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WEARN'S COLLEGE

WEARN



Spring Cardening

April 1835

EVEN SMALL HALLS can be well decorated. Here Armstrong's Rose Taupe Jaspé (No. 14), bordered with blue and chocolate linoleum, transforms what might otherwise be a colorless, cramped stair landing. This floor is cemented permanently in place.

So are the bathroom's new embossed floor (No. 5430) and the smart tile effect wall—something quite new called Armstrong's Linowall (No. 815), durable and easy to clean, just like Armstrong's Linoleum.

Complete specifications for this room will be sent upon request.

A BOOK OF BEAUTY HINTS, recently published, illustrates rooms of all types in full color. It brings you a wealth of brand-new decorating ideas. Just ask for "Floor Beauty for New Homes and Old." Enclose 10¢ to cover mailing. (In Canada, 40¢.) Armstrong Cork Products Company, Desk A-4, Floor Division, Lancaster, Pa.



Natural Color Photogra

HAPPY Tair LANDINGS are easy to plan if you make the floors do their share of decora-



ing. The hall above, for example, once looked tiny and cramped . . . until a smart womand discovered it had a real future. Its air of spaciousness, its well-bred look, are mainly due to the sweep of Armstrong's Jaspé Linoleum, accented with a contrasting border of blue and chocolate. The rest followed naturally . . . a floral wall paper blending in tone with the floor . . . a fer pieces of well-chosen furniture to complete the scene. Yes, it's really as simple as that! An consider this, please: halls, bathrooms, even bedrooms and kitchens, require only a few yard of linoleum—not much in cost but a great deal in pleasant beauty, in cleaning ease, in comfounderfoot, and in the good old-fashioned satisfaction of knowing that a room is right!



# NEWEST WONDER from the HOUSE OF MAGIC

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GAS FURNACE

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THE G-E Gas Furnace saves youwork, trouble, money. It gives you the care-free cury of automatic gas heating in the most phomical way.

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and the G-E is so good looking, with its inky lacquer finish and chromium trim, t you have to look twice to make sure it is irnace!

t's complete, co-ordinated, with boiler, ner and controls designed solely for gas ting, and built into one compact unit.\* reputation and guarantee of General Elecare behind it. G-E-trained engineers can all it in a day. Prices surprisingly moderate. ee it at G-E dealer's showroom. Send pon for free informative booklet.

gives more heat per dollar when burned in a boiler essly designed for gas.

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an ordinary thermostat. Maintains erature level as desired. Changes day to night automatically. Builtetric clock needs no winding.





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When burner shuts down, gas pressure closes air draft, retaining heat in furnace, keeping boiler warm a long time.



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# GLASS

# MAKES IT LOOK LIKE A BRAND NEW HOM



How they admire an effective over-mantel mirror!

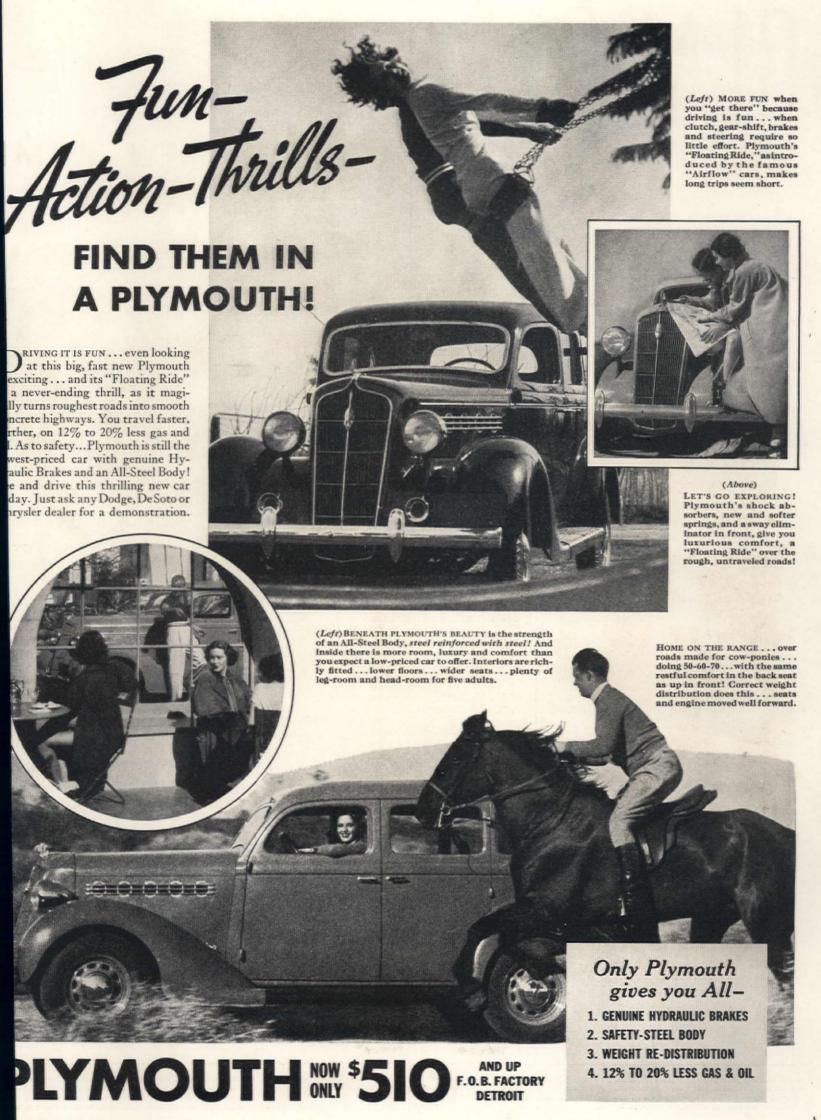
What a big difference a mirror top makes on a dining room table!

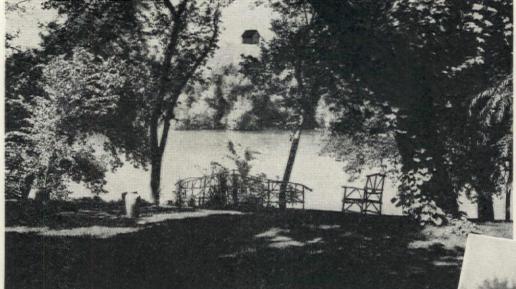


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- The generous use of glass, inside the home as well a in the windows, creates a charming, cheerful atmosphere that impresses guests and makes your home far more pleasant place to live. Check over the suggestions:
- 1. Build or enlarge glass enclosed sun parlor.
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- Brighten up basement rooms with more ar larger windows.
- Install double-glazing (helps keep your hon cool in summer, warm in winter. Essential wi air-conditioning).
- 9. Build glass enclosed breakfast room.
- Install glass panels or mirrors and glass-enclos shower stall in bath room.

These are just a few of the ways in which glass commake your home more attractive. All of them, as dozens more, qualify as repairs or improvement that may be financed under the FHA. Ask a contractor, builder or L·O·F glass distribute Libbey·Owens·Ford Glass Company, Toledo, Oh





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Garden of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Holland Worcester, Massachusetts



Home of Mrs. Clara N. Mayo Egypt, Massachusetts



Garden of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Izard Lakeland, Florida

MRS. JEAN AUSTIN, Editor



**APRIL**, 1935

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National Edition



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LEONARD BARRON, Horticultural Editor

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# WOMEN

Men Despise

HERE are a half-dozen of them in every large office. If your luck's bad you often lraw one as a partner at the bridge table. In novie theatres they sit next to you-or what is vorse, back of you. You see them lurking in he corner at parties, trying to look as if they vere enjoying themselves. They're everywhere these women men despise.

What does it matter that they are attractive nd engaging if they commit the offense unparonable? Who cares about their beauty and harm if between stands that insurmountable urdle, halitosis (unpleasant breath).

#### You Never Know

ou yourself never know when you have halisis (unpleasant breath). That's the insidious ning about it. But others do, and judge you

Bad breath affects every one at some time or her. Ninety per cent of cases, says one dental ithority, are caused by the fermentation of tiny od particles that the most careful tooth brushg has failed to remove. As a result, even careful, fastidious people often offend. And such offenses are unnecessary.

#### Why Offend Others?

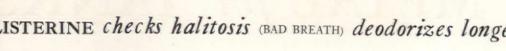
The safe, pleasant, quick precaution against this condition is Listerine, the safe antiseptic and quick deodorant. Simply rinse the mouth with it morning and night and between times before business or social engagements. Listerine instantly combats fermentation and then overcomes the odors it causes.

#### Is It Worth the Gamble?

When you want to be certain of real deodorant effect, use only Listerine, which deodorizes longer. It is folly to rely on ordinary mouth washes, many of which are completely devoid of deodorant effect. It is well to remember that excessively strong mouth washes are not necessarily better deodorants. Much of Listerine's deodorant effect is due to other properties than its antiseptic action.

Keep Listerine handy in home and office and use it systematically. It is a help in making new friends and keeping old ones. Lambert Pharmacal Company, St. Louis, Missouri.

ISTERINE checks halitosis (BAD BREATH) deodorizes longer





# TANKS of rustless EVERDUR actually cost less to own

IF you knew what we know about rust, the next water storage tank you buy would be of Everdur Metal. A tank of this strong, rustless alloy of copper provides plenty of clear, rust-free hot water indefinitely. And, because it cannot rust, it costs less to own . . . saves you money, year after year. Here's why:

Tanks that rust must be cleaned and repaired ... and, after a few years, replaced. With a rustless Everdur tank, you save maintenance expense and the cost of buying and installing a new tank. Then, too, underfired tanks lined

with rust require more fuel to heat the water. And sometimes tank rust chokes the plumbing pipe and stains the water. This annoyance and attendant expense is saved with an Everdur tank!

Not only for automatic water heaters but for range boilers as well, Everdur is the ideal metal. And leading manufacturers produce storage tanks of rust-proof Everdur for use with any type of independent heating unit operated by gas, oil, coal or electricity, including ranges and furnaces.

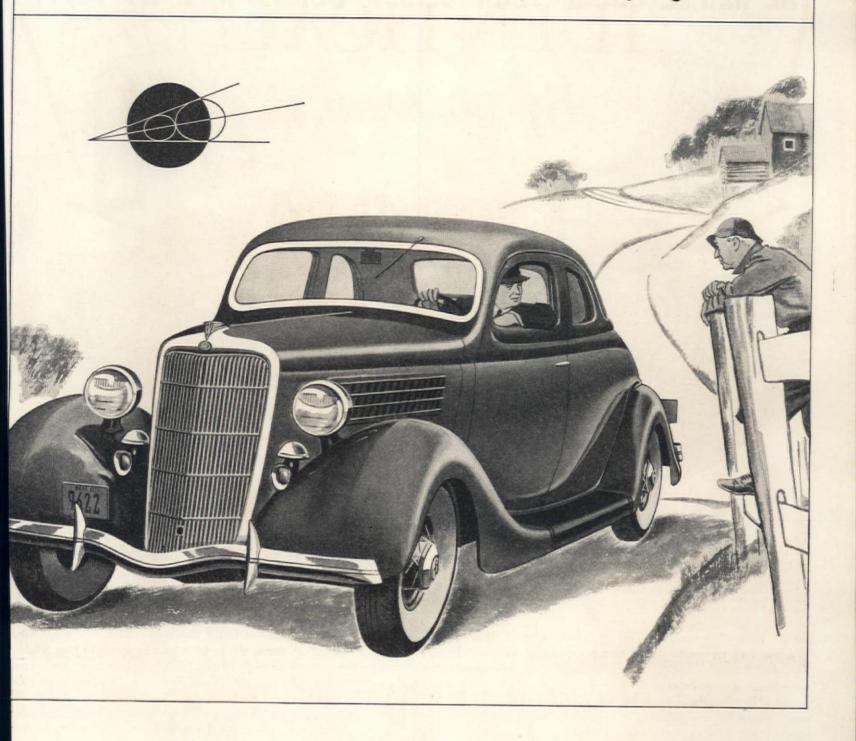
Your own dealer has Everdur-tanked equipment or will get it for you. He knows it represents sound value for him to sell, as well as for you to own. What else but sound value can account for the fact that the large majority of leading makers of automatic water heaters and range boilers now standardize on Everdufor rust-proof models? Remember the name EVERDUR (Ever Durable) when you buy



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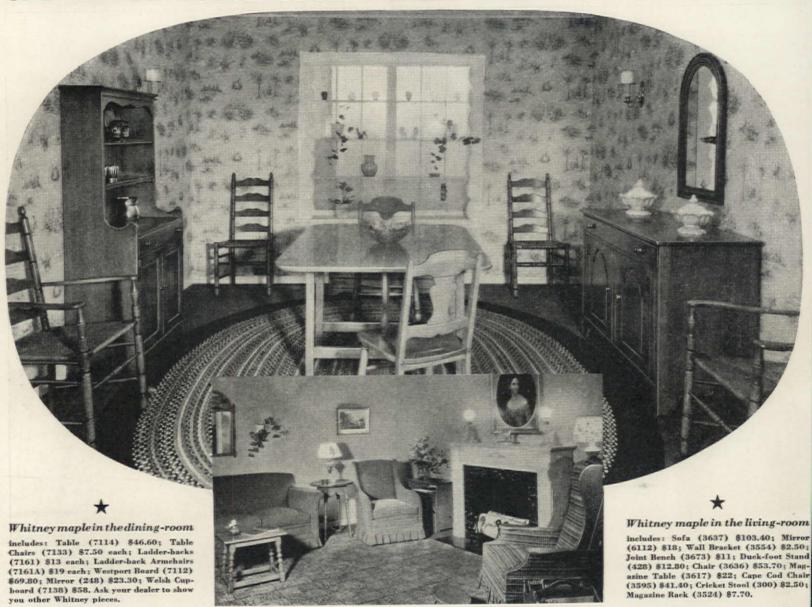
# EVERDUR METAL for TANKS



### "Say! Has this road been repaved?"

YOU WILL THINK a lot of the old roads and streets have been repaved when you ride in the New Ford V-8. There lave been many favorable comments about its comfort. Frequently you hear an owner say-"This year's Ford is the moothest, easiest riding car I have ever known." . . . Such enthusiasm is not due wholly to the way the car rides. The way it runs is equally important. There's a definite increase in smoothness and comfort when you drive a V-8 ngine. . . . Its quiet, effortless operation means greater relaxation for driver and passengers. You are at ease nentally because you are always sure of V-8 power and dependability. . . . It is comforting to know, too, that you re driving an economical car. There is no doubt about that. Abundant proof is furnished daily by the 1,600,000 ord V-8's now on the road. They show that the Ford V-8 costs less per mile than any other Ford ever built.

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IN THE heart of the city, amidst the din and turmoil of life today, is a place of tranquillity and charm. It is the Whitney House, furnished throughout with maple that brings to modern homes the

very breath and color of Early America!

Built on the furniture floors of exclusive dealers throughout the country, the Whitney House offers a new and significant way to choose furniture. Hitherto, you wandered about, not always seeing what you wanted. In a Whitney House, you view Whitney maple tastefully arranged room by room, to give you new ideas for your own home.

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Whitney furniture is constructed only of northern rock maple and hard birch-never of soft maple or inferior substitutes. The mellow golden finish is wholly distinctive, and is nowhere successfully duplicated.

Your nearest Whitney dealer will gladly help you make a selection - and offer you many new and interesting ideas

in home decoration. Ask him, or write to us, for a copy of the booklet, "Colonial Charm in Modern Homes." W. F. Whitney Company, Inc., South Ashburnham, Mass.

The charming entrance of a Whitney House . .



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(3595) \$41.40; Cricket Stool (300) \$2.50; Magazine Rack (3524) \$7.70.





To fill your lungs with good fresh air, you don't have to go down to the sea in ships any more. Fisher pioneered-and-perfected No Draft Ventilation has taken care of that. Winter or summer, storm or calm, you can now ride out in Body by Fisher and drink deep of wholesome ozone without a moment's exposure to drafts or bad weather. You can relax and luxuriate, too, in marvelously deep, wide seats. And you'll find at your finger tips a host of exclusive niceties that make folks say, "When you buy that new car, pick the one with Body by Fisher." Body by

Over your head put the solid steel protection of the "TURRET TOP" Body by Fisher

now featured on Pontiac, Oldsmobile, Master De Luxe series Chevrolet, for 1935



Easier to operate—more expertly engineered than ever this year. Fisher pioneered-and-perfected No Draft Ventilation literally permits you to control Spring breezes with your finger tips. You will find it on every General Motors car, regardless of price—and on these cars exclusively

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This world of progress is ever moving toward etter living and new things to heighten the omemaker's interest in her household equipnent. Improved bedding items are always inriguing. The Perfect Sleeper mattress is even ore. . . . It is positively exciting—so revoluionary are its features.

Think of an inner-spring mattress that really what a mattress should be-perfectly MOOTH, permanently shape-holding, endssly soft! . . . A mattress that isn't drawn own into grooves and pits and elsewhere left bo"boop up" in biscuit-like puffs! The Perfect eeper supports every muscle of the body renly-restfully. Padding is nowhere comressed—yet it can't "creep" into humps and ollows. The natural resiliency of the springs nowhere restrained-yet they can't lean, verlap, become jumbled or work through.

The Perfect Sleeper's exclusive type of inner enstruction has already brought to thousands ese amazing tuft-eradicating improvements.

They mean that you, too, can be done with dust-catching mattress crevices, tick-tearing cords and knots, and sagging edges that prevent neat bed dressing. They mean also that the Perfect Sleeper will last a generation or

The Perfect Sleeper Studio Couch

contains a genuine Perfect Sleeper tuftless inner-spring mattress, and can be made up as a twin or a double bed. Covering is a special imported fabric of ravishing richness and unusual durability. Choice of four popular room-harmonizing colors. A beautiful four popular room-harmonizing colors. A beautiful and luxuriously comfortable couch! \$59.50. Other models-Guest Sleeper, \$49.50; Knight Sleeper, \$39.00.

Sleeper Mattresses and Studio Couches are made only by responsible regional bedding manufac-turers licensed under three basic patent-rights. Factories in twenty-nine cities. Sleeper Products, Inc., American Furniture Mart, Chicago.

more! Do see it!-at your department, furniture or housefurnishings store. Beautifully patterned damask ticking. Fascinating color choices.

(On Pacific Coast, \$42.50)



SLEEPER



A spring study by John Kabel

As if to be the first to sing
The glories of the coming spring,
The Trillium sways and beckons with glee
To its woodland friends—and you and me.

## Reliable Roses in unreliable climes

Annabel Morris Buchanan

N A mountain climate that invites every evil known to roselom, there are a few Roses that tand out gold-starred by a long rial-and-error process of selecion. These are they which, in pite of great tribulation, survive pidemics of rose bugs, blight, nd mildew or late freezes, and tho reward us every season with

nchanting bloom.

We plant with prayer and suplication lusty young nursery oses labeled Souvenir de Geores Pernet, or Rev. F. Page oberts, or President Hoover, or ewer Hybrid Teas that, by all ne rose-gods, ought to produce eavenly-beautiful blossoms just ke the illustrations in the catagues. And do they respond to ir carefully prepared soil, thorigh watering, and regular sprayg? Alas, quite often they regard as Greeks bearing gifts. They ok coldly upon our advances, low us perhaps one or two quisite blooms; then, as if sucmbing to Alice-in-Wonderland's ttle labeled "Drink me," they adually become smaller and naller until they actually shrink vay altogether.

In fact, our beds of Hybrid as have had to be so continlly replenished or altered, we n hardly call any of the Roses name. Los Angeles had three ccessive plantings, yielding out three glorious blossoms in , but we finally had to give her for an innocuous Rose sent as premium. Talisman gayly put th two or three blooms before cumbing to heart failure, and adame Butterfly blooms in his ce. Crusader was an adored orite, but dwindled away to h an extent that he was misen for a blade of grass and opped up.

o runs the sad story. But in n do warning friends point out ualties on the field of Roses. long as flower catalogues disy their maddeningly lovely strations will we be persuaded o new trials and fresh disapntments, feeling that with a le more understanding of the ma-donna nature of hybrid ses, success will eventually be

ared. And in very fact we must

Only in the favored South may we drape the front porch with the delicate drooping fragrant yellow Marechal Niel, but—good news—Emily Gray is a yellow free flowering climber of much more hardiness and more versatility which will grow in colder places

ever be on alert lookout for new and more unusual introductions. Of course, you want to test out the latest débutante that has some very new attributes. For instance, there is offered this year the closest approach to black that ever Rose has tendered in the new Nigrette.

Meanwhile, there are glorious compensations. With us, the

Hardy Climbers grow, not wisely, but too well. We are sure they are lineal descendants of Jack's bean-stalk. And with so many lovely varieties to choose from, there seems no excuse for tolerating the old Crimson Rambler which only messes up the landscape by losing its leaves, like as not, after blooming. Even the ubiquitous pink Dorothy Perkins sometimes shows

this same fault, as well as a tendency to mildew. But it is so lovely in spite of it, we cannot bring ourselves to do away with the graceful plants wreathed around our ancient Apple trees with deep purple Clematis or lavender Wisteria, peeping through Wild Grape or Virginia Creeper from the tops of our Wild Cherry trees, sprawling over a steep





vith Honeysuckle on another arden entrance in the shade of giant Maple. Another robust lant has covered one corner of ur rose garden fence and flung tself across a tall Pine tree, the rilliant cherry-pink clusters goreous against the deep green of he Pine. Climbing American eauty is the earliest to bloom, n a summer house between rose nd perennial gardens, and again n an archway into the cutting arden, and is gloriously lovely or a few too-short days. Roses nd Darwin Tulips are so untterably sad when they bloom ut! However, their short-lived eauty more than compensates or the later devastation, which

at least may be cut away.

Coralie is shy in bloom with us, probably because a Clematis paniculata on the other side of the rose garden fence has all but smothered it! The saffron-pink blossoms make it one of our favorites.

Evangeline's delicate wildrose loveliness should entitle it to be better known. It is a never failing bloomer here, its clusters flowering just after the deeper pink Tausendschön and the still deeper Rosalie, on rose garden gate and lattice fence. Evangeline's foliage seems to last

better than that of the other two Roses, but all are lovely in early summer.

Paul's Scarlet Climber looked too brazen in the rose garden, so it was removed to the wild garden, where its dazzling blooms flaunt themselves from the branches of a tall Dogwood on a steep slope overlooking river and mountains, and now if you want, you can have some recurrent bloom of the same color by planting Blaze—but wait for the second year and do not cut back the spring bloom. Gardenia opens its creamy yellow buds on a sunny stone wall, along with the brilliant Hiawatha and fragrant and lovely Honeysuckle.

We always look forward to Zepherin Drouhin, whose clear pink blossoms open on another fence bounding the rose garden. Mrs. Francis King unknowingly persuaded us [Please turn to page 410]



Photographs by

J. Hurace McFarland Co

5. Madame Butterfly, a typical Hybrid-tea. 6. Up North, Mermaid well substitutes for the Cherokee of the South. 7. New Dawn, the everblooming Dr. Van Fleet. 8. Hugonis, early large and golden. 9. Blaze, a very spectacular fiery climber that blooms also in fall



## By the children and for the children Mrs. R. W. Hersey

You must have wanted to be just as abrupt and fierce as the Queen in Alice in Wonderland, and to shout: "Off with his head" when your own or your neighbor's child and his pet puppy romped through your flower border quite nonchalantly. I don't blame you. I've had bad moments too.

If our own youngsters behave in this manner it really is our own fault. The scoldings should be self directed. After all, why shouldn't children want to pick flowers? They see us grown-ups pick them and arrange them for the house, and they always want to imitate our doings. It seems as if all the brightest gayest flowers nod their heads in welcome when small children come out among them to play. They positively in-vite picking. Their bright colored blossoms express a child's love of happiness and gaiety as no other object can. With an urge to seize this cheeriness and color and make it their own they accept the invitation of the flowers and pick and pick. As they break off one they step on another, and on they

Have your children in unguarded moments ever trampled through your garden and picked your prize Delphiniums? Have they displayed a similar yearning for your friends' pet blooms? Or perhaps your best friend's child has converted your most successful seed bed into a bakery full of fine upstanding mud pies? Give them a patch of their own and watch the change

go through a bed. Prompted by good motives, following a natural urge they create havoc in our gardens and what are we going to do about it?

We're not going to forbid children to play there, nor subdue our own all day with "dont's" and "keep offs" until they want to go elsewhere for their amusement, but there is an answer and it is indeed a simple one.

Give them their own gardens full of their own flowers that they can pick. This has been our answer to Joan who is six and Bobbie who has just celebrated his third birthday. It fulfills their natural desire for beauty and makes it possible for them to create it themselves. Then too it gives them a decided interest when school is over. Let them plant their gardens themselves and take care of them. They will

never want to destroy beauty that they themselves have created. Their respect for their own flower beds will extend to all flowersand that is where our gardens get a "break"!

Begin early in the garden year with a miniature set of toolsrake, hoe, and shovel-from the hardware or seed store. These are a stimulant to a natural affection for digging and shoveling. Then select a small sunny patch in the yard any convenient size (our children's gardens in which a little of everything grows are about five feet square). Dig it up and feed it with some plant food when the grown-ups' garden is prepared. The seeds may have rough treatment and will need every chance because children cultivate rather strenuously, I've discovered. They are also stern little critics. They care for no second-rate flowers

but are satisfied only with the bes

Let them experiment with th various uses of their shovel, rake and hoe in their gardens when no harm can be done before the plant their seeds. Let their imag inations have free rein in plannin this small area. If encourage they will probably love gatherin small stones and edging the ga den. Making a tiny path of fla stones through her garden pate appealed to Joan this year. Be ever so short there is nothing lil having a flagstone walk just like Mummy's and Daddy's.

When the paths and edges at done help them choose their seed Pick nice large appealing on when possible. And always selethose that flourish in spite of a versity, because they may drenched for several days ar then forgotten altogether whi the latest crop of baby bunniare arriving and being appr ciated. Besides, very frequent I've found it necessary for t young to dig up a Nasturtiu seed several times to see wheth it has begun to grow. But som

how the good old sun and Mother Nature between them see that the children are never disappointed and a large proportion of their things come up and bloom beautifully and profusely.

Nasturtium seeds are a great

favorite, Zinnias and Marigolds are also indispensable. Cornflower seeds have a particular charm of their own. Their tiny stem is like a handle and the wee bristles on the other end are just like those on a broom. So our children call them fairy whisk brooms. These seeds form a basis of their gardening ventures as they are all easy to raise. We usually observe

ning. Now they have Pansies, Forget-me-nots, and Bachelorbuttons to pick before the other seeds are up.

From this time on tiny bouquets in diminutive vases begin to appear in the house. Granny across the street becomes the recipient of many small bunches of bright and gay flowers from small and very dirty hands.

First thing you know twin Zinnia leaves come pushing up through the earth, and little frilled Nasturtium leaves put in an appearance. Of course they happen occasionally before our two donned overalls and started to work in their own garden.

After we turn them into gardeners we give them a free hand. We let their gardens be their very own in the originating as well as the carrying out of their ideas. A suggestion or two now and then from us parents is not amiss-but let's never be a wet blanket on some of their wildest plans. Their ideas are so charming and original, to say the least.

One day I was planting Corn. I suppose the crinkled hard seed appealed to Joan. Anyhow she

bed of Snapdragons. Then her path turns to the left. A clump of Sweet-william greets you there. To the right Nasturtiums creep over her flagstone walk. They are bounded on all sides by Zinnias, Marigolds, and Cornflowers. The whole garden is about six feet square! Next to hers is Bobbie's edged with bright Pansies. She and I have helped him with his planting. His keen interest compensates for his lack of experience for at his early age he is an ardent gardener. His is very complete even to the Tomato that lifts its feathery leaves right from the middle of a clump of Zinnias. So they are carrying out their own ideas. We let Petunias surround the Corn. We look at Bobbie's Tomato plant and adore it. After all, we have given them their gardens so we let them be a perfect reflection of their own ideas not ours.

When our two have friends come to play and gardens are mentioned they will be very apt to show off their own because they are very proud of them. The guest child almost immediately catches the attitude of respect they have for flowers, and will hold our flowers in the same high regard as a result.

Our children love gardening and have learned a lot about it and I, as a parent and garden enthusiast, have found this a perfect solution to many summer problems in child training.



e are planting in the big flower orders find their way into odd orners of the children's garden. Planting for them is a great casion. Tucking all the little eds so cosily into the earth is n. Each variety has its carelly printed label heading the w or clump as the case may be. A couple of small watering cans em to enter our lives about here. nd I'll have to mention real blue nim overalls that our children ve too. They do enhance the nole gardening picture so much. Usually when we are all waitfor our seeds in the big garn to come up the local nursery npts us with lovely Pansies, rget-me-nots, and Bachelor-ttons. Of course, we yield with asure. We buy extra plants for children. How tremendously pleases them. They watch th care to see how we plant ours d do their own in just the same nner, watering each plant carely as it goes in. At this time re are usually plants from the garden that we are dividing. children love to receive our s of Sweet-william or Spice

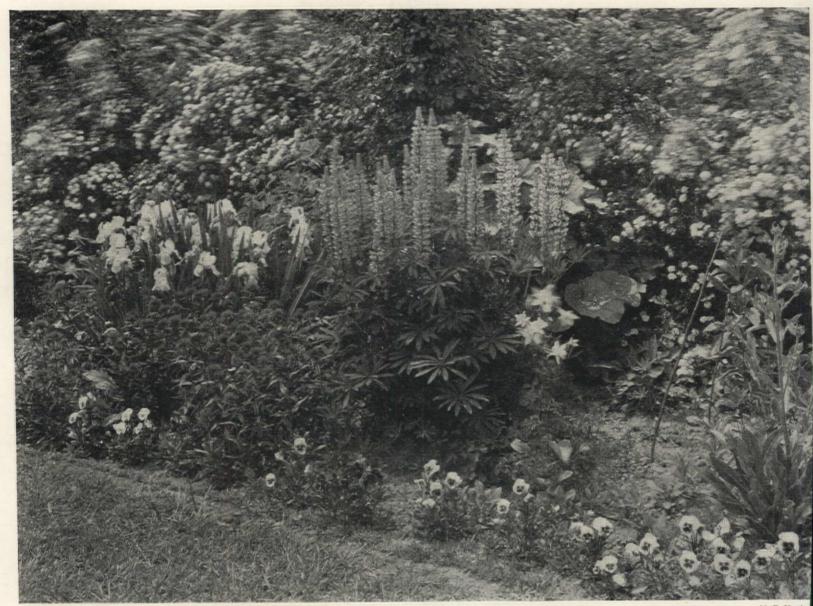
ks, or whatever we are thin-

Photographs

Cuyler McRae

need attention and watering, and there is always a certain amount of rearranging to be done, particularly if we are doing any in the big garden. Keeping the Pansies picked assures them of per-petual bloom too. There is just enough to keep them busy and amused many a warm summer morning. These gardens of theirs satisfy any urge they might have for tours of exploration into favorite seed beds. This used to





M. E. Hewitt

# Teammates for the flower border

Arthur Hawthorne Carhart

Here is a rational view of color schemes! Use flower blooms for color

emphasis in the garden masses as you would distribute lamps, bright pillows,

and vases in the living room. Don't worry too much about precise color

harmonies in variety combinations; consider first of all the major effect

OLD Dame Nature has a streak of humor. For days you may weigh and balance just what to plant as neighbors in your flower border, planning color combinations that you believe will be a grand success. You plant them, wait anxiously, and then when they come you find that your calculations have been upset by the funning spirits that direct the garden's cycle.

Perhaps soon after you have had some pet flower combination that you have counted on being a masterpiece of detail show up as gaudy or drab and anything but interesting, you find where Nature has slyly produced an exquisite and telling flower combination that you never would have thought of.

That is why I have always advocated using flower bloom as color emphasis disregarding for the main part, the idea of precise color harmonies in the combination of varieties. If color power is balanced, and if you use flower masses for color accent in the garden as you would distribute lamps, bright pillows, or vases in a living room, you produce the major garden effect. The detail can take care of itself. After all is said, the plants exist for the garden; the main general effect is the primary thing to go after in planning and planting. If you secure that and to it add good color balance with interesting flower combinations as detail, you are that much richer. If you get so im-mersed in specific flower combinations that you lose sight of the general picture you may miss both

qualities as well. Perhaps the fact that I have not worried and worked to have these

the main picture and the detailed

minute combinations in color and form among the flower masses in the borders of my own home garden is the reason for my having a few quite striking and unusual results in the color combinations that have volunteered in that border. My primary goal was to get a splash of massed and powerful color at certain points and have the colors blend and harmonize as they chose.

The California Poppy escaped and got over to pile in around Ouaker Lady Iris. Equally trampish, the blue Flax stoutly contested the same ground. The California Poppy reseeds itself each year in terrific abundance; so much so that perhaps eighty per cent of the plants should be

thinned out. But if Quaker Lady holds off blooming just long enough to get a few very early Poppies blooming and the blue Flax is in the right stage of flower there is a gorgeous and natura

blending group.

