



Natural color photograph

BEFORE YOU MODERNIZE—study the room above. Two simple changes have brought this room pleasantly up-to-date. The first is a floor of Armstrong's Linoleum (Embossed No. 6310), trimly tailored and cemented in place. Change number two provides the smart, modern wall effect—Armstrong's Linowall (Knotty Pine No. 900), a permanent, washable wall material not unlike linoleum. Both these inexpensive aids to home modernizers are described in our new book, "Floors That Keep Homes in Fashion." Many illustrations in full natural color bring you a wealth of new ideas for decorating all types of rooms. Sent for 10¢. (In Canada, 40¢.) Armstrong Cork Products Company, Desk A 2, Floor Division, Lancaster, Pa.

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how they can save money by installing permanent floors of Armstrong's Inlaid Linoleum. Wives already know the work-saving advantages of these beautiful floors. In this dining-room, for example, daily care is a matter of minutes—just a quick dusting, an occasional waxing—(to make it still easier use Armstrong's Linogloss Wax). Yet with such simple care, Armstrong Floors wear and wear and wear—free from the frequent expense of scraping, sanding and

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### ON THE HEARTH OF THE AMERICAN HOME

#### REPRESSION not DEPRESSION

I HAVE just come back from a trip: viewing thousands of homes; finding readers' homes that were charming—and hundreds that were not. Due to the depression? No. Due to repression. What this country needs is to let itself go. Too many homemakers have crawled into their shabby, disconsolate little homes and nursed depression. By not so much as a gay shutter have they dared defy public opinion that things were "bad."

Yes, I can remember when I, too, enjoyed the depression. It was like enjoying poor health. The more one talked about it, the more plausible it became. It has taught us new values, but as a conversation piece it is beginning to pall.

Let's remember the new sense of values the depression gave us -but let's forget the depression. We are not as poor as we like to impress our neighbors. For that matter, nothing is worth selfrespect. And when we let our homes go shabby on us, we have truly lost a bit of our self-respect. Color costs so little, gayness nothing at all. Isn't it about time our homes dropped their dour, depressed expressions and leaned ever so little toward a bit of gayety? You just can't come in a drab, dour little house three or four times a day without its doing something to you-and something pretty bad.

I had planned a decorating class. In eight or ten issues, I was going to compress everything I knew about decoration. I figured no one could go on making mistakes if they knew the difference between wrong and right. But now I feel very much like the woman who wrote "Let Freedom Ring" in our January issue. Like her, I am no longer in a dither about whether homes are in good taste or not. The important thing is to start things. Some of them will be bad, but far more will be right. We are all indulging in an orgy of repression. And, like all repressed, some of our first starts are bound to be wrong starts. But what of it? Shaking ourselves out of this beloved lethargy is worth some wrong starts. The important thing is to start.

And so, in place of a decorating class with all its gilt-edge theory, I want to get you started. Will you take a snapshot of any room you have now that is suffering from long inertia, and send it to me? In the spring issues, we shall take that room and show you how to bring it out of its depression. We shall tell you all

that should be done, and how it can be done in slow and painless stages. We shall give you approximate costs. We shall show you actual materials. We shall give you step-by-step instructions. We shall not publish your name, if you do not wish us to, but you must give us permission to publish the room and tell in plain language all that is wrong with it. Other readers will gain inspiration-and you will have received, without cost, suggestions so gay and cheerful that the old depression days will sound like a Civil War story. Please send us all information necessary, such as window and door placement, exposure, present condition of walls and floor, furniture, architectural style of house, color preferences.

We want to help, sincerely want to help, to scare away this bugaboo that depression means repression of everything individual and gay in your home. We believe that actual "cases" will help far more than any theoretical problems. Won't you send us snapshots of your rooms? Unless the room is one which incorporates problems general to many, we shall answer you individually. But if you have a room like thousands of others, neither ugly nor bright but merely mediocre, we should like to give you the same service a decorator would give you, without charge, and publish it to inspire thousands of others.

This plea, of course, is not for those who are "touchy" about their homes, but rather for the woman who knows her rooms are not what she'd like them to be. but does not know just how to go about correcting them. Needless to say, we shall be practical as you would be yourself. We do not believe in "model rooms" because so many of them start on the premise that everything you have must be thrown out and that you must start new if you would be smart. Our experience is that few rooms are wrong except for a few pieces. That most rooms need more color and more originality than the average timid woman dares experiment with unless she has professional knowledge. She dare not make mistakes, so she remains conventional, preferring to be dull rather than be "wrong." If you are this sort of person, and want helpwe should like to help you.

Jean austin

#### DEPRESSION or EXPRESSION

A GREAT many people have found that there is real joy in garden work—during these past five years! Maybe gardening at first was largely begun through necessity. The fact that there was the land and that by a little bit of forethought and a little bit of energy some good use could be made of unused areas to relieve the economic pressure dawned upon people.

There was a spurt in home vegetable gardening. Oh, it didn't last long—I know that. That is to say, on a large scale; but it revealed for the first time to many a home owner that there was such a thing as joyous production in a self-maintaining home industry, and profitable occupation of leisure time.

The curious fact about it all too is that, talk as you may, you just cannot buy, in the local market, garden produce that measures up in quality with what you can produce at your own doorstep. But then the bulk vegetables, potatoes, cabbages, even tomatoes perhaps, and all suchlike you can get equally well from other sources but the real delicacies of the table-fine crisp lettuce, fresh really stringless string beans, crisp, young, small and therefore tender, radishes, carrots, and the like, and peas that are peas of a melting lusciousness and sweet corn on the cob that is sweet. These are real luxuries that you can give yourself and cannot buy in the ordinary channels. The home vegetable plot means real table quality if you will only take it. Let's keep up the good work and "grow our own."

In the really old-fashioned garden the kitchen area was at its true dignity and perhaps we have lost something in thinking of the old-fashioned garden merely as a riot of colorful bloom. It was productive of good things to eat as well as good things to see.

Good things to see! That is something else again. Flowers in the garden-a colorful fragrant riot of summer exuberance in the borders and Roses trailing over the back porch and along the fence. No use thinking about these things regretfully in mid-summer, the time to think and act is now. The gardener must be the most forehanded individual, always thinking ahead of the season and acting too. The bulbs that are blooming this spring were planted last fall. But you can have flowers in summer by starting the seeds now or planting out shrubs.

You do not know where to plant them? No matter. Plant

them anyhow and learn your lesson. Doing nothing for fear of not being 100% right will never get you very far. Better plant all wrong than plant none at all.

You can have Roses this summer and Chrysanthemums in the fall and Dahlias too. Oh, nearly every flower that your heart may desire, but get busy now. Do something. And I shall tell you another thing. Never in the memory of living man have you been able to get so much for your money in the way of plants for your garden.

You want a planting plan? Oh, no, not at all! Landscaping may become a restraining repressing fetish for the little garden. Good landscaping on the little plot is

fetish for the little garden. Good landscaping on the little plot is very largely just good taste. Begin your gardening by planting the things you like and add to them as your knowledge grows by acquaintance and experience. Discard and eliminate by the same rule. Then we shall have throughout the land ecstatic gardening and not static gardening. There has been far too much static gardening-just planting a conventional shrub or two in a conventional way and then sitting down and doing nothing.

The American home should be beautiful as well as practical outside as well as inside; and proper planting, even of the conventional foundation type, will go a long way to achieve this. Plant something! We want to help with individual problems and with your coöperation we will take concrete examples and suggest ways to improve. Often a little touch of planting will leaven a whole lot.

Dull monotony of street fronts, ugly emptiness of lot after lot and block after block, injures your community. You do not know what to plant? Then we want to help you. Make the garden gay-not garish but animated -a fitting expression of harmonious planting to suit the plot and the environment in which your home stands. Maybe a cheap foundation planting of improper material that has overgrown itself in its natural tendency to grow into forest trees needs radical remedy from the ground up. Often there is too much idolatrous veneration of the unfit decrepit wreck of a plant just because it is a plant. Out with it! Refresh the garden. May we show you how?

Stonar Garron



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Don't put up with the pain of ordinary sore throat. It is so unnecessary. At the first symptom of trouble, gargle with Listerine just as it comes from the bottle. You'll be delighted by the result.

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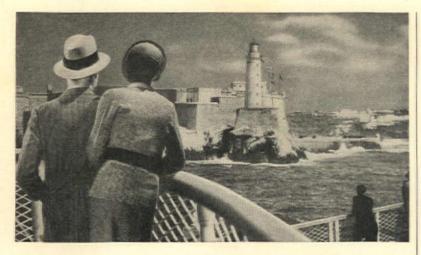


mouth and throat surfaces. Tests have shown that when used as a gargle, Listerine reaches far beyond the soft palate into the posterior pharynx where sore throat frequently starts.

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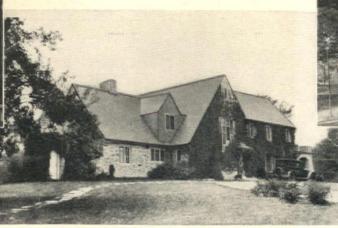


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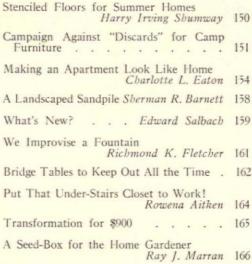
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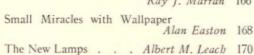
MRS. JEAN AUSTIN, Editor





FEBRUARY, 1935 VOL. XIII, N	lo. 3
Cover Design by Harry Marinsky	
On the Hearth of The American Home .	134
A Summer Camp for Family Living Wallace Wolcott	140
A Year 'Round Week-End Camp at Lake Lenape, N. J.	143
Overlooking the Minnesota River Valley .	144
Roarin' Cab'n Jennie Peebles De Witt	145
The House That Hands Built  Kreigh Collins	148
Stenciled Floors for Summer Homes Harry Irving Shumway	150
Campaign Against "Discards" for Camp Furniture	151
Making an Apartment Look Like Home Charlotte L. Eaton	154





Re-creating an Ancient Mexican Hacienda Eloise Roorbach 171

Sunday Morning Breakfasts Mary E. Hussong 174

A Brief for the Broiler Anne Haycraft Hellickson 176

One Rolled into Six
Frances Campbell and
Katherine Yates Sanborn 177

Garden Facts and Fancies Leonard Barron 190



Home of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Bryan Milwaukee, Wisconsin



Home of Mr. and Mrs F. J. de Montinola Jaro, Iloilo, P. I.



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MRS. HENRY FIELD, Chicago

MISS ANNE GOULD, New York

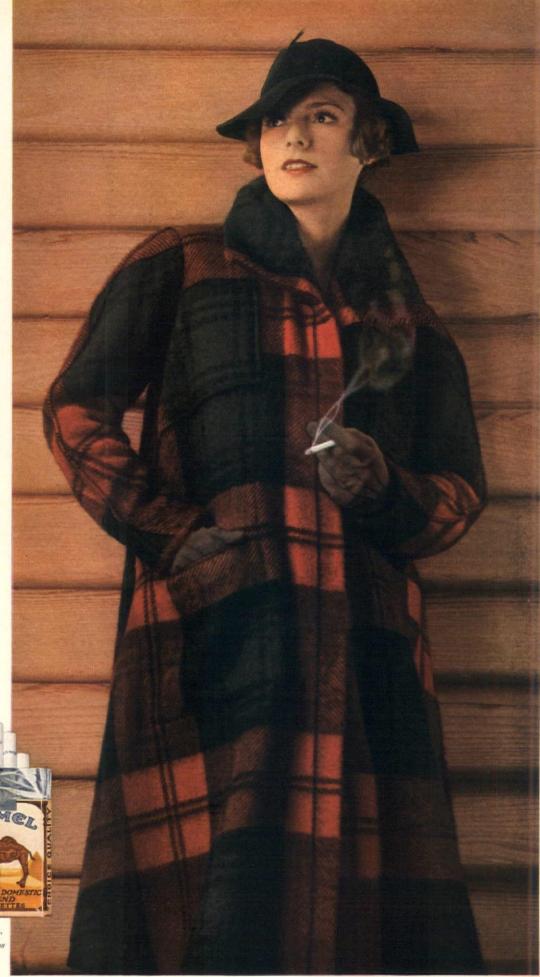
MRS. JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL, New York

MRS. POTTER D'ORSAY PALMER, Chicago

Copyright, 1931 R. J. Reynolds

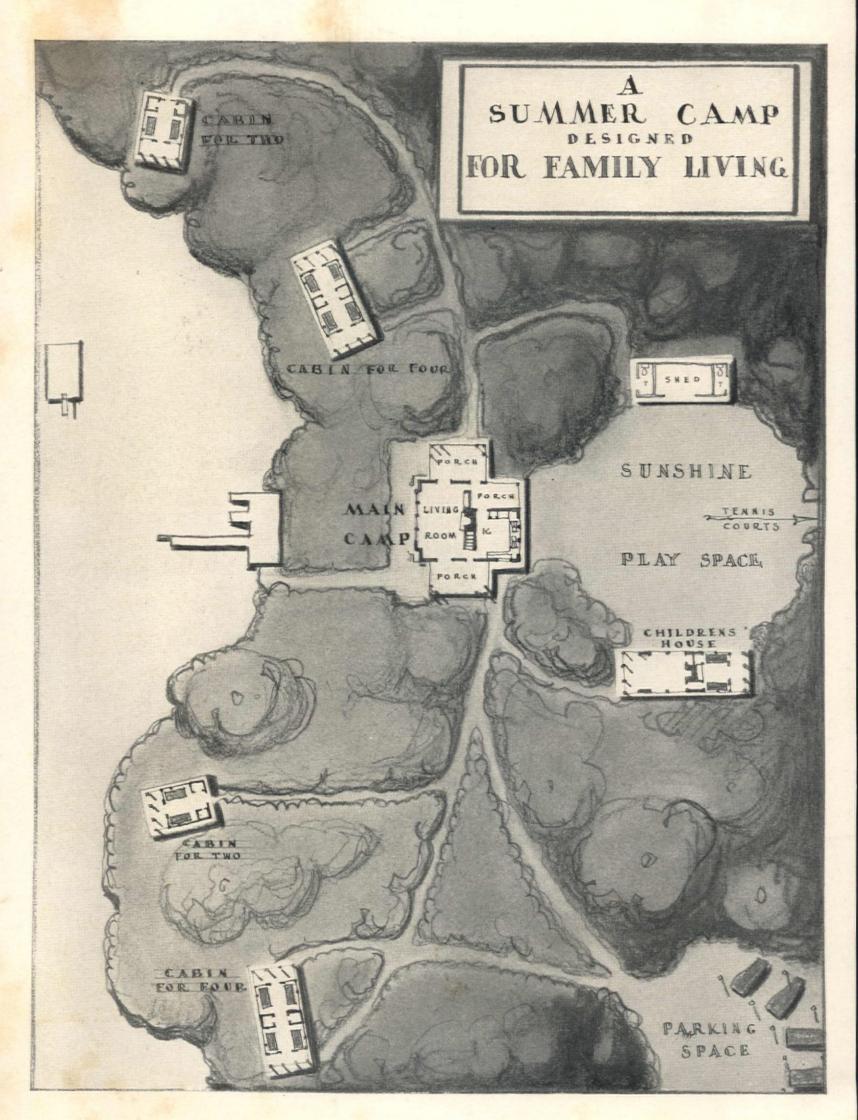
MISS MIMI RICHARDSON, New York

MISS EVELYN WATTS, New York



IN THE COUNTRY MRS. POST WEARS THIS VERY SHAGGY, VERY PLAID FORTNUM & MASON SWAGGER COAT

Camels are Milder!..made from finer, More Expensive Tobaccos
.. Turkish and Domestic.. than any other popular brand





### A summer camp for family living

Designed and drawn by Wallace Wolcott

This outdoor living camp is designed for what we might call a second generation family. It is intended to be flexible in meeting every sort of vacation problem.

Suppose you are a member of such a grown-up family. First, there are the elders, and their relatives and friends. Next come their grown-up children, some married with children of their own, and some not. Add to these their friends and their children's friends. Take these all together with every complication of vacation lengths; all summer, two weeks or a weekend. Our problem is to provide a camp at which a good vacation is possible for everyone in the family.

If a summer camp, especially

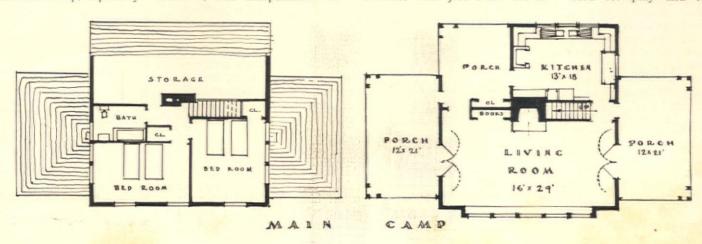
The sketch above shows the main camp, a simple cottage sheathed with unplaned siding. It has a fine living room, two spacious living porches, an efficient kitchen, and two upstairs bedrooms and bath—a concession to those who really don't enjoy roughing it. The other cabins (see next page) provide sleeping quarters, a playroom, and maids' room

This type of family camp is designed with the idea of providing a real vacation for each member of the family, flexible enough to take care of a large crowd, or cozy when just a few are in camp. It can be built gradually from summer to summer and is simple enough to be constructed easily by the owner himself. On the opposite page is shown a complete plan of the layout of the entire camp with its various cabins

one planned for a large family, is to give good vacations it must first provide complete privacy, comfort, and independence for all: youngsters, elders, or in-betweens. It must be able to expand when there is a big crowd and to contract when just a few are in camp, and it must be able to work easily and smoothly always.

This outdoor living camp does all these things because it is made up of a series of sleeping cabins, grouped around a main living camp. Some of these sleeping cabins accommodate a family of four, while others are just right for two people. In the main camp are located a fine living room flanked on each side by two spacious living porches. The efficient and wellappointed kitchen with all service requirements is part of the main camp while on the second floor are two bedrooms, bath, and general storage.

