

Old-Fashioned Roses infullicolor

## Here is something YOU SHOULD KNOW

 by Burton rome Slumberon mattress s299iman Rome "DeYuxe" bedspaing sו9耳 inen $\$ 4950^{\circ}$

## Emmerich IIZOILIN PILLOWS

 Eby burton5 CUSTOM BUILT<br>PILLOWS

## 5 DEGREES OF SOFTNESS

AT ALL LEADING

DEALERS . . from $\$ 275$ to $\$ 15$ on

PURIFIES AND VITALIZES FEATHERS AND DOWN INTO FULL PLUME SDFTNESS

REGARDLESS OF WEIGHT OR SIZE THE IMPROVED ORTHO-FLEX INNERSPRING CONSTRUCTION AUTOMATICALLY ADJUSTS ITSELF TO CORRECT SLEEPING POSTURE . . . GIVING LUXURIOUS COMFORT - A new softness-a greater resilience-a more gentle bouyancy-all these and more are found in the New Rome Siumberon Mattress by Burton. No matter whether you are short or tall-heavy or slender-no matter how often you may turn or change position during sleep, this improved Ortho-Flex Innerspring Unit quietly and gently adjusts itself to every contour of the body. In no other way can correct sleeping posture be main-tained-and luxurious healthful rest be enjoyed. And only the Improved Ortho-Flex Innerspring Unit provides pressure control built into each of the hundreds of coils

## THE ROME 'DefLथc" BEDSPIEING

## The Perfect Foundation for any Inmerspring Mattress

The companion piece to the Rome Slumberon Mat- design-will cost them less and regardless of weight tress-anchored by eight strong springs-two at each or size will give them deeper, more luxurious com-corner-to prevent shimmy and sidesway. Closed Top fort and appreciably longer service.
Coils-another exclusive Burton feature-provide a Mattresses by Burton with the Improved Orthosmooth, elastic platform-no gaping coils to flex, bend Flex Innerspring Construction are now available in
or chew the mattressor chew the mattressno cross slats to creak.

Smart homemakers no longer trust their rest to longer trust their rest to misfits. They have learned that Burton Companion Units-Mattress and Bedspring of synchronized Vani anity Fair
Mattress Mattress . . . . . . $\$ 39.50^{\circ}$ Rome Slumberon Mattress . . . . . $29.75^{\circ}$ Rome Rest Mattress $22.50^{\circ}$ *sobiso in Butte, Salt Lake giod Et Paso
 THE LEAST YOU CAN DO IS


CONVENIENT! "I thank my lucky stars CONVENIENT provided me with carefree that my husband provent. No more furnace G-E Automatic
tending - now!

## LISTEN TO THE G-E STORY

before you decide. There is no doubt about it-the General Electric Gas Furnace is the fines, gas-heating unit that money can buy -and he cheapest to own!
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Your neighbors will tell you that the General Electric Gas Furnace is remarkably efficient. It burns gas economically; the utmost in heat being extracted with a minimum of heat loss.
And-it's so convenient! Your gas company supplies the fuel, and you pay for it as needed. That's all!
No trips to the cellar. No furnace tending. No dust nor dirt. No heating worries.

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There is a General Electric distributor in your community who is a specialist in heating and air conditioning equipment. Consult with him. He will gladly make a survey of your home and advise the type of equipment best suited to your needs. Phone the G-E distributor today. (See classified directory under Air Conditioning, Oil Burners or Gas Furnaces), or mail the coupon for free literature.

OIL, TOO! If you prefer to burn oil, investigate the advantages of the G-E Oil Furnace and the G-E Oil Winter-Air Conditioner. Easy Payment Terms on all G-E Heating and Air Conditioning equipment.

## GENERAL ( 6

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Div. 2312, Bloomfield, N. J.

Please send me, without cost or obligation, literature regarding the General Electric
$\square$ Gas Winter-Air Conditioner $\square$ Oil Furnace $\quad \square$ Oil Winter-Air Conditioner $\square$ Summer Air Conditioning Equipment

Name
Address


## So many times a day In Damget!



THINK what it would mean to you and your family to escape heavy colds and their dangerous after-effects.

And now the delightful Listerine treatment offers you that possibility. Listerine treats a cold for what it is -an acute local infection.
Tests made during a 7 -year study of the common cold reveal these remarkable results: Those who gargled Listerine Antiseptic twice a day had fewer colds and milder colds than non-garglers. Moreover, the colds
reached the danger zone of the lungs less frequently than those of non-users.

The secret of Listerine's success, we believe, must be that it reaches the invisible virus (bacteria) that many authorities say starts a cold, and also kills the mouth-residing "secondary invaders" that complicate a cold. Use Listerine this winter and see for yourself what it does for you.

Lambert Pharmacal Company St. Louis, Mo.

## LISTERINE for COLDS



Home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Horsley, Wewaka, Oklahoma

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# Using Milk fromTrees to Make Cars Safer, Ouieter 

CERTAIN TREES of the tropics are bled of a milky white sap which is the crude basis of a great industrial product-rubber. This story will in-product-rest you if you want to know the important differences in today's cars. It shows the value offered by Plymouth; value it will be well worth your while to consider.


Rubber Is Used in Plymouth cars
for the same reason this horse is
wearing rubber shoes-to cushion shock-cut down noise.


4
Rubber He Can't Break even with this 200-pound weight. Plymouth's sturdy steering wheel is made of hard rubber, with a solid steel core.


3 Our Own Rubber Mill is busy all year with samples and experimental batches . This sheet of pure rubber will be es. This sheet of pure rewty Plymouth body mounting.

5Dams that Hold Up Whole Lakes resist pressures of hundreds of pounds per square inch. Plymouth's brake-hose is actually tested to stand 5,000 pounds per square inch. This helps make Plymouth's double-action draulic brakes safer. They give you surer control...stay in adjustment.

PLYMOUTH BODY MOUNTING


Your Backbone is Cushioned (left) by pads of cartilage or "gristle"-in much the same way Plymouth's block out shocks, noise and vibration. Plymounth's famed Floating Power engine mountings work the same way.


Wiper Tests-Not only the mechanism but the rubber is tested as in the many other parts of the car where this material means long life.


7 Rubber Stops Drafts and bothersome leaks. The rubber strips around doors and windows help make Plymouth's ventilating system most efficient of any low-priced car.

(1) The Big 1938 Plymouth De Luxe 4-Door Sedan with Trunk. It delivers in Detroit for only $\$ 815$ nearest models as low as $\$ 645$-including Federal taxes. State, local taxes not included. By arion Dodge, De Soto or Chrysler dealer-today :PLYMOUR - CoLumbia network, thursdays, 9 TO 10 P. M., E.S.T. TUNE IN MAJOR BOWES' ORIGINAL AMATEUR MOUR




## Light Condition with <br> BRIGHTER G-E MAZDA LAMPS IGHT CONDITIONING is one of the <br> NEW AMD ST Price MIDA LAMPS . . now at lowest prices in history

 your simplest steps you can take to make charming more livable . . . and more amount and kind providing the right seeing easier kind of lighting to make It means Ber young eyes and old. Beans Better Light for Better Sight. Begin with new and brighter G-E MAZDA lamps. Put a new 100-200-300-watt Three-Lite bulb in your three-light I.E.S. Lamp, as the picture suggests, and watchDad relax as he reads. Put new 100-watt bulbs in your I. E.S. bridge and table lamps and you'll help the rest of the family enjoy new eyesight protection. Brighten up your kitchen with a new 150-watt G-E MAZDA lamp, and get a supply of G-E bulbs in different sizes
for "spares." You'll be delighted with the difference his beginning makes . . . and surprised at how little it now costs.

## TRY THIS EASY WAY TO BRING NEW



TO YOUR FAMILY

## Devor Prprectsecrimi Procas

Develops sensational new method that makes possible an improved Mirrolac Enamel that is as smooth as porcelain, tough as leather, and washes like tile.

This new process is exclusive with

## DEVOE MIRROLAC ENAMEL



DEVOE RESEARCH scores again! Close on the heels of the famous 2 CoatSystem of house painting comes this amazing new Mirrolac Enamel.

W ${ }^{\text {ITH A SECRET PROCESS, a new oil }}$ and modern resins, Devoe has produced an amazing new Mirrolac Enamel.

It flows from the brush smoothly-covers beautifully in a single coat-dries to a gleaming, glass-like finish.

Use Mirrolac anywhere-indoors or out -on furniture, woodwork-metal utensils. It stands up as no decorative enamel ever has before. Your Devoe Dealer will prove it for you. See his spectacular tests. Then get some and brighten up your home.


NEW, IMPROVED Mirrolac makes conventional enamels obsolete. No unusual skill is necessary to produce a brilliant, expert-looking enamel job. Available in an array of sparkling, modern colors.

# ${ }^{\text {"My Hy }}$ House is my Show-window DEVOE'S 2-COAT SYSTEM COST ME LESS_AND IT LOOKS SO GOOD IT'S BRINGING ME BUSINESS." 

TAKE A LOOK at a Devoe 2-Coat paint job -look it over critically. You'll see how it outclasses other paint jobs. It's whiter, smoother, more brilliant. And remember! This better kind of a paint job costs you less-yes, as much as $50 \%$ less!

Here's why. Devoe uses two different paints - an undercoat to seal pores or to get a tight


WRITES IOHN HOEGL, PAINTING CONTRACTOR OF WEST HEMPSTEAD, N. Y.
"From now on I'm using Devoe Paints Exclusively -it certainly pays to mail that coupon!"

hold on old paint-a top-coat that has what it takes to fight off sun and weather. Together, these give you a handsome paint job that outlasts others 2 to 1 .

Make these double savings. Send for the free booklet and see how. Or call on your neighborhood Devoe Dealer. His name is usually in your Classified Telephone Directory.

# DEVOE PAINTS <br>  <br> L00K <br> FOR <br> THIS <br> sick 

FREE BOOK ON PAINTING YOUR HOME
DEVOE \&RAYNOLDSCO.,INC.,1W.47th St.,New York, N. Y. Send me your free, illustrated book on paint problems.
Name
Address
City
 crack proof, chip proof. Hard service merely makes it more lovely and lustrous. When this metal enters your kitchen, it's "in for life".

The Monel sink and Monel-topped cabinet above are manufactured by the Whitehead Metal Products Co. of New York, Inc., 304 Hudson Street, New York, N. Y. Monel sinks start at $\$ 41.00$. Sink -and-cabinet combinations at $\$ 93.30$. In all there are 57 different models to choose from. Cabinet models available in any length from 41 to 168 inches in fractions of an inch. For information about Monel sinks, cabinets and hot water tanks, write to Whitehead. For information about other Monel household equipment, address

THE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL COMPANY, INC. 73 Wall Street

New York, N. Y.
" $M$ " is the mystic letter. Just whisper " $M$ " and that ugly little gnome, Kitchen Drudgery, begins to tremble for his life. For "M" stands for Monel . . . and Magic Chef. A combination that makes light of hard work!

In the photograph above, you may admire the newest Magic Chef Range with its top of silvery Monel. A model that is a model . . of modern beauty and labor-saving efficiency! Note particularly the "built-in" effect that can be achieved with this new range. It hugs the wall. And its square-cut corners which make possible a perfect joining with the Monel sink and cabinet on either side. The proud makers of this resplendent range are the American Stove Company of Cleveland, Ohio.
you. A smooth, silvery metal which constantly seconds your motions to keep it clean and spotless.

Stains? Don't worry about them. Substances which tend to make stains cannot penetrate Monel. Consequently, stains are never permanent. They are easily and quickly removed with common household cleansers.

Durability? Please remember that Monel was created to handle far more difficult tasks than will be assigned to it in your kitchen. This metal was born in industry. It is used in the gigantic valves of Boulder Dam . . . in the machinery of thousands of busy factories.

So you will find that Monel has more proofs
drive against drudgery is that modern metal-Monel. A metal that's always on its mettle to make things easy for

Monel inherits from Nickel its finest qualities-strength,
beauty and ability to withstand rust and corrosion you specify metals, remember that the addition of Nickel brings toughness, strength beauty and extra of Nickel service to steels, irons and non-ferrous alloys.

$$
\begin{gathered}
2 / 3 \\
\text { NICKEL }
\end{gathered}
$$

MORE PURE ICE-FASTER, EASIER

- because of the exclusive fully sealed ice compartment...sealed at the back as well as the front! New freezer shelves help freeze ice $25 \%$ faster! See the Visual Taste-Test that proves Norge can give you ice as pure as the water you drink. Norge ice cubes never taste of cantaloupe, cabbage or cheese!


The smallest Norge electric Rollator compressor keeps three Norge refrigerators cold for only a few pennies' worth of safe, silent electric current!

Think what this means to you in your own home....

Extra power to make cold in one Norge no matter how hot the weather.... currentsparing economy .... less wear.... longer life.... in the Norge you buy! Extra freezing capacity that means all the ice cubes you want plas the greatest food protection! Extra value because the Norge Rollator compressor-the surplus-powered, miracle-
mechanism of refrigeration - carries a 10-Year Warranty.

See the remarkable " 3 on 1 " Test at your Norge dealer's before you buy any refrigerator! See how Norge leads again with advanced and exclusive convenience features ..... leads in beauty and modern styling that will make your kitchen the envy of all your friends.
There is a Norge dealer in your neighborhood.

NORGE DIVISION Borg-Warner Corporation 606-670 E. Woodbridge St., Detroit, Michigan. In Canadas Canadian Radio Corp., 622 Fleet St., West. Toronto, Ontario
rollator refrigeration (domestle \& Commerclal) - Gas \& electric ranges - washers \& ironers - whirlator oil burners gas burners - fine-air furnaces - coal stokers - air conditioning - circulator room heaters - hot water heaters


Many clever women are showing their husbands how to get more practical insurance for their homes. Here's the way you do it.
With your insurance man, you first make a thorough check of your present protection. You compare your coverage with your property values. You see if you have too much insurance or too little - and if it's the right kind. You find out if you are making the sixteen per cent savings that usually go with three year rates. And finally you have your agent make a complete survey of
the insurance your home should have so that you can buy it to fit your means. Insuring your home this way saves time, money and worry. You get better, more economical insurance. You know exactly where you stand in case of fire, burglary or accident. And you can budget and control your costs. Furthermore, by insuring through an agent - a competent representative of good, strong companies - you're free from fussy details. For the agent takes care of your troubles, renewals, claims takes all the work off your hands.

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The EMPLOYERS' GROUP H0 milk street, Boston, MASS.

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$$
.2
$$

## TAKING GUESSWORK OUT OF BUYING

How to get your money's worth is an important thing to know. You want tested quality merchandise that will give you maximum service and comfort; you want to be sure that you get what you are paying for. You want the whole truth about the goods-before you spend your carefully saved money.
The best way to be sure that a slip cover will. wash without shrinking and fading is to urge the manufacturer or retailer to test, guarantee, and label it accordingly. Or, suppose you are buying a new sofa for the living room. How are you going to be sure that the inner construction is exactly what you expect? Only by demanding that such information be clearly stated on the tag or label. In a way this puts it up to the seller-but it is still you, the consumer, who must encourage and demand such information.