Quaker Lady Iris is so soft and neutral you would suspect tha she would get along with any sor of neighbor. But Panorama Breeder Tulip that managed delay blooming long enough get into the picture last seaso promptly got moved from near the Iris. The powerful bright re was too powerful for the Ir shades and the effect was outrigl upsetting. It might be recorde here that this is the only cas among over a hundred varietie of all sorts of perennials, annual and bulbs where there was any thing like a real clash between colors although the much-writter of fetish of precise color combintions was tossed into the discar where it properly belongs. F more pleasing results will come

color forces are balanced without regard to shade, color, or tint. And that is well illustrated in this case. The color power of Panorama was quite in excess of the color power of Quaker Lady and therefore an upset resulted.

By all odds one of the most delicate effects I have ever seen in a perennial border sneaked into my garden a few years ago. The Babysbreath is always a cloudy rowdy, billowing out over surrounding plants and misting them with white and palish green. There had been a fine group of blue Violas adjacent to the Babysbreath but when the mist cloud of white bloom spread they were submerged and for a time lost. Then the little miracle of beauty appened. The Violas saw their own blue of the sky up through the mist cloud of Gypsophila paniculata and they started reachng for it. Tall and lanky they limbed up till they could see he sky and smile back at the lue. The result was a plant compination that no one would have designedly made. The hazy blue een through the cloud of the fine lowers of Babysbreath was a ouch that old gal Nature gave to he border that I would never ave attempted. But now that I lave seen it I realize that here is bit of unusual effect for lowrowing flower borders that is fine nd worth while.

The vagabond habits of blue lax is responsible for another ombination of early bloom that

very striking.

Tulips had been planted in a ertain portion of the flower borer. The varieties were Pride of laarlem and Bronze Queen.

Sedum telephium had been lanted to give a twelve-inch eight and yellow flower mass fter the Tulips had died down nd old flower stalks had been repoved. But the blue Flax consts every part of the garden and waded this particular section. lants of the Flax that attained asonable foothold in the fall domed the next spring. Up came to Flax, up came the Tulips, and there was a color trio of the red

Pride of Haarlem, the tan chness of Bronze Queen, and the oudless blue of Flax.

For those who say red and blue r when they come in bloom side side, here is the answer: Blue ax and Pride of Haarlem are bout the same raw color power. Fing balanced in force of color, ither disparages the other. Thile Bronze Queen's heavyned tan seems to be a blending ade that fits in with both these hers. I feel sure that if the yelwish undertones of Bronze leen were not there the blue buld not be so definite, and if e Flax were not there, Pride of aarlem would rather out-shout

Bronze Queen. So the self-invited Flax produces real harmony by injecting the notes of the garden "blues."

That idea of planting some-thing that will follow in after the Tulips are through blooming is worth a few more notes. Some years ago Bartigon Tulips were planted in front of a small clump of Snow-in-summer (Cerastium tomentosum). If you have had any experience with this you know it is much like the Flax and California Poppies; it goes every-where, even finding seedhold in the thick lawn. In the few years' time it has completely overrun the location of these red Tulips; covered them with a mat. Oddly, the Tulips seem to object not a bit. Up they come in the spring, accept the silvery foliage of the Cerastium as a background against which their red blooms are displayed to advantage, and after blooming period is quite done, the Tulips can be trimmed back until ripening is finished, then the leaves removed entirely. Because the bulbs are planted in saddles of

sand they will probably thrive there for some years to come. When they eventually give out, if they do, I think I shall perpetuate that combination and when I do I shall get as late and brilliant a red Tulip as I can find in the hope that the end of the Tulip bloom will overlap generously the blooming time of the Cerastium. Bartigon almost does it.

Nepeta mussini and the California Poppy do a very nice duet. They are of the same approximate height, they are sufficiently contrastive in textures to secure a nice effect in foliage, and the gold and blue work out well together.

An all-white and green depending more on textures than on color for the pleasing picture they make is Babysbreath and the Shasta type Daisy. This was another case where the Babysbreath romped away from its allotted position in the border. The heavier dark green of the Daisy leaves plus the cloudlike edge of the fineflowered Babysbreath, plus the sturdy, heavy flowers of the Daisy produced a nice variety of leaf surface, decided green splashes, blending filminess.

Had you ever thought of placing Tulips under spreading evergreens such as the common Ground Juniper, and Savin Juniper? I am not sure that that was the work of Dame Nature in our flower border. But there are Tulips that pop up through the green plumes of the evergreens each spring, have their day, then disappear until next season, hiding safely under the Juniper blanket.

If you have never seen blue Flax and the Wild Rose blooming together you have missed a treat. Here again the Flax took garden planning into its own seed pods and tossed its progeny over to take root beside the Wild Rose bush. And the Rose was not a planned touch. It had come in from the hills with a Juniper.

There were several outsiders that sneaked in with the Junipers that we got from the foothills of the Rockies. There is an Aspen that burst up from seed. It is rather difficult to get Aspen to establish itself when you go to the pains of moving it in from the high country. But this fellow, a trespasser, helped himself to a garden corner and now twinkles his restless leaves as merrily as though he had really been invited.

Another show we have is a clump of the Wild Horsemint or Beebalm (Monarda) that made itself at home with one of the Junipers. It mixes its lanceolate foliage with the fresh green needles of the evergreen, throws a great display of the reddish flowers in mid-summer, seems to be thoroughly at home, and—we've left it there, thinning it as we must each season.

Still another compatriot of the Junipers that has sneaked in under the cloak of spiky needles, is the Wild Onion. This may be Allium brevistylum. And close by is a dwarf mountain Snowberry (perhaps Symphoricarpos pauciflorus) that adds a bit of fine deciduous foliage and, in the fall, little miniature snowberries to the group. One interesting bit concerning these wild flowers is that they have shown up wonderfully well in garden locations but are generally not offered in our nurserymen's catalogues. I would not have toted them in from the hillsides because there, without care,

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Harry G. Healy

Soft color tones in this garden scene. In the foreground the white wood Hyacinth lights up the golden tones of Iris aurea maculata. Masses of gray-blue Phlox divaricata give misty distance. Paladin Tulip arising above it. Garden of Mrs. Peckham, at New Rochelle, New York



#### George Stag

# What kind of pool shall I build? - William Longyed

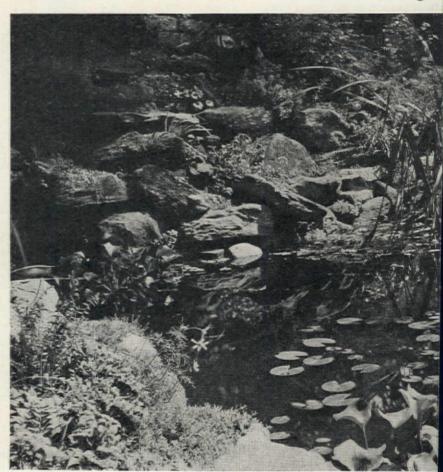
Semi-formal type of pool is best fitted to level surroundings, and it may be backed by informal groupings of trees and shrubs. But do not forget, Waterlilies must have abundant sunshine to bloom profusely

E ARLY in the year is the ideal time to build your pool. You can begin as soon as danger of freezing is over, and you may enjoy the finished effect, planting and all by Tulip and Iris time. New planting will cover the "scar" by May or June. You may enjoy the full beauty of the new pool in those choicest of garden months.

After deciding to build a pool, the next and most important question is: what kind of pool will be most suitable for the location? The answer is based on logic as well as taste. Is the ground flat or uneven? The semi-formal pool lends itself to even ground. The naturalistic pool fits more gracefully into hills, slopes, banks, and woodsy surroundings. It is quite possible to create a naturalistic effect on flat ground by using the excavated earth as banks together with overhanging rocks to blend planting and water. It is much more difficult to make an uneven location into a suitable formal site for a pool.

The formal pool is preferable if the location is near buildings, rigid walls, or other artificial construction. The formal lines of this type of pool are harmonious with the hard contours of architecture. The accompanying photograph of a semi-formal pool shows that it is an ideal type for the small garden. It may be backed by informal groupings of trees and shrubs.

Naturalistic means an imitation of nature. The naturalistic pool should be exactly what the name implies, as near like



For an uneven site, a bank or hillside, the naturalistic pool is the best choice and it will be easy to have a waterfall effect in such a place

nature as possible. The ideal toward which to strive is a natural pool located in woods or fields. Close association to build-ings, unless these are softened by planting is decidedly undesirable. The charm of the naturalistic pool is in its elusive contours made by overhanging trees, ledges, and border plants. The illustration herewith shows a hillside location, impossible for a formal scheme but perfect for the ledge, the waterfall, and the rustic charm of nature's own. This pool was started in March. By June, labor, imagination, and a little expense had created the miracle shown. All of this was done on Long Island, a region supposedly devoid of all stones except cobbles.

The purpose of your pool should help decide type and location. If you wish to have Waterlilies in profusion and a decorative placid "mirror" build in the sun for warmth and unobstructed view. If you love ferns, the trickle of water falling from tock to rock, and the cool mysery of nature, build a natural-stic pool.

The location? Usually the far corner or the rear of the garden is best suited as the pool becomes

s best suited as the pool becomes n objective for the path or the ye. Location will be guided by imity to existing background planting, exposure, and other local influences.

Whether you build a formal or informal pool use a clothes line and stakes in planning the shape of the pool on the ground. View it from a distance remembering that the thickness of walls and the perspective of distance greatly reduce the visible water surface. Build too large rather than too small. The semi-formal pool illustrated is ten by twenty feet, a size suitable for the average garden.

Begin excavating by placing the top soil in a separate pile. Throw the excavated soil far enough away to allow foot room around the hole. This soil may be kept within bounds by placing a few boards on edge and staking them for support. The sides of the hole should be kept firm to act as forms. Slant them slightly back toward the outside edge. Excavate eight or ten inches deeper than the desired water depth which need not be more than two feet at the deepest point. The bottom of the hole should be graded evenly and slightly toward a central point

for draining and cleaning.

The average pool does not need a drain. Overflow and evaporation take care of excess water. Once or twice a year complete drainage may be easily achieved by syphoning off the water with a garden hose led to lower ground or a cellar drain. A dry well may be constructed by sinking a large barrel or, better still, a very large sewer pipe or flue tile. This may be located under the pool but is more accessible if a little to one side.

After all inlet and drain pipes which are to be set in the concrete have been adjusted and forms are in place proceed as follows: Grade cinders or coarse gravel over the bottom of the hole to a depth of four inches. Mix Portland cement with two parts sharp sand and three parts of coarse gravel or half-inch crushed stone. Add water as the combination is mixed to a thick though not rigid consistency. Tamp the wet concrete immediately with a hoe handle, working it well together and allowing the surface to settle evenly. It is wise to do the bottom and sides the same day to eliminate a joint. If this is not possible rough the partly set concrete to allow a better binding where the joint is to be made when the work proceeds. While reinforcement is desirable I know

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# Bright and new ideas for children's rooms





Above: A modern nursery in a New York apartment decrated by Paul Frankl. Here the walls below the dado a covered with white washable paper patterned with leav and birds sketched in black. A sea-blue rug covers the entire floor. Furniture is made of sturdy white work enlivened by bands of red. The interesting drum lam shades are white parchment with red trim. Venetic blinds are the same shade as the carpet. Ample space for toys encourages the young occupant of this room to have place for everything and keep everything in its place. With the exception of the crib, the furniture can be adapt to the child's changing requirements as he grows old.

At left: A blackboard and regulation school desk are sou additions to the school room in the three-room bungal assigned to Shirley Temple, famous little film star, at t Fox Film Studio. Done in blue and white, this sche room has blue chintz valances over white organdie ci tains, and a blue and white piqué cover on the lounge. T school desk and matching bench are painted old ive





Over a long period of time little has been written on the art of framing pictures. We all agree that the proper frame helps unfold the beauty of a picture with a kind of magic that always brings pleasure. In fact, the saying, "You ought to have that framed," has become a byword in most homes when anything of unusual interest comes up.

Much has happened lately to make this matter of framing pictures of unusual interest. First of all, more people understand pictures than ever before, owing to the increasing number of people who love art and make a study of that fascinating field of human endeavor. This means that there are more original works of art in the market with more people to appreciate them.

Then too, there is a revival of interest in fine, old prints; English, American, and French of the 18th and early 19th centuries; prints of birds, of flowers, of landscapes, Currier & Ives prints, etc. More people collect Old Master drawings, original etchings, or sporting prints than we would have thought possible thirty years ago. Last, but not least, in interest are the wonderful color reproductions made today from glories of long ago in the world of art. Reproductions

so beautiful that they have become an important part in the decoration of our homes.

With this new interest in pictures and in decoration have come many new ways of framing these different types of art. People have become period-conscious in furniture and accessories, and, although pictures should be chosen for their personal appeal alone, much can be done to frame one's pictures to make them fit into a special period of interior decoration.

A fine picture deserves a fine frame. Nothing will ever take the place of a frame superbly carved by hand, then toned to bring out the full beauty of the painting. Formerly, most of these frames were covered with goldleaf applied over a foundation of white, red, or even blue clay. Beautiful as they were, time itself made them far lovelier, by overtones of melting gray, or undertones of subtle color where the goldleaf wore thin.

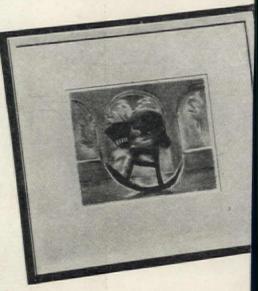
When the Masters of Modern painting in France caused a revolution in the world of art with their new painting, they found it impossible to use the accepted goldleaf frames. Often they found an old one in some antique shop, added to its surface a little color, and much white, rubbed off most

of this new finish, and found the resulting frame a splendid foil for their new art. This is the origin of the "whitewash frames" so popular today.

But possibly the framing of a painting is the simplest of the many complex problems offered. How can we frame the reproduction of an Old Master to look well in a Modern home, furnished

1. Black and white mezzotint framed in 18th-century manner with narrow glass mat of rich black with gold line. Copy of old moulding finished in gold. 2. Reproduction in color of old painting, "Concert," by Terborch. Shellacked and waxed to look like a painting. Modern copy of very old frame finished in gold with black panel

3. Reproduction of modern painting, "Portrait of a Lady," by Manet. Picture framed without glass. New frame of chalk white 3½" wide, showing the tendency to frame pictures in relief 6. Old print of Toucans by Gould, framed with mat of white linen and tray moulding natural wood rubbed with white. Compare with 7 and 9. 7. Old print of an Eider Duck by Gould. This print in soft colors has mat of pale pink, an old Victorian frame finished in oyster-white. 8. Old print of yellow and brown Orchids. Modern frame of very fine wire finished in canary-yellow



11. Original lithograph by modern artis Charlot, famed for his beautiful colo combinations. Turquoise-blue, Chines red, chartreuse-green, and an indescrib able pink. Snow-white mat and fram



frames. There are fine period frames for formal rooms, finished in gold, silver, or black and gold antiqued, or toned with white. There are mouldings designed by great artists, such as Hogarth, Whistler, or Stanford White. There are very wide mouldings, very narrow mouldings, or no mouldings at all, merely two clips of metal to hold the glass in place.

There are frames of rich wood veneers, mahogany or walnut; or even imitation tortoiseshell, natural wood frames of the most simple and pleasing profiles, some rubbed with wax, some toned with white. There are distinctly modern mouldings of skillful design. A part of their beauty lies in the shadows cast by their profiles. These may be had in the gayest colors: red, blue, green, or even in pure white, or else toned in white. We even make

frames of fine wire in beautiful

designs or of bamboo or cork. But the center of interest lies in the use of the new mats with these frames. During the 18th century rich, black, glass mats were much used. These were quite narrow, had rich ornamentation of goldleaf in quaint designs and were used with gold or with black and gold frames. These are still in vogue today on fine old prints. But if you prefer, you may have your mat painted ivory-white, with a tiny line of rich blue-green next to the picture. You may use an 18th-century moulding, but the finish may be of old white with a gold lip next to the mat.

You will be surprised at this fresh, new result. These fashionable glass mats may be painted in any preferred color today: a French blue, with a line of just the right shade of pink for a special flower print; or clear yellow with a snow-white frame for some special decorative scheme-both are lovely.

Fifty years ago wide frames of oak or mahogany or walnut were used with wide mats beveled in gold. Today we use this same simple half-round moulding three inches wide finished in white that may be toned with Payne's gray or with sepia as preferred. The mat will be five inches wide, very heavy; the bevel will be painted a beautiful color, perhaps coral, to match the beak on the bird in the Audubon print we are framing. The result will be amazing in a Modern room, so gorgeously beautiful as to take your breath away.

The other day I saw some modern oil paintings (about 9 x 12" in size) in pastel colors, framed with sparkling 14. Picture in Japanese manner in pastel colors, mounted as a plaque with red bevel, and background of old Chinese silver paper. Frame of brilliant Chinese red with fine detail at corners—the resulting effect distinctly Oriental. 15. Japanese print in rich colors with snow. Modern frame of bamboo with mat of crystal mirror to bring out beauty of water in picture



16. Reproduction of a painting by Raoul Dufy. Frame of cork with slip of white. 17. Reproduction of flower painting in colors by Matisse framed exactly like No. 12, illustrating the possibility of framing an Old Master and a Modern to go into a modern interior or with antiques

it for pictures that would ha on the wall. A narrow 18th-century go leaf moulding is used with a w mat of apple-green on a bla and white modern drawing w excellent results. Other beauti mats are made of silver pap gold paper, cork, copper, pa in solid colors with an inlay chalk-white, navy-blue, green, cinnamon-brown, chocolate-brown, peacock-bl chartreuse-green. These are of used in colors that contrast w those of the print to be fram rather than matching the pr as in former days. They are t used as a keynote of decorat color. Usually simple snow-wl frames are used with these. T combination is very popular w

moulding of natural wood ton with white. They were far mo

beautiful than I would have e

say. Yes, formerly we used t

moulding only in solid maho

any, framed gay bits of need

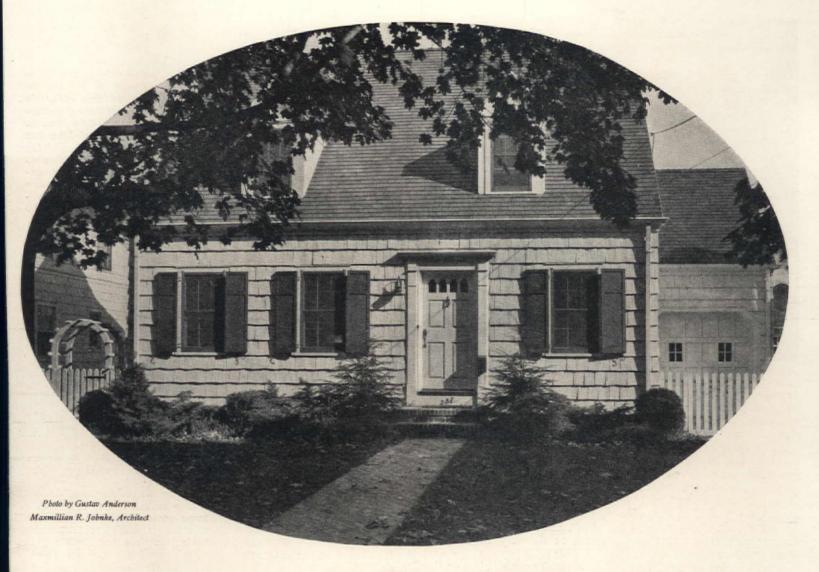
work with it, and put on to brass handles to complete t

tray. We never thought of usi

pected. "A tray moulding?"

[Please turn to page ]

the new walls painted in defin colors. Mats are made of lin



# Why not build a sensible size?

#### Ernest Eberhard

HORTLY after I was born, we built and moved into a new ouse. Well I remember the livng room, parlor, music room, brary, pantry, and big kitchen; he ample back stairs where I fell nd broke my leg; the uninsuated hot attic, the spacious hand which sought to bring so much of he great outdoors under cover. Later, in 1929, I lived in a twooom apartment which cost me our times as much as the rent we ot from our twenty-two room ouse when it was five years old. That, it seems to me, is pretty such the development of living onditions in the past few years. o longer do we buy or rent pace. Instead, we rent or buy onvenience. As a consequence, keep within a comparable adget, we trade space for elecic refrigerators, oil burners, inlation, rolling screens, etc.

Take all these modern convennces of ours away, give us back ngle floors that are carpeted inead of our double floors with he oak top flooring, leave out e insulation, and we get a lilding cost that is, all things When we think of building our own home we let our desires run riot and insist on far more than we are perfectly contented with in an apartment. Why not be practical and build what we can well afford and get along with now, rather than wait until some indefinite future time when all our wishes can be met? Less into the shell of a house, more money for furniture, an automobile, a radio, perhaps a club—merely a rebudgeting for modern ideas

It is my firm belief that the time will come when the proudest and most looked up to home owner will be he with the most convenient and beautiful home and grounds rather than the largest house. Fifteen years ago we all ran to big limousines. Now rumble seats, two seaters, four-passenger coaches are doing for the automobile owner what is beginning to be done for the home owner. More beauty of line, greater convenience, less effort involved in the running of a home, and greater economy of operation

considered, not so very much higher than it was in the old days. Count the cost of tile bathrooms instead of wood, porcelain tubs instead of tin, radiator heat instead of warm air, electric refrigerators, kitchen exhaust fans, weather stripping, window calking, waterproofed cellar walls, and it will be quickly seen why our cubic foot cost of building has risen and why it will continue to rise as we get into air conditioning, with its consequent necessity for a tighter, better insulated

house. The rise is well justified.

This new, better equipment for the business of living is forcing us to be content with less space in order that we may be able to afford more convenience. We must definitely decide that instead of \$10,000 worth of house we will be content with \$5,000 worth of house and use the remaining \$5,000 for convenience, comfort, and beauty.

There is quite apparent a further tendency which is to cut down the size—and cost—of the

shell of the house even further and to put that saving into a larger plot. There is a sound economic reason for this tendency. Put an \$8,000 house on a \$2,000 lot that has a fifty-foot frontage. The house depreciates and the land may appreciate in value as the years roll on. But depreciation generally more than offsets possible appreciation. Now double the size of the lot and put a \$6,000 house on a \$4,000 lot. Land appreciation is more likely to offset house depreciation, and the property as a whole to increase in value.

Besides this economic reason, those of us who have lived in a large inconvenient house and gone to city apartments as a welcome relief, are particularly reluctant to trade a city apartment for a house on a small plot where we can not have much of a garden and where the radio in the house next door is just as bothersome as was that of our apartmenthouse neighbor. We want space around us where we can plant flowers, have room for the children to play, maybe raise a few



A typical Southern planter's home at Harbour Green, Massapequa, L. I., owned by Wm. A. Nelson. The original idea was to build for economy. Living room is raised quite high to minimize excavation, and expense of building basement due to the bad local water conditions. Cost to build now: \$4,300

Randolph Evans, Architect

BED ROOM

ROOM

vegetables, enjoy some of the personal privacy that should go naturally with country living. And why not?

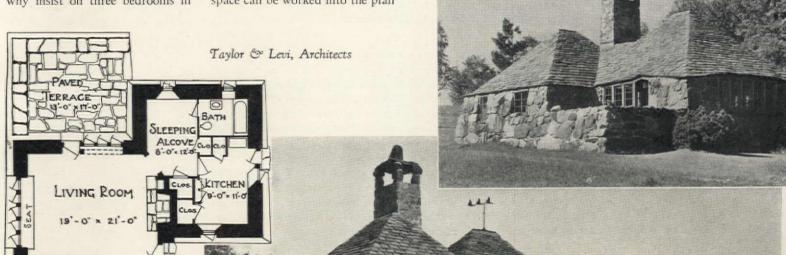
As a consequence we are, it seems to me, on the verge of an era when we will seek to have small city apartments turned into detached houses and set down on a good sized plot. Since we have been doing without a dining room in our apartments, why should we not continue to do without one in our small house? Since comparatively few people have more than two bedrooms in an apartment—and often none—why insist on three bedrooms in

a house? Two is plenty for the average middle-class family of the small size we have today. If an extra room is needed on rare occasions, why not have a closet bed in the living room instead of putting money into an extra room and furniture that adds to the labor of housekeeping? The extra room will probably cost \$500, and the furniture, draperies, etc., at the very least will cost another \$200.

And why not eliminate cellars? An excavation 10 x 14 ft. is plenty to provide for the heating equipment. Sometimes enough space can be worked into the plan

GATES FERGUSON:

Director N. Y. C. Division Better Housing Division, FHA "Our national survey shows a shortag of five million homes in the U. S. large percentage of these five millio new homes will be modest in size, as tistic, complete and livable in ever respect, costing from \$3,000 to \$6,000.



The Hut was built on the same property as the main residence of Starling W. Childs in Norfolk, Conn., and used as a week-end house for the owners. Completely equipped. Huge fieldstone, about 5 ft. thick at the bottom. Slate about  $2\frac{1}{2}$ " thick at the eaves. Woodwork: old barn timbers of oak and chestnut. Modern metal sash used throughout

English cottage type in Los Angeles with light salmon colored stucco walls and a textured shingle roof in three shades of reddish brown. Completed in 1934 at a cost of \$4,450 including architect's fee, garage, driveway, land-scaping, sprinkling systems, linoleum, shades, etc. The home of Miss V. M. Cook. George J. Adams, Architect





so that the heating equipment is on the same level as the rest of the house. A concrete slab laid on a cinder fill makes a fine floor foundation, better though possibly more expensive than the usual wood joists used over unexcavated portions. Our pioneer ancestors used to get along quite well with a dirt floor that was part of the ground itself. After all, an old-fashioned cellar is the most useless part of a house, for

the ground under a floor keeps surprisingly warm—the cold simply can't get to it.

Does all this seem theoretical? It is being done right now, and most successfully, too. Tiny houses grouped together in bungalow courts have long been popular in California. Around New York City-the hub of the sophisticated apartment dweller universe-fine developments of small houses are working out most successfully. One such development of exceptionally welldesigned houses has sold fiftysix in two years, many of them to people well able to afford far larger homes. So the family afraid to build for fear it may

FD

LIVING ROOM 13-6'x25-0" not be able to sell a very small house, should necessity require, need have little hesitancy indeed on that score.

Since this particular development contains a number of lessons for those interested in the very small house, let us see what has been done in the way of cutting down space without sacrificing sale value.

First, no dining room. A dinette or breakfast nook is plenty. Second, small bedrooms, one about 120 square feet minimum, another 100 square feet minimum. No cellars, excavation being confined to a space 10 x 14 ft. for the heating equipment. Kitchens, a minimum of 80 square feet. No laundry tubs, there being instead a combination kitchen sink with a washing machine that swings out from under. With modern laundries taking our wash out of the house, why have space devoted to tubs, wash lines, and all that sort of thing? Trim, very narrow, or eliminated altogether. No lighting fixtures in the living room, ceiling fixtures elsewhere. Plenty of base plugs, of course. Fireplace. Wallpaper on plaster over wood lath with metal lath in corners. Kitchen cabinets galore. Plenty of storage space and closets. Cross ventilation in all

rooms. Attached garage. Four or five rooms. Mostly one story. Plots selected, 100 x 100 minimum.

That comes down pretty much to what I talked about a few minutes ago, apartment

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A compact and economically built small house capable of expansion. It was built by the Homeland Company, completely equipped, decorated, and landscaped on a plot 4200 square feet for \$6,850



# My desert garden

Amy Jane Jenness



As it was on the desert in the beginning—Prickly Pear, Desert Gourd, Greasewood and Yucca abounding; but by screening and soil building a real garden (left) came into being. Reed Willow with Pampas-grass, Iris and, ironically enough for a rainless region, the Umbrella-plant. Below, a secluded garden corner in the desert



A LEALINE soil in an almost rainless region, and winds of high velocity have not made gardening on the Mexican border an easy task. But the pleasure of accomplishing the almost impossible has more than compensated for the hardships.

The preparation of the ground was undoubtedly the hardest part. It seemed that we had followed in the most literal sense the biblical admonition to build on a rock; not one, but millions of them. Our lot was not only of rawest desert land, but it was on a slope at the foot of Mt. Franklin, and this accounted for the rocky nature of the soil.

After removing the Prickly Pear, the desert Gourds, Yucca, and other types of desert growth, it was necessary to remove all rocks and loosen the caliche down from 1½ to 2 feet; and for trees, from 2 to 3 feet. In preparing the holes for two of our trees we used dynamite in order to reach the necessary depth and loosen

the surrounding soil. From our lot which is 100 by 120 feet we removed many tons of rocks which in turn were used in building the 6-foot walls. Our native sandy soil was given more body by the addition of a heavier loam from the river valley, and was enriched by well-rotted dairy manure. Because of the slope of the lot it was necessary to make two ground levels.

At this point I made my first mistake: I planted nothing but the dainty varieties—the soft, luxuriant plants and shrubs of the conventional Eastern gardens—only to watch them struggle valiantly for a time, then be dug up and thrown away. So I began to experiment with the hardier species to find those that would thrive in our arid climate.

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Along the shaded south wall. Spirea, Arborvitae, Boll's Poplar and Chinese Elm (the large tree). Snapdragons grouped in the foreground

## The kitchen safe enters the parlor

Dorothy John

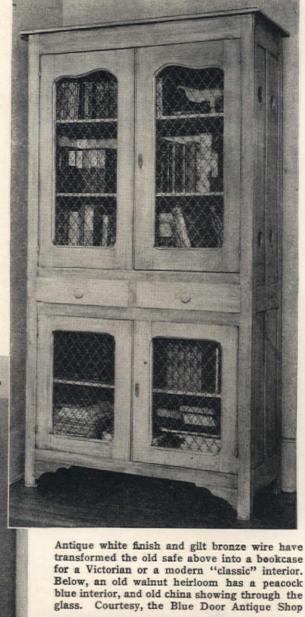
What are they doing with them? As fast as I get them in, they go." The second-hand man couldn't understand why his old-fashioned kitchen safes were selling so fast. But if only he could have seen what they are doing with them, he probably would have remarked in amazement, "Well, I swan." For kitchen safes are coming into their own in a much dressier way than even their originators could have imagined for them.

These safes were the successors to the old New England corner cupboards and standing cupboards, and were used extensively in Victorian times in the South and Mid-West. No doubt many an AMERICAN HOME reader can recall one of these old safes in her mother's or grandmother's kitchen. The usual type was constructed with a small drawer, or pair of drawers, separating an upper and lower section of shelves which were closed in with doors. Solid paneled wood, veneered wood decorated with a punctured design, tin panels with a punched design, or else a wooden frame filled in with window screening made the doors. Sometimes there was a carved motif in the center of the lower doors and a carved bonnet screwed onto the top for a more elaborate effect. Two-inch circular holes covered on the

inside with punctured tin or screening and cut into the sides of the safe provided ventilation for the contents.

The name "safe" apparently is derived from the fact that the contents of the safe were secure from rats and mice. Our old friend Webster defines a safe as "a cup-board for meats." However many things were kept in safes. Housekeepers stored food stuffs in the bottom and pies in the top, or linen in the lower part and dishes in the upper part. Invariably, the drawers held silver. That the safe really was effi-cient is demonstrated in one old walnut safe belonging to a friend of mine. It has rat holes on the back which did not come

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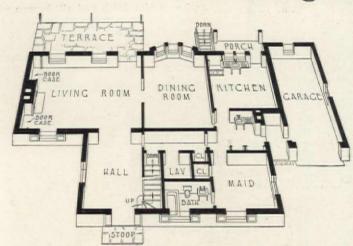
transformed the old safe above into a bookcase for a Victorian or a modern "classic" interior. Below, an old walnut heirloom has a peacock blue interior, and old china showing through the glass. Courtesy, the Blue Door Antique Shop

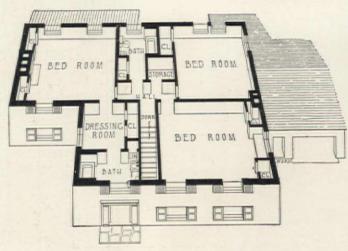


In the kitchen safe at the left, a charming effect is gained by the use in the doors of toile de Jouey. Courtesy, The Chimney Corner Antique Shop. Above, the atmosphere of a room of Early American pieces is enhanced by a safe of rubbed-down walnut, with the doors removed to display books and art objects



# We tired of renting old, inconvenient houses!







#### Eleanore Painter

This little house of ours in Sewickley, Pennsylvania, was begun in June, 1932, and is a demonstration of what may be done to make long-cherished dreams come true. Before undertaking to build this little house for our very own, I did some careful figuring, taking into consideration taxes, insurance, and interest on the investmentagainst renting old houses as we had been doing for some years. The expense involved of frequent moving, repairs, larger heat bills on account of antiquated furnaces, made this an expensive way of living, with nothing to show for it but rent paid out and no any joy of ownership in the en-

The plan for the house came of a magazine, and many change were made, both in the exterior and in the interior to suit of needs. I went back to the simplicity of the architecture of or ancestors, both inside and or and the materials used were enduring quality, for I wanted this house to be a good investment over a long period.

