch increments and may include wall areas of two or more rooms. With interior covering being precut in increments of room length less 5%-inch, check the intersecting partition subassembly locations and prevent errors.

5. It makes use of wall units (for storage, vanity, desk, linen and music types), as well as appliances, practicable, in that they can be installed quickly, without unnecessary trimming problems in the field.

The entire procedure presents an orderly approach to a difficult problem. These are all actual savings which the average contractor cannot fail to consider.

It should be borne in mind that these design and labor economies have not limited the architect except to observe 4-inch multiples. We have not asked either mechanic or laborer to perform any more work.

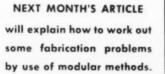


Modules at work. Modular guide pegs speed precutting of dry wall material

We have simply directed their energies

Now consider the remaining large item on the contractor's cost sheet: overhead. The builder who organizes his field operation so that crews perform the same function each time (for layout, platforms, wall erection, ceilings, roofs, exterior trim and interior trim), will find they can complete their jobs in much less time.

Until recently, construction of one house every three months usually meant but three or four houses per year. This should no longer exist. By applying the principles of modular control and the procedures of good practices discussed here, the same contractor should make completions in 30 to 45 days when working on individual house contracts. This will double or triple his production and correspondingly cut his overhead by one-half or twothirds. Obviously, his profit will be increased.









"TROUBLE SAVERS"

save time.

tool



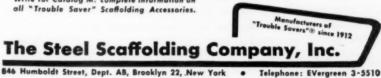
- ONE-MAN Ladder Jacks (left) adjust to any pitch on either side of the ladder. • Weight distributed on three rungs.
- New, rail-type jack (right) uses side rails of ladder for extra safety.

Write for Catalog M: complete information on all "Trouble Saver" Scaffolding Accessories.



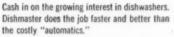
SCAFFOLD BRACKETS

- Erected and dismantled faster than you can build a make-shift wooden scaffold.
- 3 and 31/2 ft. lengths-rail carbon steel.
- Noil, studding and bolt-attached types.
- Attachments to convert any one type to any other type.



145







Dishmaster uses any detergent. Tank holds supply for full day's dishes for average family. Big savings for the user!



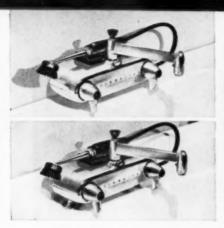
Automatic diverter valve (down) lets water flow through spout. When raised, clear water (or aerated suds) pours from spray.

Here's your answer to the dishwasher problem? Amazing invention "finish-washes" dishes in scraping time! * Requires no floor space! * Installed in minutes! * Priced for even the lowest-cost home! * Adds kitchen sales appeal!

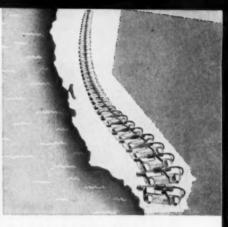
Now you can offer your prospects push-button dishwashing that's easy, fast and completely practical.

It does a perfect job on dishes, glasses, pots and pans, silverware in the time it takes to get dishes ready for the high-priced "automatics." It gives you, as a builder, all the appeal you could ask for in a dishwasher of any kind—at a fraction of the cost, and with none of the problems! Dishmaster fits any sink; takes up no floor space. You install instead of sink faucets—with no increase in installation time. No special wiring or piping. And along with all these savings, the cost is so low that it would never be noticed in the sales price of even the lowest cost homes you build.

Get the facts now. Dishmaster is a selling feature you'll want in all your homes!







Wall-type and table models are available. Dishmaster fits any sink or type of installation. You save on sink brass! National advertising support will tell your customers about Dishmaster. Be first with its great sales appeal. Talk about success! Over 200,000 Dishmasters are now in use in California. Most areas still a wide-open market.



DISHMASTER REPLACES SINK FAUCETS to give push-button dishwashing at amazing low cost

Dishmaster is a complete, permanent sink fixture. Finish is beautiful, high-polish chrome. Serves as both dishwasher and swing-spout mixing faucet. Integrated tank holds detergent solution. Aerated suds flow through spray at press of a button to float dirt away. Change from suds to clear water is instantaneous. Spray equipped with nylon brush wire brush available at small extra cost.

No product can be more easily or dramatically demonstrated than Dishmaster. It fascinates both men and women. Best of all, you can offer this feature with practically no increase in your expense.

Send Coupon for Details of the <u>Dishmaster</u> <u>Deal</u> for Builders!

DISHMASTER The Push-Button Dishwasher

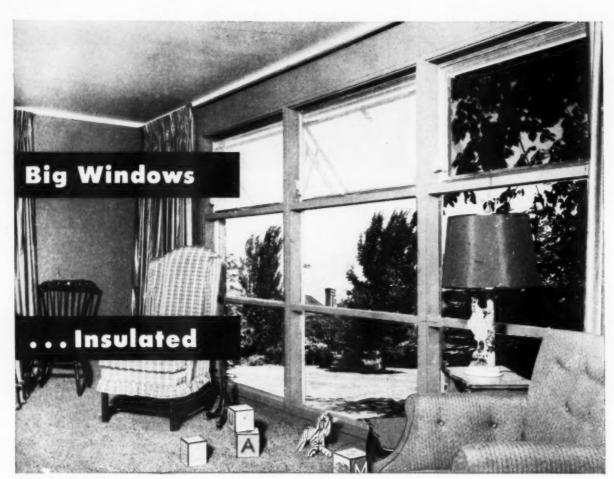
GERITY-MICHIGAN CORPORATION

Dept. Y-2, Builder Division, 10 Superior Street, Toledo 4, Ohio Send me details of the Dishmaster Deal for builders.

Name_____ Firm_____ Address_____

State

Zone____



Architect: A. J. Del Bianco, Chicago

TWO SALES PROMOTERS WITH A WALLOP!

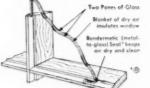
Big Windows

They're popular. They make rooms feel bigger. They brighten homes. They add appeal and pack a real sales punch. In fact, a home with small windows is out of date today.

Thermopane*

insulating glass. What a sales feature this is! It's practically expected for

picture windows. And when you use it throughout the house, you really have a sales pusher. How prospects like the idea of always having insulated windows without buying and hanging storm sash! Many builders are using low-cost glazing methods to give buyers *Thermopane* in every window of moderately priced houses. Want to know how they do it? Mail the coupon for information and detail drawings.



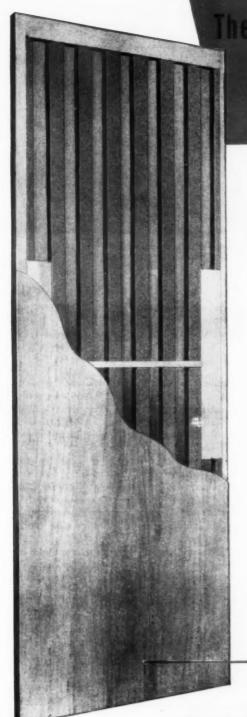






Other L-O-F Products: Plate Glass • Window Glass Safety Glass • Tuf-flex * Tempered Plate Glass Vitrolite * Glass Paneling

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Please send me complete information on low-cost windows of Thermopane.
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CityState



HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR with a "FLEX CORE"...

...has a simple, sound assembly for maximum strength and durability yet is made to meet the price market.

This adaptation of the hollow-core principle meets the demand for high quality and *low cost. This is another engineering achievement by HASKO for the builder who needs better flush doors.* It is truly an economy door of outstanding quality.

LOW COST The HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR is priced competitively, and is made and backed by a responsible manufacturer.

QUALITY GUARANTEED The HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR carries the same guarantee and responsibility as the famous Hasko Arch-Kor Flush Door. It features "balanced" construction, and the warp-resistant, sound deadening and proper ventilation characteristics engineered into all Hasko Flush Doors. Its frame is constructed of selected kiln dried lumber and allows a generous amount of stock for trimming, plus sturdy 3/16" thick face panels.

8-WAY HANGING SPEEDS INSTALLATION Large 3x 25 (5x 25 including frame) double lock-blocks provide for fast, easy 8-way hanging of the HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR.

FLEX-CORE INCREASES LIFE, ASSURES PERMANENT BEAUTY The entire core construction provides complete support of the sturdy (3/16" thick) face panels. An additional feature of the door is in the use of the "Flex Core" core ribs. These provide a resiliency and flexibility that give the face panels an unusually high degree of resistance to denting from heavy impacts, or damage from warping, and assure great durability.

TESTED Thorough tests prove durability. The HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR has withstood kiln tests of as high as 48 hours at 170 degrees. The Hasko name means sound construction, high quality, expert design and craftsmanship.

ASKI

HASKELITE MANUFACTURING CORPORATION Grand Rapids 2, Michigan

WRITE today for the special HASKO "MOBILE" FLUSH DOOR Bulletin. Orders will be filled in the sequence in which they are received.



The building includes fover, two school rooms, storage area, and furnace room

back to the TWO-ROOM

T HE TWO-ROOM school house is back in Elkhart, Indiana. But in a new form. The two-room structure has reduced the per-room cost 25 per cent over the larger school buildings the town previously built.

The budget-minded school board came up with the



Rear of room has two washrooms and drinking fountain. Door leads to the outside

idea as an answer to a new residential area's need for school facilities. For the 1952-53 school term they needed only a kindergarten and first grade. The nearby schools were able to handle the older children. Rather than build a large school that would not be fully occupied they built only the facilities that were needed.

This summer another two-room unit will be constructed. The entire layout will be completed when the educational requirements of the area warrant. When completed, the 8-acre tract will have four two-room units and a combination gymnasium and assembly area.

The proposed buildings basically will be alike. Variation of the exteriors is planned for the units.

School officials in Elkhart believe the plan will be a big boon to those school districts having a difficult time financing needed educational facilities. This plan can be financed on a pay as you go basis.

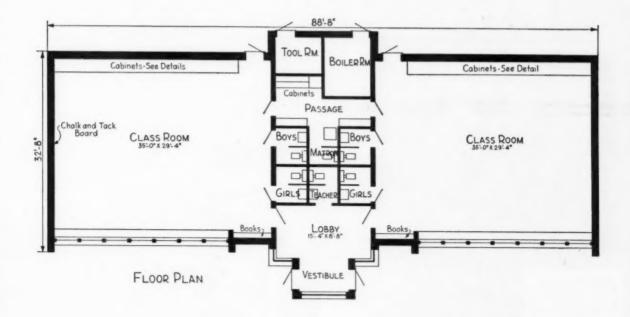
The school board president, V. M. Ball, and a board member and local builder, C. A. Huffman, were the originators of the campus idea. Wiley and Alexander, Elkhart architectural firm, designed the building.





Typical class room is well lighted and has ample storage facilities. Panel window arrangement has storage units built beneath. Lower pane opens for ventilation

SCHOOL HOUSE

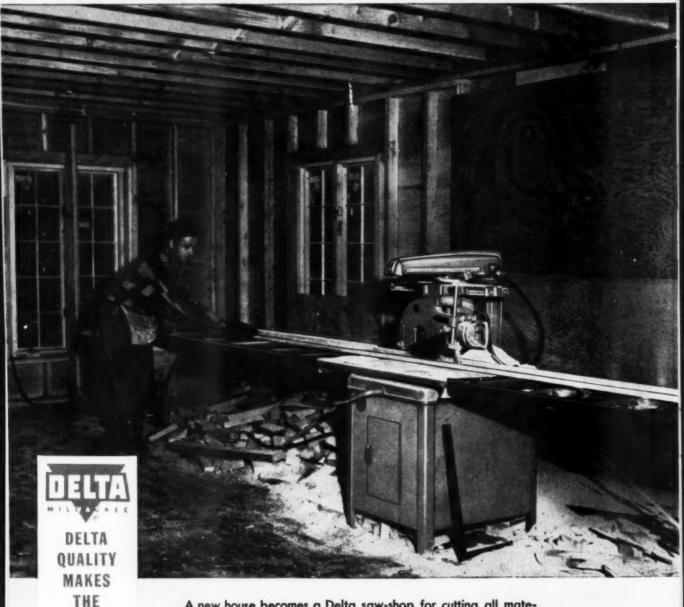


Plan of the two-room school radiates from a center core which provides for entrance vestibule, lobby and facilities for boys, girls and staff. Access to tool and boiler room is from the outside, approximately 3 feet 6 inches below class room floor. Section at right shows relation of class room and boiler floor

2

151

-use an on-the-job



A new house becomes a Delta saw-shop for cutting all material. An 8-foot roller conveyor section solidly mounted at each side of the saw makes work handling easy.

DIFFERENCE

\$200 PER HOUSE? DELTA Radial Saw-



Accuracy saves time, too. Caruana points to clean, close fit of hip-rafters pre-cut on the job by the Delta saw. No time wasted in "fitting."



.....

says JACK CARUANA

Buffalo builder saves at least that in "mill time" alone

One man operating a Delta radial saw cuts all the rough material for a house—everything from foundation to trim—in about 24 hours, saving at least \$200 per house in "mill time" alone, says Jack Caruana, veteran home and subdivision builder of Buffalo, New York. Saw output includes studding, joists, hip-rafters, door and window frames, cabinet members and the like. All other sawing is practically nil.

Actually Caruana's radial saw pays for itself over and over again every time two more houses go up.

"Stop in any time we're building and you'll find the saw running," says Caruana. "It never gets a vacation—never needs one. Maintenance—none."

This is the new secret weapon with which alert builders are conquering costs: Delta tool installations at the job. Why not find out about it—to your own handsome profit? Ask your Delta dealer, listed in the Classified Phone Book under "Tools" or "Machinery," and send the coupon for the new Delta Catalog.

D	ELTA QUALITY POWER TOOLS
A	other Product of Rockwell
	(P)
Г	Delta Power Tool Division
	Rockwell Manufacturing Company
	646G North Lexington Ave., Pittsburgh 8, Pa.
	Please send Delta Radial Saw Catalog:

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Address_

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9



Mr. N. V. Bussmann, prominent midwestern builder now erecting modern homes in suburban St. Louis.

Mr. John Regier, prominent architect and builder of quality homes in Wichita.

Mr. E. E. Peterson, Peterson Construction Company—builders of quality homes in Lincoln, Nebraska.



Mr. Wm. Ochse, prominent San Antonio builder, a Director of the National Home Builders Association.





Mr. B. Stromberg, leading Chicago builder and creator of the completely air conditioned "Tribune House".

Mr. Robert Gerholz of Community Homes, builders of fine modern homes in the Flint, Michigan, area.

Mr. David Augustus, leading Indianapolis builder and creator of the "Morning Glory House".

Mr. F. C. Walters of Modern Builders, Inc., developers of Brentwood Village, Cincinnati.

Se Dente





Mr. Albert Saucier, Jr., partner, Saucier & Gillin, developers of "Home of the Future" in New Orleans.



Mr. F. A. Parker, now erecting 550 modern homes at "Birchwood" and "Ashford Park" in Atlanta.



Mr. W. G. Underwood, leading Dallas builder now developing the "Preston Hollow" area of Dallas.



Mr. L. W. Prokop, leading Houston builder and president of Houston Home Builders Association.

8



Mr. R. W. Cabaniss, a leading builder of custom homes in and around Richmond, Virginia.



Mr. Emil Keen, noted Long Island builder now engaged in a 52-home development in Huntington, New York.

Mr. Marcel Robins, builder of luxurious homes in White Plains and Scarsdale, New York.

Mr. F. T. Ferrigno, now erecting 210 modern homes near Hartford (Tom-Lin Heights).

Mr. C. DiFelice, leading Pennsylvania builder now erecting 200 homes at King of Prussia, Pennsylvania.

Mr. John Larson of John E. Larson & Son, builders of modern homes in Pittsburgh and Mt. Lebanon, Pennsylvania.

RATE COMMAND-AIRE TWINS YEARS MOST POWERFUL SALES FEATURE!

The way Bryant's "Command-Aire" Twins are helping to sell homes for many of the nation's leading builders offers an opportunity for you. Specifically, it's year 'round conditioning that's . . .

20 to 35 per cent lower in cost!-to let you offer this one-time luxury feature in moderately priced homes-to mass market buyers. Moreover, you can offer . . .

Cooling initially, or later!-The "Twins" are independent heating and cooling units of matched design. Homeowners can install the furnace first (gas or oil) and add the twin cooling unit at their convenience. And you needn't worry about space because the "Twins" offer . . .

Unusually compact design! Using as little as 72/3 square feet of floor space, you can tuck them away in a closet, alcove, utility room or basement.

Some of the many prominent builders already enjoying faster, more profitable sales with "Command-Aire" equipped homes are listed on the opposite page. Why not investigate "Command-Aire" advantages yourself. And ask about Bryant's supporting program to help you sell your homes. Contact your Bryant Distributor, or write: Bryant Heater Division, 17825 St. Clair Avenue, Cleveland 10, Ohio.



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2 an

FIT



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FLOWER BOXES Ladies love 'em for the beauty they give. You'll find them right for cest, construction and celor.



RECESSED SHOE RACK Engineered storage that makes the most of closet space. Keeps shoes neat, keeps closets tidy. Easily installed.



111

DOOR CANOPIES In red, green or blue for wide or narraw doors, leigh canopies go up in a jiffy, give year 'round protec-tion at lowest cost.



CLOTHES CHUTE DOORS An appealing "Step-Saver" that ladies want. A plus feature on any buyers list . . . and so easy to install.