The younger children are provided for play and recreation



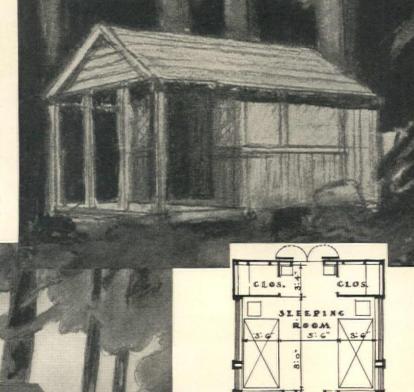
with a children's house to one side of a fine sunshine play space. The rear of this house has a maid's room accommodating two beds. Both the children's house and open play space are so placed as to be supervised easily from the kitchen windows. Back of the sunshine play space should be located tennis courts and sport equipment for older youngsters and adults.

If you will look at the general plan you will see these features laid out. My idea in drawing this plan was not to fix definite buildings, but to give an idea of what such a plan could be. I have shown four sleeping cabins, two accommodating four people, and two, two people. Of course, these

closed by double-hung shutters, similar to those in the two single cabins. I have shown a ventilator in the roof which is the most efficient way to keep a room cool in hot weather.

The children's house is a suggestion for keeping the small children out from under the older people on rainy days, or when the main camp is used for an afternoon party. It has ample closets for toys and, as shown, is a splendid size for all children's activities. The maid's room is located in the rear, so that she may unofficially be on hand should a case of necessity arise.

If your camp is to be in the woods, be sure to provide a



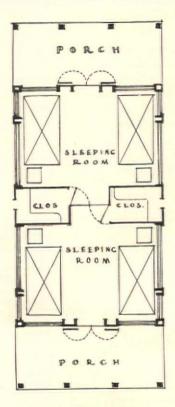
SLEEPING CABIN

would vary with the people the camp would probably be asked to accommodate. As I show it, the camp would sleep sixteen members of the family and two maids. This is quite a large order, but I really think this matter could be taken care of without undue trouble or confusion.

If you will look at the individual plans and sketches, I shall describe briefly each type of building as designed.

The sleeping cabin for two gives an open-air screened sleeping room, two large closets, and an open porch. The open window spaces can be closed by means of a shutter which is pulled up and down, like the bottom sash of a double-hung window. In this way the cabin can be closed for the winter in just a few minutes. The screens are hinged on the inside.

The sleeping cabin for four is really two single cabins placed end to end. It has two open-air sleeping rooms and closets whose doors can be opened to separate the two sleeping rooms (plan at right). The window spaces can be

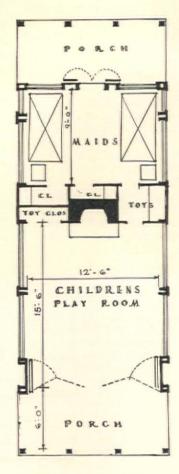


SLEEPING CABIN

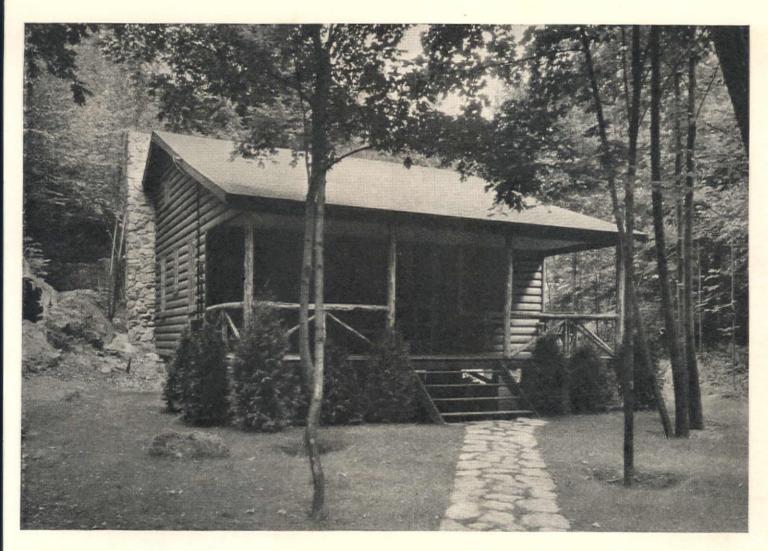
sunshine play space for children. Here can be located swings, trapeze, jungle jims, sand piles, or what not.

For the main camp, I have shown a simple cottage sheathed with unplaned siding and stained a light gray-green. Use white pine posts (plain on one side), instead of 2" x 4's", and leave the wood material finish or paint a light color for all inside finish. The two upstairs bedrooms and bath are a concession to those persons who really don't enjoy roughing it. This main camp is complete in itself, and it could well be built to stand cold weather and used for week-ends in early spring or late fall. By all means, arrange the kitchen to be a light, efficient, well-ventilated room with the best equipment you can afford.

This type of a camp can be built gradually from summer to summer. The sleeping cabins were designed simply, so that they might easily be built by the owner himself. Material for the single cabin should cost around one hundred and fifty dollars.

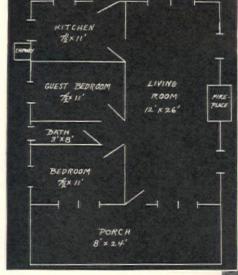


CHILDRENS HOUSE



A year 'round week-end camp at Lake Lenape, N. J.

owned by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Collins, Jr.

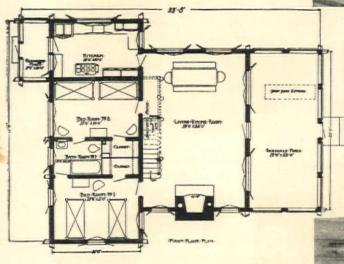


This log siding cabin of five rooms and bath has every convenience for the year 'round use to which it is put. Built by Mr. Elsworth Dobbs from plans drawn up by Mr. and Mrs. Collins, the interior was finished off by the owners themselves. Green asphalt shingle roof; two fieldstone chimneys; siding stained with burnt umber and linseed oil; cedar rafters in the living room are features of note



Norton & Peel and Hibbard Studio

### Overlooking the Minnesota River Valley



Located about seventeen miles from Minneapolis, the log cabin (shown above) of Dr. Kenneth Bulkley commands a high, wide, and handsome view of the Minnesota River Valley

The Bulkley cabin contains a large screened porch, an 18' x 28' living room with a towering high log raftered ceiling, two bedrooms, bath, and kitchen. We regret space did not allow our showing the unusual built-in features of the kitchen. Of Western red cedar, these units are as compact and efficient as the most modern home kitchen

The photograph at the right shows a corner of the living room. Here is comfort for every phase of summer living, even to a well-lighted game corner. The furniture is sturdily rustic and picturesque—yet evidently planned for comfort. Most of the furniture in the cabin, as well as the cabin itself, was built by Page & Hill Company





### Roarin' Cab'n

Several years ago, when the spring days called mortals to the open, my husband and I ran across a lovely small acreage on the banks of the Cumberland River near Nashville, Tennessee. At the foot of the bluff was a dam, put there many years ago by the government in connection with locks. This made this spot very alluring as the roaring noise reminded one of the ocean.

Investigation showed why this particularly lovely spot had not been "grabbed up." Alas, it was subject to overflow! Were we willing to have it for a summer cabin with that drawback? Finally, we decided we were, and went about the purchasing and building, with the assistance of Mr. William Colley, architect. The "before" picture (in the circle at the right) shows our first venture. Like a very charming bad child, the love for the spot and "Roarin' Cab'n" grew until we were not happy anywhere else.

There are only two of us in the family. As my husband is a surgeon and must necessarily leave me alone much of the time, we decided to make the house into a duplex. This seemed advisable for two reasons: more income, and protection for each family. It must give absolute privacy for two families and still retain for as many rooms as possible a view of our lovely river.

By raising the cab'n above

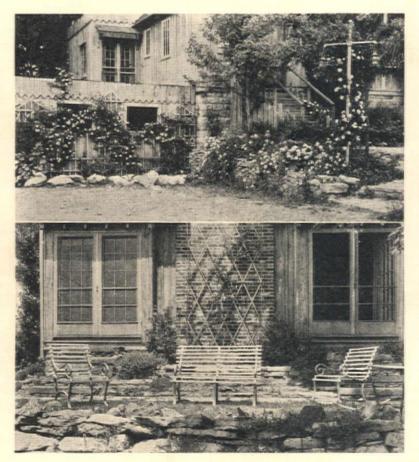
By raising the cab'n above flood line we gained much usable space including two shower rooms at left rear. Entering garage at end we have space for six cars instead of two. The space underneath the owners' dining room was not enclosed and was converted into a living porch overlooking the dam. Opening onto

this porch and into garage the space underneath the new living room was made into a rumpus room with kitchenette facilities.

Plans on page 146 show that by increasing the size of the original back bedroom and enclosing sleeping porch a dining room and additional bedroom for tenants' apartment were gained—thus giving the apartment six rooms, two

Jennie Peebles DeWitt

W. C. Colley Consulting Architect



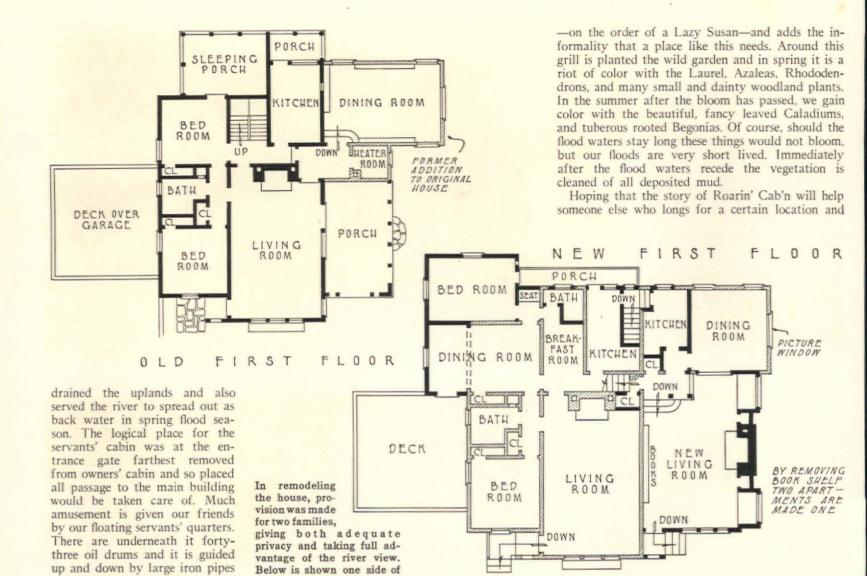
High above the Cumberland River at a point where the water rushed fast and furiously stands "Roarin' Cab'n." Illustrated in the circle is the original house. The entrance from the driveway is made colorful by clambering vines and from the terrace one may watch the water go over the dam

baths, closets, and porches. The roof of the garage was utilized as a porch, giving privacy and view. This is reached by French doors from the dining room.

The attic space of the cab'n was well insulated and converted into the owners' sleeping quarters, baths, guest room, cedar room closets, and storage space. The owners' bedroom opens on deck roof over newly added living room. This roof has great possibilities which we expect to utilize as a greenhouse for winter blooming plants. Between the dining and living rooms is a step platform giving access to the kitchen and dining room. Underneath this platform we gained a large wood storage space, fed from the outside living porch.

Plans show the improvements. They were begun in February, 1933, and completed in April, 1933, at an approximate cost of \$2500. It nets us an income of around \$500 annually which shows a splendid investment in these hard times.

The question of making "help" satisfied and comfortable came up and, where, oh where, was a servants' cabin to be placed? A very beautiful and necessary slough, called Gibson Creek, separated the small acreage from the next land at one side of lot. This



the living and dining room

just "don't dare," my message to them is "do and dare." For where there is the will a way will come with a thrill of achievement all the while! There are so many enchanting spots in this old country of ours for vacation retreats that one certainly need not be at a loss to find the type that appeals most. And more than that—the question of money investment need not be the uppermost consideration for the person with a little imagination and patience, for there are innumerable "finds" in the highlands or near seashore just waiting to be snatched up and made into the vacation spot of your dreams.

NEW BASEMENT

so "Art's Ark" it became. This works beautifully and rises and settles on exactly the same foundation it was intended. Of course, our very dependable Weather Bureau can tell us to almost an inch what the flooded stream will do—and when. This gives us ample time to take proper precautions against a flood.

with sleeves bolted to the cab'n.

The colored man who occupied

this happened to be named Art.

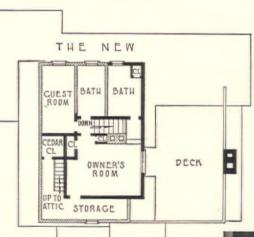
The greatest bother I experienced was my flower garden and what would "Old Man River" do to my adored plants? After four years, and in that time having the grounds submerged twice, the accompanying photographs will show how little damage a flood really does. Many plants seem to thrive on so much water. Roses seem to adore it. I have never had a single one rot, many freeze. The river bank is covered (in two years) with Climbing Hybrid Teas and Wichuraiana Roses. This gives a gorgeous show of color in June and always a few blooms are to be seen or pulled.

On the slope of the Gibson Creek at the rear is a grill for outdoor cooking and dining. On this is a picnic table, with a revolving top

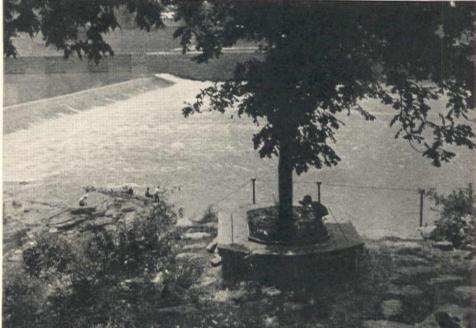
PASSAGE
PORCH
SERVANIS FUEL HEATER UP
RUMPUS
ROOM
LOCKEL
ROOM
SHOP

At right, the coolly shaded outdoor dining room and outdoor fireplace. An unusual feature is the revolving table top—a glorified family-size Lazy Susan





STORAGE



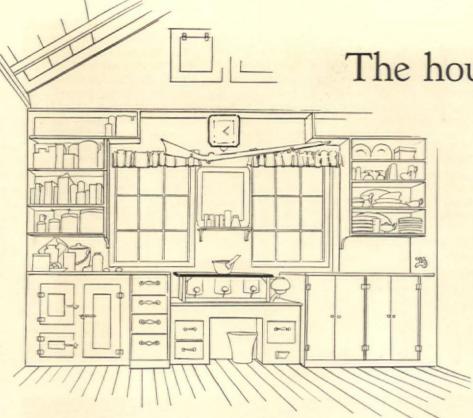
FLOOR

SECOND

In center of page: the view of the roaring waters tumbling over the dam one gets from the living-room windows. Here, too, is a shady retreat in the form of a wide bench encircling a tree at the water's edge. An idea of the truly magnificent panoramic view may be judged by the proportionate size of the fishermen on the ledges as against the watering-maid in the foreground

At right, the open porch on the garage level opens off the rumpus room. There is a comfortable screened porch above it on the living-room level





could use sixteen foot material for the rafters by cutting them

once on the diagonal. The foun-

dation was to be fieldstone, half

sunk in the ground. We did not

intend to sink a well as there is

a fast flowing spring a mile away

directly on the road, and we

could carry our drinking water

in a five-gallon container. The

washing water would be caught

### The house that hands built

#### Kreigh Collins

My wife said that this would be a dandy title if only my name were Hans. She is a hard realist. . . . So the hard realist and the artist collaborated, and announced to friends and family that said two were to build a house. Result: derision, heart to heart talks, and reams of advice. However, we're used to that type of entertainment and proceeded merrily with our project

STUDIO

DRAWERS

SINK

CUPBOARDS

CHAIR

DESK

CLO

CHEST
OF
PRAWERS

CLO

CREST
OF
PRAWERS

In '31 we had rebelled at being armchair explorers, and in spite of dire forebodings on the part of our friends we went to Europe and traveled all over on thirty dollars a week pour deux personnes. For four months we had a lovely time. So when in '34 we decided to build a cabin we were well trained and thoroughly inoculated against advice, which was fortunate, for friends, etc., were consistent with their usual

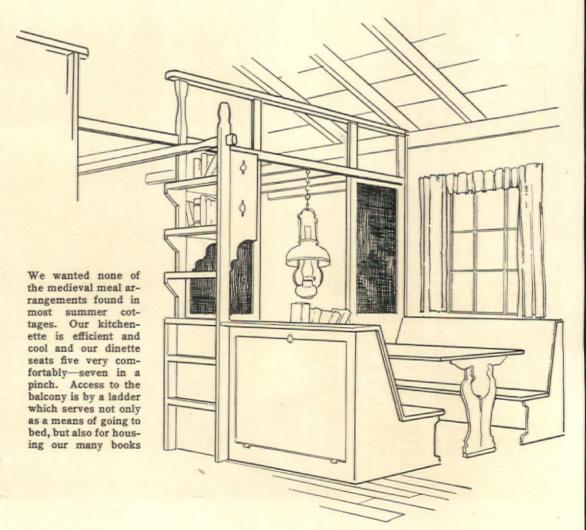
prophecies. In fact, one gave the Hard Realist a hollow laugh over the 'phone when the HR mentioned that I was to build the place, which must have wrecked the conversation as the HR is indeed a staunch partisan.

But we did it—and, furthermore, two of the Jeremiahs are now breaking pencils by bearing down too hard on the paper on which they are making strange marks and signs which the "loonies" think will be little cabins next spring. It seems to be a disease. We must remember to go over and give them some advice.

The first consideration was a piece of land, which was easy—there is plenty of land. We selected a site in a wood lot.

Like the man who when asked whether he played the piano said no but he was willing to try. I told the HR I would design a house. I had a lot to learn. I dove into the mysteries of board feet and, due to my being an experimental mathematician, my difficulties of turning all those boards of all shapes and sizes into board feet would bring tears of pity to the most hardened contractor.

I gave up trying to make the bill of materials fit the house and started all over again. This time I reversed matters, having come to the conclusion that it would be easier to design the house to fit the materials. Selah, it was done. The floor was to be twelve by sixteen. Floor joists and flooring came in those sizes and there would be no wastage. Incidentally, we



in a rain barrel. We became familiar with such terms as "plates," "studs," "sills," and what not, and by carefully bringing the conversation around to that point we could spring a few of them now and then and thereby impress our friends with the seriousness of our multitudinous accomplishments.

At the end of ten days I possessed: (1) a house plan, (2) a bill of materials, (3) a profound respect for architects.