For a long time, I had planned.

For a long time, I had planne in my mind many details for the house and garden and so the a tual doing of it came easily at was great fun. The builder, wh got the contract, was a man of real integrity and ability. He vatched every detail of the buildng of the house and was helpful n restoring some old mantels, ight fixtures, hardware, and even nillstones for doorsteps and one or a bird pool in the garden.

The first floor of the house ontains a large living room, front nd side hall, a small powder oom and coat closet, kitchen, antry, and garage attached brough a small porch, and a naid's room and bath. On the econd floor are three large mas-er's bedrooms, dressing room, nd two baths. A play room is in ne cellar, also a laundry and rying room. An open terrace, wning covered in the summer, as planned at the garden side of ne house, affording not only reater privacy than a front or de porch, but placed here asimes the rôle of outdoor living om all summer long.

Wallpaper was used in the rge, roomy hall to help furnish

ne living-room walls and inside bookcases are painted a soft ue-green. The mantel, which me out of an old Cape Cod house, it woodwork are white. Curins of salmon chintz, piped in ue-green to match the walls. ip covers of flowered glazed intz, with a rosewood backound. A rare pianoforte, made London in 1806, used as a table

A first glimpse of the little house from the front door. Directoire paper with mignonette green and salmon on walls. Green glazed chintz curtains piped in salmon

this always difficult room, but the walls in the balance of the room were painted flat colors since I wished to use great quantities of patterned chintzes.

The floor coverings too were kept in plain colors for this same reason. The furniture, like the exterior, manages to achieve a sense of unusual dignity for a house so simple and so small.

It took courage to build in 1932, the mid-depression period,



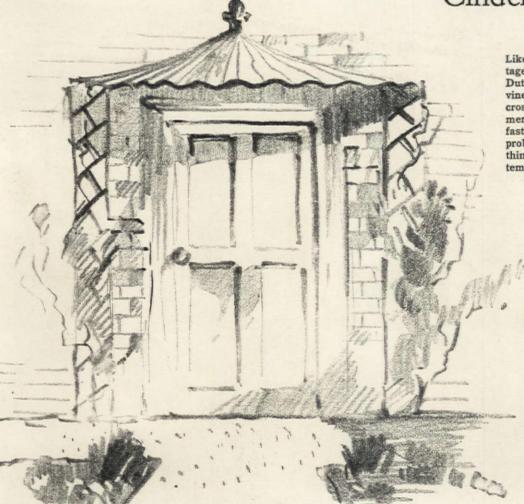
A curly maple four-poster of long ago has a peach homespun bedspread. The valance is of chintz patterned in lavender, rose, and mauve, with a peach background. Walls are painted Adam green and hooked rugs repeat chintz coloring

but, like the depression, it is all behind us and, looking back in 1935, we congratulate ourselves on deciding that it was cheaper to build than to rent and on getting so much for each building dollar.





Cinderella back doors!



Like the lean-to on a picturesque little old cottage is a rustic arbor built around a comfortable Dutch door, sketched above. Grape or gourd vines, or lovely wisteria clambering over the cross-pieces will give shade from the hot summer sun and provide an inviting spot for breakfast, lunch, or afternoon tea. The Dutch door probably opens directly into the kitchen—and think how easy it will be to pass out a platter of tempting cold cuts or a huge bowl of crisp salad!

If your house is Georgian and your back door opens on a garden of plants from far-off countries, such as were the pride of 18th-century gardeners, consider the graceful fluted fan top, with lattices on either side, at the left. Your local tinsmith can make it for you of malleable galvanized iron, painted white or perhaps blue-green. Clematis or wisteria vines will complete a truly charming picture

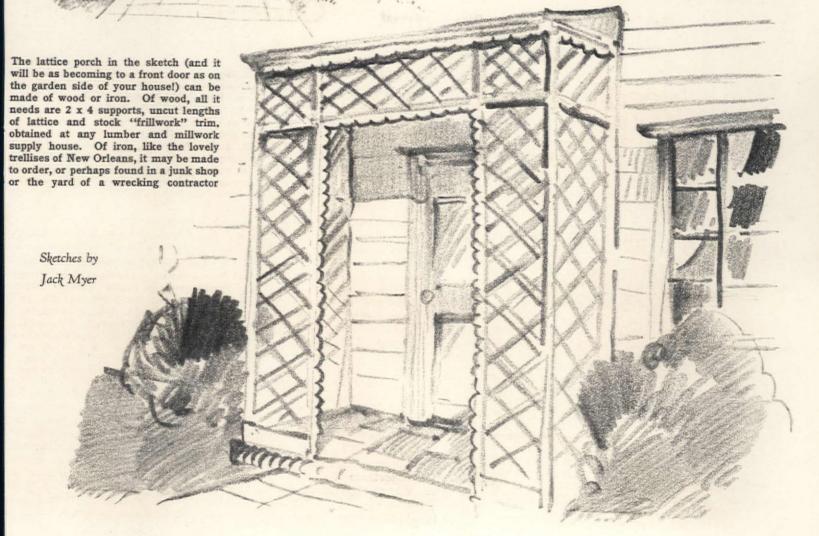
Doorway treatments designed by Harriet von Schmidt

PEOPLE all over the country are living more and more out of doors and "back yards" are becoming inviting gardens quite different from their old, drab selves. Sometimes the rear of the house is hardly a complimentary background for carefully laid-out garden beds and neat fences. Windows overlooking the garden, each dressed alike in crisp, ruffled curtains and boasting freshly painted trim, will add much to the charm of a garden. The problem of beautifying the stark back door may not seem as easy to solve, but a little imaginative thinking can work wonders, and at surprisingly small expense. If your back door is just a Cinderella and adds nothing to the new garden picture, try one of the schemes sketched here and see what happens to the garden side of your house! They are all simple to carry out, inexpensive, and will add immeasurably to the beauty and true enjoyment of your garden this summer.



Pots of brightly blooming flowers hung in little iron brackets flanking the door frame quickly dress up a plain "back stoop." Painted white, they are a foil for almost any shade of flowers; if painted a color be sure to select the flowers carefully so that they will harmonize pleasantly

The very simplest back door will gain immeasurably by the addition of picturesque shutters, as the sketch at the left shows. Traditionally a French provincial idea, this is adaptable to many types of house. It is practical as well as decorative; shutters will keep the sun out of the kitchen and admit breezes

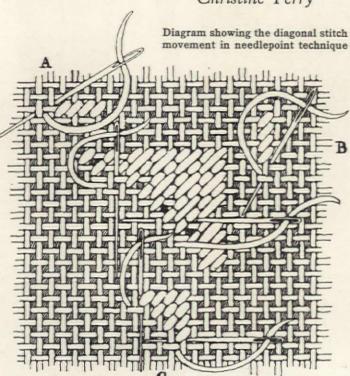




Photographs by F. M. Demare

# Needlepoint for furniture upholstery

Christine Ferry



A sone of the earliest of decorative upholstery textiles, the popular canvas embroidery, variously known as gros-point, petit-point and needle-point, has a glamorous historic background. The picturesque ladies of the early French and English courts delighted in it and it is to no less a personage than the unfortunate Marie Stuart—a most prolific as well as proficient needleworker—that we are indebted for many of the fine examples to be found in old English manor houses and museums.

Three elements enter into the production of a successful piece of needlepoint—proper materials, the right stitchery technique, and suitable design—each one is quite as important as the other.

Since in the natural process of upholstery, the fabric will be tautly stretched and, particularly in the case of chair seats, subjected to considerable strain, it is of the utmost importance that the foundation—the canvas upon which the stitchery is done—be strong. Carefully worked upon a stout background, needle-

point will repay the worker wiyears and years of service and, considerable time is expended in the production of even a small piece, seems foolish, from this standpoi alone, not to make sure that foundation is all that it should The better grade of needlepoi canvas is linen and comes to us fro France. Although it costs more th: the cotton canvas, it is well wor the difference in the price. There two varieties-the single thread a the double thread, or "railroa canvas, the latter the same in co struction as the square mesh cott used as a guide when working cro stitch designs upon a fabric which too closely woven to be eas counted. While both are to be had various "counts" to the inch, it the single thread background that customarily used for the petit, "little," point and the double threa which may be worked with an underlay, or filling, for the gros, or "big point as it is called.

Upon this canvas ground desig are stamped in outline and th painted with the brush to indicate the placement of the various colors or, in the case of the double thread background, are laid with horizontal filling threads ("trammered") in the colors that are to be used for the surface stitchery. Skillful workers also enjoy working from a colored pattern on cross-section paper. When the filling is employed, it is laid horizontally between the twin threads and the needlepoint stitch worked diagonally over it between the thread groups.

As a usual thing wool is used for upholstery needlepoint, although in some of the older work silk is often introduced for accents of light and shade. Both tapestry and crewel wools are suitable, many workers preferring the latter as affording the opportunity of adapting the weight of the working thread to the size of the canvas merely by varying the number of the strands-three being the usual equivalent for the regular tapestry wool. Then, too, it is possible to secure a wider range of shades in the crewel wools, which is of particular advantage when working a multicolor floral design in the Early English manner-like the chair eat illustrated in the center of this page. Blunt-nosed tapestry needles are needed to avoid spliting the canvas threads.

Although on the surface needlepoint has the appearance of being worked back and forth in rows of half cross-stitches, and one someimes sees pieces being worked in his manner, experienced workers have learned that this method has tendency to draw the canvas liagonally as it is being worked, fault which it is seemingly impossible to correct, even when the embroidered canvas is dampened, stretched, and pressed when finished. Then, too, the successive rows of horizontal stitchery, worked always in the same direction, tend to separate the canvas threads and weaken its entire structure.

As a consequence, professional workers have developed a diagonal stitch movement in needlepoint technique which, while continuing to be a half cross-stitch on the right side, results in an interlaced or basket weave on the back which binds together both upright and horizontal canvas threads and forms a texture that is almost indestructible. This stitch starts at the upper righthand corner of the space to be covered and proceeds back and forth diagonally, increasing one stitch in each row. The slant is always to the

right, diagonally over one thread from one row of meshes to the next above it, and the needle passing under two canvas threads on the back of the work, either horizontally, vertically, or diagonally, as may be necessary to bring it into position for the next stitch to be taken.

The stitch diagram shows the process in detail. At the upper left (A) is the elemental stitch, over one thread and under two diagonally, with the needle in position for starting the next stitch

The needlepoint and tapestry on the Chippendale chairs below and the chair and bench on the facing page represent the work of Mrs. R. C. Miller, of Long Island

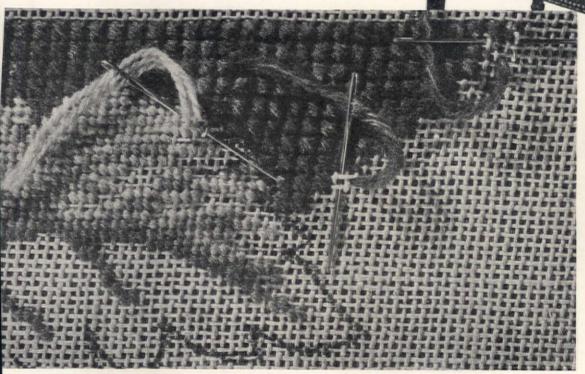


as it moves from right to left in a straight horizontal line. At the right (B) it is shown as it moves in a straight line perpendicularly, over one thread and under two diagonally. At the bottom is seen the diagonal movement-one stitch in the first row, two in the second, and so on. In this detail the needle at the upper left is shown in position to complete the first stitch of the fifth row and in position for the second stitch, the needle passing diagonally upward over one thread and vertically downward under two. At the lower right, the needle is shown in position to make the first stitch in the next upward row and ready to start the next stitch.

> Although both design and background are usually worked in this manner, a much more in-

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Chair, courtesy Mildred Mowll Photographs by George H. Davis Studio



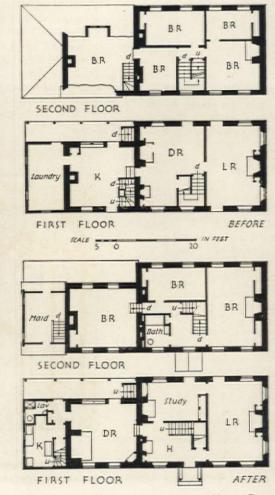
A multi-color floral design in the Early English manner done with crewel wools. Blunt-nosed tapestry needles are used to avoid splitting the canvas threads



### \$6500 Modernization in Pennsylvania



An example of remodeling in the best sense of the word is this Pennsylvania stone house, the home of Mr. John R. Clark, in Lahaska, Pennsylvania. The total cost was \$6500, which includes the architect's fee and new plumbing and heating systems. A study of the new floor plan shows that while there is actually less wall space more of it is useful



Two enthusiastic, energetic members of the "younger generation," six tins of left-over paint, left-over brushes and lumber, bright ideas—and this average basement became the successful "gang" room that you see here—the genuine envy of the entire neighborhood

# A "GANG" room that costs nothing!

Margaret Ann Watts



When the contractor had paid his last visit and Mr. and Mrs. Everybody Sooner or Later had furnished their new six-room house, six tins of paint and five brushes were found in the basement debris.

Son and daughter claimed the ooty immediately. "We want a ame-room, we want a gameoom!" had been their hue and ry from morning 'til night, since he first brick for the new house ad been laid. Their parents vith worries enough had refused ime and again to be bothered ith extra expense and said so epeatedly in very, very definite anguage! But these two ruthless reatures didn't take their parnts' "no's" seriously at all, and to the basement they flew at heir first opportunity for the exra paint—their first confiscation! The size of the basement was verage and it had been left unnished. However, it did boast of cement floor and walls with mall windows. The windows were wo on the east side and two on ne north and a stair ran dingily p the south side. An apathy of ay sadness, the two ingenious otimists looked it over practially and cold-mindedly like two oung internes getting ready for stiff case and started immeditely to work on the "patient." Billy dragged in the garden

Billy dragged in the garden ose and washed down the walls. Large with the cans of paint in the back of her mind flew to the arage to seek out garden furnities—now in storage for the inter. Mentally she saw willow mairs in red and green paint ressing a corner apiece. She deded one rocker would be doused ith red lacquer and the straight

chair in green. The paint consisted of ivory and green, brown and yellow left over from the kitchen, and red left over from what heaven only knew, but still a glorious shade—like some poppies you've seen. Green was to be intended for the cooling agent in the color scheme and so more of this color was used.

Marge slipped on Billy's overalls that were hanging on a hook by the garage door and started to work on the chairs, and in ten minutes she had them drying on newspapers. Dashing into the house and downstairs Marge discovered Billy had finished substantial shelves for under-the-stairs and was beginning to saw for a window-seat effect under the shelves (Billy had found lumber left by the builders). And for games and other odds and ends, Marge suggested making

drawer space under the seat.

Later Billy planned to bring down books from the upstairs library on their favorite sports and sportsmen to fill the shelves, and in the odd-shaped crevice next to the stair itself he fitted in a radio he had put together in high school. Marge was going to use stray boxes, especially two that were of the same size, for storing balls, rackets, games, etc. And for the top of each lid she made a cushion. Later the boxes were painted and made to fit in the northwest corner and at each end of the box-seats irregular shelfstands were placed.

On the east wall a piece of beaverboard was cut into shape for a ping-pong table. A pine frame held it to the walls and underneath it was hinged and supported so it would perform similarly to a drop-leaf table. Then Marge covered the top with ivory oilcloth and marked off the ping-pong courts in green paint.

And now for bringing the outdoors indoors-the outdoors of summer sunshine and blossoming flowers. The ceiling was painted sky blue coming down the sides to meet a stenciled fence of white pickets over which stalks of flowers shot up in uneven rows. Billy wanted hollyhocks in the painted garden but finally agreed with Marge that the warm colors of sunflowers, suggesting sunshine, were more cheering. The yellow and brown of the huge blossoms was then repeated in the overhead light shade. For the latter, coffeetins were cut into petal shapes and painted yellow, folded down over the light bulbs at various angles. Against the sky-blue of the ceiling the yellow petal-shade was indeed the highlight of the game-room.

Then Billy tore out the rough stair-rail and substituted a heavy white rope drawing it through the red rail-post—knotting the rope and fringing the ends into a long tassel. The steps were then painted green with very bright red edges. Against the sky-blue walls Marge hung red-checked curtains made from kitchen towels—towels her mother had won as a booby-prize at bridge, and four red geraniums disappeared from the front-porch flower boxes to blossom forth in painted yellow flower-pots—one for each basement window-sill.

The floor was painted the same green as the leaves of the sunflower stalks and extra red and green rag rugs were laid down. Pictures of favorite sportsmen

Beaverboard, supported against the wall and hinged to perform like a drop-leaf table, then covered with oilcloth and marked off with paint as a court is Marge and Bill's ingenious solution for a ping-pong table

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A. Haanst

# Little Irises among the rocks

Claire Norton

THE very words have power to weave an enchantment. Little Irises among the rocks!

There is undeniable pleasure in watching buds that look like any other buds open into the glory of a Mme. de Gaudichau, a Rameses. or a Pluie d'Or. Pride of achievement is justified in bringing the opulent beauty of Kashmir White to perfection. Siberian and Japanese blossoms, like butterflies poised above a pool, sow the seed of dreams. But none of these quite compare with the thrill of finding, some morning in February or March, the pansy-violet blooms of the wee elf, Iris reticulata, nestling close to a lichen-covered boulder. The most gorgeous of the big ones cannot surpass in charm the fat little dwarfs of the pumila tribes, or Iris gracilipes, "very like the filament of a dream," or the delicate loveliness of our own native I. cristata. All the long romance, the poetry, and the mythology of this striking family seems embodied in these little gems to tuck in sequestered nooks among the rocks.

The Iris lover who also is a rock gardener (and who these days isn't both?) can extend his Iris season while adding materially to the beauty of his rockery by planting these small members

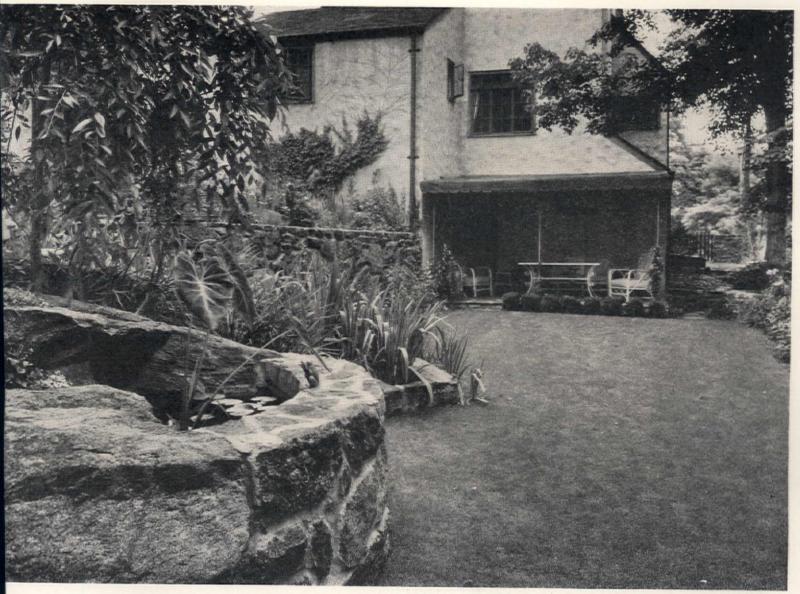


J. Horace McFarland Co.

An undefinable something about the little Irises beggars description. Grow them and you will learn to love them. Here is shown Iris cristata. Pictured above at left, Iris arenaria; and above at right, Iris missouriensis of the rainbow clan. The seaso beginning with reticulata and i cousin histrioides major, gives great burst of bloom throug April and May, and ends r luctantly in June with la blooms of missouriensis and tl coppery fulva. Or if Iris lurida planted, late October may aga see Iris flowers in the garden.

There are among these Lill putians, treasures with which enrich the large rock garden the tiniest of rockeries, to use full shade or full sun, to utili in every possible situation ar soil. The rock garden where wat adds the picturesque may further enhanced by the presen of tripetala, missouriensis, foliosa in the moister areas. I tectorum, in blue or white, scam ers happily along the sunny, sa ledges. I. persica shows a pre erence for the warm dry side a south facing rock, while dain I. gracilipes does best on a lit slope shaded for part of the da Paved paths leading through t garden can carry their quota pumila hybrids in the crac where soil is of the driest, a half-shaded steps can alwa boast an edging of lovely crista Among these little fellows, fact, are many who would not happy in any other position

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F. M. Demarest

# Garden "estate" on a fifty-foot plot

Mary and Stephen A. McClellan

UR "estate" in Larchmont, New York, is only fifty feet de by about a hundred and enty-five deep, and much of six thousand square feet is ëmpted by the house. Yet we re everything we want, from trees to rock gardens, from beds to service yard. Except the big trees there is nothing out it that cannot be duplied on thousands of other plots illar in size.

low let's get oriented so that can take an inspection tour he "estate" with us. The house is east and we are out on the walk by the south line of property.

long the front of the "estate" in the driveway, bordered on east side with Rose bushes he north property line, there rock garden to take the place steep sodded slope that used wash out badly and was a per to mow.

he front landscaping is quite odox with the usual foundaplanting by the house, a row



The garden work bench, in one corner of the garage, provides for small tools, flower pots, vases, garden books, and seed catalogues, and an array of garden club prizes. The bins are for peat moss, fertilizers, sand, and soil, which can be put in through the hinged covers and taken out at the bottom. The working surface is a good height

of alternate Azaleas and dwarf Rhododendrons along the northern line and Dogwoods, a Japanese Cherry, a Flowering Crab and an Ironwood tree scattered strategically over the lawn.

From the front door a service walk ducks around the northeast corner of the house. Beyond the corner we pass a most suggestive Mint bed on our left and to our right a little flower bed largely dedicated to Cornflowers destined to be used for the lord and master's buttonhole.

We continue west through a gate in a dark green lattice fence, six feet high, that surrounds a service yard measuring roughly ten by thirty feet. In spite of its limited dimensions, it contains the young master's rabbit farm, a large, covered pile of fire wood, clotheslines hung over flagstones chinked in with moss, and a kitchen garden. Beans and Peas are trained up the lattice while in front Lettuce, Carrots, Beets, Parsley, etc. do very nicely.

From this, an archway through

the lattice leads into the upper half of the back garden. The words "upper half" are used advisedly since the yard originally had a violent slope to the south and west. For the benefit of the statistically minded, there was a drop of fourteen feet two inches in the fifty-foot width between the north and south boundaries. There was practically the same drop in the seventy-five feet between the house and the west or back line.

Apparently as an afterthought, Dame Nature had dumped three huge boulders in the middle of the back plot. These we regarded as a most unfortunate beneficence until we got deep into the study of alternative ways of regrading. Now we find they serve admirably to break up the line of the stone masonry retaining wall that runs from the house to the back boundary through the approximate center of the backyard and divides it into an upper and a lower level. Semi-circular steps follow the outline of the rockpile on either side and provide ready

Below is the "upper level" of the garden, with its flower borders, Iris planting around the pool, and a majestic red Oak in the left-hand corner. Back of the lattice is the service yard with its kitchen garden. On the backing page you can see the "lower level" with pool and the covered terrace. The space of the two together is so well planned that it is hard to believe it only fifty feet wide!



high background and the two-foot wall keeps the young master from falling in more than once a month! A weeping Cherry has been planted in a pocket in the rocks so that it will overhang the pool and add greatly to the spring picture. The rocks themselves support various kinds of Sempervivums in their crannies and the steps on both sides were built with pockets on either side which are filled with Iris and small spring flowering bulbs, such as Chior odoxa, Grape-hyacinths and var ous kinds of Scillas.

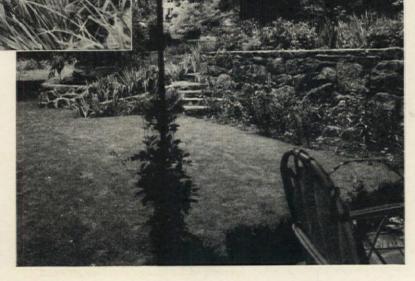
In the southwest corner of th lower level a wooden pale fenc the same height as the guar walls, forms a ten by ten pla pen for young hopeful. This w excavated two feet deep and the filled with a foot of rock toppe with a foot of sand. This goo drainage makes the pen usable large percentage of the time. T fence is painted white and form an attractive note.

Curiously enough, the re-gra ing proved of benefit to the hou itself, for it permitted a flagsto terrace, eleven by fourteen fe which is accessible to the kitch and therefore available for or door meals. In the summerting this is covered with a fixed ca vas awning and furnished with wrought-iron glass-topped tal assorted wicker chairs, and sett The color scheme is white yellow for the furniture. All all, it provides a cool and rest spot to sit and dine, or mer sit and contemplate the fruits our gardening efforts. Good wide flower beds, va

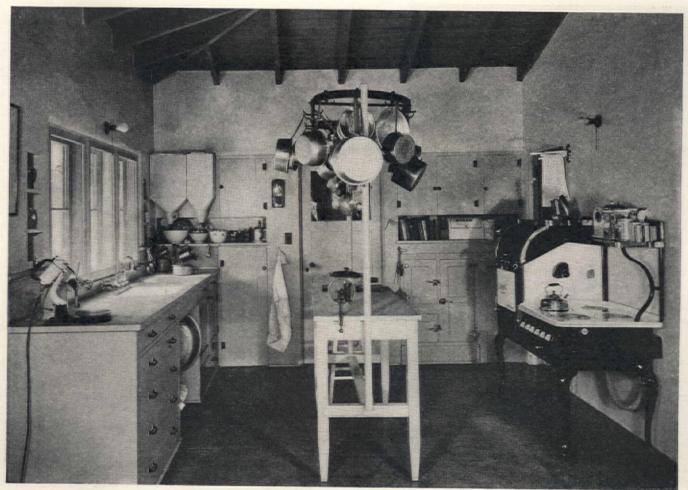
ing from three to four feet, all around the edge of each le This ample planting space, p all degrees of sunniness fr bright to deep shade, permit growing every conceivable t

access from one of the levels to the other. A three-foot retaining wall runs along the north line and another six-foot one along the south line. So the center wall is of such a height as to permit a person standing in the lower level to look over it easily and scan the beauties of the upper level. To return to the rocks that

stand fairly high as they project into the lower level. A semicircular stone wall was built to connect their outer points, the spaces between the rocks were chinked up, water was introduced and now gold fish and Waterlilies claim it as theirs. Having a raised pool is permissible because the



Taken from the new terrace at the corner of the house, this photograph shows the "lower level" of the garden, the pool, and steps leading to the upper level. At the left above is a close-up of the pool and play pen



Earle O'Day, Press Service

### In Santa Barbara is a kitchen

s your idea of a kitchen a tiled laboratory with all of the newst equipment and the latest adgets created to make houseeeping modern and simple, or lo your dreams hark back to the arly days in New England when he kitchen, with its great firelace, was the center and heart of he house? In Santa Barbara is a itchen which combines very uccessfully both of these ideas, or one end of the room is quipped skillfully and scientificlly as a modern kitchen, and the ther end, opening winter and immer on a riotous and colorıl Santa Barbara garden, is furshed with a table and chairs rouped in front of a wide and spitable fireplace.

To be sure, there is a dining om on the other side of the atler's pantry, a very beautiful om, with silver walls, curtains the windows of soft Chinese ks embroidered with flowers d birds, and gracious Empire airs and a table of lustrous old aple. But the favorite place in e house, the place where the mily and their friends gather Sunday night suppers, for a e after the theater, for Christas carols on Christmas eve, or fact for anything, is in front the glowing fire in the kitchen! e room itself is large in size,

twelve by twenty feet. The floor is covered with heavy linoleum inlaid in a pattern resembling flagstones. The walls are cream in color and washable. In the laboratory end, there is a sink under a double window with an ample

drainboard at the left and a counter at the right, with bins for flour and sugar above them. These bins are fitted with sieves at the bottom. Across from the sink is the electric range and half way between the range and the sink (see photo) stands the work table, the pride of the kitchen. It is generous in size, 2' x 4'4". Above the table, and supported by a rod at each end, is a metal ring, oval in shape. such as is often seen in hotel kitchens, but smaller in scale. This is equipped with hooks, and from these hooks hangs a great assortment of shining saucepans of aluminum and copper. ladles, spoons, egg beaters, and sieves. These can all be easily reached, but are above the head of the worker. At one end of the table is an electric

juicer, and a marble slab on which to cut vegetables and fruits; at the other end, a cake mixer and a gadget for slicing stringbeans. These home owners are alert for all that is modern in equipment and for any convenience that saves time and temper. The refrigerator stands against the west wall. A door beside it opens into a small store room for staples, and a cool closet for vegetables is near the sink. These

[Please turn to page 366]



Marjory C. Murphy describes here a Santa Barbara kitchen which combines the efficient laboratory end shown above and gay dining before this great hospitable fireplace at the other end

### LET'S BEAT IT!

Someone of a mathematical turn of mind has figured out that we spend more than two hours in the kitchen for every hour spent elsewhere in the business of housework. Therefore it is only good judgment to have the most efficient machinery for the preparation of the 1,095 meals a year that are to be produced; and the electric food mixer is one device which helps solve the problem. We are showing here a number of reliable mixers so that you can choose

the one suited to your needs.

Above: The Hamilton Beach food mixer comes with mixing bowls in two sizes, and has "bowl control," which means evenly mixed batter, a single agitator for mixing malted milk and other drinks in a glass, and a one-hand portable feature which makes mixing or beating easy in any bowl, dish, or pan when the mixer is held in the hand. Among the attachments are a potato peeler, coffee grinder, shredder, meat grinder and chopper, and juice extractor

Center: KitchenAid mixes thoroughly by planetary action, that is, it revolves rapidly on its own axis and at the same time rotates through the material in the bowl in the opposite direction. It has a selective range of speeds, is capable of a constant speed, and has a powerful motor. With it you can beat one egg or prepare a meal for twenty guests. There are many attachments: a silver buffer, pea sheller, cereal grinder, and the more usual ones

At right: A portable Mixer-beater that may be used over the stove or elsewhere or in any bowl or pan. The unbreakable bowls may be used over heat. Starting with the mixer and beater, attachments can be ordered singly or in any combination to suit your individual needs. The Universal

Above: The General Electric Hotpoint Mixer has a self-cooli motor built in the base; it is completely enclosed and oil can leak out. Small and compact, it has a tilt-back neck to perr lowering the beater into mixing bowl. Three speeds, automatic bo control, and a practical list of accessories are points of advanta

Above: This device has at least a dozen

available attachments, including an ice

cream freezer unit and a colander for ricing

potatoes and for purées of all sorts. I will not interfere with radio reception when both units are in operation at the same time. The Sunbeam Mixmaste

Right, below: Westinghouse has developed a very quiet motor in their food mixer. Its baked-on finish will resist stains from fruit juices and food acids, and the bright parts are chrome plated. Knife sharpener or drink mixer can be selected from a long list of attachments



Left: The Dormeyer Mixrite has a motor that tilts back to make removing of the bowls easier, and has three mix-

ing speeds. The revolving turntable works on ball bearings and revolves automatically when beaters are moved off center. It has a portable motor and operates on A. C. or D. C. current



# Dressing up familiar food

Mary E. Hussong

Above: the lowly garden vegetables transformed into such alluring shapes as flowers and balls and cubes (Macy's, Bloomingdale's, Hammacher, Schlemmer's). Below at left: Ring moulds and fish moulds and shell moulds to make the familiar meat dish a decorative triumph (Hammacher, Schlemmer's and Bloomingdale's). Below at right: Put a new decorative edge on your grapefruit with this clever little knife (Bloomingdale's)

out of the sixes and sevens class is a dash of bright magic from the imagination of clever women. And lo! what was yesterday's monotony becomes tomorrow's surprise. A new dish. How it sets

miliar foods require to take them

the talk to going! "What is it? Surely not. But how different! How attractive!"

In order to help you impart this new magic to the old familiar dishes, nose around the housewares departments of some of the stores near you and see how many hundreds of new food gadgets there are and how cleverly and easily they function.

To get down to cases. Do you usually start your meal with a good hot soup? If you do, it's quite likely that you serve it in little individual earthenware ramekins which so many women are using these days. Tomorrow night, after you've filled your ramekins, place long slivers of yellow cheese across the top of the soup and place the ramekins under the broiler for a split sec-



What can we have to eat that is different?" It's an old refrain, this question of how one is

to bring novelty to family meals.

Our great-grandmothers doubt-

less discussed it when little neigh-

borhood groups gathered together.

Fortunately for most of us today, the faithful old stand-bys of

good meat cuts, fresh vegetables,

mealy potatoes, rich milk, and

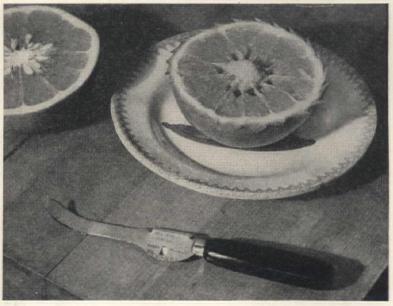
fruit contain more strength build-

ing calories than all the rare out-

of-season novelties that occasion-

ally tempt frivolous shoppers.