PACKAGE RECEIVERS A sturdy, sanitary receiver for milk and other packages. Engineered for standard wall construction with no



ADJUSTABLE CLOSET RODS Rugged metal closet rods in electro-plate or wood-tone finish. Four adjustable sizes to fit all closets. Four



DURABLE METAL SHUTTERS Add the right touch of beauty to all size windows. No cutting or fitting. Panelod or louvered designs.



MAIL BOXES

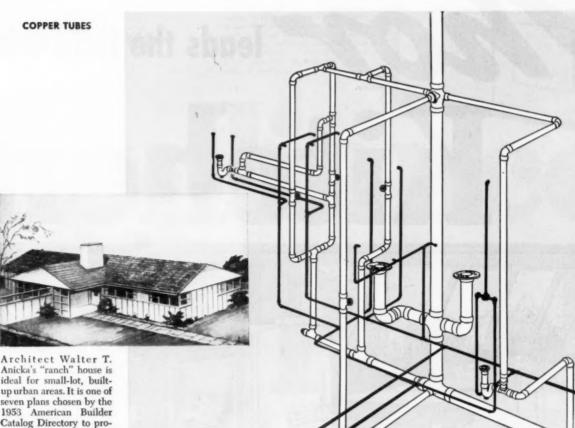
Protection for Tetters and a special spot for magazines and popers. Modestly priced, Available in hronze

DUST CHUTES Built into baseboard or too-cover, they get dirt out of the house, save countless steps. A refinement to set your house apart.



GARBAGE CONTAINERS Finger-tip convenience and it swings away, out of sight. Lid opens auto-matically when door swings out. Has tight seal when closed.





up urban areas. It is one of seven plans chosen by the 1953 American Builder Catalog Directory to provide builders with typical construction problems.

Solid Piping—Type "L" Copper Tube: Water Lines Outline Piping—Type "M" Copper Tube: Soil, Waste and Vent Lines

Easily installed copper adds long life to this "typical" ranch house

Today, the "one-floor" home is America's most popular design. But no matter what design your clients or customers prefer, copper piping has defi-nite advantages. Its longer lengths, lighter weight and fewer fittings mean lower installation costs. Its rustproof quality means longer service life.

The schematic drawing above shows the plumbing layout for a ranch-type house designed by Walter T. Anicka. Hot and cold water lines are Type "L" ANACONDA Copper Tubes. Easily

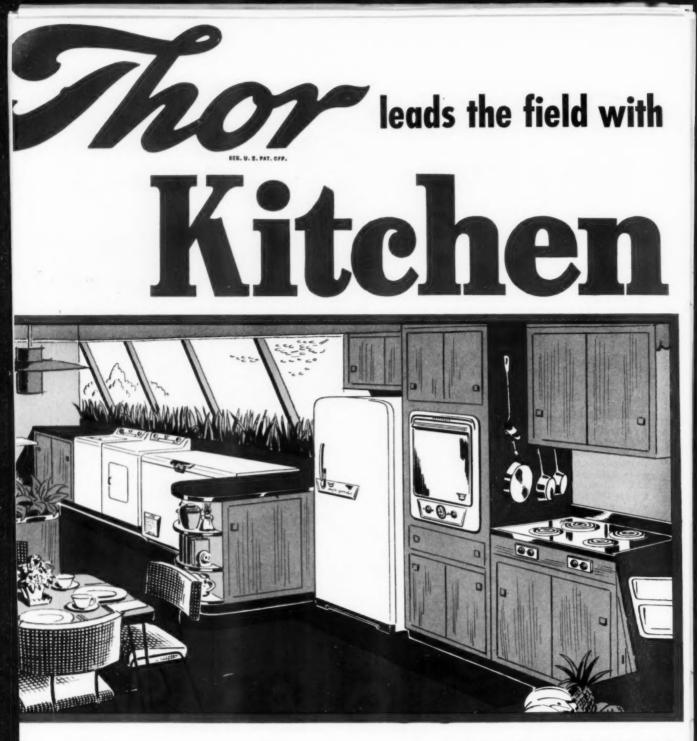
joined fittings are solder type. For the soil, waste and vent lines, Type "M" ANACONDA Copper Tubes and solder type drainage fittings are used. Where code permits a 3-in. stack, it will fit into a 4-in. stud partition, saving space and construction costs. All other drainage lines and back venting are 11/4 in., 11/2 in. and 2 in.

Submit your piping bids in copper. It's easier to work with ... often costs less to install. For highest quality, always use ANACONDA Copper Tubes.

Descriptive booklets on copper tubes for plumbing and heating lines are yours for the asking. Write: The American Brass Company, Waterbury 20, Conn. In Canada: Anaconda American Brass Ltd., New Toronto, Ont. -----

ask your plumbing jobber for





Modern Kitchens sell Modern Homes...

and there's no kitchen more modern than a New *Thor*-Equipped kitchen! From Thor, leader in home appliances for almost half a century, comes a brand-new answer to the home builder's question "What's the best deal in kitchen and laundry equipment for the homes I build?"

Today Thor offers an unsurpassed line of kitchen and home laundry appliances for modern homes—unsurpassed in beauty of design, in flexibility of installation, and in the variety of practical features that appeal strongest to the women who influence your sales.

In addition, Thor offers you and your clients a new, but tested and approved Kitchen Planning Service. This new service includes all phases of kitchen planning – from floor plans to color schemes. There's a Thor-planned kitchen to suit every taste, every budget!



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Without obligation -

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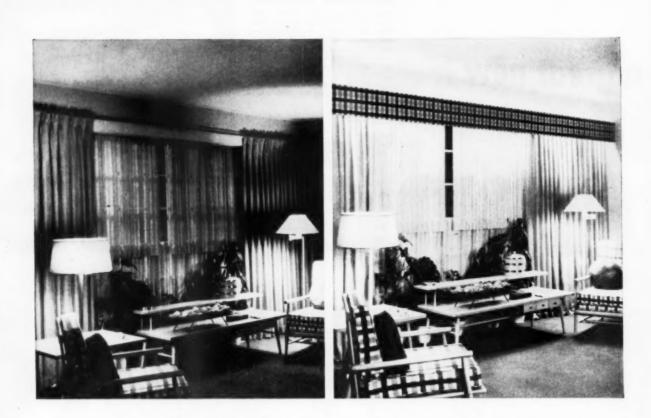
BEST DEAL YET for Builders, Contractors and Architects!

Now you can take care of the major appliance needs of your customers by dealing with one dependable central source of supply – Thor! Whatever your requirements call for, Thor can supply it! Thor offers a combination that will fit practically any requirement or budget with famous THOR quality plus unbeatable prices under special "package" deals! Ask about the deals – now!

THOR CORPORATION Chicago 50, Illinois Built-in Electric Ranges • Dryers • Automatic • Spinner Wringer Washers • Freezers • Refrigerators • Gladirons

these advanced New Thor Appliances will advance your sales of New Homes!

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I'd like to see	your deal - no obligation, of course.
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City	State
a set to had so that	der of New Homes. hen Remodeler.



Low-cost lighted valances add extra sales appeal to rooms for National Home Week

GENERAL (28) ELECTRIC

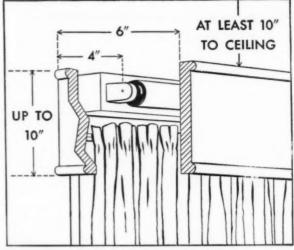
SEE the difference General Electric light conditioning with a lighted wall-to-wall valance makes in the room above. It looks bigger, brighter, more modern. Dark corners are gone. There's more and better diffused light to see by.

Simple, inexpensive to build

It takes just a few dollars and minutes to install, yet a lighted valance adds a practical design-touch that makes *any* room a very special attraction to home buyers. All you need are a few pieces of lumber cut to simple specifications, an inexpensive strip fixture to hold the fluorescent tubes, and the tubes themselves (General Electric De Luxe Warm White lamps are recommended). It's an easy way to add extra value to your rooms at low cost, extra value that prospects can see and admire.

For more information about lighted valances and the rest of General Electric's light conditioning recommendations, contact your electric service company.

FREE BOOKLET: For your free copy of "See Your Houses in a New Light", the new Light Conditioning booklet for builders, write General Electric, Dept. 166-AB-7, Nela Park, Cleveland 12, Ohio.



DETAILS OF VALANCE CONSTRUCTION

Place valance across windows, wall-to-wall (for best results, at least 16 feet of valance is required). Distance from top of valance to ceiling should not be materially less than 10 inches. Behind the valance, which may be as deep as 10 inches, use 20, 25 or 40-watt G-E De Luxe Warm White Fluorescent tubes, end-to-end to fit length.





ALUMINUM SIDING HELPS YOU BUILD BETTER, SELL QUICKER!

More and more aluminum siding is being used in modern homes thanks to the "two-way" advantage it offers builders and buyers. The builder benefits because aluminum siding is light, easily handled, can be worked with standard carpenter tools and its ease of installation cuts construction costs. The buyer profits because aluminum siding stays attractive —won't rust, rot, warp, shrink or swell. It also provides natural insulation and is fire, rodent and termite resistant.

You can choose aluminum siding from a number of types—lap siding in panels or individual strips and special ribbed designs for a board and batten effect ... some with baked on finish, others plain or stipple embossed for finishing as desired.

Take advantage of aluminum's advantages in both special designs and standard products. Remember—for help on your building material problems, call your near-by Reynolds Architectural Distributor listed under "Aluminum" in the classified telephone directory. For more information on the many uses and advantages of architectural aluminum in home construction, write Reynolds Metals Company, 2530 South Third Street, Louisville 1, Kentucky.



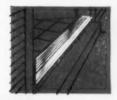
Aluminum ductwork is easy to handle and install. Won't fust, is a natural insulator, minimizes heat loss.



Aluminum combination doors are rustfree, rotproof, attractive, convenient. A mark of quality in modern homes.



Aluminum hardware's lustrous natural color in a wide range of finishes matches all decorative schemes,



Aluminum thresholds are available for all entrance and between rooms applications. Easy to install, economical.



Aluminum chimneys are light weight, save space, are easily erected, reflect heat and resist corrosion.

Send for free Architectural Aluminum catalog. For quick reference, see catalog $\frac{5a}{Re}$ in Sweet's Architectural File.





wood doors are BEST for home garages!

Wood blends with wood, brick or stone, fitting harmoniously into the house design. It belongs! A wood door operates quietly and easily, helps insulate the garage, will not rust, twist or dent. The "OVERHEAD DOOR" for home garages is stronger than steel of the same weight!

Look for the famous trade mark in the yellow pages of your telephone directory.



FOR INDUSTRY-Wood or Steel

Doors for commercial and industrial buildings are built of wood, flush steel or extruded tubular aluminum, in any size to fit any opening. Take full advantage of our complete door engineering service.



OVERHEAD DOOR CORPORATION - Hartford City, Ind. Manufacturing Divisions Hillside, N. J. Cortland, N. Y. Oklahoma City, Okla. Nashua, N. H. Lewistown, Pa. Dallas, Tex. Portland, Ore. Glendale, Cal.



AMERICAN BUILDER

MANUFACTURERS OF THE REMOVABLE, FAST SELLING



Find out today how you can start handling this profitable window by contacting the concern, listed below, that is nearest you.

ALASKA Glass Sash & Door Supply Anchorage, Alaska Don Able Millwork and Building Supply Co. Juneau, Alaska

COLORADO Prefabricators, Inc. 3800 Race Street Denver, Colorado

NORTH CAROLINA Malta, Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

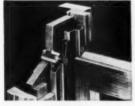
SOUTH CAROLINA Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

CONNECTICUT Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

GEORGIA Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

IOWA Presto-Matic, Inc. 24th and Spring Streets Omaha, Nebraska

ILLINOIS Lumbermen's Supply Co. 2020 Burlington Avenue Kansas City, Missouri



FULLY WEATHERSTRIPPED

IDAHO Utah Sash & Door Factory 2341 South State Street Salt Lake City, Utah

Lumbermen's Supply Corp. 3002 Mission Avenue East Spokane, Washington

INDIANA Allied Wholesale Co. 1212 S. Walnut Street South Bend, Indiana

KENTUCKY Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

KANSAS Lumbermen's Supply Co. 2020 Burlington Avenue Kansas City, Missouri

MARYLAND Monumental Millwork, Inc. 1101 S. Brunswick Street Baltimore, Maryland Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

MISSOURI Lumbermen's Supply Co. 2020 Burlington Avenue Kansas City, Missouri Defiance Window Mfg. Co. 1605 S. Kingshighway St. Louis, Missouri

EASILY

REMOVED

MAINE Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

MASSACHUSETTS Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

MONTANA Lumbermen's Supply Corp. 3002 Mission Avenue East Spokane, Washington

MINNESOTA Vetter Mfg. Co. Stevens Point, Wisconsin Presto-Matic, Inc. 24th and Spring Streets Omaho, Nebraska Marvin Lumber & Cedar Co. Warroad, Minnesota

MICHIGAN Royal Oak Wholesale Co. 2121 S. Michigan Ave. Saginaw, Michigan Ros Curtis Company 831 Oxbow Lake Road Milford, Michigan West Mich. Sash & Door Co. New Haven, Michigan

NEBRASKA Presto-Matic, Inc. 24th and Spring Streets Omaha, Nebraska



NEW YORK General Millwork Corp. 529 Main Street Utica, New York Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

NEW JERSEY Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

OHIO Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio Toleda Door & Sash

Toledo Door & Sash Co. 901 Hoag Avenue Toledo, Ohio

J. O. Olsen Mfg. Co. 271 W. 7th Avenue Eugene, Oregon

PENNSYLVANIA Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio Whipple Bros., Inc. Laceyville, Pennsylvania

RHODE ISLAND Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio TENNESSEE Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

UTAH Utah Sash & Door Factory 2341 South State Street Salt Lake City, Utah

VIRGINIA Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

WEST VIRGINIA Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

VERMONT Malta Mfg. Co. Malta, Ohio

WASHINGTON Dealers Millwork Supply Inc. 1441 West Elliott Street Seattle, Washington Lumbermen's Supply Corp. 3002 Mission Avenue East Spokane, Washington

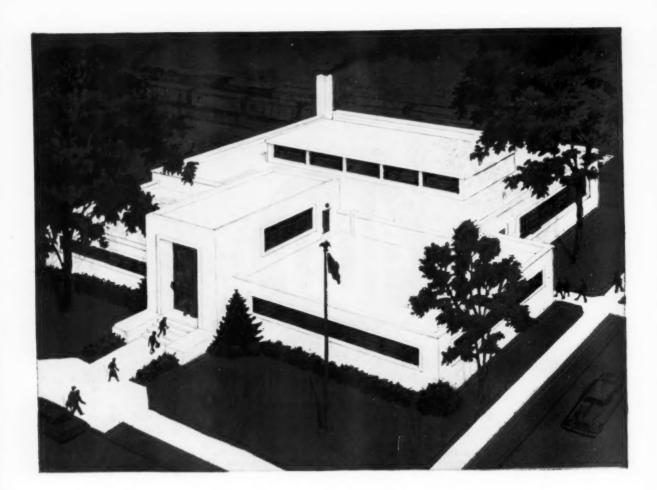
WISCONSIN Vetter Mfg. Co. Stevens Paint, Wisconsin Wilbur Lumber Co. Waukesha, Wisconsin





QUICKLY

ADJUSTED



HARDY PERENNIAL PLANT

Take a tip from the gardener, there's no plant like a hardy perennial. And you can build your plant that way with reinforced concrete. Experienced plant owners find there's nothing like reinforced concrete construction for real strength and long life. They get, in addition, the beauty and safety that only concrete can provide. To give concrete proper reinforcement, experienced builders choose welded wire fabric. For only fabric furnishes uniformly spaced steel members for correct load distribution and added strength. Specify Clinton Welded Wire Fabric and meet all A.S.T.M. requirements. Available in sizes and weights for all reinforcing needs.

THE CALIFORNIA WIRE CLOTH CORPORATION, Oakland, California THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORPORATION, Denver, Calorado WICKWIRE SPENCER STEEL DIVISION, New York, New York



AMERICAN BUILDER



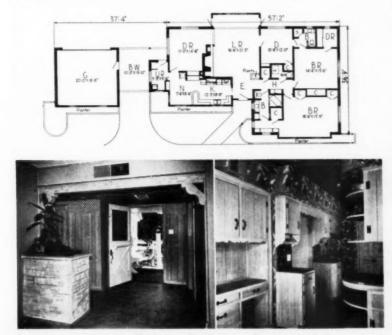
Notice how low brick-edged planting space helps to bring out the down-to-earth lines of the house. Eare treatment does the same thing

looking for a RUSTIC EFFECT? here it is

Maxwell Dorne, custom builder and designer, is responsible for this \$42,500 ranch-type house on a plot of about three acres in Phoenix, Arizona. Dorne's design strives in a sophisticated way for an all-out rustic effect and gets it by combining used brick, 1x12-inch board and battens, cedar shakes, band-

JULY 1953

sawed trim and wood louver shutters. The countrified effect of the house is further strengthened by treating the garage as a barn-like annex. It faces the rear and is joined to the house by roof and a barnyard gate. Its cupola with weathervane is a final touch completing the rural effect.



Front entrance is through a Dutch door. Knotty pine and exposed brick in range space from wall between kitchen and living room) bring the rustic effect into the kitchen



TRANSPLANTING?





in mind

Build your plant to last ... specify concrete reinforced with Clinton Welded Wire Fabric. For industrial buildings, commercial and residential construction, builders everywhere prefer this superior reinforcing fabric ... here's why:

> Simple to Form and Shape. Clinton Welded Wire Fabric possesses the proper flexibility to make it easy to bend, form and shape right on the job. It is sufficiently rigid to hold its shape after forming.

