THE ARCHITECTURAL FORURAL IN TWO PARTS



PART ONE ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN OCTOBER 1929



Interior of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company Building at Fort Worth, Texas. Double-Waxed Linoleum, made by W. & J. Sloane. Photograph un-retouched.

Linoleum delivered to job with DOUBLE-WAX FINISH



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If you wish practical suggestions in planning linoleum floors, do not hesitate to call upon our Architects Service Department. There is no charge nor obligation involved. You may also have for the asking a copy of the Linoleum Data Book illustrated above. It will help you in preparing specifications. Address: Architects Service Department, W. & J. Sloane, 577 Fifth Avenue, New York City. MANY specifications now call for linoleum to be delivered to the job with the wax finish already applied.

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THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



Number One Cedar Street Building, New York City Clinton & Russell, Architects Shroder & Koppel, Inc., Contractors Hanley white glazed brick

October, 1929

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THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

NEW YORK-565 FIFTH AVE.

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VOLUME LI Number 4

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN





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Part One

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PUBLIC

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Interior of building for Chrysler Motors at Detroit. The expensive machinery shown must have the safest kind of roof protection such as the Featherweight Concrete slabs on this building afford. Incidentally Federal has furnished over a million square feet of roof for Chrysler—one building alone being almost a half-mile long.

Geatherweight Concrete INSULATING ROOF SLABS

The success of this latest advance in roof construction is striking evidence of the value of its new advantages. Light weight—insulating qualities—added to the acknowledged permanence and fire-proofness of concrete, have created a new standard of economy and safety that the building world has been quick to grasp.

6

Buildings for leaders in industry like Chrysler — Inland Steel — Oakland Motors; the great new Detroit Airport Hangar; the magnificent Auditoriums at Shreveport and Flint; the distinctive Planetarium at Chicago — are fitting examples of the confidence placed in Featherweight Concrete slabs by prominent architects, engineers and contractors.

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AN AKOUSTOLITH INSTALLATION



Buffalo Central Terminal New York Central R. R. Buffalo, N. Y. Alfred Fellheimer and Stewart Wagner Architects

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What's wrong with this picture?

Mr. Corbett hadn't yet taken possession, hence the absence of curtains, drapes, etc.

What's right with this picture?

For one thing, it represents one of the outstanding projects of its kind, in recent years, on the Coast. But, as you might expect, we like to emphasize the "rightness" of crowning this magnificent residence with "the Roof of Eternal Beauty," than which there could be no more worthy, no more fitting.

To particularize: This roof is a combination of Sheldon's Mottled Grays, Vermont Blacks, and Antiques, in sizes ranging from 20 to 10 inches in length, random widths (15,000 square feet in all) and in thicknesses from $\frac{1}{2}$ inch to $\frac{3}{16}$ inch.

Owner, Hamilton F. Corbett Architects, A. E. Doyle & Associate Portland, Oregon





Complete sets of these plates may be had for the asking

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One



• NE of the most distinctive pieces of new architecture in New York is this building of individual shops. It stands at the center of the city's smartest shopping district, where 57th Street crosses 5th Avenue . . . The roof is a very essential part of the design, thus the color and character of the roofing material was an important consideration. Buchman and Kahn, the architects, chose to use IMPERIAL Closed Shingle Roofing Tiles in shades of green.

LUDOWICI-CELADON COMPANY

Makers of IMPERIAL Roofing Tiles CHICAGO: 104 SOUTH MICHIGAN AVENUE NEW YORK: 565 FIFTH AVENUE WASHINGTON: 758 FIFTEENTH ST. N. W October, 1929

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157

ENGINEERS

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One



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The McCrory Store on State Street, Chicago, with all display plates framed in permanent Davis Solid Bronze. Lei-chenko and Esser, Architects. This is but one of many chain stores around the country beauthe country beau-tified by Davis and Brasco.

14



ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

RESIDENCE OF W. P. CRADDOCK BATON ROUGE, LA. Architect—Lewis A. Grosz Contractor—L. W. Eaton Russwin Dealer—Doherty Hdwe, Co.

IN planning the comparatively small house pictured here, both owner and architect sought a design that would allow of spacious rooms, convenient arrangement, and good looks. The result is this very livable home in Dutch Colonial style, distinguished for such interesting details as panels of hand-blocked wall papers decorating the interior walls of plaster.

Having a wide range of designs as well as a known reputation for trouble-free service and enduring wear, Russwin Hardware was a natural choice for this residence as well as for the new Hotel Heidelberg, pictured in the insert.



HOTEL HEIDELBERG, BATON ROUGE, LA. Architect-Edward F. Neild, Shreveport, La. Contractors-Glassell-Wilson Co., Inc., Shreveport, La. Russwin Dealer-Doherty Hdwe, Co.



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While decidedly modern, these new Penn designs express the intelligent moderation toward which the new school now is moving. In them we find a definite restraint — a greater stability . . . This modern trim has been added to the wide line of classic pieces which has made the name Penn synonymous with fine design in finishing hardware since 1877.

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> SCOTTISH RITE CATHEDRAL Valley of Indianapolis Architect-George F. Schreiber - Indianapolis. Contractors - The Hunkin-Conkey Construction Co. Cleveland, Ohio.

"HREE thousand years ago, 184,600 men labored for seven years, expended over four billion dollars, and completed King Solomon's Temple. Needless to say this magnificent edifice, a tribute to the Grand Architect of the Universe, must have been a good building.

Down through the ages other fine temples and cathedrals owe their conception and construction to the Masonic Order. Today the newest and finest of these Cathedrals has just been completed at Indianapolis.

Like Solomon's Temple, this Cathedral is a good building. And so it is natural to expect, and to find, that beautiful doors have been made more beautiful by Good Hardware-Corbin. For throughout this fine example of Gothic architecture, all the hardware is Good Hardware-Corbin.

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> > SEE OUR CATALOGUE SWEETS

The ENGLISH COTTAGE ⁱⁿ MODERN COLOR



Austerity is relieved by color and design in the Embossed Armstrong's Linoleum Floor

LAIN walls with ceilings structurally simple characterize the English cottage. Interesting, the effect, but lacking in vitality if based upon a plain floor-lacking in what this color-conscious day calls zest, pep, verve! First visualize the appearance of the room on this page with a plain monotone floor. Then compare with that picture, this other. Put a modern floor of colorful Armstrong's Linoleum in this room and notice the effect. No loss of the essential air of quaint countryside quiet-rather the emphasis of contrast.

No matter what interior effect you create, no matter what color scheme you carry out, you will find an Armstrong pattern admirably suited to your purpose. And your selection will be practical as well as decorative, for every Armstrong Floor is foot-easy, permanent, simple to care for-made spot-proof, stain-proof, worry-proof by the

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edition of Sweet's Architectural Catalog. Ask for samples and colorplates of designs if you want them. Discover for yourself how much these modern floors offer you-in beauty, practicability, and economy. Address the Armstrong Cork Company, Floor Division, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Armstrong's Linoleum Floors for every room in the house

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ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

20

Part One

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ALUMINUM WINDOWS FOR FINE MONUMENTAL BUILDINGS

After experiments extending over several years, the Lupton organization is in a position to place a new type of window on the market. Lupton engineers have been working with the metal, aluminum; testing its toughness, its wearing qualities in various window-designs. Finally, they achieved their object: that of making a window with the strength of steel and the beauty of aluminum . Aluminum windows heighten the distinguished appearance of a monumental building. They can be buffed to a soft gray color that harmonizes, with dignity, with almost any type of building construction. The soft luster of polished aluminum against, say, limestone furnishes a pleasing and impressive contrast of materials. And, as aluminum is rust-proof, it has no up-keep cost . Lupton is now prepared to manufacture the Lupton Projected Casements in aluminum, as well as the standard steel. These window-designs you will find illustrated on pages A-1202 to A-1215 of your 1929 edition of Sweet's Catalog. From time to time, Lupton will announce additional window-designs, also available in aluminum. The nearest Lupton sales-representative will be glad to give you further details. Or write to David Lupton's Sons Company, 2207 East Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

October, 1929

IN THE HEAVY-CASEMENT FIELD LUPTON IS THE STANDARD OF QUALITY



Lupton Heavy Casements in the Bingham Hall Dormitories at Yale. Walter B. Chambers, Architect. Sperry & Treat Co., Contractors.

For YEARS, Lupton has been producing heavy-type steel casements, whose beauty of design has been matched by their superior usefulness. Their performance over these years has been completely satisfactory.

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21

The complete details about Lupton Heavy Casements are right across the desk from you. Turn to page A-1193 of your current edition of *Sweet's* and review the facts. We will be glad to co-operate on your present building job by submitting tentative designs



WHERE STEEL IS FUSED WITH SINCERITY.

Part One

There is yet time to enter this National Airport Competition



Closing November 18, 1929

October, 1929

Help solve the nation's air traffic problem by entering the Lehigh Airports Competition.

To the 25,000 planes traversing the country's air lanes, 10,000 will be added this year. The need of adequate airport facilities to care for this amazing traffic presents a problem of vast importance to America's industrial and civic development-and offers a unique opportunity to America's architects and engineers.

Authorities name \$250,000,000 as a conservative estimate of the cost of airport development during the past 12 months, and prophesy that more than double that amount will be expended for this purpose during the next two years. Wise employment of this enormous capital depends in the last analysis upon trained creative minds, with technical knowledge and experience competent to grasp and solve this modern problem.

As a first step, the Lehigh Portland Cement Company announced last April a competition for the design of a modern airport. This competition is open to every architect and engineer in the United States. The widespread and enthusiastic response received indicates that technical experts welcome this stimulus to sound thinking and to broader public interest in airport development.

And perhaps no competition has ever carried such important collateral value to the competitors. It will introduce to the aeronautics industry a general recognition of the importance of architects, engineers, and city planners in solving the essential ground problems of the world's newest mode of transportation.

Immediately upon the completion of the competition the Jury of Awards, consisting of the chairmen of the four sections of the Program Committee and other members selected by them, will judge each entry for excellence of design, practicability from an engineering and aeronautical standpoint, and ingenuity in developing the various structures and their disposition with respect to the landing area best to handle the air traffic of today and the immediate future.

Winning designs and those receiving honorable mention will be widely published for the guidance of national and local organizations interested in airport development.

All entries remain the property of the competitors and will be returned within at least one year after the completion of the competition.

There is yet time for you to prepare a well-considered contribution. Programs containing full details of the simple requirements of the competition have been widely mailed. If you have not received your copy, a wire to the Lehigh Portland Cement Company, Allentown, Pa., or Chicago, Ill., will bring you one by return mail.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Harvey Wiley Corbett, F. A. I. A., General Chairman Francis Keally, A. I. A., Professional Adviser

C. Stanley Taylor, of Taylor, Rogers & Bliss, Inc., Manager

The Program Committee, which also serves as an advisory body during the period of the competition, is divided into four sections-Architecture, Engineering, Civics and City Planning, and Aeronautics, and includes the following men of outstanding prominence:

Architectural Section

Harvey Wiley Corbett, F. A. I. A. and F. R. I. B. A., Chairman Prof. Wm. A. Boring, F. A. I. A., Dean of the School of Architecture, Co-lumbia University

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Chicago, Ill.

Lehigh Portland Cement Company

Allentown, Pa.



MILLS FROM COAST TO COAST

COMPETITION CLOSES

November 18, 1929

\$10,000 in prizes

Fourteen prizes will be awarded to the winning designs

First Prize .			\$5,000	Fourth Prize	. \$500
Second Prize		•	2,500	Ten Honorable	
Third Prize	•	•	1,000	Mentions, each	. 100

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ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One

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BOOK DEPARTMENT EARLY AMERICAN WROUGHT IRON A REVIEW BY ROBERT STUYVESANT HOOKER

ONE of the most encouraging details of modern building practice is the careful attention that is being given to the matter of choosing and designing hardware and metal fittings. It may be said, in fact, that in this respect we are in the midst of a renaissance of good taste in use of metalwork. In colonial times the they worked can be gained from the old shops with their anvils and forges, a few of which are still in existence, but as to the sources of design and the men themselves, nearly everything is left to conjecture and imagination.

Iron work began very early in the American colonies. Almost immediately, deposits of iron were discovered in bogs and swamps, and

> it was this "bog iron," together with some imported metal, that

was used largely dur-

ing the early period. At first, of course,

only the simplest and

most necessary objects

were made, and the design was governed

almost entirely by

utilitarian considera-

tions. As living con-

ditions became less

severe and there was

more leisure, orna-

mental work began to

appear, and various

degrees of refinement

in design were

instinctive striving for beauty, coupled with use of primitive methods of manufacture. was instrumental in producing a class of work characterized by a simple, rugged beauty that has never been surpassed. But as time went on anvils and hammers used by skilled artisans gave way to machinery and quantity production methods, so that handwrought iron was largely superseded by the cheaper cast iron, and simple purity of design developed into



Balcony Railing, Colt Mansion, Bristol, R. I. Illustration from "Early American Wrought Iron"

over-elaborate, florid motifs of no artistic value whatever. Recently, however, due to the revival of interest shown in many such things, there have been springing up about the country, studios and forges operated by earnest and skilled craftsmen to supply the demand for authentic reproductions as well as for original work in wrought iron. The greatness of the demand for such articles is most encouraging and leads one to hope that there will follow a very real and important development. From the standpoint of the architectural designer, too much care cannot be given to the use of hardware as ornamental and decorative features. The metalwork furnishes strong, contrasting notes that serve to lend snap and vividness to the subject, and its use may make or mar the effect sought.

The sources of reference on which to base a study of the early work in wrought iron are limited largely to the pieces themselves which because of their rugged construction and lasting qualities are still to be found in old buildings scattered here and there about America, as well as in private collections and public museums. As to the lives or even the identities of the early smiths who created these pieces, very little has come down to us, either in written and printed records or from any other source. Some slight idea of the way in which in character, it is easy now to discover regional and national influences on the work found in the various sections. In the northern region the rigor of the climate and the struggle for existence permitted only use of the most simple and useful household fixtures and hardware. On the other hand, in the southern colonies where life was more tranguil and where the social and economic system gave rise to greater concentration of wealth, the life of the times is reflected in the design of elaborate wrought iron balconies, fences and entrance The nationality of the colonists also had a gates. marked effect on the design motifs, the predominating style being of course English, due to the predominance of English settlers. Other important national styles are the Dutch in New York and New Jersey; the French in New Orleans, and the German in Pennsylvania, while the Swedish influence is strong in Delaware and Maryland, as is the Spanish in some of the southern states. In a general way, it may be said that the four most important sources of material of this sort are New England, especially Connecticut; Pennsylvania; New Orleans; and Charleston.

reached. Although this development was guite general

The rapidity with which good examples of early wrought iron are disappearing, due largely to lack of

Unless otherwise noted, books reviewed or advertised in THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM will be supplied at published prices. A remittance must accompany each order. Books so ordered are not returnable.

appreciation and care on the part of their owners, has led Albert H. Sonn to spend several years in conducting an investigation of the subject and in making sketches of meritorious examples wherever they might be found, whether in museums, private collections, or in their original positions in old houses. In the latter case, Mr. Sonn has made much original investigation and has conducted something of a house-to-house canvas in search of interesting bits of early ironwork to be sketched and included in his three-volume work on the subject, entitled "Early American Wrought Iron." These volumes have recently been published and are very impressive in their physical proportions. Each volume is 10 by 13 inches and contains an average of about 240 pages, including very interesting introductory discussions and a complete bibliography. The main and most striking feature of the work is, of course, the plates, of which there are in all 320, taken from pencil drawings by the author. It is this reviewer's opinion that no more effective means could have been found for presenting the subject of wrought iron than that of pencil drawings, especially when they are as well made as these. Certainly, Mr. Sonn is a master of pencil technique, and his ability to express the distinctive character and ruggedness of wrought iron is positively uncanny. Another pleasing feature of these plates is the scale of the drawings. The large size of the pages permits many of the objects to be presented at almost full size, and all are of such generous proportions that none of the effectiveness of the wrought iron texture is lost. The plates in most instances contain drawings of several objects each, and it may be imagined what a wealth of material is presented in this way on the 320 plates. Opposite each plate is a printed description of each article shown, giving, wherever possible, its approximate date, the place where it was found, its size, and other important details. In many cases the author points out important features of the designs and discusses interesting incidents or facts.

Volume I is devoted almost entirely to early American door hardware, with particular reference to door latches and their development from the crude wooden latches, through the various styles of wrought iron latches to the latch-lock combinations, several examples of which are presented for the purpose of showing how latches developed into the more modern locks. The wooden forerunners of wrought iron door knockers developed into the interesting (though quite rare) combination known as the "knocker latch." There are also some sketches of the ingenious escutcheon lift latches, a few examples of which have been found in this country. Then there are innumerable examples of Suffolk and Norfolk latches in all the variations of the popular arrowhead, ball and spear, bean, swordfish, tulip and heart designs which were so popular in early times.

Volume II is also concerned with door hardware, with special reference to such pieces as hinges and bolts and with many sketches of the doors themselves, showing the hardware in place. Here again a wide variety of designs are shown, the most important being cockshead, H and H L hinges, butterfly, serpentine and strap hinges. Several plates devoted to fittings taken from the quaint Conestoga wagons of the early German settlers in Pennsylvania and catches, hinges and straps from old chests and sea chests, contain much interesting

A NEW EDITION OF A STANDARD WORK

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Part One

October, 1929



and valuable material. Volume III presents a greater variety of objects and is of the greatest interest from the architectural point of view. Here are shown elaborately designed wrought iron balconies and braces, railings and newels, gates and grilles from all parts of the country, notably from Charleston and New Orleans. The quaint, old world charm of both these places is due in no small measure to the effect of their elaborate iron balconies, fences and gates, and the author presents sketches of well chosen examples from both cities as well as of some very beautiful gates and balconies from Virginia, New England, Philadelphia and other places. They afford a wealth of material of the greatest interest.

Weather vanes, perhaps the most conspicuous of all ornamental metalwork, present an insistent demand for careful design. Many amusing as well as beautiful vanes were fashioned by the early craftsmen, the design motifs being often taken from familiar objects of everyday life. Thus we have vanes portraying ships, Indians, cockerels, arrows, quills and fishes as well as the dated and pennant types. Wall stays and numerals were often used in early buildings, both for structural and ornamental purposes, and the practice is still continued where it is felt that some contrasting touch is needed to break up the monotony of a broad wall surface. The stays and numerals sketched in plates devoted to that type of object afford some very good precedent for this kind of work. The lowly foot scraper has been deemed worthy of consideration by the author, and with good reason, for a scraper adapted from one of the many quaint and graceful designs shown here might very well add a pleasing touch of welcome to the entrance of any modern house. Again the author has made a good and varied selection, and presents sketches of a number of shutter catches found on old houses. Fireplaces, which form such an important feature in all interior schemes, afford a good background for the use of ornamental metalwork, of which andirons are the most effective and decorative features. These, together with the other fittings and accessories usually found about fireplaces, form the subject of several very interesting plate pages.

EARLY AMERICAN WROUGHT IRON. By Albert H. Sonn. 3 Volumes, 730 pp., including plates. 10x15 inches. Price, \$35. Charles Scribner's Sons, 597 Fifth Avenue, New York.

RECENT ENGLISH DOMESTIC ARCHITECTURE A REVIEW BY DOUGLAS WILLIAMS

I N December, 1928 there appeared an issue of the well known English publication The Architectural Review, part of the contents of which attracted such widespread interest and created such an instant demand that within a fortnight the issue was out of print, and it became impossible to obtain a copy of the much coveted number at any price. The continued demand for this issue led the publishers to decide to republish part of the material in the form of a volume, presenting all the plate illustrations exactly as they appeared in the original periodical and omitting only the usual magazine articles. The result of this determination on the part of the publishers to make these valuable plates available to the architectural profession has resulted in a volume which is fittingly entitled "Recent English Domestic Architecture," since it presents examples of houses built more or less recently in a wide variety of styles, ranging from designs in the early Tudor manner to the most extreme modernistic types of which the conservative British are capable, even in this day of advanced designing.

A feature of the work is the orderly manner in which the various examples are arranged in chronological sequence, depending on the historical style which influenced the designing of each. Starting with houses built in the Tudor manner, as one turns the pages one comes successively on the Jacobean and Georgian, and finally to those experiments in modernism reflecting the continental influence. Although the houses are all modern, comparatively few are "modernistic," and the architects of those which do come under this classification have evidently been very slow to take up the new style of architectural design which has become so popular in France and certain other European countries, and there are in England only a very few isolated experiments in this type of work. The examples shown in the present book occur almost entirely at Silver End, Essex, and are the work of Thomas Stail of the firm of Sir John Burnet & Partners. These houses are designed in a modified

version of the work of Le Corbusier, with flat roofs, and blank, white wall spaces relieved here and there by window or door openings of unusual proportions. The plans of these houses are not at all unusual, and the whole treatment is handled in such a way as not to shock too much the easy-going and slow-moving British public. As is to be expected, the present-day English architects have been most successful in designing buildings in the Tudor, Jacobean and Georgian styles.

In many instances the buildings here shown are additions to old houses, or else a structure is built about a fragment of some old manor house as a nucleus. American architects will profit much from a careful study of the way in which British architects have adapted the ancient native precedents to their modern buildings. In the matter of plans we might perhaps discover some features which are not entirely satisfactory from the American point of view; for instance, in many of the larger houses it is quite noticeable that dining rooms and kitchens lie in widely separated portions of the buildings; in many cases from 50 to 100 feet of corridors separate the two. While this feature is no doubt desirable from a standpoint of preventing noise and odors, it would hardly be beneficial in helping to solve the American servant problem. There is also a very noticeable scarcity of bathrooms as compared to the number usual in American houses, there seldom being more than two or three even in the largest houses, some of which have as many as 15 or 20 bedrooms. On the other hand, the general practice of placing the water closet in a room separate from the bath has obvious advantages and is worthy of consideration by American architects. As is highly desirable from the architect's point of view, all the exteriors shown are accompanied by reproductions of the plans of the houses illustrated as well as by some data.

RECENT ENGLISH DOMESTIC ARCHITECTURE. 104 pp. 11 x 13½ ins. Price 15s Net. The Architectural Press, 9 Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster. Orders to be sent directly to publishers.

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Part One

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50



31

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OLD TAPESTRY IN BOSTON MUSEUM

HROUGH the generosity of Robert Treat Paine, 2nd, the Boston Museum of Fine Arts has lately been enriched by a splendid example of late fifteenth century tapestry. While abroad this summer, Mr. Paine purchased the tapestry from Knole House, in Kent, probably the most perfect surviving example of domestic architecture of Tudor England. For more than 400 years the tapestry has hung in the chapel of this famous baronial residence, having been brought to Knole early in the sixteenth century by Archbishop Wareham, then its owner. Like all great houses of early England, Knole House was built in successive stages. Since 1586 it has been in possession of the Sackville family, to whom it passed through gift by Queen Elizabeth to her cousin, Thomas Sackville. According to tradition there are seven courts, 52 staircases, and 365 rooms, the rooms with the exception of the great halls, being small, hospitable, and essentially livable.