The only thing that these fa-





At top: Ice cream and frozen salads resemble a caterer's art when moulded into turkeys, melons, or fruit (Macy's, Hammacher, Schlemmer's, and Bloomingdale's). Center: Old-fashioned sugar cookies become glamorous when turned into fancy shapes (Macy's, Bloomingdale's). Bottom: Mould cornbread into half ears; and turn the butter into flowers and lambs (Hammacher, Schlemmer's, Macy's, Bloomingdale's)

ond. You'll find there's a grater on the market today that can slice beautiful long slivers of cheese that you can build up lattice fashion as a garnish on top of a dish of rich soup.

If you serve half grapefruits for ap-

petizers a garnish knife will help to give the grapefruit halves quite an interesting party air. And instead of the usual halves of melons, with the aid of a little scoop you can have melon balls in frosty, high sherbet dishes. In season, balls of watermelon and cantaloupe placed with blackberries in a crystal cup will give a very pretty picture.

"But what about

meat?" somebody asks. "Is there anything that imagination can do to make meat dishes unusual looking?" There is. Take the old stand-by of meat loaf, or chicken loaf made from the left-overs of Sunday's dinner. You can bake your loaf in a ring mould and when you've turned it out on a platter, you might fill the circle with mushroom sauce.

A perfectly delightful way to add interest to a creamed fish dish is to cook it in beautifully fluted shells that have been treated to resist heat. These shells come by the dozen and cost very little. A shell filled with the creamed fish will make a very effective appearance on each plate. Watch the admiring eyes around the table! A cold meat dish in aspic can be made fascinating if it has been moulded in the shape of a large curved fish. In serving cranberries on the plate by the meat it is nice to mould them in the form of shells. And these small moulds can be bought for a few cents.

Vegetables? Yes, indeed! Vegetables build strength, and they are not expensive. But often how deplorably ordinary they appear. Well—they needn't! Consider the lowly string beans. Do you know how the French serve them? They cut them in long graceful strips. And there is today a gadget on the market that both strings and cuts your beans in beautiful long strips. A nice way to arrange the strips when done is to tie them together with little sprigs of parsley and top them with Hollandaise sauce. Don't overlook the possibilities in "Frenching" your beans.

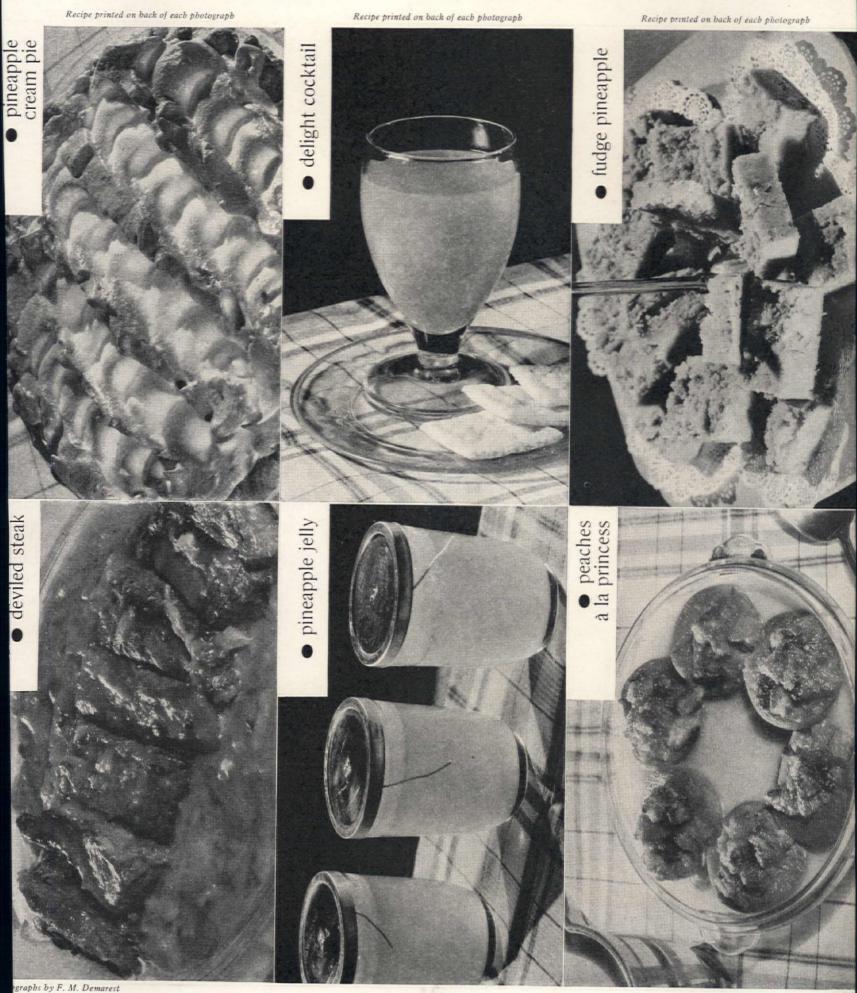
As for potatoes, there are numerous ways to dress them up. With the same scoop that you used for melon balls you can make little white marbles to roll in butter and parsley and serve beside the meat. Or, using an ice-cream scoop you can make a large mound and top it with a sprig of parsley. And there's a grand gadget available for latticed potatoes, those crisp, decorative affairs.

Carrots? For a few pennies you can buy a little vegetable curler and create a new version of carrots that will resemble goldylocks. And for a larger sum

[Please turn to page 378]

### Pineapple lends a hand

Six uses for the well-known product of Hawaii that are deliciously tempting. This versatile fruit has learned to adapt itself to every course in the meal



# Pineapple lends a hand

Six practical uses for this refreshing fruit to add variety to the daily menu. Even for main course dishes the juice gives a new and intriguing flavor

Photograph printed on back of each recipe pinecupful undiluted evaporated milk 14 cupful unsweetened canned 2 teaspoonfuls lemon juice tablespoonfuls butter cupfuls sugar apple juice upple juice and cook to soft ball stage burning. Remove from stove and add (238° F.), stirring constantly to prevent OMBINE milk, sugar and pine-• fudge pineapple % cupful unsweetened canned pineegg yolk tablespoonfuls sugar 1/2 dozen macaroons dozen peaches apple juice BEL peaches which should be

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

M1x the pineapple and tomato

shake well before serving.

large saucepan and bring to boil over a

hot fire. At once add Certo, stirring con-

stantly. Then bring to a full rolling boil

MEASURE sugar and juice into

quickly into sterilized jelly glasses. Paraffin hot jelly at once. Makes about 9

eight-ounce glasses.

Remove from fire, skim, and and boil hard for 1/2 minute.

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

When cool, add lemon juice and beat butter. Cool in pan without stirring

Pour into greased pan and mark into squares. For variation, add chopped nuts to this recipe. until crystallization begins.

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

the other six and mix with the crushed macaroons, add beaten egg yolk and sugar. Mix well and fill the peach halves with the mixture. Moisten with the pineapple juice, sprinkle with a little sugar and bake in a hot oven (400° F.) for about 20 minutes. Serve hot or cold with the cream.

them cut side up in a baking dish. Mince

Halve six of the peaches and place

spoonful.

freestone and not too ripe. If canned peaches are used, reduce sugar to I table-

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

2 cupfuls unsweetened canned pine-I cupful tomato juice Juice of 2 lemons apple juice

delight cocktail

3 cupfuls unsweetened canned pine-

pineapple jelly

apple juice 61/2 cupfuls (23/4 pounds) sugar

1 bottle Certo

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

pineuice and grated rind of 2 lemons 3 cupfuls unsweetened canned cupful granulated sugar apple juice

tablespoonfuls cornstarch 4 egg yolks Pinch of salt Baked pie shell

> clear, or about 20 minutes. Cool and pour slowly over the slightly beaten egg the spoon leaves a track in the mixture pineapple juice, lemon juice, and salt. Cook in double boiler until thick and yolks, return to the fire and cook until

> > 1/8 teaspoonful paprika I teaspoonful dry mustard

pineapple cream pie

Mix the sugar and cornstarch, when stirred.

Pour into the baked pie shell and cover with meringue if desired.

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

large onion

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

1/2 tablespoonfuls cider vinegar 2 tablespoonfuls butter 2 tablespoonfuls flour teaspoonful salt

2 cupfuls unsweetened canned pineapple juice teaspoonful mixed dry herbs, (these may be purchased already blended

1/2 teaspoonful pepper as Herb Bouquet)

brown the steak, which has been cut into pieces 2 by 3 inches and rolled in flour. oven and brown the sliced onion and powdered herbs. Remove onion and then add seasonings and hot pineapple remaining flour, brown slightly, juice. Cover closely and simmer several hours or until steak is tender. Add

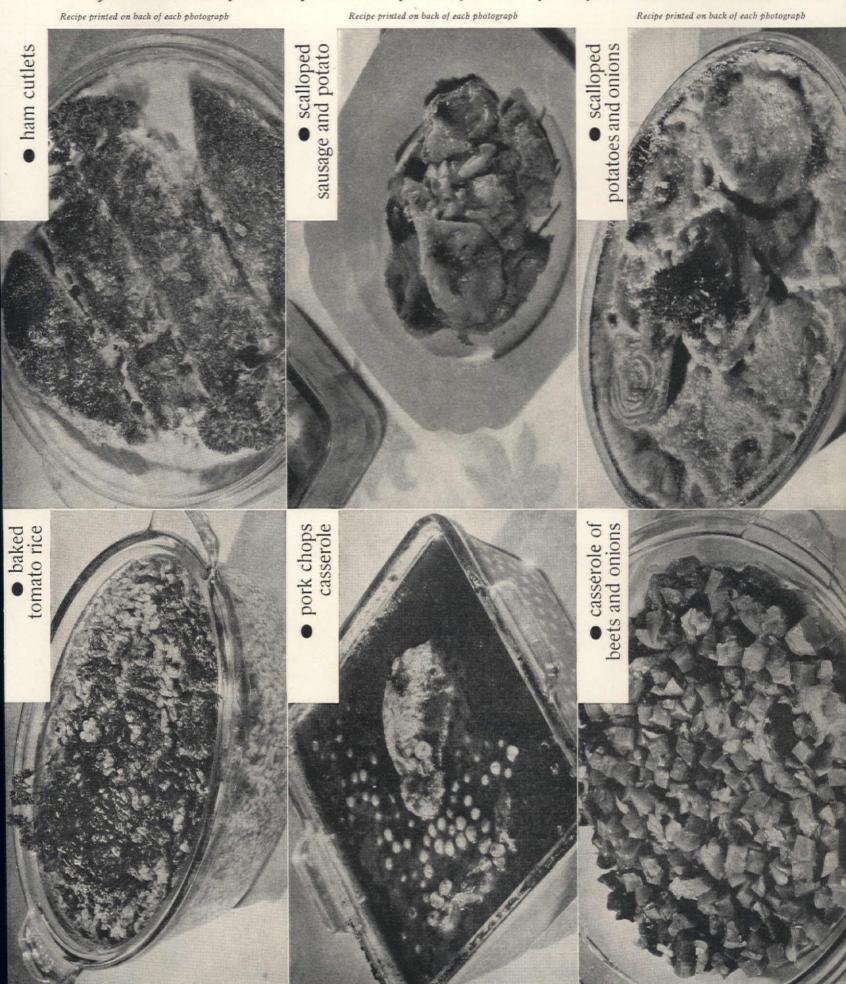
deviled steak

MELT the butter in a Dutch

peaches à la princess

#### Casserole dishes-hot, savory, and easy!

Casserole dishes mean so much less work both before and after the meal. And think of the comfort of knowing that the meal can be unexpectedly postponed at the last minute without absolutely ruining everything—just in case Tommy and Betty don't arrive for twenty minutes after they are due.—DOROTHY PEABODY



Photographs by F. M. Demarest

### Casserole dishes-hot, savory, and easy!

What could be more appropriate for meals in this blustery, uncertain weather than a casserole dish! tantalizing because it smells so good. Your family or guests don't know what is in it until the lid is lifted—and you who concoted it have almost forgotten. That is one of the beauties of a casserole meal—it can be put together hours ahead of time.

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

11/4 cupfuls milk, scalded Salt and pepper

4 cupful cold milk

Pepper and salt Butter Flour

Onions

Potatoes

potatoes and onions

scalloped

DEEL potatoes, and slice thin.

potatoes and onions having potatoes for the top layer. Dot the top with butter. Bake in a moderate oven (375° F.) for 45-50 minutes. dish, dredge with flour, dot with butter, and sprinkle with pepper and salt. On top of this place a layer of thinly sliced onions. Repeat, alternating a layer of Out layer in bottom of greased baking

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

Cover and bake in a moderate oven

(375° F.) for 11/4 hours.

it over the vegetables in a casserole.

OMBINE the beets and the

onion. Boil the water and salt and pour

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Tested by THE AMERICAN HOME

so-minute casserole dinner menu

Apple mint jelly Pork chops casserole (50 min.) Scalloped potatoes and onions (50 min.) Whole wheat buns

Baked slice of ham with scalloped potatoes (75 min.)

Casserole of beets and onions (75 min.)

75-minute casserole dinner menu

Frozen apricot salad Cup cakes

1½ cupfuls sausage meat 3 tablespoonfuls chopped onion tablespoonfuls butter 2 tablespoonfuls flour 11/2 cupfuls milk or 5 potatoes

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sausage and potato scalloped

SLICE potatoes and arrange in a with sausage meat, having potatoes for add the milk, stirring until thick. Pour the top layer. Cook the onion in butter this over the sausage and potatoes and bake in a moderate (375° F.) oven for outtered casserole in alternate layers until brown. Add the flour, blend, and I hour. 60-minute casserole dinner menu

Bran muffins Scalloped sausage and potato (60 min.) Tomato and cream cheese gelatin salad Apple pie (60 min.) slice of ham 34" thick (about 11/2 Egg, beaten Fine soft bread crumbs 11/2 tablespoonfuls flour Bacon fat Flour

scalded milk. Season slightly and pour sauce around cutlets in casserole. Cover in crumbs. Brown on both sides in bacon milk and add it to the 11/4 cupfuls UT ham in pieces for serving. Roll in flour. Dip in beaten egg and roll and bake in a moderate (375° F.) oven for 11/4 hours. (See menu under "Baked fat. Mix the flour with 1/4 cupful cold tomato rice.")

ham cutlets

large can strained tomatoes cupful water (or tomato juice and

tomato rice baked

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1/2 cupfuls uncooked rice 2 tablespoonfuls butter tablespoonful sugar teaspoonful salt water)

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75-minute casserole dinner menu

mato mixture over the rice; cover, and bake in a moderate oven (375° F.) for 1¼ hours.

and boil for 5 minutes. Wash the rice and place it in a casserole. Pour the to-

OMBINE the first five ingredients

Ham cutlets (75 min.) Blackberry tarts Baked tomato rice (75 min.)

Celery and olive sauce Coffee

Hot French rolls

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6 lean pork chops, boned

 pork chops casserole

Coffee

Gingerbread with whipped cream

Waldorf salad

Cheese sticks

I can tomato soup

Salt and pepper I can sifted peas

Brown chops and season with

salt and pepper. Arrange them in a buttered casserole and pour the peas over them. Season and add the can of tomato Cover and bake in a moderate oven

(375° F.) for 50 minutes. (See menu under "Scalloped potatoes and onions.")

beets and onions casserole of

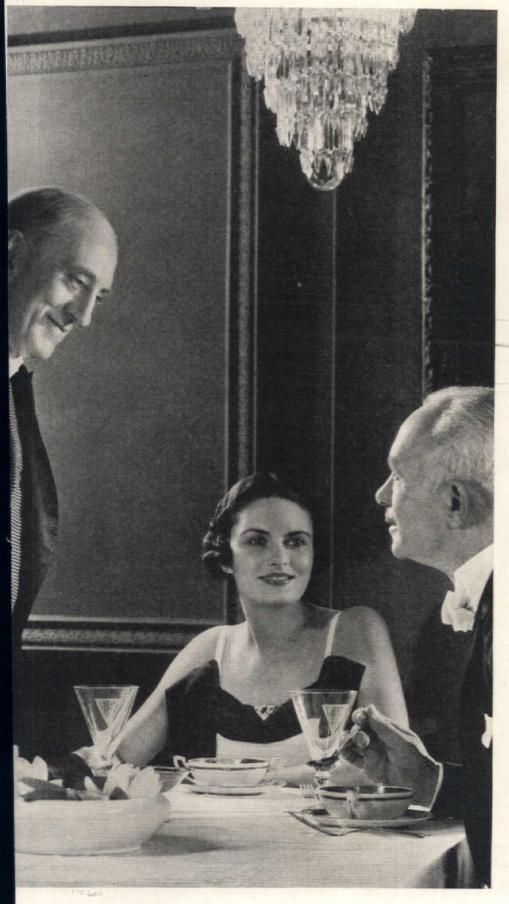
I cupful chopped onion 34 cupful water

I tablespoonful salt

cupfuls diced beets

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# Her Guests couldn't believe it



... when she explained that the soup they praised came out of a tin!

\*

"DID it actually come out of a tin?" many a dinner guest has asked. It is hard to believe—that such soup—soup that anyone would say issued from the kettle of a well-trained home cook, is really canned soup.

But that is the kind of soup Heinz makes the homemade kind—the kind now served regularly by many a hostess who not long ago scoffed at the "canned soup" idea.

No run-of-market ingredients enter the Heinz kitchens. Heinz chefs follow treasured home recipes and use table-grade ingredients. They brew meat stocks from cuts such as better butchers carry. They select only the finest vegetables. They concoct Heinz soups in small batches, simmer them long and patiently in individual open kettles, stir in the proper seasonings just as your own cook would do. Then they seal their fresh, fragrant flavor into stout tins.

And so Heinz Home-Style Soups come to your table precisely as when they are poured from kettles. Try Heinz Onion Soup tonight, or Heinz Gumbo Creole, or Heinz new Cream of Spinach. They are finished soups, requiring merely heating and serving. Ask your grocer.

# HEINZ homemade style SOUPS

BEAN SOUP · ONION SOUP · CONSOMMÉ · PEPPER POT NOODLE · BEEF BROTH · GUMBO CREOLE · CLAM CHOWDER · SCOTCH BROTH · MOCK TURTLE · VEGETABLE CREAM OF SPINACH · CREAM OF MUSHROOM · CREAM OF OYSTER · CREAM OF ASPARAGUS · CREAM OF GREEN PEA · CREAM OF CELERY · CREAM OF TOMATO

# "Careless little bride!" SAID TATTLE-TALE GRAY It had been the first big party in her own new home—she had been so thrilled—but suddenly she saw a guest eyeing her tablecloth—and that critical glance ruined her evening. Why did her clothes have that tattle-tale gray look? She always worked hard over her washes—but why must she seem so careless? Then next day, she found the answer...



The thing that robs your clothes of their nice fresh whiteness, a friend told the bride, is left-over dirt—and there's one sure way to get out ALL the dirt.



That way is to use Fels-Naptha—for it's made of golden soap that's richer—and there's lots of dirt-loosening naptha right in it. You can smell the naptha.



Another nice thing this bride learned about Fels-Naptha—it's perfectly safe for daintiest things. And kind to hands—there's soothing glycerine in every bar.



Now Alice is married a year—her linens still look as fresh and snowy as new—and there's never a hint of tattle-tale gray to make people think she's careless!

Just try it! Give Fels-Naptha Soap a chance at your own wash. You'll get the sweetest, sunniest clothes that ever bobbed on a line.

Whitest, too—because they're clean clear through! "Trick" soaps and cheap soaps skim over dirt—they

leave specks behind. But Fels-Naptha gets ALL THE DIRT—even the grimiest, ground-in kind.

Fels-Naptha now sells at the lowest price in almost twenty years. Get a few bars at your grocer's today.

# BANISH "TATTLE-TALE GRAY" WITH FELS-NAPTHA SOAP!

### "Plum Purty" Cabin

Sarah Ogilvie Rogers

ON THE property we had just sold was a hundred-year-old house of hand-hewn logs, which we were privileged to move; but as it stood, with tumbled-down chimney and sagging roof after years of use as a barn, it seemed hardly worth a thought-much less the expense of moving. However, about the last of February, when warm sunshine and bursting buds were making it harder than ever for us to tear ourselves away and give up our property to its new owners, the log cabin issue of THE AMERICAN HOME arrived, and we were inspired to reconsider the possibilities of that old log house we had thought completely worthless.

Encouraged by Uncle John (and, I might say, by him, alone) that old Negro of seventy-five years or more, who declared he had "thowed up and chinked many a log cabin" we worked on plans. By the first of March, we felt we had ideas and faith to move logs—and move them we did, two at a time, to a lovely wooded spot on the farm in which my husband was interested. And I am sure no one ever enjoyed building a mansion as much as we enjoyed fashioning our log cabin.

The house was, originally, a two-story structure, two rooms below and two above with hall-ways between. We took the larger of the rooms and rebuilt it as high as the first story of the original house, using the same openings, one of which was a fireplace, seven and a half feet wide, and adding a window to the left of the front door. This room now serves as living and dining room. The other room, only slightly smaller, was joined on, lean-to effect, thereby eliminating one

wall of logs and having those log to replace those not so good it the other sides. We ran a partition through about fifteen feet of the lean-to, making kitchen and bedroom with curtained-off space for hallway, closet, and for dressing room.

This work and the roofing wa done by farm labor and "sorter" carpenter at seventy-fiv cents a day. Another carpenter, a a dollar and a quarter, was en ployed to fit in the windows an doors, which proved the mos tedious and expensive part of th building. The original batte doors were used with hand-mad wooden hinges and a latch strir that can literally hang on th outside to our friends. A hand made key unlocks the door f those who know how to use itand the learning how has previded amusement for many our guests.

Before any chinking was don the logs were painted inside ar out with a creosote wood pr server, making them a love brown, as were also the door windows, and rafters, though the solid pine sheathing (overhead was left in its natural state. The cracks were chinked on the outside with small flat rocks, packed as tight as sardines, though course, the edges projected in decidedly irregular fashion. It side the cabin, the cracks we smoothly plastered with a miture of lime, sand, and cement.

The gigantic fireplace was problem,—not even Uncle Jo could boast of a chimney to large too expensive. But, somehow other, a rough stone fireplace a chimney, very pleasing in appearance as well as in action, was problem.

[Please turn to page 39



Happy was I to have a background—on spool beds, chests, doorways, et upon which my heirloom quilts and blankets, some woven by my grafather's slaves, could flaunt their gorgeous reds and yellows with impurity them.

# Wouldn't you pay a dime for a movie of it?



#### How can Movies cost so little?

Ciné-Kodak Eight uses an entirely new type of film which ives you four times as many movies per foot. That's the conomy secret of this tiny camera.

A twenty-five foot roll of Ciné-Kodak Eight Film runs s long on the screen as 100 feet of any other home movie lm... and there's no loss of quality—the movies are

bright and clear. The Eight fits your pocket. It's a real, full-fledged movie camera, beautifully made—yet easy to use as a Brownie. And it costs only \$34.50.

If you're interested in home movies that will fit into your budget, see the Eight, and the movies it makes, at your dealer's today. Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester, N. Y.... Only Eastman makes the Kodak.

\* Ciné-Kodak Eight makes 20 to 30 movie scenes—each as long as the average scene in the news reels—on a roll of film costing \$2.25, finished, ready to show. ané-Kodak EIGHT



#### In Santa Barbara is a kitchen -

[Continued from page 355]

practical working parts make up the laboratory part of the room.

But the other end is the most original and interesting part of the room, and it is charming at any time of the day. In the morning, the sunlight floods in through the French doors which open out into the garden. At night the curtains are drawn, but they are almost as bright as sunlight for they are made of a plaid linen in tones of yellow, vermilion, blue-green, and cream.

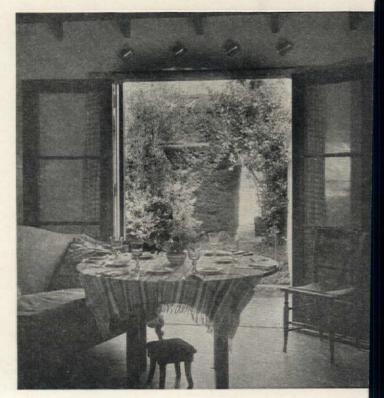
The great fireplace is equipped with a crane and a copper kettle. Two Hessian soldiers painted black serve as andirons and a sword from Revolutionary days is used as a poker. Many friends have sent gifts for this kitchen where they have spent such happy hours. Last year, a friend sent the drawing that now hangs by the fireplace. It is by Wanda Gag, who wrote and illustrated Millions of Cats.

Before the fireplace grouped a round deal table, large enough to seat six, or even eight, some peasant chairs, and, in the corner, a comfortable sofa. During the day the table is always cleared, and in dark or rainy weather the little boy often plays there with his blocks or puzzles while his nurse sits on the sofa, sewing or knitting, the puppy curled up beside her, all of them happy before the fire. At regular meal times the family uses the dining room, but the fireplace end of the kitchen is used first, for the child's early supper, and later as the maid's dining room.

On Sunday nights the room comes into its own! After the

supper has been prepared in th laboratory, the hot dishes are pu into the warming oven and th pots and pans are washed and pu away. Then the lights are turne off in that end of the room, an one is no longer conscious of i It ceases to exist. A bright fire lighted on the hearth and fou lovely old silver candlesticks as lighted for the table. Candleligh and firelight are enough. TI table has been set with the pre tiest of peasant linens, with quair glass from Mexico or crystal from Sweden, with pewter and old si ver and with china chosen for i lovely design and color. The flow ers for the table are always skil fully arranged, forming a love center for the composition, con pact enough so that they will no take up too much space, lo enough so that they will not shi off one face from another.

The suppers in themselves a often original and unusual ar they are invariably deliciou They are served very simply l the hosts. But, best of all, t guests invited to share the pleasant suppers are chosen wi care and forethought, so that t group each time is a congeni one. An atmosphere has been cr ated which invites discussion as stimulates good talk. It is a pla where people love to go, whe old friends may gather and ne friendships may be forme Guests linger on in the cand light talking of their travels, the work, their beliefs, their expe ments, and they carry away w them rich memories of frien who were always willing to list or ready to talk.





WITH employment very uncertain ... and a rapidly dwindling savings account—Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt have to make every penny count.

"I can't afford to waste food," says thrifty Mrs. Schmidt. "Butter, eggs, milk are expensive—and when I bake at home I must be sure of good results.

"I've found that it's false economy to use a cheap, doubtful baking powder—that's why I insist on Royal. I know it always works.

"Before I was married, I was a professional dietitian in charge of a large industrial cafeteria. In planning food in large quantities, you must use only reliable materials. Experience taught me, whether baking for 4 or 400, you can always depend on Royal."

How right you are, Mrs. Schmidt. After all, the best baking powder—Royal—costs only about 1¢ per baking. And it assures perfect success—every time!

This fine Cream of Tartar baking powder makes biscuits that are light and tender—cakes that are fine-textured and fresh to the last crumb!

Next time you buy baking powder, remember how little it costs to use reliable Royal—only 1¢ per baking—and buy the best.

FREE . . . NEW DE LUXE COOK BOOK! Newcakes, cookies, puddings, pies and savory meat dishes! Over 200 recipes. Attractive illustrations. Valuable cookin; hints. Just cut label from Royal Baking Powder can and mall with coupon.

A snapshot of 4-year-

old Grace helping mother to bake a cake.



ROYAL BAKING POWDER, Product of Standard Brands Inc.
Dept. 113,691 Washington Street, New York, N. Y.

I enclose label from a can of Royal Baking Powder. Please send my copy of the new 1935 illustrated Royal Cook Book.

. . .

Addres

City

State

In Canada: Standard Brands Limited, Fraser Ave., Toronto 2, Or

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Watch for your baker's weekly "Specials"...
nen you bake at home, make sure of success and delicious
wor by using Royal Baking Powder for your cakes and hot

breads. But don't forget that you can rely on your baker for a variety of breads, delicious coffee cakes, Parker House rolls, crisp dinner rolls, cinnamon buns, layer cakes, cup cakes, and

other goodies to lend variety to your table. With careful attention to the housewife's needs and wishes, the modern bakery offers a wider and ever-increasing service to the home.

Belou

"I can't understand why some

women take chances with

doubtful baking powder-

when 16 worth of Royal

makes a perfect cake.

# FROZEN SOLID IN ICE, VALSPAR PAINT UNHARMED



Valspar House Paint Proved Immune to Battering of Elements in Brutal Third Degree Tests with Sun, Water, Ice, Grit

Valspar is Weather-Armored home protection. To prove it we made a Midget House, painted it with standard Valspar house paint and subjected it to a "Third Degree."

#### Ice, Sun, Wind, Water, Grit

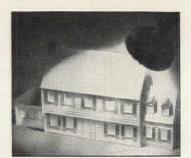
We froze the Midget House solid in ice at polar temperature; we grilled it in intense electric heat-rays, stronger than sunlight; we blew a storm of sand and grit at it; we battered it with a stream of water from a powerful fire engine.

Ordinary paints would give way—crack, check, peel, and crumble. Valspar Paint came through bright, fresh as new, ready for years of service. That's what Weather-Armoring does.

#### The "Invisible Quart"

You get so much longer service from Valspar's Weather-Armored paint that it's like getting an extra quart in every gallon you buy—an "invisible quart" of longer life that means more years before you have to paint again.

To reduce your long-run painting costs to a minimum, use Valspar and call in a reliable painter. Painting is an expert's job—a Master Painter can do it best and will save money in the long run.



Grilled in Artificial Sunlight...not a sign of weathering. Colors bright, undimmed.



Drowned with torrents of Water...Valspar Paint stayed fresh and bright.



Stormed in Grit . . . no breaks, no mars, no scoring of the Valspar-painted surface.

VALSPAR PAINT



Made by the Makers of Super Valspar Varnishes, Enamels and other paint

Weather-armor for Homes

ASK YOUR PAINTER . . . . HE KNOWS

VALENTINE & COMPANY, 386 FOURTH AVE., NEW YORK CITY



### We build a real log cabin

Conrad Bering

How many of us have had the desire not only to own but build a real log cabin of some kind, and yet, have no concrete idea of the type of cabin to build? This desire on our part to build a real log cabin was fathered by articles and sketches appearing in The American Home, some two years ago.

That did not mean that we immediately talked to an architect, and bought property on which to build the cabin. It did mean that my wife and I spent many evenings discussing the matter, just talk, talk, and more talk. At this stage of our idea it had not occurred to us to use pencil and paper. We did discuss size, how we could build it, and the location available.

We soon realized that without the location definitely in mind we were making no definite progress. People acquainted with the Gulf Coast of Texas, and particularly around Houston, know that outside of our climate, where Roses bloom at Xmas time, we have only flat country broken by pine woods and the only thing we have approaching a stream is Buffalo Bayou which is the head

of the Ship Channel of Houston Many dry gullies enter the Bayou and only one creek, Briar Creek is fed the year round by springs this creek emptying into the Bayou. Fortunately for us both of these streams run through and were on property which wa owned by our family.

After much tramping, considering of drainage, ease of access and complete isolation, a spot or Briar Creek was decided on. The deciding factors were a high bank thirty-five feet above water level the cabin to be set approximately twenty-five feet from the cree bank, a beautiful clearing sur rounded by large moss-lader Post Oaks and around and be yond these oaks as far as it possible to see, pines; along the creek banks beautiful Dogwoo trees, Holly, native Ferns, Swee Bay trees and other trees an shrubs too numerous to name. A of this within nine miles of th heart of Houston, a half mi from a main highway, and onl twenty minutes of our home, an yet in the midst of the pir fragrant woods.

Pencil and paper was our nex step and soon we had develope



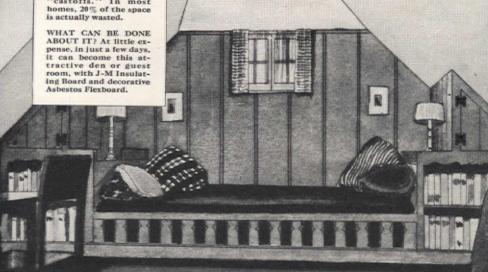
NEW IDEAS to improve your home

Formerly an old attic



AFTER

ABOVE—THE BARE ATTIC . . . unsightly catchail for worn-out furniture, clothes boxes, "castoffs." In most homes, 20% of the space is actually wasted.



#### Just a few other things you can do . . .



(Right)

"Tile-like" sanitary

Wainscoting, gleaming,

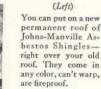
easy to clean, goes on right over old walls.

Make your dark, drablooking kitchen modern, colorful, cheerful . . . quickly, without

fuss or muss

(Left)
Here's another example of the many things you can do! That old basement turned, as if by magic, into a recreation room. Johns-Manville Insulating Board does it!