> Easy to Handle and Place. Both the heavy and light gauges of Clinton Welded Wire Fabric flatten quickly and easily from the roll.

If you would like detailed information on Clinton Welded Wire Fabric and its many applications, write the office nearest you.

THE CALIFORNIA WIRE CLOTH CORPORATION, Oakland, Cal. THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORPORATION, Denver, Colo. WICKWIRE SPENCER STEEL DIVISION, New York, New York





AMERICAN BUILDER

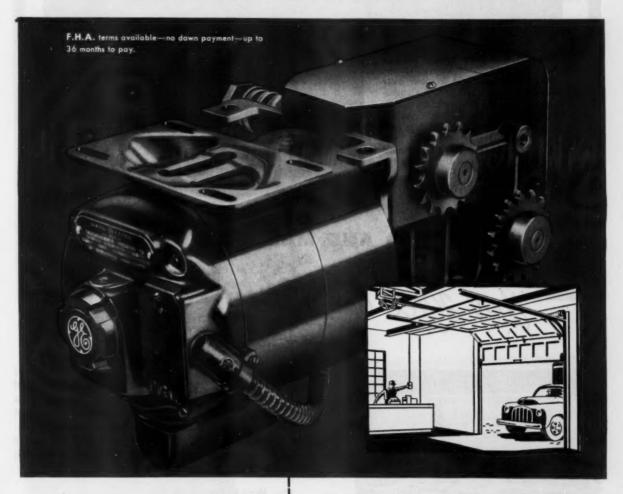


for only \$230*

... the new model L

for doors up to 12' high

Needed everywhere . . . by garages, trucking lines, wholesalers, laundries—all sorts of commercial and light industrial applications. In the factory the Model L saves heat and speeds plant traffic. The new Barcol door opener's quality features include adjustable slip clutch, thermal overload, positive-reversing ½ hp motor, and manual release in case of power failure. Engineered for rugged service and easily applied to either new or existing installations, the Model L saves money every time it's used. Your "Barcol" distributor will install, guarantee and service. To avoid the cold-weather rush, phone or write today,



Call your "Barcol" distributor

(listed under "Doors" in telephone directory) or send coupon today.

BARBER-COLMAN COMPANY, ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS OVERdoors and Operators • Automatic Controls • Industrial Instruments Air Distribution Products • Aircraft Controls • Small Motors • Molded Products • Metal Cutting Tools • Machine Tools • Textile Machinery BARBER-COLMAN COMPANY, DEPT. Q37, ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS

Please send Model L specification and installation sheet; also name of nearest "Barcol" distributor.

Name______.
Address______

JULY 1953



"We're an old-time building firm," says Mr. L. E. Breuninger, Jr., builder, of Landon Village, Maryland — "but we've discovered a lot of new 'wrinkles' in home building. One of them is to include an *Electric* Range in every kitchen, regardless of the type of house or its size. Not all home buyers look for the same construction features—but they all want the advantages of cooking with an Electric Range."

"We put a placard on the Electric Range in each model house to show that it's included in *all* our new houses," says Mr. Michael Campanelli of the Natick Building Company, Natick, Mass. "We consider the electric range an important selling feature. It always attracts the ladies. We always have house sales 'cooking' with the help of this appliance."



MARYLAND AND MASSACHUSETTS_

agree on electric ranges!



The complete "package" in every Landon Village kitchen includes electric dishwasher, food waste disposer, big electric refrigerator, steel cabinets, and built-in ventilating fan. And the range—of course, it's ELECTRIC!

Here are two builders in different parts of the country, but they're unanimous on one home feature—*Electric* Ranges! That's because home buyers in all parts of the country agree that cooking with an *Electric* Range is both economical and easy, and assures a clean, cool kitchen. Are you taking advantage of this preference in the homes *you* build? No matter what their location or price bracket, the modern *Electric* Range can help you *sell* them!

More builders every day



National Electrical Manufacturers Association 155 East 44th Street, New York 17, N. Y.

ADMIRAL	BENDIX		co	OL	ERATOR		CROSLEY		• DEEPFREEZE
FRIGIDAIRE	GENERAL	ELECTRI	C		GIBSON		HOTPOIN	r	. KELVINATOR
MAGIC CHEF	· MON	ARCH			NORGE	•	PHILCO	•	WESTINGHOUSE

AMERICAN BUILDER

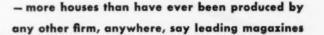
NOW... 50,000 NATIONAL HOMES!

Snapshots from the National Homes Album of Progress





NATIONAL HOMES CORPORATION LAFAYETTE, INDIANA & HORSEHEADS, NEW YORK



50,000 Nationals constitute a record—and give convincing proof of America's preference for these luxury-styled, functionally designed, precision-made, reasonably priced homes.

National Homes builders buy all quality "brand-name" products and structural parts *in one cost-saving package* . . . no inventory . . . no warehousing. This reduces overhead and operating cost, and provides faster turnover, greater volume, more profit per dollar of working capital . . . Investigate! Write today!



QUALITY AND STYLE IN ALL PRICE CLASSES FRED P. TOSCH, Inc., Buffelo, N. Y.

"In the past 2½ years we have built 300 National homes in a fully diversified housing program. We have found buyers of our \$6,900 National home as enthusiastic and well satisfied

as those who purchased the \$14,500 Monterey. This we consider one of the most important-benefits of building Nationals: we can offer quality, livability and good appearance in all price classes, and thereby meet and beat all competition."

-FRED P. TOSCH, President

Best Seller of '53-the National "CORONET"



National Homes' prefabricated panels and structural parts as they leave the assembly plant carry the Good Housekeeping guarantee seal and the Parents' Magazine seal of commendation as advertised therein.



concentrate your advertising

IN SEPTEMBER

It's National Home Month, and the eves of the American public will be on **New Homes New Furnishings New Equipment for Old** It's a great time for RESULTS in new home advertising-Make the most of it!

SEPTEMBER is National Home Month—the time for the nation's No. 1 new homes festival. It goes without saying that as an individual builder, lumber dealer or manufacturer you will want to get in on this nationwide demonstration of progress and improvements in the building, equipping and furnishing of the American home.

You may be doing this through participation in the National Association of Home Builders' special National Home program to be staged in your community during the week of September 20-27; or you may be planning a shorter or even longer National Home observance for your own lumber yard or building business. In Chicago, four consecutive weekends have been set aside traditionally as the Chicagoland Home and Home Furnishings Festival, operated jointly by the Chicago Tribune and the Home and Home Furnishings Council of which the Chicago Metropolitan Home Builders Association is a member.

Whatever your plans, the key question is, of course, "What's the best way for me to capitalize on National Home Month?" The very heart of the answer for everyone is simply this: advertise consistently in your local newspaper throughout September, featuring your houses or products under the banner of National Home Month.

Why is this so? Because this year, for the first time, the National Home Week idea is being carried beyond the usual channels of industry promotion, and whether your community has a NAHB-sponsored National Home program or not, there will exist a potential National Home Month market waiting to be tapped.

This year for the first time, a great consumer magazine, Better Homes & Gardens, is taking the National Home observance to untold thousands of prospective buyers who may never even have heard of National Home Week. The impact of National Home Week has not really touched them, simply because they live in communities not reached by those industry channels that have been the vehicle for promoting National Home Week thus far.

But now the extending of the National Home Week idea in time from a week to a month has freed tremendous promotional forces outside the industry. These are forces which can operate effectively on a national scale to blanket the country with the message of *National Home Month*. Thus will National Home Week's full popular appeal be realized in a way which the home building industry alone could never hope to accomplish.

Other consumer media of stature comparable to Better Homes & Gardens are expected to join the home building industry in promoting National Home Month in 1954.

Get Together With Your Newspaper Publisher

All this adds up to the very obvious fact that September should be the foundation for building your advertising program for the summer and fall, wherever you are located. It means that you will be missing the best home merchandising bet of the year if you do not tie in your houses or products as features of National Home Month.

Everything else you do by way of promotion this season should lead up to that concentration of advertising and promotion which will bring big results in September.

Study the situation carefully, and with your September advertising program tentatively in hand, approach the publisher, business manager and/or editor of one or more of your local newspapers. Get them to realize the editorial feature possibilities of the National Home Month idea, as well as the opportunities for increased advertising revenue through a special section of the newspaper based on National Home Month offerings in the community.

A good idea might be to arrange for someone to work with the newspaper editor in securing good editorial build-up material for publication in advance of National Home Month. Quantities of such material are available from NAHB, manufacturers of building materials, home equipment and appliances, from the pages of the *American Builder*, and from *American Builder's* booklet, "How to Plan a Successful National Home Month." This booklet will be sent free on request.

In any case, offer to help the newspaper plan a series of editorial features on National Home Month. Offer to cooperate with the paper in helping to convince subcontractors, furniture houses, household appliance dealers, financing agencies and others who have a strong tie-in position in the National Home Month picture. Advertisements from these sources, if arranged in a special way for publication as part of National Home Month, will be as influential as those of the builder or dealer himself in stimulating sales and boosting business.

On the following pages, American Builder has collected good examples of the various kinds of ads which can be used during National Home Month. There may be certain approaches here which will help you to jell your own particular advertising plans as together we all look forward to the Big Month that lies just ahead.

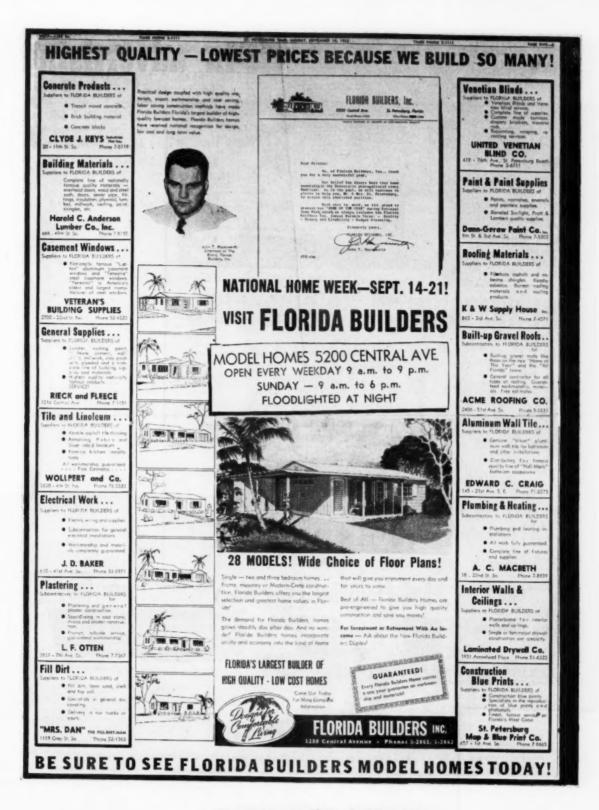
a group of builders cooperate in a spread, two sides. Other side continues the photographic listing of houses and also shows a directional map dotting location of every house



builders' display ads from a special National Home Week



AMERICAN BUILDER



a cooperative full-page

organized by the builder, and for which the builder and his suppliers share the cost

tie-in advertising



AMERICAN BUILDER

can be one of the most fruitful forms of National Home Month activity. Manufacturers aren't the only partners for the tie-in, as this group shows. The Cincinnati ad (right) lists 14 builders as tied into the local electric company's light conditioning program as a National Home Week feature





Kelvinators att Late Store Drive - Change . WHitehalt 4.5486

institutional advertising of the highest type





SEPTEMBER 20 - OCTOBER II

If you want more sales volume, the way to get it is to cash in on Chicagoland's huge home spending to be activated by this marketwide promotion, which annually attracts more than 1,000,000 visitors in the mood to buy.

Again for the seventh straight year, the Festival is expected to be a major factor in making Chicago the nation's most intensively pre-sold market for homes and home merchandise.

Get set for the payoff in the Tribune's Festival Supplement

Now is the time to start planning your advertising for the Chicago Tribune's Festival Supplement of Sunday, September 20. This is the special issue which announces the Festival attractions to more than 1,000,000 Chicago and suburban families.

And as Chicago's leading sales producer for your industry, the Chicago Tribune reaches the huge audience that will account for the bulk of the home spending during this event. Your advertising concentrated in the Tribune is the strongest assurance that you will get your full share of the extra sales volume available here.

Plan early for greater sales!



Forms for the Festival supplement will close Friday, September 11. Early planning will mean more sales for you during this event. Consult with your advertising counsel today, or get full details from your nearest Chicago Tribune advertising representative.



New York City

ADVERTISING SALES REPRESENTATIVES

Chicago A. W. Dreier 1333 Tribune Tower 220 E. 42nd St.

E. P. Struhsacker W. E. Bates

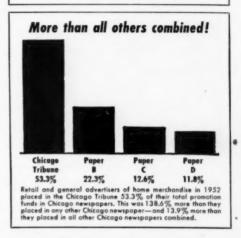
Detroit

San Francisco Fitzpatrick & Chamberlin Penobscot Bldg. 155 Montgomery St.

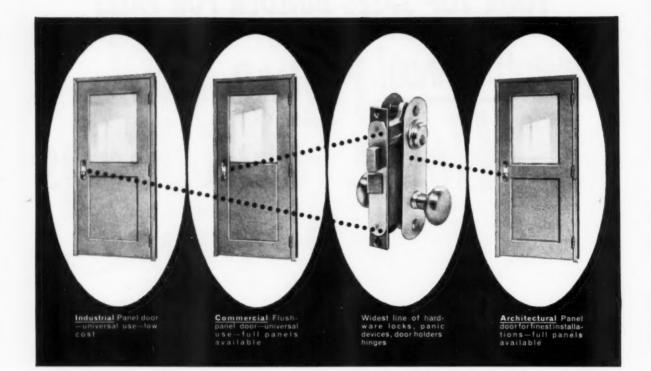
TRADE-WIDE EVENT!

The following 16 groups representing more than 11,000 members of your industry sponsor the Chicagoland Home and Home Furnishings Festival, in cooperation with the Chicago Tribune:

The American Furniture Mart Chicago Floor Covering Association Chicago Furniture Manufacturers Association Chicago Metropalitan Home Builders Association Chicago Retail Furniture Association **Chicago Retail Merchants Association Electric Association** Furniture Fabric Men's Association Lamp Manufacturers Association Manufacturers Agents Club The Merchandise Mart National Association of Bedding Manufacturers Natoinal Association of Music Merchants National Retail Furniture Association Peoples Gas Light & Coke Comp The State Street Council



Los Angeles Fitzpatrick & Chamberlin 1127 Wilshire Blvd.



THE BROADEST LINE EVER OFFERED

CECO standardized hollow-metal doors

WITH FINEST QUALITY HARDWARE

All over America contractors and builders have been asking for standardized hollow-metal doors combined with hardware to assure trouble-free service.

Ceco accepted the challenge and now presents a new hollow-metal door line with standardized name-brand hardware.

Here are three standardized doors that you can use in architectural and commercial buildings, as well as industrial plants. Here are doors engineered and prepared for proper attachment of hardware—saving you installation time. And Ceco offers the widest hardware line ... suitable for all three doors.

Interchangeable muntins, panels and hardware plus reversible doors mean quick delivery from stock. The end result is lowest cost—with doors and hardware made for each other, furnished by one responsible source.

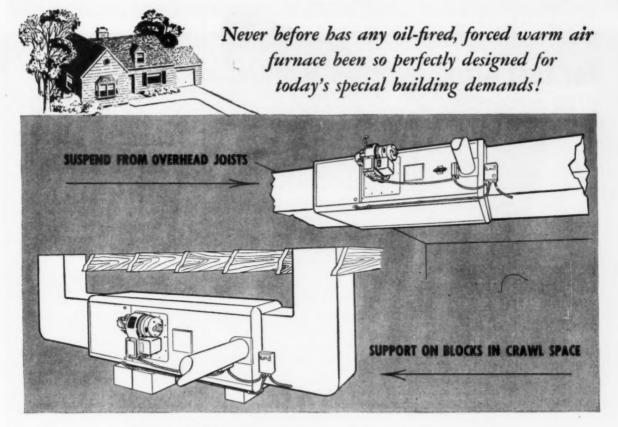
This is another example of Ceco broadening its building products to better serve builders and contractors. Send for full information. (CECO)



CECO STEEL PRODUCTS CORPORATION Offices, warehouses and fabricating plants in principal cities General Offices: 5601 W. 26th St., Chicago 50, Illinois

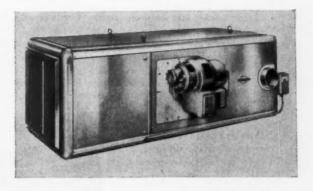
AMERICAN BUILDER

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New DELCO-HEAT horizontal furnace solves builder space problem

As homes get more and more compact . . . as basements, garages, extra rooms are cut out of plans to save money ... the problem of where to put the heating plant gets more and more troublesome. Here's one answer with this new, compact, horizontal Delco-Heat unit. Engineered for perfect comfort with Delco-built coordinated controls, high pressure oil burner and stainless steel Quik-Action Heat Transmitter for better combustion, cleaner flame and real operating economy. Shipped assembled for easy installation. Capacity 75,000 btu per hour output. Dimensions only 721/8" long by 25" square. For your answers to every kind of heating problem contact your Delco-Heat Distributor. Or write Delco Appliance Division, General Motors Corp., Dept. ABH. Rochester 1. N. Y. In Canada, Delco-Heat, Toronto 13, Ontario.