The splendid Gothic tapestry, which has after so many centuries left this house for the Boston Museum, measures 29 feet long and 13 feet high. It was woven about 1490, possibly for a cathedral, from which it may have passed into the hands of Archbishop Wareham. This seems possible, since the composition of the tapestry is such as to suggest that the original design included other scenes which may have been cut off at the time the tapestry was installed at Knole between the years of 1503 and 1532, when Archbishop Wareham was in residence there. In the tapestry there are represented six scenes from the Passion depicting the trial and suffering of Christ at the hands of Pilate, Herod, and the populace on the day of the crucifixion. The figures are clad in mediæval costumes of the closing years of the fifteenth century, and each scene is framed in a contemporary architectural design. That the tapestry is from the hand of a very great designer is evident from the drawing and arrangement of the several parts as well from the splendid unified ensemble. While the artist is as yet unidentified, a clue exists in the similarity of the designs of this tapestry and those of the more fragmentary Passion tapestry of St. Maurice, Angers, which is attributed to the much discussed designer, Jean van Roome, and to the no less celebrated Brussels weaver, Pieter van Aelst.

Comparatively few great religious tapestries have survived from so early a date as the Knole tapestry, but many were doubtless woven for cathedrals and chapels, just as many historical and allegorical tapestries were woven for the great halls, and domestic and intimate hangings produced for the retiring

rooms of the mediæval houses. The Knole tapestry is one of the great hangings surviving from the Gothic period. It comes to the Boston Museum in an unusually fine state of preservation, with no patching and practically no darning. Its beautiful colors, quite characteristic of Gothic weavings of the late fifteenth century, are rich and uniformly faded.

THE INSTITUTE STUDIES PLAYGROUNDS

HE American Institute of Architects, through I its City and Regional Planning Committee, announces the formulation of plans for aiding the improvement and maintenance of school playgrounds. Charles H. Cheney, the chairman of the Committee, says: "The cost of maintaining playgrounds is a problem which most cities find difficult. Development of playgrounds might naturally be expected of the school boards, which have the responsibility of training the children's minds, and which, in some states, at least, must also provide them with physical education; but in no city are school budgets sufficient to do the playground work necessary outside of school hours or to keep playgrounds open in summer. Hence it is common practice for cities to have a separate playground department for play activities. Sometimes this department is placed under the park board, and sometimes under a separate playground commission. To carry on its work, the budget of the city council provides as much or even more money than the physical education department of the school budget.

"As these play activities of both city department and school department are for children in the same neighborhood, it is decidedly uneconomical to provide separate playgrounds, toilets and field houses for the city department when school buildings, toilets and school grounds already exist. In recent years a coöperative plan between the city council and the school board has been worked out in a considerable number of cities, whereby they join together, each paying half the expense of a good superintendent of playgrounds and physical education combined. He organizes the physical training in the schools, during school hours, and supervises playgrounds outside of school hours, and on holidays, Sundays and vacations throughout the year.

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VOLUME LI

OCTOBER 1929

CONTENTS

PART ONE-ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Cover Design: A Modern House on the Rue Nan- souty, Paris From a Water Color by Edward A. Batt	Lincoln School for Nurses, New York Pennington & Lewis 11	18-120
The Editor's Forum Page 33	LETTERPRESS Author	Page
Building for N. W. Ayer & Son, Inc., Philadelphia Frontispiece From a Water Color by Norman C. Reeves	The Ayer Building, Philadelphia Ralph B. Bencker Rockland County Court House, New City, N. Y.	433 473
PLATE ILLUSTRATIONS Architect Plate	Some Priories of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries Milton D. Lowenstein	481
Building for N. W. Ayer & Son, Inc., Philadelphia Ralph B. Bencker 97-112	Three Norwegian Log Houses	485
Third Church of Christ, Scientist, Detroit George D. Mason & Co. 113, 114	Three Gardens at Grosse Pointe, Mich. Anne Lee	505
Presbyterian Church of the Redeemer, Detroit	Baldwin Locomotive Works Office Building	513
George D. Mason & Co. 115-117	Restoration of "Kenwood," A Regency House	519

PART TWO-ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING AND BUSINESS

Stone, Steel and Scaffold			The Building Situation	542
From a Photograph by Georg		tispiece	Electrical Wiring Layouts for Office Buildings Nelson C. Ross	543
LETTERPRESS	Author	Page	Modern Tendencies in the Use of Marble	
Cold Storage Warehouses	Carl de Moll	529	Clifford Wayne Spencer	551
Infiltration and the Heating Problem	P. E. Fansler	535	The Supervision of Construction Operations Wilfred W. Beach	559



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AFTER THE FLOOD {Photos shown were not retouched} Above: Telesco Partition, unharmed-At left: Leg of Director's Table, showing how veneer had been ripped away.

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BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT From a Water Color Drawing by Norman C. Reeves

The Architectural Forum

ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

OCTOBER 1929

1

VOLUME LI

NUMBER FOUR

THE AYER BUILDING, PHILADELPHIA

RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

W. AYER & SON, INC., had looked for-• ward for several years to the time when they would erect a building to properly house their large advertising organization. They had decided, before they engaged their architect, that the design of this structure should not follow any of the established styles of architecture. In an early discussion with me they expressed a desire for a building with all the beauty and dignity of the Lincoln Memorial, but of a design forwardlooking, and of the present day. The problem, then, was not to build a monument, but to create an efficient and appropriate structure of simplicity and beauty as a home for the creation of advertising. Together we undertook this work, realizing fully the great opportunity that the problem offered, and realizing also the great responsibility that was placed upon us.

The building of N. W. Ayer & Son, Inc., faces east and overlooks historic Washington Square which was laid out as a park by William Penn. Diagonally across the way is Independence Square, with the old Pennsylvania State House, home of the Liberty Bell, and directly to the rear is the Morris house, dating from the early days of the country. We endeavored to create a design which, while new, would bring no jarring note to this old section of Philadelphia. The exterior of the building is a simple shaft, 13 stories high, of "shot sawed" buff and variegated Indiana limestone, with the three upper stories set back to give a receding, graceful silhouette. The first ten stories measure on the outer walls 103 by 115 feet, with a floor area each of approximately 9,000 square feet after space is deducted for light wells, elevators and stairways. Starting at the line of the setback, flanking each elevation, are two pylons growing out of the strength of the lower masonry, terminating in figures of "Truth,"

representing the advertising business distributing information to the four winds. These figures were studied to play by form and light and shade interestingly with the silhouette of the building formed by the corner piers. The spandrels below the uppermost arched windows are carved with figures symbolizing the organization of the advertising agency. The motifs used in the decoration of the interior and exterior of the structure were taken from fundamentals of the advertising business; they are the human figure, symbolizing the creative mind, and the figure of Truth; the open book as the vehicle of advertising; and the winged bird as the messenger, symbolizing the widespread power of advertising.

The main entrance to the building fronts the Square, and is in the center of the facade through a bronze and marble vestibule. In the frieze over the doors are two open books with figures representing Truth. In the center is the Sun, the source of inspiration, illuminating two seated figures representing the Executives, supporting one side of the books; on the other side are figures representing "Art" and "Writing." At each end are two figures representing "Youth." The doors are formed with panels modeled in low relief, symbolizing the activities of the various departments of the business of the agency. Directly above the entrance, and centering on the large windows facing the east side of the building, are three panels carved to represent interesting features having to do with the history of the N. W. Ayer & Son organization : the first, the plow ; the middle panel, the lamp; and the north panel, the future.

The lobby, with its towering height extending through two stories, has its long axis north and south, with walls of unsually interesting rusticated limestone. To the south of the lobby are three galleries for exhibitions of art and other forms

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Part One



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Photo. W. H. Hoodt

MAIN FACADE BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One



MAIN ENTRANCE DOOR BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

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Photo. Charles Ogle

DETAIL OF FIGURE FROM TOP OF BUILDING BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

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Part One



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BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

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of the work which has to do with advertising. The walls are of texture fabric with paneling in walnut. The main gallery has walls of a soft graygreen fabric with three painted horizontal bands of receding black, extending into the dull blue of the curved ceiling lines above. When seen through the stone opening from the lobby, this gallery adds a charming color note to the lobby setting.

On the west side of the main lobby, directly opposite the entrance, is the elevator lobby with its walls of soft colored limestone, topped off with an indirect light cove, in which are used cast glass inserts which produce an interesting effect in that they eliminate the hard, dark line which is usual in indirect lighting coves. The cast glass is below the top line of the cove member, and by its faceted sides it diffuses the light rays directly below and above, and softly blends the light above the cove with the walls below. Between the main entrance hall and elevator lobby there is a pierced limestone grille carved in design which shows rays, as of light, radiating from the emblem of N. W. Aver & Son to various races of the globe. This grille, when seen from the entrance hall or from the elevator lobby presents an interesting decoration because of the play of light, since one side has indirect light, the other direct light.

The space on the first and second floors not occupied by the entrance and gallery is used for the printing department. This space has been soundproofed, and the presses have been mounted on platforms of cork so that in the lobby or in any other part of the structure there is no indication that huge, pulsating, vibrating machines are operating just on the other side of the lobby walls. The various other departments occupy the typical floors up through the building to the 13th. These floors are all planned with a maximum of light, with flat ceiling underfloor duct system, and a system of artificial light distribution to allow for the greatest possible flexibility in department arrangement and future growth. Throughout the building it has been the aim to provide the most favorable of working conditions, not only in the matter of light, air and elbow room, but also in an arrangement of departments which permits of the close coöperation necessary in a well knit and cohesive organization. Throughout the structure, temperature regulation was installed, controlling the radiators which are all concealed within the

walls under the windows, covered with metal plates and painted in colors to match the walls, giving to the various floors an unusually fine appearance and a clear floor span.

On the 12th floor are the executive offices and main conference rooms. The entire 13th floor is used for an assembly hall and cafeteria, in which the organization can be brought together on both business and social occasions. The roof is used for recreation, being paved with tile, and from it there is obtained a wonderful view over the city and the Delaware River with its shipping.

On the occasion of the laying of the corner stone of the new building, February 4, 1928, the 80th anniversary of the birth of the founder of the firm, F. Wayland Ayer, the president of the corporation, Wilfred W. Fry, outlined in brief fashion, the general scheme on which the structure was erected. "In preparing for this new building," he said, "we took ample time for planning, we have sought to let purpose and material control design, to mould form to decoration rather than decoration to form, and to approach architecture through logical, structural channels. We believe this new home will fulfill in completeness, efficiency, comfort and simple dignity all that we can hope for in this modern structure of steel and stone. It is safe to assume that with such a building, planned, arranged and equipped to meet our particular needs, with facilities coördinated by many years of experience, in the light of modern practice and with the help of modern mechanical devices, our service to our clients should be measurably quickened and broadened."

The pride which every individual in the Ayer organization feels in its new business home, is summarized in the words of one of them: "There are some in the advertising business, outside of our organization, who have seen in this new building a significance beyond its immediate importance to us. They have said, graciously, that it is a symbol of the stable state to which the advertising business has been brought, as an accepted force in modern industry and commerce. It is natural that we should like to feel that this is true, because ever since this business was founded by Mr. F. Wayland Ayer in 1869 it has been the earnest purpose of him and the organization to conduct an advertising business that would command the respect and confidence of the public."

OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 97



WASHINGTON SQUARE FACADE BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT

Plans on Back





FRONT ELEVATION BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



MAIN ENTRANCE BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 100



DETAIL, FRONT ELEVATION BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



TOP OF BUILDING BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



MAIN LOBBY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



CEILING, MAIN LOBBY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 104



DOORWAY IN LOBBY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 105



ENTRANCE TO ELEVATOR LOBBY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 106



VESTIBULE, PRESIDENT'S OFFICE BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



OCTOBER, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



MIDDLE EXHIBITION ROOM, ART GALLERY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT



THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

PLATE 108



CEILING, MAIN EXHIBITION ROOM, ART GALLERY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT




OUTER VESTIBULE BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT





ELEVATOR LOBBY, CAFETERIA FLOOR BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT





RADIATOR ENCLOSURE, ART GALLERY BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT





CONFERENCE ROOM BUILDING FOR N. W. AYER & SON, INC., PHILADELPHIA RALPH B. BENCKER, ARCHITECT





GENERAL VIEW ROCKLAND COUNTY COURT HOUSE, NEW CITY, N. Y. DENNISON & HIRONS, ARCHITECTS

October, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One





THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

October, 1929

Part One





THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One





MAIN STAIRWAY ROCKLAND COUNTY COURT HOUSE, NEW CITY, N. Y. DENNISON & HIRONS, ARCHITECTS

Part One



PLANS. ROCKLAND COUNTY COURT HOUSE, NEW CITY, N. Y. DENNISON & HIRONS, ARCHITECTS

SOME PRIORIES OF THE ELEVENTH AND TWELFTH CENTURIES

BY MILTON D. LOWENSTEIN

RCHÆOLOGY includes the history of a craft as well as that of an art. We can see in architectural forms a picture of an age's actual civilization. The history of other arts is often a story of unrealized aspirations. Religion, literature, painting, sculpture and music anticipate a culture. They shun the mundane and present an ideal which often guides architecture but which is not its unique raison d'etre. Broken walls that have withstood the ages are remains of important ethical, social or political institutions. The physical environment of the time, the mental attitude of the people and their leaders, their rituals, --not to mention their building traditions,-are all inherently a part of architecture. The modern architect who stopped to concern himself with all the influences which contributed to the building he is designing would hopelessly destroy his genius. He may, however, analyze the intricacies of another age and bring to his own time, through his art, valuable correctives. There are a few architects who understand their age intuitively, but most artists feel at some time in their careers the need of identifying themselves with a tradition and a philosophy to which they can turn for guidance and inspiration.

Through fathoming the spirit that motivated mediæval architecture. I had hoped to learn not so much that which is scholastically known as "Gothic" style as to grasp the significance of selfexpression. All mediæval ruins held me enthralled when I first went to Europe. It made little difference whether it were a castle in England or a church in France,-anything which had been built between the eleventh and fifteenth centuries was a subject for study. It seemed that during this period there was fostered in all men the desire for artistic creation. In attempting to follow the example of the Creator, men in their small but nevertheless exquisite way endowed material with rare beauty. Eventually my attention narrowed down to small priories or isolated monasteries. Unlike a blatant feudal castle or a gaudy cathedral, the priory seemed to me then to constitute a living entity,-aloof, independent of life's amenities as it guarded the sacred flame of humanity from the fitful storms that swept ceaselessly over Europe. It stood for things that antedated Christianity, and it included all that was permanent and useful in western culture. Only an unsympathetic eye could behold it merely as the offspring of an omniparent basilica impregnated with oriental philosophy. The priory had less interest for me as a building than as an

expression of ideals common to pagan, Jew and Christian, expressions which transient forces may obscure but which they can never obliterate.

While the Semitic tribes were wanderers, a portable Tabernacle served as a rallying place where personal succor was sought through collective intervention. When the fertile river valleys tempted the tribes to settle and build cities, there was need of law courts, houses of assembly and fortresses. The Tabernacle took over these secular functions, since it was the only place where community life had ever existed for the tribe. Similarly, the secluded citadel of pre-Christian times developed into the pagan temple when organized war for communal rights took the place of spasmodic marauding for selfish gain. The temple served as a symbol of union and as a common treasury for the more gregarious tribes against a barbaric enemy. The offerings made by individuals added to the community's benefits. The beginnings of the priory cannot be dissociated from these influences. To the idea of external propitiation of one kind or another, Christianity, through the examples of the Fathers, had suggested the possibilities of self-abnegation as a corrective for the ills besetting a sedentary civilization. But incessant warfare prevented any common endeavor or spiritual coherence. Wherever the conqueror destroyed, he rebuilt according to his own habits, as heedless of the work he demolished as he was of the brotherhood of man. Until the crusades each community interpreted St. Paul according to provincial contingencies, and church architecture was a local problem with local traditions. Still, in each priory the original, common Christian ideal was maintained unaltered.

Did the disappearance of monastic institutions imply the loss of the culture we associate with them? Or do its peculiarities form a fundamental part of human nature which has found architectural expression in other organizations?

The priory at Moret-sur-Loing had long ago been abandoned as a tannery storeroom when I first saw a corner of its well knit rubble stone wall projecting into the road. I had been sketching in the town cathedral, when a priest showed me an old print of Moret. He told me the story of its ancient glory and sad decline, and among other monuments which he said had disappeared was the Prieure de Pontloup. As I pushed open the battered wooden door, I realized that I was standing amid the ruins of the old church. After weeks of measuring and study, I completed the



The Priory at Konradsburg, from an Old Print

drawings for the restored building. This study led me into an investigation of asceticism and particularly of the lives of such men as Simeon Stylites and Benedict of Nursia. They were not the first to lift themselves above the senseless turmoil of the time. A thousand years before them Pythagoras adopted the same attitude. Then there had been the Essenes in Judæa and the Therapeutæ of Egypt.

With the founding of the Order of St. Benedict, asceticism became comprehensible to people who had regarded it with superstition or covert ridicule. A new plane of existence was revealed, an encompassing world where citizenship was based not upon tribe, nation or religion but upon a transcendent quality peculiar to the vigorous and the young. It took all of Benedict's genius to perpetuate this quality. Until his time there was no established "rule;" each group of ascetics had lived according to what seemed proper to the conditions of the time and place, but by the end of the eighth century St. Benedict's rule was known over all of western Europe. A code of 73 chapters described minutely and yet briefly the Order's life of silence, humility and obedience. St. Benedict sought to keep the energies of his

organization confined to purposes exalted enough to encompass everything worth while in life, and yet so limited as to prevent its being racked by the struggle of internecine forces. When Pope Urban II directed the eyes of Christendom to the Holy Land, many petty strifes were absorbed by the imminent single struggle. While the fiery zeal of men like St. Bernard, representatives of the one stable traditional element in Christianity, awakened the multitudes, the monasteries supplied a neutral meeting place for the allies. A fragmented society learned to appreciate the company of its neighbors in assembly and at prayers,—not to mention in times of war.

The monk took three vows. 1. Stability; he bound himself forever to the monastic family. 2. Conversion; he renounced the three concupiscences. 3. Obedience; the monk subjected his will to the command of a superior. Unceasing prayer kept the monk reminded of his vows and offset the temptations of self-indulgence by the refreshing experience of shared lofty emotions. People of the surrounding country joined in the more simple and obvious forms. Mass, sometimes held out of doors, like Grace dignified the day of crude physical activity and self-emolument. Monastic





Ruins of the Priory at Serabonne

labor included all the activities that took place in a small city of the time, without the arrogance which usually accompanies individual accomplishment. The monks tilled the soil, learned trades, engaged in commerce and took part in the controversies that developed from all this work. The joy of labor, having replaced the pride of achievement, demanded a form of expression. "The laborer holding the handle of the plow shall chant alleluia; the reaper drenched in sweat shall walk along singing psalms; and while the vinedresser prunes the backbent vinestock with his sickle, he shall mumble King David's psalms." (Dom Martene. De antiquis monachorum ritibus). Whether rendered in set old phrases, in stone or with paint, the melody transmuted the crude material into a complement of the moment's joy. The priories, built in many instances by the monks themselves, are the most eloquent examples of this abandonment to the pleasure of workmanship and also monuments to worthy construction.

The capitals and balcony carvings in the priory of Serabonne are incomparable examples of monastic art. I came upon this little church while studying the work at St. Michael de Cuxa in the Pyrenees mountains. Accessible only by way of a mountain path, the priory is hardly known. I thought at first I would make only a few sketches of the sculpture, but I became so fascinated with this marvelous gem, set amid the bleak ranges, that I decided to make a study of the entire building. "If it should happen that a brother is enjoined with a difficult or even an impossible task, he must receive the command given him in all meekness and obedience." (Reg, S. Bened. clxviii). As there was no hotel within several miles, I lived in the priory, using an old coffin filled with straw as a bed. A kitchen was constructed in one of the subterranean vaults which had partially fallen through. I was reminded that food and drink supplied a sensual attraction to the novice which the monotonous tone of the "reader" in the refectory could not always succeed in overcoming when a young monk's appetite was sharpened in the keen mountain air! Benedict believed that punishment deprives the erring one of dominion over his own worldly life; that it wrests from man the noble dignity which comes from a consciousness that his soul, which he identifies with his Creator, is sole arbiter of his fate. But the compensatory nature of a man's acts, and in the case of evil their retributary character, also thwart this dominion. Through submission to a superior and through confession, the monk

sought to preserve the best part of himself and to continue in that state of grace necessary for a happy earthly existence.

The following year, accompanied by my father, I sought another example of a priory, in Germany. Near the town of Ermsleben, in the Hartz mountains, we found the remains of a twelfth century church built into an old feudal estate known as Konradsburg. The tenants seemed to be living under conditions far worse than those said to have been prevalent seven centuries ago. As we measured and sketched the ruins we obtained an unusually good picture of peasant life, and we heard those strange stories which often make the past seem far away, but which in our situation made the ancient plots live again.

Refining the technique of living is reserved for sensitive natures, who, possessing many resources, will exploit them only for a transcendent purpose. In general this means a renunciation of the greatest portion of life and, to the ordinary man, annihilation itself. Then there comes a Paul, a Bernard, or a Joan, who, by thwarting their own hidden nature, change the contemporary tendencies and bring to a focus within themselves the surging inchoate forces of a new existence for men.

In the twelfth and thirteenth centuries that part of Spain not subjected to the Moors thrived under a form of monastic leadership which depended upon the ideals of the Christian Fathers for its authority. But an institution, unlike an individual, may persist a long time after its usefulness is accomplished. When the little communities no longer needed the lesson of contented living through restraint and craftsmanship, monasticism waned but did not wholly disappear. The priory became the community church, and the prior the curate. Near the town of Reinosa there is a small mountain village called Retortillo. At the time of the year I found the priory, the peasants were cutting their winter hay. Everybody, from small tots perched atop of the loaded ox-carts and preventing the wind's blowing the hay away, to leather hided, wizened grandfathers and grandmothers who gathered the grass together as it was cut by the younger generation, took part. I first saw the rotund figure of the curate, swathed in his long black soutane, swinging a scythe with the others. It was near the hour of lunch, and he invited me to share his meal in the shade of the loaded cart while we discussed the possibility of making drawings of his little church. We finally arranged that his niece, who rode to Reinosa every morning with the milk, would stop at my hotel and carry my instruments up the mountain to Retortillo. He wanted me to ride on the little donkey too, and seemed surprised when I told him I preferred to let his niece ride!

