

EVEN SMALL HALLS can be well decorated. Here Armstrong's Rose Taupe Jaspé (No. 14), bordered with blue and chocolate linoleum, transforms what might otherwise be a colorless, cramped stair landing. This floor is cemented permanently in place.

So are the bathroom's new embossed floor (No. 5430) and the smart tile effect wall-something quite new called Armstrong's Linowall (No. 815), durable and easy to clean, just like Armstrong's Linoleum.

Complete specifications for this room will be sent upon request.

A BOOK OF BEAUTY HINTS, recently published, illustrates rooms of all types in full color. It brings you a wealth of brand-new decorating ideas. Just ask for "Floor Beauty for New Homes and Old." Enclose $10 ¢$ to cover mailing. (In Canada, 40é.) Armstrong Cork Products Company, Desk A-4, Floor Division, Lancaster, Pa. ing. The hall above, for example, once looked tiny and cramped . . . until a smart woma discovered it had a real future. Its air of spaciousness, its well-bred look, are mainly due to th sweep of Armstrong's Jaspé Linoleum, accented with a contrasting border of blue and chocolat The rest followed naturally . . . a floral wall paper blending in tone with the floor . . . a fe pieces of well-chosen furniture to complete the scene. Yes, it's really as simple as that! Ar ccnsider this, please: halls, bathrooms, even bedrooms and kitchens, require only a few yarr of linoleum - not much in cost but a great deal in pleasant beauty, in cleaning ease, in comfo underfoot, and in the good old-fashioned satisfaction of knowing that a room is right!

## NEWEST WONDER GENERAL (3) ELECTRIC GAS FURNACE

## burns gas the cheapest way ... burner, boiler, controls

 all one co-ordinated, compact unitHE G-E Gas Furnace saves youwork, trouble, money. It gives you the care-free ury of automatic gas heating in the most nomical way.
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and the G-E is so good looking, with its nky lacquer finish and chromium trim, $t$ you have to look twice to make sure it is irnace!
's complete, co-ordinated, with boiler, ner and controls designed solely for gas ting, and built into one compact unit.* reputation and guarantee of General Elecare behind it. G-E-trained engineers can all it in a day. Prices surprisingly moderate. ee it at G-E dealer's showroom. Send pon for free informative booklet.
gives more heat per dollar when burned in a boiler ssly designed for gas.

## "MASTER MIND"

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## WASTE-HEAT SAVER CUTS FUEL COSTS

When burner shuts down, gas pressure closes air draft, retaining heat in furnace, keeping boiler warm a long time.


## GLASS

 MAKES IT LOOK(Left) MORE FUN when you "get there" because driving is fun ... when clutch, gear-shift, brake and steering require so "Fle eflort. Hoaling the, asintro "Alrflow" long trips seem short.

## FIND THEM IN A PLYMOUTH!

RIVING IT IS FUN . . . even looking at this big, fast new Plymouth exciting. . . and its "Floating Ride" a never-ending thrill, as it magilly turns roughest roads into smooth ncrete highways. You travel faster, rther, on $12 \%$ to $20 \%$ less gas and I. As to safety ...Plymouth is still the west-priced car with genuine Hy aulic Brakes and an All-Steel Body! e and drive this thrilling new car

(Above)
LET'S Go EXPLORING: Plymouth's shock absorbers, new and softer springs, and a sway eliminator in front, give you luxurious comfort, a "Floating Ride" over the rough, untraveled roads!



Home of Mrs．Clara N．Mayo


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Garden of $M_{\text {rs．}}$ E．E．Coonradt
Bethlehem，Pennsylvania

LEONARD BARRON，Horticultural Editor

MRS．JEAN AUSTIN，Editor


## Women

## Men Despise

1HERE are a half-dozen of them in every large office. If your luck's bad you often Iraw one as a partner at the bridge table. In novie theatres they sit next to you-or what is vorse, back of you. You see them lurking in he corner at parties, trying to look as if they vere enjoying themselves. They're everywhere -these women men despise.
What does it matter that they are attractive nd engaging if they commit the offense unparonable? Who cares about their beauty and harm if between stands that insurmountable urdle, halitosis (unpleasant breath).

## You Never Know

ou yourself never know when you have halisis (unpleasant breath). That's the insidious fing about it. But others do, and judge you cordingly.
Bad breath affects every one at some time or her. Ninety per cent of cases, says one dental thority, are caused by the fermentation of tiny od particles that the most careful tooth brushg has failed to remove. As a result, even care-
ful, fastidious people often offend. And such offenses are unnecessary.

## Why Offend Others?

The safe, pleasant, quick precaution against this condition is Listerine, the safe antiseptic and quick deodorant. Simply rinse the mouth with it morning and night and between times before business or social engagements. Listerine instantly combats fermentation and then overcomes the odors it causes.

## Is It Worth the Gamble?

When you want to be certain of real deodorant effect, use only Listerine, which deodorizes longer. It is folly to rely on ordinary mouth washes, many of which are completely devoid of deodorant effect. It is well to remember that excessively strong mouth washes are not necessarily better deodorants. Much of Listerine's deodorant effect is due to other properties than its antiseptic action.

Keep Listerine handy in home and office and use it systematically. It is a help in making new friends and keeping old ones. Lambert Pharmacal Company, St. Louis, Missouri.


## TANKS of rustless EVERDUR actually cost less to own

IF you knew what we know about rust, the next water storage tank you buy would be of Everdur Metal. A tank of this strong, rustless alloy of copper provides plenty of clear, rust-free hot water indefinitely. And, because it cannot rust, it costs less to own . . . saves you money, year after year. Here's why:
Tanks that rust must be cleaned and repaired . . . and, after a few years, replaced. With a rustless Everdur tank, you save maintenance expense and the cost of buying and installing a new tank. Then, too, underfired tanks lined
with rust require more fuel to heat the water. And sometimes tank rust chokes the plumbing pipe and stains the water. This annoyance and attendant expense is saved with an Everdur tank!
Not only for automatic water heaters but for range boilers as well, Everdur is the ideal metal. And leading manufacturers produce
storage tanks of rust-proof Everdur for use with any type of independent heating unit operated by gas, oil, coal or electricity, including ranges and furnaces.
Your own dealer has Everdur-tanked equipment or will get it for you. He knows it rep. resents sound value for him to sell, as well as for you to own. What else but sound value can account for the fact that the large majority of leading makers of automatic water heater and range boilers now standardize on Everdu for rust-proof models? Remember the nam EVERDUR (Ever Durable) when you buy

## ANACONDA <br> from mine to consumer

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## "Say! Has this road been repaved?"

You will think a lot of the old roads and streets have been repaved when you ride in the New Ford V-8. There tave been many favorable comments about its comfort. Frequently you hear an owner say-"This year's Ford is the moothest, easiest riding car I have ever known." . . . Such enthusiasm is not due wholly to the way the car rides. The way it runs is equally important. There's a definite increase in smoothness and comfort when you drive a V-8 ngine. . . . Its quiet, effortless operation means greater relaxation for driver and passengers. You are at ease rentally because you are always sure of $\mathrm{V}-8$ power and dependability. . . . It is comforting to know, too, that you re driving an economical car. There is no doubt about that. Abundant proof is furnished daily by the $1,600,000$ ord V-8's now on the road. They show that the Ford V-8 costs less per mile than any other Ford ever built.

## THE MPPE HOUSE YOUR DENEP BULI vor cav bute PIECE HY PIECE:



In the heart of the city, amidst the din and turmoil of life today, is a place of tranquillity and charm. It is the Whitney House, furnished throughout with maple that brings to modern homes the very breath and color of Early America!

Built on the furniture floors of exclusive dealers throughout the country, the Whitney House offers a new and significant way to choose furniture. Hitherto, you wandered about, not always seeing what you wanted. In a Whitney House, you view Whitney maple tastefully arranged room by room, to give you new ideas for your own home.

As you explore these pleasant rooms, reflect that you can purchase Whitney furniture "piece by piece." Whitney patterns are open stock for


The charming entrance of a Whitney House. . . inviting, hospitable, cheery . . . where Whitney
furniture is tastefully displayed room by room.

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color and design. Choose today the ladder-back, the Cape Cod chair, the highboy, the maple bedstead that appeals to you. Add to your collection as you wish. Always, Whitney quality protects you. Whitney furniture is constructed only of northern rock maple and hard birch-never of soft maple or inferior sub stitutes. The mellow golden finish is wholly distinctive, and is nowhere successfully duplicated.

Your nearest Whitney dealer will gladly help you make a selection - and offer you many new and interesting ideas in home decoration. Ask him, or write to us, fo a copy of the booklet, "Colonial Charm in Moderr Homes." W. F. Whitney Company, Inc., Soutl Ashburnham, Mass.

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To fill your lungs with good fresh air, you don't have to go down to the sea in ships any more. Fisher pioneered-and-perfected No Draft Ventilation has taken care of that. Winter or summer, storm or calm, you can now ride out in Body by Fisher and drink deep of wholesome ozone without a moment's exposure to drafts or bad weather. You can relax and luxuriate, too, in marvelously deep, wide seats. And you'll find at your finger tips a host of exclusive niceties that make folks say, "When you buy that new car, pick the one with Body by Fisher."


Easier to operate-more expertly engineered than ever this year Fisher pioneered-and-perfected No Draft Ventilation literally permits you to control Spring breezes with your finger tips. You will find it on every Genera Motors car, regardless of price -and on these cars exclusively

# In with the new! 

THE PERFECT SLEEPER HAS "NO TUFTS" . . . no deep dust-catching grooves No stitched-through cords No tied-down springs -luxuriously soft, buoyant, its springs free-acting . . . and it can be kept as clean and fresh as new bed linen

HIs world of progress is ever moving toward etter living and new things to heighten the omemaker's interest in her household equip. pent. Improved bedding items are always intiguing. The Perfect Sleeper mattress is even pore. . . . It is positively exciting-so revolulonary are its features.
Think of an inner-spring mattress that really what a mattress should be-perfectly MOOTH, permanently shape-holding, endssly soft! . . . A mattress that isn't drawn own into grooves and pits and elsewhere left "boop up" in biscuit-like puffs! The Perfect eeper supports every muscle of the body renly-restfully. Padding is nowhere com-ressed-yet it can't "creep" into humpsandbllows. The natural resiliency of the springs nowhere restrained-yet they can't lean, verlap, become jumbled or work through. The Perfect Sleeper's exclusive type of inner nstruction has already brought to thousands ese amazing tuft-eradicating improvements.

They mean that you, too, can be done with dust-catching mattress crevices, tick-tearing cords and knots, and sagging edges that prevent neat bed dressing. They mean also that the Perfect Sleeper will last a generation or
more! Do see it!-at your department, furniture or housefurnishings
store. Beautifully patterned
damask ticking. Fascinating damask ticking. Fascinating
color choices.

The Perfect Sleeper Studio Couch contains a genuine Perfect Sleeper tuftless innerspring mattress, and can be made up as a twin or a double bed. Covering is a special imported fabric of ravishing richness and unusual durability. Choice of four popular room-harmonizing colors. A beautiful and luxuriously comfortable couch! $\$ 59.50$. Other models-Guest Sleeper, \$49.50; Knight Sleeper, \$39.00.

Sleeper Mattresses and Studio Couches are made only by responsible regional bedding manufacturers Ilicensed under three basic patent-rights.
Factories in twenty-nine cities. Sleeper Products, Factories in twenty-nine cities. Sleeper Products,
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## PERFECTASEBEPR Other genuine Sleeper tuftiess mattresses include the Restal Knight, Onotuft and Smoothie. Box springs to match. As low as $\$ 22.50$.




A spring study by John Kabel

As if to be the first to sing
The glories of the coming spring,
The Trillium sways and beckons with glee To its woodland friends-and you and me.

## Reliable Roses in unreliable climes

## Annabel Morris Buchanan

(N A mountain climate that invites every evil known to roseom, there are a few Roses that tand out gold-starred by a long rial-and-error process of selecion. These are they which, in pite of great tribulation, survive pidemics of rose bugs, blight, nd mildew or late freezes, and ho reward us every season with nchanting bloom.
We plant with prayer and suplication lusty young nursery oses labeled Souvenir de Geores Pernet, or Rev. F. Page oberts, or President Hoover, or ewer Hybrid Teas that, by all ne rose-gods, ought to produce eavenly-beautiful blossoms just ke the illustrations in the catagues. And do they respond to ir carefully prepared soil, thorigh watering, and regular sprayg? Alas, quite of ten they regard as Greeks bearing gifts. They ok coldly upon our advances, low us perhaps one or two quisite blooms; then, as if sucmbing to Alice-in-Wonderland's pttle labeled "Drink me," they adually become smaller and haller until they actually shrink ray altogether.
In fact, our beds of Hybrid as have had to be so continlly replenished or altered, we n hardly call any of the Roses name. Los Angeles had three ccessive plantings, yielding out three glorious blossoms in , but we finally had to give her for an innocuous Rose sent as premium. Talisman gayly put th two or three blooms before cumbing to heart failure, and adame Butterfly blooms in his ice. Crusader was an adored orite, but dwindled away to h an extent that he was misfen for a blade of grass and ppped up. oo runs the sad story. But in n do warning friends point out ualties on the field of Roses. long as flower catalogues disy their maddeningly lovely strations will we be persuaded 5 new trials and fresh disapntments, feeling that with a le more understanding of the ma-donna nature of hybrid ses, success will eventually be ared. And in very fact we must


Only in the favored South may we drape the front porch with the delicate drooping fragrant yellow Marechal Niel, but-good news-Emily Gray is a yellow free flowering climber of much more hardiness and more versatility which will grow in colder places
ever be on alert lookout for new and more unusual introductions. Of course, you want to test out the latest débutante that has some very new attributes. For instance, there is offered this year the closest approach to black that ever Rose has tendered in the new Nigrette.

Meanwhile, there are glorious compensations. With us, the

Hardy Climbers grow, not wisely, but too well. We are sure they are lineal descendants of Jack's beanstalk. And with so many lovely varieties to choose from, there seems no excuse for tolerating the old Crimson Rambler which only messes up the landscape by losing its leaves, like as not, after blooming. Even the ubiquitous pink Dorothy Perkins sometimes shows
this same fault, as well as a tendency to mildew. But it is so lovely in spite of it, we cannot bring ourselves to do away with the graceful plants wreathed around our ancient Apple trees with deep purple Clematis or lavender Wisteria, peeping through Wild Grape or Virginia Creeper from the tops of our Wild Cherry trees, sprawling over a steep


ith Honeysuckle on another sarden entrance in the shade of giant Maple. Another robust lant has covered one corner of ur rose garden fence and flung self across a tall Pine tree, the rilliant cherry-pink clusters goreous against the deep green of he Pine. Climbing American eauty is the earliest to bloom, n a summer house between rose nd perennial gardens, and again $n$ an archway into the cutting arden, and is gloriously lovely or a few too-short days. Roses nd Darwin Tulips are so untterably sad when they bloom ut! However, their short-lived eauty more than compensates or the later devastation, which
better than that of the other two Roses, but all are lovely in early summer.

Paul's Scarlet Climber looked too brazen in the rose garden, so it was removed to the wild garden, where its dazzling blooms flaunt themselves from the branches of a tall Dogwood on a steep slope overlooking river and mountains, and now if you want, you can have some recurrent bloom of the same color by planting Blaze-but wait for the second year and do not cut back the spring bloom. Gardenia opens its creamy yellow buds on a sunny stone wall, along with the brilliant Hiawatha and fragrant and lovely Honeysuckle.

We always look forward to Zepherin Drouhin, whose clear pink blossoms open on another fence bounding the rose garden. Mrs. Francis King unknowingly persuaded us [Please turn to page 410]

5. Madame Butterfly, a typical Hybrid-tea. 6. Up North, Mermaid well substitutes for the Cherokee of the South. 7. New Dawn, the everblooming Dr. Van Fleet. 8. Hugonis, early large and golden. 9. Blaze, a very spectacular fiery climber that blooms also in fall


# By the children and for the children—Mrs. R. W. Hersey 

You must have wanted to be just as abrupt and fierce as the Queen in Alice in Wonderland, and to shout: "Off with his head" when your own or your neighbor's child and his pet puppy romped through your flower border quite nonchalantly. I don't blame you. I've had bad moments too.

If our own youngsters behave in this manner it really is our own fault. The scoldings should be self directed. After all, why shouldn't children want to pick flowers? They see us grown-ups pick them and arrange them for the house, and they always want to imitate our doings. It seems as if all the brightest gayest flowers nod their heads in welcome when small children come out among them to play. They positively invite picking. Their bright colored blossoms express a child's love of happiness and gaiety as no other object can. With an urge to seize this cheeriness and color and make it their own they accept the invitation of the flowers and pick and pick. As they break off one they step on another, and on they 328

Have your children in unguarded moments ever trampled through your garden and picked your prize Delphiniums? Have they displayed a similar yearning for your friends' pet blooms? Or perhaps your best friend's child has converted your most successful seed bed into a bakery full of fine upstanding mud pies? Give them a patch of their own and watch the change
go through a bed. Prompted by good motives, following a natural urge they create havoc in our gardens and what are we going to do about it?
We're not going to forbid children to play there, nor subdue our own all day with "dont's" and "keep offs" until they want to go elsewhere for their amusement, but there is an answer and it is indeed a simple one.
Give them their own gardens full of their own flowers that they can pick. This has been our answer to Joan who is six and Bobbie who has just celebrated his third birthday. It fulfills their natural desire for beauty and makes it possible for them to create it themselves. Then too it gives them a decided interest when school is over. Let them plant their gardens themselves and take care of them. They will
never want to destroy beauty that they themselves have created. Their respect for their own flower beds will extend to all flowersand that is where our gardens get a "break"!
Begin early in the garden year with a miniature set of toolsrake, hoe, and shovel-from the hardware or seed store. These are a stimulant to a natural affection for digging and shoveling. Then select a small sunny patch in the yard any convenient size (our children's gardens in which a little of everything grows are about five feet square). Dig it up and feed it with some plant food when the grown-ups' garden is prepared. The seeds may have rough treatment and will need every chance because children cultivate rather strenuously, I've discovered. They are also stern little critics. They care for no second-rate flowers
but are satisfied only with the bes
Let them experiment with th various uses of their shovel, rak and hoe in their gardens wher no harm can be done before the plant their seeds. Let their imag inations have free rein in plannin this small area. If encourage they will probably love gatherin small stones and edging the ga den. Making a tiny path of fla stones through her garden pate appealed to Joan this year. Be ever so short there is nothing lil having a flagstone walk just lil Mummy's and Daddy's.
When the paths and edges a done help them choose their seed Pick nice large appealing on when possible. And always sele those that flourish in spite of a versity, because they may drenched for several days ar then forgotten altogether whi the latest crop of baby bunni are arriving and being appr ciated. Besides, very frequent I've found it necessary for $t$ young to dig up a Nasturtiu seed several times to see wheth it has begun to grow. But som
how the good old sun and Mother Nature between them see that the children are never disappointed and a large proportion of their things come up and bloom beautifully and profusely.

Nasturtium seeds are a great favorite. Zinnias and Marigolds are also indispensable. Cornflower seeds have a particular charm of their own. Their tiny stem is like a handle and the wee bristles on the other end are just like those on a broom. So our children call them fairy whisk brooms. These seeds form a basis of their gardening ventures as they are all easy to raise. We usually observe
ning. Now they have Pansies, Forget-me-nots, and Bachelorbuttons to pick before the other seeds are up.

From this time on tiny bouquets in diminutive vases begin to appear in the house. Granny across the street becomes the recipient of many small bunches of bright and gay flowers from small and very dirty hands.

First thing you know twin Zinnia leaves come pushing up through the earth, and little frilled Nasturtium leaves put in an appearance. Of course they

happen occasionally before our two donned overalls and started to work in their own garden.

After we turn them into gardeners we give them a free hand. We let their gardens be their very own in the originating as well as the carrying out of their ideas. A suggestion or two now and then from us parents is not amiss-but let's never be a wet blanket on some of their wildest plans. Their ideas are so charming and original, to say the least.

One day I was planting Corn. I suppose the crinkled hard seed appealed to Joan. Anyhow she immediately decided she must plant some. So she has one hill of Corn on the right as you enter her garden. Next to that is a Tomato plant, beyond which thrives a
bed of Snapdragons. Then her path turns to the left. A clump of Sweet-william greets you there. To the right Nasturtiums creep over her flagstone walk. They are bounded on all sides by Zinnias, Marigolds, and Cornflowers. The whole garden is about six feet square! Next to hers is Bobbie's edged with bright Pansies. She and I have helped him with his planting. His keen interest compensates for his lack of experience for at his early age he is an ardent gardener. His is very complete even to the Tomato that lifts its feathery leaves right from the middle of a clump of Zinnias. So they are carrying out their own ideas. We let Petunias surround the Corn. We look at Bobbie's Tomato plant and adore it. After all, we have given them their gardens so we let them be a perfect reflection of their own ideas not ours.
When our two have friends come to play and gardens are mentioned they will be very apt to show off their own because they are very proud of them. The guest child almost immediately catches the attitude of respect they have for flowers, and will hold our flowers in the same high regard as a result.
Our children love gardening and have learned a lot about it and $I$, as a parent and garden enthusiast, have found this a perfect solution to many summer problems in child training.



## Teammates for the flower border

OLD Dame Nature has a streak of humor. For days you may weigh and balance just what to plant as neighbors in your flower border, planning color combinations that you believe will be a grand success. You plant them, wait anxiously, and then when they come you find that your calculations have been upset by the funning spirits that direct the garden's cycle.
Perhaps soon after you have had some pet flower combination that you have counted on being a masterpiece of detail show up as gaudy or drab and anything but interesting, you find where Nature has slyly produced an exquisite and telling flower combination that you never would have thought of.

That is why I have always advocated using flower bloom as color emphasis disregarding for the main part, the idea of precise color harmonies in the combination of varieties. If color power is balanced, and if you use flower

## Arthur Hawthorne Carhart

Here is a rational view of color schemes! Use flower blooms for color emphasis in the garden masses as you would distribute lamps, bright pillows, and vases in the living room. Don't worry too much about precise color harmonies in variety combinations; consider first of all the major effect
masses for color accent in the garden as you would distribute lamps, bright pillows, or vases in a living room, you produce the major garden effect. The detail can take care of itself. After all is said, the plants exist for the garden; the main general effect is the primary thing to go after in planning and planting. If you secure that and to it add good color balance with interesting flower combinations as detail, you are that much richer. If you get so immersed in specific flower combinations that you lose sight of the general picture you may miss both the main picture and the detailed qualities as well.
Perhaps the fact that I have not worried and worked to have these
minute combinations in color and form among the flower masses in the borders of my own home garden is the reason for my having a few quite striking and unusual results in the color combinations that have volunteered in that border. My primary goal was to get a splash of massed and powerful color at certain points and have the colors blend and harmonize as they chose.

The California Poppy escaped and got over to pile in around Quaker Lady Iris. Equally trampish, the blue Flax stoutly contested the same ground. The California Poppy reseeds itself each year in terrific abundance; so much so that perhaps eighty per cent of the plants should be
thinned out. But if Quaker Lady holds off blooming just long enough to get a few very early Poppies blooming and the blu Flax is in the right stage of flower there is a gorgeous and natura blending group.
Quaker Lady Iris is so soft an neutral you would suspect tha she would get along with any sor of neighbor. But Panorama Breeder Tulip that managed delay blooming long enough get into the picture last seaso promptly got moved from nea the Iris. The powerful bright re was too powerful for the Ir shades and the effect was outrigh upsetting. It might be recorde here that this is the only ca among over a hundred varieti of all sorts of perennials, annual and bulbs where there was any thing like a real clash betwe colors although the much-writte of fetish of precise color combin tions was tossed into the disca where it properly belongs. $F$ more pleasing results will come
color forces are balanced without regard to shade, color, or tint. And that is well illustrated in this case. The color power of Panorama was quite in excess of the color power of Quaker Lady and therefore an upset resulted.

By all odds one of the most delicate effects I have ever seen in a perennial border sneaked into my garden a few years ago. The Babysbreath is always a cloudy rowdy, billowing out over surrounding plants and misting them with white and palish green. There had been a fine group of blue Violas adjacent to the Babysbreath but when the mist cloud of white bloom spread they were submerged and for a time lost. Then the little miracle of beauty happened. The Violas saw their own blue of the sky up through the mist cloud of Gypsophila paniculata and they started reachng for it. Tall and lanky they :limbed up till they could see he sky and smile back at the plue. The result was a plant compination that no one would have lesignedly made. The hazy blue een through the cloud of the fine lowers of Babysbreath was a ouch that old gal Nature gave to he border that I would never fave attempted. But now that I fave seen it I realize that here is bit of unusual effect for lowrowing flower borders that is fine nd worth while.
The vagabond habits of blue lax is responsible for another ombination of early bloom that very striking.
Tulips had been planted in a ertain portion of the flower borer. The varieties were Pride of laarlem and Bronze Queen.
Sedum telephium had been lanted to give a twelve-inch eight and yellow flower mass fter the Tulips had died down id old flower stalks had been reoved. But the blue Flax consts every part of the garden and vaded this particular section. lants of the Flax that attained asonable foothold in the fall oomed the next spring. Up came e Flax, up came the Tulips, and ere was a color trio of the red Pride of Haarlem, the tan chness of Bronze Queen, and the oudless blue of Flax.
For those who say red and blue r when they come in bloom side side, here is the answer: Blue ax and Pride of Haarlem are out the same raw color power. eing balanced in force of color, ither disparages the other. hile Bronze Queen's heavyned tan seems to be a blending ade that fits in with both these hers. I feel sure that if the yelwish undertones of Bronze heen were not there the blue puld not be so definite, and if e Flax were not there, Pride of parlem would rather out-shout

Bronze Queen. So the self-invited Flax produces real harmony by injecting the notes of the garden "blues."
That idea of planting something that will follow in after the Tulips are through blooming is worth a few more notes. Some years ago Bartigon Tulips were planted in front of a small clump of Snow-in-summer (Cerastium tomentosum). If you have had any experience with this you know it is much like the Flax and California Poppies; it goes everywhere, even finding seedhold in the thick lawn. In the few years' time it has completely overrun the location of these red Tulips; covered them with a mat. Oddly, the Tulips seem to object not a bit. Up they come in the spring, accept the silvery foliage of the Cerastium as a background against which their red blooms are displayed to advantage, and after blooming period is quite done, the Tulips can be trimmed back until ripening is finished, then the leaves removed entirely. Because the bulbs are planted in saddles of sand they will probably thrive there for some years to come. When they eventually give out, if they do, I think I shall perpetuate that combination and when I do I shall get as late and brilliant a red Tulip as I can find in the hope that the end of the Tulip bloom will overlap generously the blooming time of the Cerastium. Bartigon almost does it.
Nepeta mussini and the California Poppy do a very nice duet. They are of the same approximate height, they are sufficiently contrastive in textures to secure a nice effect in foliage, and the gold and blue work out well together.
An all-white and green depending more on textures than on color for the pleasing picture they make is Babysbreath and the Shasta type Daisy. This was another case where the Babysbreath romped away from its allotted position in the border. The heavier dark green of the Daisy leaves plus the cloudlike edge of the fineflowered Babysbreath, plus the sturdy, heavy flowers of the Daisy produced a nice variety of leaf surface, decided green splashes, blending filminess.
Had you ever thought of placing Tulips under spreading evergreens such as the common Ground Juniper, and Savin Juniper? I am not sure that
that was the work of Dame Na ture in our flower border. But there are Tulips that pop up through the green plumes of the evergreens each spring, have their day, then disappear until next season, hiding safely under the Juniper blanket.