For a good deal-DEAL WITH DELCO DELCO-HEA

General Motors Engineering Delco Production Skill

... your keys to Sales Success

JULY 1953



Erecting structural steel, pile driving, placing and removing forms, loading and unloading construction materials and equipment — these are just a few of the many construction applications of a Bucyrus-Erie 22-B crawler crane. And it can do each job for you at considerable savings in time and money. Here's why:

High Maneuverability lets the 22-B work anywhere you want it, whenever you want it.

Independent Boom Hoist permits boom angle to be changed while machine is swinging or propelling, while load is being hoisted or lowered.

Accurate Reliable Boom Control with both raising and lowering full power-controlled by one lever makes it easy to maintain fast operation. A friction clutch on front drum shaft controls hoisting with speed governed by engine throttle. And, an automatic silent ratchet pawl prevents boom from lowering faster than front drum shaft is turning with consequent light service on brake.

Open-Throated Boom makes it easy to rig for 2, 3, or 4 parts of line without taking off sheave guards.

BUCYRUS-ERIE

COMPANY

SOUTH MILWAUKEE . WISCONSIN

Quickly convertible to dragline, clamshell, shovel, and dragshovel, the 22-B has many additional applications on construction projects that will mean added savings for you. Write for complete information today.

No. D-103 chimney blocks put to new use

A series of concrete flue blocks laid side by side and on top of each other forms the west wall of the patio, which is the decorative part of a small medical building located in Tucson, Arizona.

This wall indicates an ingenious use of standard structural elements to form the architectural feature. It also provides an effective screen for the large glass area of the waiting room, and still permits a view of the street through the circular areas of the blocks.

These blocks are laid up in cement mortar with joints raked to accentuate the pattern created by the open areas of the blocks. The stained wood beams forming a trellis effect over the patio effectively tie this feature into the main portion of the building which is constructed of plain masonry walls.

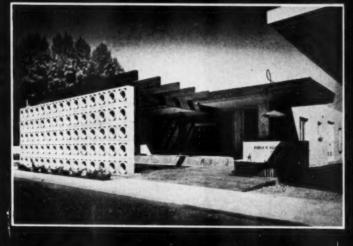
A series of planters are placed on each side of the entrance to the waiting room; one extending the full length of the large glass area, the other providing an accent for the name plate, which is secured to the extended rear wall of the planter. Both planters are faced with split adobe soldiers. These adobe brick are used to face the north wall of the waiting room and patio. Quarry tile is used as flooring material for the waiting room and entrance passage. Patio is covered with grass.

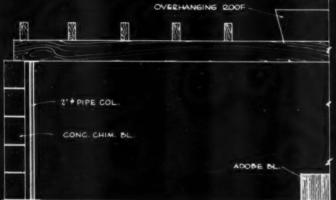
AMERICAN BUILDER'S BETTER DETAIL PLATE

Detailed by K. Roderick O'Neal, A.J.A. for American Builder

NO. D-103 CHIMNEY BLOCK SCREEN . . .

*

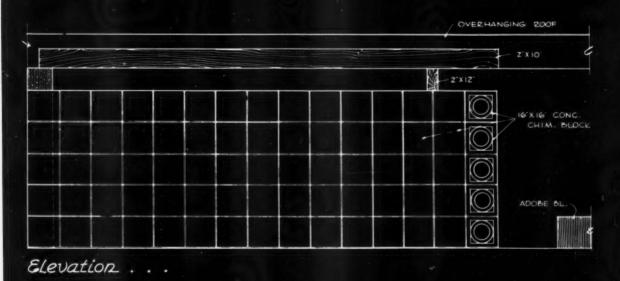








Elevation ...





NOW! Keynote opens the door to real push button value. Excellent in design. Low in price. Enduring and dependable . . with the outstanding, famous quality of all Edwards products.

GOOD DESIGN! Smart classic simplicity that complements all types of architecture. Slim and streamlined for narrow door trims.

PIANO ACTION! Instant positive contact at feather touch.

NEVER TARNISHES OR CORRODES! Lifetime finish needs no polishing. All exposed parts heavy plastic . . always in working order . . never rusts or stains outside of house.

EASY MOUNTING! Convenient surface mounting . . with just two screws. Covers old doorbell opening. Not necessary to drill or ream special hole for wires.

SMART COLORS! Brown, ivory, chrome*, brass*, with contrasting push-key. Blends with all exterior finishes.

FINE QUALITY..LOW COST! Outstanding push button in the economy class. Exceptional good looks. Finest performance. Just 26¢ to 52¢ each, depending on color.

*Edwards special 'Vaculized' finish gives the lustrous beauty of polished bruss or chrome.



No. G-45 store front details that are practical

In the design of this new store building, particularly the front, broad, plain surfaces are featured for the area above the metal canopy line. This space is used for the display of large neon letters, which in addition to the sign placed at right angles to the front, commands attention from all directions. This follows the trend, which is a practical one, of combining the display of name and product with the basic design of the building.

In this store front a combination of glass, granite and Bedford stone are used effectively. The granite band which frames the front is also used for the bulkhead, which continues back to the entrance doors.

The fact that the individual items on display in this store are small, caused the designer to raise the floor of the show window to a height that would make it easy for a shopper to view the contents of the display area.

The window area is framed at the top with a simple awning bar and at the sides and sill with a standard metal glass mold. A fluted metal band is placed alongside of the mold to increase the width of the metal surface. This is capped at the ends of the awning bar with a decorative motif. Glass at the corner intersections is secured with metal clips. Glass doors and transom above complete the all glass display area.



Section Jhru Entry ...

Section Jhru Front Wall

"Our #1 sales feature was the complete



G-E DISPOSALL®



AUTOMATIC G-E DISHWASHER



40-INCH "SPEED-COOKING" G-E RANGE



D. M. CAPPS, general manager, Gaines Construction Co., Miami, Florida.

GENERAL

184

RESULT: "We sold

MR. D. M. CAPPS SAYS: "Before signing the contract with General Electric, we contacted many other appliance manufacturers and finally decided to go all General Electric because we realized that we would have much *better* customer acceptance with General Electric Appliances.

"The decision was a wise one then, and is still paying dividends in continuing sales through satisfied homeowners—owners who don't hesitate to tell their friends how much they enjoy their new home, and their G-E Kitchen-Laundry."

ELECTRIC

Shown above, Mrs. Hazel J. Spoerlein, a "Golden Glades Estates" homeowner, demonstrates to Mr. Capps how pleased she is with her G-E Kitchen-Laundry equipment.

AMERICAN BUILDER

General Electric Kitchen-Laundry....'



G-E ROOM AIR CONDITIONER



8-CU-FT G-E REFRIGERATOR



G-E AUTOMATIC CLOTHES WASHER



G-E 30-GALLON WATER HEATER

56 houses the first day!"



NO QUESTION ABOUT IT. The General Electric Kitchen-Laundry helps to sell houses *faster*.

Houses have much greater acceptance when women see all the wonderful, timesaving General Electric Kitchen-Laundry equipment, and learn that it adds as little as \$5.82 a month extra to regular monthly mortgage payments.

WE WILL WORK WITH YOU

Your G-E distributor builder specialist will work with

you, and place before you all the builder sales experience of the General Electric Home Bureau.

He has complete promotion plans for the opening of your model house—plans that have helped other builders merchandise their homes so successfully. Take advantage of this merchandising program to sell your houses faster in *today*'s competitive market.

See your G-E distributor, or write to: Home Bureau, General Electric Company, Louisville 2, Kentucky.

185

One American Super 8 does work of Two does work Sanders! Standard Sanders!

American Sustaining Device provides variable control of drum pressure to meet all conditions in floors.



Single adjustment quickly changes drum speed . . . range 1600 to 2800 r.p.m.



Powerful 2 P.H. motor starts under a "no load" condition due to automatic take-up of motor pulley.



Facoress Famous American Machines are all engineered, manufactured, sold and serviced by American!

186

SAVE LABOR . . . INCREASE PROFITS!

Working side by side on a job—this great American Super 8 walks right away from standard sanders! It cuts nearly *twice as fast* —and that means nearly *double your production!*

Figure your savings in time and labor when you switch to the American Super 8. One Super 8 instead of two standard machines. One worker instead of two. More speed... more profit on every job for you! Compare the many "plus" features of American Super 8. You'll find it "tops" for high production ... low upkeep... and long-life depend-

NATION-WIDE SERVICE

ability.

Your nearby American Distributor—in principal cities —has factory-trained mento make repairs *prot*oto when needed! This keeps your sanders producing maximum profits for you. R. E. Shuler, Memphis area distributor, serves floormen from this modern headquarters.



MERICAN

511 Se Plea without	se	St	er	C	la l	i: la	1	S	t.	7	ľ	0	le	24	de	0		3.	,	C		h	ic								-		
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C. J. Wageman Becomes Publisher of American Builder

Associated with American Builder since 1930, Conrad J. Wageman has been appointed publisher of the magazine. Mr. Wageman has been serving as publishing director for the past year, and before that held the posts of assistant publisher and advertising sales director. For 16 years he was central territory man-



Conrad J. Wageman,

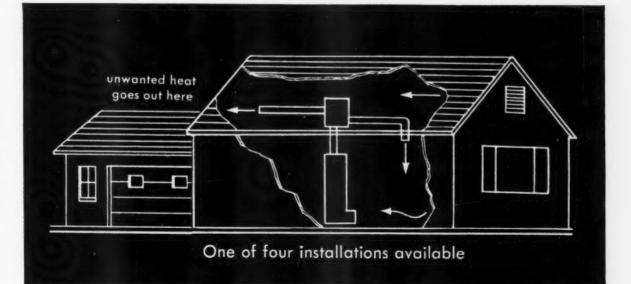
ager of the *American Builder*, with headquarters in Ann Arbor, Mich., transferring to Chicago in 1951.

Mr. Wageman was made a vice president of the Simmons-Boardman Publishing Corporation in 1943 and became a director in 1948. He began his career as a detailer and draftsman with the Austin Company of Chicago, leaving that field to enter the publishing business.

Legal Consultant Chosen

American Builder also announces the addition of a legal and tax consultant to its staff. John F. Mc-Carthy of Chicago, Mr. McCarthy is a partner in the firm of McCarthy and Levin and also serves as general counsel for the Chicago Metropolitan Home Builders Association. He was educated at the University of Chicago and received his law degree in 1932 from the law school of that university. He has been a member of the law department of the Chicago Title and Trust Co., and served for two years as director and chief attorney of the Metropolitan Chicago Control Office. Office of Price Administration.

AMERICAN BUILDER



NO LIVING AREA FLOOR SPACE OR WATER REQUIRED . . . WITH NEW CHRYSLER AIRTEMP AIR CONDITIONERS

This is exactly what Chrysler Airtemp Air Conditioning does for you. You have an installation choice of utility room-attic, crawl space, attic or basement. And the new compressors are aircooled . . . they don't need water, so there's no plumbing required.

This flexibility means that Chrysler Airtemp Air Conditioning is easier to install . . . easier to sell . . . costs less to operate. And your selling job is far easier because:

• The Chrysler Airtemp name is known through

consistent national advertising.

• 15 years of residential experience means a time-tested package.

• Chrysler Airtemp compressors carry a fiveyear warranty at no extra cost.

• Chrysler Airtemp stands behind its product. A nationwide authorized dealer network assures prompt service should it ever be required.

Write now for all the facts on the complete line of air-cooled or water-cooled air conditioning for homes . . . Chrysler Airtemp!

HEATING • AIR CONDITIONING for HOMES, BUSINESS, INDUSTRY Airtemp Division, Chrysler Corporation, Dayton, 1, Ohio

	on, Chrysler Corporation , Dayton 1, Ohio		AB-7-53
Please send full d	etails about the Chrysler Airtemp	Comfort Zone.	
Name			
Name		Phone	_

building business

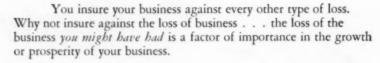
means

DODGE REPORTS!

Knowing daily what is coming up and who to see to land the business is vital information Dodge Reports will provide for businesses having a stake in building.

Dodge Reports users have insured themselves against the loss of good business opportunities. They know what is new each day. They save the time and money wasted by others in tracking down rumors and making routine calls . . . because they always know who and where their prospects are and when they are ready to talk business.

Building business on Dodge Reports is the simple, low-cost, positive way that the leading firms in construction have used for over 60 years . . . among them your competitors.



For details about Dodge Reports and how you can insure that you will have the opportunity to get the business you want write today for the free booklet . . . "Dodge Reports—How to Use Them Effectively."



DODGE REPORTS

Dept. AB-753, 119 W. 40th St., New York 18, N. Y. Timely, accurate, comprehensive construction news service THE FIRST STEP IN EVERY SALE







"You have to get sales started fast in a 650-home subdivision," says Mr. Langford Keith of Roswell, New Mexico, "so we include an Electric Water Heater along with the other electric appliances. It not only helps to sell the houses, but makes for enthusiastic, completely satisfied owners."

Here's why: Automatic hot water. Cleanness of operation. Economy of operation, due to short hot water lines and fully insulated tank. Easy installation, because there's no flue or vent.

The Electric Water Heater is the modern water heater for the modern house!

These South Roswell homes average \$10,450-but they include an electric range, refrigerator, automatic washer and the Water Heater-of course ... it's ELECTRIC! It is located in a closet adjacent to the kitchen, laundry and bath-so the farthest hot water taps are only 7 feet from the water heater. This saves on pipe runs and operating cost.

THEY'RE WHAT

PEOPLE WANT!

FAIRBANKS MORSE

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National Electrical Manufacturers Association 155 East 44th Street, New York 17, N.Y.

DEEPERETE FRIGIDAIRE GENERAL ELECTRIC . HOTPOINT HOTSTREAM . KELVINATOR . LAWSON . MERTLAND . MONARCH . NORGE . PEMCO . REX . RHEEM SEPCO . A. O. SMITH . THERMOGRAY . WESIX . WESTINGHOUSE

189

IDEA of the month...

built-ins for a den



THE desk unit is about 9 feet 5³/₄ inches long, 3 feet high. Open end of desk top is curved to a radius of 1 foot 6 inches.

Book shelves are cantilevered out from the wall, which in this case is masonry; but the principle could be used as well with wood wall construction. Cut from 2x12-inch redwood, shelves have curved ends cut to a radius equal to the depth of the shelves, which in this case worked out to about nine inches.

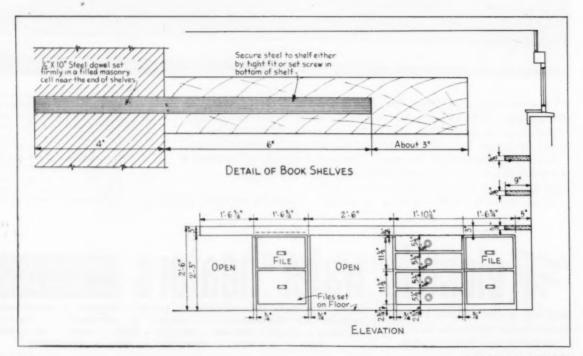
Shelves are set one foot apart.

The bed is a 3x6-foot box built of 1x8's, with top boarded over. Top boards are set flush with the 1x8 sides. The bed is set on casters to allow a $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch clearance from the floor.

Lighting for the room is unusual.

Artificial lighting is set behind obscure glass immediately above the clerestory windows in a panel which takes its key dimension from the width of the beam.

> -From a house designed by Foster Rhodes Jackson, Chino, California



SELL THE HOUSEWIVES

DURING NATIONAL HOME WEEK

WITH THE IN-SWINGING

It's the woman who buys! And, the Etling Window is styled specifically for the modern housewife.

Capitalize on Etling Window sales appeal — and its National Home Week consumer promotion, too — by featuring it in your model home or exhibit. Mail coupon below for details.



"Clean-Easy" PICTURE WINDOWS

The Etling Picture Window features stationary center section, flanked by in-swinging sash. Entire outside glass area can be reached easily from inside.

BUILDING Juts COSTS

The Etling Window is a complete packaged unit. That means big savings in time and labor for the builder. No planing, fitting or priming. Simply place in opening, square and nail. Factory primed and tested to reduce painting costs, assure trouble-free operation for life.

Certified Kiln-Dried California Redwood

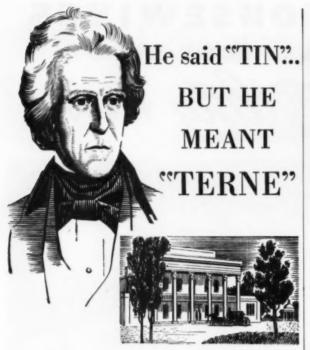
 Caldwell
 Balances
 Roebling Steel Cables
 Picture Windows
 Glazed with Twindow, Thermopane or ¼-inch Plate
 Glass
 Packed in Mar-Proof Cartons or Crates
 A
 Size and Style for Every Home

THE DOUBLE-HUNG WINDOW THAT SWINGS IN FOR EASY CLEANING

The Etling Window combines the best features of double-hung and casement units. Just press a tab and both sash swing in for easy cleaning. A unique continuous hinge permits sash to slide up and down, open or closed. Single, twin or triple units available.