(Right)
Almost overnight
you can turn waste
space into a modern extra living
room! Walls of J-M
Asbestos Flexboard
make a fitting background for modern
furniture.







How to turn waste space into extra rooms is but one of the many remodeling suggestions pictured in the 1935 edition of the J-M "101 BOOK"!

So MANY inexpensive things can be done today to "dress up" the home!

Wouldn't you like to have us help you visualize (at our expense) some of the practical ways in which you can improve your home? Just send for the FREE 1935 edition of the Johns-Manville book, "101 Practical Suggestions for Home Improvements." In it you will have, in one compact volume—filled with interesting "before-and-after" pictures—a whole library of valuable ideas, planned and executed by experts in home design.

You will learn, for instance, how to turn your barren attic into a useful, beautiful extra room, as shown at the left; how to eliminate repair and painting bills forever, with J-M Asbestos Cedar-grain Siding Shingles; how to make a cheerful game room out of your dreary old basement, with J-M decorative Insulating Board, etc.

And you can finance whatever work you have done through the Johns-Manville "\$1,000,000-to-Lend" Plan—under the terms of the National Housing Act—the lowest terms in the history of home financing!

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JOHNS-MANVILLE, Dept. AH-4, 22 East 40th Street, New York. Please send me your free book, "101 Practical Suggestions for Home Improvements," that also tells how to take advantage of the Johns-Manville "\$1,000,000-to-Lend" Plan. I am particularly interested in a new roof □, "Tile-like" Wainscoting for kitchen or bath □, Home Insulation □, Insulating Board for extra rooms □.

Name	
Address	
City	State



JOHNS-MANVILLE "\$1,000,000-to-Lend" Plan for your Home

#### A MILLION PAIRS OF EYES ARE SAYING

# "Thank you"



ERE is one of the revolutionary new lamps which is bringing new comfort and eye-protection into thousands upon thousands of homes. It is an I. E. S. Better Sight Lamp... approved by the Illuminating Engineering Society and made by many manufacturers. See one today at your department or furniture store, lighting company, or lighting fixture dealer. General Electric Company, Nela Park, Cleveland, Ohio.



#### FEATURES OF THE I. E. S. BETTER SIGHT LAMPS

The opal glass reflector (A) gives soft, diffused, glareless light, and reflects light to the ceiling for general illumination. The special inside reflecting surface of the shade (B) reflects twice as much useful light as an ordinary shade.

The extra height insures good light, properly distributed over a wide working area.

The Approval Tag shown beside the lamp identifies an I. E. S. Better Sight Lamp. Always be sure to look for this tag when you buy.

AT THE LEFT is one of the direct-indirect floor lamps. An amazing new all-purpose lamp for the home. Is equipped with the new MAZDAI ndirect Three-Lite lamp, which provides three different levels of light—low, medium, bright—from one bulb.

GENERAL & ELECTRIC

a floor plan, the outside dimensions being 21'-6" x 34'. This area contained one large room 18' x 20' and a screened sleeping porch 9'-6" x 18'. In drawing our floor plan we worked with an idea of additional rooms when and as possible. These additional rooms in a real log cabin are made possible by tying into the logs at the corners of the original structure. This can be done by splicing the logs of the new room to the projecting logs, at the corners, of the old structure without in any way disturbing the old structure. Even now we are planning this additional room.

Having drawn the floor plans so well, they being particularly difficult, why not the elevations, etc. However in order to do this the size of timber to be used had to be considered in order to avoid cutting more timber than necessary. After inspecting the trees which we could use from our property, we found that pines averaging 10" at the butt would be used. As a result, the elevations showing openings were drawn. Our complete plan contained four eight-light doublehung windows, three doors and a fireplace with a four-foot opening. Wide overhanging eaves were decided on for reasons of protection and attractiveness.

#### COST KEPT DOWN

Our entire cost up to now was exactly zero. The main item now confronting us, that of cutting timber and construction. The question, of course, was whether to contract the work or to hire day labor. After investigating we soon saw that this would run into an item of cost that would necessarily put our cabin off to an

indefinite time. Having drawn the plans, and knowing the exact size of each and every log required, it was decided that we could save expense by hiring a negro farmer, Zeb, near by, to assist me in cutting and peeling the logs. The trees were selected with care as to straightness and size, also quality of grade. These trees averaged seventy feet in height. After felling the trees we used an ordinary sharp-shooter spade to peel the logs. Incidentally, this was not only the quickest but the least tiring manner of peeling. As we cut and peeled, the logs were cut to size, as shown in the plans, with a view of a minimum of waste. At this point let me state the peelings were saved for toppings of walks. The logs were pulled to the building site before peeling. This part of the construction was far from tiring and extremely interesting. Our logs were now all cut and stacked and in the process of drying out.

Having proceeded thus far, and at so little expense, I decided to do the actual construction of the cabin. A Post Oak tree was cut and then cut into blocks for the foundation of the house. Anyone knowing Post Oak, the block being about twenty inches in di ameter, will know that they wil last almost a lifetime. These blocks were set down on clay.

#### PLACING THE FIRST LOG

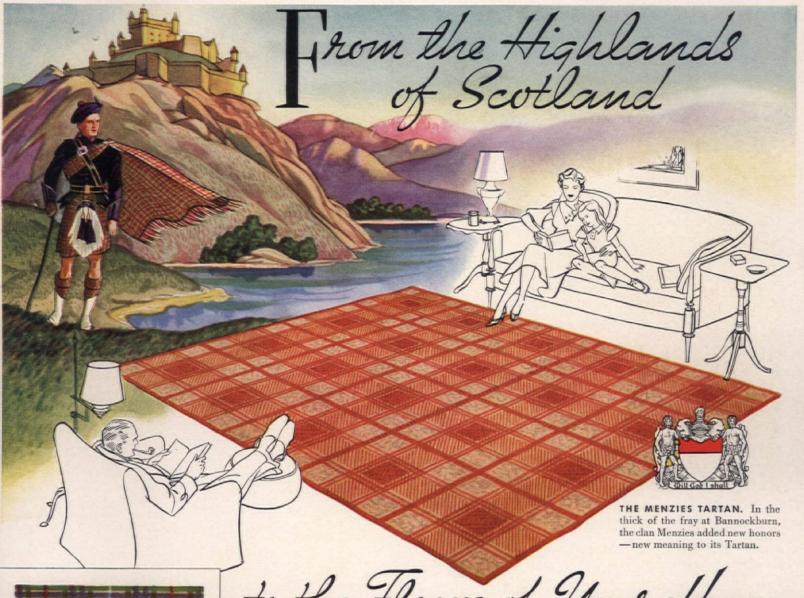
The big event, the placing of the first log in position, occurre on February 28th, 1933. From then on it was an ever changin scene and interest. No matte how tired there was always th desire to see the next log in place

A little study at the local l brary decided me on using th wedge and notch joint for m logs. The upper log was alway scribed to the lower log to get neat and tight a joint as possibl Oakum was used between th joints to make it as tight as po sible and also to keep out any in sects. Not satisfied with wedge and notch system, which fits tighter as time goes on, spiked each log to the lower lo for additional security. The fir notch was an education. For th notching I had a cold steel chis made which was about thr inches wide and eight inches lon This made the cutting of t wedges and notches much simple In time our plate, or top los thirty-four feet logs, were pull into place with an ordinary aut mobile block and tackle.

In view of the fact that t logs were cut to size we did r have to do any cutting for ope ings, as the openings automa cally appeared as the constru tion proceeded. In order to pr vent these from loosening slipping as we went up, 2 bracing was used until the wi dow jambs were installed. In same manner the gables we taken up and braced, placing two thirty-four foot purlins a ridge pole as we proceeded. ridge pole which we secured six inches at the butt and straig as a ship's mast.

We were now ready for rafters. Pine saplings were us that averaged four inches at butt and three inches at the t These had to be cut and pee in the same manner as the v logs. These saplings were notel into the plate, purlin, and rie pole and then spiked. They been selected for their straig ness, as near as possible, and effort was made to shim these the time of roofing, as we desi an uneven appearance of the re

The roof was then covered w ship-lap and made ready for hand-split shingles. Here is wh we had real fun. It did not t





THE FRAZER TARTAN adds highland romance to the beauty of your home.



THE COLORFUL MACINTOSH PLAID adds virile clan tradition to a modern room.

# to the Floors of Your Home Firth's Royal Scotch Tartans bring colorful simplicity

 Pipes ringing out wild, haunting music...old, the authentic design of old Scottish tartans! familiar war-cries thrilling through the glens... wind in the pines...heather on the hills. This is the color woven into Scottish tartans.

There is not only color, but a meaning in these tartans. Ranging from the plaids of the Royal Stewarts to those of the noble Frazers, the Rosses and the MacIntoshes, each is the badge of a particular clan. Their simplicity reflects the quiet vigor of clan life, clan tradition.

Now Firth brings this tradition, this colorful simplicity into your home by creating rugs in

Preserving the characteristics of the tartan weave, Firth's Royal Scotch Tartans are made of the finest wools and made with the care and skill that insure long, dependable wear.

These sensational new floor coverings will add new life, new beauty to your home. Their colorful simplicity will blend delightfully with any color scheme, with any furniture. And you will be amazed at their moderate prices. See Firth's Scotch Tartans and their line of "Hooked" Rugs in odd and small sizes at your dealer today.

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***	FIRTH CARPET CO., Dept. 24, 295 Fifth Ave., N.Y.  Please send me absolutely free: Firth's Royal Scotch Tartan booklet in full color, "ROMANCE WEARS HEATHER IN HER HAIR"— Firth's International "Hooked" Rug booklet in full color, "A PILGRIM- AGE FOR INSPIRATION".
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HERE'S good news for every woman worried about her fine woolens and furs. Flit Spray kills all three forms of moth life—the moth, the moth egg, and larvae or the little worms that chew holes. And Flit is so easy to use—inexpensive—has a

Just spray the clothing in your closet regularly. If clothing is to be put away, spray with Flit according to the directions below, and hang in the roomy Flit Moth Bag, or pack in trunk or box.

Flit Spray is deadly to flies, moths and other insects. Flit Powder is the best ever developed for crawling insects and fleas on dogs.

FLIT DOES NOT STAIN



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#### HERE'S HOW TO HANDLE THE MOTH PROBLEM









ong to find that we had two ypes of pine, one would split traight and the other would not. Of course the first did not split

traight and had to be discarded. After searching all over Houson for a Froe or someone who new how to make one, a man rom Arkansas was located who urned out a dandy. We cut our ine logs into blocks thirty inches ong and started on the splitting f the shingles and here is where he Froe worked wonders. The and-split shingles averaged anyhere from one quarter of an ich to three quarters of an inch nick and thirty inches long. The of required approximately two ousand hand-split shingles laid ght inches to the weather. What roof when finished! In looks nd even service, it is worth all of e back and arm aches that went to them.

We were now ready for the ors using six-inch center match ne. The doors were made right the job of the same material the floors but of double thickss and staggered. Regular old te strap hinges were used with rn door thumb-bolts. All jambs d casings were made on the o. The only thing that was ught ready made were the ht-light window sash. We ined the floors with an antique



e stain; this stain giving the r a weathered appearance. door casings, etc. were nted brown.

he fireplace was the one thing which help was needed. As ed before, the opening was feet. The firebed is raised ve the floor and hearth level inches. An iron crane was ined in the fireplace, and Houswas searched for old iron

hen utensils.

he last and also very imporitem was now ready to be -the chinking between the Metal hardware cloth was ed between the logs. This lware cloth was cut to fit at y place and tacked to each er log tightly with galvanized ng tacks. However, where the ware cloth was tacked to the r log, the tacks were not en jam up. The reason for allowing this slack was that in the event there was any further shrinkage in the logs the cement chinking would remain tight with the upper log and draw away from the lower log, thus preventing water getting in behind the chinking and rotting the timbers. Cement of the proportion of 1 to 1½ was applied on the hardware cloth. We found the hardware cloth held better than anything else we could use. The logs were chinked from both the outside and inside of the building. This chinking has now been completed a year and up to the present shows no sign of cracking or falling out and still is the same tight job as when first installed.

#### FINISHING DETAILS

All major work was now completed and minor ends were picked up. Doors were weatherstripped, the fireplace inside completed with rocks that were brought in from San Marcos, Texas, no native rock being obtainable around Houston. This rock work was taken from the floor to the top plate log. These rocks were obtained over a period of time as visits were made to that part of Texas and brought back with us. Some of the rocks were of historic interest. One in particular was taken from the original fireplace of General Edward Burleson's old homestead, General Burleson being one of the original signers of Texas Independence.

Seven months from the date the first log was put in place the big event of spending our first night in our real log cabin arrived and what an event that was. Since then it has been occupied week-ends and longer, in cold and rainy weather, hot and dry, and in every respect it has measured up to our fullest expectations.

Since then a deep well, 119 feet, has been dug, sapling fences built, a dam of concrete built on the creek giving us almost a half mile of water stocked with bass and perch, fruit trees, and a rose garden of one hundred and fifty bushes set out and even other things yet planned.

All of this work has been done by two people, myself, and the negro man, Zeb, with my wife and children giving the inspiration and necessary refreshments when things seemed a little slow.

All of the work done to date, including the out-house, has been done at a cost of \$938. This cost has been spread over a period of at least twenty months. The cheapest figure I received from a contractor furnishing everything for the house ONLY was \$2500.

The building of a real log cabin is worth trying, and half of the owning is the planning and building of it yourself. Try it!

# How You Can Buy Yourself

# A STEADY INCOME OF **\$200 A MONTH**



Here is what \$200 a month Retirement Income, payable at age 55, will do for you:

do for you:

It guarantees when you are 55
an income of \$200 a month for life.

This income cannot stop until at
least \$20,000 has been paid, and you
can get as much as \$25,000, \$30,000
or more, depending only upon how
long you live.

This important benefit is available alone: but if you are insurable,
additions can be made to your plan
by which—

It guarantees upon death from ac-cidental means before age 55 a Cash Payment to your beneficiary of \$40,000. Or a monthly income for life.

It guarantees upon death from any other cause before age 55 a Cash Payment to your beneficiary of \$20,000. Or a monthly income for life.

It guarantees in the event of per-manent total disability before age 55 a Monthly Income for you.

How would you like to be able to quit work some day? How would you like, when you are 55, or 60, or 65, to have a check for \$200 arrive every month for the rest of

There is a plan which makes it possible. The Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan gives you a guaranteed income in the years to come. The illustrated booklet offered at the bottom of this page explains how the plan works.

#### You Don't Have to be Rich

Your Retirement Income may be any amount you wish—\$100 a month, \$200 a month, \$300 a month or more. It can begin at any age you say, 55, 60, or 65.

There are Plans for men who can save only a few dollars a month as well as for men who can save thousands of dollars a year.

Suppose you decide to retire on an income of \$200 a month when you are 55. Here is what you get:
1. A check for \$200 when you reach

the age of 55 and a check for \$200 every month thereafter as long as you live, even if you live to be 100.

This important benefitisavailable alone; but if you areinsurable, your Plan can also include:

2. A life income for your wife if you die before retirement age.

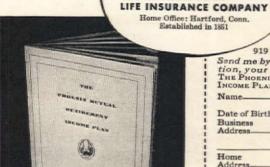
3. A monthly disability income for yourself if, before age 55, total disability stops your earning power for six months or more.

Best of all, the Plan is guaranteed by The Phoenix Mutual Company, an 84-year-old company with over half a billion dollars of insurance in force.

Write your date of birth in the coupon below and send it today. You will be mailed, without cost or obligation, the illustrated booklet explaining the

Phoenix Mutual Plan. Send for your copy now. The coupon is for your convenience.

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An interview with BEULAH FRANCE, R. N., formerly in charge of expectant mothers in one of New York City's finest maternity hospitals

"I have been reading with interest for many years the advertising of ScotTissue and Waldorf -and I think Scott Paper Company deserves great credit for so frankly informing women of the health facts about toilet tissue.

SCOTTISSUE soft, absorbent, pure white 1000 SHEET WALDORF soft, absorbent.

"I have seen many cases of severe discomfort resulting from the use of a glazed or coarse-surfaced toilet tissue.

"It is gratifying to know that so many women are beginning to realize how important it is to their health and comfort to use a soft. non-irritating tissue-especially if they are troubled with a sensitive

> SCOTTISSUE and WALDORF are especially made to meet health requirements. They are extremely soft, highly absorbent and chemically pure. Don't risk getting inferior quality. It really costs no more to buy these famous brands. Scott Paper Company, Chester, Pa.

# My dear Kate,

We've added a new member to our household and you and Cookie will love him-a threemonths-old pup. He has already wiggled his way into our hearts and chewed his way through our shoes! Judy is, of course, entranced! We got him primarily for her, as I have always felt that to have a dog growing up with a child is one of the best experiences in the world for the child (I must admit there are moments when I feel for the dog!). Judy's toys are not entirely hers now, for Cocoa is quite likely to trot away with one of her most treasured blocks or animals and she has quickly discovered that he, as well as she, must adapt himself to the general routine of the household if he is to be popular.

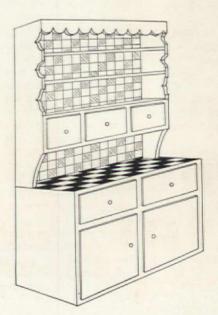
Alec has been busy making my kitchen more livable for me, bless his heart. We had, tucked away in the cellar, an old oak chiffonier and bureau, both ugly. Alec removed the two bottom drawers from the bureau and substituted a shelf with two doors opening from the middle. To take away from the bedroom appearance, he found it a simple matter to cover the drawers, doors, and sides with plywood. This also served the purpose of making all the surfaces flat which, to my mind, is a worthwhile item as I shall find it easier to keep clean. The facing on the drawers overlaps the facing on the cabinet itself, thus making a tight fit and eliminating any possibility of seepage when any liquid is spilled accidentally. We shopped about for a remnant of linoleum which we were able to get at a reasonable price and it is secured in place on top of the bureau with strips of zinc. Alec built a top, resembling the top of a Welsh dresser and

this is fastened to the top of the chest with strips of iron, after the linoleum was in place, thus eliminating a difficult fitting. The whole thing is painted to blend with the woodwork, the insides o the shelves forming a contrast in canary-yellow. I purchased a piece of oilcloth-yellow, orange, and blue plaid-and Alec has tacked it firmly in back of the shelves. have arranged my pewter and ode bits of china here and the whol cabinet is a joy to my heart-be sides furnishing an interesting corner to my kitchen. Quite metamorphosis for an old bureau

The chiffonier has been cu down to the correct size for working table, painted gray, an the enamel top from my old tab securely fastened in place, which gives me three extra, much-neede drawers. With some scraps wood left over, Alec made tw small shelves, which are tacke to either side of my sunnies window and my pots of parsle and chives, one on each, thriving there. I potted these b fore frost fell. The parsley h been a piquant addition creamed soups and potatoes an the chives give quite a bit of pe to otherwise uninteresting crea cheese sandwiches or salads. summer garnish that serves well through the winter.

I'm so glad young Peter e joyed the modeling clay and was a relief to me to hear th he is out of danger and will so be out of quarantine! Quara tine is certainly a bête noir us parents! Our dearest love you all,

P. S. Alec is making a sketch the kitchen additions. Perha they will inspire Cookie.



Here is the Welsh dres for the kitchen that made from a very oak chiffonier. Plent shelves afforded am storage space and linoleum covered secured in place zinc strips, makes an cellent working surf

# a Arilliant value

EVERYWHERE you hear dark whispers of rising prices. But there's one bright and shining exception—sinks of Monel Metal.\*

With the demand for these super-sinks constantly on the up and up, we can afford to keep their prices down. So why buy an old-fashioned sink when you may have a modern Monel Metal sink for as low as \$64.25?

#### An easy way to pay

Prices like these are nothing if not timely. They come just when the N.H.A. is making it easy to get money for home modernization. Ask in any bank. They'll be glad to tell you all about the *liberal terms* that Uncle Sam has arranged for you.

In the 57 Monel Metal sinks, you will find one made-to-order for your kitchen. Is your space limited? Then we'll trot out a demure ittle "sinklet" just 41 inches long. Have you soom for something truly dazzling? Then we'll produce a magnificent twelve-footer, with two owls flanked by two drainboards. A sink that a sink!

#### An easy sink to clean

We hope you understand that a Monel Metal ink is not a plated or coated affair. It is one olid piece of rust-proof metal. It is crack-roof, chip-proof, accident-proof! That is why nese beautiful surfaces remain smooth and asy to clean throughout a life-time of service. Monel Metal sinks have all kinds of lovely itchen companions — Monel Metal-topped anges, work tables, cabinets and what not. Write our Household Department for full in-prince on the companion of the companion of the course of the course

If your plumber does not carry the particlar model of Monel Metal sink which you ant, have him write to our sink distributors, 7hitehead Metal Products Co., Inc., 304 ludson St., New York, or their branches in rincipal cities.

# monel metal

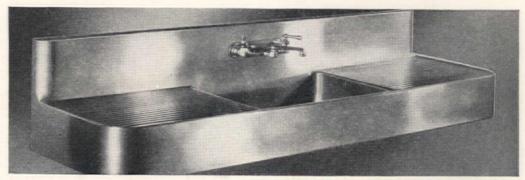
\*Monel Metal-Reg. U. S. Pat. Off

HE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL COMPANY, INC. B Wall Street New York, N. Y.



\* This handsome cabinet sink unit has been reduced to \$105.50. Price includes Monel Metal "Straitline" Sink, steel base cabinet, eight-inch backsplash and crumb cup strainer—everything but the faucet. Same sink and cabinet, with inch-and-a-half backsplash (without faucet) only \$99.50. Both these prices apply to deliveries made east of the Rocky Mountains.

Below: Is your kitchen blighted by a shabby, oldstyle sink? Then why not retire the battle-scarred veteran? Replace it with this Monel Metal "Streamline" Sink (Model 600). You'll find it a real "fountain of youth"—a sink that never grows old. Hard service merely increases the lustre of Monel Metal. Above is a Monel Metal "Smartline" Table designed by Ray Patten.



BUSINESS MEN ATTENTION: Nobody ever thought of a kitchen sink as beautiful—until Monel Metal made it so. Perhaps this modern metal can make your products better-looking, longer-lasting and more saleable. Consistent advertising has established Monel Metal as one of the best known trade names in America—has created universal demand for articles of Monel Metal. Write for details of the cooperation available to manufacturers.



# WHAT DO CRITICAL EYES SAY ABOUT your home?





EVEN THE BEST of friends, as well as casual acquaintances, are critical about the appointments of each other's homes. Their eyes reveal the criticism that their lips dare not speak . . .

In the matter of the right small tables, for instance, so many homes are illy equipped—lacking in the charming individuality, smartness, and convenience, that Imperial Tables particularly can give. The adroit use of tables in refurbishing and enlivening interiors, is a decorating secret long since discovered and consistently used by successful decorators. And this is a secret that you, too, may profit by, in the creation of delightfully furnished rooms that your friends will admire and doubtless copy.

# Imperial TABLES

For more than thirty years, Imperial have set the fashion in tables for America's finest homes. Every detail of design and construction has been carefully, artistically developed, in keeping with the decorative and utilitarian requirements of modern living. All woods, materials, processes, accord with the highest traditions of craftsmanship.

Artisans long experienced in the gentle art of building fine furniture for discriminating people, have given their best time and skill to the creation of Imperial Tables. The famous Green Shield trademark appearing on every Imperial creation, is your significant assurance that you are buying wisely and well. Sold exclusively by the leading furniture or department stores in every city.

IMPERIAL FURNITURE CO. GRAND RAPIDS. MICHIGAN





#### Mat and frame can make any picture "right"

[Continued from page 338]

snow-white, deep tan, cool gray. Often these linen mats are used with paintings to enlarge a choice small picture.

There is no such thing as the one perfect frame for a picture. A choice from many good things has to be made, for never were there so many happy ideas from which to choose. The best choice of mat and frame is a matter of instinctive good taste or cultivation. If you feel you need help in this direction (it is easy enough to go astray), be sure to get the advice of an expert, for a satisfactory result. Very often frames in the best possible taste are inexpensive if one accepts the direction of a person experienced in this profession of framing pictures. It is both agreeable and fortunate to know that you can choose the pictures you love regardless of any period of home furnishing, and, if need be, periodize your frame to suit a changing fashion.

### Needlepoint for furniture upholstery

[Continued from page 349]

teresting texture is possible when the background is "patterned" with stitches of varying lengths, as in the case of the chair seat illustrated. While the finished effect is that of a series of little square blocks, it is accomplished merely with lines of the customary needlepoint stitch alternating with others of twice the length. It affords a nice contrast to the finer stitchery of the decorative motif and is invaluable for backgrounds, as it covers the surface rapidly.

This pattern starts with one long stitch at the corner, the yarn being carried diagonally upward over two horizontal threads and the needle passed diagonally to the left under two vertical threads and one horizontal in a position to make the first short stitch of the downward row, as in (C). When the second stitch of this row has been made to the right of the long one of the first row, the needle is carried diagonally downward under three horizontal threads and two vertical to start the first long stitch of the third row in the same line of meshes as the corner stitch. Since this long stitch is just twice the length of the small, the needle is carried diagonally upward over two threads and horizontally to the left under four, in the process of working upward,

instead or over one and under two as when the short stitch only is employed.

In working a piece of needlepoint, the design is done first, then the background is filled in the same general direction being maintained throughout. When completed, it should be evenly stretched on a board or table top which may be thumb-tacked dampened, and left to dry, or it may be steamed by holding a hot iron close to the wet surface not pressed flat.

When buying a canvas for a special purpose, make sure it is amply large to allow for the upholstery. It is well to make ar outline pattern of the surface to be covered and then select a design that centers well upon it Almost everyone has some cher ished old chair or stool or benchthat will take kindly to this typo of upholstery and will find it most fascinating pastime.

Designs should be nicely considered in their relation to the piece of furniture that is to be covered. If the worker is at all consistent, she will not choose. French design of any one of the Louis periods to seat a chair obviously a product of one of the 18th century. English cabinetmakers or its American prototype Neither will she select one of the rather flamboyant patterns of the Victorian period, which properly belong with the later walnut and rosewood topped with clusters of carved grapes or roses.

Much of the early English styl of design, more in character wit the Chippendale type of chai than the ornate French Acadia of approximately the same period, was inspired by the wealt of flowers in the English flowe garden and usually took the form of loose flower arrangements—throse, tulip, coreopsis, gilly flowe and carnation—interspersed wit the decorative acanthus leaf, of sometimes with the oak. Design of this sort are delightfully fascinating to work out, because of the wealth of varied color.

Then there are the all-ove patterns, influenced apparently b another form of canvas embroid ery-the Italian Bargello. Unde this head come the shell, t flame, and other conventional a rangements done in shades alternating color, or the rows rosebuds or leaves, associate with American Colonial needle work. Designs of this art are pa ticularly fitting with the Goth type of chair back and are fr quently chosen in preference the informal floral cluster who the design is to be repeated, as the case of dining-room chairs.

This type of design is perhalless difficult for the beginner that the shaded floral patterns, sin the color arrangement, on

# the *smartest* and *loveliest* new note in curtains

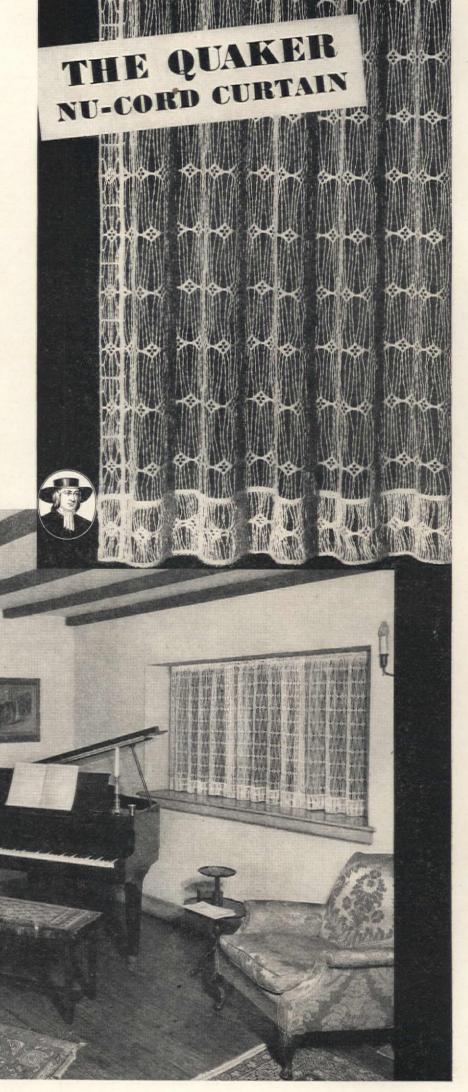
"NU-CORD" is a soft open weave, that drapes beautifully and is ideal for summer use. An absolutely original mesh with all the appeal of a hand-woven fabric... a curtain that truly becomes the decorative feature of any room. A variety of designs to choose from. Note this: Quaker net curtains act as a daylight shade through which you see readily—but prevents outsiders from seeing in. They are a delightful decoration and a protection to your privacy. Moreover, the three-thread construction in all Quaker curtains guarantees durable beauty—each thread is tied securely in place.

Quaker curtains seldom cost more than commonplace curtains. And yet, it is not unusual for them to last ten years and longer. Like all good decorative style they never become tiresome or outmoded.

#### have you a window problem? send for this book

The only book of its kind. Shows photographs of curtain problems as found in typical American homes—and their solution. Send ten cents to defray mailing cost. Ask for booklet, "A".

QUAKER LACE COMPANY
330 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK





established, is repeated over the entire surface. On the other hand, it affords less opportunity for artistry than do the flower clusters with their profusion of blended color—reds, blues, yellows, greens, and violets—in harmoniously blended tones, against a background of solid color.

In designs of this nature, modeling is of primary importance, rather than realism in the use of color. To achieve this, contrasting tones of color, as well as different values, are often combined in working a motif, such as the illustrated leaf detail, in the development of which shades of both blue-green and yellow-green are blended and the veining, according to historic precedent, done with dark blue. Next to the dark blue, on either side, comes the darker of the blue-green tones, then the lighter and finally the yellow-green, filling in all the time around the veins and working outward to the leaf edge.

This sample is worked with three threads of crewel wools upon canvas counting fourteen threads to the inch and the resulting texture is admirable for the upholstery of chairs, benches, or stool tops.

Needlepoint is not difficult and the worker has the satisfaction of knowing that she is acquiring a durable and beautiful textile ample compensation for the time spent in the making.

#### Dressing up familiar food

[Continued from page 358]

you can buy sets of vegetable cutters and make your carrots into leaves and flowers. When you get around to dressing up your beets you might be interested in a grater that will cut beets into perfect cubes. And how different cubes of beets from the too familiar discs!

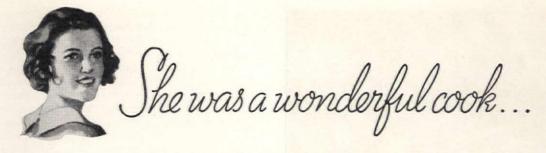
The neatest trick for bread that we know-and it would make a fine "specialty of the house"is to bake cornbread in moulds shaped like half ears of corn. Picture the golden half ears of cornbread arranged tastefully on a platter. But don't let down on the butter and just place a big slab in the center of the table. Get out your bread and butter plates and mould the butter into individual portions. Small balls are lovely. Use your melon scoop for these, dipping it first into boiling water and then into the ice cold butter. If you want to be more imaginative you can pur-chase a little butter curler and serve crinkly portions as they do in some of the big hotels. Or you might like to buy a wooden mould in the shape of a rose or a lamb. The cost is trifling and it all makes for that extra something that converts the commonplace into the charming.

In these days many women think that it isn't a meal without a salad. And if you think a ring of pineapple nested on lettuce is a pretty sight, you can make it even more attractive with decorations of little white balls of cheese moulded with the same convenient melon scoop. Possibly you are a devotee of raw vegetable salad. In that case you ought to have one of the interesting gadgets that smartly minces carrots peppers, celery, etc. into mounds of many colors. Or you can use a grater and convert the vegetables into cubes. Still another variety of grater will cut the vegetables into slim ribbons which you car pile up color on color. Lime gela tin frozen with pineapple juice and filled with white grape makes a delectable salad. Bu some day instead of serving it in individual portions try moulding the whole salad into one big mound resembling fruit! (These moulds must be first dipped i hot water before you attempt to turn out the gelatin.)

In dressing up desserts just le your fancy run riot! With a littl thought, simple easy-to-mak things can be made merry an decorative. A quick cake, uniced can be fancifully topped wit several mounds of colored ic cream shaped with your larges scoop. You can turn out ice-bo puddings that resemble the ar of a French caterer if you moul them in big white crocks shape like turkeys or mounds of cher ries. Is your family partial snappy yellow cheese with app pie? If so, use your grater an cut the cheese in long slende ribbons. Lay the strips lattice fashion on the pie and place the whole thing under the broiler toast gently for a second.