If you have never seen blue Flax and the Wild Rose blooming together you have missed a treat. Here again the Flax took garden planning into its own seed pods and tossed its progeny over to take root beside the Wild Rose bush. And the Rose was not a planned touch. It had come in from the hills with a Juniper.
There were several outsiders that sneaked in with the Junipers that we got from the foothills of the Rockies. There is an Aspen that burst up from seed. It is rather difficult to get Aspen to establish itself when you go to the pains of moving it in from the high country. But this fellow, a trespasser, helped himself to a garden corner and now twinkles his restless leaves as merrily as though he had really been invited.

Another show we have is a clump of the Wild Horsemint or Beebalm (Monarda) that made itself at home with one of the Junipers. It mixes its lanceolate foliage with the fresh green needles of the evergreen, throws a great display of the reddish flowers in mid-summer, seems to be thoroughly at home, and-we've left it there, thinning it as we must each season.
Still another compatriot of the Junipers that has sneaked in under the cloak of spiky needles, is the Wild Onion. This may be Allium brevistylum. And close by is a dwarf mountain Snowberry (perhaps Symphoricarpos pauciflorus) that adds a bit of fine deciduous foliage and, in the fall, little miniature snowberries to the group. One interesting bit concerning these wild flowers is that they have shown up wonderfully well in garden locations but are generally not offered in our nurserymen's catalogues. I would not have toted them in from the hillsides because there, without care,
[Please turn to page 406]


Soft color tones in this garden scene. In the foreground the white wood Hyacinth lights up the golden tones of Iris aurea maculata. Masses of gray-blue Phlox divaricata give misty distance. Paladin Tulip arising above it. Garden of Mrs. Peckham, at New Rochelle, New York


# What kind of pool shall I build? 

George Stag

Semi-formal type of pool is best fitted to level surroundings, and it may be backed by informal groupings of trees and shrubs. But do not forget, Waterlilies must have abundant sunshine to bloom profusely
$\mathrm{F}^{\text {arly in the year is the ideal time to build your pool. You }}$ E can begin as soon as danger of freezing is over, and you may enjoy the finished effect, planting and all by Tulip and Iris time. New planting will cover the "scar" by May or June. You may enjoy the full beauty of the new pool in those choicest of garden months.

After deciding to build a pool, the next and most important question is: what kind of pool will be most suitable for the location? The answer is based on logic as well as taste. Is the ground flat or uneven? The semi-formal pool lends itself to even ground. The naturalistic pool fits more gracefully into hills, slopes, banks, and woodsy surroundings. It is quite possible to create a naturalistic effect on flat ground by using the excavated earth as banks together with overhanging rocks to blend planting and water. It is much more difficult to make an uneven location into a suitable formal site for a pool.

The formal pool is preferable if the location is near buildings, rigid walls, or other artificial construction. The formal lines of this type of pool are harmonious with the hard contours of architecture. The accompanying photograph of a semi-formal pool shows that it is an ideal type for the small garden. It may be backed by informal groupings of trees and shrubs.

Naturalistic means an imitation of nature. The naturalistic pool should be exactly what the name implies, as near like


For an uneven site, a bank or hillside, the naturalistic pool is the best choice and it will be easy to have a waterfall effect in such a place
nature as possible. The ideal toward which to strive is a natural pool located in woods or fields. Close association to buildings, unless these are softened by planting is decidedly undesirable. The charm of the naturalistic pool is in its elusive contours made by overhanging trees, ledges, and border plants. The illustration herewith shows a hillside location, impossible for a formal scheme but perfect for the ledge, the waterfall, and the rustic charm of nature's own. This pool was started in March. By June, labor, imagination, and a little expense had created the miracle shown. All of this was done on Long Island, a region supposedly devoid of all stones except cobbles. The purpose of your pool should help decide type and loeation. If you wish to have Waterlilies in profusion and a decorative placid "mirror" build in the sun for warmth and unobtructed view. If you love ferns, he trickle of water falling from oock to rock, and the cool mysery of nature, build a naturalstic pool.
The location? Usually the far orner or the rear of the garden $s$ best suited as the pool becomes n objective for the path or the ye. Location will be guided by fiewpoint from the house, prox-

imity to existing background planting, exposure, and other local influences.
Whether you build a formal or informal pool use a clothes line and stakes in planning the shape of the pool on the ground. View it from a distance remembering that the thickness of walls and the perspective of distance greatly reduce the visible water surface. Build too large rather than too small. The semi-formal pool illustrated is ten by twenty feet, a size suitable for the average garden.

Begin excavating by placing the top soil in a separate pile. Throw the excavated soil far enough away to allow foot room around the hole. This soil may be kept within bounds by placing a few boards on edge and staking them for support. The sides of the hole should be kept firm to act as forms. Slant them slightly back toward the outside edge. Excavate eight or ten inches deeper than the desired water depth which need not be more than two feet at the deepest point. The bottom of the hole should be graded evenly and slightly toward a central point for draining and cleaning.

The average pool does not need a drain. Overflow and evaporation take care of excess water. Once or twice a year complete drainage may be easily achieved by syphoning off the water with a garden hose led to lower ground or a cellar drain. A dry well may be constructed by sinking a large barrel or, better still, a very large sewer pipe or flue tile. This may be located under the pool but is more accessible if a little to one side.

After all inlet and drain pipes which are to be set in the concrete have been adjusted and forms are in place proceed as follows: Grade cinders or coarse gravel over the bottom of the hole to a depth of four inches. Mix Portland cement with two parts sharp sand and three parts of coarse gravel or half-inch crushed stone. Add water as the combination is mixed to a thick though not rigid consistency. Tamp the wet concrete immediately with a hoe handle, working it well together and allowing the surface to settle evenly. It is wise to do the bottom and sides the same day to eliminate a joint. If this is not possible rough the partly set concrete to allow a better binding where the joint is to be made when the work proceeds. While reinforcement is desirable I know
[Please turn to page 411]


## Bright and new ideas for children's rooms



Above: A modern nursery in a New York apartment dec rated by Paul Frankl. Here the walls below the dado a covered with white washable paper patterned with leav and birds sketched in black. A sea-blue rug covers t. entire floor. Furniture is made of sturdy white wo enlivened by bands of red. The interesting drum lam shades are white parchment with red trim. Veneti blinds are the same shade as the carpet. Ample space f toys encourages the young occupant of this room to have place for everything and keep everything in its plac With the exception of the crib, the furniture can be adapt to the child's changing requirements as he grows old

At left: A blackboard and regulation school desk are sou additions to the school room in the three-room bungal assigned to Shirley Temple, famous little film star, at Fox Film Studio. Done in blue and white, this sch room has blue chintz valances over white organdie $c$ tains, and a blue and white piqué cover on the lounge. I school desk and matching bench are painted old iv


4. Mezzotint in colors by MacbethRaeburn. Wide glass mat is of old ivory with line of green-blue next to the picture. Moulding finished in white with gold trim. A modern manner of framing that is new
5. Reproduction of fine Sporting Print, framed with handmade French mat, great care taken as to colors and width of lines. Frame o fine old maple with original gilt slip

OVER a long period of time little has been written on the art of framing pictures. We all agree that the proper frame helps unfold the beauty of a picture with a kind of magic that always brings pleasure. In fact, the saying, "You ought to have that framed," has become a byword in most homes when anything of unusual interest comes up.
Much has happened lately to make this matter of framing pictures of unusual interest. First of all, more people understand pictures than ever before, owing to the increasing number of people who love art and make a study of that fascinating field of human endeavor. This means that there are more original works of art in the market with more people to appreciate them.
Then too, there is a revival of interest in fine, old prints; English, American, and French of the 18th and early. 19th centuries; prints of birds, of flowers, of landscapes, Currier \& Ives prints, etc. More people collect Old Master drawings, original etchings, or sporting prints than we would have thought possible thirty years ago. Last, but not least, in interest are the wonderful color reproductions made today from glories of long ago in the world of art. Reproductions
so beautiful that they have become an important part in the decoration of our homes.
With this new interest in pictures and in decoration have come many new ways of framing these different types of art. People have become period-conscious in furniture and accessories, and, although pictures should be chosen for their personal appeal alone, much can be done to frame one's pictures to make them fit into a special period of interior decoration.
A fine picture deserves a fine frame. Nothing will ever take the place of a frame superbly carved by hand, then toned to bring out the full beauty of the painting. Formerly, most of these frames were covered with goldleaf applied over a foundation of white, red, or even blue clay. Beautiful as they were, time itself made them far lovelier, by overtones of melting gray, or undertones of subtle color where the goldleaf wore thin.
When the Masters of Modern painting in France caused a revolution in the world of art with their new painting, they found it impossible to use the accepted goldleaf frames. Often they found an old one in some antique shop, added to its surface a little color, and much white, rubbed off most
of this new finish, and found the resulting frame a splendid foil for their new art. This is the origin of the "whitewash frames" so popular today.

But possibly the framing of a painting is the simplest of the many complex problems offered. How can we frame the reproduction of an Old Master to look well in a Modern home, furnished
6. Old print of Toucans by Gould, framed with mat of white linen and tray moulding natural wood rubbed with white. Compare with 7 and 9. 7. Old print of an Eider Duck by Gould. This print in soft colors has mat of pale pink, an old Victorian frame finished in oyster-white. 8 , Old print of yellow and browr Orchids. Modern frame of very fine wire finished in canary-yellow

1. Black and white mezzotint framed in 18th-century manner with narrow glass mat of rich black with gold line. Copy of old moulding finished in gold. 2. Reproduction in color of old painting, "Concert," by Terborch. Shellacked and waxed to look like a painting. Modern copy of very old frame finished in gold with black panel
2. Reproduction of modern painting, "Portrait of a Lady," by Manet. Picture framed without glass. New frame of chalk white $3 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}$ wide, showing the tendency to frame pictures in relief

3. Original lithograph by modern artis Charlot, famed for his beautiful colo combinations. Turquoise-blue, Chines red, chartreuse-green, and an indescrit able pink. Snow-white mat and fram

frames. There are fine period frames for formal rooms, finished in gold, silver, or black and gold antiqued, or toned with white. There are mouldings designed by great artists, such as Hogarth, Whistler, or Stanford White. There are very wide mouldings, very narrow mouldings, or no mouldings at all, merely two clips of metal to hold the glass in place.
There are frames of rich wood veneers, mahogany or walnut; or even imitation tortoiseshell, natural wood frames of the most simple and pleasing profiles, some rubbed with wax, some toned with white. There are distinctly modern mouldings of skillful design. A part of their beauty lies in the shadows cast by their profiles. These may be had in the gayest colors: red, blue, green, or even in pure white, or else toned in white. We even make frames of fine wire in beautiful designs or of bamboo or cork.

But the center of interest lies in the use of the new mats with these frames. During the 18th century rich, black, glass mats were much used. These were quite narrow, had rich ornamentation of goldleaf in quaint designs and were used with gold or with black and gold frames. These are still in vogue today on fine old prints. But if you prefer, you may have your mat painted ivory-white, with a tiny line of rich blue-green next to the picture. You may use an 18 th-century moulding, but the finish may be of old white with a gold lip next to the mat.

You will be surprised at this fresh, new result. These fashionable glass mats may be painted in any preferred color today: a French blue, with a line of just the right shade of pink for a special flower print; or clear yellow with a snow-white frame for some special decorative scheme-both are lovely.

Fifty years ago wide frames of oak or mahogany or walnut were used with wide mats beveled in gold. Today we use this same simple half-round moulding three inches wide finished in white that may be toned with Payne's gray or with sepia as preferred. The mat will be five inches wide, very heavy; the bevel will be painted a beautiful color, perhaps coral, to match the beak on the bird in the Audubon print we are framing. The result will be amazing in a Modern room, so gorgeously beautiful as to take your breath away.

The other day I saw some modern oil paintings (about $9 \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ in size) in pastel colors, framed with sparkling mirror mats five inches wide and a tray
16. Reproduction of a painting by Raoul Dufy. Frame of cork with slip of white. 17. Reproduction of flower painting in colors by Matisse framed exactly like No. 12, illustrating the possibility of framing an Old Master and a Modern to go into a modern interior or with antiques
14. Picture in Japanese manner in pastel colors, mounted as a plaque with red bevel, and background of old Chinese silver paper. Frame of brilliant Chinese red with fine detail at corners-the resulting effect distinctly Oriental. 15. Japanese print in rich colors with snow. Modern frame of bamboo with mat of crystal mirror to bring out beauty of water in picture

moulding of natural wood ton with white. They were far mo beautiful than I would have e pected. "A tray moulding?" y say. Yes, formerly we used t moulding only in solid maho any, framed gay bits of need work with it, and put on ty brass handles to complete tray. We never thought of usi it for pictures that would ha on the wall.
A narrow 18th-century go leaf moulding is used with a w mat of apple-green on a bla and white modern drawing w excellent results. Other beauti mats are made of silver pap gold paper, cork, copper, pa in solid colors with an inlay chalk-white, navy-blue, ja green, cinnamon-brown, chocolate-brown, peacock-b chartreuse-green. These are of used in colors that contrast w those of the print to be fram rather than matching the $p$ i as in former days. They are $t$ used as a keynote of decorat color. Usually simple snow-wl frames are used with these. I combination is very popular w the new walls painted in defiu colors. Mats are made of lin
[Please turn to page


# Why not build a sensible size? 

Ernest Eberhard

hortly after I was born, we built and moved into a new ouse. Well I remember the livig room, parlor, music room, brary, pantry, and big kitchen; he ample back stairs where I fell nd broke my leg; the uninsuated hot attic, the spacious hand thich sought to bring so much of he great outdoors under cover. Later, in 1929, I lived in a twooom apartment which cost me pur times as much as the rent we ot from our twenty-two room ouse when it was five years old. That, it seems to me, is pretty uch the development of living pnditions in the past few years. - longer do we buy or rent pace. Instead, we rent or buy pnvenience. As a consequence keep within a comparable Idget, we trade space for elecic refrigerators, oil burners, inlation, rolling screens, etc. Take all these modern convennces of ours away, give us back ngle floors that are carpeted inead of our double floors with e oak top flooring, leave out e insulation, and we get a filding cost that is, all things ierican home portfolio 8

When we think of building our own home we let our desires run riot and insist on far more than we are perfectly contented with in an apartment. Why not be practical and build what we can well afford and get along with now, rather than wait until some indefinite future time when all our wishes can be met? Less into the shell of a house, more money for furniture, an automobile, a radio, perhaps a club-merely a rebudgeting for modern ideas

It is my firm belief that the time will come when the proudest and most looked up to home owner will be he with the most convenient and beautiful home and grounds rather than the largest house. Fifteen years ago we all ran to big limousines. Now rumble seats, two seaters, four-passenger coaches are doing for the automobile owner what is beginning to be done for the home owner. More beauty of line, greater convenience, less effort involved in the running of a home, and greater economy of operation
considered, not so very much higher than it was in the old days. Count the cost of tile bathrooms instead of wood, porcelain tubs instead of tin, radiator heat instead of warm air, electric refrigerators, kitchen exhaust fans, weather stripping, window calking, waterproofed cellar walls, and it will be quickly seen why our cubic foot cost of building has risen and why it will continue to rise as we get into air conditioning, with its consequent necessity for a tighter, better insulated
house. The rise is well justified. This new, better equipment for the business of living is forcing us to be content with less space in order that we may be able to afford more convenience. We must definitely decide that instead of $\$ 10,000$ worth of house we will be content with $\$ 5,000$ worth of house and use the remaining $\$ 5,000$ for convenience, comfort and beauty.
There is quite apparent a further tendency which is to cut down the size-and cost-of the
shell of the house even further and to put that saving into a larger plot. There is a sound economic reason for this tendency. Put an $\$ 8,000$ house on a $\$ 2,090$ lot that has a fifty-foot frontage. The house depreciates and the land may appreciate in value as the years roll on. But depreciation generally more than offsets possible appreciation. Now double the size of the lot and put a $\$ 6,000$ house on a $\$ 4,000$ lot. Land appreciation is more likely to offset house depreciation, and the property as a whole to increase in value.
Besides this economic reason, those of us who have lived in a large inconvenient house and gone to city apartments as a welcome relief, are particularly reluctant to trade a city apartment for a house on a small plot where we can not have much of a garden and where the radio in the house next door is just as bothersome as was that of our apartmenthouse neighbor. We want space around us where we can plant flowers, have room for the children to play, maybe raise a few


A typical Southern planter's home at Harbour Green, Massapequa, L. I., owned by Wm. A. Nelson. The original idea was to build for economy. Living room is raised quite high to minimize excavation, and expense of building basement due to the bad local water conditions. Cost to build now: $\$ 4,300$

Randolph Evans, Architect
vegetables, enjoy some of the personal privacy that should go naturally with country living. And why not?

As a consequence we are, it seems to me, on the verge of an era when we will seek to have small city apartments turned into detached houses and set down on a good sized plot. Since we have been doing without a dining room in our apartments, why should we not continue to do without one in our small house? Since comparatively few people have more than two bedrooms in an apartment-and often nonewhy insist on three bedrooms in
a house? Two is plenty for the average middle-class family of the small size we have today. If an extra room is needed on rare occasions, why not have a closet bed in the living room instead of putting money into an extra room and furniture that adds to the labor of housekeeping? The extra room will probably cost $\$ 500$, and the furniture, draperies, etc., at the very least will cost another $\$ 200$.

And why not eliminate cellars? An excavation $10 \times 14 \mathrm{ft}$. is plenty to provide for the heating equipment. Sometimes enough space can be worked into the plan


Taylor ©o Levi, Architects

## GATES FERGUSON

Director N. Y. C. Division Better Housing Division, FHA
"Our national survey shows a shortag of five million homes in the U. S. large percentage of these five millio new homes will be modest in size, a tistic, complete and livable in ever respect, costing from $\$ 3,000$ to $\$ 6,000$,

The Hut was built on the same property as the main residence of Starling W. Childs in Norfolk, Conn., and used as a week-end house for the owners. Completely equipped. Huge fieldstone, about 5 ft . thick at the bottom. Slate about $2 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}$ thick at the eaves. Woodwork: old barn timbers of oak and chestnut. Modern metal sash used throughout

English cottage type in Los Angeles with light salmon colored stucco walls and a textured shingle roof in three shades of reddish brown. Completed in 1934 at a cost of $\$ 4,450$ including architect's fee, garage, driveway, landscaping, sprinkling systems, linoleum, shades, etc. The home of Miss V. M. Cook. George J. Adams, Architect

so that the heating equipment is on the same level as the rest of the house. A concrete slab laid on a cinder fill makes a fine floor foundation, better though possibly more expensive than the usual wood joists used over unexcavated portions. Our pioneer ancestors used to get along quite well with a dirt floor that was part of the ground itself. After all, an old-fashioned cellar is the most useless part of a house, for


A compact and economically built small house capable of expansion. It was built by the Homeland Company, completely equipped, decorated, and landscaped on a plot 4200 square feet for $\$ 6,850$
the ground under a floor keeps surprisingly warm-the cold simply can't get to it.
Does all this seem theoretical? It is being done right now, and most successfully, too. Tiny houses grouped together in bungalow courts have long been popular in California. Around New York City-the hub of the sophisticated apartment dweller universe-fine developments of small houses are working out most successfully. One such development of exceptionally welldesigned houses has sold fiftysix in two years, many of them to people well able to afford far larger homes. So the family afraid to build for fear it may

not be able to sell a very small house, should necessity require, need have little hesitancy indeed on that score.
Since this particular development contains a number of lessons for those interested in the very small house, let us see what has been done in the way of cutting down space without sacrificing sale value.

First, no dining room. A dinette or breakfast nook is plenty. Second, small bedrooms, one about 120 square feet minimum, another 100 square feet minimum. No cellars, excavation being confined to a space $10 \times 14 \mathrm{ft}$. for the heating equipment. Kitchens, a minimum of 80 square feet. No laundry tubs, there being instead a combination kitchen sink with a washing machine that swings out from under. With modern laundries taking our wash out of the house, why have space devoted to tubs, wash lines, and all that sort of thing? Trim, very narrow, or eliminated altogether. No lighting fixtures in the living room, ceiling fixtures elsewhere. Plenty of base plugs, of course. Fireplace. Wallpaper on plaster over wood lath with metal lath in corners. Kitchen cabinets galore. Plenty of storage space and closets. Cross ventilation in all rooms. Attached garage. Four or five rooms. Mostly one story. Plots selected, $100 \times 100$ minimum.

That comes down pretty much to what I talked about a few minutes ago, apartment [Please turn to page 387]


Alkaline soil in an almost rainless region, and winds of high velocity have not made gardening on the Mexican border an easy task. But the pleasure of accomplishing the almost impossible has more than compensated for the hardships.

The preparation of the ground was undoubtedly the hardest part. It seemed that we had followed in the most literal sense the biblical admonition to build on a rock; not one, but millions of them. Our lot was not only of rawest desert land, but it was on a slope at the foot of Mt. Franklin, and this accounted for the rocky nature of the soil.
After removing the Prickly Pear, the desert Gourds, Yucca, and other types of desert growth. it was necessary to remove all rocks and loosen the caliche down from $11 / 2$ to 2 feet; and for trees, from 2 to 3 feet. In preparing the holes for two of our trees we used dynamite in order to reach the necessary depth and loosen 342
the surrounding soil. From our lot which is 100 by 120 feet we removed many tons of rocks which in turn were used in building the 6 -foot walls. Our native sandy soil was given more body by the addition of a heavier loam from the river valley, and was enriched by well-rotted dairy manure. Because of the slope of the lot it was necessary to make two ground levels.
At this point I made my first mistake: I planted nothing but the dainty varieties-the soft, luxuriant plants and shrubs of the conventional Eastern gardens -only to watch them struggle valiantly for a time, then be dug up and thrown away. So I began to experiment with the hardier species to find those that would thrive in our arid climate.
[Please turn to page 407]
Along the shaded south wall. Spirea, Arborvitae, Boll's Poplar and Chinese Elm (the large tree). Snapdragons grouped in the foreground

## My desert garden

Amy Jane Jenness



As it was on the desert in the beginning-Prickly Pear, Desert Gourd, Greasewood and Yucca abounding; but by screening and soil building a real garden (left) came into being. Reed Willow with Pampas-grass, Iris and, ironically enough for a rainless region, the Umbrella-plant. Below, a secluded garden corner in the desert


# The kitchen safe enters the parlor 

Dorothy John

What are they doing with them? As fast as I get them in, they go." The second-hand man couldn't understand why his old-fashioned kitchen safes were selling so fast. But if only he could have seen what they are doing with them, he probably would have remarked in amazement, "Well, I swan." For kitchen safes are coming into their own in a much dressier way than even their originators could have imagined for them.

These safes were the successors to the old New England corner cupboards and standing cupboards, and were used extensively in Victorian times in the South and Mid-West. No doubt many an American Home reader can recall one of these old safes in her mother's or grandmother's kitchen. The usual type was constructed with a small drawer, or pair of drawers, separating an upper and lower section of shelves which were closed in with doors. Solid paneled wood, veneered wood decorated with a punctured design, tin panels with a punched design, or else a wooden frame filled in with window screening made the doors. Sometimes there was a carved motif in the center of the lower doors and a carved bonnet screwed onto the top for a more elaborate effect. Two-inch circular holes covered on the
inside with punctured tin or screening and cut into the sides of the safe provided ventilation for the contents.
The name "safe" apparently is derived from the fact that the contents of the safe were secure from rats and mice. Our old friend Webster defines a safe as "a cupboard for meats." However many things were kept in safes. Housekeepers stored food stuffs in the bottom and pies in the top, or linen in the lower part and dishes in the upper part. Invariably, the drawers held silver. That the safe really was efficient is demonstrated in one old walnut safe belonging to a friend of mine. It has rat holes on the back which did not come
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Antique white finish and gilt bronze wire have transformed the old safe above into a bookcase for a Victorian or a modern "classic" interior. Below, an old walnut heirloom has a peacock blue interior, and old china showing through the glass. Courtesy, the Blue Door Antique Shop


In the kitchen safe at the left, a charming effect is gained by the use in the doors of toile de Jouey. Courtesy, The Chimney Corner Antique Shop. Above, the atmosphere of a room of Early American pieces is enhanced by a safe of rubbed-down walnut, with the doors removed to display books and art objects


## We tired of renting old, inconvenient houses!




## Eleanore Painter

THIs little house of ours in Sewickley, Pennsylvania, was begun in June, 1932, and is a demonstration of what may be done to make long-cherished dreams come true. Before undertaking to build this little house for our very own, I did some careful figuring, taking into consideration taxes, insurance, and interest on the investmentagainst renting old houses as we had been doing for some years. The expense involved of frequent moving, repairs, larger heat bills on account of antiquated furnaces, made this an expensive way of living, with nothing to show
for it but rent paid out and nc any joy of ownership in the en The plan for the house came o of a magazine, and many chang were made, both in the exteri and in the interior to suit o needs. I went back to the sin plicity of the architecture of or ancestors, both inside and ot and the materials used were enduring quality, for I want this house to be a good inves ment over a long period.