Fortunately, there are leaders in the merchandising field who realize this need for passing on information to the consumer. Among many retail stores that have systems of consumer protection and guidance are R. H. Macy \& Company, L. Bamberger, Marshall Field \& Company, and Sears Roebuck. They are the ones who test and label their fabrics for color permanence, washability, etc. They even tell you what percentage is wool, silk, rayon, or cotton. They state definitely everything you want to know about the merchandise, and you can rely on their statements.
Obviously, there are many reputable retail stores that are too small to maintain their own analyzing laboratories. But they can, and do, protect and guide their customers in other ways. In the first place, they demand that the manufacturers check and label all goods; then they can send the merchandise to a near-by testing laboratory.
But now let us look into a large department store. We visited Bamberger's, watched some laboratory tests, and found out exactly how their system works. When they say, at the top of an advertisement, "Bamberger's Bureau of Standards has checked and approved every statement made in our advertising regarding merchandise, construction, and serviceability," they really mean it!
To 1 ggin with, the bureau is well equipped to make all simple tests. More complicated ones are sent out to the foremost service laboratories. If it is a "camel'shair"', coat, the fabric is tested to be sure that it is all camel's hair.

If the tests prove differently, it is labeled and advertised as "camel's hair and wool," or whatever it happens to be. If a chair comes in that is supposed to have a certain type of inner construction, this is checked and the exact facts of construction are put on the label and in advertisements. If a drapery is supposed to be resistant to sunlight, it is tested for such property before the statement is made. Likewise, the woods used in tables and chests, and other merchandise about which there is a question are analyzed.
All advertisements are checked for accuracy and the whole truth. For instance, suppose a copywriter has finished an advertisement on a new evening gown, retailing for sixty dollars. Due to the price of the dress, it is a "prestige" type advertisement. She has described it as a sleek, black silk gown with a metal cloth sash for contrast. This copy goes to the bureau, and finally reads "black silk and rayon," because rayon yarn is woven into the material. Here the manufacturer or department buyer may have been reluctant to point out that rayon played an important part. But the consumer has a right to know this and understand the reasons for its use.
Now consumer protection does not end with advertisements and labels. The store must establish specific standards of quality. All the clerks, as well as the advertising executives and copywriters, must know all the characteristics of their merchandise; they must avoid exaggerations, misstatements, and half-truths; they must be able to give the customer information about fiber or other content, quality, purity, washability, sizes, style, uses, and limitations. Coöperation with the manufacturers, other local retailers, consumers, and consumer organizations is imperative. Finally, every store can work with the National Dry Goods Association, and through it with the Consumer-Retailer Relations Council.

Some information about this Council may be of interest. As the name suggests, it is made up of both consumers and retailers. Persons interested in the work, such as representatives of Federal agencies, national associations of manufacturers and adver*isers, and Detter Business Bureaus are eligible to associate membership. The main objects of this Council, which is organized for the benefit of the consumer, are to promote
[Please turn to page 85]
$\int_{\text {Chocolate wool }}^{x}$
from Arabia
now white wool from Iceland
$\qquad$

Left : What if sunlight pours through the window and children track dirt indoors? Perfect Naturals will not fade-will not show footprints! The pattern shown is "Frosted Leaves" (\#3905).

Above: "Woodland Maze" (\#3907) and "Mexicali" (\#3908) . . . two of Firth's soft, rich Perfect Natural rugs, woven entirely of natural undyed yarns. So reas,
umbrelas! Perfect Naturals will not
IMAGINE! This beautiful \$3.00 Needlepoint Set...Yours for only 50 $\neq$
To show you the lovely wools used in Perfect Naturals, we will send you a beautiful $12^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime \prime}$ needlepoint pattern, full supply of Perfect Natural and dyed yarns, . $41-2=2=1$ umbrellas! Perfect Naturals will not waterspot । The rug $!$ This beautiful hild's ruo. chair seat. nillow cover. Act
$\delta_{\text {candinavia started the vogue for rugs of }}$ undyed wools. Paris featured them in the Exposition. And now Firth weaves them inexpensively ... for smart American homes. Every color tone in Perfect Naturals is the natural wool color of sheep somewhere in the world . . . the browns and fawns, creams and golds and russets, so important in smart decoration today. A few patterns are woven with dyed threads of accent colors.
And these soft, resilient rugs are so practical. They won't show dirt . . . no, not even footprints. They cannot fade or waterspot. And they have the longer wear that only natural yarns can give.

See Perfect Naturals at leading department and furniture stores . . cliscover for yourself their beauty and thrifty prices.

Firth Perfect Naturals are made in a wide range of sizes up to $12^{\prime} \times 21^{\prime}$ Also in narrow and broadloom carpet.
 FIRTH RUGS ${ }^{\text {an }}$ CARPETS

Copyright 1938. Firth Carpet Co.

## FIRTH CARPET COMPANY, 295 Fifth Avenue, New York

 Send me the Perfect Natural needlepoint set. I enclose $50 ¢$ (either stamps or coin).Send me FREE your booklet "It's a Natural", telling romantic stories of the far-away lands where Perfect Natural wools are found.

## LEADING DECORATORS SAY:

 "USE RUGS OF SOFT, UNDYED
## PROVE THEY NEEDN'T BE EXPENSIVE



Above: Don't worry about wet rubbers and dripping

## 5TERILE <br> 5AND.. and provered

## secret of qardsning success

## LOOK AT THESE 12 SETS OF ZINNIA PLANTS,

 grown by master horticulturists at a leading University!They started life all even-grew under identical conditions of air, sunlight, water, and temperature. Even their diets were alike, except for one variation in each pot. Yet in that small diet difference lies the entire answer to the plants' radically different development.

One plant-extremeleft in therow-gota complete diet of the eleven elements plants require from the soil. The others received exactly the same diet except that one element, as indicated, was withheld for test purposes.

Some of these incompletely-fed plants matured fairly well-but there isn't one of
them that you'd be proud to have in your own garden. To insure complete success, an eleven-element "Square Meal" is vital.

Choose Vigoro, the eleven-element plant food! It is sanitary and odorless . . . compounded to a secret formula, the achievement of years of intensive research.

## Vigoro assures best results, saves money

Vigoro's remarkable effect . . . on lawns, flowers, shrubs, vegetables and trees . . . has made success easy for millions of gardeners. Their support makes Vigoro the world's largest selling plant food-makes possible the low, economical prices. It's packed in convenient sizes, one to one hundred pounds. Order this "Square Meal" now!


Scene of this remarkable plant feeding testthe Botanical Greenhouses of a famous University. The most rigid scientific controlswere used to make the tests accurate and reliable.

 OLD-FASHIONED ROSES. A WATER COLOR BY EDITH F. JOHNSTON

Damascena officinalis - a Pink Rose
Gruss an Iepliz-a Red Rose
 ing, "Oh, hadn't you heard? The old roses are coming back."

I have heard, and I welcome them, for they are charming. But those whose passing I bemoan are the ones that belonged to the fin de siecle years as gently and unerringly as did the bustles and the Prince Albert coats. They had the grace and fragility of ladies who understood the art of swooning in all its delicate ramifications, combined with the strength of those same ladies who raised the most boisterous families without ever losing their dignity and poise.

1 realize that, having spent a childhood in Georgia and a married life in Virginia, I can blame the difference in climate for the loss of a number of the less hardy Noisettes and Teas. But even when I return to Georgia, I see nothing but Hybrid Teas and such moderns. Please do not misunderstand me. The Hybrid Tea rose is my favorite flower, and that takes in considerable territory, for I have been an inveterate gardener for many years. But the Hybrid Teas are not all. We do not discard the ladies who really know how to be ladies, just because the modern young woman is more at home in the wide world. There is room for all of us-and flower gardens are limited by the golden dawn and the crimson sunset.

That is beside the point, however. This is to be a memoir and not a plea for an Old Roses' Home. I was raised with roses in the gardens of my grandmother, my aunt, and my mother, and I have never seen anywhere since then such abundance of blossom as those rosebushes had. When I mention this rather wistfully to my rose-fan husband, he replies firmly: "They should have pruned."

And so they should, no doubt but I am glad that they did not. I do not believe any of us grandchildren would have remembered one perfect rose from Grandmother's garden; but none of us has ever forgotten the two white Bride rose bushes, with the four pink Bridesmaids behind them, in a riot of blossom. The two brides worried me, until my uncle explained double weddings; since then, whenever I hear of a double wedding I see in my mind's eye not a pair of probably homely females, but the glory of two white and four pink rosebushes, towering above my head in the fullness of abundant and unpruned bloom.

Then there was the Rainbow rose. It was sparsely petalled, but with such delightful petals, displaying stripes and streaks of red on pink and pink on red in delightful and fantastic designs, for all the world like an Easter egg gone mad. I can still feel the cool, heavy texture of the petals against my lips, as I "popped" them early in the morning, when they were still fresh with sparkling dew.

Safrano was a more lowly rose, so constantly in bloom that it was never really prized. Grandmother had a climbing Safrano on her old kitchen, and
[Please turn to page 113]

FROM A VICTORIAN WATER COLOR OF AN OLD ENGLISH ROSE

## Rosa $^{\text {Lutea }}$ Bicolor

AN AUSTRIAN ROSE



## NOVICES and ROSES

DR. G. GRIFFIN LEWIS

Nothing in the whole range of floriculture is so completely charming as a rose garden in rose time. Not only can such a garden be constructed and perpetuated at moderate cost, but it is one of the best assets that a home can have -and also the community in which its owner lives. It is not necessary for one to take a course in rose culture, or to have a specially prepared soil, in order to grow roses. But the following suggestions may prove of benefit to the novice:

1. Select suitable varieties for your climate. (Any local rosarian will be glad to assist you.)
2. Do not depend on catalogue descriptions which are sometimes flamboyant and misleading, but purchase from a reliable dealer who has a reputation for enumerating the weak qualities of each variety as well as the strong ones.
3. Select no variety that has not stood the test of time. Less than five per cent of the newer varieties are distinct or really valuable.
4. Shun "own-root" and potted roses and specify on your order, "Two-year-old, fieldgrown, budded stock."


Doubloons

$I^{\top}$T is a pleasant paradox that some of the newest roses this past season or two have been apt to be the oldest roses. The awakening movement to bring back and collect the old-fashioned roses, the roses that bloomed

## and NEW


R. M. S. Queen Mary
used in distinguishing authentic old glass. The rose collector's interest is a live one, with a livelier future. A cutting begged today from a pleasant farm wife has possibilities, of future glories in color and reproduction far beyond the limitations of the most precious piece of old glass. The question of expanse in rose collecting is negligible. This gardener is fortunate in being able to offer to exchange a root of the old Persian Yellow or of the old pink Moss rose for a piece of any new-found beauty. However, I have learned that

RUTH BROWN

in our grandmothers' gardens, has grown into a wide-spread gardening interest.
From the collector's standpoint, I can imagine no subject more intriguing. The delight of discovering a new old rose variety in the yard of a back road farm may exceed the enthusiasm displayed by a sister unearthing an old glass sugar bowl with the Rose in Snow pattern, from the dusty attic of the farm house.
The rose bushes are identified by differences in habit of growth which require as much earnest research and experience as are

Gruss an Aachen the homemaker is most apt to urge acceptance of a small part of the admired rose plant without any return.
Seldom will the name of the variety be given you; often it is not known to the owner. Stopping one night at a tourist home in the north country, we were offered a piece of an established old rose plant that we greatly admired. Much effort, later. failed to identify the variety, so the lovely flesh[Please turn to page 115]

Rome Glory

1. Horace McFarland


McGredy's Pink
Elegance (left)


Here the family relax, read, and thoroughly enjoy themselves


A gay spring display of tulips is followed by the summer cheerfulness of annuals in this bed along the terrace edge

MUCH has been written about the interesting possibilities of city back yards, terraces, and penthouses, and many original and delightful things have been accomplished in their design and planting. But what of the suburban lot, where there is space enough to achieve really commodious outdoor living, and where conditions permit the use of a wide variety of plant material? Here, indeed, is a chance for imagination and individuality.

Yet today, as yesterday, the suburban dweller so often seems content to follow the lead of his neighbor in shutting out the light from his windows with assorted (and all too often ill-chosen) evergreens, dotting his lawn with blue spruce and specimen shrubs, and edging his walks with umbrella-like catalpas. Apparently he completely forgets the need for some attractive little area where he can enjoy his property in seclusion and comfort. Of course, houses are of various types and styles, and need a carefully studied setting, and the use of plant material suitable to them. But this simply adds to the interest of the problem and the satisfaction that comes from a successful solution of it.

The English style brick house of Dr. and Mrs. William Gilpatric in Winchester, Massachusetts, seemed to the landscape architect, Rosalind Spring LaFontaine, to call for a very simple and restrained treatment, but one which would give the maximum amount of "livability" to the comparatively small area which is closely surrounded by neighboring properties.

For the foundation planting both evergreen and deciduous shrubs were used, these being chosen with an eye to the attractiveness of twig or berry even in the winter. Pfitzers juniper, inkberry, andromeda, high-bush blueberry, kerria, and spreading cotoneaster were selected, with lilacs to give height where needed. Vines were also used, chiefly Boston ivy, its more dainty relative Ampelopsis (or Parthenocissus) tricuspidata lowi, and the climbing hydrangea (H. petiolaris), which will cling to brick and stone.

The informal placing of the entrance doorway was taken advantage of, and the resulting simple planting, following the lines of the house, has more charm than much of the balanced planting (so often of stiff, pointed ever-
[Please turn to page 114]


We gardeners have some very fixed ideas about plans. Few of us will hire a landscape architect to tell us where and what to plant or build about our home grounds. We have conceived the idea that such a procedure costs untold amounts of money. Herein we err, because we actually save money by getting a bit of expert advice, at least, and developing a layout, if only a rough one, of our grounds whether they be a city lot, an estate, or something in between.

It may be that the plan we secure will not be followed to the letter, even after we pay for it; but it will tend to get us started on a definite planting program, which, after all, is one of the first steps toward a well-landscaped garden. We may have ever so fine thoughts about the kind of garden we shall have "some day," but unless we stick a shovel in the ground and turn over the soil that is ours, we shall never have a garden. As in Europe, it is becoming increasingly true here that a garden does not of necessity mean an abundance of bloom. It should mean a bit of God's universe adapted to our own particular needs and desires, perhaps even to our ideals.

The very mention of a plan brings to many minds a garden so laid out as to resemble a problem in geometry. If instead we can think of a plan merely as a pattern or guide, then we are progressing toward something like an enjoyable undertaking. Perhaps you know of gardens which have grown out of trial and error, and at last, after much progression, evolved into something apparently unstudied and natural. While it may not be evident, a natural woodsy effect has design just as surely as the formal garden. The ability to visualize a layout when reduced in scale and expressed as a conventional plan aids materially in planning the home grounds.

We are accustomed to planning ahead for various things and that is what we do when we make a garden plan. Features of the garden which at first may only be anticipated are in this way definitely planned for. Unnecessary labor and expense are thus avoided because only temporary planting will be done on areas where, later, permanent features will be planted or constructed.

A plan presents the relationship of house to unoccupied ground, which will become the garden. It lays our domain before us, on a relatively small piece of paper, and viewing it in this way we can more clearly visualize our complete undertaking. Living mostly indoors and being used to walls about us, we shall be able, when our boundaries are indicated, to "see" where paths and main features should be placed. Trees, pools, fences, and hedges will correspond to room furnishings, and thus visualized, our designing problem is greatly simplified. Depending upon one's individual likes and hobbies, and upon the amount of time to be spent at them, the part of the garden to be used for a recreation center is furnished for outdoor suppers, swimming parties, or garden plays.

Just as styles in architecture change, so that it becomes desirable to redesign houses, so do gardens become outgrown and overgrown. Because we live much more in the open than formerly, our ideas of gardens have changed, especially in that connection.