These brief accounts of the four priories,— Pontloup (Moret), Serabonne, Konradsburg and Retortillo,—are attempts to explain, through the measured drawings and archæological facts, the signifiance of the priory and its historical and sociological implications. Although the ascetic's most eloquent passages were the living moments of his life, archæology may make his ideals accessible to contemporary man. The aspirations of the Greek artist and the Hebrew prophet may be found again in them and reinterpreted by the discerning architect!

EDITOR'S NOTE. This introduction to "Studies of Certain Priories of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries" serves to give a slight idea of the sympathetic and understanding treatment Mr. Lowenstein has given to the subject, a subject seldom studied or appreciated by the modern architect, and yet one which should be of inspiration and value to church builders of today. It was in the monasteries and priories of mediæval Europe that the fundamental principles of the early Christian faith, as well as the remnants of the intellectual culture of the Roman Empire were preserved, after the barbarians swept down over the land and destroyed the decadent civilization of southern Europe. It was here that the literary relics of the past, including early versions of the Bible, were safeguarded, translated and rewritten. It was here that the Catholic faith was enshrined until it burst forth with renewed strength and vigor, to find visual and architectural expression in the churches and cathedrals of England, France, Spain and Italy toward the end of the middle ages. What more natural, then, that the church builders of today should be powerfully influenced by the architecture of the monasteries and priories, in which the Church itself had been preserved, and which had been given new strength, new meaning and new architectural expression? It is for this reason that THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM has availed itself of the opportunity to publish Mr. Lowenstein's valuable discussions on four of the oldest European priories, Pontloup (Moret), Serabonne, Konradsburg and Retortillo. The introduction to these discussions, published here, clearly indicates the several spiritual and religious influences which, in Mr. Lowenstein's opinion, gave to these old priory buildings such archæological and architectural value.

Milton D. Lowenstein, who was graduated from the architectural school of Columbia University, is now in Europe engaged in special research work for the Institute of International Education. A portion of the results of this work will be published next year in THE FORUM, particularly Mr. Lowenstein's studies of the "housing problem," as solved in Europe.

THREE NORWEGIAN LOG HOUSES





"SKI" CABIN FOR "SKI" CLUB, NORDMARKEN, NORWAY HENRIK NISSEN, ARCHITECT

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One







MOUNTAIN HOUSE FOR EMIL STRAY, ESQ., SAETERDAL, NORWAY MAGNUS POULSSON, ARCHITECT

PLATE 113

Plan on Back



GENERAL VIEW



Photos. Thomas Ellison

INTERIOR THIRD CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, DETROIT GEORGE D. MASON & CO., ARCHITECTS





MAIN FACADE THIRD CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, DETROIT GEORGE D. MASON & CO., ARCHITECTS









WEST FRONT PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER, DETROIT GEORGE D. MASON & CO., ARCHITECTS



PLATE 117



INTERIOR PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER, DETROIT GEORGE D. MASON & CO., ARCHITECTS



PLATE 118



Photos. S. H. Gottscho

LINCOLN SCHOOL FOR NURSES, NEW YORK PENNINGTON & LEWIS, INC., ARCHITECTS

Plans on Back


THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

OCTOBER, 1929

PLATE 119



GENERAL VIEW



VIEW FROM 141st STREET LINCOLN SCHOOL FOR NURSES, NEW YORK PENNINGTON & LEWIS, INC., ARCHITECTS



OCTOBER, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM PLATE 120



AUDITORIUM



LOBBY LINCOLN SCHOOL FOR NURSES, NEW YORK PENNINGTON & LEWIS, INC., ARCHITECTS



THREE GARDENS AT GROSSE POINTE, MICH. RUTH DEAN, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT

i DEAN, LANDSCALE ARCHII

BY ANNE LEE

WARDED The Architectural League's 1929 Medal of Honor in Landscape Architecture, Ruth Dean is the first woman to achieve this distinction. Although the award was made for three Grosse Pointe, Mich., gardens, it may be assumed that the background and professional prestige of the contestant were duly considered along with the specific gardens for designing which the medal was bestowed. The precedent established by this recognition of a woman landscape architect no doubt lends encouragement to the increasing number of women engaged in that profession. Sixteen years of independent practice, following her training at the University of Chicago and varied experience in both architecture and landscape work here and abroad, have given Miss Dean every type of landscape problem to solve. Her commissions have included developing tiny plots as well as small and large estates in various parts of the country, and the results have earned for her a name for successful work. in the planning and planting of gardens. Due to her knowledge of architecture, this landscape architect has also acquired a habit of thinking in terms of architecture, of working with the twofold purpose of creating a garden that is not only beautiful in itself but that affords a proper setting for the specific house to which it belongs.

The medal-winning Grosse Pointe gardens exemplify the diversity of Miss Dean's landscaping. Two of the three gardens,-those of Mrs. Howard Bonbright and Ledvard Mitchell,-are somewhat architectural in plan although informal in feeling, whereas the third,-that of Hiram Walker,-is distinctly naturalistic. The former two, each consisting of an acre or a bit less, illustrate the possibilities of this popular sized plot. So designed that they afford considerable privacy and adequately meet the needs of their owners, these gardens are examples of securing the maximum utilization of comparatively small areas. Restfulness has been achieved by means of a well balanced relationship between open stretches of lawn and luxuriant planting in the one case, and in the other between large, old trees and beds of perennials. Grass paths, pools and effective brick walls are features of both gardens.

Somewhat unusual in plan is the Bonbright garden. The fan-shaped arrangement met the client's desire to have the garden afford an effect



Careful Planting of Perennials, With Grass Paths, Produces Interesting Effects in the Hiram Walker Garden Ruth Dean, Landscape Architect

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One



VIEW OF THE HOUSE OF HIRAM WALKER, ESQ., SHOWING TERRACE AND PLANTING IN COURTYARD RUTH DEAN, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT



VIEW FROM THE HOUSE OF HIRAM WALKER, ESQ., SHOWING THE PRIVACY OF THE GARDEN RUTH DEAN, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT

Without and a state of the



Although the Illustration Shows the Concrete Rim of the Pool, Which Was Not Entirely Filled, It Was So Built That Grass Could Be Grown to Meet the Water Line Without Showing Concrete

Limestone Slabs Give the Pool a Picturesque Effect with Water Spilling Over Stones from an Upper Level to Give the Effect of a Natural Spring-fed Pond

Garden of Hiram Walker, Esq. Ruth Dean, Landscape Architect

mately related to the terrace. This was accom- path wide enough to permit a view and give depth. plished by keeping the main axis open and by using side paths that radiate from the terrace. To lend an effect of distance, hawthorn trees were

of spaciousness and at the same time seem inti- placed in front of the pool, one on each side of a Due to the square-shaped plot, the landscape architect found it necessary to secure an effect of depth entirely by means of planting. There was



Sketch Plan. Garden of Hiram Walker, Esq. Ruth Dean, Landscape Architect

Part One

October, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



Flower Beds in the Garden of Hiram Walker, Esq. Ruth Dean, Landscape Architect

little or nothing available in the way of trees to begin with. To block out a rather high brick house on the adjoining property, it was necessary to depend upon heavy planting to give seclusion.

In the Mitchell garden, the red brick wall, built with piers and capped with flagstones, serves as a background for vines, primroses, ferns, Canada lilies, plantain lilies, Solomon seal, snakeroot and violets, these plants having been used because of the amount of shade thrown by the splendid, old large maples and because of the fact that they take so much nourishment from the soil.

The Walker garden,-which shows the most ingenious planning and is perhaps the most interesting of the three,-comprises about four acres. With a frontage of only 250 feet and a depth of 500 feet on one side and 800 feet on the other, the plot presented something of a problem. The existence of number of large elms and native hawthorns suggested adopting the naturalistic style of treatment. So successfully was it carried out that the visitor is inclined to give to nature the credit which really belongs to the landscape architect. Referring to this garden, Miss Dean spoke of it as an ideal operation on which to work. The beauty of the piece of land, a sympathetic client and a most coöperative architect combined to make it so. From the time the first sketches for the house were drawn, Miss Dean worked with the architect. Together they decided upon the location of the house. Making a detailed survey

of the land, they experimented with a small, scaled model of the house to determine the most desirable building site,-a location which would assure privacy from neighboring houses and the most advantageous outlook from the principal rooms. Besides accomplishing those objectives, they so placed the house among the trees that they appear to enfold it. The plan included here shows the effective arrangement of the vegetable. herb and flower gardens, the latter with irregularly shaped beds and grass paths. There is a wide grass lane through the vegetable garden, which was carefully planned with cut flower borders to edge the paths and with a grape arbor at the far end to help frame it. A large, irregularly shaped swimming pool set among the trees at the rear of the plot is one detail of the Walker garden. In its successful naturalistic effect, there is no hint of the conscientious effort that was made to have it appear that the pool was the work of nature. Excavation for the concrete tank provided earth for a rise in the land at one end, the level of which is 4 feet higher than the pool level. By lining that end of the pool with slabs of mellow-toned limestone, only the weathered edges of which are exposed, and by piping the water to the top of the rise so that it spills over the stones into the pool, the effect is that of a natural spring's being the source of supply. This naturalistic effect was further heightened by building the concrete tank so that earth could be



VIEW OF GARDEN FROM THE TERRACE, SHOWING LARGE OPEN SPACE IN CENTER WITH PATHS AT THE SIDES



A PLAYGROUND IS LOCATED AT ONE END OF THE PLOT; GARDEN OF MRS. HOWARD BONBRIGHT RUTH DEAN, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT



A LONG GRASS PATH BETWEEN BEDS OF PERENNIALS LEADS TO THE POOL IN THE GARDEN OF LEDYARD MITCHELL, ESQ. RUTH DEAN, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT

Charles another





Two Views of the Garden of Mrs. Howard Bonbright Ruth Dean, Landscape Architect

placed over the receding rim in order that grass might be grown to the edge of the water line. Due to the fact that the tank had not been entirely filled when the pool was photographed, the rim is visible in the two illustrations shown on page 508.

Wild prairie roses and wild grape, banked behind the pool so that their branches fall naturally over the stones, add to the effectiveness of the setting. The springboard is placed between beds of mint. Locust logs form the steps leading to the rise, where a rustic seat placed amid luxuriant foliage affords a secluded spot. The planting there includes shadbush, black alder, arrow-wood, hawthorns, ironwood, and some bittersweet. Elders, white birches, beeches, elms and oaks are to be found among the trees behind the pool. To approach the swimming pool from the house, one may take either of the two paths leading from the paved area outside the dining terrace. The narrow grass path separates beds of perennials, luxuriant with bloom throughout the seasons, from tulips to chrysanthemums. Skirting a clump of trees, including large existing sycamores, lindens and a hawthorn, this path rambles through a delightfully wild retreat, where plant life native to that region is allowed to grow in profusion amid numerous trees that make the spot a woodland nook. The planting there includes snakeroot, baneberry, wild asters, beebalm, Solomon seal, wild columbine, lady slippers and several varieties of native ferns. There are witch-hazel, high bush

cranberry and ninebark shrubs, and the trees include the white pine, bird cherry, elder and Judas. The other path is a broad grass lane that runs past the rose garden to the large, beautifully kept lawn, across it and through the trees to the pool. Both paths were planned to lend pleasant vistas from the dining terrace. Several large elms are so situated on the property that shadow effects on the lawn are lacy and interesting, the landscape architect having made an effort to avoid too much solid black in the shadows. Proper placing of trees will produce shadows to break a plain stretch of lawn, and that was kept in mind.

Among its other charms, the Walker garden has the effect of spaciousness and the privacy achieved by the planning as foremost factors. Because of the shape of the property, this accomplishment is especially noteworthy. Work on this estate was begun in 1925, some of the planting having been done before the house was commenced. Since its completion the next year, Miss Dean has been called in to make an inspection and submit a report on the condition of the garden each spring and fall, her recommendations being carried out by the gardener. This may be another reason why the landscape architect refers to the Walker garden as "an ideal commission," -another reason, perhaps, why it helped win the Medal of Honor awarded to Miss Dean by The Architectural League at the Architectural and Allied Arts Exposition held in New York in April.

THE BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS OFFICE BUILDING

SIMON & SIMON, ARCHITECTS

WHEN the management of the Baldwin Locomotive Works decided to transfer its entire plant and general offices from an intensely developed 20-acre location in central Philadelphia to a new 600-acre site in Eddystone, the housing of the executive, administrative, engineering and clerical departments presented a special problem. In order that the solution might be made with the benefit of thorough study and professional knowledge, this problem was turned over to an architectural and engineering organization. After research in the subject, the architects drew up a program for the project.

The unusual form which the building assumed in the solution of this program can be best explained through a summary of the preliminary study. From the clients the architects obtained statistics from which graphs were prepared showing the sales and volume of the company's manufacture as well as the number of its employes over a period of years. An analysis was made of the present organization, beginning with an organization chart and ending with a study of areas and personnel by departments. A questionnaire designed to determine the future activity of departments was submitted to the management, and its findings were tabulated and compared with a similar estimate made by the architects, their study being based on present maximum, and probable future criteria for each department. From these it was possible to determine the area necessary for the personnel to be accommodated and the spacial requirements for each department. The ideal department location was considered in relation to the building and also to other departments, including the manufacturing plant. From the inter-departmental studies the subjects of entrances and circulation areas were given consideration.

As the land was of only moderate value, it followed that the building might take whatever shape or area its program required. Block plans of different shapes were analyzed with reference to ratio of net to gross areas, maximum travel across the building and the length of enclosing walls. The Greek cross plan selected showed a gross area of 25,500 square feet of which 85 per cent was net usable area as compared with 28,600 square feet with 68 per cent net for a hollow square plan and 27,500 square feet with 80 per cent net for an "H" plan. The maximum travel across the building for the three schemes was 256 feet for the cross, 272 feet for the hollow square, and 360 feet for



Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone. Pa. Simon & Simon, Architects

Part One



PLANS. BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, EDDYSTONE, PA. SIMON & SIMON, ARCHITECTS

October, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



PLANS. BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, EDDYSTONE, PA. SIMON & SIMON, ARCHITECTS

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN Part One



SIMON & SIMON, ARCHITECTS

October, 1929



MAIN ENTRANCE BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, EDDYSTONE, PA. SIMON & SIMON, ARCHITECTS

the "H" plan. The advantages of natural light and ventilation given by the cross plan presented additional points in its favor. It also affords the desirable relationships of departments, supplies centralized access and communication by a convenient grouping of elevators, and gives a positive control of traffic throughout the building.

The arrangement of the floors follows the requirements of the program. The first floor is devoted to those departments which the shopmen have most occasion to use,-the inspection, transportation, time and pay departments. The second floor houses the officials and staffs which have supervision of manufacturing and plant maintenance. On the third floor are located foreign and domestic sales, the purchasing, financial and accounting departments. From the fourth to the seventh floors inclusive are housed the engineering department and drafting rooms, with the engineering executive offices and the sections for estimating, specifications, blueprinting and engineering clerical work on the fourth. The general executive suite, on the eighth floor, contains the Eddystone offices of the president, secretary and treasurer, with their clerical staffs.

Foundations rest on concrete caissons carried down to rock. The structure is of fireproofed steel, the exterior veneer being of brick and terra cotta with the entrance detail of granite. The depth of the wings of the building is 52 feet, 111/2 inches, and the length from extremity of wing to extremity of opposite wing is 315 feet, 6 inches. The total usable or office floor area exceeds 154,000 square feet, and the gross floor area, including building utilities, stairways, corridors, lobbies and elevator shafts, is slightly in excess of 200,000 square feet. The principal entrances are two in number, in the northeast and southwest re-entrants between wings of the building. Additional access for emergency use is provided by four stairways, with outside exits.

The mass of the structure developed in an interesting manner, as departments were superimposed one upon another. From the first floor, accommodating the general shop departments, up through the other departments to the executive offices in the top of the central tower, the allotment of the required space has led to floors of diminishing areas, which results in use of the pyramidal or "set back" form of composition.



President's Office Baldwin Locomotive Works, Eddystone, Pa. Simon & Simon, Architects

Part One

RESTORATION OF "KENWOOD," A REGENCY HOUSE

LEIGH FRENCH, JR., ARCHITECT; HAROLD D. EBERLEIN, ASSOCIATED

T Bethayres in the Huntingdon Valley just A outside of Philadelphia, "Kenwood," is a country house recently remodeled and added to for the fourth time within a century and a quarter. In its present form it is also a restoration to the manner indicated at the first remodeling about 1810, a manner more or less in accordance with which the two next changes and enlargements were carried out about 1830 and 1840. This manner, in spite of the debased form of a waning tradition in vogue at the date of the last named structural change, and in spite of sundry later Victorian mutilations, was still evident enough to suggest the course for the work recently completed. It is of interest to note that wherever demolition became necessary in the process of reconstruction, traces were constantly coming to light of good things that had been obliterated and forgotten or else built over and hidden from sight.

The original house, incorporated in a part of the present servants' wing, was built about 1708. Just what its aspect may have been, we can now only conjecture. It was a small, staunchly built stone structure, and in all likelihood was much the same as any other little Pennsylvania stone farmhouse of the period. All its pristine character disappeared at the time of the first remodeling and addition, about 1810, when the exterior, it seems, was first coated with stucco, and when the mantelpieces, doors, shutters and all other interior and exterior woodwork were changed to conform with the prevailing mode of the time. The manner of the time, of course, was the Regency or Græco-Roman manner of the early nineteenth century, of which Latrobe, Robert Mills, Strickland and the rest of the coterie who followed in Latrobe's wake were the apostles,a manner of neo-Classic interpretation that had begun in England somewhat earlier with Henry Holland, was carried on by Nash, Papworth, Cockerell, Mylne, Foulston and others, and reached its full maturity during the regency and



"Kenwood," Bethayres, Pa. The appearance of the building before the recent remodeling

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

Part One

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SOUTH FRONT AND SERVICE WING



EAST FRONT AND SERVICE WING "KENWOOD," BETHAYRES, PA. LEIGH FRENCH, JR., ARCHITECT; HAROLD D. EBERLEIN, ASSOCIATED



NORTH AND WEST FRONTS FROM DRIVEWAY



WEST FRONT "KENWOOD," BETHAYRES, PA. LEIGH FRENCH, JR., ARCHITECT; HAROLD D. EBERLEIN, ASSOCIATED

Martinet

Construction and the



"GAZEBO," TERRACE AND FISH POOL "KENWOOD," BETHAYRES, PA. LEIGH FRENCH, JR., ARCHITECT; HAROLD D. EBERLEIN, ASSOCIATED

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October, 1929 THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



NORTH DOORWAY "KENWOOD," BETHAYRES, PA. LEIGH FRENCH, JR., ARCHITECT; HAROLD D. EBERLEIN, ASSOCIATED

Att Barrow Row Com

- Later and a state



Dining Room

reign of George IV,-and hence the name.

The dining room at Kenwood, occupying most of the area of the present dining room, was built at the time of the first remodeling. The next addition took in the library, with its semi-hexagon end, and the space between the library and dining room now taken up by the stair hall. The final addition completed the outward structure of the main body of the house as it stands today. At this time the verandas were built and equipped with cast iron fretwork supports. The oldest part of the house and the dining room addition of the early nineteenth century were all on the same level. The second and third additions had a ground floor level 3 feet higher. These levels have been retained. Upstairs, the floor levels after the third enlargement did all sorts of strange things, and to go from one part of the house to another was like following the course of a roller coaster. All changes subsequent to the third enlargement were interior alterations of little consequence so far as the structure was concerned.

Several of the accompanying illustrations give scme idea of the outside of the house as it appeared after it had been unoccupied for 20 years and just before the recent remodeling was undertaken. At this stage, inside there was a splendidly proportioned drawing room, 36 feet long by 17 feet wide, with a ceiling slightly more than 13



Service Wing "Kenwood," Bethayres, Pa. Leigh French, Jr., Architect; Harold D. Eberlein, Associated

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

October, 1929

feet high; there were five full length windows, nearly 11 feet high, with triple-hung sash, three on the long east side, and one each at the north and south ends. There was also a long hall, 36 feet long and 12 feet wide, running through the house from the north door to the south door. In both the drawing room and the long hall the plaster decorations were of excellent character and in good condition. The library, to the west of the long hall, was 27 feet long to the extremity of the half-hexagon bay, and in width a little more than the width of the bay.

The exterior changes were more radical in appearance than in actual fact. The eaves were sheared off, and a parapet was substituted in such a manner that the low part of the gutter is only a few inches below the coping, so that there is no difficulty with snow lodging in a deep pocket; the veranda was removed from the east side, and a flag-paved terrace was built in its stead, corresponding with the flag-paved terrace added on the west side, which never had a veranda; and the north and south verandas were slightly narrowed and re-roofed with tin with standing seams.

Inside the house, the stair hall is paved with black slate, and the stairs,—of one continuous run, which ascends in an elongated oval,—are also of black slate, polished. The balustrade is of wrought iron with a polished brass handrai!,



One End of Dining Room



New Part of Service Wing "Kenwood," Bethayres, Pa. Leigh French, Jr., Architect; Harold D. Eberlein, Associated

Specifican de

2 North Constant

Part One



October, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



BREWENCES

1917年4月

and the newel post has a polished brass cap surmounted by a crystal ball. In the stair hall the landing of the upper floor is likewise paved with black slate. The base is of black slate, and the walls are painted a cool sea-green, the window reveals and the jambs and soffits of the arches being white; the ceiling is white, and the cornice is gilded with black fillets.

The dining room, 3 feet lower than the stair hall, is paved with black terrazzo, and there is a 4-inch base of black marble lined with gold. The walls are painted apricot color, and the woodwork is a rather light peacock green-blue lined with jade green, a lighter tone of the same peacock greenblue being used for the ceiling, which is studded with small gold stars. The cornice is composed of rope, first saturated with black paint and then put in place ; the frieze consists of Greek key-frets and roundels painted in gold. There is no wood trim around the central doorway or the arches of the two flanking china cupboards; the heavy unpaneled doors are hung flush with the plaster surface of the wall, and the straps of the stout iron hinges are incorporated in the scheme of the painted decoration of the doors. These decorations are in light jade green, white, gold, black and old rose on the peacock green-blue of the groundwork. The same scheme is continued in the painted cornices from which the curtains hang, and the curtains themselves are of old Italian rose damask brocaded in silver, with greenblue fringes. The Venetian blinds are white.