For a long time, I had plann in my mind many details for $t$ house and garden and so the a tual doing of it came easily at was great fun. The builder, w
ot the contract, was a man of eal integrity and ability. He vatched every detail of the buildng of the house and was helpful n restoring some old mantels. ight fixtures, hardware, and even hillstones for doorsteps and one or a bird pool in the garden. The first floor of the house ontains a large living room, front nd side hall, a small powder oom and coat closet, kitchen, antry, and garage attached hrough a small porch, and a haid's room and bath. On the econd floor are three large maser's bedrooms, dressing room, nd two baths. A play room is in he cellar, also a laundry and rying room. An open terrace, wning covered in the summer, as planned at the garden side of he house, affording not only eater privacy than a front or de porch, but placed here asmes the rôle of outdoor living om all summer long.
Wallpaper was used in the rge, roomy hall to help furnish

## he living-room walls and inside

 bookcases are painted a soft ue-green. The mantel, which me out of an old Cape Cod house, d woodwork are white. Curins of salmon chintz, piped in ue-green to match the walls. ip covers of flowered glazed intz, with a rosewood backound. A rare pianoforte, made London in 1805, used as a tableA first glimpse of the little house from the front door. Directoire paper with mignonette green and salmon on walls. Green glazed chintz curtains piped in salmon
this always difficult room, but the walls in the balance of the room were painted flat colors since I wished to use great quantities of patterned chintzes.
The floor coverings too were kept in plain colors for this same reason. The furniture, like the exterior, manages to achieve a sense of unusual dignity for a house so simple and so small.
It took courage to build in 1932. the mid-depression period.


A curly maple four-poster of long ago has a peach homespun bedspread. The valance is of chintz patterned in lavender, rose, and mauve, with a peach background. Walls are painted Adam green and hooked rugs repeat chintz coloring
but, like the depression, it is all behind us and, looking back in 1935, we congratulate ourselves on deciding that it was cheaper to build than to rent and on getting so much for each building dollar.



Like the lean-to on a picturesque little old cottage is a rustic arbor built around a comfortable Dutch door, sketched above. Grape or gourd vines, or lovely wisteria clambering over the cross-pieces will give shade from the hot summer sun and provide an inviting spot for breakfast, lunch, or afternoon tea. The Dutch door probably opens directly into the kitchen-and think how easy it will be to pass out a platter of tempting cold cuts or a huge bowl of crisp salad!

If your house is Georgian and your back door opens on a garden of plants from far-off countries, such as were the pride of 18th-century gardeners, consider the graceful fluted fan top, with lattices on either side, at the left. Your local tinsmith can make it for you of malleable galvanized iron, painted white or perhaps blue-green. Clematis or wisteria vines will complete a truly charming picture

PEOPLE all over the country are living more and more out of doors and "back yards" are becoming inviting gardens quite different from their old, drab selves. Sometimes the rear of the house is hardly a complimentary background for carefully laid-out garden beds and neat fences. Windows overlooking the garden, each dressed alike in crisp, ruffled curtains and boasting freshly painted trim, will add much to the charm of a garden. The problem of beautifying the stark back door may not seem as easy to solve, but a little imaginative thinking can work wonders, and at surprisingly small expense. If your back door is just a Cinderella and adds nothing to the new garden picture, try one of the schemes sketched here and see what happens to the garden side of your house! They are all simple to carry out, inexpensive, and will add immeasurably to the beauty and true enjoyment of your garden this summer.



Pots of brightly blooming flowers hung in little iron brackets flanking the door frame quickly dress up a plain "back stoop." Painted white, they are a foil for almost any shade of flowers; if painted a color be sure to select the flowers carefully so that they will harmonize pleasantly

The very simplest back door will gain immeasurably by the addition of picturesque shutters, as the sketch at the left shows. Traditionally a French provincial idea, this is adaptable to many types of house. It is practical as well as decorative; shutters will keep the sun out of the kitchen and admit breezes

The lattice porch in the sketch (and it will be as becoming to a front door as on the garden side of your house!) can be made of wood or iron. Of wood, all it needs are $2 \times 4$ supports, uncut lengths of lattice and stock "frillwork" trim, obtained at any lumber and millwork supply house. Of iron, like the lovely trellises of New Orleans, it may be made to order, or perhaps found in a junk shop or the yard of a wrecking contractor

Sketches by Jack Myer


Pbotograpbs by F. M. Demare

# Needlepoint for furniture upholstery 

Christine Ferry



$\mathrm{A}^{\text {s }}$5 ONE of the earliest of decorative upholstery textiles, the popular canvas embroidery, variously known as gros-point, petit-point and needlepoint, has a glamorous historic background. The picturesque ladies of the early French and English courts delighted in it and it is to no less a personage than the unfortunate Marie Stuart-a most prolific as well as proficient needleworker-that we are indebted for many of the fine examples to be found in old English manor houses and museums.
Three elements enter into the production of a successful piece of nee-dlepoint-proper materials, the right stitchery technique, and suitable de-sign-each one is quite as important as the other.
Since in the natural process of upholstery, the fabric will be tautly stretched and, particularly in the case of chair seats, subjected to considerable strain, it is of the utmost importance that the foundation-the canvas upon which the stitchery is done-be strong. Carefully worked upon a stout background, needle-
point will repay the worker wi years and years of service and, considerable time is expended in $t$ production of even a small piece, seems foolish, from this standpoi alone, not to make sure that t foundation is all that it should b The better grade of needlepoi canvas is linen and comes to us fro France. Although it costs more th the cotton canvas, it is well wor the difference in the price. There a two varieties-the single thread at the double thread, or "railroa canvas, the latter the same in co struction as the square mesh cott used as a guide when working cro stitch designs upon a fabric which too closely woven to be eas counted. While both are to be had various "counts" to the inch, it the single thread background that customarily used for the petit, "little," point and the double thre: which may be worked with an und lay, or filling, for the gros, or "bi point as it is called.
Upon this canvas ground desig are stamped in outline and th
painted with the brush to indicate the placement of the various colors or, in the case of the double thread background, are laid with horizontal filling threads ("trammered") in the colors that are to be used for the surface stitchery. Skillful workers also enjoy working from a colored pattern on cross-section paper. When the filling is employed, it is laid horizontally between the twin threads and the needlepoint stitch worked diagonally over it between the thread groups.
As a usual thing wool is used for upholstery needlepoint, although in some of the older work silk is often introduced for accents of light and shade. Both tapestry and crewel wools are suitable, many workers preferring the latter as affording the opportunity of adapting the weight of the working thread to the size of the canvas merely by varying the number of the strands-three being the usual equivalent for the regular tapestry wool. Then, too, it is possible to secure a wider range of shades in the crewel wools, which is of particular advantage when working a multicolor floral design in the Early English manner-like the chair seat illustrated in the center of this page. Blunt-nosed tapestry needles are needed to avoid spliting the canvas threads.
Although on the surface needleooint has the appearance of being vorked back and forth in rows of palf cross-stitches, and one someimes sees pieces being worked in his manner, experienced workers have learned that this method has tendency to draw the canvas liagonally as it is being worked, fault which it is seemingly im-
possible to correct, even when the embroidered canvas is dampened, stretched, and pressed when finished. Then, too, the successive rows of horizontal stitchery, worked always in the same direction, tend to separate the canvas threads and weaken its entire structure.

As a consequence, professional workers have developed a diagonal stitch movement in needlepoint technique which, while continuing to be a half cross-stitch on the right side, results in an interlaced or basket weave on the back which binds together both upright and horizontal canvas threads and forms a texture that is almost indestructible. This stitch starts at the upper righthand corner of the space to be covered and proceeds back and forth diagonally, increasing one stitch in each row. The slant is always to the right, diagonally over one thread from one row of meshes to the next above it, and the needle passing under two canvas threads on the back of the work, either horizontally, vertically, or diagonally, as may be necessary to bring it into position for the next stitch to be taken.
The stitch diagram shows the process in detail. At the upper left (A) is the elemental stitch, over one thread and under two diagonally, with the needle in position for starting the next stitch

The needlepoint and tapestry on the Chippendale chairs below and the chair and bench on the facing page represent the work of Mrs. R. C. Miller, of Long Island


The furniture is very old so the needlepoint is done in old-looking colors. Each of the eight dining room chairs is a different pattern and it required one year to cover them

Cbair, courtesy Mildred Mowll Pbotograpbs by George H. Davis Studio
as it moves from right to left in a straight horizontal line. At the right (B) it is shown as it moves in a straight line perpendicularly, over one thread and under two diagonally. At the bottom is seen the diagonal move-ment-one stitch in the first row, two in the second, and so on. In this detail the needle at the upper left is shown in position to complete the first stitch of the fifth row and in position for the second stitch, the needle passing diagonally upward over one thread and vertically downward under two. At the lower right, the needle is shown in position to make the first stitch in the next upward row and ready to start the next stitch.

Although both design and background are usually worked in this manner, a much more in-
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## \$6500 Modernization in Pennsylvania



An example of remodeling in the best sense of the word is this Pennsylvania stone house, the home of Mr. John R. Clark, in Lahaska, Pennsylvania. The total cost was $\$ 6500$, which includes the architect's fee and new plumbing and heating systems. A study of the new floor plan shows that while there is actually less wall space more of it is useful

Two enthusiastic, energetic members of the "younger generation," six tins of left-over paint, left-over brushes and lumber, bright ideas-and this average basement became the successful "gang" room that you see here-the genuine envy of the entire neighborhood

# A "GANG" room 

 that costs nothing!Margaret Ann Watts



W$J^{\text {Hen }}$ the contractor had paid his last visit and Mr . and Mrs. Everybody Sooner or Later rad furnished their new six-room ouse, six tins of paint and five rushes were found in the basenent debris.
Son and daughter claimed the ooty immediately. "We want a ame-room, we want a gameoom!" had been their hue and ry from morning 'til night, since he first brick for the new house ad been laid. Their parents fith worries enough had refused ime and again to be bothered fith extra expense and said so epeatedly in very, very definite anguage! But these two ruthless reatures didn't take their parnts' "no's" seriously at all, and $b$ to the basement they flew at heir first opportunity for the exa paint-their first confiscation! The size of the basement was verage and it had been left unnished. However, it did boast of cement floor and walls with nall windows. The windows were wo on the east side and two on he north and a stair ran dingily p the south side. An apathy of ray sadness, the two ingenious ptimists looked it over practially and cold-mindedly like two oung internes getting ready for stiff case and started immeditely to work on the "patient." Billy dragged in the garden ose and washed down the walls. large with the cans of paint in he back of her mind flew to the arage to seek out garden furni-are-now in storage for the inter. Mentally she saw willow hairs in red and green paint ressing a corner apiece. She deded one rocker would be doused ith red lacquer and the straight
chair in green. The paint consisted of ivory and green, brown and yellow left over from the kitchen, and red left over from what heaven only knew, but still a glorious shade-like some poppies you've seen. Green was to be intended for the cooling agent in the color scheme and so more of this color was used.
Marge slipped on Billy's overalls that were hanging on a hook by the garage door and started to work on the chairs, and in ten minutes she had them drying on newspapers. Dashing into the house and downstairs Marge discovered Billy had finished substantial shelves for under-thestairs and was beginning to saw for a window-seat effect under the shelves (Billy had found lumber left by the builders). And for games and other odds and ends, Marge suggested making
drawer space under the seat. Later Billy planned to bring down books from the upstairs library on their favorite sports and sportsmen to fill the shelves, and in the odd-shaped crevice next to the stair itself he fitted in a radio he had put together in high school. Marge was going to use stray boxes, especially two that were of the same size, for storing balls, rackets, games, etc. And for the top of each lid she made a cushion. Later the boxes were painted and made to fit in the northwest corner and at each end of the box-seats irregular shelfstands were placed.

On the east wall a piece of beaverboard was cut into shape for a ping-pong table. A pine frame held it to the walls and underneath it was hinged and supported so it would perform similarly to a drop-leaf table.


Beaverboard, supported against the wall and hinged to perform like a drop-leaf table, then covered with oilcloth and marked off with paint as a court is Marge and Bill's ingenious solution for a ping-pong table

Then Marge covered the top with ivory oilcloth and marked off the ping-pong courts in green paint.
And now for bringing the outdoors indoors-the outdoors of summer sunshine and blossoming flowers. The ceiling was painted sky blue coming down the sides to meet a stenciled fence of white pickets over which stalks of flowers shot up in uneven rows. Billy wanted hollyhocks in the painted garden but finally agreed with Marge that the warm colors of sunflowers, suggesting sunshine, were more cheering. The yellow and brown of the huge blossoms was then repeated in the overhead light shade. For the latter, coffeetins were cut into petal shapes and painted yellow, folded down over the light bulbs at various angles. Against the sky-blue of the ceiling the yellow petal-shade was indeed the highlight of the game-room.
Then Billy tore out the rough stair-rail and substituted a heavy white rope drawing it through the red rail-post-knotting the rope and fringing the ends into a long tassel. The steps were then painted green with very bright red edges. Against the sky-blue walls Marge hung red-checked curtains made from kitchen towels-towels her mother had won as a booby-prize at bridge, and four red geraniums disappeared from the front-porch flower boxes to blossom forth in painted yellow flower-pots-one for each basement window-sill.
The floor was painted the same green as the leaves of the sunflower stalks and extra red and green rag rugs were laid down. Pictures of favorite sportsmen
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## Little Irises among the rocks

## Claire Norton

THE very words have power to weave an enchantment. Little Irises among the rocks!

There is undeniable pleasure in watching buds that look like any other buds open into the glory of a Mme. de Gaudichau, a Rameses, or a Pluie d'Or. Pride of achievement is justified in bringing the opulent beauty of Kashmir White to perfection. Siberian and Japanese blossoms, like butterflies poised above a pool, sow the seed of dreams. But none of these quite compare with the thrill of finding, some morning in February or March, the pansy-violet blooms of the wee elf, Iris reticulata, nestling close to a lichen-covered boulder. The most gorgeous of the big ones cannot surpass in charm the fat little dwarfs of the pumila tribes, or Iris gracilipes, "very like the filament of a dream," or the delicate loveliness of our own native I. cristata. All the long romance, the poetry, and the mythology of this striking family seems embodied in these little gems to tuck in sequestered nooks among the rocks.

The Iris lover who also is a rock gardener (and who these days isn't both?) can extend his Iris season while adding materially to the beauty of his rockery by planting these small members

J. Horare McFariand Co.

An undefinable something about the little Irises beggars description. Grow them and you will learn to love them. Here is shown Iris cristata. Pictured above at left, Iris arenaria; and above at right, Iris missouriensis
of the rainbow clan. The seaso beginning with reticulata and i cousin histrioides major, gives great burst of bloom throug April and May, and ends $r$ luctantly in June with Ia blooms of missouriensis and tl coppery fulva. Or if Iris lurida planted, late October may aga see Iris flowers in the garden.
There are among these Lil putians, treasures with which enrich the large rock garden the tiniest of rockeries, to use full shade or full sun, to utili in every possible situation an soil. The rock garden where wat adds the picturesque may further enhanced by the presen of tripetala, missouriensis, foliosa in the moister areas. 1 tectorum, in blue or white, scam ers happily along the sunny, sa ledges. I. persica shows a pre erence for the warm dry side a south facing rock, while dain I. gracilipes does best on a lit slope shaded for part of the d Paved paths leading through garden can carry their quota pumila hybrids in the crac where soil is of the driest, a half-shaded steps can alwa boast an edging of lovely crista Among these little fellows, fact, are many who would not happy in any other position
[Please turn to page 40


## Garden "estate" on a fifty-foot plot

## Mary and Stephen A. McClellan

UR "estate" in Larchmont,
New York, is only fifty feet le by about a hundred and enty-five deep, and much of six thousand square feet is ëmpted by the house. Yet we e everything we want, from trees to rock gardens, from beds to service yard. Except the big trees there is nothing ut it that cannot be duplied on thousands of other plots ilar in size.
low let's get oriented so that can take an inspection tour he "estate" with us. The house s east and we are out on the walk by the south line of property.
long the front of the "estate" n the driveway, bordered on east side with Rose bushes he north property line, there rock garden to take the place steep sodded slope that used wash out badly and was a or to mow.
he front landscaping is quite odox with the usual foundaplanting by the house, a row


The garden work bench, in one corner of the garage, provides for small tools, flower pots, vases, garden books, and seed catalogues, and an array of garden club prizes. The bins are for peat moss, fertilizers, sand, and soil, which can be put in through the hinged covers and taken out at the bottom. The working surface is a good height
of alternate Azaleas and dwarf Rhododendrons along the northern line and Dogwoods, a Japanese Cherry, a Flowering Crab and an Ironwood tree scattered strategically over the lawn.

From the front door a service walk ducks around the northeast corner of the house. Beyond the corner we pass a most suggestive Mint bed on our left and to our right a little flower bed largely dedicated to Cornflowers destined to be used for the lord and master's buttonhole.

We continue west through a gate in a dark green lattice fence, six feet high, that surrounds a service yard measuring roughly ten by thirty feet. In spite of its limited dimensions, it contains the young master's rabbit farm, a large, covered pile of fire wood, clotheslines hung over flagstones chinked in with moss, and a kitchen garden. Beans and Peas are trained up the lattice while in front Lettuce, Carrots, Beets, Parsley, etc. do very nicely. From this, an archway through
the lattice leads into the upper half of the back garden. The words "upper half" are used advisedly since the yard originally had a violent slope to the south and west. For the benefit of the statistically minded, there was a drop of fourteen feet two inches in the fifty-foot width between the north and south boundaries. There was practically the same drop in the seventy-five feet between the house and the west or back line.
Apparently as an afterthought, Dame Nature had dumped three huge boulders in the middle of the back plot. These we regarded as a most unfortunate beneficence until we got deep into the study of alternative ways of regrading. Now we find they serve admirably to break up the line of the stone masonry retaining wall that runs from the house to the back boundary through the approximate center of the backyard and divides it into an upper and a lower level. Semi-circular steps follow the outline of the rockpile on either side and provide ready

Below is the "upper level" of the garden, with its flower borders, Iris planting around the pool, and a majestic red Oak in the left-hand corner. Back of the lattice is the service yard with its kitchen garden. On the backing page you can see the "lower level" with pool and the covered terrace. The space of the two together is so well planned that it is hard to believe it only fifty feet wide!

high background and the two-foot wall keeps the young master from falling in more than once a month! A weeping Cherry has been planted in a pocket in the rocks so that it will overhang the pool and add greatly to the spring picture. The rocks themselves support various kinds of Sempervivums in their crannies and the steps on both sides were built with pockets on either side which are

access from one of the levels to the other. A three-foot retaining wall runs along the north line and another six-foot one along the south line. So the center wall is of such a height as to permit a person standing in the lower level to look over it easily and scan the beauties of the upper level.
To return to the rocks that stand fairly high as they project into the lower level. A semicircular stone wall was built to connect their outer points, the spaces between the rocks were chinked up, water was introduced and new gold fish and Waterlilies claim it as theirs. Having a raised pool is permissible because the


Taken from the new terrace at the corner of the house, this photograph shows the "lower level" of the garden, the pool, and steps leading to the upper level. At the left above is a close-up of the pool and play pen
filled with Iris and small spring flowering bulbs, such as Chion odoxa, Grape-hyacinths and var ous kinds of Scillas.
In the southwest corner of th lower level a wooden pale fenc the same height as the guar walls, forms a ten by ten pla pen for young hopeful. This w excavated two feet deep and the filled with a foot of rock topp with a foot of sand. This go drainage makes the pen usable large percentage of the time. T fence is painted white and form an attractive note.
Curiously enough, the re-gra ing proved of benefit to the hot itself, for it permitted a flagsto terrace, eleven by fourteen fe which is accessible to the kitch and therefore available for of door meals. In the summerti this is covered with a fixed $c a$ vas awning and furnished with wrought-iron glass-topped tal assorted wicker chairs, and set! The color scheme is white a yellow for the furniture. All all, it provides a cool and rest spot to sit and dine, or mer sit and contemplate the fruits our gardening efforts.

Good wide flower beds, va ing from three to four feet, all around the edge of each le This ample planting space, all degrees of sunniness fr bright to deep shade, permit growing every conceivable $t$
[Please turn to page


Earle O'Day. Press Serrice

## In Santa Barbara is a kitchen -

s your idea of a kitchen a tiled laboratory with all of the newst equipment and the latest yadgets created to make houseeeping modern and simple, or o your dreams hark back to the arly days in New England when he kitchen, with its great firelace, was the center and heart of he house? In Santa Barbara is a itchen which combines very accessfully both of these ideas, pr one end of the room is quipped skillfully and scientificlly as a modern kitchen, and the ther end, opening winter and immer on a riotous and color11 Santa Barbara garden, is furshed with a table and chairs ouped in front of a wide and spitable fireplace.
To be sure, there is a dining om on the other side of the htler's pantry, a very beautiful om, with silver walls, curtains the windows of soft Chinese ks embroidered with flowers d birds, and gracious Empire airs and a table of lustrous old aple. But the favorite place in e house, the place where the mily and their friends gather - Sunday night suppers, for a te after the theater, for Christas carols on Christmas eve, or fact for anything, is in front the glowing fire in the kitchen! e room itself is large in size,
twelve by twenty feet. The floor is covered with heavy linoleum inlaid in a pattern resembling flagstones. The walls are cream in color and washable. In the laboratory end, there is a sink under a double window with an ample drainboard at the left and a counter at the right, with bins for flour and sugar above them. These bins are fitted with sieves at the bottom. Across from the sink is the electric range and half way between the range and the sink (see photo) stands the work table, the pride of the kitchen. It is generous in size, $2^{\prime} \times 4^{\prime} 4^{\prime \prime}$. Above the table, and supported by a rod at each end, is a metal ring, oval in shape, such as is often seen in hotel kitchens, but smaller in scale. This is equipped with hooks, and from these hooks hangs a great assortment of shining saucepans of aluminum and copper, ladles, spoons, egg beaters, and sieves. These can all be easily reached, but are above the head of the worker. At one end of the table is an electric
juicer, and a marble slab on which to cut vegetables and fruits; at the other end, a cake mixer and a gadget for slicing stringbeans. These home owners are alert for all that is modern in equipment and for any conven-
ience that saves time and temper. The refrigerator stands against the west wall. A door beside it opens into a small store room for staples, and a cool closet for vegetables is near the sink. These [Please turn to page 366]


Maxjory C. Murphy describes here a Santa Barbara kitchen which above and gay dining before this great hospitable fireplace at the other end


Above: The Hamilton Beach food mixer comes with mixing bowls in two sizes, and has "bowl control," which means evenly mixed batter, a single agitator for mixing malted milk and other drinks in a glass, and a one-hand portable feature which makes mixing or beating easy in any bowl, dish, or pan when the mixer is held in the hand. Among the attachments are a potato peeler, coffee grinder, shredder, meat grinder and chopper, and juice extractor

Center: KitchenAid mixes thoroughly by planetary action, that is, it revolves rapidly on its own axis and at the same time rotates through the material in the bowl in the opposite direction. It has a selective range of speeds, is capable of a constant speed, and has a powerful motor. With it you can beat one egg or prepare a meal for twenty guests. There are many attachments: a silver buffer, pea sheller, cereal grinder, and the more usual ones

## LET'S BEAT IT!

SOMEONE of a mathematical turn of mind has figured out that we spend more than two hours in the kitchen for every hour spent elsewhere in the business of housework Therefore it is only good judgment to have the most efficient machinery for the preparation of the 1,095 meals a year that are to be produced; and the electric food mixer is one device which helps solve the problem. We are showing here a number of reliable mixers so that you can choose the one suited to your needs.

At right: A portable Mixer-beater that may be used over the stove or elsewhere or in any bowl or pan. The unbreakable bowls may be used over heat. Starting with the mixer and beater, attachments can be ordered singly or in any combination to suit your individual needs. The Universal

Above: This device has at least a dozer available attachments, including an ic cream freezer unit and a colander for ricin potatoes and for purées of all sorts. I will not interfere with radio reception whe both units are in operation at th same time. The Sunbeam Mixmaste

Right, below: Westinghouse has developed a very quiet motor in their food mixer. Its baked-on finish will resist stains from fruit juices and food acids, and the bright parts are chrome plated. Knife sharpener or drink mixer can be selected from a long list of attachments


Left: The Dormeyer Mixrite has a motor that tilts back to make removing of the bowls easier, and has three mixing speeds. The revolving turntable works on ball bearings and revolves automatically when beaters are moved off center. It has a portable motor and operates on A. C. or D. C. current


Above: The General Electric Hotpoint Mixer has a self-cool motor built in the base; it is completely enclosed and oil cann leak out. Small and compact, it has a tilt-back neck to per lowering the beater into mixing bowl. Three speeds, automatic bc control, and a practical list of accessories are points of advant


# Dressing up familiar food 

WHat can we have to eat that is different?" It's an old refrain, this question of how one is to bring novelty to family meals. Our great-grandmothers doubtless discussed it when little neighborhood groups gathered together. Fortunately for most of us today, the faithful old stand-bys of good meat cuts, fresh vegetables, mealy potatoes, rich milk, and fruit contain more strength building calories than all the rare out-of-season novelties that occasionally tempt frivolous shoppers.
The only thing that these fa-

Mary E. Hussong

Above: the lowly garden vegetables transformed into such alluring shapes as flowers and balls and cubes (Macy's, Bloomingdale's, Hammacher, Schlemmer's). Below at left: Ring moulds and fish moulds and shell moulds to make the familiar meat dish a decorative triumph (Hammacher, Schlemmer's and Bloomingdale's). Below at right: Put a new decorative edge on your grapefruit with this clever little knife (Bloomingdale's)
miliar foods require to take them out of the sixes and sevens class is a dash of bright magic from the imagination of clever women. And lo! what was yesterday's monotony becomes tomorrow's surprise. A new dish. How it sets
the talk to going! "What is it? Surely not. But how different! How attractive!"