Assorted homemade cooki served with fresh or stewed fru constitute a charming desser Try cutting the cookies in t shape of stars and crescents. Ar ice these astrological cookies wi the palest of yellow icing. If ye have children in your family sure to include some little cutters in your collection. Ha you seen the all-in-one-pie cutters that make eight or cookies at once in as many diffe ent forms? This is not only qui but efficient, as you get the ma; mum number of cookies out the dough, and reduce the nu ber of times that it must rolled. One clever cutter turns of a star, a clover, a moon, chicken, etc., all at one cuttii And there is an animal all-incutter that very nearly gives y a whole zoo with one stro Cookie makers are fascinati gadgets. Put the dough inside a

Trinity Station, New York City.



#### but she served the MINUS MEAL too often

HER vegetable and meat dishes were perfectly delicious. And her cakes were marvelous creations. Yet something very important was missing in the meals she served. Frequently, they were "minus meals"—lacking the "bulk" that is so necessary for regular habits.

When families continue to eat meals with insufficient "bulk," faulty elimination often develops. Headaches, loss of appetite and energy frequently result. Skins may turn sallow. Eyes lack their sparkle. Wives lose their freshness. Husbands become touchy and irritable.

Fortunately, you can make certain that your family gets plenty of "bulk" by serving Kellogg's All-Bran regularly. This delicious ready-to-eat cereal supplies generous "bulk" in convenient form. All-Bran also furnishes vitamin B and iron, an element of the blood.

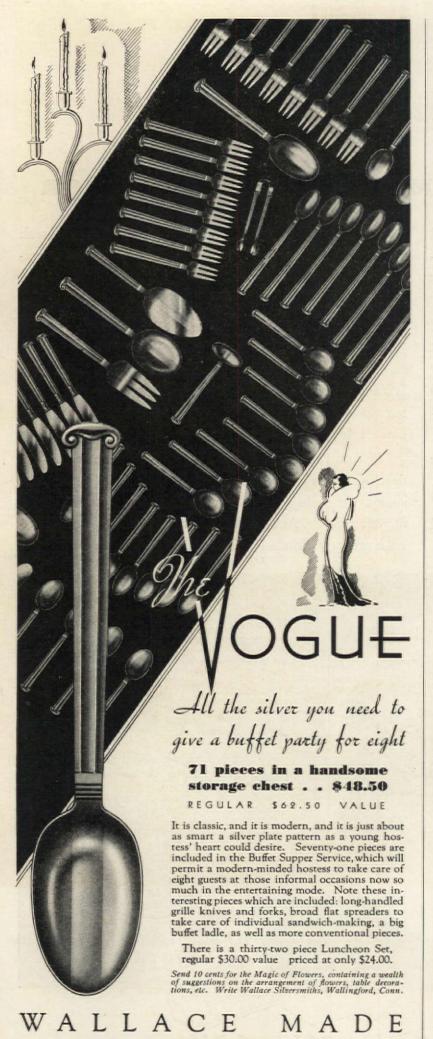
The "bulk" in ALL-BRAN is gentle. It does not break down in the body as much as the "bulk" in fruits and vegetables. So it is often much more effective.

Two tablespoonfuls of ALL-BRAN daily will correct constipation due to insufficient "bulk." In chronic cases, serve with each meal. If not relieved this way, see your doctor.

This tempting cereal lends itself equally well to cooking. It blends beautifully with other ingredients, and adds a tempting nut-sweet flavor to the dish. You will enjoy the recipe set down below.

Be sure your family is served "bulk" in some form every day. Keep their enthusiasms high, and their dispositions sunny. Get Kellogg's All-Bran in the red-and-green package at your grocer's. All-Bran is much more effective than partbran products. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek, Michigan.





Luxor Plate

turn out cookies in a variety of cunning designs that would do credit to a caterer. A cake icing tool will finish the job. Using one of these tools you can ice both cookies and cakes in all sorts of fanciful manners. Don't forget that bits of stiff jelly and old-fashioned candies are effective on cake icing.

Do you make your own ice cream? If you do, select an interesting mould and make yourself famous for beautiful ice cream. Let the grand finale of your meal be the minute when you bring in a big platter of ice cream in the shape of a pineapple, a melon, or a mound of flowers!

With just a little money and a whole lot of imagination see what can be done to the old familiars. And don't be surprised if the nicest family in the world—that is, to you—wants to know "and who's our caterer now?"

#### The kitchen safe enters the parlor

[Continued from page 343]

entirely through to the inside! The nice part about safes is that they are today as much of a bonanza as ever. The apartment house or cottage dweller may well sigh with delight to possess one for the sheer convenience, while the owner of a large home finds one charming to show off collections of old china and glass. The literary minded dote on them for bookshelves and drawer space for pencils, pens, clips, and suchlike. Young mothers like them for toys and baby's wardrobe.

Naturally, an old safe needs some modernizing. First you should ascertain of what kind of wood the piece is made. (There probably will be layers of paint covering it.) Then decide what sort of finish is best suited for your room. Should the safe be walnut there could be nothing nicer than to have it finished in dull walnut. Or if you have crude furniture in your room, have the walnut unfinished and rubbed down with wax. Perhaps you would then like to paint the inside of the top the lovely peacock blue or the dull brick red found inside the old New England cupboards. Both colors make a lovely background for china, glass, or books. In using this treatment you should, of course, either fill the upper doors with glass or else take them off altogether.

Those safes which are not of walnut look best painted. Usually they are done in antique, or "dirty" white, but dull sage-green, amber, or red can be equally attractive with the antique finish. If you do not want to take your

find to a cabinetmaker, you can renovate it yourself. Leave the old paint on to give a rougher more antique look, but wash it well and rub it down thoroughly with sandpaper (wire wool helps this process, too) so that the wood will be free from dirt and grease Before applying the paint wash the surface with gasoline to get rid of the particles left by the sandpaper. You had better use an undercoat and then a semi-luster paint-one coat or more if you need it. Use ivory white for the white. Let it dry. Next smear or with a brush medium brown enameloid over a small surface Wipe it off immediately with cloth which is not linty. Th secret of antiquing is to rub hard so that the brown goes into th grain of the wood. Take off a much or as little of the brown as suits you. After you have fin ished a section, take a clean brusl and smooth the surface over s that the swirls made by the rub bing don't show.

With the painted finish you can also paint the interior a color t harmonize with your room. Yo can take off the doors or fill then with glass. And here are som other suggestions, too. Old map tacked into the door frames an shellacked produce a lovely effec A fabric suitable to your room and the safe is very nice inserte in the same way-though no shellacked, of course. I know on antique shop which bought thre old safes and then designed whole row of cabinets in the sam manner, had all of then antique white and the doors covered with toile de Jouey in a monochron pattern of taupe. They are mo attractive and useful adjuncts the decorating department, whe they are used as display shelv for the fabric samples.

A really different touch qui in keeping with the crude lin and finish of the safe is wire f the doors. Trellises of brass wi were set into bookcases and ca inets back in the days of Lou the 16th, and in the English Regency period. You can use good quality of fencing wire, fi ished in a gilt bronze, and, if ye prefer a darker finish, ask to ha it antiqued. A diamond designation with the lines running diagonal will give height to your safe. P the wire in both the upper a the lower doors and you will fin yourself the proud possessor of unusually clever bookcase.

At a second-hand dealer's the safes can be bought at little e pense. A good cabinetmaker you, yourself, with a brush, c work wonders in restoration, wi the result that you can add your living room, dining room, study, a piece of furniture whi is at once useful, quaint, colorfand charming.



THERE'S A charming cheeriness about Scranton Net Curtains that brings natural beauty to your windows. Choose yours from a wide selection of fashionable open meshes and rough textures that harmonize with both modern and classic interiors. Exceptionally fine quality and workmanship are combined in Scranton Net Curtains to give lasting service. And the self-adjusting tops make it easy to hang these curtains at your windows without any sewing or hemming. The curtain pictured is Number 87244—21/4 yards long and 34 inches wide, in ecru color. In better stores for about \$2.50 a pair.

THE SCRANTON LACE COMPANY, SCRANTON, PA.

SCRANTON GURTAINS



Dept. of Agriculture, Misc. Pub. No. 215.

"Fish is now being sold in a great many stores where it has never been before." Atlantic Coast Fisheries

FISH is now plentiful. Housewives are greeting it with delight as meat gets more expensive. They are cleverly varying their menus with fish and the less expensive meat cuts. The budget is balanced and meals were never better.

This new resourcefulness has led housewives to Pyrex Ovenware. In these good-looking dishes, food can be cooked in delicious gravies.

#### Saves Effort, Fuel, Time

Pyrex Ware actually cuts down kitchen hours, too. Food cooks an average of 20% sooner and down go fuel costs. One sparkling dish can be used for cooking—serving—then goes into the refrigerator.

Pyrex Brand Ovenware is priced at its lowest now. Sets, 95¢ and up. Casseroles—round, square, oval— 40¢ to \$1.65. Pie Plates, 40¢ to 65¢. Utility Dishes, 50¢ to \$1.00. Custard Cups, 5¢.

Here are a few delicious low-cost dishes you can cook in Pyrex Ovenware. More ideas can be had from "The Pyrex Test Kitchen," Dept. 5604 Corning, N. Y.

(Reading down)

Try This for Sunday Dinner. Bone a breast of lamb. Spread with dressing, Roll, tie, season. Bake in Pyrex Utility Dish, with potatoes and onions. Delicious and So Easy! Brush haddock fillets with beaten egg and crumbs. Place in greased Pyrex Casserole. Season. Cover with milk. Bake covered.

The Southwest Suggests Tamale Pie. To chopped meat add tomatoes, chili powder, onion, green pepper. Place layer of corn-meal mush in greased dish, add meat mixture. Cover with mush, bake.

Individual Service. Into Pyrex Custard Cups place bits of codfish, mix with cream sauce, season. Cover with mashed potatoes, bake.

A Tasty Dish! Halibut with oyster stuffing. Rub halibut with salt. Stuff with dressing. Bake covered in Pyrex Casserole.

#### Savory secrets from diplomatic table

IV. German-Gretchen Smith

TELL me what thou eatest, and I will tell thee what thou art," is one of the famous aphorisms of that great old gastronomical philosopher, Brillat-Savarin. If this is true, it is easy to understand the many excellent qualities for which the Germans are famous. For no people in the world can surpass them in the important art of baking and, as bread is the staff of life, the Germans can probably attribute much of their solidarity of character to this important gastronomical item of the nation's life.

Nothing is more delightful than the aromas which exude from the bakeries of the Fatherland, no matter what the province may be. Pumpernickel and rye breads, which are steadily becoming more popular and appreciated in this country, are among the most wholesome and delicious of all the breads and owe their origin entirely to the German people. An interesting legend is still recalled by an old pumpernickel vendor in a Washington market, who born in Germany nearly a century ago, will tell you that pumpernickel is the healthiest bread in the world.

story as I was told as a little gi is that once, during a great w the soldiers were unable to any wheat for bread. On march, the army came to a v field of rye still unharvested. T officer in charge commandeer the rye from the farmer owned it and, the soldiers be very hungry, the grain was h vested immediately and drawn the camp in a cart by an horse named Nickel. The soldi ground the rye on flat stones tween two wells or "pumps" in memory of the place and old horse who brought them grain, the flour was called 'pun ernickel." While all may not have he

"The recipe for making pum ernickel," she tells you, "was d

covered entirely by chance. T

how pumpernickel came into ing, most of the world's go mands have enjoyed eating it, well as the numerous sausages the Fatherland, of which no m delicious or varied are to found in the world. One writer German gastronomic history e goes so far as to contend that songs of the Lorelei were inspi more by the perfection of the ( man sausages than by the beau of the Rhine and that men w lured to their deaths as much the promise of the delicious s sages, as by the charms and w of the enchantress.

There may be those who tup esthetic noses at the sug tion of Germany's national disauerkraut, but few who really epicurean can resist palatable delights of the Germansausages, ranging from the goliver, Truffelwurst of Strassband the huge Cervelats of Braschweig, to the Salamis of Goland the Blutwurst of Schwabe

While many associate the linary knowledge of the Gern with only such wholesome for as pumpernickel, sausages, sauerkraut, it must not be for ten that one of the world's t delicacies, the goose-liverde foie gras, was contributed the international larders by Germans. Although this de of gourmands bears a Fr name and is supposed to been originated by a Nor cook named Close, it never less had its birth in Strassl which under German patro gave the perfection of pâte foie gras to the world. No produces a more delicate or lightful pâté de foie gras than capital of Alsace.

Nationals of other coun famed for their culinary mas have often claimed that the mans have no cuisine tha

Jour

#### YELLOWSTONE

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VISIT the greatest of the National Parks—magic Yellow-stone—this summer. And be sure to go the Gardiner-Cody way—the dramatic vacation adventure!

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NEW ERA of roofing beauty, safety, durability, and economy awaits you – Eternit mbertex, a shingle of Ruberoid nius, and long wanted for dependeroofing, re-roofing and moderning work.

is rot-proof, fire- and time-defying pered Asbestos-Cement Shingle in its heavy butt reproduces the ely texture of weathered cypress, ed and mellowed. Its several ood" colors are soft, rich and last-. Periodic painting or staining is er required, as the colors are an egral part of each shingle.

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siastically hail amazing valueing features Eternit Timtex as a solun to roofing keep. They yel, too, at its aarkably low

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worthy of the name, nor have they produced any gastronomical work which merits any serious attention. Despite this charge, Frederick the Great, recognized as a poet by the world of letters, wrote a most delightful poem in praise of his cook, while one of the earliest writings on the subject of cookery has come to us from the German people, being a book on cheese written during the first days of printing by Martin Schookius.

On the whole, German cookery has become more and more greatly recognized as appetizing and wholesome and throughout the length and breadth of Germany, whether in city or small provincial town, one may dine on national dishes unsurpassed by those of any other land.

While the French are famed for their many delicious methods of cooking chicken, their Teutonic neighbors have covered themselves with glory in preparing the goose. A German roast goose, stuffed with raisins and currants, is never to be forgotten by one who has enjoyed its savor. Hare, partridges, and venison are prepared by German cooks with a perfection born only of a people who have lived within the borders of such a great domain as the Black Forest, home of many species of wild game.

Just as the Germans excel in bread making, so do they bake the most delicious cakes in the world. One of the earliest cookbooks still extant was published in Strassburg in 1516, bearing the title, *Kuchenmeisterei*, or the mastery of cake-making. They are to be commiserated who have never tasted the delicious coffee cakes of Germany, a light cake baked in a twisty tin and served with coffee in the afternoon, as the English serve their tea.

No matter who she may be, whether peasant or princess, no German woman feels it beneath her dignity to supervise her kitchen personally. German women are among the most careful housekeepers in the world and perhaps no other kitchens can boast of the thrift to be found among the housekeepers of the Rhineland. A German housekeeper was once asked what she did when one of her puddings or cakes was accidentally spoiled.

"My puddings and cakes never are spoiled," she replied. "No cook would be permitted to prepare a dish which she does not know how to cook beforehand."

The excellence of German cooking has been brought in all its perfection to the Embassy kitchen in Washington, where German cooks prepare for their master and mistress many of the favorite dishes of the Fatherland. He who has dined at the table of a cer-

[Please turn to page 391]



G-E Monitor Top—Universally recognized as the standard of excellence.

G-E Flatop—The aristocrat of modern styling and cabinet design.

PERFORMANCE is what counts in a refrigerator—it outweighs in value all other features combined. Look first to the mechanism—that's what determines how long and how well a refrigerator will serve you.

General Electric Monitor Tops in use in homes for six and seven years have been cut open at the General Electric Research Laboratories and found to be in such first class condition that it is impossible to place a limit on the years of service to be expected from this matchless mechanism. 97% of the hundreds of thousands now in use 5 years are still serving original owners without care or attention

—the sealed-in-steel mechanisms as good today as the day they were bought.

All modern convenience features will, of course, be found in G-E refrigerators—and the sealed-in-steel mechanism carries 5 years performance protection for only \$1 a year!

General Electric Co., Specialty Appliance Sales Department, Sec. F-4, Nela Park, Cleveland, Ohio.



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### GENERAL & ELECTRIC

ALL-STEEL REFRIGERATORS



Mr. D. G. Grigsby of Canton, Ohio, and his model heating plant.

# ...but increased comfort and convenience was worth more



During the severe winter of 1933-34, Mr. Grigsby's entire fuel cost was only \$82.72,

though he maintained a temperature of 75° night and day for the entire season. Mr. Grigsby formerly fired his boiler with gas, the fuel cost averaging \$200 a season with the thermostat set at 72° and reduced to 60° for eight hours during the night. Then he tried hand firing and reduced his fuel cost to \$125, but the unpleasant temperature fluctuations and the frequent attention required made him

realize that he must have automatic heating.

So he installed an Iron Fireman automatic coal burner in 1933. His fuel cost went down to \$82.72. His room temperature was kept at an even 75° all the time. The fuel cost saving over his former automatic heat was \$117 a year.

"The Iron Fireman, in my opinion," says Mr. Grigsby, "is one of the finest investments the average home owner can make."

### Learn what Iron Fireman

Why don't you take a tip from Mr. Grigsby's experience and investigate Iron Fireman heating for your home? The nearest authorized Iron Fireman dealer will gladly make a firing survey and give you the facts. Models for anthracite

or bituminous coal. Quickly installed in your present heating plant. Purchase can be made on an easy Iron Fireman or NHA payment plan. Iron Fireman Manufacturing Company, Portland, Oregon; Cleveland, Ohio; Toronto, Canada. Dealers



room residence of D. G. Grigsby

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AUTOMATIC Self Regulating COAL FIRING

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Type of plant: Commercial

☐ Power

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Name.....

#### ddress.....

### Choosing a home site

Demands careful consideration

Sinclair Williams

I MAGINE yourself starting out to build a home in which to spend the rest of your days. What would determine your choice of location? What would you require? How would you describe the house lot you want? If these questions were asked of every prospective home builder, ninetynine per cent of them would re-ply, "Our first consideration must be the price; our second calls for proximity to stores, schools, church, and trains; while the third is that we must be near our friends." Beyond that, a majority would be unable to mention specific requirements.

It is quite natural that our first thought should be the cost, and that, for two reasons, namely: that we have a limited amount of money to spend, and we also understand that it is customary to keep the cost of one's lot in certain proportion to the total cost of the completed property although it has never been quite clear in our minds just what the proper proportion should be. One can heartily subscribe to the importance of each point, and right

here we might well discuss the relation between the cost of one' land and that of the house. Bank and trustees who lend money or residential mortgages always esti mate that the cost of a house lo should be approximately one fift of the combined cost of hous and land. Thus, if the total cos of a completed home is \$10,000 the house value should be \$8,00 and that of the land \$2,000. If larger percentage of one's invest ment is in the land, it is safe t assume that the house will no compare favorably in qualit with the houses about it, because the value of land in the neighbor hood warrants a better hous than we plan to erect. Inversely if the land is cheap, and th house on it is to cost more tha four fifths of the total outlay, v can rest assured that there will b provided too fine a house for th neighborhood in which it is to located. Nothing is more unfo tunate than to find that one ha built a home that he can neithe sell nor mortgage to advantag if occasion should require. Neith is it ever pleasant to feel that of is living in a neighborhood th is too aristocratic, or quite t reverse. One should attempt locate his family where they w best fit into the scheme of societ

I cannot sympathize with tidea that one must live with close range of the business cent of town, nor even surrounded one's intimate friends, because these days, practically everyoeither owns, or has the use of, automobile. Therefore, little cuse exists for settling down the midst of things when so muis to be gained by locating some attractive outlying sect of a community.

Having agreed that the price the first consideration, we out next to insist upon finding right kind of soil before buy any house lot. Nothing but coa gravel for a subsoil should sati us, and there must also be an portunity to provide pro drainage. No land that sugg the possibility of a damp ce is worth buying at any price have seen many houses built u what appeared to be ideal I where trouble later arose beca of wet cellars or sinking four tions. Two such cases come re ily to mind. The first was far from Boston, Massachus where I inspected an expen three-year-old home. The ov had closed the house for a wi while he traveled in Eur When he returned to open



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will Circulate Heat!

THE Heatilator Fireplace circulates heat evenly to every corner of the room and to adjoining rooms. It provides pleasant warmth on cool spring and fall days—reduces furnace firing by weeks. It is the only heat required in mild climates and for summer homes and camps.

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Does not Smoke. The Heatilator is a scientifically designed metal form around which masonry is easily built. Saves labor and materials. Burns any fuel. Stocked in principal cities for quick delivery. Write for details. State if building new fireplace or rebuild-

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know which you are interested in and we will send you free catalog.

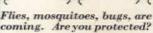
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WEATHER Detroit. Medican hou
WEATHER Detroit.
LaBrowne: new 1995 Screen hou
free your new 1995 your porch or terrace-make it a summer living-

house the following spring, he discovered that the accumulated dampness, acting in conjunction with a narrow strata of quicksand running diagonally beneath his house, had permitted the heater in the basement to tip fifteen degrees, thus disconnecting all of his heating pipes. Quite a sum of money was expended in bridging the pocket of quicksand and renovating the heating system. Even today, the owner of that property is never quite certain whether or not his house will also begin to topple. The second case is that of a house built on land that had once been a bog, but much filling had transformed it into what appeared to be a very satisfactory site for a home. Knowing nothing about its past history, my client bought the land and proceeded to erect a large residence. Within two years from its completion, he had to jack up the building and move it to a new location. Had he not done so, it would shortly have become unsafe for occupancy, so badly had it settled. I believe the best kind of land to build upon consists of a hardpan bottom covered with coarse gravel (never sand, because it shifts). Little heed need be given to top soil because more or less loam always has to be brought from outside if one desires a satisfactory lawn and garden.

#### CONSIDER THE LAND SLOPE

The next thing to be sought is a proper exposure, and by that I mean, in which direction the land slopes. It is never wise to locate on the north side of a hill because one is thus deprived of the cooling southwest breezes that prevail in summer and, likewise, he loses the full quota of direct sunlight in the wintertime. Sunlight, being the greatest preventive against sickness, should be obtained in abundance. Also, if one keeps his home open during the winter, he is certain to find that snows are deeper, last longer and cause more labor and discomfort when one lives on the northerly slope of a hill. It also costs considerably more to heat a house that does not have protection from the north winds of winter. While I would not say that a house lot should be perfectly level, still we should insist that only southerly or westerly slopes would be given consideration wherever hillsides are offered

Now comes one of the most important requirements of all, and that is 'trees. When driving through the country, how many beautiful houses we see where the direct rays of a summer sun beat upon them with fierce intensity. No amount of insulating can

# Did your Furnace melt the snow on your roof this Winter?



YOUR attic is separated from rooms beneath only by the thinnest layer of plaster and board. That is why heat leaks out of your house so rapidly, is wasted, in winter. And, in summer, heat pours in—stays in.

J-M Rock Wool Home Insulation, blown between attic-floor beams and into hollow wall spaces, saves up to 35% on winter fuel bills—makes homes up to 15° cooler in summer. And you can finance the work at the lowest terms in the history of home-improvement financing, through the Johns-Manville "\$1,000,000-to-Lend" Plan - under the terms of the National Housing Act.

Send for the FREE Book on J-M Home Insulation today.

JOHNS-MANVILLE ROCK WOOL HOME INSULATION JM

Rock Wool, blown into attic spaces, keeps heat from leaking out in winter . . . shuts out unwanted heat in summer!



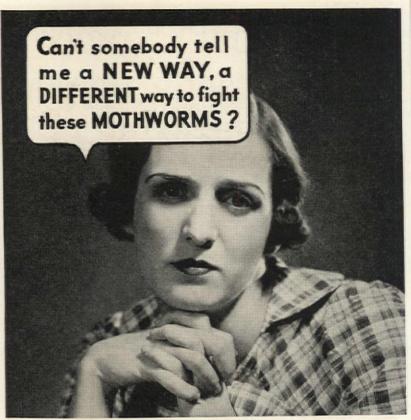
HARD TO HEAT in winter—that means you'll have high fuel bills! Heat is probably leaking out through your roof and walls.



STIFLING in summer—rooms are alway sweltering, uncomfortable in hot weather if they are cold and drafty in winter.

JOHNS-MANVILLE, Dept. AH-4, 22 East 40th Street, New York. Send me FREE illustrated book, telling whole amazing story of Rock Wool Home Insulation and how it will save me up to 35% on fuel, make my home up to 15° cooler in summer.

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# The lady above has her prayer answered

YES, there is an answer to the housewife's prayer for protection against moth damage. And this time it's a real discovery, absolutely different from all the old methods. The name of this invention is Larvex, and the way it works is novel and interesting.

If you have been trying to hide your clothes away from the mothworms in boxes or bags, you will be surprised to find that Larvex faces the danger out in the open, so you can let your clothes hang anywhere, ready to use without wrinkles.

On the other hand, if you have been trying to "smoke the moths out" with fumes or bad smells, you will be glad to find that Larvex is absolutely odorless, which is good news if you suddenly decide to wear a coat that has been put away.

The secret is that Larvex does not act on the mothworm directly. It works on the wool! It penetrates to the heart of the wool and then mothworms can't eat. So you see, you need not hunt the mothworm at all. No danger of missing one or two! No danger from moth eggs! One treatment by Larvex and the cloth is mothproofed.

Larvex is thorough and final. It will save you hundreds of dollars in moth damage and it is economical to buy. Think of it: Larvex lasts a whole year!

Ask for Larvex at drug and department stores. Odorless; non-injurious. It's a scientific triumph, in a class by itself. The Larvex Corporation, Chrysler Building, New York, N. Y. (In Canada: The Larvex Corporation, Ltd., Sainte Therese, P. Q.)



make such houses comfortable in July or August weather. Preference should be given to a tract of land that has plenty of fine, tall trees upon it. Such trees, if purchased and moved onto the lot, would cost from two hundred dollars upward, according to size and shape. Our first move after buying a woodland should be to select the finest specimens of trees upon the place, and remove the remainder. Then our house ought to be placed where we would be sure of obtaining partial shade on the south and west sides during the summer months. A majority of home builders erect their houses and later buy nurserygrown trees which are seldom more than ten or twelve feet in height. Many years must pass before these trees afford satisfactory shade. Therefore, I would advocate starting out with trees, instead of spending the better part of one's life raising them for succeeding generations. It should be remembered that fine specimens of trees add much to the sale value of any property, and even though we are discussing one's home, it is always a wise owner who keeps in mind the possible need for selling should occasion require.

Now comes a point where I may not agree with the majority of prospective home builders, but I am very certain that I should never be happy in a home where I could not obtain a broad outlook. For that reason, I believe that our choice of location should be at the edge of a plateau where the adjoining land falls away to a lower level on one or two sides, preferably to the south or west. I have in mind just such a place in the town of my boyhood. The particular plot of ground to which I refer was located on a gravelly plateau and the land immediately to the westward sloped suddenly to a lower level that was approximately thirty feet below. The lower land was, for many years, a beautiful pasture where cattle grazed during the greater part of each year. Later, it became part of a splendid golf course that belonged to the local country club. At the far edge of this meadow was a winding river, while in the distance a hill range outlined the western horizon. Even though the cattle are no longer there, the river, the hills, and glorious sunsets will remain forever, treasures that can never be taken away.

> Noise or Heavy Traffic An Important Factor

Now comes our final requirement. Never should we be induced to build a home where we are liable to be conscious of the sound of heavy traffic. Time was when men lived in the hope of being able to erect their mansions

upon the main street of their respective villages. In those days, such a procedure was considered to be a sign of prosperity, and many there were who slaved and saved that they and their families might join those whose wealth enabled them to advertise their success in that manner. Today, all has been changed by the advent of the automobile. Those who can afford to locate their homes wherever they please, are seeking the byways, thus leaving the highways to those who lack appreciation for a home in which peace and quiet prevail.

It will be seen from these suggestions that haste cannot safely be employed in helping one choose his home site. It takes time and patience to find what one can afford and still be satisfied after he has made his purchase. It becomes necessary for one to peer into the future and endeavor to picture his home years hence. A careful study of the trend of real estate development in å community will go far towards aiding one to select his property without fear of having made a mistake. Also, it should be borne in mind that the less a man has to spend, the more careful he should be in determining where he shall establish his home.



When a sweeper runs hard, it is hard on rugs, too. So keep yours easy-running with 3-In-One. All dealers; handy cans and bottles.

Blended from 3 oils for better protection CLEANS - LUBRICATES PREVENTS RUST





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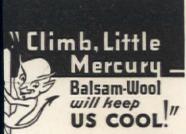
THE AMERICAN HOME, APRIL, I



he BENNETT Fireplace Unit assures mokeless operation and 3 to 6 times note heat. The only fireplace that raws fresh air, from outdoors, beats it, and distributes it healthfully throughput the house. Ends annoying drafts, old floors, chilly corners—common all other fireplaces. Saves running a furnace in moderate weather... bring and fall. Fuel savings alone payor it. Adaptable to any architectural yle. Special models for installation in existing fireplaces. 3-point guarantee of satisfacton. Owners, without exception, enthusiastrans. Ask your building supply dealer. Avoid lying an expensive disappointment! Before in commit yourself on a fireplace, SEND for othure that explains fireplace operation d Bennett Units. Bennett Fireplace Corpotion, Dept. B26 Norwich, N.Y.

FIREPLACE SPECIALISTS





It's easy—and surprisingly inexpensive—to protect your home and family from sweltering heat. Insure 10 to 15 degrees lower inside temperature by having BALSAM-WOOL tucked into your attic NOW. Any carpenter can do the work in a few hours.

Don't forget, either, that BALSAM-WOOL will cut your fuel bills substantially next winter—and every winter thereafter. This efficient, practical insulation is waterproof, wind-proof, verminproof and fire-resistant. Your lumber dealer sells it; we guarantee results. Mail the coupon for full information!

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I work to know more about BALSAM-WOOL
insulation. Please send me the complete facts.

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### Why not build a sensible size?

[Continued from page 341]

house space and convenience transferred to the country.

I was told by this developer that the people buying these small houses generally had better taste than those to whom he used to sell far more expensive homes. Since carrying charges are so low, more money is available for good furniture, to keep up the grounds, do painting and decoration. After all, if our income is to be divided up sensibly, we must put less into the shell of a house in order to provide for the essential conveniences, an automobile, entertainment, golf and country clubs, etc. Rebudgeting is in order.

#### REPLANNING THE BUDGET

This rebudgeting has for some time been evident in the tendency of city people to buy summer places. In these summer homes, we have learned to rough it a bit, to have a house small enough to make housekeeping easy. The very small house has proved its practicability and we can expect smaller rather than larger houses as a general tendency.

Another developer operating from New York City is building even smaller houses than the one first mentioned-three-room houses, tiny, well-designed affairs that sell quickly and open up an entirely new market among those who want a house but want it small. Single women are taking to them instead of to the city apartment, elderly people whose children have married and who want a house that is not a burden to care for, childless couples who have no need of a big house where unwanted relatives drop in uninvited for seemingly endless stays or "calls."

#### A New Type of Architecture Developed

Tendencies such as this mean a new type of architecture, nothing startlingly new but rather an adaptation and improvement of what we already have, particularly in the way of better plans and houses with wide fronts and shallow depth. The narrow front house required by a forty- or fifty-foot lot is hard to handle architecturally; it generally looks stilted, and important windows look right into a neighbor's main rooms. We shall lean more towards the bungalow or storyand-a-half type of house, more towards the apartment style of planning, and less towards a



A NEW HOUSE is even more exciting than a new dress. Now you can bring new glamour to each room in your present home with Pittsburgh Paint Products. They end the prolonged mess of old-fashioned paint jobs. And costs are much lower.

Soft petal-tinted walls bring out the best in your furniture. Wallhide permits you to hang pictures and arrange the room the same day the painting starts. Wallhide goes farther, covers better and stays lovely for years longer.

Use Florhide Enamel, quick drying, for painted floors; and use Waterspar Quick-Drying Varnishes for woodwork and floors. Renew painted woodwork and furniture with Waterspar Quick-Drying, One-Coat Enamel.

Your local bank will tell you how to arrange for a home-renovating loan. Phone Western Union for the name of your nearest Pittsburgh Paint dealer, or look under "Paints" in your classified telephone directory. WALLHIDE: The Vitolized Oil paint for walls and ceilings. Wallhide gives your room back in 9 hours; gives a better job at no more cost. The Vitolized Oil used only in Wallhide gives controlled penetration of oil, keeps the paint film alive. 15 soft petal shades, 12 semi-gloss colors

FLORHIDE ENAMEL: For both interior and exterior floors. Long wearing, quick drying, 10 modern colors.

WATERSPAR ENAMEL: New magic one-coat, quick-drying enamel for furniture and woodwork. One coat covers old surfaces solidly. Dries to beautiful chinalike gloss. Has pleasant odor during application and when drying. 18 colors to harmonize with Wallhide.

WATERSPAR VARNISHES: Clear and colors. For woodwork and floors. Varnishes and stains at same time. Dries in 4 hours.