PUT THE THE	ETLING WINDOW BARBERTON, OHIO	Rush details about the Etling Window and its National Home Week pro- motion plans.
ETLING WINDOW	NAME	
TO WORK	ADDRESS	
FOR YOU	STATE	
* TM Prop. Weather-Seal, Inc. WIND		



"Have a tin roof put on it," Andrew Jackson once wrote in a letter to his adopted son. He was referring to the historic Hermitage to which he later retired when he left the White House.

Andy Jackson specified a "tin" roof because the word "terne" was not applied to this roofing material until about 1850. Nonetheless, the roof was Terne a base plate of iron or steel coated with lead-tin alloy. So you see, no matter whether you call it "Valley Tin," "Roofing Tin," or just plain "Tin," you mean Terne Metal, and Follansbee Terne Metal is the one you should ask for by name, to be sure that you are given no substitute.

Follansbee Terne Metal is easy to apply, readily painted in any color, offers endless design possibilities, and is available in a choice of 40 lb., 20 lb. and 8 lb. coating, in widths from 4" to 28". It is the perfect material for weatherscaling on any type of roof, for Terne Metal's low coefficient of expansion eliminates the need for expansion joints, regardless of the length of the run.

The roof on The Hermitage was finished in 1835 and is still in service more than a century later. In durability, Follansbee Seamless Terne Metal can't be matched; in tensile strength, dimensional precision and ease of application it is unsurpassed. Investigate this trouble-free, lifetime roofing and weathersealing material for your homes today!

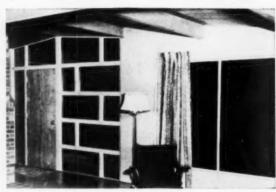
FOLLANSBEE STEEL CORPORATION GENERAL OFFICES, PITTSBURGH 30, PA.

Cold Rolled Strip Seamless Terne Roll Roofing Polished Blue Sheets and Coils



Sales Offices—Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Nashville, New York, Philadelphia, Rochester, San Francisco, Seattle; Toronto & Montreal, Canada. Mills—Follansbee, W. Va.

FOLLANSBEE METAL WAREHOUSES Pittsburgh, Pa. Rochester, N.Y. Fairfield, Conn.



informality for the doorway

This front door treatment seems just right for the small house which features informality through the use of roof-pitched beamed ceilings with natural wood finish. Such a doorway also complements the picture window and does its bit toward bringing the outside inside the house.

The Semke Construction Co. in Seattle uses this treatment for entries to the three-bedroom houses which it is building on large wooded lots. Variation can be achieved by omitting the muntins, using a single piece of plate glass for the right section up to the extended transom bar. The door itself is gumwood.



192

THIS ROUND CORNER can make moneyfor YOU!

STANLEY Round Cornered HINGES

No. RD 241

Any carpenter can mortise 75 doors and jambs a day using a hinge router* and template -6 times faster than by hand. Stanley Round Cornered Hinges snugly fit this machine-made mortise.



Hinge leaves are interchangeable

-no tedious, time-wasting fitting necessary



*A Builder's Kit, made by the Stanley Electric Tool Division, can easily pay for itself on the first job. Its versatile router and plane will speed practically every building finish job.

Hole in bottom tip permits easy pin removal with nail point an exclusive Stanley feature.

- and don't forget these other built-in bonus features in all Stanley Hinges:
 - Patented, self-seating, non-rising pin always stays securely in place.
 - Hole in bottom tip permits easy pin removal.
 - Ball or button tip at no extra cost.
 - Available prime coated over bonderized base for painting or in any standard hardware finish.
 - With or without ball bearings.

Get the details on Stanley's Round Cornered Hinge money-making plan. It costs surprisingly little to put this plan to work for you. Just mail the coupon. The answer will be in your hands in a few days.

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1	Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.
1	HARDWARE • TOOLS • ELECTRIC TOOLS STEEL STRAPPING • STEEL
REM	EMBER I I THREE HINGES TO A DOOR
1	THE STANLEY WORKS 105 Lake St., New Britain, Conn.
1	Please send me your special folder describing the Stanley Round Cornered Hinge money-making plan.
i	Nome
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on Ramset Tru-Set Fasteners

Now, you can cut costs still more, by using RAMSET SYSTEM for powderfastening into steel and concrete. List prices for Tru-Set light-duty studs and drive pins cut up to 20% in this new move to increase the value of RAMSET SYSTEM for its users.

Most versatile line of powder-actuated fastenings

With 56 sizes in 5 types, Tru-Set Fasteners have always offered the widest selection. Now, with these low prices and with the many advantages of the Super-Speed JOBMASTER tool, you can still further cut costs with RAMSET SYSTEM.

Ask your RAMSET Dealer for details of new prices and for demonstration of speed, ease, utility and economy of RAMSET JOBMASTER.



12121 BEREA ROAD • CLEVELAND 11, OHIO 194

no income tax benefits derived from TRADE-INS

By John F. McCarthy Attorney at Law



From all sides home builders hear that the serious housing shortage which developed during World War II and continued after its termination has been alleviated. The acute demand for houses and apartments has subsided. Home builders are told that sales may become an increasing problem, and that they must be not only builders but merchandisers of their product. They are advised to take a page from the sales techniques of the automobile industry.

Thus the idea of the "trade-in," which is not new, has been expanding in different sections of the country during the past few months. Here the home builder adopts a practice of the automobile dealer. He sells a new house to an existing home owner and takes the owner's existing home "in trade" as part of the purchase price. Then he sells the used home, with or without remodeling or renovation as the circumstances require. This, it is thought, will broaden the home builder's market by more readily making available to him as customers those home owners who need larger, smaller or better quarters. It also will diversify the home builder's inventory of accommodations for sale.

The other day at the Chicago Metropolitan Home Builders Association some builders were discussing the pros and cons of this plan. Some one mentioned that a "tradein" might result in a tax free exchange of property to the extent of the value of the older house that the builder takes back. Unfortunately an income tax advantage is not among the benefits of the plan.

It is true that the Internal Revenue Code does not recognize a gain or loss on a transaction involving an exchange of property for like property. However, the Code provides that the taxpaver must hold both properties for a productive use in a trade or business, or as an investment. Now, it is true that a builder may own properties for productive use in his business or as an investment. This is the case with his office and material vard on the one hand and his rental housing and shopping centers on the other. An exchange involving such properties for similar properties will not give rise to a taxable gain or loss. However, this is not true with respect to his houses built for sale and his "trade-ins" taken for resale. As to such properties, a builder is a dealer and the houses are his stock in trade, not something held for productive use in his business or as an investment. Thus, the "tradein" to the extent of its value will give rise to ordinary income just as will cash.

Builders who adopt the "tradein" plan should carefully keep accurate and complete records of their transactions. They undoubtedly are mindful of the necessity for this and have been doing this insofar as their new houses are concerned. However, their records must show the value of the trade-in, amounts spent in remodeling and renovating and all other costs and expenses. Only in that way will they have readily available the true cost of the "trade-in" and the true net profit realized on its resale.

AMERICAN BUILDER

USE "MIDGET" LOUVERS For Easy Inexpensive Ventilation ONLY THE "MIDGET" LOUVER HAS

Jobber and Dealer

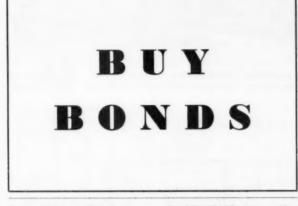
Inquiries Invited

THESE PATENTED FEATURES

Slots for Tension and Sure-Grip Swedge Fasteners for tight fit and firm, permanent anchorage.

For efficient ventilation, you can rely on "Midget" Louvers-all aluminum-last forever. 2 styles-for indoors or out. θ sizes-1" to 4" diameter.

Midget Louver Company 8 Wall St. Norwalk, Connecticut



Save Time and Money . . . Avoid Mistakes . . . Use

SIMPLIFIED CARPENTRY ESTIMATING

HERE IS EVERYTHING YOU NEED to know to "take off" a bill of materials from set of plans and specifications for a frame house. Saves you time figuring jobs, protects you against oversights or mistakes that waste materials and cost money. Nothing complicated—just use simple arithmetic to do house carpentry estimating with this easy-to-use ready reference handbook. CONTENTS: Estimating Fundamentals. Foundation

CONTENTS: Estimating Fundamentals. Foundation Material. Framing. Exterior Finish. Hardware. Building Information. Estimating Short Cuts. Labor Hours per Unit of Work. Carpentry Mensuration. Mathematical Reference Tables. Stair Estimating. How to Plan a House.

1950. 5th Ed. 304 p. 123 illus. 60 tables. 5x8. \$3.75



JULY 1953

Striated Homasote PANELS

The most beautiful decorative insulation ever created! All the advantages of Homasote Insulating-Building Board... plus rich, highlighted texture. For indoors or out. May be stained, painted, cross-wiped. Limitless charming effects. May we send you illustrated literature?



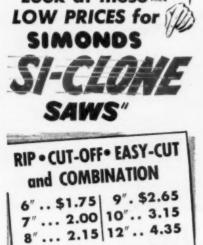
Nova-Vita Horizontal-Sliding Windows Importantly different! Satinfinish aluminum sashes glide on nylon shoes over fiberglas tracks...panes lock automatically, can be removed in seconds. No balances, cranks or projecting hinges. And no puttying, ever! These features mean lifetime beauty and saving. Send coupon for complete information.



HOMASOTI	COMPANY
SELOUR CATALOEIN SWEETYS	VA SALES Co: Trenton 3, N. J.
HOMASOTE COMPANY, Trenten 3, M Send detailed, illustrated liter Striated Homasote Nova-Vita NAME	
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My lumber dealer is..





Supplied with round or special-shape center hole for portable electric handnaw machines.

Simonds, sawmakers for woodworkers since 1832, now offers this complete new line of high quality saws at new popular prices...13

types of blades up to 12" diameter (including Dado Heads and Carbide-Tipped Saws) . . . all made of Simonds Steel and fully guaranteed. Get them at your hardware dealer or local saw shop.

SIMONDS SAW AND STEEL CO.

FITCHBURG, MASS. Factory Branches in Boston. Chicago. San Francisco and Portland, Ore. Canadian Factory in Montreal, Que.

OPEN PLANNING



An assembly of well placed details which include a low sweeping roof, large glass areas, and an interesting grouping of exterior materials makes a pleasing design package



A three bedroom 1,100 square-foot house exclusive of garage

The open planning principle is used with excellent results in the living and service portion of these three houses. In one of the houses the principle is applied to the bedrooms which can be consolidated as a playroom during the day.

This dual use of areas is made possible by flexible separations obtained through accordion-type doors that are exposed in the rooms at one or both ends of the opening, or by a double wall with a recessed pocket to receive the door.

This arrangement makes possible the establishment of smaller, more intimate units when occasion de-(Continued on page 200) ARCHITECTS:

Palmquist & Wright, Detroit, Michigan DESIGNER:

Richard B. Pollman, Detroit, Michigan



View in dining-kitchen showing two-way action of the accordion-type folding door



modern bathrooms ADJUSTO does the same thing for the modern bath that the swinging spout faucet does for the kitchen sink -one fixture mixes hot and cold water

SHOWER

for full stream or fine spray. Saves time and money in installation! Adds finger-tip convenience! ADJUSTO can be installed after

tiling and decorating is completedeliminating danger of theft or damage.

Only one set of valves-no danger of back siphonage.

ADJUSTO gives a modern look to bathrooms-definitely helps sell houses.

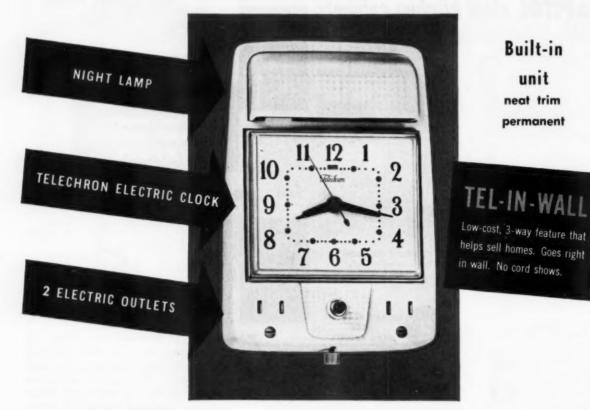
SWING DOWN FOR:

Standing Showers Without Bathing Cap Sitting Showers Easy Shampooing . and the children love it

see your plumber or jobber, or write direct

MILWAUKEE FLUSH VALVE CO. 323 E. RESERVOIR AVENUE . MILWAUKEE 12, WIS. Please send full details on the ADJUSTO line of fixtures.

new "SELL" for new homes





KITCHENS. Built-in wall unit with electric outlets for kitchen appliances. Housewives will love it.

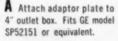


BATHROOMS. Solves bathroom clock problem. 7-watt night lamp a real feature. Other locations include game rooms, bedrooms, utility rooms. 198

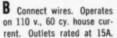
Here's a brand new, low-cost plus feature to help new home sales. Easy to install. Gives modern, uncluttered look. Plan for Tel-in-Wall locations when you lay out wiring for lighting fixtures. No extra sawing or drilling required. Also a profitable item for remodeling jobs, motels, apartments, resort cottages. Order through your electrical supply or hardware house. Special introductory offer. Telechron Department, General Electric Co., 17 Union St., Ashland, Mass.

Installs easy as A-B-C











C Mount clock. Only four screws to fasten. Movement recesses into wall.



AMERICAN BUILDER

WHEN PROSPECTS LOOK AT NEW HOMES the Preference is for OAK FLOORING

... SAY CONTRACTORS

of America's home builders prefer Oak Flooring in the houses they both build and sell. There are many reasons for this overwhelming preference, most important is the fact that 83% of all prospective homeowners want Oak in their new homes.

This means that contractors can sell homes that have Oak floors quicker and easier. It just goes without saying that nothing sells a house faster than a good Oak floor.

From a more practical standpoint the contractor prefers durable Oak because he knows an Oak floor will fit into every building budget—from low-cost home to the elaborate custom-built home. In fact, using only the FHA-approved method* of laying Oak over concrete, even the lowest cost homes can now boast an Oak floor.

A contractor's reputation is built with every home he builds. And when he builds his homes with Oak Flooring he can be sure that his customers will be happy ones—the kind that help create new prospects for him.

*Send for FHA-approved instructions for laying Oak over concrete to National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, Sterick Building, Memphis 3, Tennessee.



JULY 1953

NEW BASEMENT **CONVENIENCE!**

SERVICE-WAY gives direct access from outdoors!





Ample headroom for tall people. of the steel door in all positions!

Extra-wide opening, with lots of Finger-tip control I Double-action clearance for bulky equipment. springs counterbalance the weight

The new Heatilator Service-way makes a basement handy for quick, easy storage of lawnmowers, garden tools, bicycles and storm windows. The extra-wide Service-way opening gives plenty of clearance for freezers, ping-pong tables, and hobby shop equipment. Save steps with heavy laundry on washday.

Adds value to home - worth many times it's moderate cost. The Service-way is one of the most desifable features you can add to a modern home. It simplifies dozens of household jobs. Repairmen, meter readers and children with muddy feet can go direct to the basement from outdoors.

Rugged! The Service-way is made of heavy-gauge steel, yet the door can be opened with one finger. Overlapping flanges assure snug fit, keep out rain, snow and wind. Slide bolts lock door securely from inside. Comes fully assembled, ready to install. Made by the makers of the famous Heatilator Fireplace. Mail coupon today for full information.



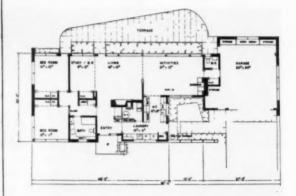
OPEN PLANNING

(Continued from page 196)

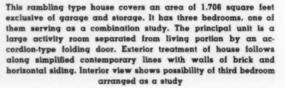
mands. Of extreme interest is the double position folding partition placed in the fireplace corner of the diningkitchen in one of the houses. By means of a quarter circle turn on the ceiling track, the door can close off the kitchen or living room from the dining room.

In these contemporary-styled houses, the designer has provided accordion-type doors for all, except exterior openings. This eliminates the area required to swing a hinged door. Shelving and divisions in wardrobe closets can be arranged independent of the door unit.



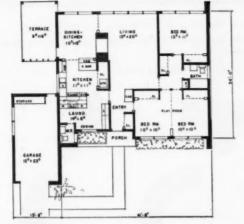


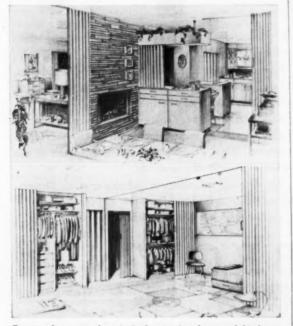




AMERICAN BUILDER







Rear yard exposure for principal rooms is a feature of this house which contains 1,394 square feet exclusive of garage. Plan is arranged as a potential three bedroom setup with two bedrooms separated by an accordion-type partition. Interior views show the possibility of using folding curtains as separators in bedrooms, kitchen and dining room

Courtesy New Castle Products





Heatilator unit assures correct operation, no smoking !



The Heatilator Fireplace unit is sure protection against guesswork, rule-of-thumb construction, and all the mistakes that result in faulty fireplaces and client dissatisfaction. When you specify the Heatilator unit, you



can be sure your client's fireplace will be built exactly as you plan itsmokeless and trouble-free.

Assures correct construction. The Heatilator unit is engineered according to established and proved principles of fireplace design. In one compact unit, it provides all vital parts from floor to chimney flue. It standardizes and simplifies construction, and saves time ordinarily needed for detailing the masonry and for close supervision during construction. And the Heatilator unit puts no limit on mantel design.