In order to help you impart this new magic to the old familiar dishes, nose around the housewares departments of some of the
stores near you and see how many hundreds of new food gadgets there are and how cleverly and easily they function.
To get down to cases. Do you usually start your meal with a good hot soup? If you do, it's quite likely that you serve it in little individual earthenware ramekins which so many women are using these days. Tomorrow night, after you've filled your ramekins, place long slivers of yellow cheese across the top of the soup and place the ramekins under the broiler for a split sec-



At top: Ice cream and frozen salads resemble a caterer's art when moulded into turkeys, melons, or fruit (Macy's, Hammacher, Schlemmer's, and Bloomingdale's). Center: Old-fashioned sugar cookies become glamorous when turned into fancy shapes (Macy's, Bloomingdale's). Bottom: Mould cornbread into half ears; and turn the butter into flowers and lambs (Hammacher, Schlemmer's, Macy's, Bloomingdale's)

## Pineapple lends a hand

Six uses for the well-known product of Hawaii that are deliciously tempting. This versatile fruit has learned to adapt itself to every course in the meal


## Pineapple lends a hand

Six practical uses for this refreshing fruit to add variety to the daily menu. Even for main course dishes the juice gives a new and intriguing flavor


 butter. Cool in pan without stirring.
When cool, add lemon juice and beat When cool, add lemon juice and beat
until crystallization begins. 을
픔
亲
텡 until crystallization begins.
Pour into greased pan and
squares. For variation, add chopped nuts to this recipe.
$\qquad$
delight cocktail
Mix the pineapple and tomato
juice with the lemon juice, chill and
shake well before serving.
Tested by The American Home
2 cupfuls unsweetened canned pine-
apple juice
cupful tomato juice
Juice of 2 lemons
3 cupfuls unsweetened canned pine-


| fudge pineapple | 1 cupful undiluted evaporated milk <br> 3 cupfuls sugar <br> 2 tablespoonfuls butter <br> 2 teaspoonfuls lemon juice <br> $1 / 4$ cupful unsweetened canned pineapple juice |
| :---: | :---: |
| Combine milk, sugar and pineapple juice and cook to soft ball stage |  |
| ( $238^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.), stirring constantly to prevent |  |
| burning. Remove from stove and add |  |
| butter. Cool in pan without stirring. |  |
| When cool, add lemon juice and beat |  |
| until crystallization begins. |  |
| Pour into greased pan and mark into |  |
| squares. For variation, add $1 / 2$ cupful |  |
| chopped nuts to this recipe. |  |



## peaches à la princess

әq pाnoчs чग!чм saчวead 133spoonful.
Halve six of the peaches and
them cut side up in a baking dish. Mince
the other six and mix with the crushed macaroons, add beaten egg yolk and sugar. Mix well and fill the peach halves with the mixture. Moisten with the for about 20 minutes. Serve hot or cold with the cream.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \text { cupfuls unsweetened canned pine- } \\
& \text { apple juice } \\
& 61 / 2 \text { cupfuls }(23 / 4 \text { pounds) sugar } \\
& 1 \text { bottle Certo }
\end{aligned}
$$



teaspoonful mixed dry herbs, (these
may be purchased already blended
as Herb Bouquet)

1 teaspoonful dry mustard the spoon lea.
when stirred.
Pour into
cover with m

Pour into the baked pie shell and
cover with meringue if desired.

## Casserole dishes-hot, savory, and easy!

Casserole dishes mean so much less work both before and after the meal. And think of the comfort of knowing that the meal can be unexpectedly postponed at the last minute without absolutely ruining everything -just in case Tommy and Betty don't arrive for twenty minutes after they are due.-DOROTHY PEABODY


## Casserole dishes-hot, savory, and easy!

What could be more appropriate for meals in this blustery, uncertain weather than a casserole dish! Hot and savorytantalizing because it smells so good. Your family or guests don't know what is in it until the lid is lifted-and you who concocted it have almost forgotten. That is one of the beauties of a casserole meal-it can be put together hours ahead of time.

Pbotograph printed on back of eacb recipe



## COULDN'T BELIEVE IT


... when she explained
that the soup they praised came out of a tin!
$\star$

DID it actually come out of a tin?" many a dinner guest has asked. It is hard to believe-that such soup-soup that anyone would say issued from the kettle of a well-trained home cook, is really canned soup.
But that is the kind of soup Heinz makesthe homemade kind-the kind now served regularly by many a hostess who not long ago scoffed at the "canned soup" idea.

No run-of-market ingredients enter the Heinz kitchens. Heinz chefs follow treasured home recipes and use table-grade ingredients. They brew meat stocks from cuts such as better butchers carry. They select only the finest vegetables. They concoct Heinz soups in small batches, simmer them long and patiently in individual open kettles, stir in the proper seasonings just as your own cook would do. Then they seal their fresh, fragrant flavor into stout tins.
And so Heinz Home-Style Soups come to your table precisely as when they are poured from kettles. Try Heinz Onion Soup tonight, or Heinz Gumbo Creole, or Heinz new Cream of Spinach. They are finished soups, requiring merely heating and serving. Ask your grocer.

## HEIN Z homemade style SOUPS

BEAN SOUP - ONION SOUP • CONSOMMÉ - PEPPER POT NOODLE - BEEF BROTH - GUMBO CREOLE - CLAM CHOWDER - SCOTCH BROTH - MOCK TURTLE - VEGETABLE CREAM OF SPINACH - CREAM OF MUSHROOM - CREAM OF OYSTER - CREAM OF ASPARAGUS - CREAM OF GREEN PEA - CREAM OF CELERY - CREAM OF TOMATO



The thing that robs your clothes of their nice fresh whiteness, a friend told the bride, is left-over dirt-and there's one sure way to get out ALL the dirt.


Another nice thing this bride learned about Fels-Naptha-it's perfectly safe for daintiest things. And kind to hands-there's soothing glycerine in every bar.


That way is to use Fels-Naptha-for it's made of golden soap that's richerand there's lots of dirt-loosening naptha right in it. You can smell the naptha.


Now Alice is married a year - her linens still look as fresh and snowy as new-and there's never a hint of tattle-tale gray to make people think she's careless!

Just try it! Give Fels-Naptha Soap a chance at your own wash. You'll get the sweetest, sunniest clothes that ever bobbed on a line.

Whitest, too-because they're clean clear through! "Trick" soaps and cheap soaps skim over dirt - they
leave specks behind. But Fels-Naptha gets ALL THE DIRT-even the grimiest, ground-in kind.

Fels-Naptha now sells at the lowest price in almost twenty years. Get a few bars at your grocer's Nes today.

> BANISH "TATTLE-TALE GRAY" WITH FELS-NAPTHA SOAP!

# "Plum Purty" Cabin 

## Sarah Ogilvie Rogers

ON the property we had just sold was a hundred-year-old house of hand-hewn logs, which we were privileged to move; but as it stood, with tumbled-down chimney and sagging roof after years of use as a barn, it seemed hardly worth a thought-much less the expense of moving. However, about the last of February, when warm sunshine and bursting buds were making it harder than ever for us to tear ourselves away and give up our property to its new owners, the log cabin issue of The American Home arrived, and we were inspired to reconsider the possibilities of that old $\log$ house we had thought completely worthless.
Encouraged by Uncle John (and, I might say, by him, alone) that old Negro of seventy-five years or more, who declared he had "thowed up and chinked many a $\log$ cabin" we worked on plans. By the first of March, we felt we had ideas and faith to move logs-and move them we did, two at a time, to a lovely wooded spot on the farm in which my husband was interested. And I am sure no one ever enjoyed building a mansion as much as we enjoyed fashioning our log cabin.
The house was, originally, a two-story structure, two rooms below and two above with hallways between. We took the larger of the rooms and rebuilt it as high as the first story of the original house, using the same openings, one of which was a fireplace, seven and a half feet wide, and adding a window to the left of the front door. This room now serves as living and dining room. The other room, only slightly smaller, was joined on, lean-to effect, thereby eliminating one
wall of logs and having those log to replace those not so good i the other sides. We ran a part tion through about fifteen feet 0 the lean-to, making kitchen an bedroom with curtained-off spac for hallway, closet, and for dressing room.

This work and the roofing wa done by farm labor and "sorter" carpenter at seventy-fiv cents a day. Another carpenter, a dollar and a quarter, was en ployed to fit in the windows an doors, which proved the mo tedious and expensive part of th building. The original batte doors were used with hand-mac wooden hinges and a latch stris that can literally hang on t outside to our friends. A han made key unlocks the door f those who know how to use it and the learning how has pr vided amusement for many our guests.
Before any chinking was don the logs were painted inside al out with a creosote wood pr server, making them a love brown, as were also the doo windows, and rafters, though t solid pine sheathing (overhea was left in its natural state. T cracks were chinked on the ou side with small flat rocks, pack as tight as sardines, though course, the edges projected in decidedly irregular fashion. I side the cabin, the cracks we smoothly plastered with a mi ture of lime, sand, and cement.
The gigantic fireplace was problem,-not even Uncle Jo could boast of a chimney to credit-and a regular mason too expensive. But, somehow other, a rough stone fireplace chimney, very pleasing in appe ance as well as in action,
[Please turn to page 3


Happy was I to have a background -on spool beds, chests, doorways, et upon which my heirloom quilts and blankets, some woven by my gra father's slaves, could flaunt their gorgeous reds and yellows with impu

## Wouldn't you pay a dime for a movie of it?



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## In Santa Barbara is a kitchen

## [Continued from page 355]

practical working parts make up the laboratory part of the room.

But the other end is the most original and interesting part of the room, and it is charming at any time of the day. In the morning, the sunlight floods in through the French doors which open out into the garden. At night the curtains are drawn, but they are almost as bright as sunlight for they are made of a plaid linen in tones of yellow, vermilion, blue-green, and cream.

The great fireplace is equipped with a crane and a copper kettle. Two Hessian soldiers painted black serve as andirons and a sword from Revolutionary days is used as a poker. Many friends have sent gifts for this kitchen where they have spent such happy hours. Last year, a friend sent the drawing that now hangs by the fireplace. It is by Wanda Gag, who wrote and illustrated Millions of Cats.

Before the fireplace are grouped a round deal table, large enough to seat six, or even eight, some peasant chairs, and, in the corner, a comfortable sofa. During the day the table is always cleared, and in dark or rainy weather the little boy often plays there with his blocks or puzzles while his nurse sits on the sofa, sewing or knitting, the puppy curled up beside her, all of them happy before the fire. At regular meal times the family uses the dining room, but the fireplace end of the kitchen is used first, for the child's early supper, and later as the maid's dining room.

On Sunday nights the room comes into its own! After the
supper has been prepared in th laboratory, the hot dishes are pu into the warming oven and th pots and pans are washed and pu away. Then the lights are turne off in that end of the room, an one is no longer conscious of i It ceases to exist. A bright fire lighted on the hearth and fou lovely old silver candlesticks aı lighted for the table. Candleligh and firelight are enough. Th table has been set with the pre tiest of peasant linens, with quair glass from Mexico or crystal fro Sweden, with pewter and old si ver and with china chosen for i lovely design and color. The floy ers for the table are always skil fully arranged, forming a love center for the composition, con pact enough so that they will n take up too much space, lo enough so that they will not sh off one face from another.

The suppers in themselves often original and unusual ar they are invariably deliciou They are served very simply the hosts. But, best of all, guests invited to share the pleasant suppers are chosen wi care and forethought, so that group each time is a congen one. An atmosphere has been ated which invites discussion a stimulates good talk. It is a pla where people love to go, whe old friends may gather and n friendships may be forme Guests linger on in the cand light talking of their travels, th work, their beliefs, their expe ments, and they carry away w them rich memories of frien who were always willing to list or ready to talk.


## Tood for 4 on ${ }^{8} 8$ week that's my problem



Above
There are no half-eaten pieces of cake left on the plates when Mrs. Schmidt treats her family to a cake baked with Royal. "I know with Royal I can be sure of good results every time."

Below
"I can't understand why some women take chances with doubtful baking powderwhen 1\& worth of Royal makes a perfect cake,"

## Above

A snapshot of 4 -yearold Grace helping mother to bake a cake.

## "I can't afford baking failures. That's why I insist on Royal Baking Powder-every time."

(An informal interview with Mrs. F. C. Schmidt, of Weehawken, N. J.)

WITH employment very uncertain ... and a rapidly dwindling savings account-Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt have to make every penny count.
"I can't afford to waste food," says thrifty Mrs. Schmidt. "Butter, eggs, milk are expensive-and when I bake at home I must be sure of good results.
"I've found that it's false economy to use a cheap, doubtful baking powderthat's why I insist on Royal. I know it always works.
"Before I was married, I was a professional dietitian in charge of a large industrial cafeteria. In planning food in large quantities, you must use only
reliable materials. Experience taught me, whether baking for 4 or 400, you can always depend on Royal."

How right you are, Mrs. Schmidt. After all, the best baking powder-Royal-costs only about l $\dot{k}$ per baking. And it assures perfect successevery time!

This fine Cream of Tartar baking powder makes biscuits that are light and tender-cakes that are fine-textured and fresh to the last crumb!

Next time you buy baking powder, remember how little it costs to use reliable Royal-only 1\& per bakingand buy the best.

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Watch for your baker's weekly "Specials" . .
en you bake at home, make sure of success and delicious or by using Royal Baking Powder for your cakes and hot
other goodies to lend variety to your table. With careful attention to the housewife's needs and wishes, the modern bakery offers a wider and ever-increasing service to the home.

## FROZEN SOLID IN ICE. Val. SPAR PAINT UNHARMED



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Ordinary paints would give waycrack, check, peel, and crumble. Valspar Paint came through bright, fresh as new, ready for years of service. That's what Weather-Armoring does.

## The "Invisible Quart"

You get so much longer service from Valspar's Weather-Armored paint that it's like getting an extra quart in every gallon you buy - an "invisible quart" of longer life that means more years before you have to paint again.

To reduce your long-run painting costs to a minimum, use Valspar and call in a reliable painter. Painting is an expert's job-a Master Painter can do it best and will save money in the long run.

Stormed in Grit no breaks, no mars, no scoring of the Valspar-painted surface.


# We build a real log cabin 

Conrad Bering

How many of us have had the desire not only to own but build a real log cabin of some kind, and yet, have no concrete idea of the type of cabin to build? This desire on our part to build a real $\log$ cabin was fathered by articles and sketches appearing in The American Home, some two years ago.

That did not mean that we immediately talked to an architect, and bought property on which to build the cabin. It did mean that my wife and I spent many evenings discussing the matter, just talk, talk, and more talk. At this stage of our idea it had not occurred to us to use pencil and paper. We did discuss size, how we could build it, and the location available.
We soon realized that without the location definitely in mind we were making no definite progress. People acquainted with the Gulf Coast of Texas, and particularly around Houston, know that outside of our climate, where Roses bloom at Xmas time, we have only flat country broken by pine woods and the only thing we have approaching a stream is Buffalo Bayou which is the head
of the Ship Channel of Houston Many dry gullies enter the Bayou and only one creek, Briar Creek is fed the year round by springs this creek emptying into th Bayou. Fortunately for us bot of these streams run through anc were on property which wa owned by our family.
After much tramping, consider ing of drainage, ease of access and complete isolation, a spot or Briar Creek was decided on. Th deciding factors were a high ban thirty-five feet above water level the cabin to be set approximatel twenty-five feet from the cree bank, a beautiful clearing sur rounded by large moss-lade Post Oaks and around and be yond these oaks as far as it possible to see, pines; along th creek banks beautiful Dogwoo trees, Holly, native Ferns, Swe Bay trees and other trees an shrubs too numerous to name. A of this within nine miles of th heart of Houston, a half mi from a main highway, and onl twenty minutes of our home, an yet in the midst of the pir fragrant woods.

Pencil and paper was our ne step and soon we had develope


## NEW IDEAS to improve your home

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Wouldn't you like to have us help you visualize (at our expense) some of the practical ways in which you can improve your home? Just send for the FREE 1935 edition of the Johns-Manville book, "101 Practical Suggestions for Home Improvements." In it you will have, in one compact volume-filled with interesting "before-and-after" pictures -a whole library of valuable ideas, planned and executed by experts in home design.

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## FEATURES OF THE

## 1. E. S. BETTER SIGHT LAMPS

The opal glass reflector (A) gives soft, diffused, glareless light, and reflects light to the ceiling for general illumination. The special inside reflecting surface of the shade (B) reflects twice as much useful light as an ordinary shade. The extra height insures good a wide working area.
The Approval Tag shown be side the lamp identifies an I. E. S. Better Sight Lamp. Always besure to look for this tag when you buy. AT THE LEFT is one of the direct-indirect floorlamps. An amazing new ali-purposelamp
for the home. Is equipped with thenew Mazda Indirect Three Lite lamp, which provides three different levels of light -low, medium, bright-from
one bulb.
a floor plan, the outside dimensions being $21^{\prime}-6^{\prime \prime} \times 34^{\prime}$. This area contained one large room $18^{\prime} \mathrm{x}$ $20^{\prime}$ and a screened sleeping porch $9^{\prime}-6^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime}$. In drawing our floor plan we worked with an idea of additional rooms when and as possible. These additional rooms in a real $\log$ cabin are made possible by tying into the logs at the corners of the original structure. This can be done by splicing the logs of the new room to the projecting logs, at the corners, of the old structure without in any way disturbing the old structure. Even now we are planning this additional room.

Having drawn the floor plans so well, they being particularly difficult, why not the elevations, etc. However in order to do this the size of timber to be used had to be considered in order to avoid cutting more timber than necessary. After inspecting the trees which we could use from our property, we found that pines averaging $10^{\prime \prime}$ at the butt would be used. As a result, the elevations showing openings were drawn. Our complete plan contained four eight-light doublehung windows, three doors and a fireplace with a four-foot opening. Wide overhanging eaves were decided on for reasons of protection and attractiveness.

## Cost Kept Down

Our entire cost up to now was exactly zero. The main item now confronting us, that of cutting timber and construction. The question, of course, was whether to contract the work or to hire day labor. After investigating we soon saw that this would run into an item of cost that would necessarily put our cabin off to an indefinite time.

Having drawn the plans, and knowing the exact size of each and every log required, it was decided that we could save expense by hiring a negro farmer, Zeb, near by, to assist me in cutting and peeling the logs. The trees were selected with care as to straightness and size, also quality of grade. These trees averaged seventy feet in height. After felling the trees we used an ordinary sharp-shooter spade to peel the logs. Incidentally, this was not only the quickest but the least tiring manner of peeling. As we cut and peeled, the logs were cut to size, as shown in the plans, with a view of a minimum of waste. At this point let me state the peelings were saved for toppings of walks. The logs were pulled to the building site before peeling. This part of the construction was far from tiring and extremely interesting. Our logs were now all cut and stacked and in the process of drying out.

Having proceeded thus far, anc at so little expense, I decided t do the actual construction of th cabin. A Post Oak tree was cut and then cut into blocks for th foundation of the house. Anyon knowing Post Oak, the block being about twenty inches in di ameter, will know that they wil last almost a lifetime. Thes blocks were set down on clay.

## Placing the First Log

The big event, the placing the first $\log$ in position, occurre on February 28th, 1933. Fror then on it was an ever changin scene and interest. No matte how tired there was always th desire to see the next $\log$ in plac
A little study at the local 1 brary decided me on using th wedge and notch joint for m logs. The upper $\log$ was alwa) scribed to the lower log to get neat and tight a joint as possib Oakum was used between th joints to make it as tight as po sible and also to keep out any in sects. Not satisfied with th wedge and notch system, whic fits tighter as time goes on, spiked each $\log$ to the lower 1 for additional security. The fir notch was an education. For th notching I had a cold steel chis made which was about thr inches wide and eight inches lon This made the cutting of wedges and notches much simple In time our plate, or top lo, thirty-four feet logs, were pull into place with an ordinary aut mobile block and tackle.
In view of the fact that logs were cut to size we did n have to do any cutting for ope ings, as the openings automa cally appeared as the constr tion proceeded. In order to $p$ vent these from loosening slipping as we went up, $2 \times$ bracing was used until the w dow jambs were installed. In same manner the gables w taken up and braced, placing two thirty-four foot purlins a ridge pole as we proceeded. ridge pole which we secured six inches at the butt and strai as a ship's mast.
We were now ready for rafters. Pine saplings were u that averaged four inches at butt and three inches at the t These had to be cut and pee in the same manner as the w logs. These saplings were notcl into the plate, purlin, and ri pole and then spiked. They been selected for their straig ness, as near as possible, and effort was made to shim these the time of roofing, as we desi an uneven appearance of the $r$
The roof was then covered w ship-lap and made ready for hand-split shingles. Here is wt we had real fun. It did not $t$


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Now Firth brings this tradition, this colorful simplicity into your home by creating rugs in
the authentic design of old Scottish tartans! Preserving the characteristics of the tartan weave, Firth's Royal Scotch Tartans are made of the finest wools and made with the care and skill that insure long, dependable wear.

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Just spray the clothing in your closet regularly. If clothing is to be put away, spray with Flit according to the directions below, and hang in the roomy Flit Moth Bag, or pack in trunk or box.

Flit Spray is deadly to flies, moths and other insects. Flit Powder is the best ever developed for crawling insects and fleas on dogs.


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## HERE'S HOW TO HANDLE THE MOTH PROBLEM


ong to find that we had two ypes of pine, one would split traight and the other would not. Pf course the first did not split traight and had to be discarded. After searching all over Houson for a Froe or someone who new how to make one, a man rom Arkansas was located who urned out a dandy. We cut our ine logs into blocks thirty inches ong and started on the splitting f the shingles and here is where he Froe worked wonders. The and-split shingles averaged anyhere from one quarter of an ch to three quarters of an inch pick and thirty inches long. The of required approximately two lousand hand-split shingles laid ght inches to the weather. What roof when finished! In looks nd even service, it is worth all of e back and arm aches that went to them.
We were now ready for the ors using six-inch center match ne. The doors were made right the job of the same material the floors but of double thickss and staggered. Regular old te strap hinges were used with rn door thumb-bolts. All jambs d casings were made on the b. The only thing that was ught ready made were the ht-light window sash. We fined the floors with an antique

e stain; this stain giving the a weathered appearance. door casings, etc. were ted brown.
he fireplace was the one thing which help was needed. As ed before, the opening was feet. The firebed is raised ve the floor and hearth level inches. An iron crane was ined in the fireplace, and Houswas searched for old iron hen utensils.
he last and also very imporitem was now ready to be - -the chinking between the Metal hardware cloth was ed between the logs. This ware cloth was cut to fit at y place and tacked to each r log tightly with galvanized ng tacks. However, where the ware cloth was tacked to the r log, the tacks were not on jam up. The reason for al-
lowing this slack was that in the event there was any further shrinkage in the logs the cement chinking would remain tight with the upper $\log$ and draw away from the lower log, thus preventing water getting in behind the chinking and rotting the timbers. Cement of the proportion of 1 to $11 / 2$ was applied on the hardware cloth. We found the hardware cloth held better than anything else we could use. The logs were chinked from both the outside and inside of the building. This chinking has now been completed a year and up to the present shows no sign of cracking or falling out and still is the same tight job as when first installed.

## Finishing Details

All major work was now completed and minor ends were picked up. Doors were weatherstripped, the fireplace inside completed with rocks that were brought in from San Marcos, Texas, no native rock being obtainable around Houston. This rock work was taken from the floor to the top plate log. These rocks were obtained over a period of time as visits were made to that part of Texas and brought back with us. Some of the rocks were of historic interest. One in particular was taken from the original fireplace of General Edward Burleson's old homestead, General Burleson being one of the original signers of Texas Independence.

Seven months from the date the first $\log$ was put in place the big event of spending our first night in our real log cabin arrived and what an event that was. Since then it has been occupied week-ends and longer, in cold and rainy weather, hot and dry, and in every respect it has measured up to our fullest expectations.
Since then a deep well, 119 feet, has been dug, sapling fences built, a dam of concrete built on the creek giving us almost a half mile of water stocked with bass and perch, fruit trees, and a rose garden of one hundred and fifty bushes set out and even other things yet planned.
All of this work has been done by two people, myself, and the negro man, Zeb, with my wife and children giving the inspiration and necessary refreshments when things seemed a little slow.
All of the work done to date, including the out-house, has been done at a cost of $\$ 938$. This cost has been spread over a period of at least twenty months. The cheapest figure I received from a contractor furnishing everything for the house ONLY was $\$ 2500$.
The building of a real $\log$ cabin is worth trying, and half of the owning is the planning and building of it yourself. Try it!

## How You Can Buy Yourself

## A STEADY INCOME OF

 '200 A MONTH

HOw would you like to be able to quit work some day? How would you like, when you are 55, or 60 , or 65 , to have a check for $\$ 200$ arrive every month for the rest of your life?

There is a plan which makes it possible. The Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan gives you a guaranteed income in the years to come. The illustrated booklet offered at the bottom of this page explains how the plan works.

## You Don't Have to be Rich

Your Retirement Income may be any amount you wish- $\$ 100$ a month, $\$ 200$ a month, $\$ 300$ a month or more. It can begin at any age you say, 55 , 60 , or 65.
There are Plans for men who can save only a few dollars a month as well as for men who can save thousands of dollars a year.

Suppose you decide to retire on an income of $\$ 200$ a month when you are 55. Here is what you get:

1. A check for $\$ 200$ when you reach the age of 55 and a check for $\$ 200$ every month thereafter as long as you



An interview with Beulah France, R. N., formerly in charge of expectant mothers in one of New York City's finest maternity hospitals

Ihave been reading with interest for many years the advertising of ScotTissue and Waldorf -and I think Scott Paper Company deserves great credit for so frankly informing women of the health facts about toilet tissue.

"I have seen many cases of severe discomfort resulting from the use of a glazed or coarse-surfaced toilet tissue.
"It is gratifying to know that so many women are beginning to realize how important it is to their health and comfort to use a soft, non-irritating tissue-especially if they are troubled with a sensitive

ScotTissue and Waldorf are especially made to meet health requirements. They are extremely soft, highly absorbent and chemically pure. Don't risk getting inferior quality. It really costs no more to buy these famous brands. Scott Paper Company, Chester, Pa.