One may feel that a plan is all right for a new place, when one starts
[Please turn to page 117]



ANABEL
PARKER
MCCANN

## The Garden of

Mrs. A. K. Billstein, Huntington, L. I., is A ROCK GARDEN THAT REALLY FIIS

ington place, to start her new garden with many well-grown, healthy plants taken from her first rock garden in Great Neck, Long Island. There she had learned the babits of the different subjects so she could give each a preferred location. She knew which liked shade, which grew best with their feet in damp earth, which needed fertilizer, and which were partial to acid soil. That is probably one of the reasons why her new garden was full of bloom its first spring, whereas makers of some wall gardens have had to wait four or more years for a color display.
Where the blossom-decked wall now stands was originally a retaining wall of cement, bare and unlovely. This had to be demolished. Then the face of the uncovered bank was cut to a gentle incline to serve the double purpose of providing more solid protection for the earth back of it and of catching rainfall.

When effects like those shown above and opposite are obtained in two years they tell of the right plants grown in the right places with skill and love
"Most of the plants were put into the wall as it was laid, rock by rock," Mrs. Billstein explains. "This gave opportunity to spread the well-grown roots and pack them well. I took up such a large ball of earth with each plant that it never knew it had been moved. That is the whole secret of transplanting, and I cannot say this too emphatically:
Facing southwest, the wall gets early morning sun in summer, is shaded at noon and then, after a few hours, is again bathed in sunlight for the rest of the day. But also every summer afternoon at about four o'clock, a south wind blows up from the salt water (Long

Island Sound) frontage just beyond the driveway and bathes the plants in fresh air, which Mrs. Billstein is convinced is what rock plants love. This may be for some a new thought in rock gardening. But certain it is that her garden gives a novel impression of being constantly nourished by some elixir.
In the summer of 1937 it was watered only twice, probably because of the moisture-laden breeze that washed over it every day. During the hot weather of its first season (1936) it needed frequent watering, though less than was given the lawn. Of course it had to be a gentle sprinkle so as not to wash out the pockets of soil. A steady sprinkling for at least an hour, so that the soil is wet six inches down, is Mrs. Billstein's recipe. She also believes that, generally speaking, fertilizers are out of place in rock planting and not conducive to the nice little close mats which one wants
[Please turn to page 97]

## GOOD THNGGS FOR ROCK GARDENS

Two interesting rock garden subjects, Cotula squalida (left) and Arenaria balearica-read about
them and others in articles by Charles H. Chesley and James Neeman on pages 76 and 77


# GROWING PAINS 

# or-So you're going to have a GARDEN! 

MARION A. BUCKELMUELLER

$A^{4}$of us started to be gardeners at one special and particular time. The urge hardly ever sneaks up on you; rather it comes down like the Assyrian in the poem; you know, "like a wolf on the fold." Or perhaps it bursts more like spring, and you wake up some morning experiencing the uncontrollable yearning. Your fingers itch for the feel of soil and you want to breathe deeply of the smell of growing things.

Perhaps you were very young when this happened and you removed a large clump of tulips-bulbs and all-from a neighbor's border and bore them home triumphantly. The family had to rush them back with apologies, and you simply couldn't make your irate parents understand that you had to do it. It was an ungovernable "urge" and you had responded to inner quiverings that were no respecters of property rights.

Or perhaps at a later stage in your career, with a flare of misguided enthusio $\quad m$, you planted radishes-rows and rows of radishes. When they grew up you would sell them and the radish-conscious world would be clamoring at your garden gate! It helped a lot to watch the first leaves come up, and to wash the first of the crop in the bucket under the garden faucet and crunch it in your teeth then and there, dripping wet and crisp. The entire world of horticulture opened around you and the first radish, and next year, you planned, it would be beans, or pansies. Everything was different from then on. Will it grow in my garden? became a vital question about each new plant you came across.

The gardener at maturity is more cautious but none the less impelled by the prehistoric "urge." His difficulty is that he should try to keep it a well-cloaked secret. Otherwise as he turns over his first spadeful of earth, the Advisers will begin to flock. They'll start by telling you that the way you hold your fork
will raise blisters, and that the place you have chosen to adorn has the wrong exposure. They will continue the harangue until you think that back seat drivers are angels in comparison. They'll walk on your lawn, finger your seed packets, stick thumb nails in your bulbs and park in the lawn chairs, all the while explaining that petunias should be started in the house, that larkspur needs a cold frame. When, in desperation, you explain to them, individually and collectively, that you don't care if nothing grows, that you're just working up a healthy perspiration, they will go away urged by the points of your shiny new rake with the label still on the handle. They will go muttering to each other about soil tests and a constructive plan. But, thank goodness, you're rid of them and are again the Omnipotent Gardener.
The worst of it is they are right! Nevertheless, everyone takes a fierce and heated pride in making his own garden errors. You want to mess around and experiment. Cultivate half the sweet pea rows with a dust mulch and cover the other half with straw and see what happens. The path from amateur to specialist is full of fences higher than you can hold a hoe, but that's the fun; later, we can dismiss them with a wave of the trowel. It's like raising children. You want to know all the rules and then see what you can do with the material on hand.

Of course, mistakes in gardening are so heartbreaking because it takes such a maddening time to eradicate the evidence. You writhe in anguish when an Adviser strolls in and you explain the blank spot in the border where you sprayed with fly-killing solution instead of pyrethrum. And you mis-label. Everyone does. The French marigolds peep out behind the forest primeval of three-foot tall Africans There is no gentle veil to draw over a garden blunder. You can feed a fallen cake to the


Gardening is like raising children. You want to know all the rules, then go ahead on the trial and error basis
puppy on the sly or you can plop your drive into the water hazard on the sixteenth hole with comparative privacy; but a hybrid tea rose planted in front of a trellis will stand out like a dent in a new fender. Perhaps, after you sterilize flats, seeds, soil and all, in the oven, water hopefully for six weeks and then find not even a weed appearing you can surreptitiously visit the florist and get a nice flat of verbenas. But be sure to chop up the flat (if it bears the florist's name) for kindling wood before your Arch Rival in horticulture remarks at the profusion of verbenas and starts looking around.

It saves a lot of wear and tear on one's pride to investigate the family life of flora while you are still thumbing the catalogue. Hardly anyone buries Nicotiana seed under a half inch of well-sieved loam and breathlessly awaits results; but I still blush with shame over the promises of seed I made to admirers of my giant fringed petunias. I watched like a hen on a china nest-egg for those seed pods to form. I even made a neat list of the anxious ones awaiting my crop. How was I to know that it took a camel's hair brush and California climate? Of such experiences, I suppose, character is born-or at least caution.
The truest axiom for the possessor of the grand "urge" is, "Nothing beats a trial but a failure." No matter how many people say, "I could have told you so," the real fun is finding out for yourself. Dig around. Plant hither and yon and nigh. Plan all the sunken gardens and fifty-foot pools with lilies of the Nile, lush with bloom, that you want, because there is always Next Year. Ferhaps Next Year you will equip your shrubbery with zipper openings to expedite moving, and you'll want a serpentine wall for the climbing roses. No matter what tragedies you have faced this summer, they are leveled off with the coming of frost, and all through the long winter evenings graph paper and pencil and the beloved garden books will be blooming things all over again. In fact, I have a definite suspicion that is why the sun goes down so early all winter long. You can plot out a succession of bloom and color schemes that from the attic windows will look like a French tapestry. You can add and subtract pergolas and sundials. Very soon you will find that you are favoring a certain [Please turn to page 87]

## 



The American Home Achievement Medal, recognized for more than twenty years as an outstanding tribute to merit in new, undisseminated flowers, was awarded at twentythree exhibitions during 1937. In the case of two national shows, the silver trophy was given once to a dahlia and once to a peony. Of the other bronze medals, one went to an iris, one to a gladiolus, and the rest to dahlias. This preponderance of dahlia awards is explained by the fact that the medal was originated and first presented by the Garden Magazine (as The American Home was then known) as a special dahlia prize; one of the first recipients-if not the first-was Mrs. Charles H. Stout of New Jersey, to whom the cause of the dahlia owes so much. Later, the terms of the gift were expanded to include other kinds of flowers shown at exhibitions of recognized status while retaining the original high standards. These terms, as they must appear in schedules of shows which are authorized to offer the Medal, are as follows:

## "The American Home Achievement Medal is

 offered for award to the most worthy undisseminated. . . . Open to all, amateur and professemal. At least three blooms (or spikes) on longMildred Pote,
silver medal award at the
American Dahlia Society Show in N. Y.
Atrammarn by
Thie Amercioany 2 fome
new variety of adequate merit, distinction. and novelty, having distinctiveness as compared with existing varieties. It cannot be made to an unnamed seedling or one less than three years old. In the event of a contesting variety being unnamed. the award will not be contirmed until a name has been given. (In the event of no novelty qualifying for this award, the Medal may be awarded to the best bloom in the exhibition, if considered worthy by the judges.)'
Thus the Medal is by no means a mere stimulus for the indiscriminate production of new things that stand little or no chance of becoming popular and widely grown, but a recognition of proven accomplishment certified to by an established authoritative organization. This history of its distribution during a score of years is evidence of the care and discretion with which it has been offered and awarded. In the case of last year's winners, the following brief notes are based on
[Please turn to page 64]
Left: Rosy Morn, winner at Baltimore, Maryland

Two views of The
American Home Achievement Medal awarded yearly
as a tribute to merit in new, undisseminated flowers

Pink Elegance, winner at the Louisville, Ky., and Indianapolis shows
stems must be shown and entered specifically for


At left: Michigan White, winner at
Detroit, Michigan

Above: Pink Fantasy, winner at Camden, New Jersey

## At left: Sunrays, winner at Rockville Centre,

 New York show


The graceful abelia shrub blooms from summer until frost and the pale flower bracts seen here hang on even longer
to flower (the blossoms usually appearing the latter part of June, so late that the new growth often hides their effectiveness) is the giant rosebay, native over a great part of the eastern United States. -The daphne rhododendron, considerably smaller in every way, is much better suited for small scale planting. The evergreen azaleas (actually members of the Rhododendron genus and by some authorities regularly classed with them) are few, indeed, when compared with the larger numbber of deciduous types, but very outstanding. The hardiest of them is probably the Amoena azalea, but its flowers are of a poor magenta that is extremely hard to use in combination with any other color. The Hinodegiri azalea has decidedly better flowers and foliage, but is not quite as hardy, being used with safety only as far north as Philadelphia. The snow azalea is a lovely white and can be used in many places in the garden; it is not considered hardy north of New York City, although in sheltered locations in the warmer parts of Cape Cod it seems to thrive and its beautiful flowers are enjoyed every spring.


Most of us are familiar with the small. neat leaves and distinctive fragrance of boxwood, but did we know its stems are square


Wintercrecerer (Euonymus) leaves, always opposite and toothed, vary widely in size. Center, E. radicand; left, its variety minima; right, var. vegetus

All rhododendrons and azaleas, and the mountain-laurel (which needs no introducdion to American gardeners), require acid soil conditions. A mulch of acid peat moss, decaying oak leaves, or pine needles aids materially in keeping the soil acid. Most plants of this type bloom better when grown in full sun, but in the winter, too much strong sunlight is often responsible for the burning of the foliage. Consequently, even though often grown primarily for their flowers, plants are sometimes best placed in a situation where they will get some shade, at least in the winter and early spring. They may be used on the edge of woods, under hemlocks, or even as lawn specimens, but their use in foundion plantings should be avoided, particularly when the house is of stucco or brick, since rain water washing against the cement becomes decidedly alkaline and may change the reacton of the soil from acid to alkaline.
In the case of broad-leaved evergreens with ornamental fruits, such as some of the hollies, a word of caution should be given concerning their use. The sexes are separate; that is, one
[Please turn to page 106]

Look closely for distinguishing characters. Magnolia twigs (above) show a permanent stipular line at each leaf joint. Cotoneaster stems have a pair of tiny, erect stipules at the base of each of its leaves which are alternate and entire (at right)

You can tell rhododendron (above) from mountain-laurel by the leaves or prominent leaf-scars on the middie portion of the twigs. Note, too, the flower bud shapes and sizes


## Sold Complete, Plot $80^{\prime}$ by $125^{\prime}$, for $\$ 8,900$

I
a building a small house insist on attractive details in addition to good planning and construction. With small house design immeasurably improved today, you are en-

titled to good-looking trim, entranceways, and the like, as well as to the convenience of step-saving arrangements and labor-saving equipment. Details are important because they can accent a good house scheme or mar it hopelessly. Who can fail to remember some particularly cheerful window or inviting doorway? But don't exchange insulation or a satisfactory heating system for a couple of nice porches. Get the essentials first, but give some thought to the nicely detailed cornices, windows, and cupboards which are readily available today.

Much of the simple charm of this small Long Island house of Mr. John C. Strassel can be traced to the lively design of its detail. It uses wood trim to decorative and practical advantage. Plain, wide boards at the four corners outline the house and are used to form a cornice for the garage. A scalloped white moulding is carried around the house to create a sharp. horizontal effect. It serves as a sill for the upper windows and separates the white shingled walls from the gray walls of the first story; a slate roof and shutters add a darker note. The white picket fence encloses a
small entrance yard and is a delightful (and at the same time economical) touch.

The shingles on the walls are nailed to a diagonal sheathing which covers the studding; the framework of the house rests on a poured concrete foundation and includes steel supporting girders. The garage is at the front of the house, a feature which is frequently unattractive but which has been nicely treated here. It.forms a projecting wing which breaks the plainness of the front and adds width to the small house. Its location near the street has the advantage of saving the building and the maintenance of extra driveway; as part of the house it also saves the cost of additional walls. It is a sensible size, allowing space for garden tools.
The interior of the house has been efficiently but comfortably planned and has the bounty of ample closets. The front door opens upon a wide central hall having, not one, but two capacious closets and a lavatory. The living room is generously long and wide, it is lighted from three sides and opens upon a sun terrace in the rear garden. The dining room which also overlooks this garden is attractively decorated. Cupboards built into two corners of the room and the corner windows of the bay give the room an interesting, somewhat octagonal character. The adjoining kitchen has an insulated gas range with oven illumination. special kitchen cabinets, and a sink with an indirect lighting fixture. In the basement is a steam heater and an automatic water heater. The second floor contains three well-planned bedrooms and a bath, each with cross ventilation and with unusually large closets.

## MAXIMUM COMFORT

 built in MINIMUM SPACE
 sortment of ball bats, skis, airplanes, modeling clay.
So we plan. Plan to make our apartment free from domestic traffic tangles. If we can open the hall closet without a shower of zipper jackets, straw hats, and ironing boards-oh, wouldn't life be sweet? It would be sweet if we could even open the closet door.
The answer: We plan some more. We plan an addition! Not an addition such as the owner of a secondor third-mortgaged home would build in super-colossal Clasique Hills. No, we plan to build a couple of modern stow-a-ways, occasional shelfettes, or whatever-you-call-them.