In the library the walls are painted a light yellow, with all the woodwork a deeper tone of yellow lined with gold, and the Venetian blinds are the yellow of the walls. The curtains are of scarlet damask brocaded with a small gold pattern and fringed with apple-green matching the applegreen ground of the cornices, which are lozengehatched with black lines, with gold quatrefoils at the intersections. In the drawing room the woodwork is painted a dark gray-blue; the walls are of Chinese pink, affording an appropriate background for early nineteenth century portraits, and the curtains are of brilliant yellow damask hanging from black cornices with classic gold ornament in relief. Here, as elsewhere, the cornices are of simple carpenter's make painted, with the compo ornaments applied and gilded. The mantel is likewise an unpretentious piece of millwork.



North Front of Barn, Unaltered "Kenwood," Bethayres, Pa.

October, 1929

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This breakfast room, from a home in the exclusive country club district of Kansas City, illustrates how even a SMALL wall space can be converted to LARGE storage and shelf room with Curtis Units.



This Kansas City installation shows how Curtis Units make every inch of space available—even to "turning a corner", an exclu-

sive Curtis arrangement. Note the open section in the corner, devised to hold incidentals that should be quickly at hand.

Curtis Units are made in a wide variety of sizes and styles to fit any design of kitchen—making for maximum ability and convenience at lowest cost. They come all set up, ready to put in place. No sawing, no trimming, and only a slight installation cost.

If you wish, make use of our Free Planning Service. Simply send us plans of

> the kitchens, showing all dimensions and location of doors, windows, sinks, etc. We will send you layouts giving our suggestions for the use of Curtis Units.

> Any Curtis dealer can show you our Miniature Kitchen Set. Also see our complete catalogue, showing every item of interior and exterior woodwork, including the Curtis series of historical reproductions of mantels, entrances and stairwork.

The Curtis Companies Service Bureau, 061 Curtis Building, Clinton, Iowa

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Curtis Companies, Inc., Clinton, Ia.; Curtis Bros. & Co., Clinton, Ia.; Curtis & Yale Co., Wausau, Wis.; Curtis Sash & Door Co., Sioux City, Ia.; Curtis, Towle & Paine Co., Lincoln, Nebr.; Curtis Door & Sash Co., Chicago, Ill.; Curtis-Yale-Purvis Co., Minneapolis, Minn.; and Curtis, Towle & Paine Co., Topeka, Kan.

Visit Curtis Woodwork, Inc., Display Rooms and Sales Office, Room 201, 9 East 41st Street, New York City. Chicago Display Rooms, Curtis Door & Sash Co., 1414 South Western Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.



This trade-mark appears only on Curtis Woodwork and no item of woodwork that does not bear this mark is genuine Curtis Woodwork. For your own protection be sure this mark is on each piece.

Part One



Design for a door unit, National Bank Commerce Building, Houston, Texas; Franzheim & Finn, Architects.

How The Gorham for Modern

With Anaconda Nickel Silver this famous organization of Master Craftsmen is expressing the spirit of the times.

THE Gorham Company has always been noted for the beauty and craftsmanship of its work. Ever alert to the new trends, this company is now using Anaconda Nickel Silver in executing designs to be used for modern interiors and exteriors.

Anaconda Nickel Silver, which is supplied in various alloys, possesses many qualities which make it peculiarly



Design for stair rail. Dennison & Hirons, Architect.

INACONDA



Company meets the demand architectural decoration

suitable for modern treatments: brilliant and silvery in appearance; workable into the simplest or the most intricate designs; easily kept clean; unusually durable; uniform in texture and color.

The American Brass Company manufactures Anaconda Nickel Silver in the form of rods, bars, sheets, extruded and drawn shapes and casting ingots to take care of the requirements of leading fabricators of ornamental metal work. The American Brass Company, Waterbury, Connecticut.



Elevator indicator frame. National Bank Commerce Building, Houston, Texas; Franzheim & Finn, Architects.

TERETER CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR STRATTER CONTRACTOR STRATEGY ST

Design for gates; made by The Gorham Company.



ICKEL SILVER



'Hilybea,''estateof Andrew Weeks Anthony, Esq., Brookline, Mass. Henry & Richmond, successors to Guy Howell, Architects.

Dubois will endure for many years because it is made of live French chestnut. Beware of imitations constructed of cheaper woods which will not last. The genuine is imported from France in convenient 5-foot sections, ready to erect, and in three heights: 6'6"; 4'11"; 3'10".

And in WINTER

Dubois protects young plantings from heavy winds and snow drifts

Here is just one more example of the year round service Dubois gives—the one fence in America that furnishes a satisfactory answer to landscaping problems both winter and summer.

Even New England conservatism welcomes this artistic, imported fencing that blends so well with any landscape or type of architecture!

On houses that are being built this fall, do not wait for grading and planting to offset their newness. Specify Dubois, and get the full benefit of its beauty and seclusion *at once*.

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IN this modern day, when human efficiency counts so much, restful sounddeadening floors are a recognized asset. That is one reason why floors of Duraflex Tile are so frequently specified by forward-looking architects, builders and property owners. Duraflex



A Duraflex Tile installation in the Liverpool High School, Liverpool, N. Y. Earl Hallenbeck, Architect, Syracuse, N.Y.



Tile is a *mastic* tile—resilient, easy on the feet—quiet, easy on the nerves. It will hold up under years of pounding feet and is impervious to acids, alkalies, fire or water.

Duraflex Tile comes in soft shades of red, tan, brown, green, grey and black. It is easy and economical to keep clean and sanitary because its smooth surface does not absorb foreign matter.

On request, we shall gladly send you Color Chart of different patterns, with other detailed information. For a solid,seamless, one-piece floor surface, ask also for data on Duraflex-A. The Duraflex Company, Inc., Baltimore, Md. Offices in principal cities.

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Pondosa Pine protects you and your clients

T HIS trade-mark is a guarantee of satisfaction—protection against the use of anything but the wood you and your clients want to use. It is stamped on the end grain of Pondosa, the Pick o' the Pines. Manufactured by a Western Pine Manufacturers Association mill.

Trade-marked Pondosa is always thoroughly seasoned, rigidly graded and carefully milled. Doors, sash, paneling and mouldings made from it stay snug and trim. Paint and varnish will not raise the grain—and because of the texture of this wood, less frequent repaintings are necessary. Specify it for outside as well as inside trim. You can buy Pondosa from a dealer near you. Address Dept. 75, Western Pine Manufacturers Association, Portland, Oregon.



THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



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-THEN DURABILITY, with low initial and maintenance costs, have made *CELLized Wood Floor Blocks desirable and economical for types of interiors where wood floors have till now been considered impracticable. They are laid rapidly in EVERBOND, a plastic cement, without nails, directly over wood or concrete, providing a firm, quiet, and sound-deadening floor. The blocks are *CELLized, a chemical treat, to reduce the tendency to change in size, and to guard against insect attacks and decay. This process also improves whatever finish is used, and necessitates less finishing material.

Each block is a complete unit of three or more flooring strips, in oak, maple, beech or walnut; three sizes, 63/4", 9", or 111/4" squares, standard 13-16" thickness. All grades, as specified by Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association. See our catalog in Sweet's.



Front and back of block, showing holding-spline

*CELLized wood floor blocks are guaranteed by *CELLized Oak Flooring Inc. when laid by Licensed Flooring Contractors. The names of those licensed to use this label in your locality will be supplied upon request.



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for apartments and homes

In concrete construction, *CELLized wood floor blocks save material and labor cost of wood subfloor, screeds, and cinder fill, and from 21/2" to 33%" in height per story, without loss of headroom.

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It's Hand Selected! This Beautifully Matched



Combination of Ritter Appalachian Oak and Walnut Parquetry Flooring, Block Pattern. Apartment Building, Lee Callahan & Son, Los Angeles, Cal., Architects and Builders.

Parquetry Flooring!

Every block perfect -- every room presenting a rich unblemished beauty -- *that*'s the important advantage Ritter Parquetry Flooring brings you!

Made exclusively of Appalachian oak, each piece is in itself fine-grained and velvet-like in texture. There's but little likelihood of an "ugly duckling" appearing to mar the ensemble for every block of Ritter Parquetry is *hand-selected* by thoroughly trained specialists. The color *must* be uniform -- the match *must* be perfect before it receives the inspector's final okay.

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RITTER SALES

The World's Finest Club

This handsome structure is entirely occupied by the Medinah Athletic Club of Chicago. It is pronounced by many who have a right to pass judgment as the finest club in existence.

HAMLIN'S Sound-proof doors play an important part in making every floor and room usable and quiet, regardless of proximity to all rooms for physical exercise, elevators, or other places which should be sound isolated.

HAMLIN Manufacturers of Sound-Proof DOORS and Folding Partitions IRVING HAMLIN Manufacturers 1506 Lincoln St., Evanston, III. Walter W. Ahlschlager Architect





KOL

Far in advance of ordinary conceptions, Hartmann-Sanders Koll Columns not only

meet the discriminating requirements of America's leading architects and builders,



but have won a notable place among the fine creations for building construction. Fashioned by trained and long-experienced craftsmen, these better columns excel in the eight important features listed at the left.



THESE BOOKLETS GLADLY SENT

Hartmann-Sanders has just published two interesting booklets, illustrating a notable group of columns and entrances. Architects and builders are invited to write for booklets numbers 53 and 48. No charge. Hartmann-Sanders Co., Factory and Showroom: 2151 Elston Avenue, Chicago. Eastern Office and Showroom: Dept. "I," 6 East 39th Street, New York City.

HARTMANN-SANDERS KOLL COLUMNS PERGOLAS

ROSE ARBORS

COLONIAL ENTRANCES

GARDEN EQUIPMENT

64

Part One

GEORGIA MARBLE



PASTEUR MONUMENT, GRANT PARK, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS BENNETT, PARSONS & FROST, ARCHITECTS. LEON HERMANT, SCULPTOR

The choice of Georgia Marble by prominent sculptors serves as a reminder that in addition to being durable and beautiful, Georgia Marble is *workable*.

The Pasteur Monument stands at the end of the Field Museum, (Graham, Anderson, Probst & White, Architects) the largest marble building in the world... The museum is white Georgia Marble, and the monument silver grey Georgia Marble.

 THE GEORGIA MARBLE COMPANY · TATE · GEORGIA

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For his "Best New Design for a

Commercial Building"

MR. WALLACE F. YERKES

was inspired by the ribbon grain of lovely Philippine Laminex

TEN YEARS from now you might find this door gracing the foyer of a great new library...or executive offices in a hundredstory building. In producing this design for the Philippine Laminex competition, Mr. Yerkes kept a prophetic eye on the future. Even the wood that inspired him was the wood of tomorrow, Philippine Laminex.

There is, in the grain of Philippine Laminex, a quality remarkably well suited to door construction. It has the graceful slender ribbons that you associate with mahogany, although Philippine Laminex doors, in the 23 stock designs in which they're now available, cost only half as much as most mahogany doors.

These Philippine Laminex doors may be stained in the rich dark red that mahogany usually is stained or just as strikingly in lustrous walnut or in any of the intermediate shades...much as teak! And like all Laminex doors, they won't shrink, swell, or warp.

You must see this remarkable new series at your first opportunity. For the local dealer's name, and the new Philippine Laminex catalog, write your name and address in the margin, tear it off and send it to:

The Wheeler, Osgood Company, Dept. F-109, Tacoma, Washington.



Will not shrink, swell, or warp.





Among the 23 popular Philippine Laminex doors now available at local millwork dealers' are Design 106 (with sash), and Belle Porte.

Chosen, "Best new design for a commercial building" in the Philippine Laminex competition. It is the work of that successful young Chicagoan, Mr. Wallace F. Yerkes. His door, a vigorous expression of modern tendencies, reveals, too, a fine appreciation of the cabinet maker's art. Fundamental in the design is the matched grain, an effect admirably achieved by the use of Philippine Laminex. The lovely close-paralleled ribbons of this wood, although remindful of mahogany, are much more uniform than in the grain of most mahogany. TERRA COTTA TEXTURE



American Insurance Union Citadel, Columbus, Ohio. C. Howard Crane, Architect, Elmer George Kiehler, Ben A. Dore, Associates. Special rough surfaced terra cotta gives maximum light reflection for floodlighting.



In the matter of surface texture the designer in terra cotta is as free from the restrictions imposed by less facile materials as he is in the use of color and ornament.



(On behalf of the Terra Cotta Manufacturers throughout the United States)

Part One

October, 1929

Perplexed ... he consulted his architect

HIS shrewd far-seeing client knew that business changed - changed constantly - grew and expanded. Today's needs were apparent. But . . . what of tomorrow's?

The architect held the solution. He suggested for the new building an interior construction of movable steelso that changes could be made quickly, economically ... as needed. He recommended Hauserman Movable Steel Partitions . . . for they satisfied this requirement and more:

They offered variety from which to choose . . . five types -all architecturally correct . . . many colors and finishesall of them sturdy, fire-safe and sound resisting. And due to large scale production of standardized units they provided outstanding value.

Significant of Hauserman's 13 years' specialization in the

steel partition field is the fact that more Hauserman Partitions are being installed today than all other makes combined. Direct factory branches render efficient, nation-wide planning and construction service. Send the coupon for more detailed information about this modern partition.

THE E. F. HAUSERMAN COMPANY, Partition Specialists, 6893 Grant Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio



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Decorrative spandrels made of Aluminum—and shown in close-up on the opposite page—were used on the building pictured above. Aluminum was chosen because it resists corrosion and does not form colored salts that would streak the adjacent surfaces.

ARCHITECTURAL ALUMINUM

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM



THE design rendering on the spandrels shown above adds its evidence to the importance of Aluminum as an architectural metal.

Frequent painting, necessary to protect other metal spandrels from the action of the elements, is not only a constant item of maintenance expense, but fills up and finally obscures ornamentation detail.

The original design will always remain a permanent part of Aluminum Spandrels, because Aluminum is non-corrosive, and requires no protective paint covering. The lightness and ductility of Aluminum effect economy in erection. It lends itself to the most elaborate character of ornamentation — and its silvery gray color blends beautifully with a wide variety of decorative schemes.

A booklet, "Architectural Aluminum," describes and visualizes many uses for Aluminum in that field. May we send you a copy?

ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA 24993 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Offices in 19 Principal American Cities

Working drawings and specifications of spandrels used on the John Hay High School will be found on page 120

ARCHITECTURAL ALUMINUM

Part One





When an architect orders a thirty-secondth of an inch in a dimension he gets it in Clinton Perforated Metal Grilles. There is never a spread, a warpage or buckle to consider. Clinton Grilles lie flat.

Finish too is controlled. Wissco Bronze made to match the hardware or to harmonize with the surroundings is always true to sample. Clinton Perforated Metal Grilles are satisfactory Grilles for the architect to specify.

The full list of stock dies and designs showing the possibilities of combination designs using stock dies are shown in our catalogue. We will be glad to send you this catalogue and have our local representative call.

> See Sweet's Architectural and Engineering Catalog for Specifications.

WICKWIRE SPENCER STEEL CO. 41 East 42nd Street Worcester Buffalo Atlanta Seattle

Worcester Buffalo Cleveland San Francisco A few desirable territories are still available for responsible dealers to distribute Clinton Grilles WICKWIRE SPENCER STEEL CO.

41 East 42nd Street, New York City Send me....copies of your latest Handbook on Grilles. Name..... Address.



The value of Northern Hard Maple as a flooring material for industrial, commercial and public buildings has long been recognized. It has no superior from the standpoint of comfort. And it is so durable that it actually outwears stone.

But Maple is not limited to such usage. Today, Maple floors *in color* are the new vogue for the finest residences. With special, fadeless penetrating stains which may be applied right in the room, it is now possible to produce permanent, transparent colors of your client's choice in this smooth, resilient Hardwood flooring.

Beech and Birch, close to Maple in hardness, are also ideal for residence floors. Having uniformity of natural color, they finish attractively under wax or varnish. Birch takes color stains beautifully, too.

MAPLE FLOORING MANUFACTURERS ASSN. 1766 McCormick Building, Chicago, Ill.



October, 1929

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in Enduring Copper

M^{ILCOR} Copper American Tile is made with the famous "Tite-Lock" edge. This feature . . . an exclusive *Milcor* patent . . . eliminates all possibility of leakage throughout the entire life of the roof. It is simple and yet infallible in its action. This *Milcor* Tite-Lock edge is largely responsible for the unlimited confidence shown by architects in *Milcor* Metal Tile.

Roofs of *Milcor* Copper American Tile are both distinguished and practical. Age beautifies them. They weather and mellow in shades that cannot be artificially reproduced or even successfully imitated. Pure copper is entirely alone in its enduring charm. It is fire proof... time proof... and free from all maintenance.

Whenever the opportunity presents itself specify *Milcor* Copper American Tile. It is so designed that it produces the much desired play of light and shadow over the roof . . . It is lasting and dignified. Ask for a copy of our Architectural Sheet Metal Guide for your files.

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MS-3RI

Milcor Metal American Tile is, in addition to pure Pure Copper Anaconda Copper, furnished in Copper Alloy Roof Terne or Armco Ingot Iron painted red or green. However, any color scheme desired can be easily achieved. Also double coated galvanized (hand dipped after formed). All Milcor Metal Tile has the famous Milcor "Tite-Lock" edge, which seals the roof against leakage.

ANACONDA



Eastern Plant: THE ELLER MANUFACTURING CO., Canton, Ohio Sales Offices: Boston, Mass., Detroit, Mich., Atlanta, Ga., Little Rock, Ark., Minneapolis, Minn. Branches: Chicago, Ill., Kansas City, Mo., La Crosse, Wis.

Warwick achieves an in disappearing



A Warwick twin-bed installation as it will appear in the Beaux-Arts Apartments of New York. The bed closet is concealed behind sliding doors. The beds move forward—out of the closet—and are lowered by a gentle touch of the hand. They are so perfectly balanced, that they remain suspended at any angle.

WARWICK Disappearing Beds are *real* beds. Their modern designs give them all the beauty of permanent bedroom furniture. Their sturdy construction and smooth mechanical performance insure years of troublefree service. And—they provide the luxurious sleeping comfort you'd expect in the finest stationary beds.

The Warwick line of Disappearing Beds includes Roller, Recess, Pivot and Jamb-Type Beds suitable for practically every plan. May we send you our new catalog, to be off the press soon?

A livingroom with the twinbeds concealed in the bed closet. Note how perfectly this type of installation harmonizes with a modern interior.





Part One

entirely new principle bed installation

WARWICK announces the first major improvement in disappearing beds in recent years! A new type of bed that permits a sliding door installation, concealing the bed when not in use . . . concealing the closet when the bed is down! Now disappearing beds can be used for the finest buildings . . . are adaptable to the most modern interiors!

The new Warwick Bed was selected for the magnificent Beaux-Arts Apartments of New York. Note the prominent architects associated with the project, who selected the Warwick after careful analysis and comparison. There is nothing else like the new Warwick!

No doubt you will want full details of this innovation which is revolutionizing the planning of apartment and residential buildings. You will want to know how it affects your plans and the interests of your clients. A request will bring full information for immediate use or for your files . . . without obligation, of course.

THE "WHITE" DOOR BED COMPANY 40 East 49th Street, New York City 130 North Wells St., Chicago



The same room with the beds down, ready for the night. A strikirg contrast to the usual open closet and swinging doors!

Architectural approval of the new Warwick Bed installation is amply demonstrated by its use in the \$5,000,000 Beaux-Arts Apartments at 307 and 310 East 44th Street, New York City. This outstanding project is sponsored by the following group of prominent architects:

Kenneth M. Murchison Whitney Warren Voorhees, Gmelin and Walker Delano and Aldrich Benjamin Wiser Morris Raymond M. Hood James N. O'Connor William H. Gompert John W. Cross Charles T. Klauder Ernest F. Tyler

The buildings, which are a source of great interest to architects everywhere, provide for 630 apartments of the most modern type. They are the first of a series of such buildings to be erected in New York and other metropolitan centers.

Architects: The Firm of Kenneth M. Murchison Associate Architects: Raymond Hood, Godley and Fouilhoux Contractors and Builders: G. O. Fuller Company

DISAPPEARING BEDS

The WALL AND HANOVER BUILDING

NEW YORK



At left: Detail of elevator door, Wall and Hanover Building, executed in Monel Metal by SUPERB BRONZE & IRON WORKS, Brooklyn, N. Y. Architects, DELANO & ALDRICH, New York.

Lobby of Wall and Hanover Building showing 12 Monel Metal elevator doors executed by SUPERB BRONZE & IRON WORKS, and in the rear, cigar stand and telephone booths ex-ecuted by DAHLSTROM METAL-LIC DOOR CO. of Jamestown, N. Y.

Mail box in Wall and Hanover Building executed in Monel Metal by JNO. WILLIAMS, INC. of New York, N.Y.



NEW proof of Monel Metal's superiority for modern ornamental work

PERHAPS you have seen the handsome Monel Metal interior of the Union Trust Building in Detroit. But you will gain a new and different idea of Monel Metal's suitability for ornamental work from the new Wall and Hanover Building in New York.

In this monumental structure Monel Metal has been used for elevator doors, mail box, cigar stand, telephone booths. Employed against a contrasting background of black marble, the silvery lustre of Monel Metal shows up to excellent advantage. But of prime importance is the fact that the silvery beauty of Monel Metal is permanent. It will not rust. It resists corrosion. It demands very little attention to preserve its original silvery lustre. And Monel Metal has no coating to chip, crack or wear off. It will last indefinitely under the very severest conditions.

Let us send you more information concerning the architectural uses of Monel Metal.

SEND FOR MONEL METAL ARCHITECTURAL FOLDERS





Metal is a technically controlled Nickel-Copp h Nickel content. It is mined, smelted, refined arketed solely by The International Nickel Co he name "Monel Metal" is a registered trad-



THE OLD, RELIABLE MEDIUM DEPICTS THE MODERN RENAISSANCE IN RENDERING

REGARDLESS of actual treatment, innumerable subjects are best rendered in the old, reliable medium,—Higgins' Drawing Inks.

No other material can so thoroughly comply with the growing preference for line drawings in color, for color work in wash, or in combinations of line and wash, and the brilliant, flat color, poster-type treatments which all combine to constitute today's techniques—the modern Renaissance in Rendering.

Color-rendering in ink offers many variations and possibilities; often it is most essential in order to obtain an effect which is dictated by the type of subject.

"Techniques", an exhaustive, exquisitelyprinted treatise upon the subject of rendering in ink, contains the examples of many noteworthy exponents of this medium. Copies will be sent gratis to architects and all others mentioning this magazine.

CHAS. M. HIGGINS & CO., 271 Ninth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Drawing

Inks

GGINS

The proposed sixty-four story Bank of The Manhattan Building, adjoining the U. S. Sub-Treasury and Assay Office, Broad and Wall Streets, New York City. H. Craig Severance, Inc., Architects, Starrett Bros. Inc., Builders. Color rendering by G. H. Mitchell.