WE'VE added a new member to our household and you and Cookie will love him-a three-months-old pup. He has already wiggled his way into our hearts and chewed his way through our shoes! Judy is, of course, entranced! We got him primarily for her, as I have always felt that to have a dog growing up with a child is one of the best experiences in the world for the child (I must admit there are moments when I feel for the dog!). Judy's toys are not entirely hers now, for Cocoa is quite likely to trot away with one of her most treasured blocks or animals and she has quickly discovered that he, as well as she, must adapt himself to the general routine of the household if he is to be popular.
Alec has been busy making my kitchen more livable for me, bless his heart. We had, tucked away in the cellar, an old oak chiffonier and bureau, both ugly. Alec removed the two bottom drawers from the bureau and substituted a shelf with two doors opening from the middle. To take away from the bedroom appearance, he found it a simple matter to cover the drawers, doors, and sides with plywood. This also served the purpose of making all the surfaces flat which, to my mind, is a worthwhile item as I shall find it easier to keep clean. The facing on the drawers overlaps the facing on the cabinet itself, thus making a tight fit and eliminating any possibility of seepage when any liquid is spilled accidentally. We shopped about for a remnant of linoleum which we were able to get at a reasonable price and it is secured in place on top of the bureau with strips of zinc. Alec built a top, resembling the top of a Welsh dresser and
this is fastened to the top of the chest with strips of iron, after the linoleum was in place, thus eliminating a difficult fitting. The whole thing is painted to blenc with the woodwork, the insides o the shelves forming a contrast ir canary-yellow. I purchased a piec of oilcloth-yellow, orange, an blue plaid-and Alec has tacke it firmly in back of the shelves. have arranged my pewter and od bits of china here and the whol cabinet is a joy to my heart-be sides furnishing an interestin corner to my kitchen. Quite metamorphosis for an old bureau
The chiffonier has been cl down to the correct size for working table, painted gray, an the enamel top from my old tab securely fastened in place, whi gives me three extra, much-neede drawers. With some scraps wood left over, Alec made tw small shelves, which are tacke to either side of my sunnie window and my pots of parsle and chives, one on each, a thriving there. I potted these $b$ fore frost fell. The parsley $h$ been a piquant addition creamed soups and potatoes a the chives give quite a bit of pe to otherwise uninteresting crea cheese sandwiches or salads. summer garnish that serves well through the winter.
I'm so glad young Peter e joyed the modeling clay and was a relief to me to hear th he is out of danger and will so be out of quarantine! Quara tine is certainly a bête noir f us parents! Our dearest love you all,

## Lib.

P. S. Alec is making a sketch the kitchen additions. Perh they will inspire Cookie.


Here is the Welsh dre for the kitchen that made from a very oak chiffonier. Plent shelves afforded am storage space and linoleum covered secured in place zinc strips, makes an cellent working sur

TVERYWHERE you hear dark whispers of E rising prices. But there's one bright and shining exception - sinks of Monel Metal.* With the demand for these super-sinks constantly on the up and up, we can afford to keep their prices down. So why buy an oldfashioned sink when you may have a modern Monel Metal sink for as low as $\$ 64.25$ ?

## An easy way to pay

Prices like these are nothing if not timely. They come just when the N.H.A. is making it easy to get money for home modernization. Ask in any bank. They'll be glad to tell you ell about the liberal terms that Uncle Sam has arranged for you.
In the 57 Monel Metal sinks, you will find pne made-to-order for your kitchen. Is your pace limited? Then we'll trot out a demure ittle "sinklet" just 41 inches long. Have you oom for something truly dazzling? Then we'll produce a magnificent twelve-footer, with two owls flanked by two drainboards. $A$ sink that s a sink!

An easy sink to clean
Ve hope you understand that a Monel Metal ink is not a plated or coated affair. It is one olid piece of rust-proof metal. It is crackroof, chip-proof, accident-proof! That is why hese beautiful surfaces remain smooth and asy to clean throughout a life-time of service. Monel Metal sinks have all kinds of lovely itchen companions-Monel Metal-topped anges, work tables, cabinets and what not. Vrite our Household Department for full inprmation. And for your copy of an interesting ook on kitchen planning called "Let's Bring he Kitchen Up To Date."
If your plumber does not carry the particlar model of Monel Metal sink which you ant, have him write to our sink distributors, Thitehead Metal Products Co., Inc., 304 fudson St., New York, or their branches in cincipal cities.

# monel metal 

he International Nickel Company, Inc. 3 Wall Street

New York, N. Y.


* This handsome cabinet sink unit has been reduced to \$105.50. Price includes Monel Metal "Straitline" Sink, steel base cabinet, eight-inch backsplash and crumb cup strainer-everything but the faucet. Same sink and cabinet, with inch-and-a-half backsplash (without faucet) only $\$ 99.50$. Both these prices apply to deliveries made east of the Rocky Mountains.

Below: Is your kitchen blighted by a shabby, old. style sink? Then why not retire the battle-scarred veteran? Replace it with this Monel Metal "Stream. line" Sink (Model 600). You'll find it a real" fountain of youth"- a sink that never grows old. Hard service merely increases the lustre of Monel Metal. Above is a Monel Metal"Smartline"Table designed by RayPatten.


BUSINESS MEN ATTENTION: Nobody ever thought of a kitchen sink as beautiful-until Monel Metal made it so. Perhaps this modern metal can make your products better-looking, longer-lasting and more saleable. Consistent advertising has established Monel Metal as one of the best known trade names in America-has created universal demand for articles of Monel Metal. Write for details of the cooperation available to manufacturers.


Even the best of friends, as well as casual acquaintances, are critical about the appointments of each other's homes. Their eyes reveal the criticism that their lips dare not speak . .

In the matter of the right small tables, for instance, so many homes are illy equipped - lacking in the charming individuality, smartness, and convenience, that Imperial Tables particularly can give. The adroit use of tables in refurbishing and enlivening interiors, is a decorating secret long since discovered and consistently used by successful decorators. And this is a secret that you, too, may profit by, in the creation of delightfully furnished rooms that your friends will admire and doubtless copy.

# Omprial TABLES 

For more than thirty years, Imperial have set the fashion in tables for America's finest homes. Every detail of design and construction has been carefully, artistically developed, in keeping with the decorative and utilitarian re quirements of modern living. All woods, materials, processes, accord with the highest traditions of craftsmanship.
Artisans long experienced in the gentle art of building fine furniture for discriminating people, have given their best time and skill to the creation of Imperial Tables. The famous Green Shield trademark appearing on every Imperial creation, is your significant assurance that you are buying wisely and well. Sold exclusively by the leading furniture or department stores in every city.

## IMPERIAL FURNITURE CO. GRAND RAPIDS. MICHIGAN



Mat and frame can make any picture "right"
[Continued from page 338]
snow-white, deep tan, cool gray. Often these linen mats are used with paintings to enlarge a choice small picture.
There is no such thing as the one perfect frame for a picture. A choice from many good things has to be made, for never were there so many happy ideas from which to choose. The best choice of mat and frame is a matter of instinctive good taste or cultivation. If you feel you need help in this direction (it is easy enough to go astray), be sure to get the advice of an expert, for a satisfactory result. Very often frames in the best possible taste are inexpensive if one accepts the direction of a person experienced in this profession of framing pictures. It is both agreeable and fortunate to know that you can choose the pictures you love regardless of any period of home furnishing, and, if need be, periodize your frame to suit a changing fashion.

## Needlepoint for furniture upholstery <br> [Continued from page 349]

teresting texture is possible when the background is "patterned" with stitches of varying lengths, as in the case of the chair seat illustrated. While the finished effect is that of a series of little square blocks, it is accomplished merely with lines of the customary needlepoint stitch alternating with others of twice the length. It affords a nice contrast to the finer stitchery of the decorative motif and is invaluable for backgrounds, as it covers the surface rapidly.
This pattern starts with one long stitch at the corner, the yarn being carried diagonally upward over two horizontal threads and the needle passed diagonally to the left under two vertical threads and one horizontal in a position to make the first short stitch of the downward row, as in (C). When the second stitch of this row has been made to the right of the long one of the first row, the needle is carried diagonally downward under three horizontal threads and two vertical to start the first long stitch of the third row in the same line of meshes as the corner stitch. Since this long stitch is just twice the length of the small, the needle is carried diagonally upward over two threads and horizontally to the left under four, in the process of working upward,
instead or over one and under twc as when the short stitch only i employed.

In working a piece of needle point, the design is done first then the background is filled in the same general direction bein maintained throughout. Wher completed, it should be evenly stretched on a board or table to which may be thumb-tacked dampened, and left to dry, or i may be steamed by holding a ho iron close to the wet surfacenot pressed flat.

When buying a canvas for special purpose, make sure it amply large to allow for the up holstery. It is well to make a outline pattern of the surface to be covered and then select a de sign that centers well upon it Almost everyone has some cher ished old chair or stool or bencl that will take kindly to this typ of upholstery and will find it most fascinating pastime.

Designs should be nicely con sidered in their relation to th piece of furniture that is to $b$ covered. If the worker is at a consistent, she will not choose French design of any one of th Louis periods to seat a chair obvi ously a product of one of the 18 t century English cabinetmakers or its American prototype Neither will she select one of th rather flamboyant patterns of th Victorian period, which properl belong with the later walnut an rosewood topped with clusters o carved grapes or roses.
Much of the early English styl of design, more in character wit the Chippendale type of chai than the ornate French Acadia of approximately the same p riod, was inspired by the wealt of flowers in the English flowe garden and usually took the for of loose flower arrangements-th rose, tulip, coreopsis, gilly flow and carnation-interspersed wi the decorative acanthus leaf, sometimes with the oak. Desigr of this sort are delightfully fasc nating to work out, because the wealth of varied color.
Then there are the all-ov patterns, influenced apparently b another form of canvas embroi ery-the Italian Bargello. Und this head come the shell, tl flame, and other conventional a rangements done in shades alternating color, or the rows rosebuds or leaves, associate with American Colonial needl work. Designs of this art are pa ticularly fitting with the Goth type of chair back and are fr quently chosen in preference the informal floral cluster wh the design is to be repeated, as the case of dining-room chairs.
This type of design is perha less difficult for the beginner th: the shaded floral patterns, sin the color arrangement, on

## the smartest and loveliest new note in curtains

"NU-CORD" is a soft open weave, that drapes beautifully and is ideal for summer use. An absolutely original mesh with all the appeal of a hand-woven fabric . a curtain that truly becomes the decorative feature of any room. A variety of designs to choose from. Note this: Quaker net curtains act as a daylight shade through which you see readily - but prevents outsiders from seeing in. They are a delightful decoration and a protection to your privacy. Moreover, the three-thread construction in all Quaker curtains guarantees durable beauty-each thread is tied securely in place.
Quaker curtains seldom cost more than commonplace curtains. And yet, it is not unusual for them to last ten years and longer. Like all good decorative style they never become tiresome or outmoded. have you a window problem? send for this book
The only book of its kind. Shows photographs of curtain problems as found in typical American homes - and their solution. Send ten cents to defray mailing cost. Ask for booklet, "A".
QUAKER LACE COMPANY 330 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK

THE QUAKER NU-COI'D CURTAIN


## What one Mother

## Writes:

"I give my baby a teaspoonful of Karo in his milk every day. At four and a half months he was much undersize and had not gained weight for a month. My physician suggested this use of Karo on account of the great amount and easily digested form of dextrose. Immediately the baby gained a pound in two weeks and has been gaining well ever since."

## FREE! <br> то эмоTHERS!

A beautiful book which simply and clearly explains the important subject of infant feeding . . . and why Karo is so valuable feeding ... Write the Corn Products Refining Co., Dept. A. H. -4, P. O. Box 171, Trinity Station, New York City.
established, is repeated over the entire surface. On the other hand, it affords less opportunity for artistry than do the flower clusters with their profusion of blended color-reds, blues, yellows, greens, and violets-in harmoniously blended tones, against a background of solid color.
In designs of this nature, modeling is of primary importance, rather than realism in the use of color. To achieve this, contrasting tones of color, as well as different values, are often combined in working a motif, such as the illustrated leaf detail, in the development of which shades of both blue-green and yellow-green are blended and the veining, according to historic precedent, done with dark blue. Next to the dark blue, on either side, comes the darker of the blue-green tones, then the lighter and finally the yellow-green, filling in all the time around the veins and working outward to the leaf edge.
This sample is worked with three threads of crewel wools upon canvas counting fourteen threads to the inch and the resulting texture is admirable for the upholstery of chairs, benches, or stool tops.
Needlepoint is not difficult and the worker has the satisfaction of knowing that she is acquiring a durable and beautiful textileample compensation for the time spent in the making.

## Dressing up familiar food <br> [Continued from page 358]

you can buy sets of vegetable cutters and make your carrots into leaves and flowers. When you get around to dressing up your beets you might be interested in a grater that will cut beets into perfect cubes. And how different cubes of beets from the too familiar discs!

The neatest trick for bread that we know-and it would make a fine "specialty of the house"is to bake cornbread in moulds shaped like half ears of corn. Picture the golden half ears of cornbread arranged tastefully on a platter. But don't let down on the butter and just place a big slab in the center of the table. Get out your bread and butter plates and mould the butter into individual portions. Small balls are lovely. Use your melon scoop for these, dipping it first into boiling water and then into the ice cold butter. If you want to be more imaginative you can purchase a little butter curler and serve crinkly portions as they do in some of the big hotels. Or you might like to buy a wooden mould in the shape of a rose or a lamb. The cost is trifling and it
all makes for that extra something that converts the commonplace into the charming.

In these days many women think that it isn't a meal without a salad. And if you think a ring of pineapple nested on lettuce is a pretty sight, you can make it even more attractive with decorations of little white balls of cheese moulded with the same convenient melon scoop. Possibly you are a devotee of raw vegetable salad. In that case you ought to have one of the interesting gadgets that smartly minces carrots peppers, celery, etc. into mound of many colors. Or you can use : grater and convert the vegetable into cubes. Still another variety of grater will cut the vegetable into slim ribbons which you car pile up color on color. Lime gela tin frozen with pineapple juica and filled with white grape makes a delectable salad. Bu some day instead of serving it it individual portions try mouldin the whole salad into one bi mound resembling fruit! (Thes moulds must be first dipped it hot water before you attempt turn out the gelatin.)
In dressing up desserts just le your fancy run riot! With a littl thought, simple easy-to-mak things can be made merry an decorative. A quick cake, unice can be fancifully topped wit several mounds of colored cream shaped with your larges scoop. You can turn out ice-bo puddings that resemble the a of a French caterer if you moul them in big white crocks shape like turkeys or mounds of che ries. Is your family partial snappy yellow cheese with app pie? If so, use your grater an cut the cheese in long slend ribbons. Lay the strips latti fashion on the pie and place $t$ whole thing under the broiler toast gently for a second.
Assorted homemade cooki served with fresh or stewed fru constitute a charming desse Try cutting the cookies in $t$ shape of stars and crescents. At ice these astrological cookies wi the palest of yellow icing. If $y$ have children in your family sure to include some little cutters in your collection. Ha you seen the all-in-one-pic cutters that make eight or t cookies at once in as many diffe ent forms? This is not only quil but efficient, as you get the ma mum number of cookies out the dough, and reduce the nu ber of times that it must rolled. One clever cutter turns a star, a clover, a moon, chicken, etc., all at one cutti And there is an animal all-in-c cutter that very nearly gives $y$ a whole zoo with one stro Cookie makers are fascinat gadgets. Put the dough inside


## but she served the minus meal too often

Her vegetable and meat dishes were perfectly delicious. And her cakes were marvelous creations. Yet something very important was missing in the meals she served. Frequently, they were "minus meals"-lacking the "bulk" that is so necessary for regular habits.

When families continue to eat meals with insufficient "bulk," faulty elimination often develops. Headaches, loss of appetite and energy frequently result. Skins may turn sallow. Eyes lack their sparkle. Wives lose their freshness. Husbands become touchy and irritable.

Fortunately, you can make certain that your family gets plenty of "bulk" by serving Kellogg's All-Bran regularly. This delicious ready-to-eat cereal supplies generous "bulk" in convenient form. All-Bran also furnishes vitamin B and iron, an element of the blood.

The "bulk" in All-Bran is gentle. It does not break down in the body as much as the "bulk" in fruits and vegetables. So it is often much more effective.

Two tablespoonfuls of All-Bran daily will correct constipation due to insufficient "bulk." In chronic cases, serve with each meal. If not relieved this way, see your doctor.

This tempting cereal lends itself equally well to cooking. It blends beautifully with other ingredients, and adds a tempting nut-sweet flavor to the dish. You will enjoy the recipe set down below.

Be sure your family is served "bulk" in some form every day. Keep their enthusiasms high, and their dispositions sunny. Get Kellogg's All-Bran in the red-and-green package at your grocer's. All-Bran is much more effective than partbran products. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek, Michigan.



## 71 pieces in a handsome storage chest . . \$48.50

REGULAR $\$ 62.50$ VALUE

It is classic, and it is modern, and it is just about as smart a silver plate pattern as a young hostess' heart could desire. Seventy-one pieces are included in the Buffet Supper Service, which will permit a modern-minded hostess to take care of eight guests at those informal occasions now so much in the entertaining mode. Note these in teresting pieces which are included: long-handled grille knives and forks, broad flat spreaders to take care of individual sandwich-making, a big buffet ladle, as well as more conventional pieces
There is a thirty-two piece Luncheon Set, regular $\$ 30.00$ value priced at only $\$ 24.00$.
Send 10 cents for the Magic of Flowers, containing a wealth of suggestions on the arrangement of flowers, table decora-
tions, elc. Write Wallace Silversmiths, Wallingford, Conn.

## W A L L A C E Luxor Plate

turn out cookies in a variety of cunning designs that would do credit to a caterer. A cake icing tool will finish the job. Using one of these tools you can ice both cookies and cakes in all sorts of fanciful manners. Don't forget that bits of stiff jelly and oldfashioned candies are effective on cake icing.
Do you make your own ice cream? If you do, select an interesting mould and make yourself famous for beautiful ice cream. Let the grand finale of your meal be the minute when you bring in a big platter of ice cream in the shape of a pineapple, a melon, or a mound of flowers!
With just a little money and a whole lot of imagination see what can be done to the old familiars. And don't be surprised if the nicest family in the world-that is, to you-wants to know "and who's our caterer now?"

## The kitchen safe enters the parlor

[Continued from page 343]
entirely through to the inside!
The nice part about safes is that they are today as much of a bonanza as ever. The apartment house or cottage dweller may well sigh with delight to possess one for the sheer convenience, while the owner of a large home finds one charming to show off collections of old china and glass. The literary minded dote on them for bookshelves and drawer space for pencils, pens, clips, and suchlike. Young mothers like them for toys and baby's wardrobe.
Naturally, an old safe needs some modernizing. First you should ascertain of what kind of wood the piece is made. (There probably will be layers of paint covering it.) Then decide what sort of finish is best suited for your room. Should the safe be walnut there could be nothing nicer than to have it finished in dull walnut. Or if you have crude furniture in your room, have the walnut unfinished and rubbed down with wax. Perhaps you would then like to paint the inside of the top the lovely peacock blue or the dull brick red found inside the old New England cupboards. Both colors make a lovely background for china, glass, or books. In using this treatment you should, of course, either fill the upper doors with glass or else take them off altogether.
Those safes which are not of walnut look best painted. Usually they are done in antique, or "dirty" white, but dull sage-green, amber, or red can be equally attractive with the antique finish. If you do not want to take your
find to a cabinetmaker, you can renovate it yourself. Leave the old paint on to give a rougher more antique look, but wash i well and rub it down thoroughly with sandpaper (wire wool help this process, too) so that the wood will be free from dirt and grease Before applying the paint wask the surface with gasoline to ge rid of the particles left by the sandpaper. You had better use ar undercoat and then a semi-luste paint-one coat or more if you need it. Use ivory white for the white. Let it dry. Next smear or with a brush medium brown enameloid over a small surface Wipe it off immediately with cloth which is not linty. Th secret of antiquing is to rub har so that the brown goes into th grain of the wood. Take off much or as little of the brow as suits you. After you have fin ished a section, take a clean brus and smooth the surface over s that the swirls made by the rub bing don't show.
With the painted finish you ca also paint the interior a color t harmonize with your room. Yo can take off the doors or fill ther with glass. And here are som other suggestions, too. Old map tacked into the door frames an shellacked produce a lovely effec A fabric suitable to your roor and the safe is very nice inserte in the same way-though n shellacked, of course. I know or antique shop which bought thr old safes and then designed whole row of cabinets in the san manner, had all of then antique white and the doors covered wi toile de Jouey in a monochron pattern of taupe. They are mo attractive and useful adjuncts the decorating department, whe they are used as display shelv for the fabric samples.
A really different touch qui in keeping with the crude lin and finish of the safe is wire f the doors. Trellises of brass wi were set into bookcases and ca inets back in the days of Lot the 16th, and in the Engli Regency period. You can use good quality of fencing wire, fi ished in a gilt bronze, and, if $y$ prefer a darker finish, ask to ha it antiqued. A diamond desi with the lines running diagonal will give height to your safe. P the wire in both the upper a the lower doors and you will fir yourself the proud possessor of unusually clever bookcase.
At a second-hand dealer's th safes can be bought at little pense. A good cabinetmaker you, yourself, with a brush, work wonders in restoration, w the result that you can add your living room, dining room, study, a piece of furniture wh is at once useful, quaint, colorf and charming.
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Leveriew minimisim



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 dows. Choose yours from a wide selection of fashionable open meshes and rough textures that harmonize with both modern and classic interiors. Exceptionally fine quality and workmanship are combined in Scranton Net Curtains to give lasting service. And the self-adjusting tops make it easy to hang these curtains at your windows without any sewing or hemming. The curtain pictured is Number 87244-21/4 yards long and 34 inches wide, in ecru color. In better stores for about $\$ 2.50$ a pair.

THE SCRANTON LACE COMPANY, SCRANTON, PA.

## SCRANTON



Dept. of Agriculture, Misc. Pub. No. 215.
"Fish is now being sold in a great many stores where it has never been before."

Atlantic Coast Fisheries

FISH is now plentiful. Housewives are greeting it with delight as meat gets more expensive. They are cleverly varying their menus with fish and the less expensive meat cuts. The budget is balanced and meals were never better.

This new resourcefulness has led housewives to Pyrex Ovenware. In these good-looking dishes, food can be cooked in delicious gravies.

## Saves Effort, Fuel, Time

Pyrex Ware actually cuts down kitchen hours, too. Food cooks an average of $20 \%$ sooner and down go fuel costs. One sparkling dish can be used for cooking - serving then goes into the refrigerator.

Pyrex Brand Ovenware is priced at its lowest now. Sets, $95 \%$ and up. Casseroles-round, square, oval $40 \dot{\delta}$ to $\$ 1.65$. Pie Plates, 40 to $65 \%$.

Utility Dishes, 50d to \$1.00. Custard Cups, 5\%.

Here are a few delicious low-cost dishes you can cook in Pyrex Ovenware. More ideas can be had from "The Pyrex Test Kitchen," Dept. 5604 Corning, N. Y.

## (Reading down)

Try This for Sunday Dinner. Bone a breast of lamb. Spread with dressing Roll, tie, season. Bake in Pyrex Utility Dish, with potatoes and onions. Delicious and So Easy! Brush haddock fillets with beaten egg and crumbs. Place in greased Pyrex Casserole. Season. Cover with milk. Bake covered. The Southwest Suggests Tamale Pie. To chopped meat add tomatoes, chili powder, onion, green pepper. Place layer of corn-meal mush in greased dish, add meat mixture. Cover with mush, bake.
Individual Service. Into Pyrex Custard Cups place bits of codfish, mix with cream sauce, season. Cover with mashed potatoes, bake.
A Tasty Dish! Halibut with oyster stuffing. Rub halibut with salt. Stuff with dressing. Bake covered in Pyrex Casserole.

# Savory secrets from diplomatic table 

IV. German-Gretchen Smith

TELL me what thou eatest, and I will tell thee what thou art," is one of the famous aphorisms of that great old gastronomical philosopher, Brillat-Savarin. If this is true, it is easy to understand the many excellent qualities for which the Germans are famous. For no people in the world can surpass them in the important art of baking and, as bread is the staff of life, the Germans can probably attribute much of their solidarity of character to this important gastronomical item of the nation's life.
Nothing is more delightful than the aromas which exude from the bakeries of the Fatherland, no matter what the province may be. Pumpernickel and rye breads, which are steadily becoming more popular and appreciated in this country, are among the most wholesome and delicious of all the breads and owe their origin entirely to the German people. An interesting legend is still recalled by an old pumpernickel vendor in a Washington market, who born in Germany nearly a century ago, will tell you that pumpernickel is the healthiest bread in the world.

## Zout

## YELLOWSTONE

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'The recipe for making pum ernickel," she tells you, "was d covered entirely by chance. T story as I was told as a little g is that once, during a great w the soldiers were unable to any wheat for bread. On march, the army came to a field of rye still unharvested. officer in charge commandee the rye from the farmer owned it and, the soldiers be very hungry, the grain was $h$ vested immediately and drawn the camp in a cart by an horse named Nickel. The soldi ground the rye on flat stones tween two wells or "pumps" in memory of the place and old horse who brought them grain, the flour was called 'pur ernickel.' "

While all may not have he how pumpernickel came into ing, most of the world's go mands have enjoyed eating it, well as the numerous sausages the Fatherland, of which no m delicious or varied are to found in the world. One write German gastronomic history e goes so far as to contend that songs of the Lorelei were insp more by the perfection of the man sausages than by the beau of the Rhine and that men lured to their deaths as much the promise of the delicious s: sages, as by the charms and of the enchantress.