It was the seventeenth of May. We had a wild idea of having the place roughed in far enough so that we could camp in it at least by the first of the month. Rent day. Well, we jolly well had to start humping. By this time friends and family had come to the conclusion that we were a menace to society; the idea was ridiculous enough for us even to try and build a house, but to move in in two weeks. . . . We tried to explain that it would be just a glorified form of camping out at first, but all that did was to draw caustic comment on the adjective. We ordered the materials without hesitation.

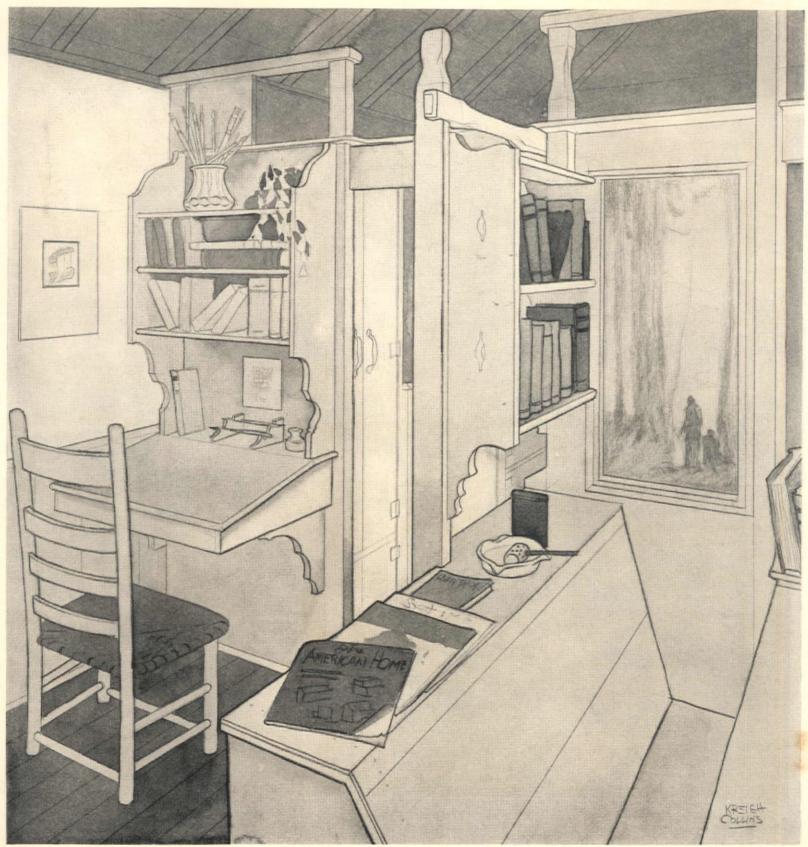
Bright and early the next

morning we drove the seventeen miles out to the wood lot and, with bated breath, awaited what the day had to hold. We had never seen such an impressive sight as the lumber truck bearing down upon us. No one can realize how truly majestic a lumber truck can be. Then the trouble commenced.

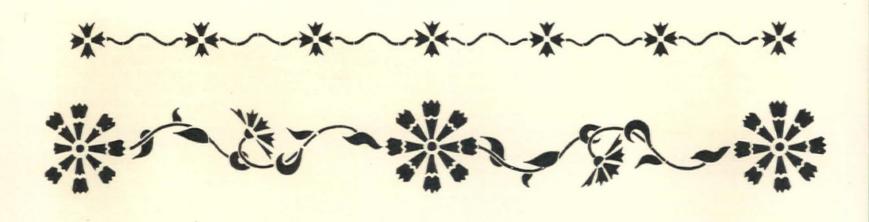
The house site was back in the center of the woods. And the trail we cut was just large enough to accommodate the Art Special, our eight-year-old coupé of modest make. The truck was a little long on one end and started too sud-

den on one side. The driver solved the problem in classic manner. Like Alexander and his Gordian knot, he dumped his load by the side of the trail and disappeared into the morning mist. We went into a huddle. If we tried to carry all that stuff through the woods some one else would have to build the house for we wouldn't have the time. I guess all labor-saving devices were invented because man by nature is a lazy animal. We rigged up a "hinkus" from a length of rope and were able to carry about a dozen boards on

[Please turn to page 182]



AMERICAN HOME PORTFOLIO 3



### Stenciled floors for summer homes

Harry Irving Shumway

RACES of painted floors with more or less ornamental borders in stenciled designs have been found among the carefully preserved houses of over a century ago. They are particularly suitable, however, for simple summer homes where rugs are apt to be impractical. These painted floors are done in two ways: an all-over pattern and one with a border and plain center. This article treats of the border variety. And to do one is neither difficult nor expensive. Such a floor is very effective, whether it appeals to you as a method to restore an old floor, or one made of cheap boards. Certainly they are most appropriate in the summer house.

The old floor should be given a thorough cleaning first, getting out all the dirt and grease. A good sanding comes next if the floor is rough. The sanding ma-

chine (which can be rented) saves a lot of time and labor. Uneven spots can be planed down or scraped. They should then be given a background of solid color such as a dull blue, olive green or a gray. The center can be given a pepper and salt or spattered treatment if desired, but the plain background seems best. If the floor is old and dry, a first coat can be put on in some neutral color as light gray.

The background color is made from white lead or flat white paint. If pure white lead is used, dilute it with turpentine. The shade is made by adding raw color ground in oil. These colors are very powerful and a small can will give more than enough. Dilute the raw color with turpentine and add it to the lead or flat white until you get the desired shade. A good blue is made by

combining white lead, Prussian blue, and a very little black.

Most important—the background color must dry dead or flat. If there is any gloss to it the stenciled colors will not cover sufficiently well.

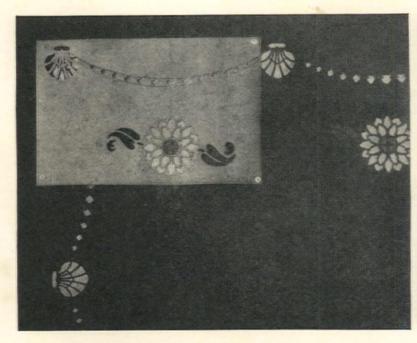
The stenciling is applied with regular artists' oil colors which come in tubes. It is advisable to add just a few drops of dryer to these colors as they are rather slow in drying.

The floor designs of the early homes were usually of some free-flowing pattern in flowers and leaves. Sometimes geometrical figures were used, too. Not always were stencils used because there are examples which show plainly they were done free hand. And any amateur artist can draw a simple, freehand design that will be effective. The design shown in the photograph is only a sugges-

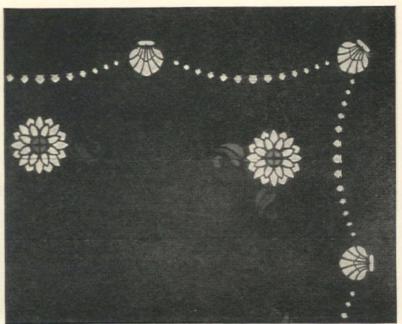
tion. It is composed of a conventionalized sunflower and a scallop shell that anyone can copy. The flower is in brilliant yellow with brown center and the leaves in pale green. The shells are ivory or cream color. A little lining on the shells with a cameo pink adds to them. The festoon of smaller shells is in the same shade, gradated in size, largest in center.

The possibilities for design and color are, of course, without limit. A floor full of life and color is a solid background of Chinese vermilion with a border of black dragons relieved in gold. Flowers, leaves, and geometrical figures can be worked into fine and individual patterns. Such floors cost only three or four dollars in materials but they are priceless to the one who makes of them something of his own in design.

[Please turn to page 188]



Above: stencil showing figures in the sunflower and scallop shell design, and method of applying stencil to corners. Flower is brilliant yellow with brown center, leaves in pale green. Shells are lined with a cameo pink

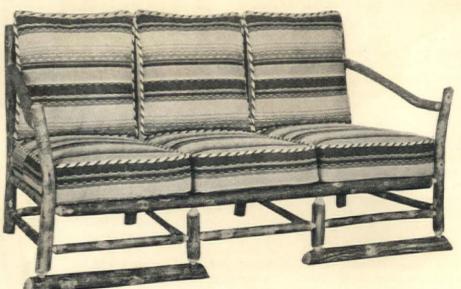


At top of page: stencil with a gaillardia with red and yellow petals and green leaves. The small flower is a bachelor button with light green stems. Geometrical figures on edge in pale yellow. Background dull blue-green

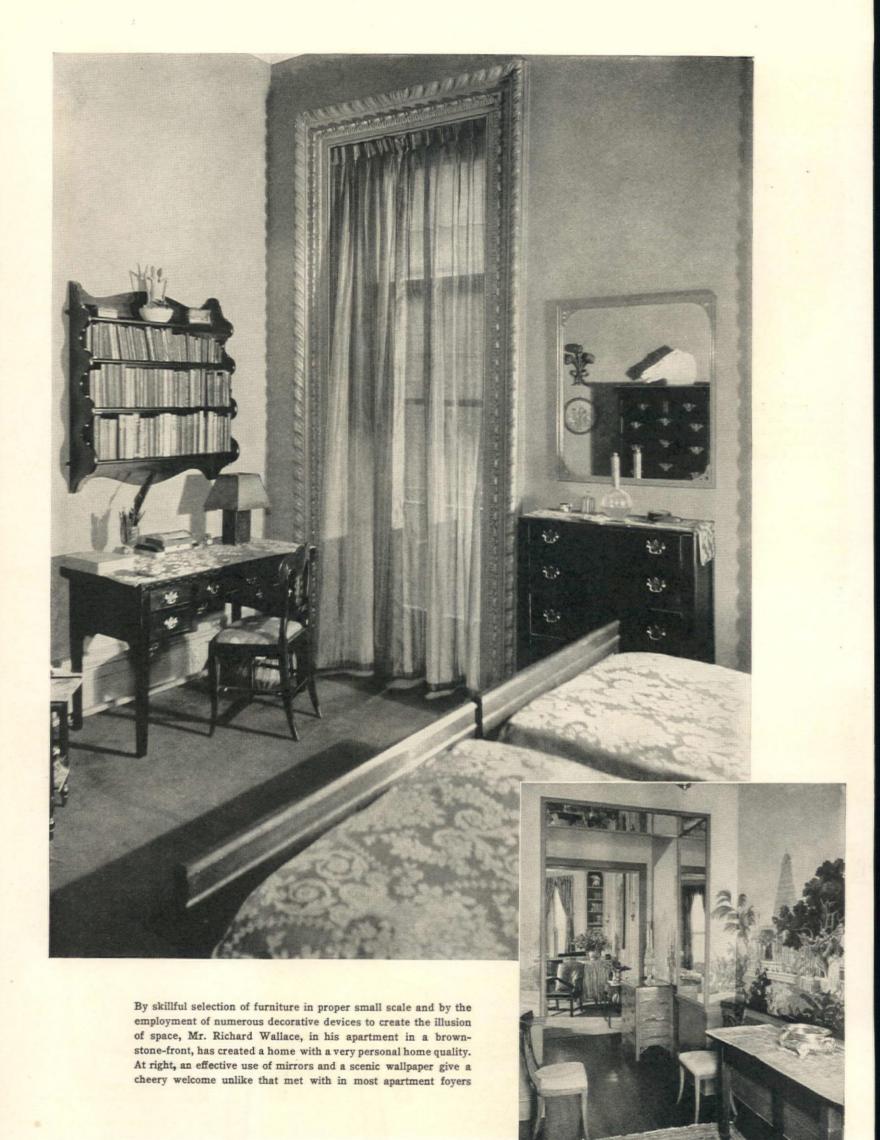




At right, a comfortable sofa designed by one of the country's leading furniture designers for the Old Hickory Furniture Co. combines antiqued pine, hickory, and gay, sturdy upholstery. Based on an authentic, quaint old pattern, this piece and its matching wing chair not only will be at home in any rustic setting, but will take camp "punishment"









Photographs by F. M. Demarest

### Making an apartment look like home

Charlotte L. Eaton

'HROUGHOUT the length and Threadth of the land there are hundreds and thousands of city dwellers whose homes are made in apartments. The average one of these apartments has a number of handicaps to be overcome if it is to be a real home. There is usually a small number of rooms, often no dining room, and small dimensions are apt to prevail everywhere. In addition to lack of space inside, often there is no view, or an ugly view to be concealed, and no outside vistas, no glimpses of soft green trees in summer or picturesque brown trunks and branches in winter, to give an illusion of space. Fireplaces, which bring so much homey quality into a living room, are often missing, rooms are dark, windows and wall spaces make furniture grouping difficult-there are endless difficulties which are only too well known by those who have had to cope with them! Nonetheless, our cities are full of apartments, full of fine home atmosphere. Their owners and their owners' friends enjoy them so much that



news of some of them has been brought to us, and we have selected four to show what can be done, and done successfully to create real apartment "homes."

Of these four, all in New York, two are in remodeled "brownstone fronts," one in a Riverside Drive apartment house dating back quite a while, and the fourth is in a modern structure. To our minds, each one has a distinct personality, a fine home quality that should be suggestive and full of ideas for other apartment dwellers.

Two views of Mr. Richard Wallace's apartment in a brownstone front are shown on page 154. A small room and rather dark, the bedroom gains fine dignity from the beautiful moldings originally in the house and fortunately left by the architect in charge of remodeling. A single

These two photographs and more on the following page were taken in the New York apartment of Mr. and Mrs. Garrett T. Fitzgerald, descriptions of which will be found in the text There is a definite country atmosphere in the Fitzgerald bedroom, with its green and white color scheme, hooked rugs, and fourposter

pair of sheer gold curtains hung straight from rod to floor accentuates the architectural trim and brings warm light into an otherwise gloomy room. Gold is repeated in the damask bedspreads, contrasting with a plum-color carpet covering the floor completely, to make the small space seem as large as possible. The illusion of space is also enhanced by a large mirror over the bureau, reflecting the furniture grouping on the opposite wall.

Made up of living room, bedroom, bath, and kitchen, this apartment has a long and rather wide passageway to the living room cleverly handled to create



A photograph of the Fitzgerald apartment showing the archway from the hall, the serving table group near by, and the comfortable sofa

Chocolate-brown walls, cornyellow curtains hung from cornices, eggplant carpet and chairs in shades of brown and eggplant are selected by Harry Marinsky for the scheme in his living room make it seem more like a country home than one in the city. The long table in the living room is used for dining, and the little serving table near the entrance archway, easily accessible from the kitchen, is convenient for refreshments when friends drop in to call. Not the least interesting feature of the green and white bedroom is the fourpost bedstead

a charming vista, and also to provide a logical place for dining. The scenic paper, the famous "Hindustan" design, covers the walls above a green dado, and structural beams are covered with mirrors set on with simple moldings, another space-creating device.

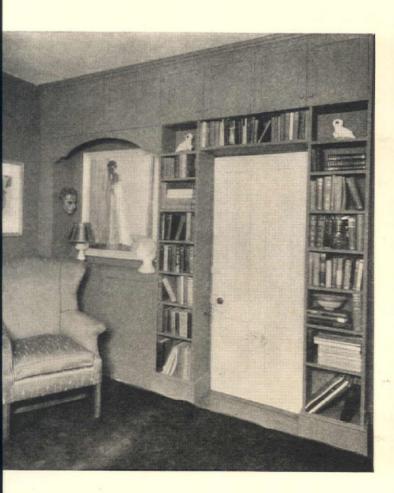
Mr. and Mrs. Garrett T. Fitzgerald, in their apartment on Riverside Drive, have the advantage of unusually large rooms, but the disadvantage of no outlook, their apartment facing on rear walls of other apartment houses. The successful Colonial atmosphere in the living room suggests that they were blessed with fine family heirlooms in antique maple and pine furniture. As a matter of fact, the pieces are all reproductions, and were assembled from local department stores in the course of three months. The Fitzgeralds are bride and groom, both of them professional people with little time to spend shopping for furnishings and decorations, but they knew what they wanted and what their apartment would accommodate, and certainly have succeeded in creating a very real home atmosphere. A portable fireplace in the living room, simple window treatments, quantities of growing plants and flowers, chintz-covered chairs and sofa, and many hooked rugs,





The living room in the apartment of Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Ames MacIntyre is shown above, and, to the right, the bedroom adjoining

Another view of Mr. Marinsky's living room (below) shows the built-in cupboards and bookshelves, painted to match the walls



with its tester, and valances of eyelet embroidery. Even the hallway, with its Colonial mirror and Currier & Ives prints and its vista into the living room, has a definite feeling of the country.

has a definite feeling of the country.

The living room at the top of the page, that of Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Ames MacIntyre, owes much of its pleasant home atmosphere to family heirlooms, double windows treated as one, built-in bookcases, a comfortable big sofa which does not show in the photograph. Carpet and over draperies are plum color, the latter edged with cream fringe. The bedroom, shown in the smaller picture, has mulberry moiré curtains bound and tied back in cream, cream moiré bedspreads piped to contrast, a carpet in a warm shade between plum and raspberry, and a peach satin chair, very becoming to mahogany.

At the bottom of these pages are two views of the living room in the apartment of Harry Marinsky, artist, so much of whose work appears in The American Home. He has been very clever in creating a feeling of space in a small room. One thing that helps this effect is the room-size carpet, which is in eggplant; another is the mirror, hung without moldings between the windows. Built-in bookshelves and cupboards are painted chocolate-brown to match the walls, and curtains are in corn-yellow. An ugly radiator is concealed under a structure modeled after some of the old fireplaces, brown burlap stretched across the opening to admit heat.

We are publishing Mr. Barnett's story now—that you may not be caught with your garden planned—and no sandpile included! Mr. Barnett saved both his backyard and the children's sandpile, but he would probably agree that it would have been far easier to have planned it earlier in his scheme

### A landscaped sandpile

Sherman R. Barnett

A FTER years of weeding and seeding, raking and rolling, and sprinkling and spading I rather prided myself on a fairly respectable looking commuter's back yard. Then, like a stab in the back, I was peremptorily informed that the children must have a sandpile. A sandpile! An unruly pile of sand in the middle of my carefully grown lawn, like a splash of gravy on a dress shirt!

From the children's standpoint there was, of course, no argument. They invariably love a sandpile; they'll play there by the hour (which is satisfactory to the mothers), and any doctor in the world will tell you that it's a very healthy pastime.

"Sweetheart," I said, being undecided whether to ruin my lawn or kill the children, "let me think this over for a few days. I've got a whole back yard at stake and I don't want to hurt it any more than possible."