We propose to build a movable breakfast nook. Instead of two seats wide, we will make it a single seater, one on each side with a chair on the end of the table. Practically every board in its construction is hinged and is a door to closet space. One side hides a trick ironing board which is collapsible. In the same cabinet is a shelf for the iron. (Please turn to page 68)


## CLAPBOARD in CALIFORNIA

Beverly Hills Home of Norman Krasna, Playwright


Cet among thick, dark trees that prove an effective foil for its bril liant white walls is this Beverly Hills residence of Norman Krasna playwright. It occupies an enviable corner site and makes intelligen and admirable use of it. The house is straightforwardly simple in de sign, of Colonial character, but with greater slenderness and eleganc of proportion than is typical of its average Eastern prototype. Charac teristically Californian is its use of white paint on walls, shutters doors, and on the roofs of projecting bays. One skillful, topnote feature is the clapboard siding wall which connects house and garag and whose shingled apron roof covers a long porch facing the garden This porch, at a right angle to the veranda which runs across the bacl of the house, encloses the yard in patio style. A pedimented doorway serving as an entrance from the side street, is an additional happ. feature. High hedges complete the enclosure of the yard which is partly paved in flagstone for outdoor living and has a small decorative poo

Excellent choice is evident in the interior of the house. The stereo typed aspects of Colonial decoration have been avoided by an adep


HAROLD GRIEVE
$\mathscr{D}_{\text {ecoratoz }}$
ROBT. FINKELHO
Anchitect
use of uncommon furniture and a generous introduction of interesting materials. Antiques, selected with an eye to their simple charm and usefulness rather than for any museum value are stimulating pieces. The living room is a large, broad room with its long sides paneled in oak siding in a clear, light finish and its short sides covered with a yellow beige paper; the fireplace is at the center of the room opposite the large recessed window and bookshelves. Modern homespun fabric on the pouched, upholstered chairs and sofa is akin to traditional hand-braided rag rugs. Draperies and rug are in soft autumnal tones. Over a fine old chest is a landscape by Robert Woodward and around the room are handsome Windsor arm chairs and wide tripod tables capable of yeoman service; the seats of these chairs are supplied with cushionsan untraditional, but very comfortable addition. Nice, homely old oil lamps, fitted for electric light, are cheerfully, serviceably decorative.

The front hall has white wainscoting, and blue, brown, and white checked carpet is used on the stairs and upper hall as a fresh and lively floor covering. There is old English glass on shelves in the hall window and a curious old antique shav-


Double door closets are in the upper hall

Afineoldtable, hurricane glasses, and rag rugs decorate the hall

Antiques and modern furniture are blended with discernment in charming and comfortable fashion in the living room, which has windows on three sides, one surveying the yard
ing stand, used as a hall mirror. In the service region of the house, the kitchen is a rectangular room with the efficient plan of a ship's galley. A waterproof wallpaper with a design of gaily colored vegetables adds a splash of color above white tiled walls and work table. Plaid curtains, used in several rooms including kitchen and bath, are a clever combination of a material at once Colonial in character and smartly modern. The bath is a luxurious room with built-in fixtures. A marble washstand is incorporated in a wide dressing table having blue glass accessories, and window seats, covered with blue candlewick, afford lounging space. Another dressing table in a near-by guest room is an additional example of this discerning decorator's inventiveness. Over a simple cherry table, two mirrors are set in old picture frames and hinged together to make an ideal looking glass.
The game or card room, which opens on to the garden terrace, expresses the Colonial theme of the house in modern


Photoguaphs courtesy of Metropolitan Museu If Iut and Rhode $g_{s l a n d}$ School f Design

## HISTORIEAL BLUE sиमнимй

$A^{\text {LL of }}$ you who are reading this will $A_{\text {almost certainly remember that some- }}$ where in a cupboard or a china closet of a friend or relative you have seen a piece of old blue china. It is just as likely, too, that you have at least one such a piece in your own china closet, either proudly displayed there, or (less fortunately) hidden in oblivion.
Let us suppose that by good luck, either in your own home, or the attic of a good-
natured aunt, or the storage chest of a willing friend, you resurrect a piece of chinaware that has a white body and a clear glaze and much blue decoration. Perhaps it is a piece of reproduction willow-pattern ware made in 1915; perhaps it is one of those angular cups or sugar bowls with cloudy blue decoration which met with such favor in Queen Victoria's early reign. If luck is smiling upon you, however, it may prove to be one of those striking deep blue plates or bowls-a dish of any shapeillustrated with scenes of actual American places and events so popular here between 1800 and 1840.

It is the latter, of course, that will concern us, for most value, aesthetic or monetary, is attached to them. Such pieces demand your attention if you like antiques, for there is always a chance for you to find them hidden in an out-of-the-way corner, or even placed out in plain sight, their value unrealized. The lucky discoverer with an inclination to collect will then be wise to look for other examples equally good. These


## EAster Eggs that are really original



ELISE PRIESTER

EIEN the most aristocratic rabbit should be proud to claim these very original E. Easter Egg. There are some with fourleaf clovers and with flowers made of heart-shaped stickers, others with bright polka dot patterns and one with tulip seals. Mr. Rabbit himself has linen reinforcements for eyes, an absorbent cotton nose, and ears, whiskers, and a formal stiff collar of paper. Both he and the young lady with legal-seal eyes, a heart-shaped mouth, and a lace paper hat were put together with rubber cement. As you see in the photograph on page 33, even gold and silver stars contribute to the cause.
This sentimental pastime that will amuse everyone from your mischievous young son to your dignified husband is both easy and inexpensive. You need large white eggs, a package of dyes from the Five and Ten, a spoon-shaped wire hook with an end to use as a handle (for dipping eggs into the dye), adhesive tape, rubber cement, and stickers. Buy gold and silver stars, dots in various colors, small red hearts, linen reinforcements that are really meant for looseleaf notebooks, flower seals such as forget-me-nots and tulips, and red and blue legal seals. Most of these come in several sizes, but the small ones are the easiest to glue on a curved surface.
If you take pride in an immaculate kitchen and won't let it be cluttered up with pots of dye, or if you expect all the neighbors' children over for an afternoon of artistic experiment, it's a good idea to decorate all the eggs with stickers alone. Often these are just as attractive as the dyed ones, anyway. After the
well-known hard boiling process, you use your imagination about covering them with stars and dots. Then, try arranging hearts in four-leaf clover patterns, or turn the points outward and stick them around a center dot as flower petals. All-over designs of blue legal seals and stripes of the red ones, pasted so closely that they overlap a bit, are quite effective. There are endless arrangements, and you have the advantage of being able to soak off and replace designs until you are pleased, without wasting an egg.
If you want more colorful effects, try using seals with dyes. First put the stickers or other decorations on the egg (and be sure they stick firmly), by means of the wire hook lower it into a warm dye mixture. and take it out as soon as possible so there won't be time for the pattern to come off or even loosen. As it dries remove the stickers; if they were firmly glued,

row strips of adhesive tape and dye, and linen reinforcements for white circles on a colored ground. It's all a simple old process of sticking on the tape or reinforcements, dipping the egg in the dye and removing the tape to leave a design in white.
As I said in the title of this article, the real point is to make your Easter Eggs really original, which means that your own imagination will have to supply all kinds of ideas. First of all, look around in your local stores for seals and stickers that haven't been used in this way before. Then you can try some design experiments with paper and pencil to see what can be done with ordinary dots, dashes, squares and diamonds. By this time you may want to go in for human caricature and do something similar to our Mr. Rabbit or the young lady. It's a lot of fun to make bonnets and ears and stick them on with rubber cement, and calls for

there will be clean white surfaces beneath them. Remember that you get the best results by working with both the dye and the eggs warm, and that if you leave the egg in the dye too long the color will be apt to be too deep.
Whether you use stickers alone or stickers with dyes, there is no excuse for not making really bright-looking Easter Eggs. As final suggestions, I recommend white spirals and plaids made by very nar-
less artistic ability than you'd think. On those rainy afternoons when the young can find nothing to do with themselves, just supply a few bright colored stickers and let them go to it.
By Easter morning you should have a basket of these amusing eggs to use as a breakfast table centerpiece. I am sure that the results will be well worth the effort-but it is my personal opinion that the "effort" will be great fun-and really the best part of the whole idea!


## Lesson III-Sheraton

That today's trend is toward simplicity was brought out last month in our article on Modern. That many of our readers who are in sympathy with this trend still live in and prefer traditional homes, comes to our attention every day. When we looked back into the periods for a simple, restrained style that would give something of the new beauty to all of these homes without changing their character, we knew that in Sheraton's designs of the late eighteenth century in England was the answer.
There is a great deal of reserve and classic dignity about this style that make it a perfect background for quite formal living, but it is simple and human enough to be used almost any place but your summer retreat. It is light and small in scale, and therefore will give the Modern effect of spaciousness to the smallest house or apartment. If you want your home to express the contemporary as well as the traditional attitude, think over the possi-

The fabrics shown above are all excellent
for drapery and upholstery purposes in a room with Sheraton furniture. Its delicacy and refinement of line naturally call for
soft satins, striped silks, damasks, and chintzes. Designs, small in scale, include classic motifs, flowers, and especially,
stripes. Colors are tints like soft yellow, pale greens and blues, off-shade pinks. On the screen, left to right, are two chintzes, a mercerized stripe, printed satin, damask, printed linen, striped chintz, and two flowered chintzes; draped over the chair, old green brocatelle with stripes; chair seat, classic striped blue damask, damask, chintz, and striped silk. Fabrics from Desley, Pacific Mills, Riverdale, Fieldcrest Fabrics, Marshall Field Mfy. Div., Titus Blatter, and the Waverly Division of F. Schumacher \& Company

## FABRIC S

OF

## SHERATON FEELING



The graceful sofa with slender mahogany reeded legs is from Kittinger. Note the subtle curving arms, typical of Sheraton designs. The Pembroke table from Imperial, above left, is mahogany with an inlaid crotch mahogany panel on top. The small con ner stand, above right, will add interest to an empty corner. It is mahogany. Colonial Mfg. Co.


A mahogany chest, above, provides the extra drawer space that is always so welcome. With oval-shaped hardware and reeded columns, Kindel interprets the spirit of the period

## ripexil-lay llanes

The nicely proportioned mahogany dressing table with mirror and bench, above, is from Kittinger. Above at right is an exceptionally beautiful tambour desk from Flint \& Horner, the Sheraton style at its best

Both the mahogany dining table and chair, right, are from Berkey \& Gay. The chair is a good example of the lattice-back type that Sheraton did so well
bilities of refreshing new colors that are so appropriate with this style. For instance, you can make an airy, cool dining room by using Sheraton furniture against soft yellow-green walls, with draperies and upholstery fabrics carrying out the scheme in subtle new colors and patterns. By the time Sheraton's designs appeared, a light classic interior architecture had replaced the earlier heavy architectural features; we now find that our simpler interiors without too elaborate mouldings and carving make a background that shows this distinguished furniture to advantage. The simple backgrounds make all pieces seem more important.

From Thomas Sheraton's designs you would think that his life was one of ease and wealth. Sheraton furniture reflects the culture that is usually associated with gracious living, but what little is known of his life shows the exact opposite to be true. His talents were many but did not include the ability to make money. An unfortunate personality and critical disposition kept him from winning the friendship of important clients who might have given him the prestige he so well deserved. Though his "Cabinet Maker and Upholsterer's Drawing Book" was first published in 1791, the designs which appeared in it did not bring him prosperity. When he died in London in 1806 at the age of


Straight lines in vertical reeded bars make a typical back in a Flint \& Horner chair, above right. The spider table is from Baker, and the leather-topped cocktail


He had a remarkable sense of balance and proportion, and his furniture shows us the purity and beauty of geometrical forms skilfully used. In contrast to the
 dominant slender straight lines there are lyres and elongated vases used especially as ornamental chair splats, and sweeping curves in very extended S forms for chair arms. He liked fluted or reeded legs that tapered and were very slender, though he occasionally used the square and tapered type. Feet were always small and inconspicuous.
Since Sheraton used decoration sparingly and then only as accent to the intrinsic design, it took on added importance and dignity. Like our Modern designers, he preferred naturally beautiful woods to excessive surface embellishment. He seldom used painted decoration, but used inlay with discriminating taste. Though mahogany was most favored, Sheraton displayed great skill in the use of satinwood, rosewood, tulipwood, sycamore, and other rare woods. He sometimes decorated his furniture with very finely carved wreaths, rosettes, fans, and small ornamental disks, always in the delicate classic tradition of Adam. A break from the straight line is found in the oval cabinet panels and the curving tracery work on cabinet and bookcase doors. Hardware was most often oval shaped.
Of the furniture Sheraton designed, his chairs were most original. The lattice-back types especially show his distinctive use of straight lines, with emphasis on the vertical. The outlines are rectangular and
the lower rail makes a definite division between the seat and the back. Subtle curves are often used to connect the dominant straight lines. His designs for sideboards, cabinets, and desks are really adaptations and refinements of the work of other designers, most often Hepplewhite. The Sheraton sofa nearly always has reeded, tapered legs. Though all of this furniture is graceful and small in


An American Sheraton settee with free hand painted decorations and caned back and seat, lent to AlEany Inst. of Art for eighteenth century furniture exhibition
scale, it is structurally sound because Sheraton had an unwavering sense of balance and proportion, and understood construction.

With luxurious decorative fabrics and reproduction furniture at prices that won't upset the inevitable budget, you can easily make a charming room of the period. You will find silks, satins, chintzes, and damasks in interesting patterns and colors that reflect the true character of Sheraton's time. Delicate stripes, floral designs, and classic motifs are most appropriate. Refreshing and light colors are most at tome in a Sheraton room, rather than the rich dark shades used previously around Queen Anne's time. There are fine dining room pieces that will fit into a minimum amount of space, and much distinguished bedroom and living room furniture. Best of all, you will find many small tables and the like inspired by Sheraton's designs that will give your home a new interest.
Let us again say that Sheraton furniture has a great deal of the spirit that we now call Modern, but retains the grace and luxury of the traditional. If you are careful in selecting and assembling it, you will make for yourself a suitable background for truly gracious living. It is in complete harmony with our homes of today.

The corner cabinet with tracery work, top left, is a fine piece from Drexel. Drawings show the lat-tice-back type of chair, vase and lyre motifs, and the horizontal rail between scat and back



HARRIE WOOD

An extremely graceful sofa illustrates the simple lines. beautiful proportions, unusual length, reeding and fluting, slender tapered legs, and the sweeping S-curved arms. The swag motif is a characteristic decoration


## LOG CABIN BARBECUE

## Built by Mr. A. E. Austin, of Norwalk, Connecticut



Here is a real inspiration for barbecue parties and steak suppers. You sit on an old milking stool or butter churn, do your own cooking over the fire, and then crack hickory nuts on the anvil at the left. Notice that the "kitchen" window, right, opens so that it has all the advantages of a butler's pantry
$\mathbf{R}^{\text {arbecue parties and steak suppers demand some- }}$ B thing of the old pioneer spirit. Living up to traditional rugged ideals, Mr. A. E. Austin, of Norwalk, Connecticut, built this log cabin to satisfy his "campingout" urge and provide a somewhat sheltered place for the outdoor entertaining that he enjoys so much.
Because the walls are made of rough logs and flat stones found in the surrounding country, it looks as if it has grown up right along with New England. The fireplace, made secure by a wagon wheel rim, has its outlet up the chimney directly in back of it. Using resources at hand, Mr. Austin found furniture as rugged as the grindstone floor. For instance, an old butter churn (at the right as you enter) serves as storage space as well as for a surprisingly comfortable chair. Old milking stools are used for other chairs. Then, though indirect lighting may be one of today's problems, we like the ox yoke and torch lanterns for ceiling lights in this case. Modern functionalism appears in a new guise in the anvil at the left that is used to crack hickory nuts. At the right of the fireplace is a sink constructed of old Connecticut hollowed-out stone.
Not willing to do without some conveniences, Mr. Austin built on a miniature kitchen at the right, where he keeps complete outdoor cooking and eating utensils. Step into this kitchen for a minute and you'll understand why it is such a popular part of the $\log$ cabin. There are bright red curtains tied back by oldfashioned cookie cutters at the window that opens on the living-dining part of the cabin. Gayly painted wooden tubs have proved to be excellent sugar containers. An old wooden lemon squeezer adds atmosphere and is certainly useful. In addition, there are all the dishes needed to serve a goodly number of friends.