There may be those who up esthetic noses at the sug tion of Germany's national sauerkraut, but few who really epicurean can resist palatable delights of the Ger sausages, ranging from the go liver, Truffelwurst of Strassb and the huge Cervelats of Br schweig, to the Salamis of Gc and the Blutwurst of Schwab

While many associate the linary knowledge of the Germ with only such wholesome f as pumpernickel, sausages, sauerkraut, it must not be for ten that one of the world's delicacies, the goose-liverde foie gras, was contribute the international larders by Germans. Although this de of gourmands bears a Fr name and is supposed to been originated by a Nor cook named Close, it neve less had its birth in Strassb which under German patro gave the perfection of pât foie gras to the world. No produces a more delicate or lightful pâté de foie gras thar capital of Alsace.
Nationals of other coun famed for their culinary mas have often claimed that the mans have no cuisine th

## ETERNIT TIMBERTEX


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worthy of the name, nor have they produced any gastronomical work which merits any serious attention. Despite this charge, Frederick the Great, recognized as a poet by the world of letters, wrote a most delightful poem in praise of his cook, while one of the earliest writings on the subject of cookery has come to us from the German people, being a book on cheese written during the first days of printing by Martin Schookius.
On the whole, German cookery has become more and more greatly recognized as appetizing and wholesome and throughout the length and breadth of Germany, whether in city or small provincial town, one may dine on national dishes unsurpassed by those of any other land.
While the French are famed for their many delicious methods of cooking chicken, their Teutonic neighbors have covered themselves with glory in preparing the goose. A German roast goose, stuffed with raisins and currants, is never to be forgotten by one who has enjoyed its savor. Hare, partridges, and venison are prepared by German cooks with a perfection born only of a people who have lived within the borders of such a great domain as the Black Forest, home of many species of wild game.
Just as the Germans excel in bread making, so do they bake the most delicious cakes in the world. One of the earliest cookbooks still extant was published in Strassburg in 1516, bearing the title, Kuchenmeisterei, or the mastery of cake-making. They are to be commiserated who have never tasted the delicious coffee cakes of Germany, a light cake baked in a twisty tin and served with coffee in the afternoon, as the English serve their tea.
No matter who she may be, whether peasant or princess, no German woman feels it beneath her dignity to supervise her kitchen personally. German women are among the most careful housekeepers in the world and perhaps no other kitchens can boast of the thrift to be found among the housekeepers of the Rhineland. A German housekeeper was once asked what she did when one of her puddings or cakes was accidentally spoiled.
"My puddings and cakes never are spoiled," she replied. "No cook would be permitted to prepare a dish which she does not know how to cook beforehand."
The excellence of German cooking has been brought in all its perfection to the Embassy kitchen in Washington, where German cooks prepare for their master and mistress many of the favorite dishes of the Fatherland. He who has dined at the table of a cer-
[Please turn to page 391]

## ANOOHER YeAR OP PROOF-

 Still the greatest performance record of any electric refrigerator!

P-it outweighs in value all other features combined. Look first to the mechanism -that's what determines how long and how well a refrigerator will serve you.
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So he installed an Iron Fireman automatic coal burner in 1933. His fuel cost went down to $\$ 82.72$. His room temperature was kept at an even $75^{\circ}$ all the time. The fuel cost saving over his former automatic heat was $\$ 117$ a year.


12 room residence of D. G. Grigsby
"The Iron Fireman, in my opinion," says Mr. Grigsby, " is one of the finest investments the average home owner can make.'

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Why don't you take a tip from Mr. Grigsby's experience and investigate Iron Fireman heating for your home? The nearest authorized Iron Fireman dealer will gladly make a firing survey and give you the facts. Models for anthracite
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## Choosing a home site

Demands careful consideration

Sinclair Williams

MAGINE yourself starting out to $I$ build a home in which to spend the rest of your days. What would determine your choice of location? What would you require? How would you describe the house lot you want? If these questions were asked of every prospective home builder, ninetynine per cent of them would reply, "Our first consideration must be the price; our second calls for proximity to stores, schools, church, and trains; while the third is that we must be near our friends." Beyond that, a majority would be unable to mention specific requirements.

It is quite natural that our first thought should be the cost, and that, for two reasons, namely: that we have a limited amount of money to spend, and we also understand that it is customary to keep the cost of one's lot in certain proportion to the total cost of the completed property although it has never been quite clear in our minds just what the proper proportion should be. One can heartily subscribe to the importance of each point, and right


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here we might well discuss they re lation between the cost of one' land and that of the house. Bank and trustees who lend money or residential mortgages always esti mate that the cost of a house lo should be approximately one fift of the combined cost of hous and land. Thus, if the total cos of a completed home is $\$ 10,000$ the house value should be $\$ 8,00$ and that of the land $\$ 2,000$. If larger percentage of one's invest ment is in the land, it is safe t assume that the house will no compare favorably in qualit with the houses about it, becaus the value of land in the neighbo hood warrants a better hous than we plan to erect. Inversel if the land is cheap, and th house on it is to cost more tha four fifths of the total outlay, w can rest assured that there will 1 provided too fine a house for $t l$ neighborhood in which it is to located. Nothing is more unfo tunate than to find that one $h$ : built a home that he can neith sell nor mortgage to advantag if occasion should require. Neith is it ever pleasant to feel that o is living in a neighborhood th is too aristocratic, or quite reverse. One should attempt locate his family where they w best fit into the scheme of socie
I cannot sympathize with $t$ idea that one must live witl close range of the business cen of town, nor even surrounded one's intimate friends, because these days, practically everyo either owns, or has the use of, automobile. Therefore, little cuse exists for settling down the midst of things when so mt is to be gained by locating some attractive outlying sect of a community.

Having agreed that the pric the first consideration, we ou next to insist upon finding right kind of soil before buy any house lot. Nothing but coa gravel for a subsoil should sati us, and there must also be an portunity to provide pro drainage. No land that sugg the possibility of a damp ce is worth buying at any pric have seen many houses built u what appeared to be ideal 1 where trouble later arose bec: of wet cellars or sinking four tions. Two such cases come r ily to mind. The first was far from Boston, Massachus where I inspected an expen three-year-old home. The ov had closed the house for a wi while he traveled in Eur When he returned to open

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## SCREENS


house the following spring, he discovered that the accumulated dampness, acting in conjunction with a narrow strata of quicksand running diagonally beneath his house, had permitted the heater in the basement to tip fifteen degrees, thus disconnecting all of his heating pipes. Quite a sum of money was expended in bridging the pocket of quicksand and renovating the heating system. Even today, the owner of that property is never quite certain whether or not his house will also begin to topple. The second case is that of a house built on land that had once been a bog. but much filling had transformed it into what appeared to be a very satisfactory site for a home. Knowing nothing about its past history, my client bought the land and proceeded to erect a large residence. Within two years from its completion, he had to jack up the building and move it to a new location. Had he not done so, it would shortly have become unsafe for occupancy, so badly had it settled. I believe the best kind of land to build upon consists of a hardpan bottom covered with coarse gravel (never sand, because it shifts). Little heed need be given to top soil because more or less loam always has to be brought from outside if one desires a satisfactory lawn and garden.

Consider the Land Slope
The next thing to be sought is a proper exposure, and by that I mean, in which direction the land slopes. It is never wise to locate on the north side of a hill because one is thus deprived of the cooling southwest breezes that prevail in summer and, likewise, he loses the full quota of direct sunlight in the wintertime. Sunlight, being the greatest preventive against sickness, should be obtained in abundance. Also, if one keeps his home open during the winter, he is certain to find that snows are deeper, last longer and cause more labor and discomfort when one lives on the northerly slope of a hill. It also costs considerably more to heat a house that does not have protection from the north winds of winter. While I would not say that a house lot should be perfectly level, still we should insist that only southerly or westerly slopes would be given consideration wherever hillsides are offered to us.
Now comes one of the most important requirements of all, and that is "trees. When driving through the country, how many beautiful houses we see where the direct rays of a summer sun beat upon them with fierce intensity. No amount of insulating can

# Did dour Fumace melt the snow on your roof this Winter? 




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If you have been trying to hide your clothes away from the mothworms in boxes or bags, you will be surprised to find that Larvex faces the danger out in the open, so you can let your clothes hang anywhere, ready to use without wrinkles.

On the other hand, if you have been trying to "smoke the moths out" with fumes or bad smells, you will be glad to find that Larvex is absolutely odorless, which is good news if you sud-
denly decide to wear a coat that has been put away.

The secret is that Larvex does not act on the mothworm directly. It works on the wool! It penetrates to the heart of the wool and then mothworms can't eat. So you see, you need not hunt the mothworm at all. No danger of missing one or two! No danger from moth eggs! One treatment by Larvex and the cloth is mothproofed.

Larvex is thorough and final. It will save you hundreds of dollars in moth damage and it is economical to buy. Think of it: Larvex lasts a whole year ! Ask for Larvex at drug and department stores. Odorless; non-injurious. It's a scientific triumph, in a class by itself. The Larvex Corporation, Chrysler Building, New York, N. Y. (In Canada: The Larvex Corporation, Ltd., Sainte Therese, P. Q.)

make such houses comfortable in July or August weather. Preference should be given to a tract of land that has plenty of fine, tall trees upon it. Such trees, if purchased and moved onto the lot, would cost from two hundred dollars upward, according to size and shape. Our first move after buying a woodland should be to select the finest specimens of trees upon the place, and remove the remainder. Then our house ought to be placed where we would be sure of obtaining partial shade on the south and west sides during the summer months. A majority of home builders erect their houses and later buy nurserygrown trees which are seldom more than ten or twelve feet in height. Many years must pass before these trees afford satisfactory shade. Therefore, I would advocate starting out with trees, instead of spending the better part of one's life raising them for succeeding generations. It should be remembered that fine specimens of trees add much to the sale value of any property, and even though we are discussing one's home, it is always a wise owner who keeps in mind the possible need for selling should occasion require.

Now comes a point where I may not agree with the majority of prospective home builders, but I am very certain that I should never be happy in a home where I could not obtain a broad outlook. For that reason, I believe that our choice of location should be at the edge of a plateau where the adjoining land falls away to a lower level on one or two sides, preferably to the south or west. I have in mind just such a place in the town of my boyhood. The particular plot of ground to which I refer was located on a gravelly plateau and the land immediately to the westward sloped suddenly to a lower level that was approximately thirty feet below. The lower land was, for many years, a beautiful pasture where cattle grazed during the greater part of each year Later, it became part of a splendid golf course that belonged to the local country club. At the far edge of this meadow was a winding river, while in the distance a hill range outlined the western horizon. Even though the cattle are no longer there, the river, the hills, and glorious sunsets will remain forever, treasures that can never be taken away.

Noise or Heavy Traffic An Important Factor
Now comes our final requirement. Never should we be induced to build a home where we are liable to be conscious of the sound of heavy traffic. Time was when men lived in the hope of being able to erect their mansions
upon the main street of their respective villages. In those days, such a procedure was considered to be a sign of prosperity, and many there were who slaved and saved that they and their families might join those whose wealth enabled them to advertise their success in that manner. Today, all has been changed by the advent of the automobile. Those who can afford to locate their homes wherever they please, are seeking the byways, thus leaving the highways to those who lack appreciation for a home in which peace and quiet prevail.
It will be seen from these suggestions that haste cannot safely be employed in helping one choose his home site. It takes time and patience to find what one can afford and still be satisfied after he has made his purchase. It bècomes necessary for one to peer into the future and endeavor to picture his home years hence. A careful study of the trend of real estate development in a community will go far towards aiding one to select his property without fear of having made a mistake. Also", it should be borne in mind that the less a man has to spend, the more careful he should be in determining where he shall establish his home.


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Why not build a sensible size?
[Continued from page 341]
house space and convenience transferred to the country.

I was told by this developer that the people buying these small houses generally had better taste than those to whom he used to sell far more expensive homes. Since carrying charges are so low, more money is available for good furniture, to keep up the grounds, do painting and decoration. After all, if our income is to be divided up sensibly, we must put less into the shell of a house in order to provide for the essential conveniences, an automobile, entertainment, golf and country clubs, etc. Rebudgeting is in order.

## Replanning the Budget

This rebudgeting has for some time been evident in the tendency of city people to buy summer places. In these summer homes, we have learned to rough it a bit, to have a house small enough to make housekeeping easy. The very small house has proved its practicability and we can expect smaller rather than larger houses as a general tendency.
Another developer operating from New York City is building even smaller houses than the one first mentioned-three-room houses, tiny, well-designed affairs that sell quickly and open up an entirely new market among those who want a house but want it small. Single women are taking to them instead of to the city apartment, elderly people whose children have married and who want a house that is not a burden to care for, childless couples who have no need of a big house where unwanted relatives drop in uninvited for seemingly endless stays or "calls."

A New Type of Architecture Developed

Tendencies such as this mean a new type of architecture, nothing startlingly new but rather an adaptation and improvement of what we already have, particularly in the way of better plans and houses with wide fronts and shallow depth. The narrow front house required by a forty- or fifty-foot lot is hard to handle architecturally; it generally looks stilted, and important windows look right into a neighbor's main rooms. We shall lean more towards the bungalow or story-and-a-half type of house, more towards the apartment style of planning, and less towards a


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## costs but $\$ 23.25$

The cost of Sheetrock for an extra room is surprisingly small. This room added by remodeling an old porch required but 823.25 an old porch required buts 82.25 worth of Sheetrock to cover the of this small cost the job is lasting. It will last as long as the house because Sheetrock itself is permanent.
Sheetrock is fireproof, does not warp or buckle, stays in place where it is nailed, has its own joint system of metal reinforeing and cement that permits the finished job to take any kind of decoration.
Your dealer in lumber can supply Sheetrock in the lengths needed for your bome. Identify the genuine product by the name Sheetrock on the edge of each sheet. It is your assurance of Sheetrock quality. Manufactured in 15 modern factories by the United States Gypsum Company.

miniature of a pretentious or grandiose mansion.

These smaller houses are encouraging manufacturers to develop equipment that will cut costs, as any analysis of the residential market today shows that volume is only to be found in houses costing under $\$ 10,000$. For instance, a friend of mine building a very small house out in the country had in the budget a coal stove to provide all-year-round hot water, cost $\$ 20$, plus an incinerator at $\$ 55$. He learned of a new combination stove and incinerator at $\$ 25$. Result, $\$ 50$ saved in equipment, less basement space required, no extra chimney flue needed. The total saving came to around $\$ 100-$ quite an item on a $\$ 4,000$ house. He and his architect working together were able to shave nearly $\$ 1,800$ off the original budget and yet the house is just as convenient and maybe more livable than as first planned.

For instance, a slight concession in bathroom space made possible a new grouping of the two bedrooms that resulted in cutting two feet off the length of the house-several hundred dollars saved. Eliminating a dormer window cut another $\$ 75$. Using a flag terrace laid right on the ground, with grass growing between the joints, instead of a cement slab on a cinder fill accounted for another $\$ 100$. Using a colorful awning for the terrace instead of making it part of an open porch saved some moreand made the living room lighter in wintertime. Pictorial waterproof wallpaper and a linoleum floor in the bathroom, instead of tile, effected another saving. So it went, a few dollars here and there brought the house well within the budget.

Weigh the "Extras" as to Their Value
Keeping construction costs down is a matter of many small savings. It is so easy to say, "This only costs $\$ 50$," or "That only adds $\$ 100$." In the total, these small extras add little to the value of the house but much to its cost. Building a small house is a matter of eternal compro-mise-which is why even the most skilled architect must often rack his brains to get not just a solution to the problem, but the most economical and effective solution.
The houses and plans that illustrate this article show a number of solutions to the very small house problem. They are, in the main, well planted and well furnished. They meet all the everyday needs of the average family and we may expect more and more people to better their living conditions by building such completely practical, convenient, and beautiful houses as these.


## Insulate your bed

J. Robert Burke, M. D.

$\mathrm{B}^{\text {EDS-Hollywood directors an }}$ some interior decorators no withstanding-were originally d signed to sleep upon. If you aı fortunate enough to spend ti winter in Miami, Bermuda, Juan les Pins you certainly a envied by the millions, living the cold areas of these Unite States, who are awakened in th middle of a winter night to fin themselves aching in all par because they've subconscious tried to bring their knees around their neck in an effort keep warm. There are ways, volving very little expense ar effort, of avoiding that curs provoking situation.
Restful sleep is essential to lif so when your bed in any w: prevents this your whole system upset and the ensuing lower resistance may lead to serio consequences. The first hi dwellers who elevated their slee ing stages were no fools. Th didn't do this to impress up their neighbors the fact that th were getting on in the world they were simply getting aw from the cold air near the flo Royalty went further with idea and had permanent ste built up to their high beds. T Eastern Khans, when dini Marco Polo, sat on a daïs placed that their feet rested at level of a few inches above heads of their guests. This p tion certainly proclaimed superiority of the host besi assuring him bodily comfort the spacious drafty banquet-ha

In certain countries today sleeping quarters for the lord his mistress are found in innermost wall of the dwelli About three feet from the fild
cupboard-like arrangeme with doors having a few sm holes near the top and wh close tightly, is built into the w The infant of the household sle in a crib hung over the feet the parents. These compartme were not devised for esthetic space saving reasons. The build knew the occupants would warmer inside them; and they doubt slept more soundly-be partially anesthetized by t own rebreathed air. The succes this system is due to the fact no cold air circulates beneath sleeper's mattress.
Not many years from when you retire for the you'll completely disrobe then debate with yourself a which colored sleeping garn will synchronize with your ticular mood to make your more pleasant. If you can't decide, or are too tired to you'll just flop on the bed any covering-and you'll


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comfortably. Absurd? Impossible! Not at all! At that time all rooms will be properly air-conditioned so that you'll just set a button which will give you the right amount of fresh, properly moistened, correctly tempered, moving air that you find best suited for your particular needs. Your windows will be closed and sudden changes in outside temperature will not bother you.

But what to do about this coming winter? Even though most of us can't afford to have our homes properly air-conditioned now, we can help ourselves to a great extent and at a small cost.
If you have kept up with present styles your bed may be very low. If so, you are certainly more prone to uncomfortable winter nights than if you use the higher four-posted types. The craze for plenty of fresh air, irrespective of its. temperature, has prevented many people from deriving the full benefits of the time spent in bed. The temperature in the average room varies greatly depending upon the distance from the floor to the ceiling. When a thermometer resting on the floor registers $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$., the temperature at the ceiling is about $83^{\circ}$. If your sleeping temperature (the air at the level of your nose) is as it should be-about $60^{\circ}$-this means that the temperature beneath your bed is $53^{\circ}$.
Now it is readily seen that a properly made bed should furnish more protection against cold below your body than above it. Of course the mattress helps and box springs help a bit more than unboxed ones. If the region below the mattress is properly taken care of fewer blankets will be needed on top. You've probably often noticed that even though the upper part of your body is warm your back is quite cold. Blankets placed under the mattress will greatly help this condition but there are two other ways of preventing the moving cold floor-air from reaching the mattress. One is to build solid insulating material all around the bed from the level of the mattress to the floor-in fact some of the modernistic beds already have this feature. On an old bed flexible insulating material may be draped in the same area, and left long enough to make good contact with the floor. This will form a dead space of unmoving air. The simplest and best method, however, is to obtain strips of flexible insulating material which consists of various porous materials incorporated between heavy sheets of nonconducting material-all of which is fire and moth-proof.

Measure the length, width, and height of your box or open spring. To the length measure add double the height measure-that

## How Long <br> Since You Last Opened This Door?



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## Between visits to your Dentist the

 regular use of a good tooth paste is advisable. It cleans the accessible surfaces. It belps combat tartar. It partially controls decay germs. It makes the teeth brighter and more beautiful.But don't expect too much of your dentifrice. No dentifrice can prevent tooth and mouth disorders without the frequent aid of your Dentist. With X-ray and efficient instruments he inspects your mouth, detecting and correcting disease and decay before they cause serious, painful trouble. He thorougbly cleans the teeth-the hidden crevices which your tooth brush cannot reach between the teeth, beneath the gum margins. Regular visits to your Dentist (at least every three months) for cleaning and inspection add to personal charm. They are painless-they save expense in the
long run. They are called Dental Prophylaxis.
We earnestly urge you to adopt the health-wise habit of periodic Dental Prophylaxis. Then aid your Dentist by using a safe, effective dentifrice which he recommends.
The American Dental Association, through its committee of scientific analysts called the Council on Dental Therapeutics, makes careful laboratory tests of the many preparations offered its members for use at home and at the chair. Only to those that pass these tests for safety and honesty of advertising do they award the "Seal of Acceptance."
The safest way to select your dentifrice is to look for the A.D.A. Seal of Acceptance on the package-proof that the most enlightened professional opinion has passed upon it.
You will find this seal of confidence on every tube of Iodent ToothPaste-Iodent Number 1 for teeth easy to Bryten and Number 2 for teeth hard to Bryten.
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of new patterns, new colors and a great variety of qualities to suit your house, your taste and your budget. Just a few are illustrated.
Ask in the Drapery Department of your favorite store or shop for fabrics, bindings and weltings that are Sanforized-shrunk.

\author{

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## Ilecide $\mathbf{N D} \mathbf{W h a t ~}_{\text {what }}$ your home will he like

The title of one of the most constructive booklets ever offered those who plan to build a new home.
$Y^{\text {OU may be one of the }}$ $Y_{\text {thousands of people who }}$ are planning to take advantage of the new, easy method of financing a new home.
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Take advantage of this opportunity and build the home you have wanted for so long. But heed this warning:

You must decide now what your home will be like when you make your last payment - in 20 years. Will it be an attractive, permanent, livable bome or will it be in pieces? Your selection of materials NOW will determine the answer.
This 32 page booklet offered by Stanley includes a fund of simple, constructive suggestions which if followed will save you the annoyance and increasing cost of upkeep which go with a poorly constructed home.
Nothing like it has ever been
adjustable to any shape faucet and a suction cup whic will adhere to any smooth sum face, directing the water whe ever it may be needed, ha innumerable uses. From th Stanley-Oliver Mfg. Compan

The paper dust clo is soft, smooth, a infinitely more ple ant than the germ-laden $d u$ cloth. Discard after use. Fr Kalamazoo Ve table Parchment

From the Gra-Fran Mfg. comes this ingenious laun device - a basket carrier a clothes-pin bag. A stretcl too may be obtained for line. This device elimina stooping and many st

OF INTEREST TO YOU?




To insure even the juiciest of berry pies against oozing out into the oven we suggest the KVP pie tape of paper-to be wrapped around the edge of the pie and tin. May be taken off easily when pie is done


An ardent reader of The American Home, Mrs. Leslie Thompson, Jr., of Tulsa, Oklahoma, has given special attention to details in her entrance hall, and this has done
much toward giving it an informal entrance hall, and this has done
much toward giving it an informal charm. One of her ideas was to use an old nail keg as an umbrella holder, and especiallypleasing is the window with glass shelves for her favorite knick-knacks
 Home, Mrs. Leshe Thompson,
published before. We urge you to send for a copy for reference in planning, building or modernizing.

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Savory secrets
[Continued from page 383]
tain member of the German Embassy staff will perhaps wonder why the cook who prepared the baked sole with green asparagus, was not sent as a delegate to the world's conferences on international peace, for it is certain that one taste of such a gastronomic chef d'œuvre would forever disarm the most belligerent of international disputants.

Baked Sole with Green Asparagus
2 medium-size flounders
$1 / 2$ bottle white wine
3 onions
White sauce
1 small can of mushrooms Small bunch of asparagus
Skin and bone the flounders and cut into eight filets. Place on a plate, sprinkle with salt and pepper, put some slices of onion on the fish and soak about two hours in white wine. Peel asparagus, cut in one-inch pieces and boil them. Place fish on buttered shallow baking dish and cover with asparagus and mushrooms. Pour white sauce over it to which has been added the asparagus and mushroom-water. Bake thirty minutes in a hot oven.

## Crawfish Soup

7 or 8 crawfish
1/2 teaspoonful crawfish powder
3 ounces butter
2 ounces flour
$11 / 2$ quarts consomme
Pinch of sugar
2 tablespoonfuls cream
Veal dumplings
Asparagus tips or cauliflower
Wash and brush the crawfish. Cook ten minutes in boiling salted water. Then put cold water over them. Remove meat from shells. Crush shells except the claws and grind until they are pulverized. Cook then slowly for about ten minutes in boiling butter which should not get brown. Add flour and consomme and boil the soup down. Strain and taste it. Stuff claws with veal dumplings and add crawfish meat, cauliflower or asparagus tips to the soup.

## Red Cabbage

1 head of red cabbage
3 ounces of lard
2 to 3 tablespoonfuls sugar
3 to 4 tablespoonfuls vinegar
1 to 2 tablespoonfuls salt
5 apples
1 pint hot water
Chop the cabbage, wash it quickly, salt immediately, and sprinkle some vinegar over it. Heat lard, place some cabbage into it, put some salt, sugar, vinegar, and apple slices on top, then again a layer of cabbage and repeat this until everything has been used. Pour hot water over it, cover the pot and let

*AMERISAN ${ }^{9}$


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Our booklet "Correct Wine and Table Service" offers helpful advice on entertaining today's guests. For your copy, just write Fostoria Glass Company, Dept. A, Moundsville, West Virginia. Illustrated above: rose bowl...9-inch square-footed vase...four-part relish dish...6-inch candlestick


## IF SO-WATCH OUT FOR COSTLY DAMAGE

In 1934, termites caused more than $\$ 40,000,000$ damage! Property owners throughout the shaded area shown above paid this bill. Termites eat wood. They work so silently, and so cleverly hidden inside of foundation timbers, that costly damage occurs before you even suspect their presence. If you live within the Termite Danger Zone your own home may be infested by termites. Have it inspected by a trained Terminix Inspector. ed by a trained Terminix Inspector. Wherever termites are a menace, there is a Terminix Company near at hand to protect your property

## Look Out for Swarmers

Have you ever noticed "flying ants" swarming around your property?

They are one of the tell-tale signs of certain termite infestation. The damage may be only beginning-or it may be already serious. A Terminix Inspector can find and show you the damage if it exists. A Terminix treatment will stop further damage and save many dollars in repair bills.

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smother for two and a half to three hours. Add vinegar, salt, and sugar and a little claret to taste.

## Veal Dumplings

$31 / 2$ ounces veal
2 ounces white bread
1 ounce butter
1 teaspoonful cream
Yolk one egg
Salt to taste
Grind veal. Soak white bread in milk or water and squeeze it. Cook white bread in boiling butter until it comes off the saucer. Add all ingredients. Form little dumplings and cook them in salted water.

## Roast Venison

6 to 8 pounds leg of venison Bacon for larding
$1 / 2$ pound butter
1 pint sour cream
Skin the leg, lard it with small pieces of bacon, rub with juniper berries and place in pan. Pour boiling butter over it and bake in very hot stove. Pour hot water and sour cream frequently over the roast. Baking time about twelve to fifteen minutes to the pound. Strain gravy and thicken with potato flour.