Puts heat to work. The Heatilator unit draws in air from floor level, heats it, and circulates it to warm every corner of the room. It provides quick comfort in cool weather, and is especially desirable in southern homes, summer camps and basement recreation rooms.

Specified and recommended by leading architects and builders for over 26 years. Sold by building material dealers everywhere.

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amune.	Heatilator, Inc. 637 E. Brighton Ave. Syracuse 5, New Yorl Please send me your 1 specifications on Heat Name	k new A.I	.A. folder v	with full nits.	details an
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201



Practical Har-Vey design makes

hanging of doors a simple task in a Gunnison Home

Owners enjoy extra space and

convenience - and a lifetime

Har-Vey's rust-free aluminum track, self-lubricating bearings, and other quality features offer home-owners a lifetime of smooth rolling without maintenance.

Also, its practical design simplifies construction work and saves builders time and trouble on the site.

Compare Har-Vey's quality features and its amazingly Low Cost! -Completely packaged set of bardware, track and accessories for 2' pocket door only \$2.70 List -Fob Destination!

CHALLENGE	for doors to 70	1)	ST	Dur	e maintenar able NYLON	
CHAMPION	for doors to 10	00 lbs.	310		mium plated USTABLE, fo	
	for doors to 20		0	acci	erate hangin F ALUMINUM TR	8
	or details so		plier now a	w malte A	labelu and l	
	or becaus se	e your subj		a write r	ardware t	Division C
		-		-	_	
	ETAL	Prod	UCTS	COR	PORA	
RODUCT	ETAL 807	PROD	UCTS	COR	PORA	TION
RODUCT M	ETAL 807 P	PROD N. W. 20	UCTS	COR Aiami, Drs & Mai	PORA	TION
Please send	ETAL 807 P	PROD N. W. 20 Folder an	UCTS inh St. A rolling do	COR Aiami, Drs & Har	PORA	TION
RODUCT M	ETAL 807 P	PROD N. W. 20	UCTS inh St. A rolling do	COR Aiami, I	PORA	TION



- Do a complete job with one top-quality pipe.
- Make any necessary direction changes in line easier, faster.
- Meet any installation problem.



AFTER INTENSIVE RESEARCH, Brown Company offers you a new line of Bermico Fittings that insure tight, accurate fits. Manufactured with scientific and technical skill, Bermico Fittings are root-proof, water-tight, resistant to acids and alkalies.

Like Bermico Pipe, Bermico Fittings are made from sturdy wood fibre, impregnated with pitch, and rigidly inspected. They easily meet all requirements of the National Bureau of Standards.

For detailed information and prices write Department BH-7, our Boston office.

*Still in the development stage and not available at this time.



COMPANY, Berlin, New Hampshire CORPORATION, La Tuque, Quebec

General Sales Offices: 150 Causeway Street, Boston 14, Massachusetts Dominion Square Building, Montreal, Quebec.

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AMERICAN BUILDER

an installation expert looks at year-round home air conditioning

By Lawrence H. Hirschbach

There has been a great deal of misleading advertising in some of the home magazines about cost of systems. The buying public reading some of these ads is led to believe that the price indicated is the total price, whereas in some cases it represents equipment cost only: not even including ductwork, electric wiring, plumbing, etc. In other cases a given price is stated as being the total installed cost, which it isbut it is the builder's cost, to which he then finds it difficult to add his normal profit.

One advertisement that I saw two weeks ago stated: "in a home priced at \$16,500 the cost of a zoned system of air conditioning according to engineers of X Company would be about 2 per cent of the cost of the home." Air conditioning for \$330 in a \$16,500 house! Who are they trying to fool? That's just about the cost of a one-room window unit. and all the engineering in the world won't convince you, or me. that a one-room unit can do a whole house! And where is your profit? As for zoning. I'll discuss that later.

Guarantees_

Guarantees by the manufacturer require some clarification too. Some offer a five-year warranty on the compressor only-your customer doesn't realize that the other parts of the refrigeration system are not covered by this guarantee. Some offer an optional five-year warranty. If the contractor doing your work

doesn't buy that warranty for each individual job, there is no warranty. And if he does buy it, he has to pay for it and so do you.

I don't believe in a five-year warranty on this type of equipment. It isn't required on a furnace: you don't get it on your automobile, or the dishwasher. or a television set. If one major manufacturer gives it. all the rest are forced to fall in line. and the cost is passed on to you builders. You don't guarantee anything else in the house for five years: why should you have to pay for an air conditioning guarantee? And believe me, you pay for itanywhere from \$25 to \$50 per unit.

Automatic Change-over-

Some manufacturers are stressing automatic change-over from heating to cooling-you don't even have to turn a handle, just push a button. Sure, it's a great convenience, but it costs money for that kind of control. and it's a refinement that is necessary only in rare cases. The automatic gear shift is clearly stated as an optional extra in all but the highest-priced automobiles, and "hydramatic" air conditioning should be clearly stated as an extra too.

The man who buys your house doesn't expect the storm windows to change to screens when he waves a wand. And if he has to go downstairs to perform some simple operation on his heating and air con-(Continued on page 204)

talking about FAST EASY installation HARLOC FACTORY PRE-ASSEMBLED Pacemaker Saves The Minutes That Save You Time That Saves You Money Pacemaker is the ultimate in beautiful hardware that is easy to install. Precision-built and free of die-castina. Installed in three easy steps. Illustrated, the Shelton five pin tumbler key-inknob lock set with decorative entrance handle. Write for literature nd prices on the ocemaker line. ARLOC PRODUCTS CORPORATION NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT 203

about the author . . .

Much has been written about year-round air conditioning but, up to now, little has been heard from the installing contractor-the man entrusted to size up each individual job, select the proper equipment and mate it work. The author, an executive of Controlaire, Inc., of Fart Lee, N. J., was cited at the recent New Jersey State Home Builders Association convention in Atlantic City as one who probably has installed more air conditioning equipment, of various makes, than any other contractor in the state.

This critical analysis is an adaptation of his talk during the convention's panel discussion on air conditioning.



HOW TO BUILD FOR LESS

- Free yourself from high mill charges.
- Avoid long waits for specials
- Keep your men busy on off days.
- Save hours spent in trips to the mill.

TRU-FORM CUTTERS

SAFE . ECONOMICAL

(with involute relief)

assure easier, cleaner cutting. Always cut

cuttor. Loss cutting edge crumbling than

streight relief cuttors. Precision formed from uniformly deep-hordened fine tung-

sten tool steel, Raxor sharp, Individual

cutters and sets for all cabinet work, mill-

work, window and storm sash and doors.

Ø

10" TILTING-ARBOR SAW

Square off work up to 13 inches wide in front of the blade without certly front extension. Important parts aren't stamped out, pressed out, or die cast, but MA-CHINED FOR ACCURACY. Table 20" x 27" (larger with extensions). Saw Blades: 10" dia. max.—Dade Heads Saw Blades: 10" dia. max.—Dade Heads Saw Blades: 10" dia. max.—Dade Heads Saw Titles: 21" wide. Depth of cut: Saw Vertical 3"; Saw Titled: 21%". Banch or floor models.

MAKE YOUR OWN

- Commercial sash-double
- hung and casement eTrim-including base, shee,
- crown and cove mold
- eMatching old style millwork
- Raised panel doors Storm windows and screens
- eInterior panelling
- Nesed stair treads
- eLipped cupboard doors
- Special windows
- Drower fronts

Boice-Crane Large Capacity Precision Shaper

Bigger. Rugged. Low priced. Copes and rabbetts at the same time without a stub shaft. Makes longer tenens . . . up to 21/4". Tenens pass under the long swing cope and tenon cutter

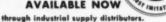
AMPLE POWERING

Top speed is sustained for free, steady cutting. 7200 r.p.m. models, powered with 1750 r.p.m. high torque motors up to 11/2 h.p., which outpull and out-perform any others. 10,000 r.p.m. models, powered with 3600 r.p.m. motors. Opposite hand models in pairs, priced far under average double-spindle shapers

SAFER TWO WAYS

The only shaper having 1/2" and 3/4" cutting arbors formed on a solid precision-ground, one piece spindle. Safer than any two-piece type. Arbor size changed by merely inverting quill. Cutter capacity up to $6\frac{1}{4}$ " dia. x 3" wide. The strong 1" dia. spindle and large table opening, which provides for nested table rings, permits "under-cutting" setups, with any cutters up to 61/4" dia, lowered below the table and under the

stock for for greater safety. Vertical spindle travel: 13/4 Improved guard and work holddown. Table (has mitre-gauge groove): 20" x 27½". With front wing: 28" x 27½". Floor to table: 35"





108 40 7540

BOICE

air conditioning

(Continued from page 203)

ditioning system every spring and fall, he may come to realize that, like all mechanical equipment, it needs servicing once in a while.

1953 Equipment Better

But everything the manufacturers are doing isn't bad. The new equipment offered this year is better mechanically, is more adaptable, takes less floor space and is priced lower.

Almost every manufacturer now offers hermetically sealed refrigeration systems. No pumping down is required in the fall. No yearly charging with freon is necessary. More trouble-free operation can be expected, since the manufacturer has complete control of fabrication in his own plant and is not dependent on the ability, or lack of it, of his dealer. Hermetic units are generally quieter than open types, take less floor space for the same amount of refrigeration, are lighter in weight and can be manufactured at lower cost.

This year, we see units offering complete flexibility in selection of varying heating-cooling capacity ranges. With some manufacturers' products, it is no longer necessary to oversize the cooling equipment in order to get large enough heating capacity. Economics will force all manufacturers to provide this flexibility for, as you builders become more familiar with year-round air conditioning, you will object to paying for oversize cooling in order to get large enough heating.

Equipment Sizing

Since one B.T.U. of cooling costs you about ten times as much as one B.T.U. of heating, equipment sizing is a very important consideration. As little as one year ago, residential cooling loads were generally being computed by the same method as used in commercial air conditioning. This resulted in oversized, overpriced installations.

Our previous experience at Controlaire with custom-built residences led us to a new basis for figuring loads. On the first multiple development installation we did, using this (Continued on page 206)



These Big Circulation Magazines...



Open 35,000,000 Doors to ADJUSTO-SEAL SALES FOR YOU!

ADJUSTO-SEAL is the world's best weatherstrip ... whether it's with metal for door bottom use; or with plastic, for around doors and windows. Wool Pile fabric is self-adjusting to uneven surfaces. It forms a snug, draft-tight seal, yet slides smooth and frictionfree over any surface ... even rugs and carpets. Won't freeze shut in cold, damp weather. Won't swell and stick when wet. Will not form a set.

CLENCH YOUR FIST ... YOU'LL CLINCH THE SALE!

This simple test demonstrates graphically how the thousands of vertical fibers in ADJUSTO-SEAU's wool pile hug the most uneven surfaces to form a tight, draft-free seal. Customers will be quick to recognize the superiority that this unique method of manufacture gives ADJUSTO-SEAL. No other weatherstrip can pass the "clenched-fist" test.



Get full details on this sure-to-sell product from your jobber, or write: SCHLEGEL MFG. CO., Dept. AB, Rochester, N. Y. + Oakville, Ontario, Canada Since 1285

O ADJUSTO-SEAL DOOR BOTTOM O

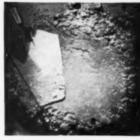




... the key to long-lasting, watertight walls for farm use



2 Aggregates should be clean, well-araded and carefully measured. Even on small jobs the best way to measure aggregates is on a platform scale such as shown at the right. Use of a scale like this makes for quick, accurate measuring and for more uniform concrete from batch to batch.



Concrete should be placed be-4 Concrete should be press, ordinarily not more than 6 in, deep, To insure even, dense, watertight concrete, tamp, spade or mechanically vibrate the mixture just enough to settle it and to work it next to the forms along both sides.



5 Cure the concrete adequately. This is a vital step in producing

Send for free, illustrated book,"Making Quality Concrete for Farm Improvements." Distributed only in U. S. and Canada.

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION Dept. A7-3, 33 W. Grand Ave., Chicago 10, III.

A national organization to improve and extend the uses of portland cement and concrete...through scientific research and engineering field work

Quality concrete is essential to watertight walls for farm use. The first step is accurately measuring the water. If the mixer being used has no measuring device, mark off gallon quantities in a pail. Use no more than 5 gal. water per sack of cement with sand in average moist condition.



A good concrete mix will look like the photo at the left. Note that the mix is quite stiff; yet because of proper proportioning and mixing there is plenty of cementsand mortar to fill all spaces between coarse aggregates. Such a mix will produce dense, watertight concrete for walls on forms.



watertight walls. Adequate curing means keeping the concrete moist for at least 5 to 7 days under favorable curing conditions at temperatures well above freezing -longer during cold weather.



MAKES SPLIT-SECOND FASTENING TO CONCRETE EASIER THAN EVER

DRIVE-I

BREAK-OPEN ACTION for fast, easy loading and extraction makes new **DRIVE-IT** "320" the easiest operating stud driver on the market. This smooth-working action means a greater saving to you on concrete or steel fastenings.

Here are other exclusive DRIVE-IT features that make it the best tool available:



ONE POWER LOAD. No need to buy and stock various strength power loads with exclusive **DRIVE-IT** power control method.

AUTOMATIC EXTENSION BARREL allows fastenings inside junction boxes and other recesses. No need to buy and attach extra barrels.

SWIVEL SAFETY PAD of tough rubber and steel protects operator and permits fastenings next to walls. SAFE two-handed firing sequence and length of tool offer maximum protection. Can't be discharged accidentally or in mid-air.

DRIVE-IT pins are listed and approved by Underwriters' Laboratories.

MAIL NOW FOR MORE INFORMATION

POWDER POWER TOOL CORP. 7526-D S. W. Macadam Portland 1, Oregon UR would like a free demonstration of DRIVE-IT. Please send literature on new DRIVE-IT 320. NAME ADDRESS CITY______STATE_____

air conditioning

(Continued from page 204)

new basis, criticism was rampant. We were accused of ruining the industry and the builder was told the system wouldn't work. The job, however, in actual operation, reduced temperatures 20 per cent more than we had expected. Now we find the pendulum swinging in the other direction. Some of the then noisiest objectors have since come up with "new" methods of calculation that go much too far in cutting down equipment size.

The accepted method of sizing cooling equipment today is based on a 24-hour calculation of heat gain. Since residential cooling loads are predominantly external to the house, and since temperature extremes outdoors are delayed in making their presence felt indoors-delayed by the time it takes to heat up the mass of the building-peak loads tend to be flattened out. This permits smaller equipment, operating for a longer time, to do the best job. If full advantage is to be taken of this time lag and storage effect. it is necessary to leave the air conditioning equipment on for 24 hours a day, controlled by a thermostat.

APPROXIMATE INSTALLI A comparison of costs per l for heating and air conditis ment, exclusive of ducts a GAS FURNACE	B.T.U. output oning equip- nd registers:
100,000 B.T.U. output	\$350
Per B.T.U. 2-TON AIR CONDITI	.0035¢
24,000 B.T.U. output	\$850
Per B.T.U.	.035¢

Zone Control Limitations

As soon as you zone, the 24-hour load basis no longer exists. Zoning is fine where the requirement for cooling is simultaneous with increased load, as in commercial installations, but it is bad practice residentially.

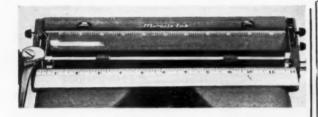
The adverse effect of zoning on humidity is never mentioned. If one half the house is being cooled, what happens to the humidity that is building up in the other half? It spreads, raising the humidity level (Continued on page 208)

AMERICAN BUILDER



DRIVE-IT the original POWDER ACTUATED TOOL





Handles paper, up to 11 inches wide ... writes full 10-3/10 inch line ... longest of any 11-inch carriage typewriter made.

REMINGTON





Miracle Tab for easy billing, invoicing.

typewriter. See the performance of the new Remington Office-riter . . . you'll be convinced that here at last is a compact, low cost typewriter for the professional and small business office that can handle normal business typing requirements. The new Remington Office-riter has every needed, practical typing feature for general correspondence, invoicing, carbon copies and stencil cut-

typewriter h as the s h a r p printwork, the fast action that is characteristic of a fine office

This new

ting. Accurate columnar typing is easy with the exclusive Miracle Tab that sets and clears tabulator stops right from the keyboard. So, if you have been think-

ing of getting a new typewriter for your office-go to your dealer or to your Remington Rand Business Equipment Center today for a complete demonstration. Be sure to ask about convenient payment terms.



Office-riter makes 10 good carbons, cuts sharp stencils.



A product of *Remington Rand* Makers of the Remington Quiet-riter, Standard, Noiseless and Electric Typewriters. JULY 1953



GLAMOROUS! Bathroom Beauty that fits any recessed tub! PRE-PACKAGED! It's EASY to install in less than half an hour! INEXPENSIVE! Costs less than half usual custom enclosure price!

SHOWER MAID will make the bathroom in your speculative homes more glamorous... will make the homes more saleable. In SHOWER MAID for the first time the luxury of a tub enclosure is now available at a low price. Installation time is almost nil. SHOWER MAID fits any recessed tub that goes from wall to wall. Frame is mirror-smooth extruded aluminum. Translucent, shatterproof Dow Styron plastic panels.