The next two or three evenings when I returned from work I meditated in the back yard. The sandpile, I noted, should be in the sun at least part of the day. It should be large enough for our two kids and the six or eight others in the neighborhood. It should dry out quickly after a

rain. It should, if possible, be inconspicuous. It should have retaining walls of some sort to keep the sand from spreading. Also, as far as I was concerned, it had to be inexpensive.

A happy thought solved the problem. Even if I do say so myself, I now have a sandpile which meets all of these requirements. In addition, it can barely be detected at twenty feet and, when seen, it is actually attractive.

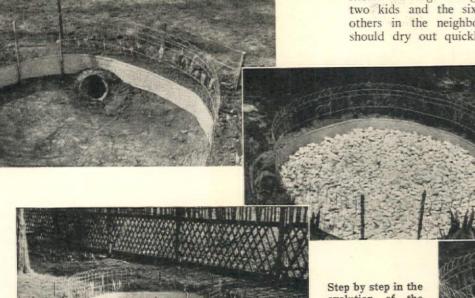
With the aid of the accompanying photographs, which, I fear, reflect my inexperience as a photographer, I shall try to describe its general construction.

I first dug a circular hole about six feet in diameter and inclined the bottom so that the shallowest part was about fourteen inches and the deepest part about eighteen inches below the ground level. I made it circular not only to satisfy my personal preference for curves but also because of the geometric fact, unaccountably recalled, that a circle is the proper means for embracing the greatest area in the smallest space.

The local tinsmith provided, at a nominal cost, a ring of galvanized iron to serve not only as a retaining wall but, in addition, to keep water from draining in from the sides.

This installed, I salvaged an eighteen-inch drain tile from the local dump heap and dug a place for it on the deepest side of the hole so that it would project downwardly and outwardly at an angle away from the hole. This pipe, of course, was unnecessarily large but, being free, I used it.

After blocking the top of the [Please turn to page 192]



step by step in the evolution of the Barnett sandpile. Photographs by the author—courtesy of his family!



### WHAT'S NEW?

Each year there is a host of new flowers clamoring for your favor. At least a year before the novelties can be offered they have to be "put into production" on a large scale. Then it is that the horticultural critic can fairly evaluate the ratings of the debutants

In the stream-line trains, and super-athletes, one rarely looks for signs of progress in the peaceful atmosphere of the flower garden—but in this field, too, there are new and striking creations that bring us closer to perfection each season. This year, for example, rust-proof Snapdragons, a laciniated Calendula, double Nasturtium hybrids, and a really blue Petunia will be among the "new and different" Annuals that will be offered by American seedsmen.

Probably the most important is the rust-resistant strain of Snapdragons. This will certainly be a boon to the home gardener, who has dusted, sprayed, and experimented with all sorts of other remedies, but still lost his Snapdragons through the withering blight of the rust fungus. In general, seedsmen do not claim that the rust-proof varieties are quite as fine as the very best specimens of non-resistant varieties—but they closely approach the latter for beauty, and certainly will be far more satisfactory in the garden. Colors to date are canary

Snapdragons that resist rust disease will be welcome indeed. At top, glorious Double Gleam Hybrid Nasturtiums are available now in a mixture of bright colors

This large production is almost entirely in Pacific Coast sections and, for the benefit of The American Home readers, Mr. Edward Salbach made a comprehensive tour to the centers of the industry analyzing, studying, and picking out the salient points of each one

yellow, copper, cream, white, red, dark pink, light pink, and mixtures containing the above and other shades—quite a large selection, too! Guarantees that 75% of the plants will be immune from rust are being made, and an extra 10% of susceptible plants can be eliminated during the "flatting" stage by scattering rusted leaves among the tiny plants.

Another outstanding advance of this year comes with the Double Hybrid Nasturtiums and the Double Scarlet Gleam. Bred from the popular and showy Golden Gleam, the same form and growing habit are retained, but in a wide range of new colors. Scarlet Gleam, the first after Golden Gleam to be offered in a fixed color, is a bright orange-scarlet. The Hybrids come in a mixture of salmon, golden yellow, orange-scarlet, maroon, orange, crimson, and gold flushed scarlet shades. In growing for the showiest effect, just jot down a note to avoid overwatering. They need a good amount of water, of course, but remember that too heavy a soaking will bring the foliage as high as the blossoms, spoiling the desired mass effect of the flowers.

Not strictly new this year, but so underrated that it still remains new from a practical standpoint is the Unwin Dwarf Bedding Dahlia strain. Sometimes called "perennial annuals" because they bloom from seed the first year, but can be grown later from tubers, these Dwarf Dahlias are most valuable. Growing from one to two feet tall, the tiny plants are full of blossoms, and besides furnishing cut-flowers for many months, they are most effective in mass plantings, or as borders. They come in the full range of bright autumn colorsred, yellow, peach-red, scarlet, cream, tan, terra-cotta, orange, and apricot—and the single and semi-double flowers are most attractive. The small flowered Dahlia is by all odds the more generally useful as a plant for the average household.

One of the best uses for Dwarf Dahlias is as pot plants. Grown in this manner, plants can be brought indoors, a single pot making a gorgeous and most artistic bouquet. They should not be kept out of the sunshine for too long at a time, but will do comfortably indoors for a week at a stretch. An even newer and different strain is the Unwin Ideal Bedding with quilled petals.

Also obtainable last year, but too scarce to have received much publicity, is the new type of Godetia, Sybil Sherwood. Nothing of the painted lady effect, nor the bunchy mass of blooms for this garden gem. The color is soft salmon-pink, edged white, and the blooms are well spaced on the compact bush. A good keeper, and perhaps as effective for potting as the Dwarf Dahlias.

Another Godetia that garden lovers will enjoy is the dwarf growing Wild Rose. It is a gem for bedding, as it is most floriferous and the blooms stand right out of the foliage to form a solid carpet of rose-pink flowers. Be sure, however, to mass the plants most closely together, otherwise the compact ball type growth of the plants will break up the desired solid color effect.

In Calendulas, we find Orange Shaggy as a new departure which breaks away completely from the formal disc type of the old style Pot Marigold, its petals being heavily fringed and laciniated. In addition to its artistic qualities, Orange Shaggy draws plaudits because of its long stems and fine growing habit.

In the true Marigolds, a group of four outstanding new varieties are being offered this year. Yellow Supreme, a yellow counterpart of the sensational carnation-flowered Guinea Gold will be widely distributed, "if"—the "if" being contingent upon the appe-

tite of the flocks of birds who were breakfasting on Marigold seeds all the season. Yellow Supreme will be available, however, even though the quantity may be extremely limited.

Another "break" has produced three new ones that will do much to increase the garden effectiveness of the Marigold. This is the incorporation of the large type blooms into plants of dwarf growing habit. These will be most showy in the garden, for they bloom in such profusion that the foliage is all but hidden beneath the blossoms.

Primrose Queen, cream, and Yellow Queen, deep yellow, are dwarf growing Marigolds with blossoms of the large flowering ball type. The Mexican Dwarf Orange, although not technically of the same type, will produce a similar effect and can be given the same garden treatment. It differs from the other pair in color and in the fact that the blooms are closer to the "carnation-flowered" than to the ball type of Marigold.



Speaking of Marigolds—one method of discouraging the halitosis-like odor is to arrange the blossoms outdoors and leave them in the fresh air from four to five hours. The odor comes from oils released by bruising the stems and leaves during handling, and will subside several hours after the foliage has been touched. This will be good news to many.

In Petunias, the balcony type Blue Wonder will prove a most welcome newcomer. This one is a bright, intense blue, with no fading of the backs of the blossoms to mar the mass effect. Not quite as tall, and more upright than the average Balcony Petunia, Blue Wonder lends itself most effectively to mass plantings. The color, medium blue, is even clearer and brighter than that of the muchly publicized Blue Bee.

Not at all new, but never given its value in publicity, is the dwarf miniature Calliopsis marmorata. This tiny flower, which bushes less

[Please turn to page 195]

Below the porch where we dine in summer is a high wooden lattice which is divided in the center by a rather unsightly brick pier. We had attempted to mask the lattice and pier with high planting, but with unsatisfying results. Then, one day, my gardening spouse and I were smitten with a violent yearning for a wall fountain. We wanted it where we could hear it tinkle, sitting in our shady porch on hot evenings. There was the brick pier, staring us in the face. We decided to turn the pier into an attractive feature, with the fountain basin below it in the long flower-bed skirting the porch.

To be sure, our only wall was that of expense, which promptly reared itself between us and our pet obsession. Deep foundations, concrete work, and the plumber's bill were beyond our reach.

But if we could not afford the real thing, we determined to attain our elusive goal as nearly as ingenuity and elbow-grease would carry us. We poured a libation to the goddess Inspiration, and lo, she appeared!

Soon, a mystified plumber was interviewed, fifty cents changed hands, and we became the owners of a very rusty, but sound, castiron sink of the early stable period. This was the nucleus of our gorgeous fountain basin. It had nice flat sides and bottom, ideally suited to the tile lining, which we planned, and it made deep foundations unnecessary, for if frost should get under it the basin would move as a unit.

The remaining materials were assembled at slight expense. For the basin, we needed black asphaltum paint, which was applied inside and outside, a can of elastic roofing cement for tile setting, an odd lot of inch-square ceramic tile in various shades of blue and green—enough to cover eight square feet of surface, and lastly some six-inch-wide slate tile one inch thick, to form a border over the exposed iron rim of the sink—when set in the ground.

For the fountain, we obtained a lump of modeling clay and twenty-five feet of eighth inch, flexible copper tubing, with a petcock and an adapter for a half inch water pipe. Sand, cement, and broken stone completed the list of materials.

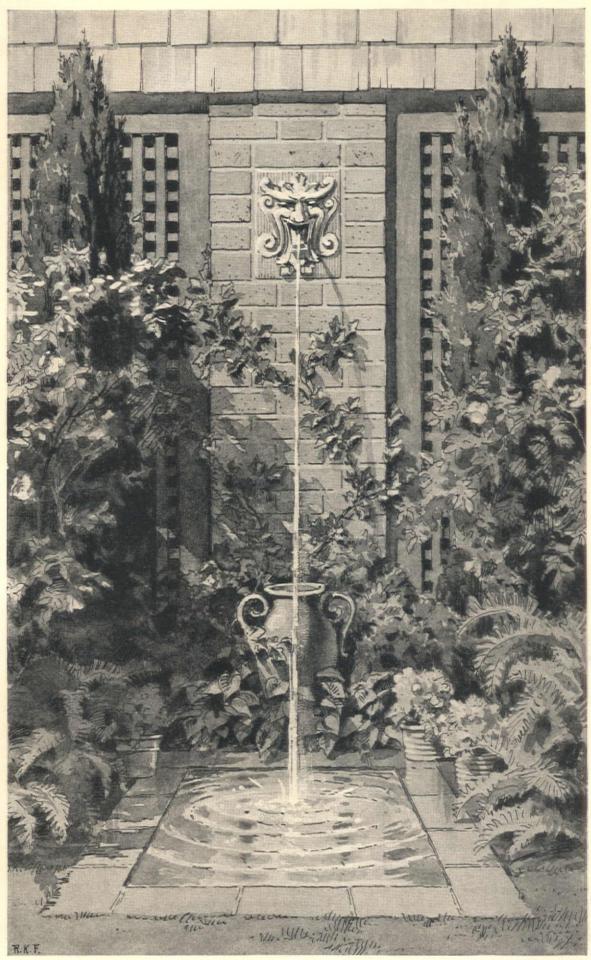
Inspired by a head on a Florentine paper-cutter, we modeled a tile for the fountain head whose surface gradually blossomed into the features of a grinning satyr, delightfully diabolic in certain lights. We made this tile to line with the brick jointing of the pier, and left a quarter-inch hole for the water tube through the satyr's mouth. From this objet d'art a cast-stone manufacturer made a glue mold, which in turn

[Please turn to page 194]

### We improvise a fountain

Richmond K. Fletcher

And at the same time glorified an ugly brick pier and lattice screen



Above: For the modern room, here is a modern bridge table built on characteristically simple lines, the chairs upholstered both back and seat in material to match your room. Arranged by Flint & Horner for The American Home



Photographs by F. M. Demarest

Directly above: A very distinctive maple (Leg-O-Matic) bridge set in Chinese Chippendale design has table and chairs covered with suede effect material. It can be folded up out of the way, but would be a fine permanent addition to an 18th-century or Colonial pine paneled room, like the one which is shown. Both setting and furniture are from John Wanamaker

At the right: Bone white furniture introduces a pleasant contrast into many a room. If you already have a white occasional chair, or white accessories, consider this bridge set in white also, the table bordered in mahogany and topped with white leather. The room in which this photograph was taken, decorated by R. H. Macy & Co., has brown walls, green and white striped curtains, and white blinds of split bamboo. The bridge set is Macy's, too

## BRIDGE TABLES to keep out all the time

I NQUIRIES from our readers for bridge party ideas make us believe that bridge is already one of the great American pastimes, and may become more so with the greater leisure available for many of us. Having acknowledged this, it is only intelligent to think about bridge and game tables as permanent set-ups. No longer an occasional need, they must be something more than the "hide away" pieces they once were. No longer need they be strictly utilitarian, folding up, and an asset chiefly to the closet under the back stairs. There is no really well-designed furniture to serve this purpose, something to be proud of, and to enjoy, as part of the permanent decoration of our living rooms. And here on these pages are some of the different sets we discovered—sets that are as well designed and carefully built as the other furniture in the room in which these occupy a permanent place. We hope you will find one in this collection that is just right for your house.



At the right: There is a delightfully informal quality to a maple bridge table and chair set, a festoon design painted in green on chair backs, and a plaid border on the table matched to the green and white plaid chair cushions. Indirect lighting from the corner column. Shown in John Wanamaker's "Modern House"



Above: Both table and chairs are leather-covered in this adaptation of Chinese Chippendale, in mahogany. Pleasantly simple, it is appropriate for the 18th-century living room, and adaptable to other styles of decoration as well. The standard lamp for indirect lighting is interesting. From James McCutcheon & Co.



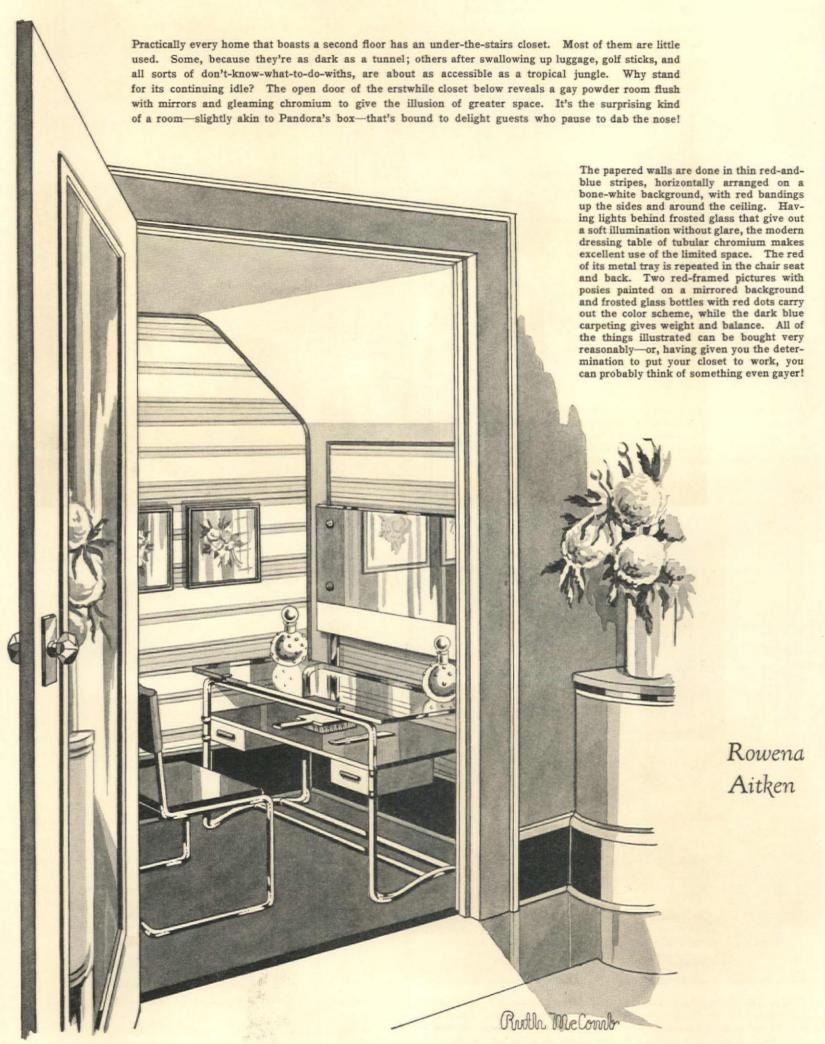
Above: The 18th-century mahogany furniture seems made to order for the bay window in this living room, arranged by W. & J. Sloane. Incidentally, it would be as good a place for breakfast or tea, as for games. One of the interesting details here is the concealed lighting behind a mirror cornice



Below: The informal living room, or the game room would find a welcome addition in this maple set, the chair backs wound with heavy rope for decoration. The table itself can be extended for refreshments after the game. This is the new Amodec furniture



### Put that under-stairs closet to work!





## Transformation for \$900

Home of Mr. Phillip de Beixedon, Beverly Hills, Cal.



The alterations also included the installation of a new basement, unit heating furnaces, a new water heater, and Venetian blinds in the living room windows. Before redecorating was started on the interior, several architectural defects were corrected in living room and dining room arches, cornices, etc. Here is a view of the dwelling before the changes were made

WITHOUT disturbing the main lines of this house, minor alterations costing a total of \$900 have transformed it from a cold and gloomy looking affair into a bright, warm, sunny home. The wall around the entrance was eliminated and the entrance accented by installing stone ashlar trim, a leaded glass oriel bay window with a copper roof was added at the right, wide horizontal siding was placed in the gables, and leaded glass was substituted in place of wood muntins in all the windows.

The wood siding portions were painted a soft creamy tan, the stucco an off-white, the shutters and front door a glazed pumpkin yellow, and the copper roof of the bay an oxidized copper green.

The living-room fireplace was re-designed from a plaster hooded affair to a simple slit-tile and wood trim mantel, and all the interior plaster and wood trim was painted in off-white.