## Heavenly Cake

$1 / 2$ pound flour
$1 / 2$ poud butter
$1 / 2$ pound sugar
5 eggs
1/2 pint whipping cream
Currant jelly
Cream butter and sugar. Then put in yolk of eggs and sieved flour by turns. Beat white of eggs and mix with the rest. Bake in thin layers. Spread currant jelly and whipped cream over each layer and strew with powdered sugar on the top.

## A "gang" room that

 cost nothing![Continued from page 351]
were framed in red and green painted frames and hung respectively on the unflowered wall spaces over the bookshelves on the north and west walls, pictures salvaged from old books and magazines. One of Cotton Warburton, Marge's favorite, was cut from a discarded cereal box, Helen Wills Moody and Bobby Jones from a sports journal.
Of course, this ingenious pair hoped that the stern parents would relent when they saw their creation-and eventually their somewhat temporary arrangements, furniture, and floor would be replaced with things worthy of their boisterous occupants. But until they did relent (or, as Marge and Bill would put it, "loosen up") here was something for nothing-and a mighty cheerful little something at that!

Finally the radio was tuned in,

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the paint dry, the game bo filled, and golf sticks and ind greens brought down from stairs. Mom and Dad were at allowed to look things over wh Marge and Billy ran simulta ously for the phone to call up "gang" for their "opening."

## Insulate your bed <br> [Continued from page 389]

is your overall length meas To the width measure add dou the height measure for your ov all width measure. Have the sulating material cut to th measurements. Place the mate on the floor and then place $y$ box spring or open spring it so that all surfaces except the top of the spring are c ered when the extra materia folded against the sides. The fc at the four corners may be and sewed together accurately left as is depending upon 1 much room there is in your b stead. Narrow tapes, or he cords, which extend across length and breadth of the sp to the opposite side, or comple around, may be used to keep material in position. As this p ding is not particularly bulky partially covered springs may easily placed back in position

You may wonder why a si strip of insulation is not pla between the mattress and spring to accomplish the result. In the case of children persons whose weight does make too appreciable a dent mattress, this scheme will just as well and is much sim A light slip-cover of cotton linen, will make for ease in dling and will insure retentio the insulating material when turned frequently. But our inal suggestion will take car most persons, irrespective weight as the efficiency of insulating material, being s what dependent upon its tained air spaces, would be paired when the weight of person flattened it out.
Recent tendencies to rever the gay nineties by the retur old-fashioned good manners curves in women may sugges return of the double bedlet's hope not. Partial priva all some of us possess today although the advent of the bed was considered with $n$ feelings it probably does mo prevent ill-feeling than is us supposed. It is very difficu find two persons whose need warmth or coolness are ex the same under all condi Better two small cots than large imposing double bed. is particularly true in the ca children. For many reasons, sical and otherwise, chi should sleep by themselves.

don't have to reach in a toilet I with your hands. You don't have ub and scrub to remove unsightly ks. Sani-Flush does the work for - Just sprinkle a little of this odorpowder in the toilet bowl (direcson the can). Flush the toilet. The is done.
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$\square$

## "Plum purty" cabin

[Continued from page 364]
constructed by these same workmen. A crane, andirons, and other fireplace accessories were made from old iron by a near-by black-smith-all in keeping.

With the exterior finished and two coats of ground color paint on the floor (linoleum was used in the kitchen), our cabin was ready for occupancy the week before Easter. Red checked gingham curtains were hung at the casement windows, and hit-ormiss rag rugs and goat skins used on the floor. With few exceptions, the pieces of furniture that we had brought with us were as old as our logs-a hundred years or more-and most of our bric-abrac had a history, if not quite that much age. Old coverlets and woven pieces were used as doorway hangings and coverings for chests, spool beds, etc. Happy was I to have, if only for a short time, a background upon which my heirloom quilts and blankets, some woven by my grandfather's slaves, could flaunt their gorgeous reds and yellows with absolute impunity.
I must mention a few things in this room that have especially interested our callers: an old grease lamp; the first oil lamp ever owned by my grandmother; lamp brackets on each side of the mantel made from a fruit jar top, a coffee can top and a bit of wire; (my husband deserves credit for this ingenuity) and last, but not least, for it is the most popular, an enormous gourd more


The dining room corner
than forty years old that serves as my cooky jar.

A curtained-off space for dressing or rather bathing (true log cabin fashion), a chest of drawers, a bed and a child's bed left little space in which to "swing a


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It's such fun to plan, when you're going to build or modernize! Such fun, that the part of the home which has the most vital bearing on your comfort and enjoyment is sometimes forgotten . . . your heating plant. Yet it's as easy-and as interesting-to plan your heating as it is your home. 94 in stamps will bring you a new book, full of pictures, telling in non-technical language all about heating. What the various systems are and do-what makes good installations good-how new types of heating let you develop the full charm of your rooms and furnishings-how you can add a room to your home, in the basement.

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[^2]cat" (proverbially speaking) on the bedroom side of the lean-to. The kitchen held an oil range, cabinet, a cunning built-in corner cupboard, and wide shelves, the top one serving as work table, and the lower ones providing ample space for pots and pans.
A small front porch added to the convenience and liveableness of the cabin.

In between the April showers or, rather, in spite of the torrential rains that fell during that

## GRTIGAL MOMENTE KO 2

"THE NIGHT THE TWINS COT LOST'
"A storm was blowing up. As darkness came, Mabel and I were frantic. But with our Eveready Flashlight we found the little explorers . . a and in the thickest, blackest part of the woods, too!'


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hill where bubbled up our spring. On the hillside a quantity of Iris was planted and around the spring we fashioned what might be called a rock garden. Clumps of Goldenglow, perennial Phlox, Bocconia, and Larkspur were used in the background, with Feverfew, Verbena, Achillea, Leopardbane, and Petunias among the smaller rocks, and Vinca major and other vines hanging over the rock wall built around the spring. Under a near-by tree we placed stone seats and rustic furniture that we might have many meals out of doors.

May first found our log cabin and its surroundings in order, ready for the inspection and admiration of our friends-those same friends, who had been politely sceptical about the possibilities of that old log house, and were, I am sure, sincere in their admiration. Uncle John beamed when he overheard, or had repeated to him the exclamations of our callers for during the process of building he had listened, disgustedly, to such remarks as these from the native by-standers:
"Ain't that a sorry chimney!"
"Wal, it ain't no sorrier than the house."
"It sure is a curious looking place. Must be mighty curious folks!"
"Looks like they wouldn't left them rocks a-stickin' out so rough."
Now he said, "Jes' listen at them a-praisin' it, now it's all teched up. But there warn't nobody thought this place wuz gwine look nothin' a-tall when we started out, cept'n me and Miss Sarah. No suh'. But me and Miss Sarah, we knowed hit wuz gwine ter be plum purty fum de very fust!"

Even my husband was forced to admit that the result was far more pleasing than he had anticipated, and I was as exultant as Uncle John that, at least, two of us had been able to visualize.
True, the cost of everything had been about twice what eight months' rent in the city would have been, but, taking into consideration the fact that most of our food is grown within two hundred yards of our kitchen door; that the spring provides free water and refrigeration; that coal oil, for lighting and cooking, if, not at all times as satisfactory, is, undoubtedly cheap; that swimming and fishing in a near-by stream, walking and horseback riding are glorious and inexpensive amusements; not to mention the health and happiness that life in the wilds is giving our two-year-old-even if we spend only these eight months here-1 cannot feel that this "plum purty" $\log$ cabin has been in the least an unwise investment.
 ville, Tenn., thousands of home owners throughout the country have solved the problem of keeping their homes warmer in winter and cooler in summer with Carey Cork Insulated Shingles.

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Illustration shows usual method of application. Note three thicknesses of shingles
protect the entire roof.


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## This Beautiful Book



## Decorative

Harry Irving Shumway

WE may be down to our last dollar but there's one thing we're not wiped out on yet. That's cane-seated chairs. Be it ever so humble, there's no home that hasn't got its quota of chairs with cane seats all the way from buoyantly stout to those that let you right down through.

This article rather timidly sug gests a way to rejuvenate an old cane-seat chair. When one suggests altering or adding to any Early American article of furniture he is doing something no less rash than entering a lion's cage disguised as a piece of hamburger steak. It's sacrilege-and yet somehow when it's all done I don't expect to be haunted by the irate spirit of those Pilgrims (or later) who designed the fiddleback and other chairs with cane seats. Maybe they'd have done the same thing if they'd had a nice piece of white leather and some very accommodating colors. Anyway, here's the project and it's one (if you can forget the sacredness of antique propriety) chock full of possibilities in design and color.
Remove all the cane from the chair and ream out the holes in the frame to their full size; they are generally about $1 / 4$ inch in diameter. Lay a piece of stiff paper on the seat. Mark the exact position of every hole by punching down through the paper with a pencil or a skewer. Also mark the line of the inner edge of the seat. This gives pattern which is to be transferred to leather.
White leather shows color more truthfully and brilliantly than any other. A heavy calf skin or the top side of a cow-hide split is the best on account of its smooth surface. This will take pencil and paint almost as well as paper.
Tack the piece of leather (which should be several inches wider all around than the seat

## READYBUILT FIREPLACES


pattern) on a drawing board Stretch it out tightly.
The design is drawn on a shee of good quality drawing pape first. Lay the seat pattern on th paper and mark around it.
The sources for designs ar without limit. If you are no talented to the extent of originat ing one, there are books of de signs in color that will sugges something. Some of the old-tim stenciled designs on tables an chairs will often suggest a motif Draw in the design in black inl

The strips which are to g down through the holes in th chair seat are drawn next. Thes strips should be in an exact lin with the holes. They should b about two and three quarter inches long, sufficient to g through the holes and be tacke to the under side of the sea They are not over $1 / 4$ inch wid The curve between each stri makes a sort of scallop when th seat is stretched in place. On th paper pattern you have the hole and the line of the inner part the seat. So the position of thes curves or arches is placed be tween the line of the holes an the line of the inner edge. Th drawing shows this.

Transfer Design to Leather
Make a good tracing of th whole pattern, design and strip and transfer to the leather. I fin that printing inks do a splendi job on leather. They are calle block printing inks and are so by dealers in artists' supplie They come in tubes and are qui similar to oil colors. Five colo will do. Red, yellow, and blue which will also make green ar orange and purple by mixing. tube of black and of brown w make a good selection.

These colors are stiff and mu be diluted with a little turpe tine. A little of these colors go a long way as they are ve strong. Squeeze out a bit in small dish and add a few dro of turpentine. Work up with brush and you are already start. Use regular artists' brushes: a fine one for lining, medium one for small surfac and a larger flat bristle brush $f$ backgrounds.

A hand-made bridge will able you to keep your hand fro touching the wet paint. Take thin strip of wood about th inches wide and long enough clear the whole design. Nail wood cleats about an inch squ: at both ends. This makes a brid upon which you can rest yo painting hand.
These colors dry rapidly

# "IMPD55IBLE!." 

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HOW THEY 5HADES Only 159
twenty-four hours should elapse before applying shellac. Give it one coat and then, after a few hours, another. This protects the design and leather from wear and also brings out the colors.

Now cut out the new seat, going around each strip. An ordinary jackknife works well, using the small blade sharpened to the finest point and edge. If you wrap it with tire tape down to within an inch of the point it can be held like a pencil.

## Reinforce the Chair

Before putting on the leather, the chair seat must be reinforced. Heavy canvas will do. Cut four strips, using two from front to back and two from side to side. Tack these firmly in place, side by side. There will be just the barest space for tacking between the line of the holes and the inner edge of the seat. After the strips of canvas are tacked on, take the same knife and trim to a line just outside the tacks. Apply shellac to the canvas where it rests on the chair.
Now the leather seat can be put on, running the little strips down through the holes. If your pattern has been carefully made, it will fit perfectly. Pull all the strips down tightly. Then tack each one on the under side of the chair seat. A final coat of white shellac over all will finish the job, working it around the holes and strips. A thin layer of wadding can be placed between the leather and the canvas if you like. This makes a softer seat and helps to keep the leather stretched better.


A startling, decorative, and new effect can be produced on old worn out cane seated chairs by following the procedure given in this article


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## IT TAKES ENERGY TO CHIMB

 TO THE TOPClimbing those long graceful coconut abundant and regulawaii requires an abundant and regular supply of foodplay requires at matter . . . all work or to provide the food-enertion of foods to "reach the tood-energy necessary In Hawaii they've
apple juice helps to found that pineenergy losses due to replenish foodenergy losses due to activity. Because
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The background of the leather seat can be left plain white if the design looks well that way. In time the white leather takes on an attractive ivory tint.

## Colored Leather May Be

 SubstitutedOf course, colored leathers can be used instead of white. But the printing inks must be laid on al-
most as is without most as is without any turpentine However take longer to dry. However, some very rich effects can be had on black enameled chairs with black leather, using
gold and bright colors In paintight colors.
on white leather the background on white leather use the color
fairly well diluted tine. Pale shades of blue straw orchid, or green look well.
And now we have a method of restoring our old caneseaters. They are of every vintage and every barn, attic, and shed
seems to have them. With seems to have them. With this process we can give them a new
dress. They look rather didn't think they would nice (I didn't think they would before I
tried it!) and they are not tried it!! and they are not hard
to do. There may be lovers of cane-seating but I am not one of them. And even if leather-seating seems too dangerous to attempt, it isn't necessary to try it first on
the priceless fiddl the priceless fiddle-backs or other
really old examples.

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## Dollar Ideas

useful desirous of publisbing the useful dollar ideas submitted by readers just as quickly as space will
permit. permit. But, due to the great number on band, we must request that no more ideas be submitted until the supply has been used up, when we shall publisb a request for more. We cannot enter into correspondence regarding material submitted, nor can we return any rejected copy

## Chairs That Won't Stay Glued

Most of you who have pridefully placed a new Windsor rocker in your Colonial living room have sooner or later had my experience Soon there's a squeak, then a pop and there stands your lovely new rocker with the rounds poking in all directions. You put it back to gether and set it gingerly apart warning the family not to sit in it All goes well till the day th
minister comes to minister comes to call and sonny
answers the door. Shortly after there is a crashing there after there is a crashing of woo
and a rending of clerical clotl The minister hastily departs leaving word that he will ca later. You send apologies and te
friend husband something simpl has to be done about that chai Here is what mine did: He de clared that the glue hadn't been made that would hold Windsor together in our dry ove
heated living rooms. So being heated living rooms. So being, he said, mechanical, he took piece of sheet brass (sheet ir will do) and cut some strips abo two inches long and one half ind wide, drilled a hole in each end fcrewall size screw, and th screwed these strips across joints on the bottom side. A chair needed only two braces b a friend brought one to be do that required sixteen. By faste ing them on the lower side, ho ever, most of them could not too small to be unsightly w too small to be unsightly. M
A. M. Atkinson, Enfield Carolina.

Mix with Cornmeal When planting any very flower seed, Poppies for instar mix the seed with a small qu tity of cornmeal before sow This distributes the plants helps to prevent overcrowding Jennette Edwards, Nashy
Tennessee ennessee.

Waxed Crayon for Markin

## Plant Tags

We have tried various of writing names of plants wooden markers with little cess. Pencil and ink marking not hold up well in the weat
Finally we Finally we hit upon the ide
using black waxed using black waxed crayon for
tering the tags tering the tags. It is the


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kind of crayon which the children use for drawing and coloring pictures. It weathers well and does not fade out. We consider it most satisfactory. - Alice Crowell Hoffman, York, Pa.

## An Exotic Border

The garden "fan" who likes to experiment with odd contrivances will be interested in trying this plan. Take discarded tire casings, pack them full of good, rich loam, and plant, six inches apart around the inner circumference, with the wandering Jew (Zebrina pendula). Set in the ground about four inches deep, rim to rim, they make a most picturesque border for a walk or path, and they can be used to hide unsightly spots when used singly.-W. P. Strandborg, Portland, Oregon.

To Keep Poached Eggs Whole
Before dropping the egg into the boiling water whirl the water rapidly with a spoon and drop the egg into the hole at the center of the whirling water. This will hold the egg together until the heat coagulates the white. Mrs. Herbert H. Ulrich, Ainsworth, Nebr.

## Savory Brown Gravy

The English are noted for the excellent roast beef they serve. Here is one of their tricks which always insures savory, brown richlooking gravy. When the roast is in the pan ready for searing, place a tablespoonful of flour in a little mound at the side of the pan. Do not disturb this heap of flour until the roast is completed and you are ready to make the gravy. The flour, having been browned while the meat was searing and roasting, will add richness, color, and flavor to the gravy. Mrs. E. R. Erskine, Akron, Ohio.

## Spraying Roses

My Roses were badly in need of spraying, but when I found it convenient to do the work, the weather was so windy that it made spraying impossible. I conceived the idea of knocking the bottom out of an old metal waste paper container and placing same over each Rose bush as 1 sprayed. If the bush is higher than the can, place a couple of rocks or bricks under the can to elevate it.-Mrs. G. E. Bruch, Roanoke, Wisc.

Window Shades for Coldframe of Hotbed Often it is desired to shade the coldframe from the extreme sun when the seedlings are young, and the usual practice is to throw



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## RUG CUSHION


some burlap sacks or newspaper over the frame, but I have found that a more convenient method is to purchase a few common window shades in a ten-cent store and fit them to the underside of your sash with a few hooks at the opposite end, where they will alway be ready for use the same as those on your windows indoors. The spring in the roller keeps the shade stretched tight.-Lawrence W. Miller, St. Louis, Missouri.

## Late Radishes

When planting late radishes, they will come up much quicker and be much nicer if the seeds are covered with sawdust instead of dirt.-Mrs. F. C. Wood, Ionia, Michigan.

## For the Fish Pool

I have found that keeping a few 22 shells, empty ones, in the fish pool, keeps the water pure and does not harm the fish or plants. The slowly corroding copper is the purifying agent.Mrs. Wm. Woolhiser, Council Bluffs, Ia.

## Fish Odors

1 find that a sure way to remove the odor and taste from a pan or skillet in which fish, onions, or other "smelly" foods have been cooked is to simmer some vinegar in the vessel for a few minutes. If a few spices are added, the fragrant spicy smell will remove all odor from the house. Pauline Kelly, Muncie, Ind.

Hands and Housework
The housewife doing her own work need not have either rough or stained hands, if she will keep near the kitchen sink, a lemon cut in half, and a saucer or a cup of yellow corn meal. Pour the corn meal in the palm of the hand, and squeeze over it the juice of half a lemon, and then rub the mixture thoroughly into both hands, finishing off by bunching the fingers and pressing them into


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the still moist lemon. Rinse of the corn meal lightly, so as to keep the lemon juice in the skin This will not only remove stains but will leave the skin soft anc white and will thoroughly clear the nails. Elizabeth Urquhart Burlingame, Cal.
For Temperamental Bolled Frosting
If you have no candy ther mometer you doubtless know hov exasperating it is to have a boile frosting refuse to get quite stif enough to spread on a cake. have found that adding confec tioners' sugar until the right con sistency is reached solves th problem nicely. Ferne G. Fullei Utica, New York.

## Be yourself

Josephine Avery Bates

${ }^{\mathrm{F}}$ you should have a sudden ur to give a luncheon or dinn don't be bullied by other people conventions. Of course there a certain conventions taken f granted-such as making the lea noise possible when eating cro tons, or avoiding a wild stampe into the dining room when lunc eon is announced. If, howev you have conquered this mu the rest will be easy.

If a supposed authority te you that only white candles proper, show your independe and try turquoise-blue. Try at thing in other words, that has smiling countenance of becomir ness. Just because the stores of an abundance of beautiful broidered linens, which perchai you cannot afford, don't think $y$ must stall off entertaining beca you cannot own them.
Study what you have and $m$ the most of it by playing up your own possessions. Take one your favorite plates under arm and trot to the best store town. Lay it on this fabric that until you find a becom background that appeals to yc

When at last you pounce on color-be it in linen, gingham, old brocade-imagine a cloth it. If brocade should prove thing but you cannot struggle live up to anything so forr make only a runner of it for center of the table. Brocade be much more interesting tha runner to match the doilies ang least it will change your point. Simply turn the ed under and face with sateen give the necessary weight. 1, myself, had a turquoise p under my arm the other day ventured into the decorator partment. "I would like," I "to spend two cents wisely. I to invent a luncheon cloth w will be different. My idea is to


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the right shade of something washable and trim the edge with white ball fringe." The only thing which limited my choice was that the width of my table called for fifty-inch material.
The decorator, who was a very good one, looked up at me so quickly that I thought-"She thinks me a little off." Instead she said, "I wish more people would do things like that. It's such fun, and one discovers such amusing things."
We got our heads together and pored over her books of samples. A lovely fuchsia color of washable chintz caught our eye, for by this time our eyes were as one. We placed the turquoise plate on a bit of white, placed the white on the fuchsia chintz and the effect was pleasing and distinctive. I surprised myself by choosing it.
When the cloth was finished with the white ball fringe hanging just off the edge of the table, the set-up was as follows: The center-piece-an old-fashioned basketlike bowl filled with fuchsias. White service plates, with lacelike edge, frame the smaller ones of turquoise blue. On these rest covered soup bowls of creamy tone. White Colonial goblets are the choice for the day, with plain white napkins beautifully ironed to bring out their monograms in bass relief.
If you would change from fuchsia, try a cloth of a deep bright blue with the same ball trimming on the edge. Use white settings if you have them, but if you are not so fortunate, the right shade of shell pink or yellow plates will be lovely.
The runner for the longer, more formal table was pondered over next. The same plate was considered, because in this family all things have to be combined at different times and in different ways. Looking for something to go with cobalt goblets with crystal stems, a bit of honey-combed velvet in soft corn yellow put in an appearance. Can't you see it? An elongated luncheon table with yellow velvet runner, the honeycomb pattern making it less pre-tentious-in fact, no more so than corduroy is for sports wear. At each end a pair of white opaque glass vases with hands holding the cones for flowers (here again fuchsias would be lovely, drooping over the side giving a Victorian touch.) In the center, a bowl of fruit is combined to bring all colors in harmony. Perhaps the day is gloomy and the glow of candles would give a welcome light. A three-branch candlestick might be used in place of fruit giving a touch of grandeur.
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## Garden facts and fancies


$W$ henever something new is in troduced to the garden, a whole flock of "doubting Thomases" arise to ask a multitude of questions. "Will it be hardy?" "Will it grow on ordinary soils, or must it have acidity?" "Will it harmonize with the other things that we have in the garden, etc., etc." And the points are well taken, too,
We cannot always foretell what experience further acquaintance will reveal. It takes a long time to measure the adaptability and the suitability of trees and shrubs. A ifetime is none too long for many a tree to find out just how well it fits. The Siberian Elm is a case in point. It is still looked upon somewhat dubiously by many people but one obvious fact is that it is a dry soil plant. Don't put the Siberian Elm along streams or even moist boggy lands and expect it to do its best.
It is a superb tree. Perhaps one of the best specimens extant anywhere is the original plant standing on the campus of the State University of Iowa. That now has all the dignity and character of age and maturity and was successfully moved, a large tree, not so many years ago when building expansion threatened its destruction.
In the East, the necessity for such tree was not greatly felt and, therefore, it was looked upon very critically, but given its proper situation, it is surely a handsome desirable tree. I know of one section in Westtree. 1 know of one section in West-
chester County, New York, where it is planted along a parkway and where it is doing pretty badly because the parkway follows a river bed and on the rising land, immediately adjoining, where the soil is definitely much dryer, the tree has lived up to its better reputation.
It is a fast grower and soon gets character. It isn't immune, however, to the elm beetle which at one time was claimed for it and it is doubtfully resistant to the Dutch Elm disease which is spreading in a most devastating manner through the native Elm in a great many sections. Here's hoping that it will not reach the glorious native Elms of New England. Unfortunately the beetle is the definite carrier of the disease We have seen one species of Chestnut disappear well within the
memory of the present generation and despite occasional second growth appearance and even fruiting here and there it seems unlikely that that species will repopulate the territory that it once so greatly adorned. Still that is but the history of the world Species come and species go. It is rather interesting for those who think of it in this light that we should have had the opportunity of actually seeing such a change in the country.
Many new shrubs, chiefly from Central Asia, have been offered to the gardener within the last few years, largely from the collections of such men as Wilson of the Arnold Arboretum, Purdom, Rock, Meyer all American plant collectors anc the trials are by no means complete It takes a great many years for new claimant for favor to become sufficiently widely distributed to be thoroughly well tried out and prop erly evalued.
Perhaps more than anything els the winter of eighteen months ag (1933-4) put the acid test of hardi ness to a great many of thes shrubs. Some of the most desirabl that seemed to have been wel enough adapted suffered more o less. They were cut to the groun in many cases although the root may have survived. It is exhilarat ing, therefore, to get a report of number of the more modern shrub that have not only resisted extrem temperatures in the Hudson Valley $34^{\circ}$ F. at Poughkeepsie, to be exac on the campus of Vassar Colleg but which were also intrinsical worthwhile and as individual plan have outstanding personality an attractiveness. I am glad to off the following list of a dozen plan which have come through and ever one of which is worthwhile.
Berberis dictyopbylla; outstandi with chalky-white stems at under side of leaves. Beautif scarlet leaf coloring in fall.
Berberis koreana; strong uprig grower, good foliage, highly ce ored in fall, and lasting cluste of bright red fruit
Cotoneaster rosea; large shrub graceful habit, pinkish red fru in abundance.
Cotoneaster zabeli var. miniat graceful habit and striking oran red fruit.


Of interest to those "furnishing" their garden as well as planting it is this nc bench made by Evan R. Ellis of Granville, N. Y. It is constructed of concr with selected random pieces of naturally colored slate laid on the top and si

## Noordinary fertilizer can do oll these

 things for your garden

ROWING PLANTS, say authorTities, need as many as eleven different food elements from the soil. But many fertilizers-bone meal, manures, refuse prod-ucts-ordinarily contain only one or two of these elements.

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Vigoro is sanitary, odorless, safe. Apply it by and or with an inexpensive Vigoro spreader. Give your entire garden a square meal of igoro right now. See how this complete plant ood with its eleven different food elementsoveromes the troubles you've had in other years.