Ads in magazines like AMERICAN HOME, BETTER HOMES & GAR-DENS and other big consumer publications are building tremendous interest in SHOWER MAID, building public acceptance for you and the bathrooms in your speculative homes

4 COLORS GO WELL WITH ANY BATHROOM DECOR

Choice of jewel-like plastic in Blue, Coral, Pearl Gray or Sea Green to blend perfectly with any decorating plan. All panels shatterproof, all colors are permanent.

Write today for Full Details and name of nearest source.

AMERICAN SHOWER DOOR CO., Inc. 1028 N. La Brea Avenue • Hollywood 38, Calif.



HERE'S WHY PELLA WOOD CASEMENTS ARE EASY TO INSTALL . . . When received on the job, they are simply set into rough wall openings, caulked and secured in place by steel interlocking fins. Pella Wood Casements are completely assembled and prefitted at the factory — cut installation costs to a minimum. Stock-size units can be combined into hundreds of customlike effects.





air conditioning

(Continued from page 206)

throughout, and increasing the load on the equipment.

The advisability of zoning in cases where there is a large eastern sun exposure in the morning and a large western sun exposure in the afternoon is granted, but the zoning method mentioned previously is not exposure zoning, it is usage zoning —living quarters in daytime, bedrooms at night. If the equipment is actually of sufficient size to handle one zone on an instantaneous basis, it will in almost every instance take care of both zones on a 24-hour basis.

Case Against Oversizing

Cooling equipment must be sized right. If oversized, not only is it costly to install, it does a poor job. An oversized unit will cause draftiness and stratification of air. It has the ability to bring the temperature down quickly and then remain off for long periods. During these off periods, two things happen. The air stratifies—the cooler air sinks to the floor, the warmer air rises. Discomfort results.

Also, in the off periods, no humidity is being removed. Actually, the moisture condensed on the cooling coil starts to evaporate and tends to raise the relative humidity. You will understand why humidity rises when the system is not operating, if you will think of the humidity in the air as water vapor pressure. This is a real pressure, even though of small magnitude, and is pushing against the walls of the house, trying to go from the high pressure area outdoors to the low pressure areas indoors. This rise in humidity results in further discomfort.

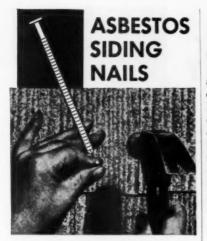
If the equipment is undersized, it just won't give results. Temperature and humidity will not be reduced, operating costs will rise, and you'll have your customers after your scalp.

The Right System

How then, are you to be assured of the right system? The best way at present is to deal only with a contractor with a good reputation,

AMERICAN BUILDER

208



Hassall threaded asbestos siding nails are the choice of contractors throughout the country. Made of bronze and steel with plated finish. Note threaded shank which guarantees maximum holding power. Made of #14 gauge wire (.082) in 1", 1%", 1%" lagths. Advise quantities. Prompt shipment.



air conditioning

and preferably with previous residential air conditioning experience. Insist that he handle all the phases of the installation with his own organization so that there can be no buck-passing. Get a guarantee on the temperature and humidity conditions to be maintained. Be sure that he is installing standard equipment of a recognized manufacturer.

If you have any doubts about any part of the proposal, get the manufacturer's representative to look it over. He is interested in selling the equipment and also interested in knowing the job will work.

Good jobs installed this year will set the pattern for a company's success in the future. Operating troubles are trouble for the manufacturer, and cost him money. Don't expect the manufacturer to guarantee anything beyond his own equipment, however. In the final analysis, the over-all system guarantee is the installing contractor's baby.





MASONRY FINISHES... that protect and beautify



STA-DRI Mineral

Capable of holding a wall of water nine feet high without leakage, even if applied inside a basement. Contains a mold and mildew inhibitar, stays white when wet, will not rub off, flake, organically deteriorate or disintegrate. Just mix with water and apply with brush or spray. Supplied in beautiful colors and white in convenient 5, 25, and 50 pound packages.

Instant WATER-STOP

Hydraulic cement compound stops existing running water or pressure leaks in masonry

walls immediately. Superb for plugging weep holes, breaks and cracks in basements, pools, cisterns and tanks. Fast-setting, dependable.







STA-DRI Silicone CLEAR-COAT

Controls the ugly white stains of efflorescence, but does not change color or texture of masonry surfaces. Clean, transparent, long-lasting. ONE economical application is enough to make rain bounce off masonry instead of being absorbed. Easy to apply. Not affected by heat or cold. Comes in popular 1, 5, 30 and 55 gallon containers.









squaring cutting edges of wood chisels

The cutting edge of a wood chisel must be square with the side of the tool, especially if it is the cutting element of a bench or block plane. The essential right angle can be checked with a tri-square. If the blade is not square, polish the high corner of the cutting edge by holding the blade vertically on the face of a course, flat sharpening stone, moving it across the long axis of the stone.

The operator should not change the vertical position of the chisel, and should bear down hardest on the side of the blade from which metal must be removed, keeping a liberal amount of oil on the stone. Check the squareness of the chisel from time to time, removing metal as required until the edge is flat and square with the side.

remodeling tip use dry ice to remove asphalt tile

It is possible to lift asphalt tile which has been in position for some time by the expedient of dry ice. Frequently whole tiles can be removed without breaking. The dry ice should be crumbled into fine particles, then spread in a halfinch layer over a small section of the floor.

After allowing the dry ice to stand for five or ten minutes, it should be brushed off to another area of the floor. Strike the chilled tile a sharp blow with a wooden mallet, and the tile will usually come loose. It is also sometimes possible to pry the tile up from the floor.

meeting the problem of moisture under subfloor of basementless homes

A Missouri builder recently erected two basementless houses with concrete block foundations and a three-foot crawl space beneath. In the winter, considerable moisture was encountered on the block walls, sills and floor joists. All foundation vents, with the exception of one 8x16 inch vent, were closed, but this proved inadequate to combat the excess moisture.

The problem was met by observing the general rule of allowing no less than two square feet per 100 feet of building perimeter, plus 0.5 per cent of the building area for ventilation. To prevent water pipes in the crawl space from freezing, the pipes must be covered with insulation.

To avoid condensation of moisture, a 55-pound mineral surfaced rolled roofing cover was placed on the ground in the crawl area, with all joints lapped and sealed. Outside grading was sloped away from the house, so that surface water could not collect on the cover, thereby eliminating the necessity of installing drains. For further protection, a good vapor barrier and adequate insulation were placed beneath the floor boards.



With a simple rig one man can switch Hydrocrane and Hydrohoe booms in less than an hour. This exceptional convertibility can save time — open up additional profits for you. For example you can excavate for septic tanks, dig trenches, foundation footings, or manholes with the Hydrohoe in the morning — convert to crane front end — and erect concrete planking, steel beams or unload supplies in the afternoon.

With this quick, simple convertibility the two front ends can work as a team right on the same job.

In addition to this top speed convertibility, the all-hydraulic Hydrocrane offers you:

- ★ 50 mph travel speed
- * Quick-set, hydraulic outriggers
- * Simple, hand lever control
- ★ Telescoping boom that gives you eight extra feet of reach
- * Safety and exact precision of hydraulic operation

Write for details or see your distributor for a demonstration

BUCYRUS-ERIE COMPANY

JULY 1953





"If you're now using wood sheathing, Bildrite can save you \$80 to \$120 per home. (In the Detroit area, wood sheathing has virtually disappeared). At the same time, Bildrite increases insulation value of sidewalls and provides tremendous structural strength. What's more, it's the ideal wet-weather sheathing because Bildrite is waterproofed throughout with asphalt. We're using

•

Justin m

Convenient Living Home Location: Detroit, Michigan. Builder: Richard B. Pollman Building Co. Architects: Palmquist & Wright, Designer: Richard B. Pollman.



ONE CARPENTER can sheath 1,000 sq. ft. in 8 hours or less with Bildrite. Cuts sheathing time as much as 43%. Eliminates matching loss and Costly waste.



ELIMINATES NEED for building paper. With 4-ft. Bildrite, no corner-bracing required (F.H.A. accepted). Has twice the bracing strength of horizontal wood sheething.



TOUGH AND DURABLE-stands up under rough on-the-job handling. Can be exposed to weather indefinitely-Bildrite's waterproofed throughout with asphalt.

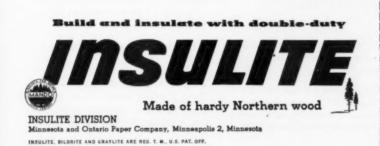
per home with Insulite!

Bildrite exclusively on homes like this!"

Richard B. Pollman Richard B. Pollman Building Co. Detroit, Michigan



SEE HOW YOU CAN BUILD BETTER AND SAVE WITH INSULITE. FREE IDEA KIT FOR BUILDERS TELLS HOW ... IN DETAIL. GET YOURS! MAIL COUPON TODAY!



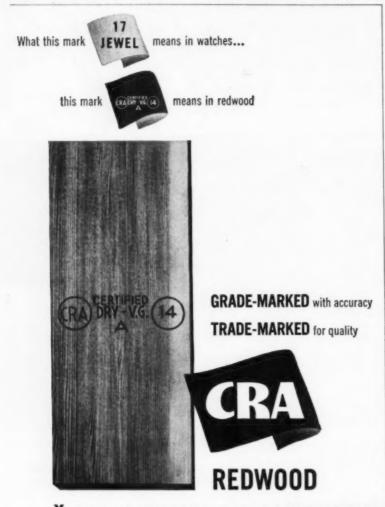
INSULITE, Minneapolis 2, Minnesota	AB
Please send me the Insulite Idea Kit with full infor- mation on these 4 ways to build better and save.	
 How to cut sheathing costs with Bildrite How Shingle-Backer cuts under-course time How Primed Graylite cuts soffit costs How to cut porch ceiling costs with Insulite 	
Name	
Firm	
Address	

drive promoted to build added safety into homes

The idea of building greater safety into homes, now being carried forward on an industry-wide basis, will be advanced considerably in the very near future, predicts Leonard L. Frank, chairman of the NAHB Construction and Design Committee.

Specific recommendations of the committee were explained in some detail by Frank, a Long Island, N. Y., builder, at a recent meeting of the New Jersey State Safety Council Women's Division in Newark, N. J. Excerpts of his talk follow: Stairs: Elimination of stairs by placing all rooms on one level—such as in the ranch-style house—has done much toward reducing the hazard of falls, and can do much more. Where stairs are used, we advocate the short, straight flights such as split-level design makes possible. Winding stairs are abolished in our recommendations.

All stairs with more than two steps require firm handrails, should be well-lighted and covered with anti-slip material. Treads today are no less than 9½ inches deep and



Yes, the grade-mark on CRA Redwood is a sign you can depend on. For the lumber that bears this sign has been accurately graded, uniformly milled, properly seasoned — to give superior on-the-job performance — every time. Feature grade-marked, trade-marked Certified Dry CRA Redwood in your yard — for sure sales and satisfied customers!

CALIFORNIA REDWOOD ASSOCIATION 576 SACRAMENTO ST., SAN FRANCISCO 11 Pacific Lumber Co • Rockport Redwood Co • Simpson Logging Co • Union Lumber Co • Warm Springs Redwood Co Willits Redwood Products Co • Wolf Creek Timber Co, Inc • Arcata Redwood Co • Coastal Plywood & Timber Co Eureka Redwood Lumber Co • Hammond Lumber Co • Holmes Eureka Lumber Co • Northern Redwood Lumber Co the ceiling is at no point less than

6 feet 8 inches above any tread. Basement and attic stairs are painted a light color for maximum visibility. The same rules apply to steps outside the house.



Leonard L. Frank

Traffic and room layout: Room layout is planned with sufficient wall space so that furniture can be grouped without obstructing traffic. Halls are as short and straight as possible, well-lighted and without projections such as shelves.

Doors: Doors open inward and against a wall so they will not stand into rooms when open. Sliding door closets are excellent preventers of accidents. Swinging-door closets have inside handles and a one-inch air space between the bottom and the floor as a safety measure in case a child should lock himself in. The same is true of bathroom doors, where we recommend the type of knob which automatically unlocks when turned from inside.

Bathrooms: It is universal practice among the better builders today to equip bathrooms with secure grab-bars above the tub and in the shower stall. Anti-slip bathtub bottoms are recommended, together with anti-slip bathroom floors.

Storage space: Adequate closet space is being provided for storage of articles that otherwise might obstruct halls, floors and stairs, and cause falls.

Headroom: Bumped heads were a common cause of home accidents in prewar houses, but this is a rare occurrence today. Builders are making their basement excavations two or three feet deeper and are placing pipes and ducts against the ceiling or along walls so that plenty of headroom is provided.

Windows: It should be possible to open at least 50 per cent of the window area for ventilation. Upper floor windows are at least 30 inches above the floor today. As an added safety factor, we suggest grilles for low windows in the nursery and older people's bedrooms. Types of windows which can be cleaned on both sides from within the house are recommended. An exhaust fan in the kitchen is especially desirable for quick removal of poisonous fumes and unpleasant odors.

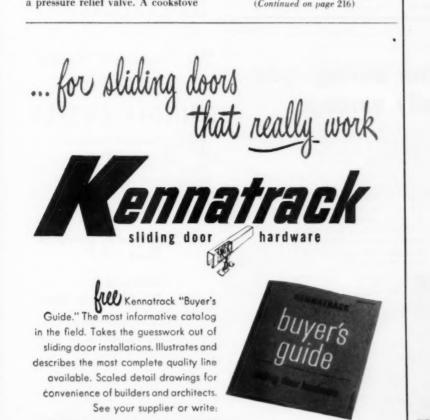
Fire-safe construction: Built-in fire safety is a primary rule. Walls are fire-stopped to prevent rapid spread of flames through walls and under floors. Space between chimneys and wood structural members is filled with fire-resistant material. Chimneys are lined with gas-tight, flameproof flues. Fire-retardant material is recommended on the ceiling above the furnace.

Heating equipment: The heating plant today is gas-tight and flametight. Oil burners have safety devices which prevent blow-backs and automatic safety valves are part of the equipment on all gas appliances and heating equipment. The domestic hot water supply system requires a pressure relief valve. A cookstove burning solid fuel should be no closer to the walls than 36 inches and the smokepipe should have at least an 18-inch clearance from the ceiling. A gas or electric stove can have 4-inch wall clearance.

Laundry equipment: Laundry tubs are located generally so small children cannot fall into them. Washing machines should be properly guarded to prevent persons getting caught in moving parts.

Electrical safety: Enough electric circuits of the proper capacity are provided to avoid overloading any circuit and thus prevent the danger of fire from hot wires or short circuits. Special equipment, such as clothes dryers and electric ranges require heavy duty circuits. In the laundry, electric fixtures should be shockproof porcelain or plastic without pull chains. All wiring must be moisture-proof and the mechanical equipment thoroughly grounded.

Shockproof wall plugs are coming (Continued on page 216)



KENNATRACK CORPORATION

AN AS THIS AD THANKS TO THE CENTRIFUGAL BLOWER DESIGN FOUND ONLY IN THAT YOU WILL KEEP KITCHENS AND ALL SMALL ROOMS AS CLEAN A TRADE-WIND MOTORFANS, INC. SOUTH MAIN ST., LOS ANGELES 37, CALIFORNIA



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into the drum in one swift slide. Extra

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with Power-Shaker Hopper, loads while mixing, produces 12

to 15 more yds. daily.

it with equal speed.

JAEGER'S shorter mixing cycle increases daily yardage

Jaeger's shorter mixing cycle means more batches-per-day with no increase in crew and payroll. Here's how it's done - charge and discharge have both been cut to only 5 to 7 seconds. The original Skip Shaker throws its load



521 Dublin Avenue THE JAEGER MACHINE COMPANY Columbus 16, Ohio PUMPS . COMPRESSORS . HOISTS . PAVING EQUIPMENT . TRUCK MIXERS

(Continued from page 215)

into use. These are especially good safety devices where children are concerned. The face of the plug turns automatically away from contact with the source of electricity the instant the prongs of an appliance cord are pulled out of the socket. This arrangement prevents anyone from carelesly inserting a knife or other object into the plug. Electric contact is established only when the prongs of an appliance cord are inserted and the face of the plug is turned by these prongs.

Warm air heating: Warm air heat is a health and safety factor that is rapidly coming to the fore in home construction. It is much different from the old style hot air equipment. By using oil or gas-fired furnaces, the danger of burns to an individual and a fire hazard to the home is eliminated. The hazard of burns from an exposed radiator is no longer present. Filtered air, usually a part of the modern warm air system, improves the health of the family since dust, pollen and other

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For complete information write SPECIALTY TOOL MANUFACTURERS 732 S. Illinois St. Belleville, Ill.

AMERICAN BUILDER

foreign matter are automatically removed before reaching the living quarters, and a healthful humidity is maintained. Recommendations made by NAHB concerning warm air installations include proper insulation and fire-stopping of spaces around the warm air ducts.

Floor finishes: Special attention is given to floor finishes. There are a number of non-slip materials in use today, and recommendations are made that wood floors not be polished to a high gloss.

Vermin-proofing: Sealing out of vermin receives more consideration today than in the past. The tightlybuilt home of today makes it virtually impossible for rodents or any other type of vermin to get inside.

Outdoor safety: This is fully as important to a family as that provided inside the house. Structures are designed today to better withstand damage from the elements than ever before. Water supply is better protected from contamination through builder practices and health department requirements. Drainage sumps are protected by substantial fences so that children cannot come to mishap.