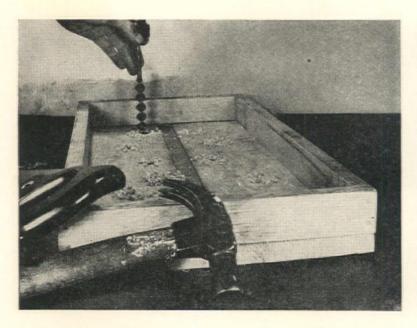
> Gable and Wyant Architects of remodeling

## A seed-box for the home gardener

Ray J. Marran

The mere making of a box in which to sow the seeds is a simple enough matter. But that is only the beginning. Make it strong enough to be handled and preferably of cypress wood, unpainted. The depth is immaterial, but around 3 in. will be quite convenient. This gives ample space for the very important matter of drainage. Real success depends on a good start. That begins with  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch drainage put in the bottom. Over that, a fairly porous soil.

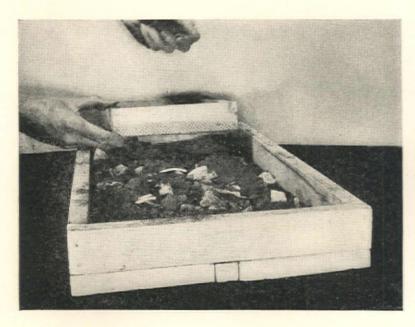
Garden loam, leafmold, and sand mixed together in about equal proportions will make a good seed bed. As soon as the young plants are of a size to handle, better transplant them, even if into other flats, as these boxes are called. For the first transplanting the same type of soil generally will suffice, as the young plantlets cannot take much food. Keeping them properly watered is of most importance. Wait until young plants are making new growth before starting to feed



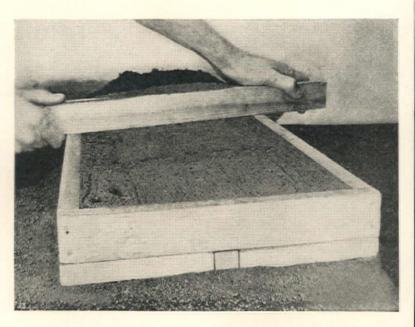
1. For drainage to let out excess water—an important factor in starting seeds—leave small cracks between floor boards and bore  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. holes



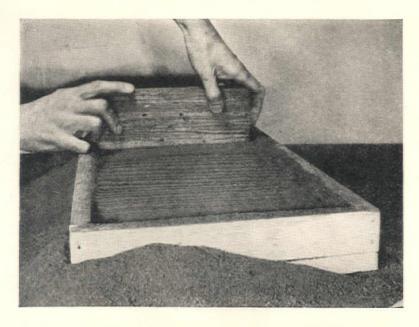
2. Over the bottom of the seed box spread a layer of coarse material such as gravel, cinders, small pebbles, or pieces of broken crockery



3. Fill the flat almost to the rim with ordinary coarse earth; then top off with a layer of fine earth which is sifted through a hardware cloth sieve



4. The excess earth should next be removed. Use a short strip of wood 1 x 2 as a straightedge to scrape off the fine earth level with sides of box



5. Tamp the soil down firmly using a short 2 x 4 or a brick for a tamper; it is quite important to keep surface perfectly level so water won't pool



6. Mark out shallow furrows for seed rows; space them evenly about 2 inches apart; the depth should be gauged according to size of the seed



7. Sow seeds thinly by dropping in the furrows with thumb and forefinger. Label each row carefully as planted to avoid future mistakes in transplanting



8. Using a screen wire sieve, sift some fine earth over the seed previously sown in furrows. Push in large seeds with finger before covering



9. Sprinkle thoroughly, making certain earth is wet through to bottom. A jar with lid perforated with small holes is convenient for this purpose



10. Finally cover the moist seedbed with newspaper to prevent evaporation. Seeds do not need light until after germination has taken place



this abundant source of supply,

Did you ever think of using

wallpaper in the panels of the

doors? No? Well, you'd be sur-

let's see what can be done.

have just as much fun-with

much more satisfactory results-

using wallpaper to brighten up odd, neglected corners and walls

that don't, perhaps, look real-

prised how effectively it can be done, especially if the room needs design and doesn't offer much wall space for it. Scenic designs are especially good for this purpose. And as for those painted walls you want to brighten uptry a decorative border just under the picture moulding. It's easy as can be to put on and it certainly does the trick.

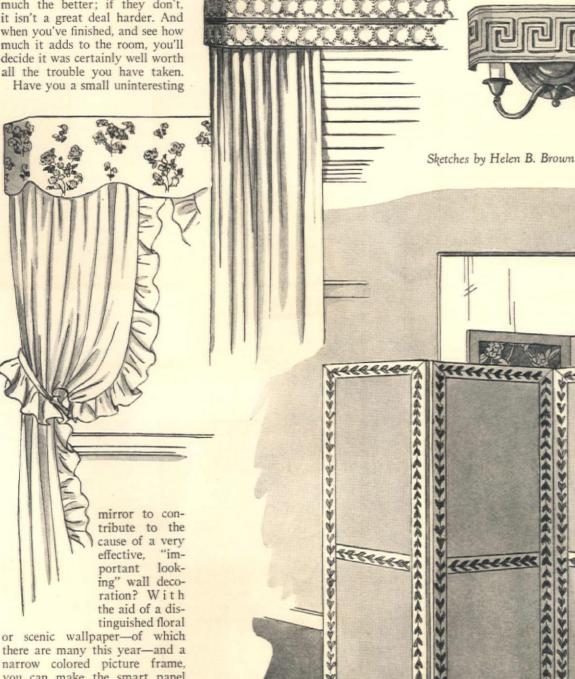
Cabinets, bookcases, and secretaries can be made much more decorative and colorful with the application of a wallpaper backing. Choose your pattern carefully, according to the type and location of the piece of furniture in which you plan to use it, and then apply the wallpaper. If the shelves will come out, so much the better; if they don't, it isn't a great deal harder. And when you've finished, and see how much it adds to the room, you'll decide it was certainly well worth mirror from falling out.) The mat can be shellacked or not, just as you prefer.

Your scrap baskets—take a look at them. Would they, too, benefit by a fresh new coat, both decorative and washable? Use one of the smart stripes or scenics or small stylized designs to be found in the new wallpaper lines. These can be left untrimmed or finished off top and bottom with one of the simple borders available. Or a decorative border against a plain paper would be stunning. If the basket slants, cover it with a sufficiently large piece of wallpaper (paper clips will hold it in place), and trim

around the top and bottom edges to get the right shape of the object.

Do your bedroom windows need brightening up? A wallpaper covered cornice will help a lot. This used with either plain color draperies or just ruffled curtains will make a complete and effective window treatment. Use beaverboard or thin plywood as the base for your cornice and hang it from the window frame with L-hooks and screw eyes. You have two choices for the decoration.





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You can use a decorative border again-one or two strips according to the size of the window-or you can use a paper with an all-over flowered design and shape the edge of the cornice to follow the design. (See illustrations.)

[Please turn to page 196]

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the aid of a distinguished floral or scenic wallpaper-of which there are many this year-and a narrow colored picture frame, you can make the smart panel shown here. Make the wallpaper mat almost as wide as the mirror and mount it on heavy cardboard or corrugated paper. Cut the opening exactly as large as the unframed mirror so that it will

fit tightly (a little glue on the backing board will keep the

tribute to the cause of a very

effective,

portant ing" wall decoration? With

"im-

look-

## THE NEW LAMPS give light as well as beauty

For years the only qualifications people have asked for in buying a lamp were in respect to its looks. If it was attractive in appearance and the shade was the right proportion to the base, well and good. That was all that was necessary. Today, however, the picture has changed. Decorative qualities still count but, in addition,

there is something else that matters, and that something is the light-giving qualities. Does this lamp give enough light to read by? Will that lamp light my desk sufficiently? Is that the lamp I should get to light my card table? Those are the kind of questions we hear today when the alert man or woman goes forth to buy a lamp

can be used as either a bridge lamp or reflector type. From Russell Wright Studios. Below it, a double-duty lamp in modern design which can serve as floor or bridge

The reflector lamp, as you probably all know, is the lamp with the inverted metal cone, at the bottom of which is placed a high-wattage bulb. This reflector throws the light against the ceiling and it is deflected down in an even, shadowless light. That was the first step in better illumination and it was one which has practically done

away with a type of lamp once very pop-ular—the plain candle-arm floor lamp. Today we hardly ever see these lamps on the market. The candle-arm reflector, with its greatly improved lighting, has replaced it.

From then on, experiments were made by the dozen. Every company began bringing out improved reflector lamps, adding new features or making variations that they thought would increase their lightgiving qualities. However, so far most of this light engineering was confined to floor lamps. Table [Please turn to page 186]

> Below: Table lamp, modern in feeling. Shade can be lowered or raised to meet any need. Mutual-Sunset Lamp Mfg. Co.

By revolving the arm, the modern floor lamp to the left lamp. The height is adjustable. Rembrandt Lamp Corp.

The semi-indirect reflector floor lamp above, in polished chrome with white has scientifically designed light-giving quality. At right: chromium, with black trim; indirect metal reflector. Chase Brass & Copper Co.

Albert M. Leach

Let's look back at the really amazing strides that have been taken during the last few years in "light engineering," as the science of illumination is called. About three or four years ago, lamp manufacturers began to realize that there was something to be considered in bringing out new lamps besides their mere appearance. They had heard numerous complaints from various sources in regard to the need of better lighting but they had done nothing about it. So they began to experiment with different kinds

Table lamp at right, in untarnishable silver, has a new device: a switch control for three degrees of light. Shade of stretched eggshell silk. The Lightolier Company

of lighting equipment, looking for a means to aid in giving a stronger and more direct light. And they hit upon the reflector.



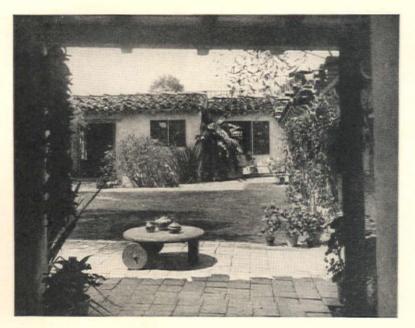


## Re-creating an ancient Mexican hacienda

The word "hacienda," as rather carelessly used today, means a Mexican country house only, though originally the name included the entire estate, grazing lands, forests, and farming acres. With rooms arranged around a central courtyard or patio, it was in reality more than a dwelling house. Somewhat like a stockade as far as high walls and a single entrance are concerned, it was a sanctuary, a place of refuge in times of stress.

Literally the name means "things to be done," and certainly, many and various "things" were done in the early California haciendas, especially in that center of family life, the patio. At times the family burros and horses were sheltered in the patio, as in French courtyards, so an anvil might frequently be found in a corner near a forge. Within the shade of its arches the women ground corn in stone metates for the daily tortilla. Red peppers and strings of Indian corn hung from the rafters. Ollas were

Eloise Roorbach



Mr. Cliff May, a descendant of families who have played a distinguished part in California's history, has preserved in his modern hacienda the true spirit of the gay, secluded adobe buildings of old California. Low, roomy, its mellowed white walls enclose the patio, the heart of the house

strung from beams, or branches of a Lime or an Olive tree, where winds might keep the drinking water cool. A loom occupied a sheltered corner and clothing, rugs, and curtains were woven on it according to the fancy and skill of the weaver. Food and water jars, moulded of adobe, were set in sunny spaces to dry. There were benches against the wall where the men could idle happy hours away while twanging out the measures of a dance on their guitars. In the patio, the great outdoor room of the house, guests were received, meals served, siestas enjoyed, and flowers bloomed. It was a gay, lovable, and most important part of every true hacienda.

The hacienda, as being recreated today in southern California, is splendidly adapted to modern living and its patio is just such a lovable, romantic, and indispensable part of it. Cliff May, a young man of San Diego, has recently embodied his love of our old adobe haciendas in a



Window and door frames are that lovely shade of green that the Olive tree puts forth in early spring. Window shutters are a time-dimmed mustard yellow decorated with delicately faded flower colors that draw house and garden closely together

The planting carries out the traditional use of ancient and twisted Olive trees, groups of Banana trees, and Oleanders beneath the bedroom windows. Wild Grape climbs one pillar; Castilian Roses another. Strings of red peppers hang from the rafters, ollas hang in cooling winds, and pots of blooming plants stand about in sociable groups or in prim little rows. There are deepseated sun-seats in El Lugar de la Siesta (the place of the siesta) and a low, squat tea wagon copied after the style of the typical old ox carts

Photographs by Wayne Albee

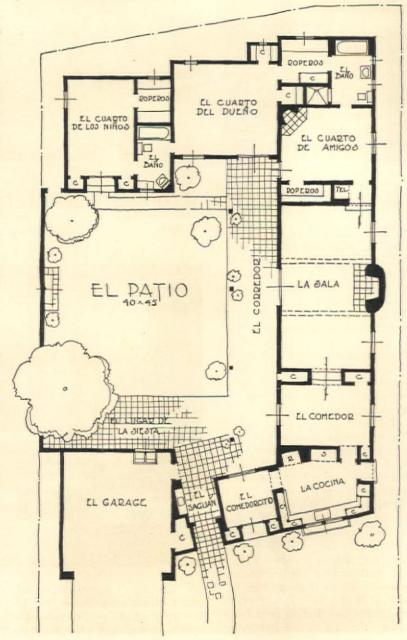
modern house that holds all the charm and poetic beauty of the past, yet leaves nothing to be desired in the way of luxurious comfort. A great-great grandson of that pioneer who built and lived in the historic adobe in Old Town, San Diego, known to everyone as Ramona's Marriage Place; a direct descendant of the distinguished Estudillo and de Pedrorena families who played so vital a part in early California history; who spent much of his boyhood in the adobe house (built in 1812) on the famous Las Flores rancho -he, naturally, imbibed the spirit of those secluded buildings. So, loving and respecting them, feeling that they are eminently desirable for present-day living, he is devoting his life to re-creating them, preserving all that is most to be desired in them, but introducing, in an unobtrusive way, every modern device that adds to the comfort and ease of living.

For instance, the walls are of hollow tile, instead of perishable adobe, but are made to look as though they were three feet thick, as were the old adobe walls. The space between is cleverly used for closets, cupboards, and books. There are modern heating plants, copper water pipes, and weather strips, ventilated niches for kitchen stove, convenient places for electric refrigerators, laundry tubs, and garage.

This home of Mr. May's, built in a restricted residential section of San Diego, is worth a detailed study for it has caught the fleeting beauty of the past, yet is so scientifically constructed that every workman, from those who laid the foundation to those who fashioned the roof and fitted the plumbing, were required to give a written guarantee, a pledge of excellent workmanship.

Low, roomy, gayly over-run with blossoming vines, with the spirit of the past breathing from every detail, it attracts attention even before the patio, the heart of the house, is seen. The walls are a mellowed white, somewhat like an old ivory, but, being Mexican in type, a better word is "bone" white. The tiles of the roof have been carefully chosen and laid to simulate the sun-baked and sunwarped, rudely fashioned tile still to be seen in some of our old missions. The chimneys, squat, simple, intrude as little as possible. The rafters are weathered, hand hewn, and softened at the ends. Window and door frames are of that lovely shade of green that the olive tree puts forth in early spring. Window shutters are of a time-dimmed mustard yellow and each panel decorated with semi-formal bouquets of flowers, the design for which was found in an old Mexican monastery. The colors, all ancient looking, are a dull Apache red, serape blue, straw, and saddle brown and faded olive green. These delicately faded flower colors echo the living colors in the patio, drawing house and garden together in most charming manner. This same design of flowers has been used, modified somewhat, on furniture and in kitchen and dining room decoration.

The floor of the corridor is of



random-laid patio tile, square in shape like those in the old missions. As the house fits naturally into the gently sloping land, a problem of drainage was met in a satisfactory manner by tile cleverly placed at base of pillars and at corners so their presence is not noticed. Niches for saints or flowers break the wall here and there. In this corridor sunshine or shade may be had at all hours of the day.

All the rooms have been built in U form around the patio. The fourth side is a high wall of hollow tile, with hand-smoothed plastered surface to give tropicalleaved plants a chance to cast their shadows upon it in a succession of artistic decorations. The center of the patio is a green lawn, which gives sense of space and also furnishes a most desirable flat tone against which the vivid flower colors look their best. The planting, of course, carries out the traditional use of ancient and twisted Olive trees (transplanted). groups of Banana trees, Oleanders beneath bedroom windows where their color and fragrance may add to the beauty of the rooms. Wild Grape climbs one pillar; Castilian Roses another. There are Bougainvilleas lifting sprays of intense color into the sky, flaming Aloes, Yuccas, and swordleaved Dracenas, with such gay and jolly annuals as Marigolds and Zinnias to bring quick color. Strings of red peppers hang from the rafters as of old, ollas hang in cooling winds, pots of blooming plants stand about in sociable groups or prim little rows. There are deep-seated sun-seats in El Lugar de la Siesta (the place of the siesta) and a low, squat tea wagon with wheels made after the style of the old carretas or ox carts, of a single piece of wood, hand shaped.

This hacienda is entered by a grilled gate, through which the bright colors of the patio are seen while one is waiting to be admitted, after pushing the electric button set in a circular Mexican tile of flower design. Above this tiled button is a little Portezuela or "peep-window," painted to harmonize with the flowered tile. At the left of El Saguán (entrance hall) is an arched niche in which is a fountain and pool where flowers may be arranged conveniently. Beneath is a cupboard for extra flower pots and baskets.

At the right of this hall is El Comedorcito, or breakfast room, truly Mexican in color, with painted furniture and soft-toned rugs. As far as finished beauty is concerned, this small but exquisite room might serve





The chief feature of la Sala (the living room) is its fireplace, looking as though it had been fashioned and smoothed by the loving hands of a Hopi potter. The furniture in El Cuarto del Dueño (the master's bedroom) was especially designed and made for Mr. May's own use

The dining room, El Comedor, is furnished with furniture painted in rich mellow colors, peon linens, and Mexican pottery gaily colorful

as reception room or perhaps den.

Then the kitchen, or la Cocina, with its time-mellowed bone-white walls that look somewhat like the whitewashed walls of olden days. All the walls, both inside and outside, have been smoothed by hand which gives them the quality of an old vase. The woodwork is of that dull shade of white which might be termed "straw" color and each panel is painted with some lovely variation of the same design found throughout the whole house.