Patton's SUN-PROOF PAINT: For exterior work. Made to withstand extremes of climate. Covers 25% more surface per gallon, lasts 1 to 3 years longer than poor paints. 24 Sun-Proof colors.

#### PITTS BURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY

Paint and Varnish Division
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The cost of Sheetrock for an extra room is surprisingly small. This room added by remodeling an old porch required but \$23.25 worth of Sheetrock to cover the ceiling and all walls. And in spite of this small cost the job is lasting. It will last as long as the house because Sheetrock itself

sheetrock is fireproof, does not warp or buckle, stays in place where it is nailed, has its own joint system of metal reinforcing and cement that permits the finished job to take any kind of decoration.

Your dealer in lumber can supply Sheetrock in the lengths needed for your home. Identify the genuine product by the name Sheetrock on the edge of each sheet. It is your assurance of Sheetrock quality. Manufactured in 15 modern factories by the United States Gypsum Company.

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miniature of a pretentious or grandiose mansion.

These smaller houses are encouraging manufacturers to develop equipment that will cut costs, as any analysis of the residential market today shows that volume is only to be found in houses costing under \$10,000. For instance, a friend of mine building a very small house out in the country had in the budget a coal stove to provide all-year-round hot water, cost \$20, plus an incinerator at \$55. He learned of a new combination stove and incinerator at \$25. Result, \$50 saved in equipment, less basement space required, no extra chimney flue needed. The total saving came to around \$100quite an item on a \$4,000 house. He and his architect working together were able to shave nearly \$1,800 off the original budget and yet the house is just as convenient and maybe more livable than as first planned.

For instance, a slight concession in bathroom space made possible a new grouping of the two bedrooms that resulted in cutting two feet off the length of the house-several hundred dollars saved. Eliminating a dormer window cut another \$75. Using a flag terrace laid right on the ground, with grass growing between the joints, instead of a cement slab on a cinder fill accounted for another \$100. Using a colorful awning for the terrace instead of making it part of an open porch saved some moreand made the living room lighter in wintertime. Pictorial waterproof wallpaper and a linoleum floor in the bathroom, instead of tile, effected another saving. So it went, a few dollars here and there brought the house well within the budget.

WEIGH THE "EXTRAS" AS TO THEIR VALUE

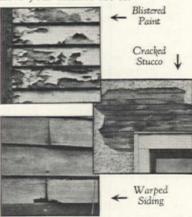
Keeping construction costs down is a matter of many small savings. It is so easy to say, "This only costs \$50," or "That only adds \$100." In the total, these small extras add little to the value of the house but much to its cost. Building a small house is a matter of eternal compromise—which is why even the most skilled architect must often rack his brains to get not just a solution to the problem, but the most economical and effective solution.

The houses and plans that illustrate this article show a number of solutions to the very small house problem. They are, in the main, well planted and well furnished. They meet all the everyday needs of the average family and we may expect more and more people to better their living conditions by building such completely practical, convenient, and beautiful houses as these.



#### THE SIDE WALLS OF YOUR HOME

Does your home present a shabby appearance? Are you ashamed to have your friends see it?



If the sidewalls of your home begin to look like the pictures above you're taking chances with serious damage to your property.

Eventually this neglect will mean costly repairs. Even then you are not assured against the same trouble again.

Eliminate this trouble forever by covering your sidewalls with WEATHERBEST Stained Shingles, costing little, if any, more than a good paint job.

WEATHERBEST Stained Shingles can modernize the entire appearance of your house. They make it cheaper to heat in winter and easier to keep cool in summer.

WEATHERBEST Stained Shingles are easily put on right over present side walls and greatly reduce painting bills

WEATHERBEST Stained Shingles are the result of over a quarter century of research and experience by the founder of the Stained Shingle Industry. They are made to a standard of excellence that insures beauty and long wear

#### Let WEATHERBEST Help You Modernize at Lowest Cost

You don't have to guess with Weatherbest. Our new text book on Home Modernization shows you just how Weatherbest changes old homes into new—gives interesting before and after pictures and demonstrates the Weatherbest Idea with actual architects' sketches. SEND FOR THIS FREE BOOK and learn how hundreds of home owners have, for surprisingly little cost,



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GENTLEMEN, Please send me Modern Miracles, your
NEW FREE TEXT BOOK on Home Modernization.

## Insulate your bed

Beds-Hollywood directors an some interior decorators not withstanding-were originally de signed to sleep upon. If you ar fortunate enough to spend the winter in Miami, Bermuda, Juan les Pins you certainly as envied by the millions, living i the cold areas of these Unite States, who are awakened in the middle of a winter night to fin themselves aching in all par because they've subconscious tried to bring their knees t around their neck in an effort keep warm. There are ways, volving very little expense ar effort, of avoiding that curs provoking situation.

Restful sleep is essential to lif so when your bed in any wa prevents this your whole system upset and the ensuing lower resistance may lead to serio consequences. The first hu dwellers who elevated their slee ing stages were no fools. Th didn't do this to impress up their neighbors the fact that the were getting on in the world they were simply getting aw from the cold air near the floo Royalty went further with idea and had permanent ste built up to their high beds. T Eastern Khans, when dini Marco Polo, sat on a daïs placed that their feet rested at level of a few inches above heads of their guests. This po tion certainly proclaimed t superiority of the host besid assuring him bodily comfort the spacious drafty banquet-ha

In certain countries today sleeping quarters for the lord a his mistress are found in innermost wall of the dwelli About three feet from the flo a cupboard-like arrangeme with doors having a few sm holes near the top and wh close tightly, is built into the w The infant of the household sle in a crib hung over the feet the parents. These compartme were not devised for esthetic space saving reasons. The build knew the occupants would warmer inside them; and they doubt slept more soundly-be partially anesthetized by th own rebreathed air. The success this system is due to the fact t no cold air circulates beneath sleeper's mattress.

Not many years from n when you retire for the ni you'll completely disrobe then debate with yourself as which colored sleeping garm will synchronize with your puticular mood to make your sleeping more pleasant. If you can't quecide, or are too tired to cany covering—and you'll sleeping sand you'll sleeping and you'll sleepin



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Food, shelter, clothing — you provide these necessaries of life as a matter of course.

Whatever your plans for your family's future, they must have these essentials always. Life insurance is food, shelter, and clothing for future delivery. Have you sufficient for your own needs and those of your family?

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comfortably. Absurd? Impossible! Not at all! At that time all rooms will be properly air-conditioned so that you'll just set a button which will give you the right amount of fresh, properly moistened, correctly tempered, moving air that you find best suited for your particular needs. Your windows will be closed and sudden changes in outside temperature will not bother you.

But what to do about this coming winter? Even though most of us can't afford to have our homes properly air-conditioned now, we can help ourselves to a great extent and at a small cost.

If you have kept up with present styles your bed may be very low. If so, you are certainly more prone to uncomfortable winter nights than if you use the higher four-posted types. The craze for plenty of fresh air, irrespective of its, temperature, has prevented many people from deriving the full benefits of the time spent in bed. The temperature in the average room varies greatly depending upon the distance from the floor to the ceiling. When a thermometer resting on the floor registers 65° F., the temperature at the ceiling is about 83°. If your sleeping temperature (the air at the level of your nose) is as it should be-about 60°-this means that the temperature beneath your bed is 53°.

Now it is readily seen that a properly made bed should furnish more protection against cold below your body than above it. Of course the mattress helps and box springs help a bit more than unboxed ones. If the region below the mattress is properly taken care of fewer blankets will be needed on top. You've probably often noticed that even though the upper part of your body is warm your back is quite cold. Blankets placed under the mattress will greatly help this condition but there are two other ways of preventing the moving cold floor-air from reaching the mattress. One is to build solid insulating material all around the bed from the level of the mattress to the floor-in fact some of the modernistic beds already have this feature. On an old bed flexible insulating material may be draped in the same area, and left long enough to make good contact with the floor. This will form a dead space of unmoving air. The simplest and best method, however, is to obtain strips of flexible insulating material which consists of various porous materials incorporated between heavy sheets of nonconducting material-all of

which is fire and moth-proof. Measure the length, width, and height of your box or open spring. To the length measure add double the height measure—that

[Please turn to page 392]

# How Long Since You Last Opened This Door?



85% of bodily ills have

their inception in the

mouth. Many of these

three months.

and more beautiful.

diseases can be prevented by having a

Dental Prophylactic Treatment every

Between visits to your Dentist the

regular use of a good tooth paste is advis-

able. It cleans the accessible surfaces. It

helps combat tartar. It partially controls

decay germs. It makes the teeth brighter

But don't expect too much of your dentifrice. No dentifrice can prevent tooth

and mouth disorders without the frequent

aid of your Dentist. With X-ray and effi-

cient instruments he inspects your mouth,

detecting and correcting disease and decay

before they cause serious, painful trouble.

He thoroughly cleans the teeth-the hid-

den crevices which your tooth brush cannot

reach between the teeth, beneath the gum

margins. Regular visits to your Dentist (at least every three months) for cleaning and

inspection add to personal charm. They

are painless-they save expense in the

long run. They are called Dental Prophylaxis.

We earnestly urge you to adopt the health-wise habit of periodic Dental Prophylaxis. Then aid your Dentist by using a safe, effective dentifrice which he recommends.

The American Dental Association, through its committee of scientific analysts called the Council on Dental Therapeutics, makes careful

laboratory tests of the many preparations offered its members for use at home and at the chair. Only to those that pass these tests for safety and honesty of advertising do they award the "Seal of Acceptance."

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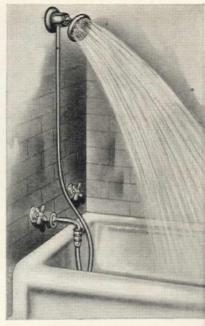


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An ardent reader of The American Home, Mrs. Leslie Thompson, Jr., of Tulsa, Oklahoma, has given special attention to details in her entrance hall, and this has done much toward giving it an informal charm. One of her ideas was to use an old nail keg as an umbrella holder, and especially pleasing is the window with glass shelves for her favorite knick-knacks



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#### Savory secrets

[Continued from page 383]

tain member of the German Embassy staff will perhaps wonder why the cook who prepared the baked sole with green asparagus, was not sent as a delegate to the world's conferences on international peace, for it is certain that one taste of such a gastronomic chef d'œuvre would forever disarm the most belligerent of international disputants.

> BAKED SOLE WITH GREEN ASPARAGUS

2 medium-size flounders 1/2 bottle white wine onions White sauce 1 small can of mushrooms Small bunch of asparagus

Skin and bone the flounders and cut into eight filets. Place on a plate, sprinkle with salt and pepper, put some slices of onion on the fish and soak about two hours in white wine. Peel asparagus, cut in one-inch pieces and boil them. Place fish on buttered shallow baking dish and cover with asparagus and mushrooms. Pour white sauce over it to which has been added the asparagus and mushroom-water. Bake thirty minutes in a hot oven.

CRAWFISH SOUP

7 or 8 crawfish 1/2 teaspoonful crawfish powder 3 ounces butter 2 ounces flour 11/2 quarts consomme Pinch of sugar 2 tablespoonfuls cream Veal dumplings Asparagus tips or cauliflower

Wash and brush the crawfish. Cook ten minutes in boiling salted water. Then put cold water over them. Remove meat from shells. Crush shells except the claws and grind until they are pulverized. Cook then slowly for about ten minutes in boiling butter which should not get brown. Add flour and consomme and boil the soup down. Strain and taste it. Stuff claws with veal dumplings and add crawfish meat, cauliflower or asparagus tips to the soup.

RED CABBAGE

1 head of red cabbage 3 ounces of lard

2 to 3 tablespoonfuls sugar

3 to 4 tablespoonfuls vinegar

to 2 tablespoonfuls salt

5 apples

1 pint hot water

Chop the cabbage, wash it quickly, salt immediately, and sprinkle some vinegar over it. Heat lard, place some cabbage into it, put some salt, sugar, vinegar, and apple slices on top, then again a layer of cabbage and repeat this until everything has been used. Pour hot water over it, cover the pot and let



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Have you ever noticed "flying ants" swarming around your property



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smother for two and a half to three hours. Add vinegar, salt, and sugar and a little claret to

#### VEAL DUMPLINGS

31/2 ounces veal 2 ounces white bread ounce butter teaspoonful cream Yolk one egg Salt to taste

Grind veal. Soak white bread in milk or water and squeeze it. Cook white bread in boiling butter until it comes off the saucer. Add all ingredients. Form little dumplings and cook them in salted water

#### ROAST VENISON

6 to 8 pounds leg of venison Bacon for larding ½ pound butter 1 pint sour cream

Skin the leg, lard it with small pieces of bacon, rub with juniper berries and place in pan. Pour boiling butter over it and bake in very hot stove. Pour hot water and sour cream frequently over the roast. Baking time about twelve to fifteen minutes to the pound. Strain gravy and thicken with potato flour.

#### HEAVENLY CAKE

1/2 pound flour

½ poud butter

½ pound sugar

5 eggs

½ pint whipping cream

Currant jelly

Cream butter and sugar. Then put in yolk of eggs and sieved flour by turns. Beat white of eggs and mix with the rest. Bake in thin layers. Spread currant jelly and whipped cream over each laver and strew with powdered sugar on the top.

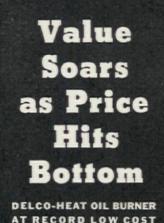
#### A "gang" room that cost nothing!

[Continued from page 351]

were framed in red and green painted frames and hung respectively on the unflowered wall spaces over the bookshelves on the north and west walls, pictures salvaged from old books and magazines. One of Cotton Warburton, Marge's favorite, was cut from a discarded cereal box, Helen Wills Moody and Bobby Jones from a sports journal.

Of course, this ingenious pairhoped that the stern parents would relent when they saw their creation-and eventually their somewhat temporary arrangements, furniture, and floor would be replaced with things worthy of their boisterous occupants. But until they did relent (or, as Marge and Bill would put it, "loosen up") here was something for nothing-and a mighty cheerful little something at that!

Finally the radio was tuned in,

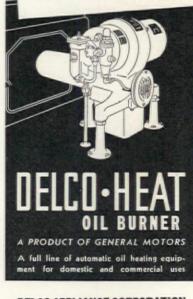


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the paint dry, the game box filled, and golf sticks and indo greens brought down from stairs. Mom and Dad were at 1 allowed to look things over wh Marge and Billy ran simultan ously for the phone to call up "gang" for their "opening."

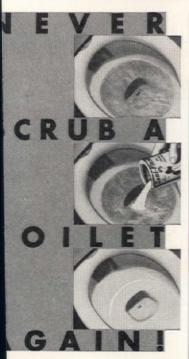
#### Insulate your bed

[Continued from page 389]

is your overall length measu To the width measure add dou the height measure for your ov all width measure. Have the sulating material cut to th measurements. Place the mater on the floor and then place y box spring or open spring it so that all surfaces except the top of the spring are of ered when the extra material folded against the sides. The fo at the four corners may be and sewed together accurately left as is depending upon l much room there is in your h stead. Narrow tapes, or he cords, which extend across length and breadth of the spi to the opposite side, or comple around, may be used to keep material in position. As this p ding is not particularly bulky partially covered springs may easily placed back in position.

You may wonder why a sir strip of insulation is not pla between the mattress and spring to accomplish the s result. In the case of children persons whose weight does make too appreciable a dent mattress, this scheme will just as well and is much simi A light slip-cover of cotton linen, will make for ease in dling and will insure retentio the insulating material when turned frequently. But our inal suggestion will take car most persons, irrespective weight as the efficiency of insulating material, being se what dependent upon its tained air spaces, would be paired when the weight of person flattened it out.

Recent tendencies to rever the gay nineties by the retur old-fashioned good manners curves in women may suggest return of the double bedlet's hope not. Partial privad all some of us possess today although the advent of the bed was considered with n feelings it probably does mo prevent ill-feeling than is us supposed. It is very difficul find two persons whose need: warmth or coolness are ex the same under all condit Better two small cots than large imposing double bed. is particularly true in the ca children. For many reasons, sical and otherwise, chi should sleep by themselves.



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#### "Plum purty" cabin

[Continued from page 364]

constructed by these same workmen. A crane, andirons, and other fireplace accessories were made from old iron by a near-by blacksmith—all in keeping.

With the exterior finished and two coats of ground color paint on the floor (linoleum was used in the kitchen), our cabin was ready for occupancy the week before Easter. Red checked gingham curtains were hung at the casement windows, and hit-ormiss rag rugs and goat skins used on the floor. With few exceptions, the pieces of furniture that we had brought with us were as old as our logs-a hundred years or more-and most of our bric-abrac had a history, if not quite that much age. Old coverlets and woven pieces were used as doorway hangings and coverings for chests, spool beds, etc. Happy was I to have, if only for a short time, a background upon which my heirloom quilts and blankets, some woven by my grandfather's slaves, could flaunt their gorgeous reds and yellows with absolute impunity.

I must mention a few things in this room that have especially interested our callers: an old grease lamp; the first oil lamp ever owned by my grandmother; lamp brackets on each side of the mantel made from a fruit jar top, a coffee can top and a bit of wire; (my husband deserves credit for this ingenuity) and last, but not least, for it is the most popular, an enormous gourd more



The dining room corner

than forty years old that serves as my cooky jar.

A curtained-off space for dressing or rather bathing (true log cabin fashion), a chest of drawers, a bed and a child's bed left little space in which to "swing a



MOR THAN AN ATTIC ROOM!

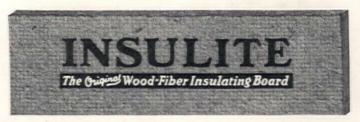
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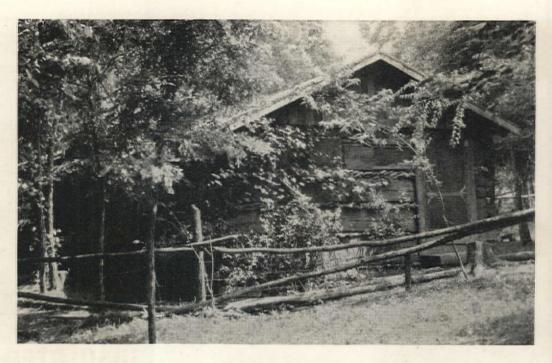
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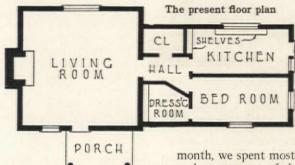


cat" (proverbially speaking) on the bedroom side of the lean-to.

The kitchen held an oil range, cabinet, a cunning built-in corner cupboard, and wide shelves, the top one serving as work table, and the lower ones providing ample space for pots and pans.

A small front porch added to the convenience and liveableness of the cabin.

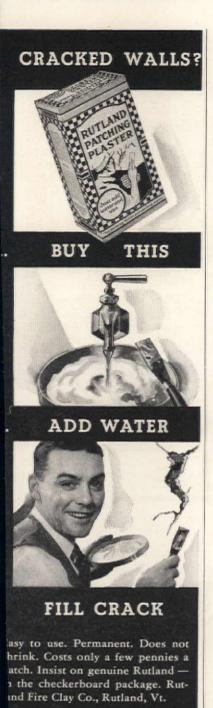
In between the April showers or, rather, in spite of the torrential rains that fell during that



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month, we spent most of our ti and energy out of doors. On south side of the living room a bed, under the long casem window, we planted great clur of Anchusa, Coreopsis, Ragg robins, Gaillardias, Heleni Michelmas, and Shasta Dai (brought from our old hon We attempted to transplant so Flanders Field Poppies in clur but, fearing that not eno would survive to produce the sired effect, we contented selves with sowing a profusion Red Riding Hood Zinnias for sea of red later in the sea Around the rest of the four tion we put the native Euony atropurpureus, which is so geous in October, with its sca burr and orange berries, whose green branches and le are most attractive through the spring and summer month surprising quantity of the ginia Creeper and wild Gr vine that had grown rampan this Locust thicket had surv the hardships of building, these we trained up on the c and into the Locust trees. T vines grew so luxuriantly tha a few weeks, one would thought the logs had spent hundred years in this very

Rustic locust poles were use make a frame for our lawn sy and scarlet runner Beans planted to grow upon it. Re poles were also used to enclose small yard with a zig-zaggy for and, as a hand rail, to follow winding path to the foot of





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hill where bubbled up our spring. On the hillside a quantity of Iris was planted and around the spring we fashioned what might be called a rock garden. Clumps of Goldenglow, perennial Phlox, Bocconia, and Larkspur were used in the background, with Feverfew, Verbena, Achillea, Leopardbane, and Petunias among the smaller rocks, and Vinca major and other vines hanging over the rock wall built around the spring. Under a near-by tree we placed stone seats and rustic furniture that we might have many meals out of

May first found our log cabin and its surroundings in order, ready for the inspection and admiration of our friends—those same friends, who had been politely sceptical about the possibilities of that old log house, and were, I am sure, sincere in their admiration. Uncle John beamed when he overheard, or had repeated to him the exclamations of our callers for during the process of building he had listened, disgustedly, to such remarks as these from the native by-standers:

"Ain't that a sorry chimney!"
"Wal, it ain't no sorrier than
the house."

"It sure is a curious looking place. Must be mighty curious folks!"

"Looks like they wouldn't left them rocks a-stickin' out so rough."

Now he said, "Jes' listen at them a-praisin' it, now it's all teched up. But there warn't nobody thought this place wuz gwine look nothin' a-tall when we started out, cept'n me and Miss Sarah. No suh'. But me and Miss Sarah, we knowed hit wuz gwine ter be plum purty fum de very fust!"

Even my husband was forced to admit that the result was far more pleasing than he had anticipated, and I was as exultant as Uncle John that, at least, two of us had been able to visualize.

True, the cost of everything had been about twice what eight months' rent in the city would have been, but, taking into consideration the fact that most of our food is grown within two hundred yards of our kitchen door; that the spring provides free water and refrigeration; that coal oil, for lighting and cooking, if, not at all times as satisfactory, is, undoubtedly cheap; that swimming and fishing in a near-by stream, walking and horseback riding are glorious and inexpensive amusements: not to mention the health and happiness that life in the wilds is giving our two-year-old-evén if we spend only these eight months here-I cannot feel that this "plum purty" log cabin has been in the least an unwise investment.



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Harry Irving Shumway

WE MAY be down to our last dollar but there's one thing we're not wiped out on yet. That's cane-seated chairs. Be it ever so humble, there's no home that hasn't got its quota of chairs with cane seats all the way from buoyantly stout to those that let you right down through.

This article rather timidly suggests a way to rejuvenate an old cane-seat chair. When one suggests altering or adding to any Early American article of furniture he is doing something no less rash than entering a lion's cage disguised as a piece of hamburger steak. It's sacrilege-and yet somehow when it's all done I don't expect to be haunted by the irate spirit of those Pilgrims (or later) who designed the fiddleback and other chairs with cane seats. Maybe they'd have done the same thing if they'd had a nice piece of white leather and some very accommodating colors. Anyway, here's the project and it's one (if you can forget the sacredness of antique propriety) chock full of possibilities in design and color.

Remove all the cane from the chair and ream out the holes in the frame to their full size; they are generally about 1/4 inch in diameter. Lay a piece of stiff paper on the seat. Mark the exact position of every hole by punching down through the paper with a pencil or a skewer. Also mark the line of the inner edge of the seat. This gives pattern which is to be transferred to leather.

White leather shows color more truthfully and brilliantly than any other. A heavy calf skin or the top side of a cow-hide split is the best on account of its smooth surface. This will take pencil and paint almost as well as paper.

Tack the piece of leather (which should be several inches wider all around than the seat

pattern) on a drawing board Stretch it out tightly.

The design is drawn on a shee of good quality drawing pape first. Lay the seat pattern on the paper and mark around it.

The sources for designs are without limit. If you are no talented to the extent of originat ing one, there are books of de signs in color that will sugges something. Some of the old-time stenciled designs on tables and chairs will often suggest a motif Draw in the design in black ink

The strips which are to g down through the holes in th chair seat are drawn next. Thes strips should be in an exact lin with the holes. They should b about two and three quarter inches long, sufficient to g through the holes and be tacke to the under side of the sea They are not over 1/4 inch wide The curve between each stri makes a sort of scallop when th seat is stretched in place. On th paper pattern you have the hole and the line of the inner part of the seat. So the position of thes curves or arches is placed be tween the line of the holes an the line of the inner edge. Th drawing shows this.

TRANSFER DESIGN TO LEATHER

Make a good tracing of th whole pattern, design and strip and transfer to the leather. I fin that printing inks do a splendi job on leather. They are calle block printing inks and are sol by dealers in artists' supplie They come in tubes and are qui similar to oil colors. Five colo will do. Red, yellow, and bluewhich will also make green ar orange and purple by mixing. tube of black and of brown wi make a good selection.

These colors are stiff and mu be diluted with a little turper tine. A little of these colors go a long way as they are ve strong. Squeeze out a bit in small dish and add a few dro of turpentine. Work up with brush and you are already start. Use regular artists' obrushes: a fine one for lining, medium one for small surfac and a larger flat bristle brush f backgrounds.

A hand-made bridge will e able you to keep your hand fro touching the wet paint. Take thin strip of wood about the inches wide and long enough clear the whole design. Nail wood cleats about an inch squa at both ends. This makes a brid upon which you can rest yo painting hand.

These colors dry rapidly b

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twenty-four hours should elapse before applying shellac. Give it one coat and then, after a few hours, another. This protects the design and leather from wear and also brings out the colors.

Now cut out the new seat, going around each strip. An ordinary jackknife works well, using the small blade sharpened to the finest point and edge. If you wrap it with tire tape down to within an inch of the point it can be held like a pencil.

REINFORCE THE CHAIR

Before putting on the leather, the chair seat must be reinforced. Heavy canvas will do. Cut four strips, using two from front to back and two from side to side. Tack these firmly in place, side by side. There will be just the barest space for tacking between the line of the holes and the inner edge of the seat. After the strips of canvas are tacked on, take the same knife and trim to a line just outside the tacks. Apply shellac to the canvas where it rests on the chair.

Now the leather seat can be put on, running the little strips down through the holes. If your pattern has been carefully made, it will fit perfectly. Pull all the strips down tightly. Then tack each one on the under side of the chair seat. A final coat of white shellac over all will finish the job, working it around the holes and strips. A thin layer of wadding can be placed between the leather and the canvas if you like. This makes a softer seat and helps to keep the leather stretched better.



A startling, decorative, and new effect can be produced on old worn out cane seated chairs by following the procedure given in this article



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### DOLE PINEAPPLE JUICE



The background of the leather seat can be left plain white if the design looks well that way. In time the white leather takes on an attractive ivory tint.

COLORED LEATHER MAY BE SUBSTITUTED

Of course, colored leathers can be used instead of white. But the printing inks must be laid on almost as is without any turpentine and they take longer to dry. However, some very rich effects can be had on black enameled chairs with black leather, using gold and bright colors.

In painting in the background on white leather use the color fairly well diluted with turpentine. Pale shades of blue, straw. orchid, or green look well.

And now we have a new method of restoring our old cane-seaters. They are of every vintage and every barn, attic, and shed seems to have them. With this process we can give them a new dress. They look rather nice (1 didn't think they would before I tried it!) and they are not hard to do. There may be lovers of cane-seating but I am not one of them. And even if leather-seating seems too dangerous to attempt, it isn't necessary to try it first on the priceless fiddle-backs or other really old examples.



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CHAIRS THAT WON'T STAY GLUED

Most of you who have pridefully placed a new Windsor rocker in your Colonial living room have sooner or later had my experience Soon there's a squeak, then a pop and there stands your lovely new rocker with the rounds poking in all directions. You put it back together and set it gingerly apart warning the family not to sit in it All goes well till the day the minister comes to call and sonny answers the door. Shortly there after there is a crashing of woo and a rending of clerical cloth The minister hastily departs leaving word that he will ca later. You send apologies and te friend husband something simply has to be done about that chair Here is what mine did: He de clared that the glue hadn't y been made that would hold Windsor together in our dry over heated living rooms. So being, he said, mechanical, he took piece of sheet brass (sheet ire will do) and cut some strips about two inches long and one half inwide, drilled a hole in each end fit a small size screw, and the screwed these strips across joints on the bottom side. chair needed only two braces b a friend brought one to be do that required sixteen. By faste ing them on the lower side, ho ever, most of them could not seen. Those that did show w too small to be unsightly. M A. M. ATKINSON, Enfield, No. Carolina

MIX WITH CORNMEAL

When planting any very sm flower seed, Poppies for instar mix the seed with a small qu tity of cornmeal before sow This distributes the plants helps to prevent overcrowding JENNETTE EDWARDS, Tennessee.

WAXED CRAYON FOR MARKIN PLANT TAGS

We have tried various of writing names of plants wooden markers with little cess. Pencil and ink marking not hold up well in the weat Finally we hit upon the idea using black waxed crayon for tering the tags. It is the



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kind of crayon which the children use for drawing and coloring pictures. It weathers well and does not fade out. We consider it most satisfactory. — ALICE CROWELL HOFFMAN, York, Pa.

#### AN EXOTIC BORDER

The garden "fan" who likes to experiment with odd contrivances will be interested in trying this plan. Take discarded tire casings, pack them full of good, rich loam, and plant, six inches apart around the inner circumference, with the wandering Jew (Zebrina pen-dula). Set in the ground about four inches deep, rim to rim, they make a most picturesque border for a walk or path, and they can be used to hide unsightly spots when used singly.-W. P. STRAND-BORG, Portland, Oregon.

#### TO KEEP POACHED EGGS WHOLE

Before dropping the egg into the boiling water whirl the water rapidly with a spoon and drop the egg into the hole at the center of the whirling water. This will hold the egg together until the heat coagulates the white. Mrs. HERBERT H. ULRICH, Ainsworth.

#### SAVORY BROWN GRAVY

The English are noted for the excellent roast beef they serve. Here is one of their tricks which always insures savory, brown richlooking gravy. When the roast is in the pan ready for searing, place a tablespoonful of flour in a little mound at the side of the pan. Do not disturb this heap of flour until the roast is completed and you are ready to make the gravy. The flour, having been browned while the meat was searing and roasting, will add richness, color, and flavor to the gravy. Mrs. E. R. Erskine, Akron, Ohio.

#### SPRAYING ROSES

My Roses were badly in need of spraying, but when I found it convenient to do the work, the weather was so windy that it made spraying impossible. conceived the idea of knocking the bottom out of an old metal waste paper container and placing same over each Rose bush as I sprayed. If the bush is higher than the can, place a couple of rocks or bricks under the can to elevate it.—Mrs. G. E. Bruch, Roanoke, Wisc.

#### WINDOW SHADES FOR COLDFRAME OF HOTBED

Often it is desired to shade the coldframe from the extreme sun when the seedlings are young, and the usual practice is to throw



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some burlap sacks or newspaper over the frame, but I have found that a more convenient method is to purchase a few common window shades in a ten-cent store and fit them to the underside of your sash with a few hooks at the opposite end, where they will alway be ready for use the same as those on your windows indoors. The spring in the roller keeps the shade stretched tight.—LAWRENCE W. MILLER, St. Louis, Missouri.

#### LATE RADISHES

When planting late radishes, they will come up much quicker and be much nicer if the seeds are covered with sawdust instead of dirt.-Mrs. F. C. Wood, Ionia, Michigan.

#### FOR THE FISH POOL

I have found that keeping a few 22 shells, empty ones, in the fish pool, keeps the water pure and does not harm the fish or plants. The slowly corroding copper is the purifying agent .-MRS. WM. WOOLHISER, Council Bluffs, Ia.

#### FISH ODORS

I find that a sure way to remove the odor and taste from a pan or skillet in which fish, onions, or other "smelly" foods have been cooked is to simmer some vinegar in the vessel for a few minutes. If a few spices are added, the fragrant spicy smell will remove all odor from the house. PAULINE KELLY. Muncie.

#### HANDS AND HOUSEWORK

The housewife doing her own work need not have either rough or stained hands, if she will keep near the kitchen sink, a lemon cut in half, and a saucer or a cup of yellow corn meal. Pour the corn meal in the palm of the hand, and squeeze over it the juice of half a lemon, and then rub the mixture thoroughly into both hands, finishing off by bunching the fingers and pressing them into



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#### FOR TEMPERAMENTAL BOILED FROSTING

If you have no candy ther mometer you doubtless know how exasperating it is to have a boile frosting refuse to get quite sti enough to spread on a cake. have found that adding confec tioners' sugar until the right cor sistency is reached solves th problem nicely. FERNE G. FULLE Utica. New York.

### Be yourself

Josephine Avery Bates

F you should have a sudden ur to give a luncheon or dinn don't be bullied by other people conventions. Of course there a certain conventions taken f granted-such as making the lea noise possible when eating cro tons, or avoiding a wild stampe into the dining room when lunc eon is announced. If, however you have conquered this muc the rest will be easy.

If a supposed authority te you that only white candles proper, show your independen and try turquoise-blue. Try ar thing in other words, that has t smiling countenance of becomin ness. Just because the stores of an abundance of beautiful e broidered linens, which perchar you cannot afford, don't think y must stall off entertaining becar you cannot own them.