1. To become thick, uniform turf, your grass has to have plenty of food. And like a child, it needs a boolanced ration. A feeding of Vigoro just as soon as the frost is Vigoro just as soon as the frost is
out of the ground, followed by reout of the ground, followed by re-
seeding, will work wonders-beseeding, will work wonders-be-
cause Vigoro supplies all eleven of the food elements needed from the soil, and in scientifically balanced proportions.
2. Grass roots become active earlier than do weed roots. A feeding of Vigoro as soon as the frost is out of the ground will give the grass such a quick, healthy start that weeds will find little room to grow. But it takes a very thick turf and matted roots to choke out weeds-the kind of grass that results only from of grass that results only from plant food.
3. Top growth alone does not make
a good lawn; it is too easily burned out. But by feeding Vigoro you can assure your grass a generous supply of calcium and phosphorus and other elements, which aid greatly in developing a deep, matted root system . . . roots that extend far down into the cool earth where water lingers longer.
4. Flowers lacking in color blossoms sparse and poorly formed stems spindly, easily broken foliage scant and faded. these are symptoms of starvation. Your flowers need magnesium, calcium, iron, phosphorus, nitrogen, manganese, potash and other elements, in order to build green chlorophyll; to develop stiff, sturdy stems; to put vivid color into blossoms. By feeding Vigoro you can make sure that all these essential elements are present in balanced proportions.

## Feed everything you grow . . . with

5. Just as a child's resistance to infection can be built up by vitamin A in his diet, so a plant's resistance to disease may be increased by feeding with a plant food containing potassium. Vigoro supplies this element, as it does all the others your growing plants need from the soil.
6. Trees and shrubs are too often neglected, even when their scanty, faded leaves indicate clearly that they are half-starved. A square meal of Vigoro will quickly restore their deep green color and luxuriant foliage-because Vigoro supplies all the food elements your trees and shrubs need.
7. It takes more than good seed and hard work to produce really fine vegetables. They grow only in soil that contains all eleven essential food elements. Thousands of home gardeners feed Vigoro, the complete plant food, to get more delicious vegetables, earlier, and more of them!

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panying the talks will be a brilliant musical program, featuring Mario Chamlee, foremost lyric tenor. "The Garden Hour"- Sundays, 2:30 to 3 P.M., E.S.T., NBC Red Network.



Forsythia ovata; earliest and hardiest of the golden bells which for all their glory are often doubtfully bud-hardy. This newer introduction excels in resistance to frost.
Lonicera syringantha; semi-prostrate habit, fragrant tubular flowers
Diervilla florida venusta; graceful habit and free flowering
Neilla sinensis; good habit. A plant closely related to the Spiraeas and Stephanandra; in fact, might be approximately described as a pink Stephanandra. A beautiful plant indeed.
Robinia Kelseyi; very handsome. From the mountains of North Carolina, it is true, but quite resistant in the North. It resembles the better-known purple Robinia hispida.
Exochorda giraldii wilsoni, free flowering and handsome. The individual flowers much larger than in the old-time Pearl Bush of which it is indeed a qualified example.
Syringa Meyeri; free flowering when small, second flowering late.
symploricarpos cbenaultiz graceful habit, holds foliage late, not free fruiting with us, but good as a "facing" shrub.
Incidentally, it may be stated that some of these plants, or rather branches of them, adorn my living room throughout the entire winter; particularly the chalk-stemmed Berberis. The same for Zabel Cotoneaster which lent winter brilliance throughout the season and the Symphoricarpus has the delightful habit of providing a good green foliage though completely dried; but of them all the Chalk-stemmed Berberis dictyophylla has been particularly gracious. I commend it to you!

National Garden Week
National Garden Week is observed in the third full week in April. This year, the 21 st to the
2) th , inclusive. When this originated several years ago in an effort to coordinate the activities of various organizations in thinking simultaneously of the activities of the garden, the movement was wholeheartedly received and endorsed particularly by the National Garden Association which has since ceased operation and by the Federation of Women's Club
It is one of the legacies of the old Garden Magazine of which The American Home is the continuation and successor. National Garden Week is still a potent force. Let us not forget that the coördinated

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work of organizations turning their thoughts to garden activities in this month can be made still more potently forceful even than it has been in the past.
Obviously it served its purpose and though in more recent years there has been no concerted effort, no organized movement, to maintain the activity of National Garden Week, yet the fact of its being seems to have taken root firmly and definitely. What are you doing in your own community to keep up the good work?

## Does Poison-Ivy Poison You?

Every year from summer through fall there comes a wail from the multitude who suffer from Poison$v y$. It is really a pity that such an intrinsically handsome plant should also have such a sinister side. No only is the foliage handsome in full growth when as a vine clinging over tree trunks or trailing on the ground it furnishes the countryside but also its fall color is one of the rea beauties of rural America. But, it bad attributes are sufficient for general condemnation.
Every year the discussion as to what to do for Poison-ivy poisoning arises. No need to describe the symptoms, we are all too familiar with them. It is said, sometimes, that the uice of the Jewell-weed rubbec on the afflicted spot is a remedy Dr. Ralph Benedict of the Brooklyn Botanic Garden tried that experiment on himself with the result that in his case the Jewell-weed actually aggravated the poisoning!
Dr. Robert T. Morris whose horti cultural researches have led hin
particularly into the field of nu rees, himself a practising physicia or many years, has contributed hi observations to the subject remark ing that as a result of his experi ence he is justified in saying tha the claims of the benefits of th Jewell-weed may be true but tha reaction will differ with different in dividuals. Dr. Morris states tha while in some cases it may cure, it ther cases it may aggravate lik other Poison-ivy cures. That is th interesting observation.
The large drug houses have on the market a multitude poison-ivy remedies which v greatly in character. Dr. Morr wrote to many of these firms askin for reports from correspondents an the general answer was to the effec that each remedy had been receive enthusiastically by those who ha failed to obtain relief from oth preparations. In other words, an given remedy may work sometim but doesn't work always. An app. cation of any one of these remedi might be effective in one stage the poisoning and aggravate it other stages. "The only remedy know about," says Dr. Morri "which is helpful in all three stat of ivy poisoning is a powdering the affected region with thym iodide and then brushing melte paraffin over the powder." And the there is a further complication, cording to the learned doctor, tha quoting from Professor McNair w! states that the epithelium of the ki neys has the same affinity for iv poison that is shown by epitheliu of the skin, which may be creat and about which the victim realiz nothing whatever.
Apart from its poison affiliatior and its beautiful autumn color, should remember also that poisonous Sumacs furnish abundan of winter food for the birds. Fan animals and deer eat and browse the leaves without any injury seems. The best control is to dest the vines by pulling them up.

## The New

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a gorgeous vibrant pink with y faint blue eyes. Immense clustered flower heads. Foliis both mildew and bug pest Think of that!
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the work done by someone who is immune, and there are plenty such, or the hands and arms may be made temporarily immune by washing them in one of the several solutions of astringent iron salts and allowing the solution to dry. Or dust the leaves with calcium chlorate when the dew will catch and hold the powder. Later in the day the plants may be sprayed with water and the calcium chlorate powdered when the sun is shining. For one or two days subsequently the plants may not appear to be dying but a week later will be found to be completely dead -roots and all.
The doctor warns against the careless use of calcium chlorate in its powdered form because when employed as a solution it may get on the clothing and when dry and exposed to the sun that may lead to spontaneous combustion-not so good. Calcium chlorate may be had at seed stores in perforated sifter boxes under various trade names and in convenient packages but at the factory in large quantities, 50 Ibs . can be had for $\$ 10$, so it isn't an exbe had for $\$ 10$, so it isn't an ex-
pensive remedy; but it must be pensive remedy; but it must be
handled with care. Powder sprinklers may be easily improvised.

Teammates for the flower border
[Continued from page 331]
many of them are weedy and uninteresting. But they came on their own initiative and have demonstrated their worth. A gay trick they played. Hidden down below the canopy of the Junipers during the latter summer only to jump up for a return booking in the spring. The Common Juniper offers the best setting for this little act of the Tulips. It is sufficiently open, lies close to the ground and is a nice, fine green texture against which the Tulip leaves and flower stand out boldly. [Editor's Note: We have a special fondness for Daffodils in such a setting. In some gardens the Daffodil collection is interplanted among the dwarf Juniper collection and it is a ravishing dream never to be forgotten.]
Any spring bulb will do as well in such a location. But the most


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Apollo-Bronze, red and gold. A sparkling comsprays. Height $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{ft}$.
Ceres-Chamois-yellow and copper-gold. Hand some, sturdy, single flowers in branching sprays. Height 2 to $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{ft}$.
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telling flower we have had in corners where Junipers snu are the Parrot Tulips. They b out with garish banners of jes motley, they fold their petals their heads when night comes, when sun touches them again next day they sprawl lazily grandly, like indolent vagab dressed in ragged raiment nobility.
These combinations which occurred in our own garden out extensive planning thought are some of the pleasing in the whole border I am passing them on. Plan time for perennials is here, plan to add the bulbs in the
It is possible to work out finest sort of a scheme and gram on paper, but when you to apply that scheme in ac planting arrangement up come; and when they do, it often happens the most plea effects may be found.

## Keeping 'em ali

## Jane Calvelage

$H^{\text {ave }}$ "What will I use tor bour today? There's nothing bloon except Sweet Williams and pies and they don't last long." Or maybe it was other flower and maybe you "It doesn't last at all." It's enough to "bring 'em in al but keeping 'em that way is other matter!

It's a common lament there's nearly always a remed you are willing to spend a extra minutes when you ga flowers. Next time you pick S Williams crush the ends of stem beneath your heel or wi pair of pliers before you them in water. You'll find actually makes them last fo five times as long. Do this to flowers with even slightly to or woody stems and to flo from shrubs such as Roses, S balls, Spirea, and so on.

When you have Poppies other flowers with hairy st either burn off the hairs at end with a match, scald down with hot water, or sc them off with a knife. These hairs hold a film of air that $k$ the water from the stem.

For flowers with hollow the following method will pro life. While holding the end of stem under water, make a sl the tip to let the air out and water in. Some flowers sucl Zinnias have both hairy and low stems and for these methods of treatment must followed for best results.
If your flowers wilt before are able to put them in water the work! Cuts toughest hedges easily and
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may revive them in this way: Put them in a pan of water, blossoms and all and let them stay there until they stiffen up. You may have to leave them over night. This is often a great help in preserving wild flowers.
If you are afraid your flowers have been out of water too long and may wilt you can prevent it by putting them in water up to their necks and dissolving an aspirin into the water. Aspirin will also often revive hot-house flowers that seem to wilt too quickly. Of course, you really should take better care of your flowers than that-aspirin is a lazy person's instrument. But sometimes you cannot control the circumstances. Another thingdon't ever place your flowers at an open window or in a draught of any kind. Their moisture will evaporate too rapidly and wilting is the result.

The best time to pick flowers is either before or after the heat of the day, unless it is cloudy. If you pick them in the evening it might be a good idea to fix the stems in the required manner and then put them in a bucket of water up to their necks till morning.
Some flowers cannot be put in the same vase with other flowers -they will either die or cause their companions to wilt or die. Sweet-peas, for instance, cause to wilt any other flowers with which they may be put. They themselves, however, remain unaffected. Poppies, too, cause a lot of trouble-even one in a vase with other flowers has a bad effect although the Poppy eventually droops. Mignonette quickly offsets other flowers. Even plants of Mignonette growing in the garden have been known to upset other plants rather close by. Pansies, alone, keep well in water, but soon show their dislike of companionship by hanging their heads and drooping.

You'll probably find that when you have successfully prolonged the lives of a few bouquets by these methods you'll begin to experiment and find endless other ways of "keeping them alive."

## My desert garden <br> [Continued from page 342]

One evening, standing on our back porch, I was admiring the sunset over the mountains when my attention was attracted to the after-glow on the desert as it rose toward the foothills. The slope of the terrain gave me an idea. I knew that this was favorable to desert growth, and I wondered whether there were not attractive varieties of these plants that would thrive in my garden despite the fact that we had

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leveled it off. I recalled that in preparing our plot we had spared an unusually interesting specimen of Creosote-bush (wrongly called Greasewood), and I decided then and there to seek out other specimens typical of the Southwest and perhaps achieve a "different" garden through the harmonious mingling of the native with the more rugged and-I hoped-the beloved of the conventional types.

Specimens of the arid varieties are shown in the accompanying photographs, their barbaric beauty enhanced by cultivation and association with other greenery. What a contrast in texture! The bristling rosettes of the Century-plant, the thickets of interlacing branches and the blue shadows of the Creosote towering above the wall. The increased height of the domesticated plant compared with that of the specimens in the desert picture testifies to the amazing effect of water. The Bird-of-Paradise, Reed Willows, and Tamarisk (Tamarix) were all easily transplanted.
A gorgeous Bird-of-Paradise bush lifts its crown of scarlet and yellow "birds" with their long tails of crimson stamens above the back wall. A gay plant which never dies out, the Bird-of-Paradise grows in profusion on the desert and in canyons. One wonders whether its Mexican ancestry has anything to do with its unique characteristic of exploding its pods, when dry, like pistol shots, firing its seeds into space with a twist like that produced by the rifling in a gun.
Another interesting individual of the native variety with which I have had success is the Mexican Elder shrub. The Mexicans have a name for it, but we'll let them keep it a secret. They may be able to pronounce it but I doubt if many can spell it. A cousin of the wild Elder familiar along New England roadsides, it very definitely took Horace Greeley's advice and went west to grow up with the country. The creamtinted blossoms are exquisite in


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the bright Southwestern sunshi Among the more convention favorites, Carnations, Snapdra ons, Stocks, Zinnias, and Colur bine have stood the test a flourished; and to assist in hol ing the moisture I have border these beds with Dusty-mil which grows to prodigious size this locality.

This year I am elated to fi that a bed of scarlet Geraniur killed to the ground by snow a frost last December, are comi up from the roots bigger and b ter than last year. And here the Southwest where Geraniu are at a premium, it is indeed e couraging to see this.

My rose garden is on the e side of the house where it receis the morning sun, and is protect from the elements by a sto wall. Care was taken not to pla large trees too close to the p because of their shade and danger of their roots robbing soil of nourishment. The m thrifty varieties of Roses ha proved to be the Talisman, H bert Hoover, Los Angeles, Ra ance and Red Radiance, Paul's Scarlet Climber.
For borders I have blenc trees and shrubs. Of particu comfort is the Carolina Popl one of my favorites. Its lea with their unceasing tremuld motion whisper soothing caden in the hush of summer twilig Tamarisk, known here as S cedar or Salt-tree, makes an tractive hedge 10 to 12 feet hi lending itself beautifully to fashioning of borders. Its feath plume-like branches are seen picturesque profusion along ro sides near the Rio Grande Ri waving their masses of purpl flowers in bold splashes agai the brilliant blue of the Sou western sky.
On the other hand, while Tamarisk was mushrooming 12 feet, my Japan Euonymus w all my coaxing, grew only to same number of inches. I disc ered, however, an interesting f ture about the Euonymus. WI placed against a stone wall seemed to grow faster, climbed like Ivy, its later forming the most fascinat frond-like patterns.
High winds can work ha with a Southwestern garden we walled in three sides. To h the new masonry, Hollyhocks Spanish Broom grew rapidly ing in the time until the Eng Ivy should make a showing. truth they performed their d so well they have never been tirely banished, but play an portant part now in preserv the appearance of an old-fa ioned garden.

To anyone contemplating a garden I would recommend ginning early in order to $h$ plenty of time in which to
re the soil thoroughly and rectly. Of course for some ents like the Snapdragons, ocks, Larkspur, Columbine, and hers which must be planted in gust and September, their plot ist be prepared accordingly. To combat the mischievous squito-which is not unheard in this desert-mountain-river radise-we have in one corner the garden an immense urn of ter in which the gambusia, a va-eating fish, devour the uld-be troublesome insects. ese interesting little fishes grow to the pigmy size of $11 / 2$ to aches, but are said to consume re in proportion to their size in the proverbial canary bird. Desert gardening has been rk, yes, and some travail; but s a labor of love, and Oh, the sfaction of achievement! And enchanting hours spent in nmunion with the gallant rits of the plant creatures that e flourished and blossomed my special delight.
one evening spent in a secluded $k$ with the garden bathed in brilliant Southwestern moonit, drinking in the beauty and grance, is reward for many ks of labor. Again, as the sun ps behind Mt. Franklin and light fades to dusk. I love to litate on the silhouetted form the sundial with its legend: fow old along with me-the t is yet to be."

## tle Irises

ong the rocks
ntinued from page 352]
garden. Here their special ds may be cared for, here they safe from the pushing of e vigorous neighbors, and here may give freely of their file beauty without overIming competition.
he majority of these rock gargems do not exceed one foot leight. A few between one and feet tall may be admitted if $r$ foliage, stems, and flowers sufficiently delicate in qualA determined quest through catalogs and seed lists is etimes necessary to bring the obscure to light, but this adds interest and exciteto the game. Several are ve American species which high among Irises, but se value gardeners only now beginning to realize. These largely be secured through ectors.

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Speaking generally, the same cultural requirements hold good for the dwarfs as are accorded the greater members of their family. The Dwarf Bearded like sun or semi-shade in limed soil. The Beardless and Crested kinds prefer a moist vegetable soil with little or no lime. Some of the latter demand a soil with a decided acid reaction to be content. The "wire-rooted" Western American species are probably as difficult as any to establish, but are far from impossible if grown from seeds or obtained from collectors who have had the forethought to transplant them more than once. A very few species do not prove hardy in gardens north of the latitude of New York; there are others demanding winter protection everywhere except in the South. As a rule, however, they are just as resistant as the better-known larger kinds. An annual top dressing of grit and leafmold pleases the Beardless and Crested ones. The Dwarf Bearded should be lifted for dividing every three years; most of the others prefer to be left to their own resources. Given their few simple requirements, these little Iris elves reward the gardener manyfold.

Words cannot convey the beauty and charm of the little Irises even if space would admit the effort. There is about them something undefinable that beggars description. They must be grown and loved to be truly appreciated. All a list of species can hope to do is to give a suggestion of what to search out for one's self. But listen to the allure of these:
reticulata: February-March; pansy-violet; very fragrant. pumila, Dwarf Bearded: AprilMay. Many forms varying in color and height. A well-balanced selection includes: Glee (soft yellow), Purity (white), Black Midget (black-purple), Judy (ruby), and Buzzer (ageratum blue). cristata: $3^{\prime \prime}-6^{\prime \prime}$; April-May; soft amethyst. A white form, alba. gracilipes: $8^{\prime \prime}-12^{\prime \prime}$; May; delicate lavender; crested.


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missouriensis: $15^{\prime \prime}-18^{\prime \prime}$; May; pale blue. Bluebird (Bradley's violet). and Snowbird (pure white), are delightful varieties.
foliosa, Lemance Iris: $12^{\prime \prime}$; bluest of the genus.
fulva, Copper Iris: $15^{\prime \prime}$-18"; June. tenax: $8^{\prime \prime}$; varying from white, through tones of lavender to deepest claret. The best from the Far West.
douglasiana: to $18^{\prime \prime}$; pure ivorywhite to rich purple.
Others of interest to look up are: tripetala, minuta, lacustris, histrioides major, ruthenica, bulleyana, forresti, chrysographes, persica, tenuis, bracteata, and chrysophylla.

Garden "estate" on a fifty-foot plot
[Continued from page 354]
of flower suited to our climate. We have learned from experience that it pays to dig the beds deep, provide good drainage at the bottom, and carefully prepare the soil before replacing it.
The narrow six-foot strip on the south side of the house is so densely shaded by a big Oak and Maple that we merely laid a path of stepping stones and gave it over to Lilies-of-the-valley and kindred shade-loving plants.

We were reconciled to having no hotbed and coldframes since there was no open spot where they would not be an eyesore. Then we had another brain wave and arrived at the logical decision that since these were

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needed chiefly in the winter a early spring when the trees we not in leaf, there was no reas for not putting them against south side of the house. Expe ence has proved this a perfec feasible arrangement.
Now we leave the hotbed, wa through a picket gate, turn 1 down a few steps into the gara driveway and between the Rc borders back to our starti point. It has been lots of fun show you around and we ho you have as much enjoyment fi ing up your garden as we ha had out of ours.

Reliable Roses in unreliable climes
[Continued from page 327]
to try this lovely thing, throu a charming description of it her writings. Mary Wall: thrives for us also, on this sa fence, interspersed with otl Roses and Clematis.
Of the bush or shrub Roses few succeed startlingly well he If our Hybrid Teas have imbi from the "Drink me" phial, th surely our Hugonis Rose m have eaten an entire cake Alice's "Eat me" variety. planted Hugonis under our ing-room window, expecting promised six feet of growth enable him to look in upon with his golden-studded branc in April. But he has shot above the window until we wo fain exclaim with Alice, "C ouser and curiouser!" Yet intoxicated growth enchants and we cannot find it in hearts to remove Hugonis tc more decorous position in rose garden. He never fails give us blossoms in time for $c$ ting with Darwin Tulips feathery Van Houtte Spirea; seems absolutely disease proo
Conrad F. Meyer, pink, anc J. Grootendorst, deep red, gosa Rose hybrids, are bloomers here and seemin everywhere else: the former quisite in its full, large ro though it shows more tendency black spot than Grootendc Our Conrad F. Meyer Rose he has never failed to bloom, roy in June, scatteringly through summer. The true rugosas, ing "leggy," or spindly, been removed for the most to the wild garden, where are most effective.
Our rose garden would be $n$ ing for us without Harison's low blooming with deep blue along the lattice fence. Our sian Yellow most inexplicz went Persian on us, or somet entirely foreign to the dear, fashioned Rose we had loved found that the stock upon w it was grafted had taken pos HEDGES

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sion-all Roses of the type that are to grow naturally had best be on own roots.
Frau Karl Druschki, a sure bloomer, has developed unexpectedly flirtatious tendencies, flowering this past spring half white and half crimson-evidently the root of a spreading crimson Rose near (is it Anne of Gierstein? Anyway, it has spread over everything in sight) has mingled with the Frau. Clotilde Soupert, regarded coldly at first, presents us each June with a mass of pink-white bloom six feet or more across. Gruss an Teplitz has rioted with bloom every June for seven years; and Madame Butterfly has outlasted dozens of other Hybrid Teas.
There are many others: for instance, the Baby Rambler. Orleans, blooming red against the sundial and in the rose beds; or the pink crested Moss Rose planted against the garden fence to remind us of a dear long-ago garden; or the old Damask and Red Provence Roses, planted for their names and really loved for themselves.
And there are the lovely, capricious Hybrid Teas and oldfashioned Teas which occasionally succeed for us. Perhaps with a little different soil and proper encouragement

Anyway, those Roses named here are old reliables, invaluable for the main garden effects even under adverse conditions, and form a splendid background or framework against which to plant the selections from among the current novelty offerings, which as rose lovers we just must have too!

What kind of pool shall I build?
[Continued from page 333]
of uncovered pools built as suggested here which have stood temperatures of twenty below zero. Reinforcement if used should be set in place before any cement is poured. Heavy fence wire, pipes, or scrap iron may be used. When the cement has set from twenty-four to forty-eight hours carefully remove the forms. Using the flat side of a brick, scour off all rough edges, seams and imperfections.

Fill and empty the new pool five times within the next two weeks to remove properties in the concrete poisonous to fish.

During this time the fun of landscaping may proceed with rocks, topsoil, and shrubs blending together. Leave generous rich crannies for smaller plants. Arrange the slopes in a manner to discourage drainage into the pool during heavy rains. Study and experimentation will suggest the best arrangement. The subject of

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planting might easily fill a volume. I shall make a few fundamental suggestions here. First, place large trees, shrubs, and rocks; grading and walks should come next, followed by small plants. If trees are to be planted select the smaller and graceful types. Elderberry, White Birch, Dogwood, or Willow are effective. Remember that Waterlilies demand much sun so do not make the mistake of planting larger shrubs where they will create undesirable shade. The formal pool calls for Redcedars, Yews, and trees and shrubs which are of more regular contour.

Place all rocks flat and ledgelike, in strata and to divert drainage into the ground instead of toward the pool.
The pool side is suitable for average plants which would thrive elsewhere in the garden under similar light and soil conditions. Iris, Primrose, Forget-
me-not, Cotoneaster, Ajug Pachysandra, and scores of othe well-known plants will blen water and garden.
Plant Waterlilies in tubs boxes approximately six feet circumference by one foot dee filled with rich loam and rotte manure and placed so the to surface is about six inches belo the water.
In summary, the most impo tant point in furnishing you pool is balance. Remember, the should be plants to supply oxy gen and food for the fish. The should be fish to destroy th mosquitoes, also snails, lizard and pollywogs to act as scaver gers under the water. A frog two gives "music" and persor ality to any pool. Their exped tions among the near-by plant their gymnastics in reaching fo flying things and their funn faces will give your pool a fin touch of life and comedy.

## Spruce gall aphids stopped by sprays

E$\mathrm{E}^{\text {vergreens are coming to oc- }}$ cupy more and more space in the landscaping of the home, especially where permanent effects are sought. Of the many kinds grown, the Norway Spruce is probably the most popular species, but it is at the same time very subject to insect attack. The commonest pest is the spruce-gall aphid, a tiny insect that produces roundish, pineapple-like enlargements, or galls, at the base of the new growth. The same insect may also attack the Red, Black, Englemann, and Colorado Blue Spruces, says Dr. F. L. Gambrell, entomologist at the New York State Experiment Station although it is rather uncommon on the two lastnamed species.
The galls are produced by the feeding of the over-wintering adults in the early spring and of the young which develop within the galls. The young begin to emerge from the galls in July and may continue through August, depending upon the season. In the home planting, if the trees are not too
large, considerable relief from jury from this pest can be o tained by hand picking the gal in the spring and early summe This will tend to reduce the festation for the next season.
However, a more dependab method of control is to spray t under sides and tips of branches with a mixture of nic tine and fish oil soap the latt part of September or early in t spring, by the middle of April the latest. The spray mixture made up of 1 pint of nicotine ar 5 pounds of fish oil soap in 1 gallons of water, or in that pr portion. Lime-sulphur diluted the rate of 1 part to 8 parts water has also proved effectiv Laundry soap or soap chips d solved in warm water may be su stituted for the fish oil soap if $t$ latter is not readily availab Applications of lubricating emulsions or miscible oils al give good control, but there some danger of injury to the tre from these materials if they a used too strong.

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