A most delightful feature of this room is a wide grilled window over the sink, so designed that there are three unevenly spaced openings where pots of flowers are set and changed as the seasons require. A row of potted plants stand on the sill and flowers from the garden outside have climbed high enough to twine themselves through the grille and offer color and add fragrance to the pleasant odors of a good meal in preparation. The floor is of linoleum in tile design, Indian rugs placed where needed. Between meals this room might be mistaken for a library, for all pots and pans are out of sight behind painted doors and the refined tone of the room with its rugs and flowers, lift it into a distinguished beauty.

The dining room, El Comedor, entered from the kitchen is quite as full of color. A refectory table, benches, and chairs are painted in soft yet rich colors, and with the modified bouquets of flowers on backs or legs. With peon linens and Mexican pottery, with double doors opening into the patio, and with a fireplace in the corner that almost pleads for a dull day that a fire may glow upon its hearth the room bestows beauty and charm to whomsoever enters it.

The living room, la Sala, is reached by three wide and low steps and through an archway gained by the simulated three-foot adobe walls. The depth of this archway helps to attain the solid substantial feeling of the old haciendas and to reproduce the spirit of the past when men con-

[Please turn to page 184]



Photographs by F. M. Demarest

## Sunday morning breakfasts

Mary E. Hussong

When news reached us last fall that Sally Perkins was coming east to boarding school we immediately wrote her parents and proposed that she spend some of her weekends with us in the city.

So it was agreed. And during the autumn months, Sally, from time to time, came into the city to spend a couple of days with us. Not knowing what would interest Sally most, we trotted her impartially from Greenwich Village to the smartest shops, up Broadway, along Riverside Drive, and to the top of the Empire State Building. Sally was wide-eyed over speed and height and luxury and glittering lights by night. But it was only after several week-ends that she confided to me what had impressed her most.

"It's all so marvelous," she told us, "but you know, nothing has been so perfect as the Sunday morning breakfasts at your house."



Imagine beginning the new day at this fascinating brown and white table with its distinctly modern feeling! The effect is achieved with cocoa brown linen and creamy Wedgwood china. At side, white cornucopia filled with white blossoms

"But you have those out in Idaho!" I commented.

"No, not us. We just waste our Sunday mornings. We eat in shifts from nine to ten and then sit around until it's time to start to church. But your Sunday morning breakfasts are piles of fun!"

The first Sunday that Sally was with us she came out into a maidless kitchen and offered to help with a breakfast for six. "We don't need a thing but coffee and toast," she suggested helpfully, "and couldn't we eat it on our laps?"

"On our laps?" I asked incredulously, as I swathed myself in a huge kitchen apron. "This will be the best meal of the day! We'll have fun. Come on, now, I'm going to arrange the table."

It was a chilly day in mid-October and Sally and I arranged the table before a log fire in the living room. Over the table I spread a cloth of roughly woven cream linen (I



China and crystal in all these sellings from Ovingtons; linen from B. Allman & Co.

Opposite page: A crisp arrangement of yellow and white plaid china used against a background of cheerful sunny yellow linen. Centerpiece a wooden tray with purple grapes, yellow pears, and red apples

Above: Against faultless white linen we've introduced some gay and novel china in a green and white polka dot design. At one side is a shallow green bowl heaped with beguiling white paraffin fruit

am one of those who strongly prefers a covered breakfast table) with gay stripes of red and yellow. The china was brown glazed earthenware, an inviting and inexpensive choice for breakfast. And the centerpiece consisted of a large wooden bowl filled with tiny red and green peppers. It was all very brown and red and warm and intriguing looking.

The menu started off with a cereal—Scotch whole oats. And with this, instead of the usual cream and sugar, I served cream in which I had dissolved crushed maple sugar.

"Delectable!" pronounced Sally.
My main dish was a nice fluffy
egg omelet. And for bread I
selected long rolls of the soft
variety, slit them through the
middle with a sharp knife, and
toasted the halves in the oven.
They looked very nice in a na-

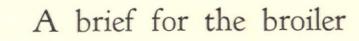
into which had first been tucked a fresh white napkin.

The second Sunday morning that Sally spent with us I deter-[Please turn to page 180]

tural-colored woven bread basket



A feminine color scheme of pink, cream, blue, and purple was the inspiration for this pastel breakfast table. Creamy linen is bordered and embroidered in pink. And the china is Wedgwood decorated with charmingly colored bouquets. In the center is a white bowl filled with purple grapes of glistening glass



L et your butcher help you with your work when you intend to broil the cut of meat you buy. Most shops have ready-cut chops and steaks, but a successful cook spurns these and orders the meat cut to suit her. The ready-cut pieces are invariably too thin for broiling, and the attempt to cook them this way results in a hard chip of meat that is most unpalatable.

Broiled pork chops surrounded by broiled tomatoes and carrots. At right, a delicious combination of broiled ham and pineapple

The broiling rack is far too often a mere appendage of the modern gas or electric stove, used not at all or merely for toasting sandwiches. Why it is so neglected remains a culinary mystery. The only explanation is adherence to old habits of cooking or ignorance of this latent asset with which modern stoves are providentially equipped. Women who never use the broiling pan cannot tell the reason why. Probably they are unaware of its presence. They shouldn't be. The broiler is not deserving of such ostracism in the modern home.

Anne Haycraft

Hellickson

Many kinds of meat are suitable for this healthful method of cooking, the bestknown, of course, being thick juicy steaks (which will stay juicy) and lamb chops. Tenderloin patties with a bit of suet or but-

ter broil easily and quickly, and thinly sliced ham is at its best when prepared this way. Pork chops assume aristocratic airs when prepared on a broiler, but they need special treatment. The

[Please turn to page 186]



Broiled tomato halves garnished with parsley (at left) and broiled carrots (above) make colorful accompaniments to steak. Below, broiled bananas

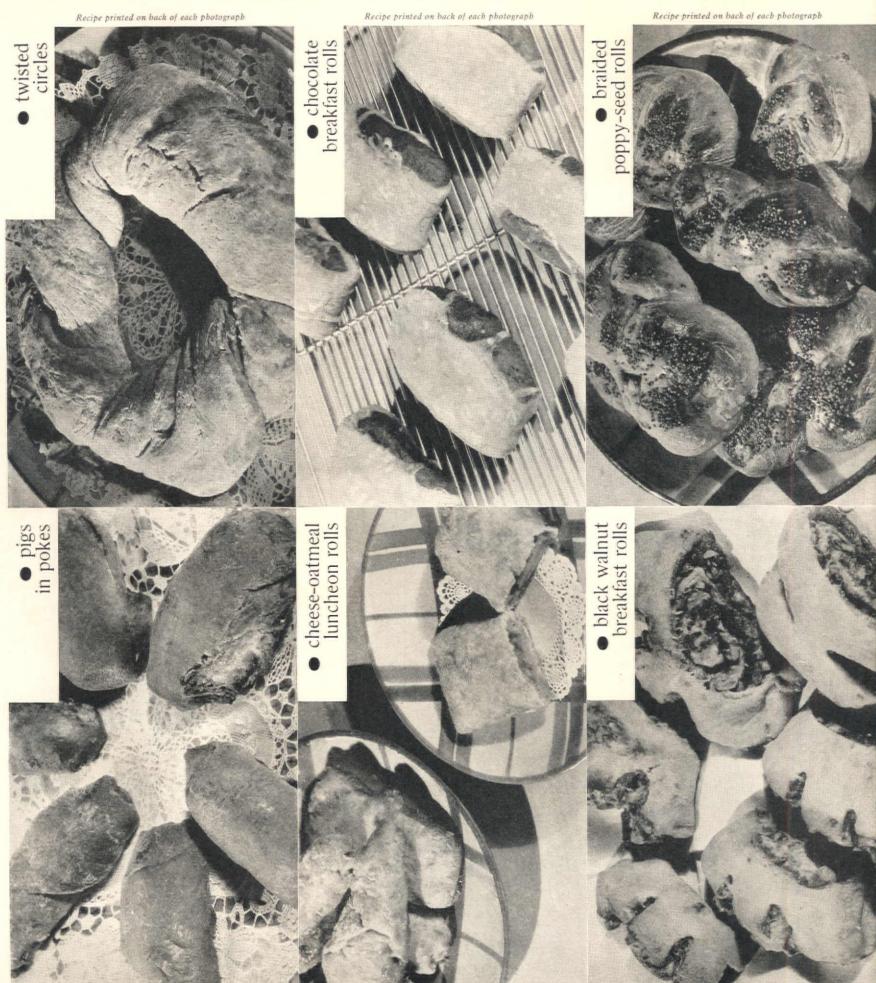


R ecent researches in food preparation have convinced most cooks that meats do not need to be turned frequently while cooking, and that conclusion has taken all the unpleasantness out of broiling. Whether it is a chop or a thick steak the oven door

need be opened but once for turning the meat-that is when it is half cooked. A well-broiled cheek is not the necessary accompaniment of a tender steak. I have tried both methods, and I find that the less the fuss the better will be the chop or steak.

## Six rolled into one

Rolls for breakfast, luncheon, and dinner made from one basic batter recipe which is stored in the refrigerator. Guests will remark on these delectable rolls, and only you will know how simple they are to make !—FRANCES CAMPBELL AND KATHERINE YATES SANBORN



Photographs by F. M. Demarest

## Six rolled into one

Rolls for breakfast, luncheon, and dinner made from one basic batter recipe which is stored in the refrigerator. Guests will remark on these delectable rolls, and only you will know how simple they are to make!—Frances Campbell and Katherine Yates Sanborn

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

2 cupfuls scalded milk

% cupful batter (see recipe for Twisted

1/2 cupful bread flour

poppy-seed rolls

½ cupful brown sugar ⅓ cupful chopped black walnut meats ⅙ cupful batter (see recipe for Twisted

Circles)

braided

into three equal portions; roll each be-25 inches long. Press the ends of the tween the hands until it is a rope about three ropes together and braid, pressing

> thin sheet, about 8 by 16 inches, spread with soft butter, sprinkle evenly with brown sugar and black walnut meats, roll up like a jelly roll, cut into six equal

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

1/4 teaspoonful lemon extract I tablespoonful soft butter

2 tablespoonfuls sugar 34 cupful bread flour

A bb egg, butter, lemon extract, and sugar to the batter (see recipe for

Stir in flour, toss onto a floured board, and knead well. Roll the dough into a

wisted Circles) and beat until smooth.

through, dividing the rolls into equal thirds. Brush with melted butter, let rise These rolls are even more delectable the next morning than they are fresh

to twice their size, bake in moderate oven (375° F.) for about 25 minutes.

rom the oven.

Take a pair of pastry scissors, clip each roll twice two thirds of the way

parts, and place on a buttered baking sheet.

for Twisted Circles), toss onto floured board, and knead well. Divide

STIR flour into batter

the remaining ends together when finished.

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Cut into 6 equal portions, place on a buttered baking sheet. Brush with slightly beaten egg white, sprinkle with poppy seeds, let rise to twice their size, bake in moderate oven (375° F.) for about 20 minutes.

chocolate

preakfast rolls

2% cupful batter (see recipe for Twisted

I tablespoonful cocoa

Circles)

I cupful flour

cles) into two equal portions. To one 1/2 cupful flour to the remaining batter, Jivide batter (see Twisted Ciradd cocoa, beat, add 1/2 cupful flour, toss onto floured board and knead well. Add

1 tablespoonful soft butter 2 tablespoonfuls powdered sugar

2 teaspoonful vanilla

Confectioner's frosting:

toss onto floured board and knead well. Roll the plain dough into a rectangle 6 by 16 inches, spread lightly with soft butter. Roll chocolate dough between the hands until it is 16 inches long and 1 and ½ inches in diameter. Wrap this in the sheet of plain dough, clip diagonally with pastry scissors into six equal rolls. Place rolls on buttered baking sheet, brush with melted butter, let rise until twice their size, bake in moderate oven (375° F.) for about 20 minutes.

Remove from the oven and brush with confectioner's frosting made powdered sugar, butter, vanilla, and enough cream to make a soft paste.

from

These rolls are simply delicious when served hot.

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

% cupful batter
¼ cupful bread flour
¼ cupful graham flour
Melter butter

IVIDE batter into two equal

twisted circles

2% cupful batter (see recipe for Twisted

6 link pork sausages

1/2 cupful bread flour

Circles)

the other graham flour. Knead separately on floured board. Divide each into 6 equal parts, roll each part into a rope about seven inches long. Twist together a graham and a plain rope closing the ends to complete a circle. Place on a buttered baking sheet, brush with melted butter, let rise to twice their size, bake in moderate oven (375° F.) for about 20 minutes. parts; stir into one bread flour and into

I compressed yeast cake 3 tablespoonfuls sugar 3 teaspoonfuls salt

1/3 cupful butter Basic batter

I cupful cold water 4 cupfuls bread flour

is thoroughly dissolved. Beat flour into this mixture until all the lumps have disappeared. If the batter is to be used the following day, cover and place in the scalded milk with cold water and stir into ingredients in mixing bowl until yeast refrigerator. If it is to be used the same day, let rise to three times its size, beat Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME Crumble yeast cake into mixing bowl. Add sugar, salt, and butter. thoroughly again, and proceed.

luncheon rolls cheese-oatmeal

% cupful batter (see recipe for Twisted 1/2 cupful rolled oats 1/4 cupful bread flour Circles)

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME well. Roll dough into a rectangle 7 by 8 STIR oatmeal and flour into batter (see recipe for Twisted Circles), toss onto a floured board, and knead

22 by 3 inches long; wrap each in a piece of dough, making sure that the cheese inches, and cut into 6 equal rectangles. Cut 6 fingers of American cheese 1/2 by is carefully sealed within, place on a buttered baking sheet, brush with melted butter, let rise to twice their size, bake in a moderate oven (375° F.) for about 20 minutes.

Your bridge luncheon guests will be surprised and delighted.

pigs
 in pokes

dripping basket to cool. Stir flour into FRY sausages until thoroughly cooked and browned, place in a wire batter (see recipe for Twisted Circles),

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

7 by 8 inches, cut into 6 equal rectangles, wrap each around a sausage carefully toss onto a floured board, and knead well. Roll dough into a rectangle at least let rise to twice their size, bake in a moderate oven (375° F.) for about 20 Take these on a picnic with potato salad and listen to the "ums" and "ahs." sealing all the edges, place on a buttered baking sheet, brush with melted butter minutes.

at home with a spring salad.

They are equally good served

178

black walnut



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### Sunday morning breakfasts

[Continued from page 175]

mined to carry out an orange and white color scheme, and went about it in this way. The cloth was a nice simple one of white linen with a hemstitched inch border. The cunning breakfast set was white china spotted all over in orange dots. And for a centerpiece I used a white toile tray of which I am very fond, spread with green leaves and piled high with oranges.

Baked apples made the first course. We served them in individual brown ramekins. And into each apple, just before it was brought to the table I buried two cherries and spread the top with blackberry jam. Powdered sugar and cream were served with the apples. The remainder of the menu consisted of crisp French fried potatoes and bacon, coffee, and hot biscuits.

The coffee was made by a favorite recipe for French Drip which is as follows:

Preheat the pot with boiling water and pour off just before making the coffee. Use coffee ground to the fineness of cornmeal—not pulverized. Allow one table-

spoonful of the coffee to one cupful of water. Pour freshly boiling water over the coffee in the upper part of the machine, and allow it to drip through only once.

On another Sunday when Sally brought a friend into town with her I attempted to do a young girl's breakfast table, and used a cloth of sheer organdie, rose, white, and blue plaid, deeply bordered in blue organdie. The china was white Spode in the Savoy design, and the centerpiece consisted of a round shallow white pottery bowl with a pineapple standing upright in the middle surrounded by pink apples.

We started off with cold canned raspberries served in little individual glass bowls set in large glass bowls filled with cracked ice. Waffles made the main course with syrup served in a little old Toby jug. Cinnamon toast and Mexican chocolate concluded the meal. The girls adored the Mexican chocolate, and it was made in the following manner:

For each cup of milk I added two teaspoonfuls of sugar, a quarter of a teaspoonful of cinnamon, a teaspoonful of cocoa, and a teaspoonful of melted bitter chocolate. Mix the dry ingredients and add to hot milk.

A brown and white table that Sally admired was arranged with a solid color cocoa linen cloth and napkins which I made myself merely by neatly rolling the edges. The china consisted of creamy Wedgwood ware. And in the center of the table we used four white pottery cornucopias filled with white blossoms.

We began this breakfast with pineapple cocktail which is pineapple juice with orange and lemon juice added and, if desired, a pinch of sugar. This was served in little glasses set in bowls filled with cracked ice. The main dish consisted of baby frankfurters (boiled in an uncovered pan to prevent bursting) and eggs scrambled in the French manner, as follows:

Yolks and whites are beaten together until foamy. To each egg is added one eighth cupful of cream. After the cream has been beaten in, the mixture is poured into the top of a double boiler and rises like an omelet to an incredible height and fluffiness. Be certain that you leave the top off of the double boiler.

In my bread basket I served toast and assorted rolls. And on this table, since honey was included in the menu, I was able to use one of the pets of my household, a white pottery honey jar to the sides of which cling small golden bees.

Sally's delightful enthusiasm for Sunday morning breakfast has reinforced our conviction that it is just about the most delightful meal of the whole day.



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## The house that hands built

[Continued from page 149]

the side of the car at one time. And so we built the house. And we moved in when we said we would. True enough, all we had up was the four walls and the roof. We tacked screens over the rough window openings. The stove teetered around on a soap box, and we ate off a table which the feminine element had knocked together from scrap lumber. To some cold disinterested observer the place must have looked like a woodshed, but not through our

rose-colored glasses.

The first finished work we did on the inside of the house was the kitchen unit which extends across the south end of the house. The HR could never understand why ice-boxes, kitchen cabinets, sinks, and all the rest of the kitchen furniture should be lifted from the floor. She felt that it was not only a waste of space, but difficult to clean under, and I agreed with her. So we built everything down flush to the floor. And I tried to make everything as compact and handy as possible, for it has been my observation that many summer cottages have an almost medieval arrangement for prepar-



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ing meals. With that in mind I built the work table, stove, drainboard and sink all at the same height. Shelves for groceries are above the work table, the ice-box and drawers for lighter cooking utensils are beneath it. Shelves for the dishes are over the sink, and below is the cabinet for the larger pots and pans. Above the windows, connecting the dish cupboard and supply shelves, is a long shelf which we use for a general catch-all.