You too, can obtain a similar effect or many other poster-treatment combinations with a subject of your own choosing. A detailed description of how the above rendering was handled may be obtained from Chas. M. Higgins & Co., 27t Ninth Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., entirely without obligation.

IL THE IL O





Vermilion

Orange



Yellow

Blue

Black

Part One



October, 1929





The picture, reproduced by permission of the Metropolitan Museum of Arts, New York, shows a bath room designed by Ely Jacques Kahn, Architect, New York and shown in the Eleventh Annual Exhibit of American Industrial Art at the Museum.

The door panels, top and bottom in the cabinets at the right are Formica as are also the shelving in the cabinets.

Formica is being widely used in building for kitchen cabinet tops, tops of dinette tables, for window stools and wainscoting.

The material is not spotted by liquids or burned by lighted cigars and cigarettes. It is offered in a dozen color effects, marble markings, wood grains, solid colors, and art moderne patterns.

If you do not know Formica, write for samples and complete information

THE FORMICA INSULATION COMPANY 4667 Spring Grove Avenue Cincinnati, Ohio



Part One

These Beautiful Effects



The entrance to the Arcady Apartments in Los Angeles, is a striking example of the ornamental beauty attainable in monolithic concrete. Walker and Eisen, Architects, Los Angeles.

Appreciation of concrete and its advantages, both from the structural and artistic standpoints, is rapidly growing. New examples of the wide latitude of design permitted by this plastic material constantly demonstrate its possibilities.





Classic in inspiration but modern in conception, the approach to this Swimming Pool at Green Hill Farms Hotel, Overbrook, Philadelphia, is a tribute to the monolithic technique. Solid concrete construction gave the architects ample scope for the creation of a beautiful and original setting for the pool proper. Harry Sternfeld, Philadelphia, and John Irwin Bright, Ardmore, Pa., Architects.

Swimming Pool Photographs by Sigurd Fischer, New York City



October, 1929

Achieved in Solid Concrete -decorations cast integrally with the structure



This modern factory building, the plant of the Southern Biscuit Works at Richmond, Va., demonstrates the combination of true beauty with the purely practical in reinforced concrete construction. The picture at the left shows also how splendidly a concrete exterior lends itself to flood lighting. Francisco and Jacobus, Architects, New York City.

MONOLITHIC concrete construction the placing of concrete to form an edifice which is, in effect, a single stone today offers possibilities undreamed of a few short years ago.

Wide latitude, both in design and embellishment, is permitted by the monolithic technique. Ornamentation is cast as a part of the structure. Colors and wall textures may be simply controlled. The new elements of design associated with modern architectural thought are easily executed. The structures pictured here—from swimming pool to factory—show the possibilities of monolithic concrete. The main walls and the exterior decorations were moulded in place. Harmonized beauty results.

Modern concrete architecture—beautiful, economical and firesafe—is an interesting study. We will gladly assist those who desire to go further into it. Complete data and references await your request.

ASSOCIATION Chicago

FIRESAFETY

.AND

)

Part One





Hess Cabinets are pressed from steel— one piece— electrically welded. Corners are rounded for easy cleaning.

ODERN bathrooms, in keeping with the finest interiors, are now equipped with Hess Mirrored Cabinets. Simple in design, modern in tendency, they give that added touch of comfort and luxury that means much to the home owner. Large mirrors of

beveled plate glass conceals the sanitary cabinets, pure white, as easily cleaned as a china dish. A wide variety of sizes and styles is included in the Hess line to meet every service you will find just the kind of cabinet you want here. Mail the coupon below for catalog and prices. HESS WARMING & VENTILATING CO.

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Chicago, Illinois



HESS WARMING & VENTILATING CO. 1216 S. Western Avenue, Chicago, Ill. I am interested in Hess Mirrored Cabinets. complete catalog. Send me your Name

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EMERY ROTH Architect

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The Ritz Tower rears its forty dignified stories above New York's most "ultra" neighborhood, at Park Avenue and Fifty-seventh Street. It looks exclusive - and is.

Hartshorn Shade Rollers help to create and preserve the quiet and peace so infallibly associated with an apartment hotel of this type. For shades mounted on Hartshorn Rollers never balk or stick, and are instantly and surely responsive to the slightest touch of the hand upon the shade cord.

STEWART HARTSHORN COMPANY 250 Fifth Avenue, New York City



Hartshe SHADE ROLLERS and WINDOW SHADE CLOTH



Part One



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How much fuel will your building Two times actual dimensio waste this winter?

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> OFFICE OF DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC WELFARE 329 MUNICIPAL COURTS BLDG

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You will perhaps be glad to know that through the weather-stripping job handled by your people at the City Sanitarium recently, we were able to discontinue the use of one 350 horse-power boiler, a saving to the City of about \$1500.00 a month in coal. We were also able to cancel an order for about \$2000.00 worth of blankets which had been requisitioned for use during blankets, which had been requisitioned for use during the present winter.

Feeling that this information would be of interest to you, we gladly submit it.

Yours very trul;

Al. Dalisbury heating expense Director of Public Welfare. WEATHERSTRIPPED

February 16, 1929.

Athey Weatherstrips Pay for Themselves in a Short Time

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UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE SOUTHERN CHAPTERS OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

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Part One



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Part One



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Part One





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86

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Selected List of Manufacturers' Publications

FOR THE SERVICE OF ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, DECORATORS, AND CONTRACTORS

The publications listed in these columns are the most important of those issued by leading manufacturers identified with the building industry. They may be had without charge unless otherwise noted, by applying on your business stationery to The Architectural Forum, 521 Fifth Ave., New York, or the manufacturer direct, in which case kindly mention this publication.

ACOUSTICS

- R. Guastavino Co., 40 Court St., Boston. Akoustolith Plaster. Brochure, 6 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Important data on a valuable material.
 Johns-Manville Corporation, New York. Sound-Absorbing Treatment in Banks and Offices, Booklet, 18 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Sound-Absorbing Treatment in Churches and Religious Institu-tions. Brochure. 22 pp., 8½ x 11 ms. Illustrated.
 U. S. Gypsum Co., 205 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill. A Scientific Solution of an Old Architectural Problem. Folder, 6 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Describes Sabinite Acoustical Plaster.
 SPHALT

ASPHALT

- Barber Asphalt Company, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, Pitts-burgh, Kansas City, St. Louis, San Francisco. Specifications for Applying Genasco Asphalt Mastic. Booklet, 16 pp., 8 x 9 ins. Genasco Trinidad Lake Asphalt Mastic. Brochure, 32 pp., 6 x 9 ins.

Specifications for Applying Genasco. Booklet, 16 pp., 8 x 101/2 ins. BRICK

- BRICK
 American Face Brick Association, 1751 Peoples Life Building, Chicago, III.
 Brickwork in Italy. 298 pp., size 7½ x 10½ ins., an attractive and useful volume on the history and use of brick in Italy from ancient to modern times, profusely illustrated with 69 line drawings, 300 half-tones, and 20 colored plates, with a map of modern and XII century Italy. Bound in linen. Price now \$3.00, postpaid (formerly \$6.00). Half Morocco, \$7.00.
 Industrial Buildings and Housing. Bound Volume, 112 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Profusely illustrated. Deals with the planning of factories and employes' housing in detail. Suggestions are given for interior arrangements, including restaurants and rest rooms. Price now \$1.00 postpaid (formerly \$2.00).
 Common Brick Mfrs. Assn. of America, 2134 Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland.

- Cleveland. Brick; How to Build and Estimate. Brochure, 96 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Complete data on use of brick. The Heart of the Home. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-trated. Price 25 cents. Deals with construction of fireplaces
- and chimneys. Skintled Brickwork. Brochure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Tells how to secure interesting effects with common brick. Building Economy. Monthly magazine, 22 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. \$1 per year, 10 cents a copy. For architects, builders and contractors. Hanley Company, Bradford, Pa. General Catalog. 16 pp. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Bradford Reds. Folder. 8 pp., 3 x 8 ins. Illustrated.

Name

- CEMENT
- Carney Company, The, Mankato, Minn.
 A Remarkable Combination of Quality and Economy. Booklet, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Important data on valuable material.
- 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ms. Illustrated. Important data on valuable material.
 Kosmos Portland Cement Company, Louisville, Ky.
 Kosmotar for Enduring Masonry. Folder, 6 pp., 3½ x 6½ ins. Data on strength and working qualities of Kosmortar.
 Kosmotar, the Mortar for Cold Weather. Folder, 4 pp., 3½ x 6½ ins. Tells why Kosmortar should be used in cold weather.
 Louisville Cement Co., 315 Guthrie St., Louisville, Ky.
 BRIXMENT for Perfect Mortar. Self-filing handbook, 8½ x 11 ins. 16 pp. Illustrated. Contains complete technical description of BRIXMENT for brick, tile and stone masonry, specifications, data and tests.
 Portland Cement Association, Chicago, Ill.
 Concrete Masonry Construction. Booklet, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with various forms of construction.
 Town and Country Houses of Concrete Masonry. Booklet, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Facts About Concrete Building Tile. Brochure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 The Key to Firesafe Homes. Booklet, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Design and Control of Concrete Mixers. Brochure, 32 pp., 8½ to 11 ins.

- Design and Control of Concrete Mixers. Brochure, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Portland Cement Stucco. Booklet, 64 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-
- trated.
- Concrete in Architecture. Bound Volume, 60 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. An excellent work, giving views of exteriors and interiors.

Address

CONCRETE BUILDING MATERIALS

- Concrete Steel Company, 42 Broadway, New York. Modern Concrete Reinforcement. Booklet, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins.
- Modern Concrete Illustrated.
- Sosmos Portland Cement Company, Louisville, Ky. High Early Strength Concrete, Using Standard Kosmos Portland Cement. Folder, I page, 8½ x 11 ins. Complete data on securing high strength concrete in short time.

CONCRETE COLORINGS

- The Master Builders Co., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland. Color Mix, Colored Hardened Concrete Floors (integral). Bro-chure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on coloring for floors.
- Dychrome. Concrete Surface Hardener in Colors. Folder, 4 pp., 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on a new treatment.

CONSTRUCTION, FIREPROOF

- Master Builders Co., Cleveland, Ohio. Color Mix. Booklet, 18 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valuable data on concrete hardener, waterproofer and dustproofer in permanent colors.

- National Fire Proofing Co., 250 Federal St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Standard Fire Proofing Ro., 250 Federal St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Standard Fire Proofing Bulletin 171. 8½ x 11 ins., 32 pp. Illustrated. A treatise on fireproof floor construction.
 North Western Expanded Metal Co., 1234 Old Colony Building, Chicago, Ill.
 North Western Expanded Metal Products. Booklet, 8½ x 10¼ ins. 16 pp. Fully illustrated, and describes different products of this company, such as Kno-burn metal lath, 20th Century Corrugated, Plaster-Sava and Longspan lath channels, etc.
 A. I. A. Sample Book. Bound volume, 8½ x 11 ins., contains actual samples of several materials and complete data regarding their use.

CONSTRUCTION, STONE AND TERRA COTTA

- Cowing Pressure Relieving Joint Company, 100 North Wells St., Chicago, Ill.
 Pressure Relieving Joint for Buildings of Stone, Terra Cotta or Marble. Booklet, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with preventing cracks, spalls and breaks.

CORNICES, METAL

Sheet Steel Trade Extension Committee. Terminal Tower, Cleveland. This committee will send upon request full data published by its members on sheet steel cornices and specifications for their use.

DAMPPROOFING

- DAMPPROOFING
 The Master Builders Co., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland. Waterproofing and Dampproofing Specification Manual. Booklet, 18 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Deals with methods and materials used. Waterproofing and Dampproofing. File. 36 pp. Complete de-scriptions and detailed specifications for materials used in building and concrete.
 Minwax Company, Inc., 11 West 42nd St., New York. Complete Index of all Minwax Products. Folder, 6 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Complete description and detailed specifications.
 Sonneborn Sons, Inc., L., 116 Fifth Ave., New York. Specification Sheet, 8½ x 11 ins. Descriptions and specifications of compounds for dampproofing interior and exterior surfaces.
 Toch Brothers, New York, Chicago, Los Angeles. Handbook of R. I. W. Protective Products. Booklet, 40 pp., 4½ x 7½ ins.

 - 71/2 ins x
- x 7½ ins.
 The Vortex Mfg. Co., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Par-Lock Specifications "Forms A and B" for dampproofing and plaster key over concrete and masonry surfaces.
 Par-Lock Specification "Form J" for dampproofing the wall sur-faces that are to be plastered.
 Par-Lock Dampproofing. Specification Forms C, F, I, and J. Sheets 8½ x 11 ins. Data on gun-applied asphalt dampproofing for floors and walls.

DOORS AND TRIM, METAL

- The American Brass Company, Waterbury, Conn. Anaconda Architectural Bronze Extruded Shapes. Brochure, 180 pp., 8½ x 11 ins., illustrating and describing more than 2,000 standard bronze shapes of cornices, jamb casings, mouldings, etc.
- The Kawneer Company, Niles, Michigan. Detail sheet, 8½ x 11 ins., with A.I.A. File No. featuring Heavy Welded Bronze Doors.

REQUEST FOR CATALOGS

To get any of the catalogs described in this section, put down the title of the catalog desired, the name of the manu-facturer and send coupon to THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM, 521 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Business

SELECTED LIST OF MANUFACTURERS' PUBLICATIONS — Continued from page 87

DOORS AND TRIM, METAL-Continued

- Richards-Wilcox Mig. Co., Aurora, Ill. Fire-Doors and Hardware. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 64 pp. Illus-trated. Describes entire line of tin-clad and corrugated fire doors, complete with automatic closers, track hangers and all the latest equipment—all approved and labeled by Underwriters' Laboratories.
- This committee will send upon request full data published by its members on metal doors and trim and specifications for their use.
- Trusco Steel Company, Youngstown, Ohio. Copper Alloy Steel Doors. Catalog 110. Booklet, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.

DOORS, SOUNDPROOF

Irving Hamlin, Evanston, Ill. The Evanston Soundproof Door. Folder, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with a valuable type of door. DRAINAGE FITTINGS

- Josam Mfg. Co., Michigan City, Ind.
 Josam Products. Booklet, 73 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. A valuable line of accessories.
 Josam-Marsh Grease, Plaster, Sediment and Hair Interceptors.
 Brochure. 7 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Josam New Saw Tooth-Roof Drain. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- DUMBWAITERS

Sedgwick Machine Works, 151 West 15th St., New York, N. Y. Catalog and Service Sheets. Standard specifications, plans and prices for various types, etc. 4½ x 8½ ins., 60 pp. Illustrated. Catalog and pamphlets, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valuable data on dumbwaiters.

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

- CLECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
 Baldor Electric Co., 4358 Duncan Avenue, St. Louis, Mo. Baldor Electric Motors. Booklet, 14 pp., 8 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Data regarding motors.
 Bryant Electric Company, Bridgeport, Conn. HooKcX Plug and Receptacle. Folder, 6 pp., 3½ x 6¼ ins. Illustrated.
 KeNeX Plug and Receptacle. Folder, 6 pp., 3½ x 6¼ ins. Illustrated.
 Three-wire Polarized Caps and Receptacles. Leaflet, 8½ x 10 ins.

- Three-wire Polarized Caps and Receptacles. Dealed, 697 X 10 hist Illustrated.
 Three-wire Polarized Caps and Receptacles for Heavy Duty. Leaflet, 8½ x 10 ins. Illustrated.
 General Electric Co., Merchandise Dept., Bridgeport, Conn.
 Wiring System Specification Data for Apartment Houses and Apartment Hotels. Booklet, 20 pp., 8 x 10 ins. Illustrated.
 Electrical Specification Data for Architects. Brochure, 36 pp., 8 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Data regarding G. E. wiring mate-rials and their use.
 The House of a Hündred Comforts. Booklet, 40 pp., 8 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Dwells on importance of adequate wiring.
 Harvey Hubbell, Inc., Bridgeport, Conn.
 Electrical Specialties. Catalog No. 19. 52 pp., 8½ x 10 ins. Illustrated.
- Illustrated
- Illustrated.
 Pick-Barth Company, Inc., Albert, 1200 West 35th St., Chicago, and Cooper Square, New York.
 School Cafeteria. Booklet, 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. The design and equipment of school cafeterias with photographs of instal-lation and plans for standardized outfits.
 Prometheus Electric Corporation, 360 West 13th St., New York.
 Electric Heating Specialties. Booklet, 24 pages. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Specialties for heating, cooking, hospitals, organ lofts. etc.
- lofts etc

Vestinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa. Electric Power for Buildings. Brochure, 14 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. A publication important to architects and engi-

- Illustrated. A publication important to architects and engineers.
 Variable-Voltage Central Systems as Applied to Electric Elevators. Booklet, 12 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with an important detail of elevator mechanism.
 Modern Electrical Equipment for Buildings. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Lists many useful appliances.
 Electrical Equipment for Heating and Ventilating Systems. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. This is "Motor Application Circular 737."
 Westinghouse Panelboards and Cabinets (Catalog 42-A). Booklet, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Important data on these details of equipment.
 Beauty; Power; Silence; Westinghouse Fans. (Dealer Catalog 45.) Brochure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valuable information on fans and their uses.
 Electric Range Book for Architects (A. I. A. Standard Classification 31 G-4). Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Cooking apparatus for buildings of various types.
 Westinghouse Commercial Cooking Equipment for cooking on a large scale.
 Electric Appliances (Catalog 44-A). 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Deals with accessories for home use.

- ELEVATORS
- Otis Elevator Company, 260 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y. Otis Push Button Controlled Elevators. Descriptive leaflets, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Full details of machines, motors and con-
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 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Full details of machines, motors and controllers for these types.
 Otis Geared and Gearless Traction. Elevators of All Types. Descriptive leaflets, 8% x 11 ins. Illustrated. Full details of machines, motors and controllers for these types.
 Escalators. Booklet, 8% x 11 ins., 22 pp. Illustrated. Describes use of escalators in subways, department stores, theaters and industrial buildings. Also includes elevators and dock elevators.
 Elevators. Booklet, 8% x 11 ins., 24 pp. Illustrated. Describes complete line of "Ideal" elevator door hardware and checking devices, also automatic safety devices.
 Idearick Machine Works, 151 West 15th St., New York, N. Y.

- devices, also automatic safety devices.
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 Catalog and pamphlets, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Important data on different types of elevators.

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Otis Elevator Company, 260 Eleventh Ave., New York, N. Y. Escalators. Booklet, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. A valuable work on an important item of equipment.

FIREPLACE CONSTRUCTION

H. W. Covert Company, 243 East 44th Street, New York, N. Y. Covert Fireplace Construction. Booklet, 12 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valuable data on an important topic.

FIREPROOFING

- Concrete Engineering Co., Omaha, Neb.
 Handbook of Fireproof Construction. Booklet, 54 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Valuable work on methods of fireproofing.
 Concrete Steel Company, 42 Broadway, New York.
 Economical Fireproof Floors for Suburban Buildings. Folder. 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 North Western Expanded Metal Co., 407 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.
 A. I. A. Sample Book. Bound volume, 8½ x 11 ins. Contains actual samples of several materials and complete data regarding their use.

FLOOR HARDENERS (CHEMICAL)
 Master Builders Co., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Concrete Floor Treatment. File, 50 pp. Data on securing hard-ened dustproof concrete.
 Concrete Floor Treatments-Specification Manual. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valuable work on an important context security of the securety of the security of the security of the security of the s

- subject.
- subject.
 Minwax Company, 11 West 42nd Street, New York, N. Y. Concrete Floor Treatments. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Sonneborn Sons, Inc., L., 116 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. Lapidolith, the liquid chemical hardener. Complete sets of speci-fications for every building type in which concrete floors are used, with descriptions and results of tests.
 Toch Brothers, New York, Chicago, Los Angeles. Handbook of R. I. W. Protective Products. Booklet, 40 pp., 4½ x 7½ ins.

FLOORS-STRUCTURAL

- COORS-STRUCTURAL
 Concrete Steel Company, 42 Broadway, New York. Structural Economies for Concrete Floors and Roofs. Brochure, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Truscon Steel Co., Youngstown, Ohio. Truscon Floretyle Construction. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 16 pp. Illustrations of actual jobs under construction. Lists of prop-erties and information on proper construction. Proper method of handling and tables of safe loads.
 Structural Gypsum Corporation, Linden, N. J. Gypsteel Pre-cast Fireproof Floors. Booklet, 36 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on flooring.

FLOORING

- LOORING
 Armstrong Cork Co. (Linoleum Division), Lancaster, Pa.
 Armstrong's Linoleum Floors. Catalog, 8½ x 11 ins., 44 pp. Color plates. A technical treatise on linoleum, including table of gauges and weights and specifications for installing linoleum floors. Newly revised, February, 1929.
 Armstrong's Linoleum Pattern Book, 1929. Catalog, 9 x 12 ins., 44 pp. Color plates. Reproduction in color of all patterns of linoleum Layer's Handbook. 5 x 7 ins., 36 pp. Instructions for linoleum layers and others interested in learning most satis-factory methods of laying and taking care of linoleum.
 Enduring Floors of Good Taste. Booklet, 6 x 9 ins., 48 pp. Illustrated in color. Explains use of linoleum for offices, stores, etc., with reproductions in color of suitable patterns, also speci-fications and instructions for laying.

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.....Business Name Address October, 1929

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SELECTED LIST OF MANUFACTURERS' PUBLICATIONS - Continued from page 88

FLOORING-Continued

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 Blabon Company, Geo. W., Nicetown, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Planning the Color Schemes for Your Home. Brochure, illustrated in color; 36 pp., 7½ x 10½ ins. Gives excellent suggestions for use of color in flooring for houses and apartments.
 Handy Quality Sample Folder of Linoleums. Gives actual samples of "Battleship Linoleum," cork carpet, "Feltex," etc.
 Blabon's Linoleum. Booklet, illustrated in color; 128 pp., 3½ x 8½ ins. Gives patterns of a large number of linoleums.
 Blabon's Plain Linoleum and Cork Carpet. Gives quality samples, 3 x 6 ins. of various types of floor coverings.
 Carter Bloxonend Flooring Co., Keith & Perry Bldg., Kansas City, Missouri.