During the course of construction, however, the natural curiosity of children becomes a bane to the average builder. Many thousands of dollars are spent each year for salaries of watchmen just to keep children from playing in sandpiles and climbing around on a partly framed house. Children also cause. unthinkingly, an untold amount of damage through vandalism during the course of construction. On this I can only ask you who are mothers: "Please, for the sake of their own safety and to eliminate one of the builders' headaches, please don't let your children run wild around a construction job."

Rehabilitation and slum clearance: With regard to safety in existing residential buildings, there has been a growing laxness on the part of public officials toward ignoring health and safety laws for multiple dwellings. Property owners have allowed their buildings inhabited by families to become frightfully overcrowded and to get into unspeakable disrepair. Plaster is loose with the constant hazard of falling and causing injury. Stairs are rickety and the stairwells constitute fire hazards. Handrails are often lacking. Walls and ceilings are not fire-stopped. Hallways are dimly lighted or not lighted at all. Heating and plumbing equipment is in bad condition. Garbage is dumped in vacant lots and provides a haven for rats and other vermin which invade adjacent living quarters.

There are countless other viola-

tions of the health and building laws which are allowed to go uncorrected year after year. Lax officialdom is largely responsible, but the citizens of any community where these conditions exist must also share someof the blame. They can force officials to correct these hazards to life, property and health by concerted campaigns through the press and by pressure upon the higher-ups in local government. All it takes is strong enforcement of existing local laws.





how to install glass blocks

1. Cover entire perimeter of opening with heavy coat of asphalt emulsion.

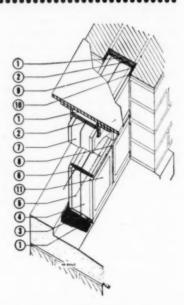
2. Adhere expansion strip to iambs and head, making certain the strip extends to the sill.

3. Place full bed of mortar at the sill: do not furrow mortar.

4. Set the lower course of block. All vertical and horizontal mortar joints must be full and not furrowed. Steel tools should not be used to tap the blocks into their final position.

5. Install wall ties in horizontal joints where required, as follows:

- (a) Place lower half of mortar bed. Do not furrow.
- (b) Place wall tie centered in joint.
- (c) Cover wall tie with upper half of mortar bed and trowel smooth. Do not furrow.
- (d) Wall ties must run from end to end of panels, and



For mason's convenience, glass blocks have marking stamped on the top mortar edge of the inside half



where used continuously, must lap six inches. Wall ties must not bridge the expansion joint.

 Place full mortar bed for joints not requiring wall ties; do not furrow.

7. Follow instructions 3, 4 and 6 for setting succeeding courses of blocks.

8. Strike joints smoothly while mortar is still plastic and before the final set. At this time, rake out all spaces requiring caulking to a depth equal to the width of the spaces. Remove surplus mortar from faces of glass blocks and wipe dry.

9. After final mortar set, pack oakum according to manufacturers' specifications tightly into the jamb and head construction.

10. Caulk panels as indicated on details.

11. Final cleaning of glass block faces is not done until after the final mortar set.

Material courtesy of Pittsburgh Corning Corp.



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> (especially interesting to mothers)

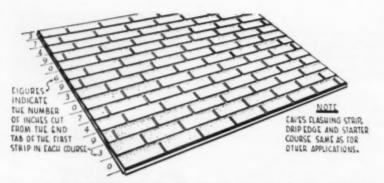
Home buyers go big for this new-idea medicine cabinet . . . it opens upward, has a locking poison shelf. Write for picture folder to see how mother and daughter find new conveniences as "bathroom vanity" and full-length

view . . . for the men wanted "close-up" reflection for shaving . . . better bathroom safety 2ways for children. Completely counterbalanced by spring tape for easy operation. New, unique, extra useful . . . and the greatest step forward in bathroom medicine cabinets in years! Priced for all homes. Folder gives installation data. Get it today! Distributorships Open!



28697 Mound Road Centerline, Michigan





Random spacing of shingle tabs provides attractive appearance to roofs of one-story and one-and-one-half-story contemporary houses

L.A. BUILDER BOOSTS SALES WITH THERMADOR BILT-INS



Selling 4,000 houses has convinced builder Henry Cox that kitchens are a key-point in house sales. Mr. Cox (left) arranges with Thermador Sales Manager, Frank Ballman, to equip his new homes with Thermador Bilt-in Ranges.

Innovations in multiple house building-angular arrangement of rooms, elimination of most full height walls, and work-saving electric kitchens with Thermador – make Henry C. Cox a leading Southern California builder.

Kitchens receive his special attention as they are the work centers of most homes. Mr. Cox says that when women inspect a new house "kitchens are the first thing they look at." Thermador – the original bilt-in range– permits unusual flexibility of arrangement: saves steps and bending over, allows additional storage space, and fits into any kitchen decor more beautifully.



Bilt-in Cooking Top - Stainless steel cooking tops are built into a peninsular counter, conveniently accessible to both the kitchen and dining areas. This arrangement also allows more counter-area work space.

For literature write:

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Bilt-in Oven - Stainless steel Thermador ovens are installed at work height to eliminate stooping or lowlevel lifting. Thermador Biltin Ovens are completely automatic and fully insulated for safety and economical use of power.

5119 District Boulevard Los Angeles 22, California

how to get random spacing of asphalt shingle tabs

Roofs can be given an attractive appearance by random spacing of asphalt shingle tabs, a method which is expected to appeal particularly to owners of the currently popular one-story, and one-and-onehalf-story houses. The informal appearance of the roof pattern harmonizes with contemporary design.

The system illustrated is one of several possibilities which can be utilized. Whatever system is used should conform to these principles:

1. Width of any rake tab should be at least three inches.

2. Arrangement should provide for cutout center lines in any course being located at least three inches laterally from cutout center lines, in both the course above and course below.

3. Rake tab widths should not repeat closely enough to cause the eye to follow a cutout alignment.

As with other asphalt shingles, metal drip edges and an eaves flashing strip of roll roofing should be applied before any shingles are laid.

A metal drip edge for eaves or rakes is made of 26 gauge, corrosion resistant sheet metal. It extends from two to four inches back over the deck, and is bent down to protect the edges of the deck sheathing. The eaves flashing strip of 90-pound mineral-surfaced, or 55-pound smooth, asphalt roll roofing, overhangs the lower edge of the drip edge from ¹/₄ to ³/₈ inch, and extends up the deck at least 12 inches beyond the inside wall line.

A starter course is also recommended, consisting of strip shingles laid with their tabs pointing up the roof. Course is applied along the eaves.

Michigan leads the nation in home ownership, with Minnesota second and North Dakota third, according to the 1950 Census of Housing. Michigan claims 67.5 per cent of all its occupied dwelling units as owner-occupied, Minnesota has 66.4 per cent, and North Dakota, 66.2 per cent.



Picture window flanked by two doublehung windows creates optical separation

use picture window in dining bay

When living and dining areas are combined, some method of providing an optical separation of the two areas is desirable. This problem can be solved by the use of a large picture window and two double-hung flanking windows, to enclose the dining bay.

Use of such a bay not only increases actual living space, but also provides storage in the two built-in bookcases at each side of the bay. When it is not being used for dining, this area makes a well-lighted space for work or study.

Material courtesy of Ponderosa Pine Woodwork

new ideas in wood



Unusual side for a carport-2x4's in diagonal arrangement



2x12 boards have been angled in a row along the stucco wall of this house in Palm Springs, California. The object is to help protect the house from the desert sun. The boards are nailed to 2x12 plates at bottom and to the overhang of the roof. They are placed out from the wall a little to allow air circulation.





AMERICAN BUILDER

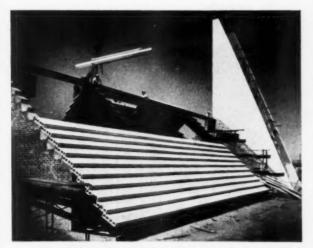




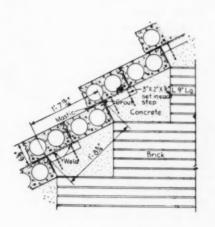
Pylons take the place of the usual steeple



with concrete



Lifting Flexicore concrete units onto steel trusses spaced 22 feet



Designed by Arthur T. Brown, this striking new building for the Faith Lutheran Church in Tucson, Arizona, combines walls and roof into a single construction using the Flexicore precast concrete unit. The imaginative effect is of a broad flight of steps soaring upward.

The Flexicore units are supported on saw-tooth edged steel trusses which extend almost to grade on the south side of the building, and on the north side to a steel truss supported by masonry walls and pipe columns filled with concrete.

Builder was James S. Blackmore.

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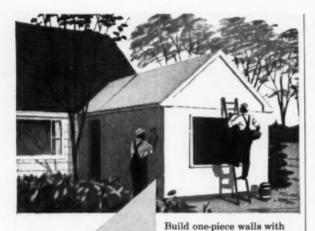
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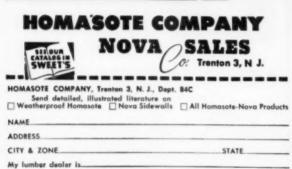
nva

Sidewalls

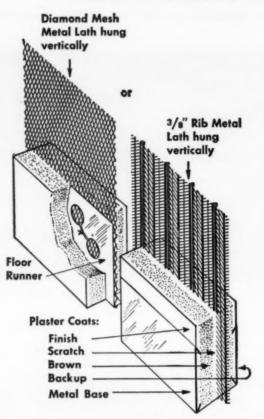
Weatherproof Homasote in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14' Homasote "Big Sheets", in sizes up to 8' x 14'

At last-the truly scientific way to sheathe and shingle at one time. 14" exposed shingles or shakes - over weatherproof sheathing -give deep "double-coursed" shadows. Cut application costs 33%. No curling, splitting or rusting. Send coupon for complete details.





eliminating channel studs in studless solid partitions



Channel studs can be eliminated in solid partitions by erecting the metal lath with the long dimension vertical and fastening it to the ceiling and floor. Ordinarily the standard length of lath establishes the height of this partition at eight feet, plus four feet for ceiling runner and floor base.

For greater heights, arrangements can be made with the lath manufacturer. Temporary bracing gives rigidity



to the lath while it is being plastered on one side. These braces are removed to permit plastering to a total thickness of only two inches. Although diamond mesh lath is often used in studless partitions, rib metal lath is favored because it is more rigid during the plastering operation.



Place a small pan under drain traps above the first floor. The pan can fit between the joists. Its size can be about 14x14x2 inches. This idea came to me as I was cleaning a trap on the second floor. In this case the outlet pipe from the trap was blocked. When I took the cover off all the water leading to the trap overflowed and spotted the ceiling below.-J. Weislo, Indian Orchard, Mass.



STEUBENVILLE, OHIO



Living and dining areas in Morton Brothers Estates, Longisland, New York are separated by bookcases used in combination with Structural Corrugated Glass paritilions.

WOOD STRIPS

Structural Corrugated Glass Partitions Featured in 532-Home Long Island Development

Quick sales of these fine homes show that the buying public approved the use of Mississippi Structural Corrugated Glass partitions. The rhythmic pattern of the glass adds a note of distinctive styling and the rooms are flooded with softened, "borrowed light" that makes them seem more spacious and cheerful.

Yes, eyers become buyers when Mississippi Structural Corrugated glass, the modern material, is used to add sparkle to homes. Structural Corrugated glass is simple to install . . . so bright to behold . . . and it sells on sight.

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T5 loads easily with over 80 staples. Powerful action drives staples with leg lengths from $\frac{1}{2}$ " to $\frac{9}{8}$ ". Can place staples within $\frac{1}{16}$ " of inside corners.

BOSTITCH H2B STAPLING HAMMER



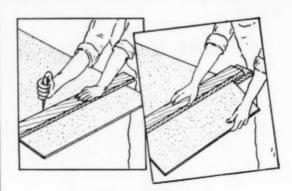
For high-speed tacking and light nailing jobs. Three times as fast as hammer-and-tacks. One-hand operation leaves other hand free to hold work.

One blow with H2B drives $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{2}$ staples into hard or gummy wood. H2B $\frac{1}{2}$ drives $\frac{1}{2}$ staples. Use them to put up insulation, metal lath, cornerite, underfelt or sheathing paper.

Send Coupon for Free Bulletins on T5 Tacker and H2B Stapling Hammer

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quick method of cutting



Using 2x4 as a straight edge

An accurate way of cutting asbestos fibre board to any desired length is to place a straight edge, such as a 2x4, along the line of the board to be cut. Score it several times with a sharp, hard pointed awl or a carbide tipped blade or knife, using the straight edge as a guide. Then with the scored line along the edge of the



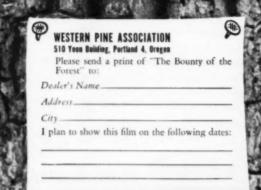
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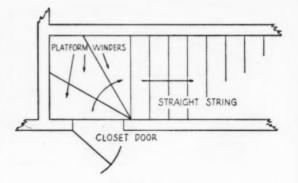


The whistling roar that drowns out "Timber!" as a big Ponderosa falls ... the wonderful story of Western Pine Tree Farms... the fabulous giant "whittlers" that turn a tree to the endless uses of wood in the great lumber mills—these things are part of Western Pine's grand new color film.

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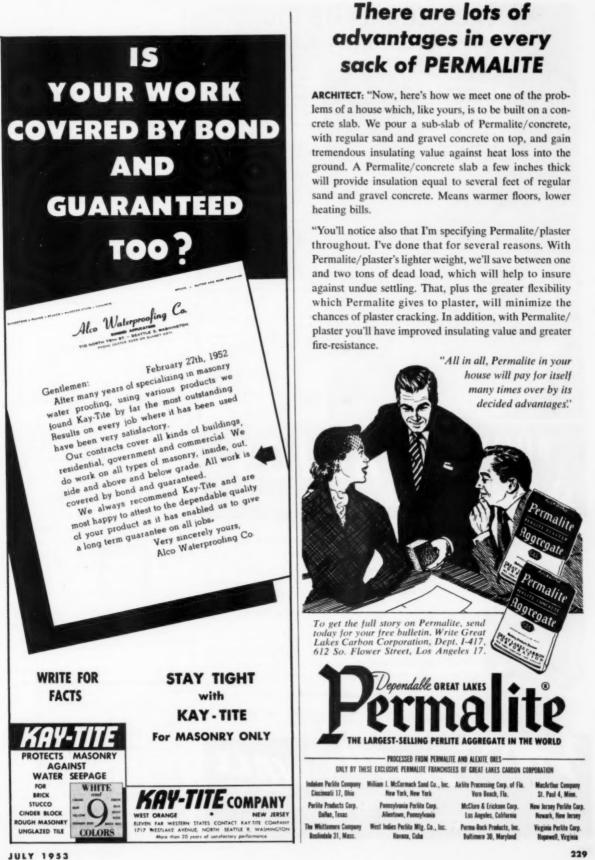


attic stairs through closet



Many times in remodeling a great amount of useable space can be had in the attic though it might only have a shuttle opening. Long closets can afford the space needed to build a stair making the attic space useable. A three platform winder at the closet door can usually be made. When the stairway is steep, I find that an adequate hand rail and a light at both ends is a very good solution.—E. C. Powell, Bowling Green, Ohio

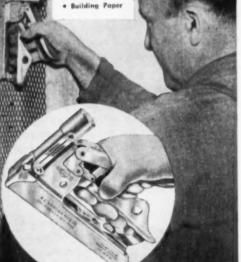




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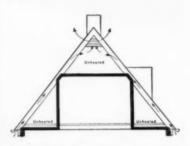
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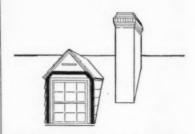


where to install

Application of building insulation in the most strategic locations is essential to maximum comfort and fuel economy in a house. The insulation should form an envelope. separating the heated rooms from the unheated garage, porches and attic, avoiding all possible heat losses. Diagrams below show several of the most appropriate spots which require one or another of the various forms of glass fiber insulation, whether loose wool, batts or rolls



Insulate attic floor, or if attic space is heated, insulate knee walls and header ceiling, leaving space between them and the rafters for ventilation

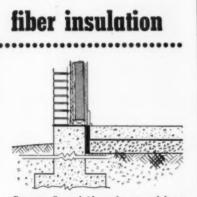


Insulate dormers, including exposed wall and ceiling sections and narrow spaces ground windows

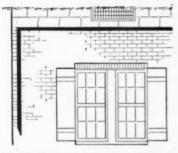


Insulate unheated garages from adjacent rooms of the house which are used for living guarters

AMERICAN BUILDER



Concrete floors laid on the ground have high heat loss at the edges. Insulation installed around the perimeter of the slab cuts heat loss



Insulate floors over all unheated spaces, such as porches or floors over unexcavated sections

covering nail holes in knotty pine interiors

To preserve the natural color and texture of interior wood walls made of knotty pine, they may be successfully finished in a clear lacquer. However, before applying the lacquer, it is important to cover up the unsightly nail holes which would be even more conspicuous beneath a lacquer coat.

One method is to use a cork borer or plug cutter, cutting out plugs from extra matching pieces of lumber, fastening the plugs in the holes with cellulose cement, and sanding the ends smooth.

Another method is to fill the holes with plastic wood putty of the color desired, or use a standard paste wood filler. Also recommended is preparation of a small amount of sawdust from the pine, working it into a stiff paste with varnish or glue, inserting it into the holes. In any of these methods, allow the putty, filler or paste to dry thoroughly before applying the lacquer finish.



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