Nearly fifty per cent of home accidents are caused by falls. Keep the medicine chest out of the children's reach-or, better, keep it under lock and key

## 5,658,500

No boy whose father has handle firearms is rel of a revolver or point it at another the bar-

## Dne Year's Home Accident Toll!

EWIS EDWIN THEISS

BE IT ever so humble, there's no place like home," but- 38,500 persons died in 1936 in home accidents, 170,000 were permanently sabled and $5,450,000$ were temporarily disabled. There, according to merican Red Cross statistics, is a years' accident toll in the home, a tal of $5,658,500$. It greatly exceeds the automobile highway slaughter od accidents in industry are not even a good third-so much smaller the industrial casualty list than that of the home. Home accidents e decreasing, but the toll is still an appalling one.
Nearly fifty per cent of all home casualties are caused by falls. The 36 total of such deaths was 15,900 .
Twenty-seven per cent of fatal falls occur in bedrooms. Twenty-three or cent happen outside the house-on porches, walks, etc. The living oom is the scene of fourteen per cent. Steps and stairways account or only nine per cent, and bathrooms only four. Seven per cent occur dining rooms.
Burns come next, causing eighteen per cent of all home accident talities. Poisonings account for six per cent. Cuts, bites, asphyxiation, ectrocution, puncture wounds, abrasions, and other injuries cause the maining twenty-six per cent of home accident deaths.
Having found where the danger lies, we can easily discover how to oid that danger. The secret of success can almost be put in two ords-careful housekeeping.
Take the bedroom, where most of these fatal falls occur. Why do ey happen there? First, because persons will walk in the dark. aturally, a person doesn't want to awaken a sleeper. But it is much tter to disturb the sleeper slightly, with a light, than to startle the eeper terribly by falling with a crash, and unnerve him completely hen he has to arise and pick up the dead offender. Exactly that thing ppened almost 4,300 times in 1936! Don't let it happen in your home. urn on the light.
There isn't any light convenient? Too great economy in wiring has eated a perpetual hazard in thousands of homes. Put in more lights. at them where they are so convenient there is no excuse whatever r not snapping them on. Remember, almost 16,000 persons are going die in American homes from falls this year and next year and the ar after, unless we take active steps to prevent it. Lighting your home lequately may keep your home out of this tragedy list.
Of course, it really isn't lack of light that is entirely to blame for ese fatal falls. They happen in the dark because things are out of ace. Be tidy. Keep your furniture where it belongs. Extend tidiness everything. When you take your shoes off, put them under the bed

PHOTOGRAPHS
COURTESY OF
THE AMERICAN
RED CROSS

Kitchen implements, especially the bread knife, belong in the kitchen-not in the hands of a small child


Burns are the cause of eighteen per cent of all home accident fatalities. Children must never be allowed to play unobserved in your kitchen


Keeping loaded guns in unlocked dresser drawers is not good housekeeping

Teach your children to dry their hands thoroughly before ever touching any electric switch or appliance or under a chair, where it isn't possible to fall over the And make sure that you put them there every night.
Furniture and shoes are not the only things that make folks fall. Take slippery floors. Men, women, and children fall on them at midday-and die in consequence. Naturally, the housewife wants her floor to shine. But don't have your floor both shiny and deadly. Floors are slippery because they have too much wax on them, or because the wax wasn't rubbed in properly. Use less wax and more elbow grease, and your shine won't be of the fatal sort. And that precaution goes for wet or greasy linoleum. When you spill liquids on the kitchen floor, wipe them up at once. Think how often members of your family rush unsuspectingly into the kitchen. Don't endanger their lives even if you are busy.
Likewise, beware of magic carpets. Moving floors may be effective in a dance hall but not in the home. A rug that slides under your tread and brings you down with a terrible crash is mighty poor economy. Buy the rug lining when you buy your rug-don't put it off until later-and you will prevent such happenings.
You cannot trip over children's toys, if those toys are where they should be. Teach your child to put his toys away when he is through with them. Have a handy toy box or toy closet. A little effort with the children will soon make them "accident conscious." When they are, you may have saved several homes from tragedy-yours and theirs. Particularly should children be taught never to leave any object on the stairs. Stairways are such handy places to park things-roller skates, or toy automobiles, or a handful of marbles. It's just as handy a place to drop a dustpan and brush, or a book, or the little box the mail carrier just brought, and then one smells the beans burning and rushes to the kitchen, only to be terrified a moment later by an awful crash in the front hall and a scream for help. Never allow any one to park anything on a stairway. It's the worst sort of housekeeping.

Nor is it good housekeeping to have medicine chests so placed that little children can get at them and secure poison tablets which they eat for candy. Yet that very thing happens every year in scores of homes. The medicine cabinet should be far removed from outstretched little hands; it should be locked. And two things more are required-a handy light and an unmistakable means of distinguishing a bottle containing poison. If your medicine cabinet is locked, you bave to turn on a light to see to unlock it. But no matter how much one warns, there will still be folks foolish enough to select a bottle in the dark and swallow some of the contents-on faith. In the dark, you can't tell a poison label from one indicating spring water. If you will snap several rubber bands around every bottle containing poison, then when


## Remodeling a Jerry-Built House

CHARLES B. COATES
THERESIA EADES

The aqQuisition of a new stove and a long suppressed desire for a piano were the factors which brought about the remodeling of this house. The owners, Mr. and Mrs. Cyrus F. Smythe, had been discontented with the uncomfortable and unattractive qualities of their home for a long time, but it was the exasperating fact that there was no space where they could put a piano, other than the center of the dining room, which caused open-rebellion-that is, coupled with the difficulty encountered in installing a new stove. It required the removal of a radiator, and this simple


Right: The single bay window in the new living room looking out upon the garden. Below:Thenewly decorated diningroom

system, and because of the effort and care they had expended in planting and cultivating the garden. It seemed impossible to start afresh in another house even if they could get a fair price for this one-which was doubtful. The house was "jerry built" in a manner typical of much house construction not long ago. It had a thoroughly inconvenient plan: the living room ran across the front of the house and the front door opened into the center of the room. The stairway to the second floor was located

 Martha's Vineyard, was constructed at one end of the house with side lights and attractive wood trim, and with a wide, brick terrace and stepping stones leading up to it.

## FOR THE SMALL GARDEN

## A GREENHOUSE AND TOOL HOUSE COMBNED



North Elevation


SOPE MAKES
IT EASIER TO SHOVEL
OUT COMPOST OUT COMPOST
SIDEWALL
PANES DO
MOT NEED
PUTTY OR
OUERLAP
$2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime} \rightarrow$
ANCHOR



LAY OUT IN $3-1 N C H$ SQUARES
$18^{\prime \prime}$ CUT from GALV. SHEETPAINT BLACK

WEST



WHen you buy a dress, you know the things to look for. You feel the fabric. You see if the style and the color are becoming. And, even though you've never sewed a stitch in your life, you look to see how well that dress is made.
But it is different with furniture. Most people don't know how furniture is made, so they don't know what to look for. Truth is-they are even stumped to think of questions to ask. The salesman, true, will give his sales talk. But too often buying furniture is a matter of "I like it" or "I don't."
Of course, the first thing is the wood itself. The wood should be of the best quality hardwood-whether it's mahogany, walnut maple, oak, beech, or birch. That wood-every piece of itshould be kiln-dried before it is used. If it isn't, it's very apt to warp and split.
Furniture is made of solid wood, or it is veneered. And here's the first bugaboo, for some people seem to have a vague idea that "veneered" means inferior. There is nothing necessarily inferior about veneers. Inlay veneer was used by the ancient Romans. In England veneering was used in the time of William and Mary in the late seventeenth century. The great designers of the eighteenth century created their finest pieces in this way. But-there are a number of things that are important in the making of quality veneered pieces. The tops, sides, and drawer fronts should be made of five-ply or seven-ply panels (five or seven thicknesses of wood). The cores of the panels should be properly constructed and the veneers laid at right angles to the grain of the core to prevent warping. The veneers should be sliced from the same piece of wood to obtain perfect matching and they should be dried to a low moisture content to prevent splitting. A new process of bonding the veneers to the cores has recently been developed whereby the veneers are actually welded under heat and pressure with a resin glue, and are thus made waterproof, blisterproof, and moldproof. Because these veneered panels are impervious to moisture, checking and cracking are practically eliminated.
Be sure you know what the woods are. "Mahogany veneer and mahogany" is, of course, desirable. "Mahogany veneer and hardwood" is insufficient information and may be undesirable. Beware of the word "finish"; it may mean just imitation of color.
Legs are important. The back legs should be in one piece running from the floor to the top of the back frame (in a chair, for instance). The front legs should be in one piece running from the floor to the top of the seat frame. It is not enough to have them merely doweled to the bottom of the frame.

Beware of the word "finish"; it may mean just imitation of color. Sanding by hand and highlighting to bring out color and grain are important

Drawers fitted perfectly by hand, a center guide to prevent jamming, a dustproof drawer frame-all three are earmarks of fine furniture

On cheap work carvings are merely wire-brushed, not cut by hand. Quality furniture has carvings first roughed out by machine, then cut and finished by hand. It is here that the touch of the artisan shows up


Shotographs by F. SM. Demazest are waterproof, blisterproof and moldproof

Now feel the surface of the wood. It should be as smooth as ivory. And it will be, if care has been taken right down the line. First of all, the piece should be sanded by hand. The veneers and the woods should be glazed by hand to bring out the richness of color and the beauty of the grain. The piece should be hand-rubbed after each operation; then it should be waxed and again polished by hand.
Now run your hand over the edges. They


If leather is used, ask if it is top-grain steer bide. In making fine furniture, it is carefully apfine furniture, it is carefud tooled
plied and expertly hand


## Have You an Attractive Nuisance in Your Home?

NEd always went to the Applebys' parties. He was virtually indispensable. There was never a dull moment with Ned among those present. Naturally, when the Applebys bought that charming old place in Connecticut and held their housewarming, Ned was on hand. He was quite in his best form and was telling one of his best stories. Standing before the old fireplace, he was gesticulating with characteristic gusto.
"Well," he was saying, "the Old Major arose in his wrath and started pounding his desk, like this-."

The nearest object for demonstration was the huge marble mantel over the fireplace. Ned pounded it vehemently. There followed a crash, a cloud of plaster dust, and a howl from Ned as the mantel tore loose from the wall and crashed on his toes.

Ned was a good sport about it-at first. When he found, however, that x -rays were necessary, when medical bills began to mount high, and when he had lost a week at the office, a subtle change began working within

## GEORGE MALCOLM-SMITH

"Public-liability." The ordinary householder, confronted with the term, is mystified and when faced with such cryptic phrases as "the law of negligence" and "the concept of attractive nuisance" he is resentful
him. Someone suggested that his host was responsible for the mishap and should pay the bills. Ned loathed the thought of hurting the Applebys, but, after all, they were in a way responsible. So, as tactfully as possible, he conveyed this conviction to them.

Fortunately there is a happy ending to this story, which, in all respects except the names and locale, is true. Many such episodes terminate in broken friendships, bitter animosities, battles in court, and all the expenses of "going to law." In the Applebys' case, there was public-liability insurance to adjust the situation amicably and satisfactorily.
should have a blunt smoothness. Look for the joinings-they should be so skillfully done that they are practically invisible.
If there are drawers, have the salesman pull one of them out for you. If the piece is well constructed, you will notice the drawer frame in the case. This is what makes the drawer dustproof. This frame should be an integral part of the inside construction, grooved and multiple-doweled to the sides of the case. It should not consist of nailed strips of wood-one of the giveaways of cheap furniture. Look too for a strip of wood at the center. This is the center drawer guide which prevents jamming and makes the drawer slip in and out easily.
Try the drawer. If it fits snugly, it undoubtedly has been hand-fitted, for only in this way can the perfect fit be attained. The drawer should also be expertly dovetailed to insure strength in construction.
If there are carvings, see if they are smooth and finished. Today, most carvings are roughed
[Please turn to page 71]

Pbotograpbs for this and Mr. Forester's previous article by Its Can't, Iudge a were taken especially for Cover. were . Home in the $W$. The American furniture factories

## ( <br> Out, damneed spot of .



Steaming hot water plus a chlorine bleach or the dried-on coffee stain. See text

He woman of today, faced with the necessity of removing spots, has much less of problem than did Lady Macbeth. Her eneavors will have better results and will be companied by none of the emotional disrrbance that beset the ambitious wife of e general, although the spots are more kely to be grease than blood, and their cation the expanse of a best tablecloth, the pholstery of a favorite chair, or the middle a handsome rug, rather than the whiteness a pair of lovely hands.
Spots are ugly things and no matter how ard we try to keep up with them, there are mes when they get ahead of even the neattt housekeeper. In some cases this is unortunate because the chances of complete moval lessen as time goes on. In other cases makes little difference except that there is ne more spot added to the collection which robably already needs attention.
In those homes where the custom still revails of indulging in a good old-fashioned ousecleaning, the time of eliminating spots

3.


Carbon tetrachloride and blotting paper for lip stick on upholstery; a paste of French chalk and liquid dry cleaner for a grease smudge on wallpaper

1. Small chance for dust and dirt to gather if you have a new Hoover cleancr. \$65
2. You can adjust the brush on this new Premium cleaner for rugs or hnoleum. $\$ 69.50$
3. This handy, small-size Royal deaner will dust clothes, lamp shades, upholstery. $\$ 14.50$
4. Moths, beware! The General Electric Company has a new mothproofing applicator to be used in conjunction with the G. E. floor cleaner
5. Slide the handle on the Shake-Away mop and the dust will vanish without flying about. \$2.25
6. A new Westinghouse electric cleaner features an indicator that warns you when to clean the bag or adjust the nozzle. It costs $\$ 59.95$

The road tar Father tracked in on the rug will yield to carbon tetrachloride
is fore-ordained. But if the cleaning of the house is spread over fifty-two weeks instead of being concentrated in two or three, a specific day could be dedicated to spot removal. Arrangements might even be made to include it in the calendar with such noteworthy events as National Apple Week and Father's Day.
Regardless of the program to be followed, it may be some relief to eliminate the accumulated spots, even mentally. So let's devote the next few minutes or so to making a brief tour of the whole house and finding
[Please turn to page 54]




## ELLEN SHERIDAN

Smorgasbord alone tempts most people, but when it is served in a bright Swedish kitchen like this one it becomes a party event of importance

To receive an invitation to one of Mrs. Frank Orr's kitchen parties is a privilege and an event. One looks forward to it for days and, when the evening does come and go, it is a party to remember a long time afterwards.
When the Orrs built their modest California house about a year ago one thing was certain: No matter what the rest of the house might have to forego, they would have a kitchen as closely resembling a Swedish one as possible. For Mrs. Orr had been captivated by those she had seen when she made her short visit to Sweden the previous year.
For weeks they drew plans, discarded them and drew others. With the work finished, it was apparent that the kitchen, looking out upon the front garden, was the most inviting room in the entire house. Not only was it sunny, friendly, charming, and practical, but entirely different from the average kitchen. Friends dropping in to see the new home always wound up in the kitchen for their visit. This gave Mrs. Orr inspiration for the delightful Sunday night Swedish kitchen suppers she has inaugurated.
This hostess is fortunate in being an artist with foods. She has the great good fortune of being able to taste a dish and no matter what the origin, analyze its contents, then turn about and make it. She had taken considerable notice of Swedish food while in that interesting
[Please turn to page 86]

## SUNDAY NIGHT KITCHEN PARTIES



Robert Humploreys

## Good tidings for the Easter breakfast

Whith the passing of winter and the arzival of spring comes the joyful Caster season. New life, new hope, let's express these good tidings in the traditional Easter Sunday breakfast