We bought the sink, also the lead drain pipe. I built the drain-board of cedar, as that is the stock used in this vicinity for making the most serviceable skiffs. Yellow pine was used in building the rest of the unit, which in swanky homes is frequently tile. We finished the unstained wood with an excellent grade of water-proof marine varnish. This brought out the natural color of the wood and is very pleasing in such an informal abode as ours.

Under one end of our threeburner oil stove are two drawers, one above the other, next to them is space for the waste basket, and next to that space is what we believe is the world's one and only automatic gravity-feed potato bin. Over the stove is a mirror supported by the condiment shelf.

At the extreme right of the unit is a narrow space for the dish pan, and at the opposite end is its counterpart which we use for keeping paper bags (which are used for table scraps and are then burned in our outside fireplace.)

The kitchenette is cool in the summer and light in the fall as its wall boasts two large barn sash, one on either side of the mirror; and under the ridge pole are two air vents which are closed by shutters. These carry away the cooking odors, and in the summertime allow a free and complete

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COLONIAL YARN HOUSE 1231-K Cherry St., Philadelphia, Pa. circulation of air under the roof.

Our dinette is rather large, as it can seat seven in a pinch and five very comfortably. The table is made from three wide white pine boards, one end being secured to the wall and the other supported by a rather ornamental leg. The benches are also made from white pine, and are so designed that there is considerable space beneath them. The Cocker lives under one, and I keep my sketching materials under the other. But this wall is the unique feature. From the top of the table to the edge of the balcony is an opening which looks into the studio, and in this opening hangs our one large light. It burns kerosene, is equipped with a mantle, and sheds an excellent light. On either side of this opening or, in other words, above the seats are two panels on which I am busy putting mural decorations.

These mural decorations are a new thought in summer cottages -at least I never heard of them in one before-and ours were fun to do. The murals constitute nearly our entire decorative scheme, as the walls are wainscoted with varnished ship lap, and above that is nothing but wallboard painted a very light cool gray. The floor is yellow pine flooring finished with a varnish stain; the rafters are exposed as vet. We may leave them so, and then we might cover them with wallboard, paint the board a dark ultramarine, and scatter a few tiny silver stars around it.

The studio-den is under the balcony bedroom. The ceiling in the studio is just under seven feet, and as we have eight-foot studs, there is just enough space for lockers at either end of the balcony, while the box spring and mattress rest on the floor directly under the ridge pole. It does not leave a lot of space, but there is a four-foot clearance over the bed, which is more than a ship's berth allows. We have a pair of vents here also for light and air.

Access to the bedroom is by a ladder built up against the back of one of the seats in the dinette. I am over six feet and weigh over two hundred, so I can vouch for the fact that the ladder is sturdy. The rungs are made from white pine two by fours, the flat side uppermost so that one can mount the ladder bare foot. The back and under side is shaped out enabling one to grasp them more firmly and easily. Not only does the ladder serve as a means [Please turn to page 192]





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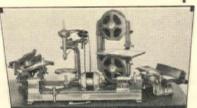
## Re-creating an ancient Mexican hacienda

[Continued from page 173]

sidered their family and built for future generations. This hacienda gives the impression that the builder intended to live in it with pleasure and comfort and to leave it as an ideal of his generation to those who may follow. The chief feature of this room is the fireplace. Indian in influence, it looks as though it had been fashioned and smoothed by the loving hand of a Hopi potter. Irregular shelves where decorative jars and baskets of flowers may be set, flowing in line, fitting into the wall as though mounded into it (as it really is), it gives dignity and does much to re-create the historic spirit of the past.

Two groups of double doors into the patio make it almost an integral part of the outdoors. The floor of this room and, in fact, of every room in the house is plank, hand pegged as in olden days. Every piece of furniture here and throughout the house, every lamp and lighting fixture, has been designed and made by Mr. May, for he is a craftsman who loves to use his hand as well as a designer of vision. The lamps were copied from one found in the old Estudillo haci-

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Timbertey Shingles, I b	ooklet describing Eternit have checked on the cou- ducts which interest me.
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Asbestos-Cement Sidings	Asbestos Dipe Covering
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City	State

enda, when coal oil must be used. These have been wired of course. but in an inconspicuous way. Some are on standards, some set around a crudely carved circle of wood, hand hewn, for central lighting. Spanish iron-bound chests take the place of wood boxes, mirrors are hung with rope, bedspreads and curtains are of hand-woven linen, or burlap, laced with leather thongs.

The master's bedroom, Cuarto del Dueño, is reached from the Sala by two wide and low steps and through a threefoot wide arch utilized as a telephone nook. With specially designed and individually made furniture, with the most modern of bathrooms in the mellowed white tile that keeps it in fitting touch with the time-hallowed past, with large dressing room amply supplied with closets and drawers so necessary to immaculate and easy housekeeping, this room holds romantic beauty and gives perfect comfort.

There are two other bedrooms with a bath between, finished with old blue tile. Each room carries out some harmonious tone as background for brighter touches of color. Latticed windows with brilliant vines twisting in and out, with color from the patio uniting them with the sunny world outside, with double doors opening onto the tiled corridor, these two rooms complete the spacious and romantic spirit of the whole house. Every room in the house is entered by way of the patio, as in olden days, though, naturally, it is not necessary to go outside. But this is the popular way to retire for the night: to walk beneath the corridor, or across the lawn, to see the stars marching overhead, to enjoy the perfume of the garden. Sleep should be sweet after such beauty.

It has been said that the Princes of Italy used to call in the poets and painters to "dream" a house for them. This home has been designed by a musician, for Mr. May is the conductor of a local orchestra, and his knowledge of music no doubt accounts for much of the harmony of color, rhythmic flowing of line, restrained, yet easy, spirit throughout, and the tranquility and peace which hover over it all.







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Campaign against "discards" for camp furnishings

[Continued from page 153]

have gone camping together is now obsolete. One never knows another until one sees his or her camp. If in its furnishings, its simple easy-going routine there is true comfort and simplicitythere is a real person.

Nine times out of ten, the reason for a vacation is to "get away from it all." We do not mean getting away from friends, but away from "things." We unconsciously realize that we have become a slave and handmaiden to "things" and we long to get away from them. Then why, in the name of heaven, clutter up our summers with them? We, ourselves, campaigners though we be, shy just a bit at all this talk of things becoming functional. We dread the thought of being allowed no inconsistencies, however great a nuisance it is to dust and care for them. However, we can understand the need of simplifying life to the minimum, and if it does not appeal to us the year 'round, at least we can simplify living in the indolent, lovely days of summer that we may have more time to do the things we cannot edge in during the winter-that we may have more time with our children, more time in the out-of-doors



Miss Grace Cornell, national authority on colors and interior decoration, has selected for you the six outstanding enamel colors which are now available in Ripolin Quick Drying Enamel. You can use these colors and know that your walls, woodwork and furniture will be in harmony and in style.

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Enamel covers exceedingly well in one coat
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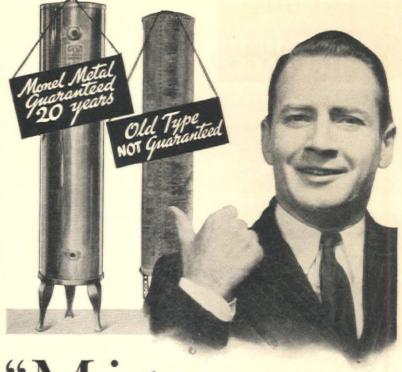
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\*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



"Mister. I sell them BOTH

(And a good plumber will tell you which tank looks like this . . . > inside, after a few months)

RUST starts to attack an old-type tank the first day it's installed. Your plumber knows that. He also knows how quickly the rust is sure to eat through. And that's a day he dreads.

He is the one who gets the blame when a tank ruptures and floods your cellar. And so he gladly recommends the "Whitehead" tank made of Monel Metal.

Monel Metal can't rust. It resists corrosion from every water-borne source. It is always as clean and rust-free inside as it is outside.

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Rust-rotted inside surface of a typical hot water tank after only a few months' service in a region noted for its pure water supply. Engineers cut these old-type tanks open at random . . . found not one that was free from rust or corrosion.

tanks are 50% to 100% stronger than old fashioned types ... and guaranteed for 20 years.

"Whitehead" tanks and water heaters are made of the same sparkling, easy-to-clean Monel Metal you find in modern kitchens ... as sinks, cabinet tops, range tops and tables.

Your plumber will gladly quote the cost of a "Whitehead" tank installed. You will find it surprisingly reasonable. Send coupon. THE

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## Monel Metal

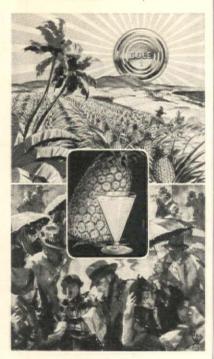
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DOLE

## A brief for the broiler

[Continued from page 176]

chop must be cut at least an inch thick and broiled longer than a similar cut of beef or lamb. Fish fillets broiled on a heat-proof platter are easier to handle and better to taste than when cooked any other way.

To prevent spattering and the occasional, but disastrous, broiler fire, pour about a cupful of cold water into the pan beneath the broiler rack and the fireworks will be reduced to a minimum. Most of the water usually evaporates, and what remains is mingled with the melted fat which makes an excellent base for gravy. Some of the newer broilers are designed to carry the fat a safe distance from the flame, thus avoiding any chance of fire. Leaving the oven door open slightly is a good way to avoid trouble with smoke.

Many women who do their own dishwashing avoid broiling food because of the large greasy pan and rack which are unpleasant to wash. It is unnecessary to regard the cleaning problem as a bugbear, as proper materials can make it easy. If the broiler is of enameled ware, a fine scouring powder or a weak solution of a prepared drain cleanser (be sure to get one which guarantees that it will not harm your sink) will do an excellent job of grease removal for you. As you pour the solution down the drain you will know that the rest is easy. Hot water and soap will finish the job. Aluminum, however, presents a different problem which is best met with a pad of steel wool and soap. Pads of steel wool prepared with scouring soap are excellent for this purpose; followed by the inevitable hot water and soap.

### <u>eeeeddaaddaac</u>

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Monograms extra at your store

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## The new lamps

[Continued from page 170]

lamps were still offered on their decorative merits only. But that was due to change, too.

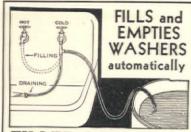
There is an organization known as the Illuminating Engineering Society. This society, to which belong the foremost authorities on lighting mechanics, has functioned for many years in the interest of better lighting. Several of the leading manufacturers came to them and asked them if they would make up a list of specifications for a reading and study lamp capable of giving a perfect light for these purposes. This the society did, with the result that there is now available a type of table lamp unexcelled in light-giving properties and still very handsome. This lamp comes in numerous period styles and finishes, as well as in a wide price range. The mechanics of the I. E. S. lamp, as it is known, include an inverted white glass bowl which throws the light both up and down, and a shade with a special white lining which reflects the light without glare. It is also higher than most table lamps.

Built according to the same specifications is a line of floor lamps, handsome in appearance and giving the maximum of light for any purpose to which they may be put.

As we said above, after the first experiments along lines of better lighting, there were numerous developments and improvements. One of the most interesting of these is the new "3-way" bulb, an electric light bulb which by successive turns of the switch, gives a 100-, 200-, or 300-watt light. Thus for ordinary lighting purposes, a reflector lamp equipped with this bulb can be turned on to the first wattage, while for playing bridge, doing fine sewing, or for other times when a stronger light is needed, the bulb can be turned up to the higher wattages.

The glass reflector, mentioned in the I. E. S. lamp, is another newer development in this "better light, better sight" campaign. At first, all reflector cones were of metal, which necessitated auxiliary candle lights for throwing light down. Why not, the manufacturers thought, make glass re-flectors which will throw the light both up and down at the same time. And this resulted in the most recent development in reflector lighting. Some of these lamps are made with a reflector part metal and part glass. Others have bowls made entirely of translucent glass.

In bridge lamps, too, there has been attention paid to improved lighting. One company has brought out a lamp with a special metal



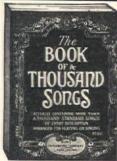
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Enclosed is 15c(coin or stamps) for which please
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reflector which fits inside the regular shade. This concentrates and intensifies the light.

Small but nevertheless well worth while is another mechanical improvement in table lamps. You know how difficult it is to find the switch on a lamp in the dark. This line of table lamps has the switch on top where you can't miss it. The ordinary finial has become the switch which not only turns on the lamp but turns it on to three degrees of light! Such is the classic urn table lamp, second from the bottom on page 170.

The main theory of modern design is that it have a function, or purpose. This has been well applied to the new modern lamps and, consequently, we see some of the most advanced trends in light engineering employed. Functional design is at its best in such modern lamps as the third from the bottom on page 170. With its clever swinging arm, this lamp can be used both as a regulation floor lamp and a bridge lamp. The height is adjustable as well, to make the lamp better fit any purpose. The shade, too, is specially designed to diffuse the light. Again, in the one just above it we see a lamp which can be adjusted to make either a bridge lamp or a reflector, merely by swinging the arm around

In modern table lamps, too, adjustable features and new lighting ideas distinguish their construction. One has a unique lighting arrangement. In this lamp-one of a group designed by the famous modernist, Frederick Kiesler-the bulbs are placed inside the base, reflecting against a metal plate above, which results in a clear, glareless light. And the smart table lamp pictured at the foot of page 170 is adjustable in height.







(Print name and address plainly)

See Back Cover for Special Offers on

## BURPEE'S DOUBLE NASTURTIUMS

Then, if you do not wish to cut the coupon on the cover, use the coupon below, which is exactly the same, for Burpee's Double Nasturtiums.

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cannot rust...save money

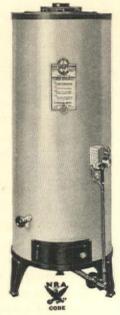
When your storage tank is of Everdur Metal, you are assured of a plentiful supply of rust-free hot water . . . not for just a few years, but indefinitely. For Everdur is copper . . . specially alloyed to make it stronger and easier to weld. Not only rustless, but as strong and as readily welded as steel, this is the same metal used for the large tanks which are

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Hot water...rust-free
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Regardless of the kind of fuel you use, automatic heaters with Everdur tanks, also separate storage tanks (range boilers), are available to suit your individual requirements.





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HAND MADE

## Narcissus

A gay and delicate touch of spring for your home . . one of a great variety of beautiful, inexpensive, lasting blooms now being shown by leading department stores and gift shops. Ask your dealer for the free booklet "How to Arrange Flowers in the Home," or write us for it and the nearest dealer's name.

THE blue-and-silver "Calart" Seal on every flower identifies genuine Calart creations.

California Artificial Flower Company PROVIDENCE, R. I.

### Stenciled floors

[Continued from page 150]

Draw your design actual size, one complete section, on white paper. Make a tracing, and transfer it to the stencil paper. Heavy parchment paper, the kind used for lampshades is excellent for the purpose. The design is then cut out with a very sharp, smallpointed knife. I find a small penknife works well with the handle and half the blade wrapped with several windings of adhesive tape. This gives a good grip and enables you to hold it like a pencil. The nearer you hold the knife to the Chinese writing position (upright) the better cut it makes. Stencil-cutting is not difficult. But long lines should be broken by bridges to give them strength. That is, one long line is made up of two or three short ones, with the paper left in the gaps.

As the paint will be wet, the left side of the stencil should go down exactly in line with the right side of the previously painted pattern. That is, working from left to right around the floor. In this way you can go right around the four sides, laying the stencil down next to the preceding painted section. The stenciling, by the way, is not done as you see it pursued in shipping rooms on packing cases. The stencil cuts are used as guides and the small openings are painted, not scrubbed back and forth. Any

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The porcelain becomes snow-white. Spots and stains vanish. The hidden trap that no other method can clean is purified and safe. Germs and odors are killed. It cannot harm plumbing. Saniflush is also effective for cleaning automobile radiators (directions on the can). Sold by grocery, drug and hardware stores—25 cents. The Hygienic Products Co., Canton, O.

## Sani-Flush Clean

Toilet Bowls Without Scouring

small brush will do, either water color or oil. Camel's hair does better work than bristle, as it lays the color on more solidly. Of course the stencil should be held in place with thumb-tacks. And the edges of the opening being painted should be in firm contact all around to prevent spreading under the stencil. Tube oil colors are very good in that they spread hardly any.

The corners of the room offer a little problem. It seems to work out best to do a part of the design at an angle. This is shown in the photograph, the shell in the corner being at an angle and the leaf turned at a right angle.

The width of the border may be from twelve to eighteen inches, depending on the size of the room and the character of the design. After the border is done and completely dry, it is of course, quite flat. But two coats of transparent floor varnish of the best quality changes all that like magic. The colors spring into life.

These floors should be watched carefully for signs of wear. A good cleaning with turpentine once a year and a thin coat of varnish ought to keep them in



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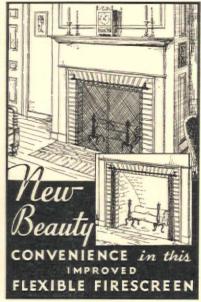
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good condition. Of course after a good many years these coats of varnish will add a yellow film but this is not unattractive. As a matter of fact, once the under artists' colors are aged, they will stand even one or two applications of varnish remover without coming off. With care, then, it is possible to remove the old varnish with remover and restore the floor like new.

While all the work on the new painting is going on it is needless to say that shoes should not be worn by the decorator. Felt soled slippers will protect the paint.

It may be necessary to touch up the design here and there. And you can make a handy tool for resting your hand while working on it. Take a small light piece of wood half an inch thick by three or four inches wide and a trifle longer than the width of the border. Nail a piece of wood an inch wide on each end of this board, which will make a sort of movable bridge to slide along—a "mall-bridge," so to speak.

Some of the old floors have bad cracks between the boards and these should be filled if a first-class effect is to be had. There are various crack-fillers on the market for this work. These do the job very well if the crack is completely crowded with the substance to the bottom. Otherwise it will crumble.