 - Missouri. Bloxonend Flooring. Booklet, 3¹/₄ x 6¹/₄. ins., 20 pp. Illustrated. Describes uses and adaptability of Bloxonend Flooring to con-crete, wood or steel construction, and advantages over loose
- Describes uses and adaptability crete, wood or steel construction, and advantages over wood blocks. File Folder. 936 x 113/4 ins. For use in connection with A. I. A. system of filing. Contains detailed information on Bloxonend Flooring in condensed loose-leaf form for specification writer and drafting room. Literature embodied in folder includes standard Specification Sheet covering the use of Bloxonend in general industrial service and Supplementary Specification Sheet No. 1, which gives detailed description and explanation of an approved method for installing Bloxonend in gymnasiums, armories, drill rooms and similar locations where maximum resiliency is required. Callized Oak Flooring, Memphis, Tenn. Booklet, 16 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated.

- resiliency is required. Celized Oak Flooring, Memphis, Tenn. Style in Oak Floors. Booklet, 16 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Congoleum-Nairn, Inc., 195 Belgrove Drive, Kearny, N. J. Facts you should know about Resilient Floors. A series of booklets on floors for (1) schools, (2) hospitals, (3) offices, (4) stores, (5) libraries, (6) churches, (7) Clubs and Lodges, (8) apartments and hotels. Illustrated. Specifications for Resilient Floors. Booklet, 12 pp. A reprint from Sweet's. A New Kind of Floor Service Breachure 8 on Date on Particle

 - A New Kind of Floor Service. Brochure, 8 pp. Data on Bonded Floors. Sealex Battleship Linoleum. Booklet, 12 pp. Illustrated. Shows
- Floors.
 Sealex Battleship Linoleum. Booklet, 12 pp. Illustrated. Shows typical installations.
 Sealex Treadlite Tiles. Two booklets, 8 and 16 pp. Illustrated.
 Colonial Planks. Brochure, 8 pp. Illustrated.
 Thomas Moulding Floor Co., 165 W. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. Better Floors. Folder, 4 pp., 11½ x 13¼ ins. Illustrated. Floors for office, administration and municipal buildings.
 Better School Floors. Folder, 4 pp., 11½ x 13¼ ins. Illustrated. Characteristics, Specifications and Uses. Brochure, 16 pp., 11¼ x 13¼ ins. Illustrated.
 C. Pardee Works, 9 East 45th St., New York, N. Y., and 1600 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Pardee Tiles. Bound Volume, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Structural Cypsum Corporation, Linden, N. J.
 Gypsteel Pre-cast Fireproof Floors. Booklet, 36 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on flooring.
 U. S. Gypsum Co., Chicago.
 Pyrobar Floor Tile. Folder, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on building floors of hollow tile and tables on floor loading.
 U. S. Rubber Co., 1790 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
 Period Adaptations for Modern Floors. Brochure, 8 x 11 ins., 60 pp., Richly Illustrated. A valuable work on the use of rubber tile for flooring in interiors of different historic styles.
 CURNITURE

- FURNITURE
- American Seating Co., 14 E. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Art Ecclesiastical Booklet, 6 x 9 ins., 48 pp. Illustrations of church fitments in carved wood.
- Theatre Chairs. Booklet, 6 x 9 ins., 48 pp. Illustrations of theatre chairs.
- theatre chairs. Kittinger Co., 1893 Elmwood Ave., Buffalo, N. Y. Kittinger Club & Hotel Furniture. Booklet, 20 pp., 6¼ x 9½ ins. Illustrated. Deals with fine line of furniture for hotels, clubs, institutions, schools, etc. Kittinger Club and Hotel Furniture. Booklet, 20 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Data on furniture for hotels and clubs. A Catalog of Kittinger Furniture. Booklet, 78 pp., 11 x 14 ins. Illustrated. General Catalog. McKinney Mig. Co., Pittsburgh, Pa. Forethought Furniture Plans. Sheets, 6¼ x 9 ins., drawn to ¼-inch scale. An ingenious device for determining furniture arrangement.

arrangement.

- GREENHOUSES

King Construction Company, North Tonawanda, N. Y. King Greenhouses for Home or Estate. Portfolio of half-tone prints, varnishes, 8½ x 10½ ins.

GREENHOUSES-Continued

William H. Lutton Company, 267 Kearney Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Greenhouses of Quality. Booklet, 50 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-trated. Conservatories making use of Lutton Patented Gal-vanized Steel V-Bar.

HARDWARE

- HARDWARE
 P. & F. Corbin, New Britain, Conn.
 Early English and Colonial Hardware. Brochure, 8½ x 11 ins. An important illustrated work on this type of hardware.
 Locks and Builders' Hardware. Bound Volume, 486 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. An exhaustive, splendidly prepared volume.
 Colonial and Early English Hardware. Booklet, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on hardware for houses in these styles.
 Cutler Mail Chute Company, Rochester, N. Y.
 Cutler Mail Chute Model F. Booklet, 4 x 9¼ ins., 8 pp. Illustrated.

- Cutter Mail Chute Model F. Booklet, 4 x 9¼ ins., 8 pp. Illustrated.
 Richards-Wilcox Mfg. Co., Aurora, Ill.
 Distinctive Garage Door Hardware. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 66 pp. Illustrated.
 Complete information accompanied by data and illustrations on different kinds of garage door hardware.
 Distinctive Elevator Door Hardware. Booklet, 90 pp., 10½ x 16 ins. Illustrated.
 Russell & Erwin Mfg. Co., New Britain, Conn.
 Hardware for the Home. Booklet, 24 pp., 3½ x 6 ins. Deals with residence hardware.
 Door Closer Booklet. Brochure, 16 pp., 3½ x 6 ins. Data on a valuable detail.
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 American Radiator Company, The, 40 West 40th St., N. Y. C. Ideal Boilers for Oil Burning. Catalog 5½ x 8½ ins., 36 pp. Illustrated in 4 colors. Describing a line of Heating Boilers especially adapted to use with Oil Burners.
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 Ideal Arcola Radiator Warmth. Brochure, 6¼ x 9½ ins. Illustrated. Describes a central all-on-one-floor heating plant with radiators for small residences, stores, and offices.
 How Shall I Heat My Home? Brochure, 16 pp., 5¼ x 8½ ins. Illustrated. Full data on heating and hot water supply.
 New American Radiator Products. Booklet, 44 pp., 5 x 7¼ ins. Illustrated. Complete line of heating products.
 A New Heating Problem. Brilliantly Solved. Broadside, 4 pp., 10½ x 15 ins. Illustrated. Data on the IN-AIRID invisible air valve.

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- Clow & Sons, 534 S. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill. Clow Gasteam Vented Heating System. Brochure, 24 pp., 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with a valuable form of he 81/2 x
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- 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with a valuable form of heating equipment for using gas.
 A. Dunham Company, 450 East Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
 Dunham Radiator Trap. Bulletin 101, 8 x 11 ins., 12 pp. Illustrated. Explains working of this detail of heating apparatus.
 Dunham Packless Radiator Valves. Bulletin 104, 8 x 11 ins., 8 pp. Illustrated. A valuable brochure on valves.
 Dunham Return Heating System. Bulletin 109, 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Covers the use of heating apparatus of this kind.
 Dunham Vacuum Heating System. Bulletin 110, 8 x 11 ins., 12 pp. Illustrated.
 The Dunham Vacuum Heating System. Bulletin 110, 8 x 11 ins., 12 pp. Illustrated.

- 12 pp. Illustrated. The Dunham Differential Vacuum Heating System. Bulletin 114. Brochure, 12 pp., 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with heating for small buildings.

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 The Dunham Differential Vacuum Heating System. Bulletin 115. Brochure, 12 pp., 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with heating for large buildings.
 The Fulton Sylphon Company, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Sylphon Temperature Regulators. Illustrated brochures, 8½ x 11 ins., dealing with general architectural and industrial applications; also specifically with applications of special instruments. Sylphon Heating Specialties. Catalog No. 200, 192 pp., 3½ x 6¾ ins. Important data on heating.
 Hoffman Specialty Company, Inc., 25 West 45th St., New York, N. Y. Heat Controlled With the Touch of a Finger. Booklet, 46 pp., 5¾ x 8¼ ins. Illustrated.
 How to Lock Out Air, the Heat Thief. Brochure, 48 pp., 5 x 7¼ ins. Illustrated.
 Janette Manufacturing Company, 556 West Monroe Street, Chicago. More Heat from Any Hot Water System on Less Fuel. Folder. 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with use of the "Hydrolator."

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 S. T. Johnson Co., Oakland, Calif. Johnson Oil Burners. Booklet, 9 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Bulletin No. 4A. Brochure, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on different kinds of oil-burning apparatus. Bulletin No. 31. Brochure, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with Johnson Rotary Burner with Full Automatic Control. Kewanee Boiler Corporation, Kewanee, 11. Kewanee on the Job. Catalog, 8½ x 11 ins., 80 pp. Illustrated. Showing installations of Kewanee boilers, water heaters, radia-tors. etc.

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 Catalog No. 78, 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Describes Kewanee Firebox Boilers with specifications and setting plans.
 Catalog No. 79, 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Describes Kewanee power boilers and smokeless tubular boilers with specifications.
 May Oil Burner Corp., Baltimore, Md.
 Adventures in Comfort. Booklet, 24 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Non-technical data on oil as fuel.
 Taking the Quest Out of the Question. Brochure, 16 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Illustrated. For home owners interested in oil as fuel.
 McQuay Radiator Corporation, 35 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. McQuay Visible Type Cabinet Heater. Booklet, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Cabinets and radiators adaptable to decorative schemes.
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 McQuay Concealed Radiators. Brochure, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
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 Modine Mfg. Co., Racine, Wise.
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- Ing. A Few Short Years. Folder. 4 pp. $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ ins. Illustrated. Heating for garages. Dairy Plant Heating. Folder. 4 pp., $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ ins. Illustrated.
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 Nash Engineering Company, South Norwalk, Conn.
 Bulletin 85. Booklet. 12 pp. 1034 x 7½ ins. Illustrated in color.
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 Bulletin 87. Brochure. 8 pp. 1034 x 7½ ins. Illustrated in color.
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 Holophane Company, 342 Madison Avenue, New York. Lighting Specific for Hospitals. Booklet, 30 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 The International Nickel Company. 67 Wall St., New York, N. Y.

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 Josam-Graver Incinerators. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Describes principles and design of Kernerator Chinney-fed J. Catalog No. 15 (Architect and Builders' Edition). Size 8½ x 11 ins., 16 pp. Illustrated. Describes principles and design of Kernerator Chinney-fed Incinerator for residences.
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Cabot, Inc., Samuel, Boston, Mass.
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Heat Insulation Value of Gypsteel. Folder, 4 pp., 81/2 x 11 ins. Brochure, by Charles L. Norton, of M. I. T.
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92

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SELECTED LIST OF MANUFACTURERS' PUBLICATIONS - Continued from page 92

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- Concrete Steel Company, 42 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Structural Economies for Concrete Floors and Roofs. Booklet, $32 \text{ pp., } 8\frac{1}{2} \times 11 \text{ ins. Illustrated.}$ Modern Concrete Reinforcement. Brochure, $32 \text{ pp., } 8\frac{1}{2} \times 11 \text{ ins.}$ Illustrated.
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 Steeltex Data Sheet No. 2. Folder, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Steeltex for floors on steel joists with flat top flanges.
 Steeltex Data Sheet No. 3. Folder, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Steeltex for folders on wood joists.
 North Western Expanded Metal Co., 1234 Old Colony Building, Chicago, Ill.
 North Western Expanded Metal Products. Booklet, 8½ x 10¼ ins., 20 pp. Fully illustrated, and describes different products of this company, such as Kno-burn metal lath, 20th Century Corrugated. Plasta-saver and longspan lath channels, etc.
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Cutler Mail Chute Company, Rochester, N. Y. Cutler Mail Chute Model F. Booklet, 4 x 91/4 ins., 8 pp. Illus-trated.

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- Henry Klein & Co., Inc. 40-46 West 23rd Street, New York. Driwood Mantels. Booklet. 12 pp. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Fine line of eighteenth century English and American mantels.
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- Curtis Entrances and Exterior Doors. Brochure, 74 x 10½ ins. Illustrated.
 Hartmann-Sanders Company, 2155 Elston Ave., Chicago, III. Column Catalog, 7½ x 10 ins., 48 pp. Illustrated. Contains prices on columns 6 to 36 ins. diameter, various designs and illustrations of columns and installations.
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 Roddis Doors for Hospital. Brochure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated work on hospital doors.
 MORTAR AND CEMENT COLORS

MORTAR AND CEMENT COLORS

- MORTAR AND CEMENT COLORS
 Clinton Metallic Paint Co., Clinton, N. Y.
 Clinton Mortar Colors. Folder, 3½ x 11 ins., 4 pp. Illustrated in colors, gives full information concerning Clinton Mortar Colors with specific instructions for using them.
 Color Card. 3¼ x 6½ ins. Illustrates in color the ten shades in which Clinton Mortar Colors are manufactured.
 Something New in Stucco. Folder, 3½ x 6 ins. An interesting folder on the use of coloring matter for stucco coated walls.

ORNAMENTAL PLASTER

- RNAMENTAL PLASTER Jacobson & Co., 241 East 44th St., New York, N. Y. A Book of Old English Designs. Brochure, 47 plates, 12 x 9 ins. Deals with a fine line of decorative plaster work. Architectural and Decorative Ornaments. Cloth bound volume, 184 pp., 9 x 12 ins., 18 plates. Price, \$3.00. A general cata-log of fine plaster ornaments. Geometrical ceilings. Booklet, 23 plates, 7 x 9 ins. An important work on decorative plaster ceilings.

PAINTS, STAINS, VARNISHES AND WOOD FINISHES

- PAINTS, STAINS, VARNISHES AND WOOD FINISHES
 Minwax Company, Inc., 11 West 42nd St., New York.
 Color Card and Specifications for Minwax Brick and Cement Coating. Folder, 4 pp., 8/2 x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 National Lead Company, 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
 Handy Book on Painting. Book, 5½ x 3¼ ins., 160 pp. Gives directions and formulæ for painting various surfaces of wood, plaster, metals, etc., both interior and exterior.
 Red Lead in Paste Form. Booklet, 64 x 3½ ins., 16 pp. Illustrated. Directions and formulæ for painting metals.
 Came Lead. Booklet, 6 x 834 ins., 12 pp. Illustrated. Describes various styles of lead cames.
 Pratt & Lambert, Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Specification Manual for Paint, Varnishing and Enameling. Booklet, 38 pp., 7½ x 10% ins. Complete specifications for painting, varnishing and enameling interior and exterior wood, plaster, and metal work.
 Sherwin-Williams Company, 601 Canal Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

- varnishing and enameling interior and exterior wood, plaster, and metal work.
 Sher.win-Williams Company, 601 Canal Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Painting Concrete and Stucco Surfaces. Bulletin No. 1. 8/3 x 11 ins., 8 pp. Illustrated. A complete treatise with complete specifications on the subject of Painting of Concrete and Stucco Surfaces. Color chips of paint shown in bulletin.
 Enamel Finish for Interior and Exterior Surfaces. Bulletin No. 2, 8/3 x 11 ins., 12 pp. Illustrated. Thorough discussion, including complete specifications for securing the most satisfactory enamel finish on interior and exterior walls. Bulletin No. 3, 8/3 x 11 ins., 20 pp. Illustrated. An excellent reference book on Flat Wall Finish, including texture effects, which are taking the country by storm. Every architect should have one on file.
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 Someborn Sons, Inc., L., Dept. 4, 116 Fifth Ave., New York. N. Y. Paint Specification Booklet, 8/3 x 10%4 ins., 4 pp.
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 U. S. Gutta Percha Paint Co., Providence, R. I. Barreled Sunlight. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins. Data on "Barreled Sunlight" with specifications for its use.

- PAINTS, STAINS, VARNISHES AND WOOD FINISHES-Con-
- nued Valentine & Co., 456 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y. How to Use Valspar. Illustrated booklet, 32 pp., 334 x 8 ins. Deals with domestic uses for Valspar. How to Keep Your House Young. Illustrated brochure, 24 pp., 7 x 8% ins. A useful work on the upkeep of residences. Architectural Four-Hour Varnishes and Enamels. Booklet, 8 pp., 4% x 6 ins. Data on a useful line of materials.

PARCEL DELIVERY DEVICES

Receivador Sales Company, Grand Rapids, Mich. Architects' Portfolio. Booklet, 12 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with delivery problems and their solution.

PARTITIONS

- Circle A. Products Corporation, New Castle, Ind.
 Circle A. Partitions Sectional and Movable. Brochure. Illustrated. 8½ x 11½ ins., 32 pp. Full data regarding an important line of partitions, along with Erection Instructions for partitions of three different types.
 Dahlstrom Metallic Door Company, Jamestown, N. Y. Dahlstrom Metallic Door Company, Jamestown, N. Y. Dahlstrom Standard Steel Partitions. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Hauserman Company, E. F., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Hollow Steel Standard Partitions. Various folders, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Improved Office Partition Company, 25 Grand St., Elmhurst, L. I. Telesco Partition. Catalog, 8¼ x 11 ins., 14 pp. Illustrated. Shows typical offices laid out with Telesco Partitions, cuts of finished partition units in various woods. Gives specifications and cuts of buildings using Telesco.
 Detailed Instructions for Erecting Telesco Partitions. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Complete Instructions for Erecting Telesco Partitions. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
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 Partitions. Booklet, 7 x 10 ins., 32 pp. Illustrated. Describes complete line of track and hangers for all styles of sliding parallel, accordion and flush-door partitions.
 U. S. Gypsum Co., Chicago, Ill.
 Pyrobar Partition and Furring Tile. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 24 pp. Illustrated. Describes use and advantages of hollow tile for inner partitions.

PIPE

- PIPE
 American Brass Company, Waterbury, Conn.
 Bulletin B-1. Brass Pipe for Water Service. 8½ x 11 ins., 28 pp. Illustrated. Gives schedule of weights and sizes (LP,S.) of seamless brass and copper pipe, shows typical installations of brass pipe, and gives general discussion of the corrosive effect of water on iron, steel and brass pipe.
 American Rolling Mill Company, Middletown, Ohio.
 How ARMCO Dredging Products Cut Costs. Booklet, 16 pp., 6 x 9 ins. Data on dredging pipe.
 Clow & Sons, James B., 534 S. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill. Catalog A. 4 x 16½ ins., 700 pp. Illustrated. Shows a full line of steam, gas and water works supplies.
 Cohoes Rolling Mill Company, Cohoes, N. Y. Cohoes Pipe Handbook. Booklet, 40 pp., 5 x 7½ ins. Data on wrought iron pipe.
 Duriron Company, Dayton, Ohio.

- Duriron Company, Dayton, Ohio. Duriron Acid, Alkali, Rust-proof Drain Pipe and Fittings. Book-let, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Important data on a valuable line of pipe.

- National Tube Co., Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 "National" Bulletin No. 2. Corrosion of Hot Water Pipe, 8½ x 11 ins., 24 pp. Illustrated. In this bulletin is summed up the most important research dealing with hot water systems. The text matter consists of seven investigations by authorities on this subject.
 "National" Bulletin No. 3. The Protection of Pipe Against Internal Corrosion, 8½ x 11 ins., 20 pp. Illustrated. Discusses various causes of corrosion, and details are given of the deactivating and deareating systems for eliminating or retarding corrosion in hot water supply lines.
 "National" Bulletin No. 25. "National" Pipe in Large Buildings. 8½ x 11 ins., 88 pp. This bulletin contains 254 illustrations of prominent buildings of all types, containing "Mational" Pipe, and considerable engineering data of value to architects, engineers, etc.

 - Modern Welded Pipe. Book of 88 pp., 8½ x 11 ins., profusely illustrated with halftone and line engravings of the important operations in the manufacture of pipe.

PLASTER

- Best Bros. Keene's Cement Co., Medicine Lodge, Kans. Information Book. Brochure, 24 pp., 5 x 9 ins. Lists grades of plaster manufactured; gives specifications and uses for plaster. Plasterers' Handbook. Booklet, 16 pp., 3½ x 5½ ins. A small manual for use of plasterers.

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DUTCH BOY WHITE-LEAD

- Interior Walls Everlasting. Brochure, 20 pp., 6¼ x 9¼ ins Illustrated. Describes origin of Keene's Cement and views of buildings in which it is used.
- PLUMBING EQUIPMENT
- Clow & Sons, James B., 534 S. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill. Catalog M. 954 x 12 ins., 184 pp. Illustrated. Shows complete line of plumbing fixtures for Schools, Railroads and Industrial Plants.
- Crane Company, 836 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. Plumbing Suggestions for Home Builders. Catalog, 3 x 6 ins., 80 pp. Illustrated.

- 80 pp. Illustrated.
 Plumbing Suggestions for Industrial Plants. Catalog, 4 x 6¼ ins., 34 pp. Illustrated.
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 John Douglas Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.
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 Maddock's Sons Company, Thomas, Trenton, N. J.
 Catalog K. 7% x 10% ins., 242 pp. Illustrated. Complete data on vitreous china plumbing fixtures with brief history of Sanitary Pottery.

- Speakman Company, Wilmington, Del. Catalog K. Booklet, 150 pp., 8½ x 10% ins. Illustrated. Data on showers and equipment details.
- Trenton Potteries Company, Trenton, N. J. The Blue Book of Plumbing. Bound volume, 182 pp., 8½ x 10½ ins. Illustrated.

PNEUMATIC TUBE SYSTEMS

- Gillis & Geoghegan, Inc., 535 West Broadway, New York. G & G Atlas Systems. Booklet. 12 pp. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Tube systems for department stores. Ouickly and Efficiently Handling Sales Transactions. Folder. Illustrated. Plan of tube system for a department store.

PUMPS

- CMPS Kewanee Private Utilities Co., 442 Franklin St., Kewanee, Ill. Bulletin E. 734 x 1014 ins., 32 pp. Illustrated. Catalog. Com-plete descriptions, with all necessary data, on Standard Service Pumps, Indian Brand Pneumatic Tanks, and Complete Water Systems, as installed by Kewanee Private Utilities Co.
- The Trane Co., La Crosse, Wis. Trane Small Centrifugal Pumps. Booklet, 334 x 8 ins., 16 pp. Complete data on an important type of pump.

RADIO EOUIPMENT

- Radio Corporation of America, Woolworth Building, New York City, N. Y.
 R. C. A. Antenna Distribution System for Multiple Receivers. Booklet, 16 pp. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Apparatus for apart-ment houses and similar large buildings.
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RAMPS

Ramp Buildings Corporation, 21 East 40th St., New York, N. Y. Building Garages for Profitable Operation. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins. 16 pp. Illustrated. Discusses the need for modern mid-city, parking garages, and describes the d'Humy Motoramp system of design, on the basis of its superior space economy and fea-tures of operating convenience. Gives cost analyses of garages of different sizes, and calculates probable earnings. Garage Design Data. Series of informal bulletins issued in loose-leaf form, with monthly supplements.