## Good tidings for the Easter breakfast

$\mathcal{C a s t e z}$ breakfast often presents difficulties because there is so little time in the moining to prepare it. The recipes given below have Mother well in mind, for they are either prepared the day before or take only a short time before breakfast

 haking powder. Add sour milk, to which
soda has been added, and beaten egg
yolks. Stir in melted fat and molasses.
Fold in beaten egg whites. Add sweet
milk if the batter seems a bit too thick.
The waffle batter may be made up and
kept in the refrigerator until needed.
Makes eight medium-size waffles.
 Submitted by Dorothy Pritchard

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \text { tomatoes, uniform size } \\
& 6 \text { eggs } \\
& 6 \text { tablespoons cream or milk } \\
& 11 / 2 \text { teaspoons salt } \\
& 1 / 8 \text { teaspoon pepper } \\
& \text { Paprika }
\end{aligned}
$$

Scoop out the insides of the toma-

## hot tomatoes and <br> scrambled eggs

 toes. Set in a pan, in which there is about $\left(300^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.) for about 15 minutes, or until tomatoes have heated through. In the meantime scramble the eggs as follows: beat eggs and add cream, salt, and pepper. Fill and surround the hot tomatoeswith the scrambled eggs. Sprinkle with

## paprika. Serves six.

3 grapef ruit
1 box fresh strawberries
Confectioners' sugar

## grapetruit appetizer <br> grapetruit-strawberry

$C_{\text {Cut }}$
 grapefruit sections. Now refill the grapefruit shells with a combination of grapeChill in refrigerator. Sprinkle generously with confectioners' sugar just before serving. This may not be necessary if the
grapefruit and strawberries are rather
sweet naturally. Serves six.
ried mush and pineapple
$B_{\text {RiNg water to boiling point and }}$ pour into top of a double boiler. Add salt. Then add cornmeal slowly, stirring constantly. Cook for about an hour. Pour
into a cylindrical mold (baking powder cans do very nicely) and let stiffen over night. Remove from mold. Cut in slices about $1 / 2$ inch thick and fry in hot fat until brown. If desired, dip in beaten egg
before frying. Serve on hot pineapple slices (heated in their own liquor) surrounding a thick piece of broiled ham.
Serves five.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \text { pounds sweetbreads } \\
& \text { tablespoons chili sauce }
\end{aligned}
$$

Clean sweetbreads without
breaking and parboil for about 5 minutes
in salted water. Remove membranes and serving) and garnish with parsley or
watercress. To prepare the mushrooms,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \text { tablespoons chili sauce } \\
& 12 \text { large mushrooms }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Butter } \\
& \text { Salt and pepper }
\end{aligned}
$$ pue sauesquau asoury л⿰扌ем paljes u!


 sauce, dot with butter, and broil. Do not
turn. Top with broiled mushrooms ( 2 per turn. Top with broiled mushrooms (2 per
serving) and garnish with parsley or

clean, and if necessary, peel. Dot with butter and broil on both sides along with
the sweetbreads. Season with salt and pepper. Serves six.
the sweetbreads. Season with salt and peppe Serves six.
Submitted b


## broiled sweetbreads <br> and mushrooms

alt and pepper

$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
slices canned pineapple

## A cooked vegetable every day

$\mathcal{I}_{t}$ is not only the doctors and dietitians who plead with us these days to eat our vegetables, but the beauty experts as well. "If you want to keep young and beautiful, you'd better mind your vegetables," they bribe us. Slease turn to next page


## A cooked vegetable every day

The delicious recipes below will not only give you vitamins and minerals, but will utilize those left-over carrots or peas, or other cooked vegetables, in your refrigerator. A good chance, too, to work in the canned vegetables on your cupboard shelves

|  |  | awo |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

# © <br> mid <br> as Casy as <br> ABC 

. . . WHEN THIS NEW MAGIC CHEF BRINGS
HIGH-SPEED COOKING INTO YOUR KITCHEN


- Luscious lamb chop and savory garnish, grilled to perfection by Magic Chef magic.
Tomorrow it may be golden-browned mackerel or sizzling steak, broiled with mushrooms, vegetables, or fruits! Even the lowly hamburger and Frankfurter find new flavor when toasted the Magic Chef way.

Secret of this magic is the revolutionary new Swing-Out Broiler. Comfortably high in its own well-insulated compartment, this remarkable feature banishes tiresome stooping and watching. Gone, too, are all the discomforts of smoky, spattering fats and sickening heat when you broil.

You simply place the food on the preheated grid-pan and close the door. Clean blue flame from a powerful gas burner provides instantly that searing heat which seals in all the juicy savoriness of meat, fish, or fowl. To turn or remove the food, you open the door, and with it, broiler pan and contents swing right out, shielded from the flame, so you work in comfort with food in full view.

This exclusive, fast-acting broiler is only one of the outstanding features of the 1938 Magic Chef. Designed for today's high-speed living, Magic Chef gas range is truly your quick, clean, economical kitchen servant.

If your present cooking stove dates back only three years, you have a thrilling surprise in store when your gas company or dealer demonstrates how Magic Chef has modernized the gas range, has made home cooking a genuine pleasure once more with its faster, cleaner, more efficient and more economical methods.

And even if you live beyond the gas mains, you can enjoy the advantages of Magic Chef through "Pyrofax" tank gas service, available east of the Rockies.
So stop in at your local gas company or dealer's showroom when you're shopping this week. You owe it to yourself to see what modern gas cookery really means. Or write us and we'll mail you a booklet that tells the whole story.
American Stove Company
Dept. K, 244 Chouteau Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

## 6 Points to Check <br> WHEN YOU LOOK AT RANGES

1. DOES IT HAVEA SWING-OUT BROILER? Only Magic Chef gives you
this great convenience which this great convenience which
makes broiling a pleasure. 2. HAS IT A HIGH-SPEED OVEN? Magic Chef's HighSpeed Oven preheats to the
baking point $\left(350^{\circ}\right)$ in less baking point $\begin{aligned} & \text { por } \\ & \text { minutes, or maintains }\end{aligned}$ slow even heat as low as $225^{\circ}$. Temperature control by the famous Red Wheel.
2. HOW DOES IT TOP. 3. HOW DOES IT TOP. original automatically lighting, original automatically lighting,
round, which give instantly a simmer flame or a fast extra-hot fire, with a thousand even heats in between.
3. IS IT DESIGNED FOR EASY CLEANING? Magic Chef has porcelain finish outside and inside. Smooth linings, removable grid-pan and Top burner wipe juffy-clean, and non-corrosive. Sanitary burner tray catches spill-overs lifts out for cleaning.
4. IS ITS CONSTRUCTION THE BEST? Magic Chef is "skyscraper" built. Steel interior structure absorbs strains All parts precision-fitting. 6. HOW DEPENDABLE IS ITS MAKER? Magic Chef is made by a leader. Every fea ture is developed in its Re search Laboratory and tested in the Research Kitchen.

## SIIE SIIV I GIIOST II TIIE BELI...



It rattled no chains and shook no bones-but there was an unwelcome ghost in Mary's guest room! It hid in the sheets, the curtains, the linens. Guests saw it with horror but didn't dare mention it-until Cousin Flo saw the ghost in the bed.


The very next morning, Cousin Flo told Mary-"It's tattle-tale gray that's haunting your clothes. Your weak-kneed soap doesn't wash things perfectly clean. If you want to chase out that mean dingy shadow-to banish tattle-tale gray-change to Fels-Naptha Soap."


And that was the end of the ghost in the guest room. Thanks to Fels-Naptha's richer golden soap and lots of gentle naptha, Mary now gets all the dirt out of clothes. The sheets shine so white-and everything smells so fresh and sweet-friends say it's a thrill to sleep at her house!. .. Why don't you play safe, too? See how easy it is to..

Banish "Tatllo-Tule Grmy"<br>NEW! Try Fels-Naptha with Sieli=e Nrfitlia Parfe. Soap Chips, too!

## "Out, damned spot!" <br> [Continued from page 47]

out just how it can be done. We'll start in the living room, and because we are particularly conscious of one very ugly grease spot on Father's easy chair, we'll first concentrate on upholstery. Any one of several grease solvents would do the trick (there are several good ones on the market) but we are using carbon tetrachloride because it is non-inflammable and easy to obtain from your local druggist. We have had the idea of experimenting on an inconspicuous spot so drilled into us that we almost unconsciously turn the cushion and apply the solvent by means of a very clean cloth to the turned-under fabric around the edge. Assured by this that nothing surprising will happen, we go to work on the grease spot, starting well outside and rubbing toward the center with a circular motion in order to lessen the chances of being left with grease rings. The spot has been there so long that extra work is required to eliminate it, but success eventually rewards our efforts, although we have used three cloths in order to be working with clean materials at all times.
We hadn't realized it, but there were two other spots on this same chair. Johnny was responsible for one when he sat there and ate a tangerine while opening his Christmas stocking. The other one looks suspiciously like Barbara's lipstick. The fruit stain disappears under our eyes as we rub the spot vigorously with a cloth wet with very hot water. For the lipstick we go back to the carbon tetrachloride but this time our pro= cedure is different. We apply the solvent by means of a saturated cloth and then blot with a piece of clean blotting paper. Repeating the action several times does the trick.

There are no spots on the other easy chair, we feel sure, but we'll take a look while we're at it. Good heavens, we told Johnny to be careful with that chocolate bar yesterday! Well, a little rubbing with a cloth wet with lukewarm water credits us with one more spot removed. If it hadn't given up the ghost promptly, our old friend, carbon tetrachloride, would have come to the rescue.

Looking over the velour davenport, we find a water spot on the end section. This time we soak a clean cloth with water, wring it out and put it over the whole section. Then a warm iron is passed lightly over the cloth until it is dry. We have been very careful not to press down the nap of the velour, and with the cloth removed, we brush up the nap with a fine wire brush.

Just as we realize with a fed ing of accomplishment that t upholstery is harboring no mo spots, our eye lights on a smud on the wallpaper. A square of a gum eliminates this although $v$ are thankful that the dirt hadr been there any longer as we mig have had to clean the entire su face. Then a grease spot on a other wall demands our attentio This time we cover the spot wi a paste made from liquid $d$ cleaner and French chalk. As sod as the paste has dried we brush off, and lo, the spot has vanishe

The spot on the white woo work turns out to be a series fingerprints that remind us in mediately of Johnny. Warm wat and mild soap are all that $y$ need but the improvement of $t$ door frame is so marked that $v$ decide to schedule a "woodwo washing day" as soon as possibl

Only the rug remains before tl room is completed. There is spot where Daddy tracked in son road tar and a small stain cause by some spilled iodine. The $t$ succumbs to a sponging with carbon - tetrachloride - moistene cloth. The glaring stain of tl iodine is removed by applyir pure alcohol, then lukewarm soa suds made with a mild soap, an finally rinsing with clean wate The living room is spotless!

Shifting the scene of operation to the dining room is undertake rather reluctantly. We have $r$ membered several spots on th tablecloth and napkins that we ready for the wash last nigl after dinner, and the cup of blac coffee that Daddy spilled on th clean cloth this morning at breal fast. The dining room stains a not all confined to the line either, but that will be a goo beginning.

First that big coffee spot. W place the soiled part of the line over the top of an empty kett and hold it in place with a larg rubber band. Then we take a tea kettle of boiling water and pou it slowly upon the stain from height of about two feet. Prais be, the spot has disappeared! Ar other method that could hav been followed would be to in merse the stained portion in pan of boiling water and leave until the water cooled. If, on th other hand, the spots had set be fore we had time to attend t them, we could have used hydro gen peroxide or a chlorine bleach Let's take just a minute to re view the procedure to be used we had been careless enough t let that coffee spot go. We ar still considering a white cloth, s fasten the stained part over th pan or kettle as before. This time however, have the kettle half-fille with very hot water. Then appl a chlorine bleach (procurable a your grocery store under variou trade names) in the proportio shown in the directions. The hea

## - THE CASE OF THE BAD-TEMPERED BRIDE

| Why didn't |
| :---: |
| Sergeant |
| McGaffney |
| feel more |
| alarmed |
| for Lois's |
| safety? |
| A |
| DEEFTIVE |
| STORY BY |
| SIMMONS |



I Four months ago Lois Fuller had made a lovely bride. There was apparently no question about its being a love match. She had seemed completely happy.


2 But some shadow had fallen on Lois's life. On the testimony of Norah, the cook, "Mrs. Fuller was always either brooding or flying off the handle." As proof of which, that very day, she said, her mistress had thrown the morning paper in her husband's face.


3 On the noon of that same day, her husband, at lunch with a business friend in a well-known restaurant, was astonished to see his young wife at another table with a strange man. Lois had not told him of her luncheon engagement.


4 At the office, torn with worry, her husband tried all afternoon, without success, to get in touch with Lois. With an increasing premonition of trouble, he left for home early.


5 Arriving home, he met the cook, Norah, leaving the house with her bag. She told him, tearfully, that she had been fired. She had no idea what for, but was not the kind to stay where she wasn't wanted.


6 Not stopping to argue, but telling her to wait, he rushed immediately to his wife's roomonly to find it in mad confusion and his wife missing. A letter lying on the dressing table confirmed his worst fears.


7 Ingreatalarm for his wife's safety, he rushed to Sergeant McGaffiney at the nearest precinct. What had happened to his pretty young wife? All clues needed for the solution are in the pictures above.

SOLUTION: After a few questions about Lois's bedroom and her apparent state of mind, Sergeant McGaffney felt it was hardly necessary to send
anyone to look over the premises. He recommended a Beautyrest Mattress and sugkested that Lois might be found at her mother's. She was.

## A mattress that won't let you sleep deeply upsets your nerves, can make you irritable and unhappy

MANY people like Lois Fuller behave very strangely and foolishly simply because their nervous systems are upset by loss of sleep. Don't let it happen in your house-insist on a Simmons Beautyrest. Simmons Beautyrest is scientifically constructed to let you sleep. Its 837 separate coils instantly adjust themselves to your body. See how it feels to sleep deeply, calmly, and wake up with nerves and muscles fully rested. Let Beautyrest do this for you. The cost is only $21 / 4 \mathrm{e}$ a day!
Any leading store will show you the Beautyrest at $\$ 39.50$; Beautyrest Box Spring to match, $\$ 39.50$; Beautyresi Hair Mattress, $\$ 59.50$; Ace Coil Spring, only $\$ 19.75$. Simmons Company, Merchandise Mart, Chicago, Ill.

and steam from the hot water under the stain facilitate the action of the bleach. Or perhaps you are using hydrogen peroxide as the stain remover. In that case a few drops of ammonia added to the hot water have a helpful effect.

Just to be sure that our coffee spot is well provided for we'll imagine that the accident happened on a colored linen. In this case we must treat the whole cloth or whole set so that any slight change in color will not be noticeable later. Use an enamel pan and make up enough moderately heavy suds to cover the linens. Bring to a boil and add two or three tablespoons of hydrogen peroxide per gallon of water. Immerse the linen and let it soak for fifteen minutes. Probably the stains will disappear, but we have started with a mild treatment to be on the safe side. If they are still visible, add another two tablespoons of hydrogen peroxide and one teaspoon of ammonia, bring to a boil, and maintain the temperature just long enough to remove the spots. The less strenuous the treatment, the less chance of damage to the linens.
And now for the set of linen which headed for the laundry hamper last night. Those spots made by orange juice will come out in the regular laundering so we won't bother with them. And there's an egg smudge! That's not serious either, but we'll soak it in
cold water or rinse it in lukewarm suds because if hot water was used to start with, the egg would be cooked into the linen and might prove difficult to remove. There is a place where Johnny spilled a little cocoa but we'll take a chance on the regular washing, keeping an eye on the spot so we can use hydrogen peroxide if necessary. That's everything so-oh, oh, lipstick on one of the napkins! We'll just rub a little soap on the spot right now and leave the laundering to do the rest. If that fails, we can still fall back on hydrogen peroxide.