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## Garden facts and fancies

Et hars Barron



Something quite different in Petunia. A new, really dwarf species, Petunia parviflora for summer flower in the rock garden. Lilac-pink flowers, shown natural size in the insert

E very gardener is familiar with the C common everyday garden Hybrid Petunia—good natured, floriferous, colorful, sprawling plant that it is in its multitude of varieties. In-deed, the average summer flower garden relies greatly on these spec-tacular hybrids of the South Ameri-can P. violacea. It has even at times invaded many a rock garden where, however, it becomes an anachronism; but that can hardly be said of another species P. parviflora.

### A New DWARF PETUNIA

The new dwarf species of Petunia has been called to my attention by Dr. W. P. Morgan of the Indiana Central College. This Petunia parviflora is indeed quite different from its large flowered relative which is so well known.

Petunia parviflora well fits into

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the sunny rockery. It will be indeed good news to many, and its lilac-pink flowers, about a quarter of an inch in diameter, remain open dur-ing the sunny hours of the day. It is an annual but self-sown and may be depended upon to reappear in convenient little crevices about the rock garden. This newcomer is trailing, but under normal conditions has a bright green mat of foliage ¼ in. in diameter, 3 in. high and studded with lilac-pink flowers of a quarter of an inch in diameter. Although it revels in the sun, it is tolerant to partial shade, resembling in this the

Professor Morgan suggests that it could be used as a companion plant with other trailers; for instance, in-troducing it into a clump of Snow-on-the-mountain (Cerastium tomentosum), the old reliable—so beautiful in spring but not so good later on. The new Small-flowered Petunia is also suggested as a trailing plant for ledges, walls and window boxes. Late seedlings of June trailed 15 in. down the sides of a concrete box by the first of August despite the torrid heat that enveloped the Western states July of last year.

As to its growing Professor Morals

As to its growing, Professor Morgan says that any amateur who has successfully grown the old Petunia from seed can grow the new dwarf. The seed is even smaller and germinates readily if not covered deeply. The plant continues well into autumn and persists even until after the first few minor frosts.



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LIME FOR POPPIES

POPPIES need lime according to a writer in the English Gardener's Chronicle who strongly insists that lime is essential for the well being of the Shirley Poppy and other strains of the common field Poppy which would, of course, include the so-called Flanders Poppy. He says he has never found it wild except in soils rich in lime and that on lime-free, sandy, and gravel soil it is replaced by the comparatively dowdy closely related species P. dubium. But, if you would have the Poppy really do its best, however, it wants, in addition to the lime, plenty of potash "especially when this is applied in the form of ash and burnt earth from the bonfire." So, there you are!

JUST ANOTHER "OLD WIVES' TALE"

AND, DID you ever hear of a theory that wooly aphis can be kept off apple trees if Nasturtiums were clambering through its branches? I confess that it is news to me. belief has led to a series of careful experiments in the gardens of the Royal Horticultural Society at Wisley, England. The result seems to be an entire disproval of the theory. In fact, photographs are shown of apple branches heavily entwined with the Tropaeolum and abundantly infested with wooly aphis. Apparently, another one of those "old wives' stories" that simply are not so. One wonders how they ever became cur-rent in this day of enlightenment.

### SOME IMPORTANT DATES

Dates for your calendar—The American Rock Garden Society's first international exhibition at Cincinnati, May 16-17-18. . . The American Dahlia Society Show will be in New York September 26 and 27 at Hotel Pennsylvania; Mid-West Dahlia Show, Cleveland, O., Sept. 14, 15. . . The New York International Flower Show (22nd annual) March 18 to 23 in Grand Central Palace. . . Also sponsored by the Horticultural Soin Grand Central Palace. . . Also sponsored by the Horticultural Society of New York a Garden Pilgrimage (an all-expense tour) to include the triengial Details. clude the triennial Dutch Show at Heemstede and the Royal Horticultural Society's great show at London, England, sailing from New York April 30. . . . The American Rose Society's new plan for two annual gatherings takes recognition of the fact that June isn't the only month for Roses. One is a spring meeting in conjunction with the Georgia State Rose Society and the annual convention will be Rochester, N. Y., in September. be



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2. Top growth alone does not make a good lawn; it is easily burned out by the midsummer sun. But by feeding a good lawn; it is easily burned out by the midsummer sun. But by feeding Vigoro you can assure your grass a generous supply of calcium and phosphorus, which aid greatly in developing a deep, matted root system. roots that extend far down into the cool earth where water lingers longer.

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Lew R. Norman of Seattle, Washington, writes: "People stop their cars to admire my lawn . . . it is based on poor clay soil, but regular feeding with Vigoro keeps the grass thick and uniform."

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## +HARRIS SEEDS 1935 CATALOGUE now ready

## The house that hands built

[Continued from page 183]

of going to bed, but some of the rungs are built wide enough to serve as book shelves.

In the one remaining corner of the kitchen-dining room is a writing desk with a lift top, and above this desk are book shelves.

In the studio are three barn sash windows, the same size as the ones previously mentioned. and a cot which serves as a davenport by day and guest room by night. At one end of the studio is our closet space-dressing room. A large clothes closet is on either side of a built-in chest of drawers, the top of which serves as dressing table.

The exterior of our menage is still as we built it-ship lap siding. Next year we hope to cover it with either shingles or with some very wide siding. And then we should like to put on an addition which would serve as a screened porch in the summer and a glassed-in living room in the spring or fall. We just heard about a new style fireplace which has an air space behind it and which our informant claims would heat our house in a jiffy. I told the HR that if we could put the fireplace next to the studio wall it would perhaps help to heat that room too, and then we could stay out for the larger portion of the winter. We told some guests about it the other evening, but they weren't very much interested. They're rather tiresome people at that-kept talking all the time about a place they might build in the spring.

We had a good laugh after they had left. The darn fool thinks he can build most of the cottage! The loonies!

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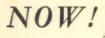
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## A landscaped sandpile

[Continued from page 158]

pipe with boards, to reduce the drain opening to a practical size, I covered the entire bottom of the hole with about six or eight inches of macadam stone.

I then laid scraps of screening over the surface of the rock as a sand retaining layer. This served to prevent the sand from seeping down into the interstices of the rock layer and impeding the drainage. The screening was old window screening. If no screening is available, I suppose one could get along without it. A yard of good white sand brought the sandpile up to ground level. I then put about seventeen feet of 24-inch fencing around the pile immediately adjacent the outside of the galvanized iron side wall. By pushing the fencing about four inches into the ground I had a 20-inch fence which, because of the circular shape of the sandpile, is remarkably rigid. A 21/2-foot opening staked on one side provided an entrance. A touch of red paint on the fence and the top of the wall completed the mechanical end of the pile.

Now for the landscaping. The observant reader will note that I am not following the order of procedure revealed by the photographs, but I'm describing it in the easiest way and, as a matter of fact, almost any order is satisfactory. Starting slightly over a foot away from the fence I prepared a border-bed all around the pile. In the center of the borderbed I planted purple Iris. I chose Iris because of its hardiness and tendency to grow close together in a hedge-like formation, thus assisting the fence in keeping the youngsters to one entrance and exit. The choice was apparently a good one because so far the Iris are thriving and the children, ranging from one and one-half to



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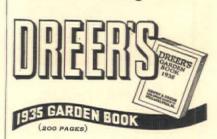
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seven years old, have been perfectly content to use the entrance. Beyond the Iris (between it and the fence) is a four-inch space in which I have successfully raised Calendulas and other annuals which grow tall enough to project above the Iris. The outside of the border-bed is adaptable for Pansies, Nasturtiums, Violets, or almost anything you like. At the end of the iris-blooming season the green Iris leaves provide a pleasing background for the Nasturtiums and a handsome foreground for the Calendulas.

For a while I ran a wire around the outside of the bed but I found it wasn't necessary. The combination of the inside fence and the Iris successfully guard the borderbed. The children love it and, to my surprise, apparently enjoy the idea of having an entrance to the sandpile. Just why they don't pick the Iris and the annuals I don't know, unless it is that they consider the flowers a protective moat around their castle which should be maintained in good shape, or perhaps they like the blooming screen behind which they can build their sand castles and bake their sand cakes in comparative privacy.

And last, but not least, the sand is hot scattered, the vard is still sightly, and the youngsters can be in the sandpile at play almost immediately after a shower.

## We improvise a fountain

[Continued from page 161]

hatched out a hard-boiled replica of our model, in gleaming near-Carrara! With hammer and coldchisel, a recess was sunk in the



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pier-face, and a one-inch hole drilled clear through in line with the mouth orifice. It now only remained to run the tubing from the fountain head to the nearest water pipe, mortar the tile in place, and bend the tube outlet into the desired form.

We had our fountain, and it operated "to the queen's taste."

For setting the lining tile, we used elastic cement in preference to rigid cement in order that the shrinkage of the iron in cold weather should not crack up our ceramics. Roofing cement, stiffened by adding a small quantity of sand, suited the purpose. We spread this unctuous material with kitchen knives, covering the bottom and sides of the sink with a coating about an eighth of an inch thick. The drain opening was plugged and finished over flush with the bottom. No outlet was provided for the fountain. We use only a fine jet, the overflow seeping into the ground. We set the tiles by pressing them into the cement bed and sliding them against those previously set, thus squeezing enough cement into the joint to bind the courses together. The tiles were set singly, and were selected to give a random color effect, without any suggestion of regular pattern. While it is hardly advisable to don white flannels for this work, we rather enjoyed making a good, honest mess, and turpentine, soap, and water restored us to normalcy.

A broken-stone foundation ten inches deep was laid under the location of sink and slate border, the sink set in place and leveled off, and more stone filled in around it to carry the slate. Before setting the slate tile in cement mortar, we poured an appetizing gruel of this material over the stone, to form a solid bed. When finished, the border tile were flush with the flower-bed and the lawn.

Now the Gardening Spouse did things with Mosses, Ferns, and other moisture-loving plants; two tall Arborvitaes flanked the brick pier; Violets were transplanted; and some potted Begonias gave contrasting color against the glowing green-blue of the pool.

The experiment was a grand success! It survived a hard winter without damage. Every warm evening now, the fountain sings its elfin song of coolness while our pool of liquid aqua-marine overflows among the thirsty rootlets of its leafy niche.



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What's new? [Continued from page 160]

than a foot tall, is a solid mass of bloom in the most magnificent range of velvety brown and yellow colors, marbled. A gem for bedding or cutting, for small also flower arrangements, and also useful as a border plant. In addition, it is most valuable because of its resistance to drought.

of its resistance to drought.

Huge, showy, and easily grown
from seed, the new Dianthus
laciniatus splendens will undoubtedly deserve consideration
wherever pay borders are to be wherever new borders are to be

In addition to these most planted this season. outstanding novelties, there are, of course, other fine new things and improved strains that will demand garden space. In Columbine (Aquilegia) for instance, the Waller-Franklin strain is unusually fine, but rather hard to The raisers are strictly wholesale, and most retailers market these fine seeds under

their own trade name. New strains have also brought remarkable improvements in Lupines, Linaria, Eschscholtzia, and Scabiosa. Ask for the new Giant King Lupines in mixture, blue, or white. These are much bigger and finer than the older types. Compact in growth, and in a

full color range, the new Linaria Fairy Bouquet is a remarkable strain. Even the Eschscholtzia (California Poppy) has been bettered. Instead of just the common orange type, these Poppy-worts are now available in white, scarlet, salmon, rose-pink, mauve, purple, and other shades, as well as in double and semi-double flowers. Another development in these California Poppies is the

new dwarf-erect growth. In Annual Scabiosa, the New Giant Hybrids bring immense full flowers in a complete color range, while the Isaac House strain of Scabiosa caucasica (perennial) is highly commended.

Additional novelties of recent origination that merit considera-Annual Canterburybells in mixture and four separated colors; Cosmos Early Klondyke Orange Flare, which can be bloomed in four months, and therefore will be grown where the late flowering habit has made the growing of other orange Cosmos impractical; Iceland Poppies of the new Gartref strain, which has a wide range of flowers in the art shades with darker picotee edgings; and Zinnia Desert Gold, an aristocrat having an unusual blending of gold and yellow.

Photographs used are by courtesy of Bodger Seeds, Ltd., Waller-Franklin Seed Co., and

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not really black but rich dark maroon, like find old rosewood furniture.
The plant is very hardy. From June until frost it is covered with a profusion of sweetly scented flowers. The most entertaining of roses, Nigrette flowers in coloring as the season advances, being darkest in early autumn.

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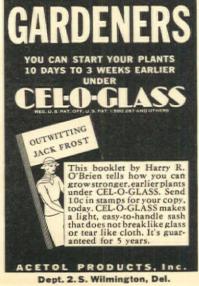
[Continued from page 169]

The lampshade on that bridge lamp could stand replacing, couldn't it, and it wouldn't be a bad idea to do something with those naked wall lights. Wallpaper comes to your aid again! If your shade is of plain parchment paper, select a small allover design and paste it right on the parchment. Trim the edges and for a more decorative effect, finish them with a lacing, as the French do, of worsted or colored cord. If you want to remove the present covering, do it, carefully, and trace the outline on the back of the wallpaper. To reënforce the latter, paste it to a sheet of thin bristol board or heavy white wrapping paper. Of course, you can shellack any of these wallpaper finishes if you like a lustrous finish.

As for the wall light shields, use a border or a small patterned paper. You can buy the frames for double or single lights in any store and it is a simple matter to fasten the paper to them either with the lacing suggested above or some household cement.

If you have an old clothcovered screen, you can remove the fabric and insert beaverboard panels. If it's already covered with wallpaper it's an easy matter either to paint it (wallpaper takes paint beautifully) or you can get solid color wallpaper and repaper it. As for the adhesive -you can buy the regular cold water paste in any wallpaper store—and be sure that you use a wide wallpaper brush.

Cover the other side of your screen with a smart allover design to harmonize in period and color with your room, and use a plain or striped border in the same manner as on the front. In this way, you'll have a doubleduty screen which can be "about faced" whenever you like.



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Much of the fascination of gardening lies in the thrill of trying the most recent varieties. These unusual new roses will bring a refreshing new note to old gardens and give a thrill to the beginner. If one were limited to a single variety, Countess Vandal would undoubtedly be the loveliest "all-in-one" rose to select. A favorite of the rose garden at A Century of Progress, Countess Vandal will also be a reigning beauty in your own garden. Its slender buds of coppery bronze suffused with soft gold, are a constant delight. Superb for cutting. Vigorous, hardy grower.

### BETTER TIMES — A Brilliant New Rose

A stunning new addition to your rose garden. Better Times has interesting long crimson buds opening into striking flowers of vivid cerise-red. Its large, delicately fragrant blooms are borne on long, strong stems, excellent for cutting. Leathery, dark green foliage. A free, full bloomer. BETTER TIMES is a rose every garden lover will enjoy

### AMELIA EARHART — New Everblooming Rose

Truly a lovely garden rose, producing a wealth of immense, extremely fragrant, yellow blooms. Very full flowers graduating from a deep yellow center to outer petals of cream with blush overtone. A free bloomer and strong grower with large, rich dark green leaves. AMELIA EARHART will prove the delight of garden lovers everywhere.

### TOKEN — Unique in Color, Free Bloomer

TOKEN brings a rare new color to the rose garden. The exquisite, medium-full flowers are a glowing tone of rich sun-ripened apricot, gradually finishing coral—a delight at all stages. A free bloomer and strong, healthy grower with disease-resistant foliage. Every lover of beautiful roses will desire at least one bed of this unusual new ros

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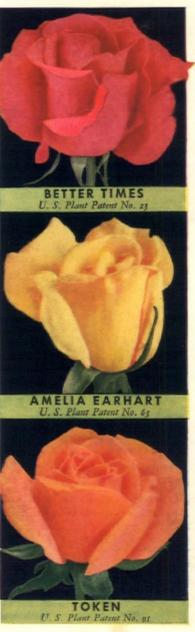
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## Gorgeous New Colors in Double Nasturtiums Burpee's Double Hybrid Nasturtiums

Hybrids of Golden Gleam . . All Colors in a Wonderful Mixture

Here are the Gold Medal Flowers—the sensational NEW COLORS in Double Nasturtiums created at Burpee's Floradale Farms at a cost of more than \$10,000 and exhibited for the first time last year. At almost every Flower Show they were given the highest award for the finest new annual flower. Every gardener has hoped for these NEW COLORS ever since the introduction of Double Golden Gleam Nasturtium. Burpee has created these hybrids of Golden Gleam in an amazing range of beautiful colors from pale primrose (almost white) through yellow, orange, salmon and gold, salmon-pink, rose, rare art shades, cerise, scarlet, crimson, blood-red, deep maroon, and mahogany. Some are solid colors, others have showy markings of contrasting colors. Semi-dwarf plants. Giant, double, or semi-double, sweet-scented flowers measuring 3 inches across. Long, strong stems hold the flowers well above the foliage. Limited supply last year quickly sold out at 10 seeds for \$1.00. Now you may have these marvelous flowers at these very low new prices:

Packet (30 Seeds) 25c; 70 Seeds 50c; 150 Seeds \$1.00; oz. \$1.50; 4 ozs. \$5.00. Postpaid.

## **Burpee's Double Scarlet**

NOW offered for the first time in a separate color—one of the most brilliant shades in the Double Nasturtium class. It is a warm, glowing scarlet. Every plant with its profusion of giant double flowers is a flaming cascade of color. Be one of the first to grow these new Scarlet Nasturtiums. Semi-dwarf plants.

Packet (20 Seeds) 25c; 50 Seeds 50c; 125 Seeds \$1.00; oz. \$1.75; 4 ozs. \$6.50. Postpaid.

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## NEW for 1935

## Burpee's DWARF Double Nasturtiums

Dwarf Bush Plants . Glant Double Flowers

## Burpee's Dwarf Golden Giant

This is a new flower developed directly from Golden Gleam Nasturtlum. The exquisite sweetscented flowers have the same giant double form and the same glowing golden yellow color as Golden Gleam but are borne on dwarf, compact, bushy plants ideally suited for borders.

This is a new type that is a most important addition to the Double Nasturtium class and is sure of sensational popularity. The blossoms are borne profusely and held well above the foliage on long strong stems.

Be sure to try this delightful new double Dwarf

Golden Giant Nasturtium.
Packet (15 Seeds) 25c; 35
Seeds 50c; 75 Seeds \$1.00;
oz. \$2.50. Postpaid.

Burpee's Dwarf Golden Giant