REFRIGERATION

- The Fulton Syphon Company, Knoxville, Tenn. Temperature Control of Refrigeration Systems. Booklet, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with cold storage, chilling of
- by x 11 line. water, etc. orth Western Expanded Metal Company, Chicago, Ill. Designing Data. Book, 6 x 9 ins., 96 pp. Illustrated. Covers the use of Econo Expanded Metal for various types of reinforced concrete construction. North

SELECTED LIST OF MANUFACTURERS' PUBLICATIONS - Continued from page 96

- REINFORCED CONCRETE-See also Construction, Concrete
- Longspan 34-inch Rib Lath. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-trated. Deals with a new type of V-Rib expanded metal. **Truscon Steel Company**, Youngstown, Ohio. Shearing Stresses in Reinforced Concrete Beams. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 12 pp.

RESTAURANT EQUIPMENT John Van Range Company, Cincinnati. Planning Restaurants That Make Money. Booklet, 11 ins. Illustrated. Excellent work on equipment. Booklet, 78 pp., 81/2 x

ROOFING

- The Barrett Company, 40 Rector St., New York City. Architects' and Engineers' Built-up Roofing Reference Series; Volume IV Roof Drainage System. Brochure, 64 pp., 8½ x 11¼ ins. Gives complete data and specifications for many details of roofing.
- Architects' and Engineers' Built-up Roofing Reference Series; Volume IV Roof Drainage System. Brochure, 64 pp., 8/5 x 11/ins. Gives complete data and specifications for many details of roofing.
 Federal Cement Tile Co., 608 S. Dearborn Street. Chicago.
 Catalog and Roof Standards. Booklet, 36 pp. 8/5 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Describes Featherweight Concrete Insulating Roof Slashincluding complete data, weights and dimensions, specifications and detail drawings. Also includes complete information on Featherweight Concrete Roof. Brochure, 16 pps. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Contains views of theaters designed and contains also a partial list of users.
 Examples of Theaters and Theater Roofs. Brochure, 16 pps. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Contains views of theaters designed by some of the country's leading architects.
 Min Roofing Tile Co., 1925 West Third Avenue, Denver, Colo.
 Plymoth-Shingle Tile with Sprocket Hips. Leadfet, 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Shows use of English shingle tile with special hips. Italian Fromenade Floor Tile. Folder, 2 pp. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Shows use of English shingle tile with special hips. Italian Fromenade Floor Tile. Folder, 2 pp. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Shows use of English shingle tile with special hips. Italian Fromenade Floor Tile. Folder, 2 pp. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Shows use of English shingle tile with special hips. Italian Fromenade Floor Tile. Folder, 2 pp. 8/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Teles use as are used in Italy and Southern California.
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 Milustrated. For architects who desire something out of the ordinary this leader has been prepared. Describes briefly the "Ancient" Tapered Mission Tiles, hand-made with full constructions. Thustrated. Teals with an incarring equipment, etc.
 Micor Architectural Sheet Metal Guide. Fooklet. 72 p

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

- Kewanee Private Utilities, 442 Franklin St., Kewanee, Ill. Specification Sheets. 734 x 1014 ins., 40 pp. Illustrated. Detailed drawings and specifications covering water supply and sewage disposal systems.

- disposal systems. lash Engineering Company, South Norwalk, Conn. Bulletin 97. Booklet. 16 pp. 103/4 x 71/2 ins. Illustrated in color. Describes the design, construction and operation of the Jenn-ings Suction Sump Pump. Bulletin 11. Brochure. 8 pp. 103/4 x 71/2 ins. Illustrated in color. Deals with Nash Hytor Vacuum Pumps for air and gases. Bulletin 67. Booklet. 16 pp. 103/4 x 71/2 ins. Illustrated in color. Describes Type A Jennings Sewage Ejector for handling Un-screened sewage and raising it from basements below sewer level. Bulletin 103. Brochure. 16 pp. 103/4 x 71/2 ins. Illustrated in color.
- Bulletin 103. Brochure. 16 pp. 10¾ x 7½ ins. Illustrated in color. Deals with small size Type B Jennings Sewage Ejector.

SCREENS

American Brass Co., The, Waterbury, Conn. Facts for Architects About Screening. Illustrated folder, 9½ x 11¾ ins., giving actual samples of metal screen cloth and data on fly screens and screen doors.

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SCREENS-Continued

- Athey Company, 6015 West 65th St., Chicago, Ill. The Athey Perennial Window Shade. An accordion pleated win-dow shade, made from translucent Herringbone woven Coutil cloth, which raises from the bottom and lowers from the top. It eliminates awnings, affords ventilation, can be dry-cleaned and will wear indefinitely. Orange Streen Co. Manlewood N. J.
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SHADE CLOTH AND ROLLERS

Columbia Mills, Inc., 225 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. Window Shade Data Book. Folder, 28 pp., 83/4 x 11 ins. Illustrated.

SHELVING-STEEL

- David Lupton's Sons Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Lupton Steel Shelving. Catalog E. Illustrated brochure, 40 pp., 85% x II ins. Deals with steel cabinets, shelving, racks, doors, partitions, etc.

STEEL PRODUCTS FOR BUILDING

- Bethlehem Steel Company, Bethlehem, Pa. Steel Joists and Stanchions. Booklet, 72 pp., 4 x 634 ins. Data for steel for dwellings, apartment houses, etc.
- Sheet Steel Trade Extension Committee, Terminal Tower, Cleveland.
- This committee will send upon request full data published by its members on steel partitions and specifications for their use. Steel Frame House Company, Pittsburgh, Pa. (Subsidiary of Mc-Clintic-Marshall Corp.) Steel Framing for Dwellings. Booklet, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-
- trated.
- Steel Framing for Gasoline Service Stations. Brochure, 8 pp., 81/2 x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- 3½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Steel Frame Standard Gasoline Service Stations. Booklet, 8 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Three standard designs of stations.
 Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa. The Arc Welding of Structural Steel. Brochure, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with an important structural process.

STONE, BUILDING

- STONE, BUILDING
 Indiana Limestone Company, Bedford, Ind.
 Volume 3, Series A.3. Standard Specifications for Cut Indiana Limestone work, 8% x 11 ins., 56 pp. Containing specifications and supplementary data relating to the best methods of specifying and using this stone for all building purposes.
 Volume 1. Series B. Indiana Limestone Library, 6 x 9 ins., 36 pp. Illustrated. Giving general information regarding Indiana Limestone, its physical characteristics, etc.
 Volume 4. Series B. Bocklet. New Edition, 8½ x 11 ins., 64 pp. Illustrated. Indiana Limestone as used in Banks.
 Volume 5. Series B. Indiana Limestone Library. Portfolio, 11½ x 8¼ ins. Illustrated. Describes and illustrates the use of stone for small houses with floor plans of each.
 Volume 6. Series B. Indiana Limestone School and College Buildings. 8½ x 11 ins., 48 pp. Illustrated.
 Volume 12. Series B. Distinctive Homes of Indiana Limestone. 8½ x 11 ins., 48 pp. Illustrated.
 Old Gothic Random Ashlar. 8½ x 11 ins., 16 pp. Illustrated.

STORE FRONTS

- Brasco Manufacturing Co., 5025-35 South Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill. Catalog No. 33. Series 500. All-Metal Construction. Brochure, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Deals with store fronts of a high class.
 - Catalog No. 34. Series 202. Standard construction. Booklet, 16 pp. 3½ x 11 ins. Illustrated, complete data on an important type of building.
 - Detail Sheets. Set of seven sheets, 8½ x 11 ins., printed on trac-ing paper, giving full-sized details and suggestions for store front designs.
 - Tont designs. Davis Solid Architectural Bronze Sash. Set of six sheets, 8½ x 11 ins., printed on tracing paper. Full-sized details and suggestions for designs of special bronze store front construction.

- The Kamper Company, Niles, Mich. Catalog M, 1929 Edition, 64 pages, 8½ x 11 ins., with the A.I.A. File No., profusely illustrated. General Catalog. Detail Sheet and descriptive folder, 8½ x 11 ins., with A.I.A. File No. featuring "B" Store Front Construction, designed along modernistic lines.

STORE FRONTS-Continued

- Modern Bronze Store Front Co., Chicago Heights, Ill. Introducing Extruded Bronze Store Front Construction. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Contains full-sized details of metal store fronts.
- Zouri Drawn Metals Company, Chicago Heights, Ill. Zouri Safety Key-Set Store Front Construction. Catalog, 8½ x 10½ ins., 60 pp. Illustrated. Complete information with detailed sheets and installation instructions convenient for architects 81/2 X files.
 - International Store Front Construction. Catalog, 8½ x 10 ins., 70 pp. Illustrated. Complete information with detailed sheets and installation instructions convenient for architects' files. Store Fronts by Zouri. Booklet, 30 pp., 9 x 12 ins. Illustrated.

TELEPHONE SERVICE ARRANGEMENTS

- All Bell Telephone Companies. Apply nearest Business Office, or American Telephone and Telegraph Company, 195 Broadway, American Te New York
- Planning for Home Telephone Conveniences. Booklet, 52 pp., 83/ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- Planning for Telephones in Building. Brochure, 74 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.

TERRA COTTA

- National Terra Cotta Society, 19 West 44th St., New York, N. Y. Standard Specifications for the Manufacture, Furnishing and Setting of Terra Cotta. Brochure, 8½ x 11 ins. 12 pp. Com-plete Specification, Glossary of Terms Relating to Terra Cotta and Short Form Specification for incorporating in Architects' Consideration Specification.
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TILE, HOLLOW

- National Fire-Proofing Co., 250 Federal Street, Pittsburgh.
 Natco. The Complete line of Structural Clay Tile. Booklet. 39 pp. 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. A General Catalog.
 Natco Double Shell Load Bearing Tile Bulletin. 8½ x 11 ins.,
 - 6 pp. Illustrated. Natco Unibacker Tile Bulletin. 8½ x 11 ins., 4 pp. Illustrated. Natco Header Backer Tile Bulletin. 8½ x 11 ins., 4 pp. Illustrated.
 - trated.

trated. Natcoffor Bulletin. 8½ x 11 ins., 6 pp. Illustrated. Natco Face Tile for the Up-to-Date. Farm Bulletin. 8½ x 11 ins.

TILES

Hanley Company, Bradford, Pa. Hanley Quarry Tile. Folder. 4 pp., 5 x 8 ins. Illustrated.

- C. Pardee Works, 9 East 45th St., New York, N. Y., and 1600 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. Pardee Tiles. Bound volume, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- United States Quarry Tile Co., Parkersburg, W. Va. Quarry Tiles for Floors. Booklet, 120 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-trated. General catalog. Details of patterns and trim for floors. Art Portfolio of Floor Designs. 9¼ x 12¼ ins. Illustrated in colors. Patterns of quarry tiles for floors.

VALVES

- Crane Co., 836 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, III. No. 51. General Catalog. Illustrated. Describes the complete line of the Crane Co.

- C. A. Dunham Co., 450 East Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
 The Dunham Packless Radiator Valve. Brochure, 12 pp., 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on an important type of valve.
 Jenkins Brothers, 80 White Street, New York.
 Office Buildings Yesterday and Today. Folder, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Valves for use in office buildings.
 The Valve Behind a Good Heating System. Booklet, 4½ x 7¼ ins., 16 pp. Color plates. Description of Jenkins Radiator Valves for steam and hot water, and brass valves used as boiler connections.

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Let Tontine window shades bring a new and permanent beauty to your buildings. Try them the next time you



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have to specify window shades. And for the utmost window shade service ask the dealer to mount Tontine Shades on the companion product—Tontine Rollers. For full information on Tontine washable window shades, clip the coupon below.

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101

SELECTED LIST OF MANUFACTURERS' PUBLICATIONS—Continued from page 100

VALVES-Continued

- Jenkins Valves for Plumbing Service. Booklet, 4½ x 7¼ ins. 16 pp. Illustrated. Description of Jenkins Brass Globe, Angle Check and Gate Valves commonly used in home plumbing, and Iron Body Valves used for larger plumbing installations.
- VENETIAN BLINDS
- Burlington Venetian Blind Co., Burlington, Vt.
- Venetian Blinds. Booklet, 7 x 10 ins., 24 pp. Illustrated. De-scribes the "Burlington" Venetian blinds, method of operation, advantages of installation to obtain perfect control of light in Illustrated. Dethe room
- Columbia Mills, Inc., 225 Fifth Ave., New York. Columbia Venetian Blinds. Booklet, 6 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Complete data and specifications.

VENTILATION

- American Blower Co., Detroit, Mich.
 American H. S. Fans. Brochure, 28 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Data on an important line of blowers.
 Duriron Company, Dayton, Ohio.
 Acid-proof Exhaust Fans. Folder, 8 x 10½ ins., 8 pp. Data regarding fans for ventilation of laboratory fume hoods.
 Specification Form for Acid-proof Exhaust Fans. Folder, 8 x 10½ ins. ins.
- Staynew Filter Corporation, Rochester, N. Y. Protectomotor High Efficiency Industrial Air Filters. Booklet, 20 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on valuable detail of 20 pp., 81/ apparatus.

WATERPROOFING

- VATERPROOFING
 Master Builders Company, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Waterproofing and Dampproofing and Allied Products. Sheets in loose index file, 9 x 12 ins. Valuable data on different types of materials for protection against dampness.
 Waterproofing and Dampproofing File. 36 pp. Complete descrip-tions and detailed specifications for materials used in building with concrete.
 Minwax Company, Inc., 11 West 42nd St., New York.
 Waterproofing Stadia. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Transparent Waterproofings for All Masonry Walls and Sur-faces. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Data Sheet on Membrane Waterproofing. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- Data Sheet on Membrane Waterproofing. Folder, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
 Sommers & Co., Ltd., 342 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
 "Permantile Liquid Waterproofing" for making concrete and cement mortar permanently impervious to water. Also circulars on floor treatments and cement colors. Complete data and specifications. Sent upon request to architects using business stationery. Circular size, 8½ x 11 ins.
 Sonneborn Sons, Inc., L., 116 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
 Pamphlet, 334 x 834 ins., 8 pp. Explanation of waterproofing principles. Specifications for waterproofing walls, floors, swimming pools and treatment of concrete, stucco and mortar.
 Toch Brothers, New York, Chicago, Los Angeles.
 Architects' Specification Data. Sheets in loose leaf binder, 8½ x 11 ins., dealing with an important line of materials.

WEATHER STRIPS

- Athey Company, 6035 West 65th St., Chicago, Ill. The Only Weatherstrip with a Cloth to Metal Contact. Booklet, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on an important type of weather stripping.

WINDOWS

Detroit Steel Products Co., 2250 E. Grand Boulevard, Detroit, Fenestra Blue Book. Brochure, 75 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illust

- Detroit Steel Products Co., 2250 E. Grand Boulevard, Detroit. Fenestra Blue Book. Brochure, 75 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Data on steel windows.
 The Kawneer Company, Niles, Mich. Circular, 8½ x 11 with A.I.A. File No. featuring full size details and specifications of Heavy Type Sealair Independent Balanced Sash Window. Circular, 8½ x 11 with A.I.A. File No. featuring full size details and specifications of Light Independent Balanced Sash Sealair Windows.
 Circular, 8½ x 11 with A.I.A. File No. featuring full size details and specifications of In-swinging Sash Sealair Windows. The above to be furnished in non-ferrous metal and steel.
 David Lupton's Sons Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Lupton Pivoted Sash. Catalog 12-A. Booklet, 48 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrates and describes windows suitable for manufacturing buildings.
- buildings.

WINDOWS, CASEMENT

- Detroit Steel Products Co., 2250 E. Grand Boulevard, Detroit. Fenestra Casements. Booklet, 14 pp., 8¼ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Discusses casements, particularly for residences.
 - Fenestra Screen Casements. Brochure, 16 pp., 81/2 x 11 ins.
 - Illustrated. Decorating With Casements. Booklet, 18 pp., 692×11 ms. Decorating With Casements. Booklet, 18 pp., with inserts in color 6 x 8½ ins. Deals with use of decorations, particularly draperies, with casement windows.

- WINDOWS, CASEMENT-Continued
- Hope & Sons, Henry, 103 Park Ave., New York, N. Y. Catalog, 12% x 18½ ins., 30 pp. Illustrated. Full-size details of outward and inward opening casements.
 David Lupton's Sons Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Lupton Casement of Copper Steel. Catalog C-217. Booklet, 24 pp., 8% x 11 ins. Illustrated brochure on casements, particularly for residences.
 Lupton Creates a Complete Casement. Folder, 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated data on a casement providing for screens, shades and draperies.

- Illustrated data on a casement providing for screens, shades and draperies.
 Lupton Heavy Casements. Detail Sheet No. 101, 4 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Details and specifications only.
 Richards-Wilcox Mfg. Co., Aurora, Ill.
 Casement Window Hardware. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated. Shows typical installations, detail drawings, con-struction details, blue-prints if desired. Describes AIR-way Multifold Window Hardware.
 Architectural Details. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins., 16 pp. Tables of specifications and typical details of different types of construc-tion.
 List of Parts for Assembly. Booklet, 91/ or 11 inc. (1000)
- List of Parts for Assembly. Booklet, 81/2 x 11 ins., 16 pp. Full lists of parts for different units.

WINDOW SCREENS

- Detroit Steel Products Co., 2250 E. Grand Boulevard, Detroit. Fenestra Screen Casements. Brochure, 16 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.
- Orange Screen Company, Maplewood, N. J. New Vogue Aluminum Frame Screens. Booklet, 12 pp., 3½ x 8½ ins. Illustrated.

WINDOW SHADES AND ROLLERS

- Columbia Mills, Inc., 225 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. Window Shade Data Book. Folder, 28 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illus-trated.
- Window Shade Rollers. Brochure, 24 pp., 8 x 11 ins. Illustrated. Rollers and accessories.

WINDOWS, STEEL AND BRONZE

- WINDOWS, STEEL AND BRONZE
 David Lupton's Sons Company, Philadelphia, Pa. A Rain-shed and Ventilator of Glass and Steel. Pamphlet, 4 pp., 85% x11 ins. Deals with Pond Continuous Sash. Sawtooth Roofs, etc.
 How Windows Can Make Better Homes. Booklet, 37% x 7 ins., 12 pp. An attractive and helpful illustrated publication on use of steel casements for domestic buildings.
 Truscon Steel Company, Youngstown, Ohio.
 Drafting Room Standards. Book, 37% x1 ins., 120 pages of me-chanical drawings showing drafting room standards, specifica-tions and construction details of Truscon Steel Windows, Steel Lintels, Steel Doors and Mechanical Operators.
 Truscon Solid Steel Double-Hung Windows. 24 pp. Booklet, 8½ x 11 ins. Containing illustrations of buildings using this type of window. Designs and drawings of mechanical details.
 Continuous Steel Windows and Mechanical Operators. Catalog 126. Booklet, 32 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Illustrated.

WOOD-See also Millwork

- American Walnut Mfrs. Association, 618 So. Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, Ill. American Walnut. Booklet, 7 x 9 ins., 46 pp. Illustrated. A very useful and interesting little book on the use of walnut in Fine Furniture with illustrations of pieces by the most notable furniture makers from the time of the Renaissance down to the present.
- down to the present. American Walnut for Interior Woodwork and Paneling. 7 x 9 ins. Illustrated. Discusses interior woodwork, giving costs, specifications of a specimen room, the different figures in Wal-nut wood, Walnut floors, finishes, comparative tests of physi-cal properties and the advantages of American Walnut for wood-work.
- Curtis Companies Service Bureau, Clinton, Iowa. Curtis Cabinet and Stair Work. Booklet, 47 pp., 734 x 101/2 ins.

- Curtis Cabinet and Stair Work. Booklet, 4/ pp., 794 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Curtis Windows. Brochure, 734 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Curtis Interior Doors. Booklet, 734 x 10½ ins. Illustrated. Curtis Entrances and Exterior Doors. Brochure, 734 x 10½ ins. Illustrated.
- National Lumber Mfrs. Assn., Washington, D. C. Airplane Hangar Construction. Booklet, 24 pp., 8½ x 11 ins. Use of lumber for hangars.

WOOD FINISH

- Minwax Company, 11 West 42nd St., New York. Color card and specification for Minwax Flat Finish. Folder, 4 $pp., 8\% \times 11$ ins. Illustrated. Deals with a penetrative, pre-servative stain finish giving stain and soft wax effect.

REQUEST FOR CATALOGS

To get any of the catalogs described in this section, put down the title of the catalog desired, the name of the manufacturer and send coupon to THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM, 521 Fifth Avenue, New York.

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October, 1929

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October, 1929



Fisher Building, Detroit. Architects, Albert Kahn, Inc., Detroit. Electrical Contractors, J. Livingston & Co. Inc., Detroit. Floodlighting by General Electric.

THE exterior illumination of the new Fisher building illustrates the complete fidelity of floodlighting to the various aspects of a great architectural conception. The two elevations here shown, with their distinct but related harmonies, are brilliantly and accurately drawn against the dark by a technically correct arrangement of floodlighting units. In all, 530 G-E projectors are installed in accordance with the recommendations of the General Electric Company. The excellence of the results is in part due to the fact that these recom-

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The illuminating engineers of the General Electric Company employ every technical and artistic resource in the service of architects. G-E lighting specialists are always available for purposes of consultation. Their recommendations as to methods and equipment which will best meet structural requirements place neither architect nor owner under any obligation.

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merits of Bonded Floors installations. If we covered this page with signed statements praising Bonded Floors they could not speak more eloquently or authoritatively. 9 Why are Bonded Floors chosen so often for outstanding sky-scrapers all over the country? Why do institutions like telephone companies and insurance companies call for the services of our organization again and again? Why have leading architects in the office building, school, hospital and

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October, 1929

THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM

church fields <u>standardized</u> on these resilient floors — writing them into their specifications time after time? <u>Service</u> — that's the answer! And it covers both product-performance and installationprocedure. It means the kind of helpful, dependable planning and workmanship which only our experienced organization of authorized contractors can render. It means service in terms of floor quality, long life, economy. <u>Let</u> us tell you about our Guaranty Bond against repair expense. <u>Let</u> us send samples so that you may see the new <u>Sealex</u> Linoleums and <u>Sealex</u> Treadlite Tiles (cork-composition) which make our resilient floors — spot-proof, easy to clean.



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Detroit Masonic Temple Detroit, Michigan Cadillac Motor Car Co. Building Detroit, Michigan

San Joaquin Light & Power Corp. Building Fresno, California Saks 5th Avenue New York City, N. Y.

Montgomery Ward & Co. Building Oakland, California

107

DETROIT STEEL PRODUCTS COMPANY, 2250 East Grand Boulevard, Detroit. "Fenestra Casements".