The linen spots are all accounted for but we'll run over one or two other possibilities in order to be prepared for the worst. Meat juice and gravy stains will give no trouble if washed in cold or lukewarm water before the hot water is used. The same rule applies for spots made by cream, milk or ice cream. For candle wax, scrape off what you can with a dull knife, then place blotting paper over the spot and press with a warm iron, repeating with fresh paper until it disappears. Spots from peaches, pears, and plums are easily removed if treated promptly. With the linen placed over a bowl or kettle as previously described, pour boiling water on it from a height. If neglected spots have turned brown, it will be necessary to resort to hydrogen peroxide or a chlorine
bleach. Edible grease can always be washed out but it's helpful to remember that a spot of this nature can be sponged out with a dry cleaning fluid a whole lot easier than the whole cloth can be washed and ironed. Tea spots can be treated exactly like coffee stains and will provide trouble only when the liquid was clear, containing no cream and sugar, or lemon.
We seem to have covered quite a number of possibilities and will leave linen spots with one general warning. Be sure that you always rinse the linen thoroughly after using a stain remover!
Silver seems to be our next point of attack but since the spots here will disappear with the regular cleaning, and because this cleaning is periodically scheduled in this family, we'll make this one exception in our spot removal day program. In passing it might be mentioned that there are two common ways of cleaning silver. The first is the good old handcleaning operation with any reliable silver polish. The second, or electrolytic method, is known to most people and usually has to be followed by a light cleaning with polish for the best results. Oh yes, there's a new variation of the hand-cleaning way. Put on flannel gloves, dust on powdered polish, and rub each piece lightly.
But here's a stain that has been neglected long enough! It's in that
favorite decanter of ours. We'll fill it with lukewarm water into which we have put a little borax. If the discoloration hasn't entirely gone in a few hours, it may be necessary to add crushed eggshells to the solution and give the decanter a good shaking. That's sure to end the trouble, and we leave the dining room with a very pleased feeling.
Stepping into the kitchen we are cheered by the thought that, somehow, kitchen spots seem to get much more attention than living room or dining room spots. Still, there are a few which must be eliminated before we can carry our spot removal program upstairs, and the one that comes first is the range broiler pan, made by burned-on grease. Over to the sink goes the pan, into it is poured about a quart of very hot water, and into that goes two to three teaspoonfuls of baking soda. A little vigorous washing and scrubbing with a brush and off goes the spot! We rinse the pan with clean hot water, dry it thoroughly , and kitchen spot number one is a thing of the past.

The brass pipes at the sink offer not one but dozens of spots. Not having brass polish on hand won't excuse leaving any such collection as that, so we put two tablespoonfuls of vinegar in a pint of water and clean them with a cloth dipped in the solution. Next, rub with dry whiting and then wash


## "There wasn't any question

## what our next refrigerator would be...

The were after silent freezing with NO MOYING PARTS and that meant $a$ SERYEL ELECTROLUX"

- any family that has already owned another type of refrigerator knows what a comfort the silence of Servel Electrolux must be!

This is why more and more of these families every year are choosing Servel Electrolux for their second refrigerator!
They want its freedom from noise. And they want $\ldots$ as well $\ldots$ the other big advantages which result from its different, simpler freezing system.
Servel Electrolux freezes with no moving parts. A tiny gas flame circulates the refrigerant that produces constant cold and cubes of ice.
This means no wear . . . no loss of efficiency due to wearing parts. Year after year, Servel Electrolux saves you money on running cost and in freedom from expensive repairs.
See the beautiful 1938 models at your gas company or neighborhood dealer's showroom. Discover for yourself their wealth of new time-saving and laborsaving features.

And remember, your own gas company recommends Servel Electrolux to you . . . offers prompt, willing service on every one it installs.
for suburban and rural homes, Servel Electrolux operates on kerosene (coal oil) or on bottled gas. Write for complete details to: Servel, Inc., Servel Electrolux Sales Division, Evansville, Indiana. (Servel Electrolux is also sold in Canada, and in Central and South America.)

-WE KNEW WHAT we wanted when we purchased our second refrigerator. We wanted silence, so naturally we got a Servel Electrolux."-Mrs. H. Tiedeman, New Haven, Conn.

-I HAVE USED automatic refrikerators before, but Servel Electrolux is the finest. It conts less to operate and gives no trouble whatever."
-Mr. H. Vezina, Chicago, Ill.

## SERVEL

ELECTROLUX
the Gas refrigerator

## SAVE....WITH THE REFRIGERATOR YOU HEAR ABOUT BUT NEVER HEAR

# SUNKIST LEMONS limgout the FLAVOR 



GIVE RICHER TASTE TO FRUITS YOU COOK
Add Sunkist Lemon juice and sliced or grated lemon peel to stewed or preserved fruits.

In tomato, apricot and pineapple conserves add thin slices of lemon and preserved ginger for a delicious oriental flavor.

Apple sauce takes on new glamour when lemon juice glamour when lemon adices are added. True also of all cooked dried fruits-prunes, peaches, apples, pears, apricots, figs and ples, pears, apricots,
raisins. Test it for yourself!

## FREE NEW BOOKLET

OF LEMON RECIPES
Many other flavor-improving lemon uses are suggested in Sunkist's new all-lemon recipebooklet. Send the coupon today for your free copy.

off with clean water to keep the vinegar from again tarnishing the pipes. Dried, they look as though just installed.
Now for the steel wool to take the stains off those two aluminum kettles. Oh bother, why didn't we remember to get more steel wool when our usual supply gave out! Never mind, there's more than one way to skin a cat or clean a stain. We fill the kettles with water, add a teaspoonful of cream of tartar, and boil until these utensils are bright and shining like new. We could even have removed these particular spots by rubbing them with a slice of freshly cut lemon or piece of rhubarb.

With the kitchen spotless, we're off for the bedrooms on the final lap of our campaign. There are a couple of spots on the sheets but they must wait till tomorrow when the laundry is done. However, we separate the stained sheets from those which are merely soiled. We usually soak our sheets for a half hour before washing but this wouldn't be wise in the case of the stained linen as the soaking might set the stains.

A quick cataloging of upstairs spots shows one wallpaper stain, two rug spots, and a spot on an upholstered chair. We have had experience downstairs with all of these except one, where Johnny carelessly got shoe polish on the bathroom rug. Well, there's no reason why that should frighten us. We simply wet a clean cloth with some good old carbon tetrachloride and rub the spot until it disappears, making sure that we continue to use a clean section of the cloth.

Let's see--yes, there's just one more thing to take care of! Our favorite blanket has two spots on the ribbon binding and one on the blanket itself. To get rid of the edge spots we place the blanket on a clean porcelain table and scrub the ribbon with a soft brush dipped in foamy suds made with a mild soap. And now to complete the job, we're going to wash that blanket by hand, which we do by dipping it up and down through mild suds rather than by rubbing. To the spot we apply a sudsy brush, making sure that the suds do not die down during the operation. Then the water is squeezed out of the whole blanket gently and the blanket is hung carefully over a clean line lengthwise, with half on either side. There is no trace of the three spots.

And there we are with a spotless house-spotless in imagination at least. But the imagination, working overtime, produces such a satisfying glow of accomplishment that-What time is it now? Ten o'clock in the morning and here I sit, reading my favorite magazine! There's time for me to get a spot removing carnival under way this very day! I'm off!

-says Mrs. Walter Speck, of New Brunswick, N.J.

"This was my son's birthday party,"
writes Mrs. Speck. "With a growing boy and a husband to feed, I certainly can't afford baking fallures. You don't catch me trusting expensive cake ingredients to

"With Royal, I'm sure of success-and a Royal is enough for a good big cake."

YYOU have the right idea, Mrs. Speck! There is no economy in risking failures with cheap, doubtful baking powder.

The good fresh butter, eggs, flavorings and other materials you put in a cake often cost 40 times as much as the baking powder.

With Royal, you take no chances. The Cream of Tartar in Royal insures perfect results every time. And gives finer flavor, more even texture to all your baking.

Remember, too, Royal is not expensive. It actually costs only about is per baking. And, at this low cost, you get the only nationally distributed baking powder made with Cream of Tartar -a safe, wholesome fruit product.
Don't take chances on baking failures. Next time you buy baking powder, ask for Royal-and be sure!


Every now and then such at tractive and interesting recip booklets come to our kitchen tha we feel we must tell you abou them. This month there's the new booklet, "Magic Entrés witl Canned Salmon," which inspirec us to rush right out for a can o salmon so we could try out soma of the gayly illustrated recipes ir our own American Home kitchen Included also are 24 menu sugges tions, not only for the usual family meals but for company meals a. well: studio suppers, club day dinners, summer luncheons, and buffe suppers have not been neglected
The West Bend Aluminum Company has a new booklet too, on how to cook vegetable properly, a phase of cooking sc often abused. It will also tell you how to make the most of your Dutch Oven. There are so many economical ways it can be used And for the women who ard always on the lookout for in expensive but pleasing menus there are suggested meals for every day in the week.

## Not fattening

One of the most intriguing of the new food products that have found their way to our kitchen recently (and you may be sure we receive a great many new foods here, some good and some otherwise) is called "Lister's Golden Spread." It looks and tastes like butter, but it really isn't butter at all, and it is not fattening. Great news, of course, for those who insist on keeping weight down yet dislike the idea of having to give up a spread for bread.

## $\mathcal{I}_{n}$ easy frosting

We should like to tell you about a new ready-to-use marshmallow frosting we have in our kitchen now, too. It comes in a tin and will keep in any temperature until you are ready to use it. It is a thick, white sauce, just as you would expect, and looks quite luscious served on fresh hot gingerbread. We used it as a topping for hot chocolate and immediately all our testers, or "guinea pigs," as we call them, wanted the recipe. A compliment which always pleases us more than any other one we can think of. It is made by the Joseph Burnett Company.

## "Excuse our backs - were doing our homework"

THE QuINn Pets


Karo is the only syrup served to the Dionne quintuplets. Its maltose and dextrose arr ideal carbohydrates for growing children


## and its modern features make cooking a real joy!

NOTHING SAVES kitchen time like a modern gas range. The new high-speed smokeless broilers cut broiling time in half. Ovens pre-heat twice as fast as formerly. Top burners give instant high heat-and a flexibility not found in any other type of range. Special simmer burners are unequalled for "waterless" cooking, which preserves flavor and vitamins.

EASIER



AUTOMATIC FEATURES of the new gas ranges take the hard work out of cooking. No need to keep peeking into the oven-heat control gives the exact oven temperature you need. Many models have clock control, which turns the oven on and off for you. Insulated ovens keep kitchenscooler,save gas. Smart table top models have ample work space.

Look for this Seal of Approval of the Testing Laboratories of the American Gas Association



CLEANER


THESE MODERN GAS RANGES are as easy to keep sparkling clean as a china plate. A damp cloth removes any spot from the shining surface. New "closed" top burners never clog, are easy to keep spick and span. The clean blue flame never blackens pots and pans -for gas is clean heat, as well as being quick, dependable, economical.

See the handsome new gas ranges at the showroom of your Gas Company or Appliance Dealer. You'll fall in love with their beauty-be delighted at their surprisingly low cost.

FREE! Send for booklet, "Planning the World's Easiest-to-Keep House," by constance FREE! Holland; a valuable guide for saving time, money and effort in your own home. Mail this coupon to American Gas Association, Dept. A, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York. $\stackrel{\mathrm{A}}{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{N}_{\text {ame }}$
Name
City and State

## Use Crane,

## Dutch Oven, and Hot Plate for

 FIRESIDE COOKERYMARGARET TIPTON WHEATLY

WHEN the chill in the air urges us indoors there is no need to give up our open-fire ookery, for along with the popuarity of outdoor grills and fireblaces, indoor fireside cookery is oming into favor. Just as in the Colonial days, we may again enjoy friendly gatherings and lave delicious food prepared over the glowing coals.
A crane is such a simple device to install and such a picturesque didition that it is likely to find its way into the open fireplace. The fittings, such as pots and ketles, ladles, fire-tongs, and hearth orush may be antique or modern. Fince outdoor cooking has become the vogue most stores dealing in camp and kitchen utensils have the regular open-fire pots.
Here then, before the hearth, let's have many delightful informal suppers. The menu may be one dish-the ever popular "mulligan," with corn pone baked on an oaken slab before the blazing logs; or grilled chops, steaks, bacon, or sausage. In fact, any meat which is customarily enjoyed in the open may be cooked here. A simple device for grilling or broiling the meat may be quickly hung from the crane by two chains passed through the corner meshes of the broiling screen, then fastened into crane hooks. Of course, you will have arranged for the time of broiling,
by supplying a bed of coals, just as is necessary when you are doing the cooking out-of-doors.
And . . . don't be afraid of smelling up the house, as every cooking odor will go up the broad chimney. There is always a draft into the fireplace, which sucks away immediately all cooking smells.

Boiling-baking-broiling-all these delicious ways of cooking may here be brought to perfection over a slow wood fire. And it is fun! Try this kind of party on your friends. It probably will turn into a combination buffet, cafeteria, "Dutch cook" affair, as everyone will, no doubt, want to try his hand and his originality at this new art in cooking.

## A casserole will be helpful

Now for a few helpful suggestions. Instead of many courses, try to bring each dish to that perfection which is possible only over a wood fire. We have found after much practice and experimenting that the superb flavor of many foods reaches a peak in the casserole. For this form of broiling, or more properly, simmering, we have developed what we call a hot plate, which is contrived by placing three bricks "hob" fashion within the chimney breast (at left in photograph). These form a hollow square which is filled with live coals, the iron grill or lid


Here, before the hearth, let's have many informal spring suppers

AND NOW GLENWOOD "MAKES COOKING EASIER" TELUVISIOM

## AUTOMATIC HEAT CONTROL



Here's another practical Glenwood feature that adds tremendously to the amazing advancement of gas cookery. This new "Teluvision" Automatic Control not only maintains the exact oven temperature you need, automatically - it actually shows the temperature at all times. There's no guess-work; you know when the oven is ready to put in the baking.
A Glenwood will perform with the greatest efficiency and maximum food economy. You'll get all the speed, flexibility, and dependability of modern gas service.

Glenwood Gas ranges are also approved for Bottled Gas Service.


## THESE ARE THE BEANS YOUR HUSBAND MEANS!



WHEN YOUR HUSBAND HINTS he has a hankering for a good old-fashioned New England bean feast, please don't suffer culinary qualms. Let Heinz helpful chefs come to your assistance! They've recreated exactly, in Heinz Oven-baked Boston-style Beans, that delicious dish of boyhood days! Just get out the family bean pot and fill
it with these mealy, tender, thoroughly baked Heinz beans. Heat 'em in the oven till the sauce fairly bubbles and little puffs of aromatic steam arise when you remove the cover. You won't have to announce dinner! The moment that first heavenly fragrance of mingled spice, molasses and pork assails his nostrils, he'll come on the run!

placed over the top and the casserole set here to simmer. It will not be necessary to replenish the coals under the casserole more than once for ordinary dishes, as there is no draft through this cleverly contrived brazier, and a low fire is desirable. On the other side of the andirons is placed another hob of brick. Most fireplaces are lined with these square-edged useful articles of building and so they blend with any kind of fireplace. On this hob a kettle of water is kept either for tea, or hot water to add to the casserole dish, or (with kettle hanging from the crane) the delectable pot-roast which may be cooking on the hearth in the Dutch oven. Be sure to place a few potatoes with the latter.
Take special notice that the Dutch oven which you secure for fireside cookery is of the rimmedlid design; not the style for oven roasting, as we want top heat for many dishes, and with this rim the coals may be banked upon the lid, and when other coals are placed underneath, truly this flat iron pot becomes an oven.
We bake hot rolls, or corn bread in our Dutch oven to perfection. Chicken may be roasted to a new high in deliciousness in this most useful of the long list of utensils which are adaptable for the fireside cooking unit.