Study what you have and ma the most of it by playing up your own possessions. Take one your favorite plates under y arm and trot to the best store town. Lay it on this fabric : that until you find a becom background that appeals to ye

When at last you pounce on color-be it in linen, gingham, old brocade-imagine a cloth it. If brocade should prove thing but you cannot struggle live up to anything so forr make only a runner of it for center of the table. Brocade be much more interesting that runner to match the doilies and least it will change your v point. Simply turn the e under and face with sateen give the necessary weight.

I, myself, had a turquoise p under my arm the other day ventured into the decorator's partment. "I would like," I to spend two cents wisely. I to invent a luncheon cloth w will be different. My idea is to



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the right shade of something washable and trim the edge with white ball fringe." The only thing which limited my choice was that the width of my table called for fifty-inch material.

The decorator, who was a very good one, looked up at me so quickly that I thought-"She thinks me a little off." Instead she said, "I wish more people would do things like that. It's such fun, and one discovers such amusing things."

We got our heads together and pored over her books of samples. A lovely fuchsia color of washable chintz caught our eye, for by this time our eyes were as one. We placed the turquoise plate on a bit of white, placed the white on the fuchsia chintz and the effect was pleasing and distinctive. I surprised myself by choosing it.

When the cloth was finished with the white ball fringe hanging just off the edge of the table, the set-up was as follows: The centerpiece-an old-fashioned basketlike bowl filled with fuchsias. White service plates, with lacelike edge, frame the smaller ones of turquoise blue. On these rest covered soup bowls of creamy tone. White Colonial goblets are the choice for the day, with plain white napkins beautifully ironed to bring out their monograms in bass relief.

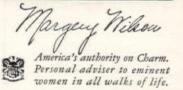
If you would change from fuchsia, try a cloth of a deep bright blue with the same ball trimming on the edge. Use white settings if you have them, but if you are not so fortunate, the right shade of shell pink or yellow plates will be lovely.

The runner for the longer, more formal table was pondered over next. The same plate was considered, because in this family all things have to be combined at different times and in different ways. Looking for something to go with cobalt goblets with crystal stems, a bit of honey-combed velvet in soft corn yellow put in an appearance. Can't you see it? An elongated luncheon table with yellow velvet runner, the honeycomb pattern making it less pretentious-in fact, no more so than corduroy is for sports wear. At each end a pair of white opaque glass vases with hands holding the cones for flowers (here again fuchsias would be lovely, drooping over the side giving a Victorian touch.) In the center, a bowl of fruit is combined to bring all colors in harmony. Perhaps the day is gloomy and the glow of candles would give a welcome light. A three-branch candlestick might be used in place of fruit giving a touch of grandeur.

With thought, the appearance of much can be produced with little and your guests will never be bored by conventions if you will but be yourself.

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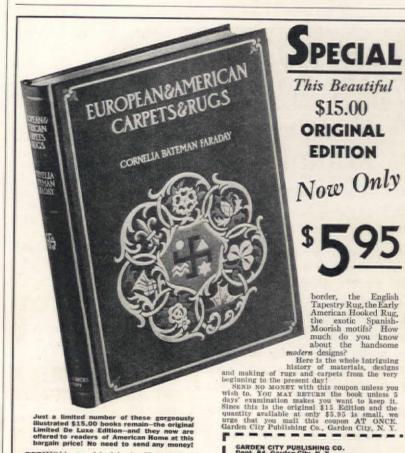
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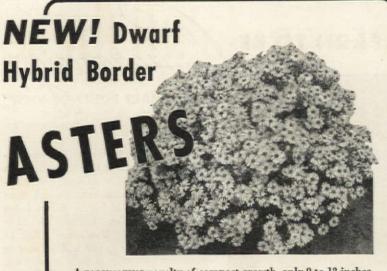
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Garden facts and fancies

So hars Parron.

Whenever something new is introduced to the garden, a whole flock of "doubting Thomases" arise to ask a multitude of questions, "Will it be hardy?" "Will it grow on ordinary soils, or must it have acidity?" "Will it harmonize with the other things that we have in the garden, etc., etc." And the points are well taken, too.

We cannot always foretell what experience further acquaintance will experience further acquaintance will reveal. It takes a long time to measure the adaptability and the suitability of trees and shrubs. A lifetime is none too long for many a tree to find out just how well it fits. The Siberian Elm is a case in point. It is still looked upon somewhat dubiously by many people but one obvious fact is that it is a dry soil plant. Don't put the Siberian Elm along streams or even moist boggy lands and expect it to do its best.

do its best.

It is a superb tree. Perhaps one of the best specimens extant any-where is the original plant stand-ing on the campus of the State Uni-versity of Iowa. That now has all the dignity and character of age and maturity and was successfully

moved, a large tree, not so many years ago when building expansion threatened its destruction.

In the East, the necessity for such tree was not greatly felt and, there-fore, it was looked upon very critically, but given its proper situation, it is surely a handsome desirable tree. I know of one section in Westtree. I know of one section in West-chester County, New York, where it is planted along a parkway and where it is doing pretty badly be-cause the parkway follows a river bed and on the rising land, immedi-ately adjoining, where the soil is def-initely much dryer, the tree has lived up to its better reputation

up to its better reputation. It is a fast grower and soon gets character. It isn't immune, however, to the elm beetle which at one time was claimed for it and it is doubt-fully resistant to the Dutch Elm disease which is spreading in a most devastating manner through the native Elm in a great many sections. Here's hoping that it will not reach the glorious native Elms of New England. Unfortunately the beetle is the definite carrier of the disease. We have seen one species of Chestnut disappear well within the

memory of the present generation and despite occasional second growth appearance and even fruiting here and there it seems unlikely that that species will repopulate the territory that it once so greatly adorned. Still that is but the history of the world Species come and species go. It is rather interesting for those who think of it in this light that we should have had the opportunity of actually seeing such a change in the country.

Many new shrubs, chiefly from Central Asia, have been offered to the gardener within the last few years, largely from the collections of such men as Wilson of the Arnold Arboretum, Purdom, Rock, Meyer all American plant collectors and the trials are by no means complete the trials are by no means complete. It takes a great many years for a new claimant for favor to become sufficiently widely distributed to be thoroughly well tried out and prop

erly evalued. Perhaps more than anything else the winter of eighteen months ag (1933–4) put the acid test of hardi ness to a great many of thes shrubs. Some of the most desirable that seemed to have been well enough adapted suffered more of less. They were cut to the ground in many cases although the root may have survived. It is exhilarat ing, therefore, to get a report of number of the more modern shrub number of the more modern shrub that have not only resisted extrem temperatures in the Hudson Valley 34° F. at Poughkeepsie, to be exac on the campus of Vassar College but which were also intrinsicall worthwhile and as individual plant have outstanding personality an have outstanding personality an attractiveness. I am glad to offe the following list of a dozen plan which have come through and ever one of which is worthwhile.

Berberis dictyophylla; outstandin with chalky-white stems an under side of leaves. Beautifus scarlet leaf coloring in fall.

Berberis koreana; strong uprigli grower, good foliage, highly co ored in fall, and lasting cluste of bright red fruit.

Cotoneaster rosea; large shrub graceful habit, pinkish red fruit in abundance.

in abundance.

Cotoneaster zabeli var. miniat graceful habit and striking orang red fruit.



Of interest to those "furnishing" their garden as well as planting it is this no bench made by Evan R. Ellis of Granville, N. Y. It is constructed of conce with selected random pieces of naturally colored slate laid on the top and si No ordinary fertilizer can do all these things for your garden



ROWING PLANTS, say author-Tities, need as many as eleven different food elements from the soil. But many fertilizers-bone meal, manures, refuse products-ordinarily contain only one or two of these elements.

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2. Grass roots become active earlier than do weed roots. A feeding of Vigoro as soon as the frost is out of the ground will give the grass such a quick, healthy start that weeds will find little room to grow. But it takes a very thick turf and matted roots to choke out weeds—the kind of grass that results only from feeding with a complete, balanced plant food.

3. Top growth alone does not make

a good lawn; it is too easily burned out. But by feeding Vigoro you can assure your grass a generous sup-ply of calcium and phosphorus and other elements, which aid greatly in developing a deep, matted root system . . . roots that extend far down into the cool earth where water lingers longer.

4. Plowers lacking in color . . . blossoms sparse and poorly formed . . . stems spindly, easily broken . . . foliage scant and faded . . . these are symptoms of starvation. Your flowers need magnesium, cal-cium, iron, phosphorus, nitrogen, manganese, potash and other elements, in order to build green chlorophyll; to develop stiff, sturdy stems; to put vivid color into blossoms. By feeding Vigoro you can make sure that all these essential elements are present in belanced. elements are present in balanced

5. Just as a child's resistance to infection can be built up by vitamin A in his diet, so a plant's resistance to disease may be increased by feeding with a plant food containing potassium. Vigoro supplies this element, as it does all the others your growing plants need from the soil.

6. Trees and shrubs are too often neglected, even when their scanty, faded leaves indicate clearly that they are half-starved. A square meal of Vigoro will quickly restore their deep green color and luxuriant foliage—because Vigoro supplies all the food elements your trees and shrubs need.

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onicera syringantha; semi-pros-trate habit, fragrant tubular Lonicera flowers.

Diervilla florida venusta; graceful habit and free flowering.

Neilla sinensis; good habit. A plant closely related to the Spiraeas and Stephanandra; in fact, might be approximately described as a pink Stephanandra. A beautiful plant indeed.

Robinia Kelseyi; very handsome. From the mountains of North Carolina, it is true, but quite re-sistant in the North. It resembles the better-known purple Robinia hispida

Exochorda giraldii wilsoni; free flowering and handsome. The in-dividual flowers much larger than in the old-time Pearl Bush of which it is indeed a qualified example.

Syringa Meyeri; free flowering when small, second flowering late. Symphoricarpos chenaultii;

graceful habit, holds foliage late, not free fruiting with us, but good as a "facing" shrub.

Incidentally, it may be stated that some of these plants, or rather branches of them, adorn my living room throughout the entire winter; particularly the chalk-stemmed Berberis. The same for Zabel Cotoneaster which lent winter brilliance throughout the season and the Symphoricarpus has the delightful habit of providing a good green foliage though completely dried; but of them all the Chalk-stemmed Berberis dictyophylla has been particularly gracious. I commend it to

#### NATIONAL GARDEN WEEK

National Garden Week is observed in the third full week in April. This year, the 21st to the 27th, inclusive. When this originated several years ago in an effort to coordinate the activities of various organizations in thinking simultaneously of the activities of the garden, the movement was wholeheartedly received and endorsed particularly by the National Garden Association which has since ceased operation and by the Federation of Women's Clubs.

It is one of the legacies of the old Garden Magazine of which The AMERICAN HOME is the continuation and successor. National Garden Week is still a potent force. Let us not forget that the coordinated

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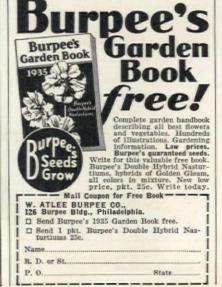
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Our illustrated catalog is free to all garden lovers PUDOR'S Inc., Seed & Bulb Specialists
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work of organizations turning their thoughts to garden activities in this month can be made still more po-tently forceful even than it has been in the past.

Obviously it served its purpose and though in more recent years there has been no concerted effort, no organized movement, to maintain the activity of National Gar-den Week, yet the fact of its being seems to have taken root firmly and definitely. What are you doing in your own community to keep up the good work?

#### Does Poison-Ivy Poison You?

Every year from summer through fall there comes a wail from the multitude who suffer from Poison-ivy. It is really a pity that such an intrinsically handsome plant should also have such a sinister side. Not only is the foliage handsome in full growth when as a vine clinging over tree trunks or trailing on the ground it furnishes the countryside but also its fall color is one of the real beauties of rural America. But, its bad attributes are sufficient for a general condemnation.

Every year the discussion as to what to do for Poison-ivy poisoning arises. No need to describe the symparises. No need to describe the symptoms, we are all too familiar with them. It is said, sometimes, that the juice of the Jewell-weed rubbed on the afflicted spot is a remedy. Dr. Ralph Benedict of the Brooklyn Botanic Garden tried that experiment on himself with the result that in his case the Jewell-weed actually in his case the Jewell-weed actually aggravated the poisoning!
Dr. Robert T. Morris whose horti-

cultural researches have led him particularly into the field of nu trees, himself a practising physician for many years, has contributed his observations to the subject remark-ing that as a result of his experi-ence he is justified in saying that the claims of the benefits of the Jewell-weed may be true but that reaction will differ with different in dividuals. Dr. Morris states that while in some cases it may cure, in other cases it may aggravate lik other Poison-ivy cures. That is th interesting observation.

The large drug houses have pu on the market a multitude of poison-ivy remedies which var greatly in character. Dr. Morn wrote to many of these firms askin for reports from correspondents an the general answer was to the effect that each remedy had been received enthusiastically by those who had failed to obtain relief from other preparations. In other words, an given remedy may work sometime but doesn't work always. An appl cation of any one of these remedie might be effective in one stage of the poisoning and aggravate it i other stages. "The only remedy know about," says Dr. Morri "which is helpful in all three state of ivy poisoning is a powdering of the affected region with thym iodide and then brushing melte paraffin over the powder." And the there is a further complication, a cording to the learned doctor, tha quoting from Professor McNair wh states that the epithelium of the ki neys has the same affinity for it poison that is shown by epitheliu of the skin, which may be create and about which the victim realiz nothing whatever.

Apart from its poison affiliation and its heaviting autumn color.

and its beautiful autumn color, should remember also that t poisonous Sumacs furnish abundan of winter food for the birds. Far animals and deer eat and browse the leaves without any injury seems. The best control is to destrethe vines by pulling them up. G



#### The New PHLOX

less a famous authority than Francis King declares this x Columbia is "by far the t produced in 20 years."

gorgeous vibrant pink with faint blue eyes. Immense clustered flower heads. Foli-is both mildew and bug pest Think of that!

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the work done by someone who is immune, and there are plenty such, or the hands and arms may be made temporarily immune by washing them in one of the several solutions washing of astringent iron salts and allowing the solution to dry. Or dust the leaves with calcium chlorate when the dew will catch and hold the powder. Later in the day the plants may be sprayed with water and the calcium chlorate powdered when the sun is shining. For one or two days subsequently the plants may not appear to be dying but a week later will be found to be completely dead proofs and all -roots and all.

The doctor warns against the careless use of calcium chlorate in its powdered form because when employed as a solution it may get on the clothing and when dry and exposed to the sun that may lead to spon-taneous combustion—not so good. Calcium chlorate may be had at seed stores in perforated sifter boxes under various trade names and in convenient packages but at the factory in large quantities, 50 lbs. can be had for \$10, so it isn't an expensive remedy; but it must be handled with care. Powder sprinklers may be easily improvised.

#### Teammates for the flower border

[Continued from page 331]

many of them are weedy and uninteresting. But they came on their own initiative and have demonstrated their worth. A gay trick they played. Hidden down below the canopy of the Junipers during the latter summer only to jump up for a return booking in the spring. The Common Juniper offers the best setting for this little act of the Tulips. It is sufficiently open, lies close to the ground and is a nice, fine green texture against which the Tulip leaves and flower stand out boldly. [Editor's Note: We have a special fondness for Daffodils in such a setting. In some gardens the Daffodil collection is interplanted among the dwarf Juniper collection and it is a ravishing dream never to be forgotten.]

Any spring bulb will do as well in such a location. But the most



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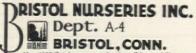
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### CACTUS Curious

telling flower we have had in corners where Junipers snu are the Parrot Tulips. They be out with garish banners of jesmotley, they fold their petals their heads when night comes, when sun touches them again next day they sprawl lazily grandly, like indolent vagabo dressed in ragged raiment nobility.

These combinations which I occurred in our own garden w out extensive planning thought are some of the pleasing in the whole border. I am passing them on. Plan time for perennials is here, plan to add the bulbs in the

It is possible to work out finest sort of a scheme and gram on paper, but when you to apply that scheme in ac planting arrangement up come; and when they do, it often happens the most plea effects may be found.

### Keeping 'em ali

Jane Calvelage

Have you ever said to your "What will I use for boug today? There's nothing bloom except Sweet Williams and I pies and they don't last long." Or maybe it was other flower and maybe you :
"It doesn't last at all." It's enough to "bring 'em in al but keeping 'em that way is other matter!

It's a common lament there's nearly always a remed you are willing to spend a extra minutes when you ga flowers. Next time you pick S Williams crush the ends of stem beneath your heel or wi pair of pliers before you them in water. You'll find actually makes them last fou five times as long. Do this to flowers with even slightly to or woody stems and to flo from shrubs such as Roses, Si balls, Spirea, and so on.

When you have Poppies other flowers with hairy st either burn off the hairs at end with a match, scald down with hot water, or sc them off with a knife. These hairs hold a film of air that k the water from the stem.

For flowers with hollow s the following method will pro life. While holding the end of stem under water, make a sl the tip to let the air out and water in. Some flowers sucl Zinnias have both hairy and low stems and for these methods of treatment must followed for best results.

If your flowers wilt before are able to put them in water

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and trainer of many

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may revive them in this way: Put them in a pan of water, blossoms and all and let them stay there until they stiffen up. You may have to leave them over night. This is often a great help in preserving wild flowers.

If you are afraid your flowers have been out of water too long and may wilt you can prevent it by putting them in water up to their necks and dissolving an aspirin into the water. Aspirin will also often revive hot-house flowers that seem to wilt too quickly. Of course, you really should take better care of your flowers than that-aspirin is a lazy person's instrument. But sometimes you cannot control the circumstances. Another thingdon't ever place your flowers at an open window or in a draught of any kind. Their moisture will evaporate too rapidly and wilting is the result.

The best time to pick flowers is either before or after the heat of the day, unless it is cloudy. If you pick them in the evening it might be a good idea to fix the stems in the required manner and then put them in a bucket of water up to their necks till morning.

Some flowers cannot be put in the same vase with other flowers -they will either die or cause their companions to wilt or die. Sweet-peas, for instance, cause to wilt any other flowers with which they may be put. They themselves, however, remain unaffected. Poppies, too, cause a lot of trouble-even one in a vase with other flowers has a bad effect although the Poppy eventually droops. Mignonette quickly offsets other flowers. Even plants of Mignonette growing in the garden have been known to upset other plants rather close by. Pansies, alone, keep well in water, but soon show their dislike of companionship by hanging their heads and drooping.

You'll probably find that when you have successfully prolonged the lives of a few bouquets by these methods you'll begin to ex-periment and find endless other ways of "keeping them alive."

#### My desert garden

[Continued from page 342]

One evening, standing on our back porch, I was admiring the sunset over the mountains when my attention was attracted to the after-glow on the desert as it rose toward the foothills. The slope of the terrain gave me an idea. I knew that this was favorable to desert growth, and I wondered whether there were not attractive varieties of these plants that would thrive in my garden despite the fact that we had

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leveled it off. I recalled that in preparing our plot we had spared an unusually interesting specimen of Creosote-bush (wrongly called Greasewood), and I decided then and there to seek out other specimens typical of the Southwest and perhaps achieve a "different" garden through the harmonious mingling of the native with the more rugged and-I hoped-the beloved of the conventional types.

Specimens of the arid varieties are shown in the accompanying photographs, their barbaric beauty enhanced by cultivation and association with other greenery. What a contrast in texture! The bristling rosettes of the Century-plant, the thickets of interlacing branches and the blue shadows of the Creosote towering above the wall. The increased height of the domesticated plant compared with that of the specimens in the desert picture testifies to the amazing effect of water. The Bird-of-Paradise, Reed Willows, and Tamarisk (Tamarix) were all easily transplanted.

gorgeous Bird-of-Paradise bush lifts its crown of scarlet and vellow "birds" with their long tails of crimson stamens above the back wall. A gay plant which never dies out, the Bird-of-Paradise grows in profusion on the desert and in canvons. One wonders whether its Mexican ancestry has anything to do with its unique characteristic of exploding its pods, when dry, like pistol shots, firing its seeds into space with a twist like that produced by the rifling in a gun.

Another interesting individual of the native variety with which I have had success is the Mexican Elder shrub. The Mexicans have a name for it, but we'll let them keep it a secret. They may be able to pronounce it but I doubt if many can spell it. A cousin of the wild Elder familiar along New England roadsides, it very definitely took Horace Greeley's advice and went west to grow up with the country. The creamtinted blossoms are exquisite in



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the bright Southwestern sunshin Among the more convention favorites, Carnations, Snapdra ons, Stocks, Zinnias, and Colum bine have stood the test a flourished; and to assist in hol ing the moisture I have border these beds with Dusty-mill which grows to prodigious size

this locality.

This year I am elated to fi that a bed of scarlet Geranium killed to the ground by snow as frost last December, are comi up from the roots bigger and be ter than last year. And here the Southwest where Geranius are at a premium, it is indeed e couraging to see this.

My rose garden is on the ea side of the house where it receive the morning sun, and is protect from the elements by a sto wall. Care was taken not to pla large trees too close to the p because of their shade and danger of their roots robbing t soil of nourishment. The m thrifty varieties of Roses ha proved to be the Talisman, He bert Hoover, Los Angeles, Ra ance and Red Radiance, a Paul's Scarlet Climber.

For borders I have blend trees and shrubs. Of particu comfort is the Carolina Popl one of my favorites. Its lear with their unceasing tremule motion whisper soothing caden in the hush of summer twilig Tamarisk, known here as Sa cedar or Salt-tree, makes an tractive hedge 10 to 12 feet hi lending itself beautifully to fashioning of borders. Its feather plume-like branches are seen picturesque profusion along roa sides near the Rio Grande Riv waving their masses of purpl flowers in bold splashes again the brilliant blue of the Sou western sky.

On the other hand, while Tamarisk was mushrooming 12 feet, my Japan Euonymus w all my coaxing, grew only to same number of inches. I disce ered, however, an interesting f ture about the Euonymus. WI placed against a stone wall seemed to grow faster, climbed like Ivy, its later forming the most fascinat frond-like patterns.

High winds can work have with a Southwestern garden we walled in three sides. To h the new masonry, Hollyhocks a Spanish Broom grew rapidly ing in the time until the Eng Ivy should make a showing. truth they performed their di so well they have never been tirely banished, but play an portant part now in preserv the appearance of an old-fa ioned garden.

To anyone contemplating s a garden I would recommend ginning early in order to h plenty of time in which to p

re the soil thoroughly and rrectly. Of course for some ants like the Snapdragons, ocks, Larkspur, Columbine, and ners which must be planted in gust and September, their plot ist be prepared accordingly.

To combat the mischievous squito-which is not unheard in this desert-mountain-river radise-we have in one corner the garden an immense urn of ter in which the gambusia, a va-eating fish, devour the uld-be troublesome insects. ese interesting little fishes grow y to the pigmy size of 11/2 to nches, but are said to consume re in proportion to their size in the proverbial canary bird. Desert gardening has been rk, yes, and some travail; but s a labor of love, and Oh, the isfaction of achievement! And enchanting hours spent in nmunion with the gallant rits of the plant creatures that e flourished and blossomed my special delight.

one evening spent in a secluded k with the garden bathed in brilliant Southwestern moonnt, drinking in the beauty and grance, is reward for many ks of labor. Again, as the sun os behind Mt. Franklin and light fades to dusk, I love to fitate on the silhouetted form the sundial with its legend: ow old along with me-the

t is yet to be.'

#### tle Irises ong the rocks

ntinued from page 352]

garden. Here their special ds may be cared for, here they safe from the pushing of e vigorous neighbors, and here may give freely of their ile beauty without overlming competition.

he majority of these rock gargems do not exceed one foot eight. A few between one and feet tall may be admitted if r foliage, stems, and flowers sufficiently delicate in qual-A determined quest through catalogs and seed lists is etimes necessary to bring the e obscure to light, but this adds interest and excitet to the game. Several are ve American species which high among Irises, but se value gardeners only now beginning to realize. These largely be secured through

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Speaking generally, the same cultural requirements hold good for the dwarfs as are accorded the greater members of their family. The Dwarf Bearded like sun or semi-shade in limed soil. The Beardless and Crested kinds prefer a moist vegetable soil with little or no lime. Some of the latter demand a soil with a decided acid reaction to be content. The "wire-rooted" Western American species are probably as difficult as any to establish, but are far from impossible if grown from seeds or obtained from collectors who have had the forethought to transplant them more than once. A very few species do not prove hardy in gardens north of the latitude of New York; there are others demanding winter protection everywhere except in the South. As a rule, however, they are just as resistant as the better-known larger kinds. An annual top dressing of grit and leafmold pleases the Beardless and Crested ones. The Dwarf Bearded should be lifted for dividing every three years; most of the others prefer to be left to their own resources. Given their few simple requirements, these little Iris elves reward the gardener manyfold.

Words cannot convey the beauty and charm of the little Irises even if space would admit the effort. There is about them something undefinable that beggars description. They must be grown and loved to be truly appreciated. All a list of species can hope to do is to give a suggestion of what to search out for one's self. But listen to the allure of these:

reticulata: February-March; pansy-violet; very fragrant. pumila, Dwarf Bearded: April-May. Many forms varying in color and height. A well-balanced selection includes: Glee (soft yellow), Purity (white), Black Midget (black-purple), Judy (ruby), and Buzzer (ageratum blue). cristata: 3"-6"; April-May; soft amethyst. A white form, alba. gracilipes: 8"-12"; May; delicate lavender; crested.





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juice; deliciously fragrant. arenaria, Sand Iris: early April;

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lurida: May and again in October; maroon and mahoganybrown.

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douglasiana: to 18"; pure ivorywhite to rich purple.

Others of interest to look up are: tripetala, minuta, lacustris, histrioides major, ruthenica, bulleyana, forresti, chrysographes, persica, tenuis, bracteata, and chrysophylla.

#### Garden "estate" on a fifty-foot plot

[Continued from page 354]

of flower suited to our climate. We have learned from experience that it pays to dig the beds deep, provide good drainage at the bottom, and carefully prepare the soil before replacing it.

The narrow six-foot strip on the south side of the house is so densely shaded by a big Oak and Maple that we merely laid a path of stepping stones and gave it over to Lilies-of-the-valley and kindred shade-loving plants.

We were reconciled to having no hotbed and coldframes since there was no open spot where they would not be an eyesore. Then we had another brain wave and arrived at the logical decision that since these were

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needed chiefly in the winter ar early spring when the trees we not in leaf, there was no reas for not putting them against t south side of the house. Expe feasible arrangement.

Now we leave the hotbed, wa through a picket gate, turn le down a few steps into the gara driveway and between the Ro borders back to our starting point. It has been lots of fun show you around and we ho you have as much enjoyment fi ing up your garden as we ha had out of ours.

#### Reliable Roses in unreliable climes

[Continued from page 327]

to try this lovely thing, throu a charming description of it her writings. Mary Wall: thrives for us also, on this sa fence, interspersed with oth Roses and Clematis.

Of the bush or shrub Roses few succeed startlingly well he If our Hybrid Teas have imbil from the "Drink me" phial, th surely our Hugonis Rose m have eaten an entire cake Alice's "Eat me" variety. planted Hugonis under our d ing-room window, expecting promised six feet of growth enable him to look in upon with his golden-studded branc in April. But he has shot above the window until we wo fain exclaim with Alice, "Cu ouser and curiouser!" Yet intoxicated growth enchants and we cannot find it in hearts to remove Hugonis to more decorous position in rose garden. He never fails give us blossoms in time for c ting with Darwin Tulips feathery Van Houtte Spirea; seems absolutely disease proof

Conrad F. Meyer, pink, and J. Grootendorst, deep red, I gosa Rose hybrids, are bloomers here and seemin everywhere else: the former quisite in its full, large ro though it shows more tendency black spot than Grootendo Our Conrad F. Meyer Rose he has never failed to bloom, rov: in June, scatteringly through summer. The true rugosas, pr ing "leggy," or spindly, I been removed for the most to the wild garden, where are most effective.

Our rose garden would be no ing for us without Harison's low blooming with deep blue along the lattice fence. Our sian Yellow most inexplica went Persian on us, or someth entirely foreign to the dear, fashioned Rose we had loved found that the stock upon w it was grafted had taken pos



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sion-all Roses of the type that are to grow naturally had best be on own roots.

Frau Karl Druschki, a sure bloomer, has developed unexpectedly flirtatious tendencies, flowering this past spring half white and half crimson-evidently the root of a spreading crimson Rose near (is it Anne of Gierstein? Anyway, it has spread over everything in sight) has mingled with the Frau. Clotilde Soupert, regarded coldly at first, presents us each June with a mass of pink-white bloom six feet or more across. Gruss an Teplitz has rioted with bloom every June for seven years; and Madame Butterfly has outlasted dozens of other Hybrid Teas.

There are many others: for instance, the Baby Rambler. Orleans, blooming red against the sundial and in the rose beds; or the pink crested Moss Rose planted against the garden fence to remind us of a dear long-ago garden; or the old Damask and Red Provence Roses, planted for their names and really loved for themselves.

And there are the lovely, capricious Hybrid Teas and oldfashioned Teas which occasionally succeed for us. Perhaps with a little different soil and proper encouragement . . .? Anyway, those Roses named here are old reliables, invaluable for the main garden effects even under adverse conditions, and form a splendid background or framework against which to plant the selections from among the current novelty offerings, which as rose lovers we just must have too!

#### What kind of pool shall I build?

[Continued from page 333]

of uncovered pools built as suggested here which have stood temperatures of twenty below zero. Reinforcement if used should be set in place before any cement is poured. Heavy fence wire, pipes, or scrap iron may be used. When the cement has set from twenty-four to forty-eight hours carefully remove the forms. Using the flat side of a brick, scour off all rough edges, seams and imperfections.

Fill and empty the new pool five times within the next two weeks to remove properties in the concrete poisonous to fish.

During this time the fun of landscaping may proceed with rocks, topsoil, and shrubs blending together. Leave generous rich crannies for smaller plants. Arrange the slopes in a manner to discourage drainage into the pool during heavy rains. Study and experimentation will suggest the best arrangement. The subject of



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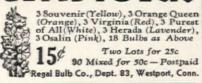
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planting might easily fill a volume. I shall make a few fundamental suggestions here. First, place large trees, shrubs, and rocks; grading and walks should come next, followed by small plants. If trees are to be planted select the smaller and graceful types. Elderberry, White Birch, Dogwood, or Willow are effective. Remember that Waterlilies demand much sun so do not make the mistake of planting larger shrubs where they will create undesirable shade. The formal pool calls for Redcedars, Yews, and trees and shrubs which are of more regular contour.

Place all rocks flat and ledgelike, in strata and to divert drainage into the ground instead of toward the pool.

The pool side is suitable for average plants which would thrive elsewhere in the garden under similar light and soil conditions. Iris, Primrose, Forget-

me-not, Cotoneaster, Ajuga Pachysandra, and scores of othe well-known plants will blen water and garden.

Plant Waterlilies in tubs of boxes approximately six feet it circumference by one foot deep filled with rich loam and rotte manure and placed so the to surface is about six inches below the water.

In summary, the most impor tant point in furnishing you pool is balance. Remember, the should be plants to supply oxy gen and food for the fish. Then should be fish to destroy th mosquitoes, also snails, lizard and pollywogs to act as scaver gers under the water. A frog two gives "music" and person ality to any pool. Their exped tions among the near-by plant their gymnastics in reaching for flying things and their funn faces will give your pool a fin: touch of life and comedy.

### Spruce gall aphids stopped by sprays

Evergreens are coming to occupy more and more space in the landscaping of the home. especially where permanent ef-fects are sought. Of the many kinds grown, the Norway Spruce is probably the most popular species, but it is at the same time very subject to insect attack. The commonest pest is the spruce-gall aphid, a tiny insect that produces roundish, pineapple-like enlargements, or galls, at the base of the new growth. The same insect may also attack the Red, Black, Englemann, and Colorado Blue Spruces, says Dr. F. L. Gambrell, entomologist at the New York State Experiment Station although it is rather uncommon on the two lastnamed species.

The galls are produced by the feeding of the over-wintering adults in the early spring and of the young which develop within the galls. The young begin to emerge from the galls in July and may continue through August, depending upon the season. In the home planting, if the trees are not too

large, considerable relief from it jury from this pest can be of tained by hand picking the gal in the spring and early summe This will tend to reduce the it festation for the next season.

However, a more dependab method of control is to spray the under sides and tips of a branches with a mixture of nice tine and fish oil soap the latt part of September or early in the spring, by the middle of April the latest. The spray mixture made up of 1 pint of nicotine are 5 pounds of fish oil soap in 10 gallons of water, or in that preportion. Lime-sulphur diluted the rate of 1 part to 8 parts water has also proved effective

Laundry soap or soap chips d solved in warm water may be su stituted for the fish oil soap if t latter is not readily availab Applications of lubricating of emulsions or miscible oils al give good control, but there some danger of injury to the tre from these materials if they a used too strong.

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