The value and desirability of casements are so well known to architects that it might seem to be almost unnecessary to add to the number of works on the subject which have been already published. Individual home owners, however, must perhaps sometimes be convinced of their being practical as well as architecturally desirable, and this booklet is calculated to do just this. It deals entirely with structures of a residence character,—houses, apartment buildings and country clubs,—giving views of the exteriors and interiors of buildings equipped with casements, while part of the booklet illustrates their mechanism and gives details, specifications and data of different sorts which would interest both architect and home owner. Any housekeeper would be interested in an illustration on page 14 which shows the washing of the *outside* of a window from *inside* the room, which of course makes easy and simple a matter which when double-hung windows are used is likely to be awkward and troublesome.

JENKINS BROTHERS. New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago. "Office Buildings Yesterday and Today."

Although its life as yet may seem to be short, so quickly moves the modern world, the American skyscraper is already somewhat more than 40 years old. Many who read these lines will remember the erection of the Tacoma Building, in Chicago, which startled the world with its introduction (new and bold at the time) of an entirely new principle of This folder or leaflet, one of a series which construction. Jenkins Brothers are expecting to issue "from time to time, deals with the genesis and development of the lofty buildings and with the manner in which the well known "Jenkins valve" has been developed to keep pace with the ever-growing demands of these towering structures. The folder gives views of several of the early (so-called) skyscrapers,—the Tacoma Building, just mentioned, the widely known Pulitzer Building in New York, and the "old" Monadnock Building in Chicago, and then illustrations of such recent achievements as the Palmolive Building in Chicago and the Fisher Buildand then illustrations of such recent achievements ing in Detroit, all of which, the text says, are equipped with Jenkins valves. "Arising phoenix-like from the ashes of a burned city, the skyscraper first appeared in Chicago. There it was that the first steel-skeleton structure, the Tacoma Building, was built in 1887 from the plans of Holabird & Roche. Of 14 stories in height, this building and the architecture it exemplified contributed to the world the third great step in fundamental building design (the post and lintel construction of the Greeks was the first; the masonry arch the second). The street walls of the Tacoma Building were designed on the true skyscraper principle, being mere curtains of brick and terra cotta suspended at each floor on spandrel beams affixed to columns of cast iron. The foundations were steel members on isolated foot-Although the skyscraper was now a reality, it is noteings. worthy that five years later, in 1892, the tallest office structure with load-bearing masonry walls was constructed. This was the I6-story north half of the Monadnock Build-ing, Chicago, designed by Burnham & Root. The walls were built 16 feet thick at the base. The south half, added in 1894, was designed by Holabird & Roche, and modified skeleton construction was employed. This departure from the true skyscraper was made because the building owners did not approve of the new principles as incorporated in the Tacoma Building. Records seem to indicate that the New York Buildings Bureau also had some doubt about the 'great Chicago experiment' before, in 1888, it first approved plans for steel skeleton buildings to be erected on Manhattan Island. In the following year the Pulitzer Building projected its dome to the height of 309 feet, the record in New York. Designed by George B. Post, the Pulitzer Building embodied both the steel skeleton and the load-bearing masonry principles. Steel work supports the floar and court walls, while the outside walls -11 feet thick at the foundation,-are self-supporting. From 1889 to the present day, the fundamentals of skyscraper design were to remain unchanged. Construction was to resolve itself mainly into a struggle for altitude supremacy, which is continued.

HOME INCINERATOR COMPANY, Milwaukee. "Incinerators Easily Installed In Any Home." A valuable utility.

It has been truly said that the conveniences and luxuries of one age become the necessities of the next. This seems to be particularly applicable in the case of the garbage in-cinerator, for we are so accustomed to its quick and faultlessly clean disposal of refuse and rubbish that we think with disgust of can filled to overflowing with garbage festering and fermenting in the sun on New York sidewalks or at the service entrances or in basements of residences anywhere. 'The basement in fact has come into its own in the designing of today's dwelling, and architects now give it the consideration it deserves. The space taken by coal bins, ash barrels and accumulations of trash and rubbish in yesterday's cellar is now effectively utilized as playroom, work shop, sewing room, servants' quarters and in other ways." This brochure deals with the "Incinor," the portable, gas-fired home incinerator, which embodies scientific principles of cremation, ventilation and dehydration. "At the same time, there is nothing complex or complicated in its construction or operation. It is sturdy, simple, always ready, always efficient. With ordinary care, it will last a life time. It has the further advantage of being portable, and it may be re-moved to another home. Refuse and garbage deposited in Incinor are quickly destroyed by the gas flame, an ingenious dryer arrangement causing rapid reduction. As much as three bushels of wet garbage are reduced to a handful of sterile, white ashes in a few hours. Incinor starts by merely pressing a button. An automatic control shuts off the gas flame at any predetermined time. Garbage need not be burned every day. Two or three burnings a week are all burned every day. I wo or three burnings of family." The that is usually necessary for the medium sized family." The Incinor is to be had in more than one size, the "Nine-bushel Commercial Incinor" being recommended for sanitariums, clinics, hospitals, county institutions, estates, clubs, apartments, office buildings, department stores and schools.

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, SCHENECTADY. "G-E Arc-Welding School." Training for metal workers.

Perhaps with a view to making a contribution to the welfare of the construction industry as a whole, the General Electric Company conducts a course of instruction in arcwelding, the course being described in a booklet or bro-chure recently published. "The process of welding by means of an electric arc, or 'arc-welding,' as it is commonly known, is adaptable to nearly all applications where iron or steel are to be joined, built up, or cut. Practically all arcwelding is accomplished by one of two processes, referred to respectively as the metallic and carbon electrode methods. In either case, the process utilizes the heat of an electric arc formed between the electrode and the object to be welded. The arc melts a small pool of metal on the work, and in welding or building up additional metal is deposited in this pool in a molten state, thereby forming a firm union between the old and the new metal. If the operator is not trained to hold the arc steady and at a uniform distance, there will be incomplete fusion of the metal and a series of cold spots, resulting in an extremely weak union. This alone is responsible for more failures of welds than any other cause. The length of the course depends upon the ability of the student and his previous experience. It has also been found that a man under 30 years of age progresses more rapidly than one who is older, because his muscles are more supple and his touch is more delicate, permitting him to control the arc better and more easily. For a man who has had no previous experience in arc welding, a period of approxi-mately three months is required to become a good welder. It is expected that every student will stay the full length of time necessary to complete the course. A certificate of proficiency is given to each man who completes the course and who has attained the necessary degree of skill. However, the Company cannot guarantee employment, even to those who satisfactorily complete the training course. To the present time, more than 900 men have received instruction in electric arc-welding at Schenectady. Students have been received from every state and from several foreign countries. College graduates also have taken the course.

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tive contours of the Westinghouse globes. By a newly developed process it has been found possible to make



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the lower part of the globe of white, reflecting glass, while the same glass in the upper part of the globe has high transmission qualities and diffuses the light against the ceiling.

Luminaires with this new glassware are available in Lunaire models, retaining all the popular features of the Westinghouse Sollaire Luminaires.

The Westinghouse Illuminating Engineering Bureau works with architects, engineers, building owners and managers in planning correct lighting installations of commercial, industrial and floodlighting equipment. Ask for their help through the nearest Westinghouse Office or write direct.

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC & MFG. COMPANY South Bend Works South Bend, Ind. Sales Offices and Service Shops in All Principal Cities



ASSOCIATED TILE MANUFACTURERS, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York. "Architectural Monographs on Tiles."

Architects and interior decorators well know the importance and value of the publications issued by this large association of tile workers. Each of its brochures or booklets has been carefully compiled by a student well qualified to write upon a subject of this nature, and in every instance use has been made of illustrations likely to increase the reader's interest. In this brochure, Number 6 of a series, Rexford Newcomb, Professor of the History of Architecture at the University of Illinois and a frequent contributor to THE FORUM discusses the structural and decorative tile of India, illustrating in full color as well as in black and white quite a number of the masterpieces which for centuries the ceramic workers of that country have been creating. The brochure has been prepared with all the thought and care which characterize all of Professor Newcomb's writings, and the illustrations which are chiefly of objects which are but little known add considerably to the booklet's value. The brochure should be had by every architect and interior decorator.

NASH ENGINEERING COMPANY, South Norwalk, Conn. Data on Pumps. Different types to serve many purposes.

Such is the importance of pumps that there exists a wide variety intended to serve different uses. Several brochures issued by these large manufacturers illustrate and describe pumps for many purposes. Bulletin No. 11 deals with "Nash Hytor Vacuum Pumps for Air or Gas"; No. 52 with "Jennings Centrifugal Pumps, designed for long life and the utmost economy in operation"; No. 67 with the "Jennings Sewage Ejector, pneumatic equipment designed for pumping sewage, waste products, or any heavy solids in suspension," and No. 85 with the "Jennings Vacuum Heating Pump, manifold type for return line heating systems and other vacuum work where liquid is handled with a gas." Bulletin 87 then gives data on the "Jennings Vacuum Heating Pump, unit manifold type for return line heating systems"; No. 97 deals with the "Jennings Suction Sump Pump, an open impeller centrifugal for sump service"; No. 99 with the "Jennings Condensation Pump, unit type, electric motor driven, designed to handle condensate from steam heating or drying systems," while Bulletin No. 103 deals with "Type B Jennings Sewage Ejector, pneumatic equipment for pumping sewage, waste products, or any heavy solids in suspension." All these booklets are of course highly valuable.

G & G ATLAS SYSTEMS, INC., 544 West Broadway, New York. "Pneumatic Tube Data Sheet."

Modern business and the architects who build for it have begun to appreciate the many advantages of pneumatic dispatch tubes. Carriers traveling at a speed of 30 feet per second provide a mechanical messenger service for distributing and collecting mail, telegrams, orders and important documents of all kinds among numerous or widely scattered departments. Until now nothing has been published which would make it possible for the architect and engineer to understand how or where his bank, hotel, factory and other clients might profitably use a tube system, and what steps are necessary in the preparation of plans and specifi-cations. This leaflet, which bears the American Institute of Architects' proper filing classification, contains diagrammatic sketches of connecting departments in several types of business, which use pneumatic dispatch tube service (excepting retail stores, for which there is a special brown print showing a typical central tube room). It explains the pre-liminary information necessary for the architect and the client. A table of carrier capacities enables one to quickly decide the sizes to be used. Diagrams and illustrations show the two types of twin tube layouts. The text tells what to show on plans and the amount of space required. Because it is educational in viewpoint, treating an insufficiently known subject and issued by a reliable manufacturer, it is a desirable reference work and well deserves a wide circulation.

AUTO RAMPS CORPORATION, Builders Exchange Building, Richmond, Va. "The Modern Parking Garage."

The amazing growth of the use of automobiles has brought with it a corresponding growth in the number of buildings in which they may be kept. Few houses are being built in country or suburbs without garages being included, and even in city residences they are sometimes incorporated, and at times with considerable ingenuity. Many apartment houses are so planned that parts of their basement areas may be used for garage purposes. Wholly apart from this, however, there are the large commercial garages, chiefly in cities and not too far from active business districts, for parking during the daytime the cars which bring their owners to business in the morning and in the afternoon return them to their homes. Sometimes such garages are used for keeping and "grooming" cars whose owners cannot do it themselves. This demand has led to the development of vast buildings provided with every device which ingenuity could suggest for convenience in rapidly handling the business which the wide use of motors involves. Ramps are, of course, widely used for taking cars from floor to floor, their use being found to be preferable to the use of elevators.

This brochure deals with a solution of this problem and describes a large garage lately built in Richmond, Va., of which Lee, Smith & Vandervoort are architects and engineers. Views are given of its exterior, which possesses an unusual degree of architectural character, and a plan of one of the floors shows the arrangement for parking cars and the very interesting ramp at the center of the building. This ramp is best described as being a double-thread screw of very coarse pitch and large diameter. One thread is used for cars going up and the other thread for cars coming down, each roadway having an opening at each floor, so that cars can go up or down from any floor, always using one thread for up and the other for down traffic. The first condition was satisfied by this double-spiral ramp, because it occupies a relatively small area of the floor and leaves the building with continuous level floors, with provision so that the ramp structure can be removed easily at some future time, and the cylindrical shaft left as an open court, or the floor slabs continued over the opening, which would, of course, leave the building available for any other use. After a car enters the ramp, and the 'steering wheel is adjusted, the car climbs on a continuous and uniform grade, and as it turns continuously in a uniform circle, the steering wheel does not have to be changed, regardless of how many stories the car ascends. In descending the car is placed in second gear, and the resistance or drift of the motor is just enough to let the car come down at the proper speed. The average of a number of tests shows a capacity of over 1,500 cars per hour for each ramp, and a vertical speed of 240 feet per minute, which is equivalent to 24 stories in less than two minutes. The third requirement of accident hazard elimination is met, because the up and down traffic are entirely separated, and it is easy to keep the car in the center of the roadway because the steering wheel is only needed to make minor adjustments, as the car is constantly turning in a large circle. One of the greatest objections to most of the other ramp systems is that cars have to pass up and down the aisles on each floor. With the double-spiral ramp, there are no cars using the aisles except the cars that are parked on this floor, as all the inter-floor travel is confined to ramp structure. This feature also provides a very effective means of fire stopping, for by use of suitable automatic fire doors at the entrance and exit to the ramp structure at each floor, a fire originating on any floor can be confined to that floor and cars above can pass by the floor in safety. By having continuous level floors, control on the parking floors is much easier than when the control is de-centralized by staggering or breaking the floors, and the number of cars stored per floor was found to be as great as with any other system. Due to the fact that the cars are climbing a continuous uniform grade, the total distance traveled by the car from the entrance to a parking berth on an upper floor is less than half the distance required by any ramp system whereby the cars have to travel down a level aisle on each floor. The importance and interest of the subject should certainly secure for this booklet a wide circulation among architects, engineers and builders and those interested in garages.

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INDEX TO ADVERTISING ANNOUNCEMENTS

Part 1-Architectural Design

Acme Brick Company Third Cover	General Electric Company 105	Nashville Hdw. Flooring Co 61
Aluminum Company of America68, 69	Georgia Marble Company, The 64	National Lead Company 97
American Brass Company9, 58, 59	Guastavino, R., Company 7	National Terra Cotta Society
American Seating Company 50	Guth Company, The Édwin F 62	Newcomb Mfg. Company, F. J 52
American Walnut Manufacturers Asso- ciation 40		
Architectural and Industrial Arts Ex-	Hamlin, Irving 62	Pardee Works, The C 27
position 81	Hanley Company 1 Hartmann Sanders Co 63	Penn Hardware Company16, 17 Portland Cement Association78, 79
Arkansas Oak Flooring Company 61	Hartshorn Co., Stewart	Pratt & Lambert, Inc
Armstrong Cork Company 19 Athey Company 80B	Hauserman Co., The E. F 67	That a builder, sector
Athey Company 80B	Heinz Roofing Tile Co., The 32	Rambusch 43
Baguès, Inc 52	Hess Warming & Ventilating Co 80 Higgins & Co. Chas. M	Ramp Building Corporation 11
Bakelite Corporation 104	Higgins & Co., Chas. M	Ritter Lumber Company, The W. M 62
Berman Company, Ely 42 Best Bros Kenne's Cement Co. 99	Hood Company, B. Mifflin 4	Russell & Erwin Mfg. Co 14
Best Bros.Keene's Cement Co 99 Blank & Company, Frederic 46		
Brasco Manufacturing Co	Indiana Limestone Company 5	Sargent & Company
Bruce Company, E. L 61	International Nickel Company, Inc., The 74	Shanklin Manufacturing Co., Inc 82 Sheldon Slate Co., F. C
		Shevlin, Carpenter & Clarke Company. 55
Carney Company, The	Jacobson & Company 49	Sloane, W. & J Second Cover
CELLized Oak Flooring, Inc	Johnson & Faulkner 51	Smyser-Rover Company
Circle A Products Corporation 24		Stone & Webster Engineering Corpora-
Clemetsen Co., The	Kawneer Co., The	tion 29
Columbia Mills, Inc., The	Kent-Costikyan 48	Thorp & Co., Inc., J. H 44
Corbin, P. & F 18	King Construction Company 104	Todhunter, Inc
Covert Company, The H. W 53	Kittinger Company 41	Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Co 113
Curtis Companies Service Bureau, The 57	Klein & Co., Inc., Henry	
Dahlstrom Metallic Door Co	T 111 Destand Comment Commence 22.22	U. S. Gutta Percha Paint Co
DeLong Furniture Co 47	Lehigh Portland Cement Company22,23 Libbey Owens Sheet Glass Co., The 111	United States Gypsum Company 2 United States Rubber Company 80A
Detroit Steel Products Company 103	Long-Bell Lumber Co., Inc	Childe Blacks stands
Dierks Lumber & Coal Co	Ludowici-Celadon Company 10	Ward Leonard Electric Company 85
Du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc., E. I. 101	Lupton's Sons Co., David20, 21 Lutton Company, Inc., Wm H	Western Pine Manufacturers Association 60
Duraflex Company, Inc., The	Lutton Company, Inc., Wm. H 82	Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company
	Macbeth-Evans Glass Co 83	Wheeler, Osgood Company
Eagle-Picher Lead Company, The 3	Maple Flooring Manufacturers Assn 70	"White" Door Bed Company, The72, 73
Federal Cement Tile Company 6	Milwaukee Corrugating Co 71	Wickwire Spencer Steel Co 70
Formica Insulation Company, The 77	Modern Bronze Store Front Co 15	Zouri Drawn Metals Company 15
Frink Corporation, The 114	Murphy Varnish Company 95	Louri Drawn Arctais Company

Part 2-Architectural Engineering and Business

24	Fitzgibbons Boiler Company	241	Pecora Paint Company Peerless Unit Ventilation Co., Inc	206 234
73 46	Frigidaire Corporation Fulton Sylphon Company, The	135 197	Prometheus Electric Corp	180
80 20	General Cable	137	Radio-Victor Corporation of America	185 117
79	General Electric Company	133	Raymond Concrete Pile Company Reading Iron Company	160
53	General Refrigeration Company Gillis & Geoghegan, Inc	138 143	Receivador Sales Co	204
50	Heggie-Simplex Boiler Co	148	Republic Iron & Steel Co Richards Wilcox Mfg. CoSecond Co.	
70 84	Hoffman Specialty Company, Inc	235	Rome Brass Radiator Corporation	245
32	Home Incinerator Co	209 217	Sarco Co., Inc	174
66 26	Hubbell, Incorporated, Harvey	147	Sedgwick Machine Works Servel Sales, Inc	172 211
74	Imperial Brass Mfg. Co., The	162	Sonneborn Sons, Inc., L	243
95 03	International Nickel Company, The	157	Speakman Company	168 238
0.5	Janette Manufacturing Company	176	Spencer Heater Company Standard Conveyor Company	225
75	Jenkins Bros	193 177	Steel Frame House Company	213 173
15	Johnson Service Company	239	Stringer Bros. Co., Inc Structural Gypsum Corporation	186
12 08	Josam Mfg. Co., Inc., The	171	Sturtevant Co., B. F	228
76	Kalman Steel Company	216	Titusville Iron Works Co., The	237
99	Kerner Incinerator Co Kewanee Boiler Corporation	207 118	Toch Brothers Trane Co., The	180 226
91	Kewanee Private Utilities Co	162	Trenton Potteries Company, The	167
14	Kinnear Míg. Co	210 156	Troy Laundry Machinery Co., Inc Truscon Steel Company 116,	183 206
19 61	Kosmos Portland Cement Company	132	United Chromium, Incorporated	161
08	Louisville Cement Company	128	United Metal Products Co., The	204
54 63	Maddock's Sons Co., Thos	165	United States Gypsum Company Third Cover,	223
22	Master Builders Company, The	119	United States Rubber Company	169
21 72	May Oil Burner Corporation McQuay Radiator Corporation	229 122	U. S. Mineral Wool Company	204
34	Modine Manufacturing Company	236	Van Range Co., The John	178
62	Mueller Co	155	Vilter Manufacturing Company, The Vonnegut Hardware Co	208 140
45	Nash Engineering Co., The123, 124, National Electric Products Corporation	189	Weber Costello Company	218
34 59	Fourth C		Western Electric Company	205
33	National Fireproofing Company National Radiator Corporation	115 129	Westinghouse Electric and Manufactur- ing Company	182
76	National Steel Fabric Company130,		Weyerhauser Forest Products	201
25	National Tube Company North Western Expanded Metal Co	158 121	Wood Conversion Company	220
31			York Ice Machinery Corporation	127 181
73	Otis Elevator Company	172	Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co., The	101

Aerofin Corporation	224	Fitzgibbo
Alabama Pipe Company	173	Frigidair
Alberene Stone Company	246	Fulton S
Allen & Billmyre Co., Inc	180	a deteon a
Allen & Billinyre Co., Inc	120	General
Aluminum Company of America	179	General
American Blower Corp American Brass Company, The	153	General
American Brass Company, Inc	122	
American Institute of Steel Construc-	150	Gillis &
tion, Inc	150	Heggie-S
American Laundry Machinery Co., The.	170	Hoffman
American Radiator Company139,	184	Home In
American Rolling Mill Company, The.	232	Housing
American Rolling Mill Company, The.	166	Hubbell,
American Telephone & Telegraph Co	126	Hubben,
A. P. W. Paper Company	174	Imperial
Armstrong Cork & Insulation Company	195	Internatio
Automatic Electric, Inc	203	Internatio
rutomatic Incente, incertification		Janette
		Jenkins
Barrett Company, The Bates Expanded Steel Truss Co	175	Johns-Ma
Bates Expanded Steel Truss Co	215	Tohnson
Berger Mfg. Company, The	212	Josam M
Bramhall Deane Co	208	Josani In
Brownell Company, The	176	Kalman
Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co., The	199	Kerner 1
brunswick-balke-conchuci co., The		Kewanee
		Kewanee
Carey Company, The Philip	191	Kinnear
Carnegie Steel Company	214	Kohler C
Central Alloy Steel Corp	219	
Chromium Corporation of America	161	Kosmos
Clinton Metallic Paint Co	208	Louisville
Clow & Sons, James B	154	Louisvin
Cohoes Rolling Mill Co	163	Maddock
Concrete Enginnering Co	222	Master H
Concrete Steel Co	221	May Oil
Concrete Steel Co Cowing Pressure Relieving Joint Co	172	McOuay
Cowing Pressure Reneving Joint Co	134	Modine
Crane Co Cutler Mail Chute Co., The	162	Mueller
Cutier Mail Chute Co., The	102	Muener
		Nash En
Dixon Crucible Company, Joseph	145	National
Domestic Stoker Company	184	rational
Douglas Co., The John	159	National
Dunham Co., C. A	233 .	National
Duriron Company, The	176	
		National
Electric Storage Battery Company The	125	National

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