An oaken plank is used for bak ing the corn pone, because it free from pitch and does no catch on fire readily. We hav used one a long time now, and i is just getting charred on the bot tom edge where it sits on the hearth. It is well to have an extra brick to lean this board against as it should be nearly upright s the bread just stays on.
Fireside cookery does not entail loads of work and disorder as might be supposed at firs thought. It is grand to do for company, too, because the cooking unit is moved to the living room or rumpus room, and the hostess is always with her guests.

Corn pone or $\mathcal{G}_{\text {ohnnie }}$ Cake (Plantation style)
Allow one cup of meal for two persons . . . or if they are very dainty eaters, for three.
Sift the coarse corn meal into a pan; make a hole in the middle and pour in sufficient rapidly boiling water to make a soft dough. Add salt and a tablespoon of melted fat to each cup of meal. Stir very briskly for fifteen minutes, until it becomes light and spongy; then spread it evenly about half an inch thick on the oaken plank and place upright before the fire. Let it remain until brown. Cut into squares, split and butter-while quite hot.


Compare Mixmaster with all other food mixers and you will know why women everywhere prefer it. Be sure the food mixer you buy is Mixmaster - there is only ONE Mixmaster!



DURALIFE $]_{\text {- that's }}$ the wonderful, patented heating element used in the K-M Grill Stove-just as used in the finest electric ranges! Result: You can do anything on the K-M from heating baby's milk to cooking an entire meal. Element also works as a warming oven.
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# In search of CHESS PIE 

MARION W. FLEXNER

Afriend of mine in New England invited me to dinner. I was most enthusiastic about the dessert that she served.
"It's Chess Pie," she told me. "Most people seem to like it. The mother of an old beau gave me the recipe. As far as I know it's never been published.'
When I returned home I had the new dessert for my first party. My friends were as interested in it as I had been, but when I told them the name of it, bedlam broke loose. Everyone spoke at once.
"Why, this isn't chess pie," they cried in unison. At least not what we call chess pie back home in Kentucky."
"Our chess pie has pecans in it, but no raisins.
"And ours has black walnuts in it, not English."
"You're both mistaken. Chess pie is made with jelly.
"You're thinking of transparent pie. Chess pie is something like caramel pie."
"Not the way Mother makes it. Her chess pie is like a rich custard pie made with cream, and eggs,
and butter, and sugar, and vanilla, and a dash of nutmeg."
"None of you are right"-this from the guest of honor who lived in Alabama. "The filling of real chess pie is almost candied. It's made with sugar, and eggs, and butter, but not much cream, and has a bit of cornmeal to thicken it and give it an unusual flavor. I'll send you the recipe."
"You must all send me your recipes," I insisted.
I had never heard of chess pie until a few weeks ago, but I knew of no one dish about which there was so much controversy. Thus began my search for the origin of chess pie. Did it get its name from a town, or a family who invented it? No genealogist ever went more carefully into the origin of a family tree than I into the history of chess pie. I poured over old cook books; I pried into hand-written ledgers of yesterday's housewife. 1 consulted the aged, but still I made no headway. Finally when I had almost given up the quest, 1 solved my riddle. But I had to go to England to do it!
I was spending the day in Salisbury. I had been to the cathedral, shopped around the village, and even taken the bus to Wilton House to see the "Double Cube" room with its priceless Van Dyke's and art treasures. It was four o'clock and I still had an hour to [Please turn to page 68]

## Try Brer Rabbit's quick new way to make Molasses Cookies



## OUR FAMILY HAD FEWER"COLDS" THIS WINTER



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Yes, with modern air-conditioning, you can say good-bye to hothouse rooms winter and summer at no great cost. Plan your installation this very
month with your architect or contractor. Specify galvanized Armco Ingot Iron sheets for the air-ducts. For all exposed metal surfaces you will want to use Armco Galvanized Paintgrip sheets for lasting paint beauty. Look for the famous Armco triangle when you buy metal equipment-your assurance of lasting, trouble-free service.


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Walter R. Love's Hildred gladiolus 193 J medal awards
[Continued from page 23]
data supplied by the recipients of the medals; photographs were asked for, but in a few cases were not available.
It should be pointed out that the Medal can be offered only after a formal application, accompanied by assurance that the requirements will be met, has been made and an acknowledgment and authorization has been received from The American Home.

Rosemary's Beauty, given the Med-


Frank Serpa, winn at the St. Louis sho



## ivi FiUMCT

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1. "We Put Iron Fire- 2. Electric Brain. It keeps man on the Job and the tectric Brain. It keeps Wan at $72^{\circ}$ all day and $60^{\circ}$ all We Haven't Had a Single Heating Worry Since."
 at $72^{\circ}$ all dane and $60^{\circ}$ all
nigh. It can feel' the slightest shift in temperature and tells the Iron Fireman whether to
send up more heat or less. send up more heat or less.
I tell you it's great") 1 tell you it's great!"



#### Abstract

3. "No more fire building for 3. met The Iron Fireman keeps the fire going low all 4. "Here's the heart of the 5. "Now look at it! See how night and the Time Switch Right now the Electric Brain gets a call for heat from the turns it up before I'm switch isn't calling for heat, so the Electric Brain. Isn't it the By the time I fore 1 m awake. fire's 'asleep'. But you notice cleanest, brightest fire you is good ane get up the house there's enough heat coming ever saw? The Iron Fireman go downd warm- $72^{\circ}$. Let's from those hot coals to keep gets all the heat out of the coal. look at right now and take a the air upstairs moving, so cold Our fuel bills are lots lower


 $\mathrm{E}^{\text {Nor }}$ te prosicie and satisfaction of owning a genuine Iron Fireman De Luxe Heatmaker. Install it in your present furnace or boiler . . . and you will have the smoothest automatic heating that is available anywhere. The Heatmaker is offered at the lowest price in Iron Fireman history. You may buy it on easy terms. See your dealer, or write the Iron Fireman Mfg. Co., Cleveland, O. Factories in Portland, Ore.; Cleveland, Ohio; Toronto, Canada.

No Coal Handling ... Coal is an "invisible" fuel when fired by the Iron Fireman "Coal Flow." The fuel flows from Coal Flow and Hopper models are designed to fire boilers developing up to 500 horsepower. Models for anthracite coal automatically remove ashes.
6. "This easy flow coal conis the smoothest running and most durable thing of its most durable thing of its alloy steel and wrap it around another bar of alloy steel, then weld them both into one solid piece. That's real construction!
7. "See that? It's a lung. It's of air the firebed gets, the way your lungs automatically regulate the amount of air you breathe. It keeps adjusting the volume of the time so that the at approximately 15 pounds of air for every pound of coal."
8. "It certainly gives me a . lot of satisfaction to own know, Iron Fireman started the whole automatic coal burner industry and its been the leader ever since. It's the world'slargest maker of automatic coal firing equipment.
I'vegotthe authentic article!"

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fire, etc. Write name and address on margin of page and mail to Iron Fireman fire, etc. Write name and address on margin of page and mail to Iron Fireman
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## Silver Medal Alwards

To Mr. Frederick E. Dixon, Scotch Plains, N. J., for Dahlia Mildred Pote, shown at the American Dahlia Society Show, New York City, Sept. 24.-A phlox-pink, large, informal decorative; an early and prolific bloomer, with excellent stem and plant habits. A chance seedling, it has been tested four years without weakening in any of its points. The flowers shown were staged at 7.30 A.M. the first day of the exhibition and at its close, the next night, were taken to another show thirty miles away for a third day's display.
To Mrs. Arthur Hoyt Scott, Todmorden Farm, Media, Pa., for Peony Rose Valley, shown at the American Peony Society Show, Lincoln, Nebraska, June 12. A beautiful soft pink lapanese type, with a great central cluster of soft yellow petaloids, that holds its cup shape well and is quite distinctive. The result of hybridizing among the strictly scrutinized "aristocrats" in Mrs. Scott's garden, it received the bronze medal of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at a local show two years ago.

## Bronze SMedals Alwarded (Arranged alphabetically according to location of show)

Baltimore, Md., Sept. 20, Baltimore Dahlia Society - Stanley John-
son, Cheltenham, Pa. for Rosy son, Cheltenham, Pa, for Rosy Morn, informal decorative of brilliant deep rose-pink. Clean growing plant with dark green foliage and
blooms often ten inches across by five deep held well above the foliage five deep held well above on strong, straight stems.
on strong, straight stems.
Boston, Mass., Sept. 11. Dahlia Society of New England, Rialside Dahlia Gardens, Beverly, Mass,, for Rialside King, informal decorative;
shading to lemon center which i slightly raised; size about elever inches. Parents, Satan and Patrici Ann (a 1932 , Rosemary introduc tion), both of which scored 87 a Storrs. Besides winning the Achieve ment Medal in a class of 17, Rose mary Beauty won a first at the Wes Virginia show and was included ir Leonard Barron's 1937 Honor Roll Columbus, Ohio., Aug. 21. Nationa Gladiolus Society-Walter R. Love Elwood, Indiana, for Gladiolus Hil dred, lavender pink resembling Minuet; spikes bear 21 to 26 bloom and open 10 at a time; a strons bulblet producer. The result of years of careful line breeding, with Henry Ford as one of the origina parents. Won in a class of 36 entries Detroit, Mich., Sept. 10. Dahlia Society of Michigan-Lakeside Dahlia Gardens, New Baltimore Mich., for Michigan White, a cream white semi-cactus descended from Star of Bethlehem. In 1936 won a certificate at the East Lansing trial with score of 86.1 , and made 85 at the Storrs trial grounds.
Englewood, N. J.. Sept. 18. En glewood Dahlia Society-Mr. F. R. Lord of Autumn (as s.best flower in the show"). The 12 by $81 / 2$-inch bloom had already won first in the open class for yellows.
Fairmont, W. V. West Virginia Dahlia Society-Mr. Shelby E. Taylor, Morgantown, W. Va., for Rockley Dictator, a large crimson-red semi-cactus, with rigid stems, good centers. foliage, and formation, and tight petals that do not shed Will make 13 inches; two 12 -inch blooms, after having been carried by hand some 400 miles, were shown at the New York Show in good condition.
Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 18. Dahlia Society of Indiana-Creek Side Dahlia Gardens, Richmond Dale,

blooms eleven inches by four inches, picric yellow at base shading to light pink at tips with about half the petals overlaid with Jasper pink. Says Mr. Al Cavannah, proprietor of the Gardens, " 1 have won a great number of major awards in the last eight years, but none has given me the thrill that this one has."
Chicago, Ill., June 5. Midwest Horticultural Society Iris Show-Dr. A. C. Wilhelm. Chicago, for Iris Red Douglas, adjudged the best new flower in the show.

Camden, N. J. Oct. 1. Camden Dahlia and Horticultural SocietyStanley Johnson, Cheltenham, Pa, for Pink Fantasy, semi-cactus with blooms of mallow pink shading lighter toward the center; size eleven by five inches. Won in a class of twenty-four entries.

Cleveland, Ohio., Sept. 25. Dahlia Society of Ohio-Rosemary Dahlia Gardens, Martins Ferry, Ohio, for Rosemary Beauty, semi-cactus; pink

Prize winning dahlia, Shirley Temple, of Victoria, B. C. Left: Virginia Shipley, a winner of Maryland

Ohio, for Grand Master, a very large formal decorative of deep bronze shading to orange at the center. Flowers twelve inches or more by eight, are held erect on strong stems above foliage of heavy texture. Besides The American Home medal it won two Ohio Valley achievement medals and has two trial grounds certificates to its redit.
Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 2. Indianapolis Dahlia Society - Sparks Dahlia Gardens, Columbus, Ind., for Pink Elegance, a semi-cactus of brilliant and charming rose pink, eight to ten inches in diameter, with fine texture and keeping qualities. It is owned jointly by the Sparks Gar-
owned jointly by the Sparks Gar-
[Please turn to page l05]


## This "New American" Home is Light-Conditioned for Years to Come

WHETHER you plan to build or remodel, take a tip from Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Shackelford, owners of the home above. Ask your architect to specify modern G-E Home Wiring, which will enable you to light-condition your home for years to come, banish dim corners and lay the basis for cheerful, glare-free rooms. And right now, fill those empty sockets with Mazda lamps made by G-E-the kind that stay brighter longer.
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## Maximum comfort built in minimum space <br> [Continued from page 27]

Not to mention that the end is wired with light socket and extension for iron plug. Seats lift up for storage of galoshes and overshoes. The other end swings out to afford more space for bats and tennis rackets. The decorations are a little nautical, five-point stars and hemp rope supporting the lift-up table top. The whole thing can be moved into any apartment.

The very next evening I am rudely awakened from my radio snooze. There are demands for action. Actual construction is wanted-now.
Making a play on the fine mother instinct, I suggest feebly that maybe we could plan something nice for Junior's room. I suggest a storage cabinet for Junior's toys, books, and aviation appurtenances. Well, it was a swell idea. Junior certainly will not lack for plenty of elbow room, plenty of bookshelves, and plenty of nonscratchable table top for his clay modeling. I lay great stress on the settee under the window. It is strong enough for a couple of husky youngsters to sit upon, with shelf space and storage bin below, and room for gloves, games, and such things.

I wax enthusiastic. For only thirty cents I can buy a huge roll of extra heavy, galvanized radio aerial wire. For half a dollar more, the garage mechanic around the corner will spot-weld strands of this wire into a hanging rack for gayly colored flower pots.

Mama is sold. For good measure I will throw in plans for streamlined curtain rods made of suitable lengths of the wire. I suggest painting them with copper paint to match the existing color scheme in the room. Another bull's eye has been scored!

## Chess pie <br> [Continued from page 63]

kill. Of course I would have tea. I consulted my little Black Book. The book contained notes on all my reading, tips from all my friends, notes that not only included what to see, but what to eat and where to get it. Thus there was Devonshire cream and Dorset dumplings, Derby sole, Ayelsbury ducks, Yorkshire pudding, Banbury tarts and-what was this last item? Oh, yes, Salisbury Cheese Cakes. Nothing would do but I must have a cheese cake. I tried a little pastry cook's across from the market square.
'But Madam, we're sold ou cheese cakes. They're so popu Wouldn't a gooseberry tart o Bath bun do just as well?"
"Sorry, but I do want cheese cake."
"Finally I found it, but wasn't cheese at all, and it tainly wasn't cake. It was pi pie similar to the chess pie Alabama, only the sweetness relieved with lemon flavor. T it dawned on me that chess was a corrupted form of che pie. I remembered an 1830 c book someone had lent me-1 Blue Grass Cook Book, compi by the good ladies of Kentuc who had contributed their tre ured family recipes. And I reme bered seeing an "English Che Pie" that had no cheese in though at the time I thought printer had made a mistake.

But I wasn't entirely satisf that I had solved my myste The pie I had rad in New EI land was full of nuts and raisi this was plain, almost transpare I consulted my waitress.
"Do you ever make cheese ca with raisins and nuts?"
"No, Madame, but I suppo one could. We often use curran however." That was explanati enough. Our ingenious Americ housewives had taken the origir English recipe, had worked wi it, experimented with it, subs tuted local ingredients tor i ported ones. Each had evolv something unique, an origir creation of her own. I thought I sat in that little English room, surrounded by shelves blue and white china, looking o into a small but perfect gard where flowers bloomed in prof sion, how close we were to En land. All our roots were Engli -our culture, our civilizatio even our cooking. We have tak our themes from the moth country, and though we ha played upon them and evolve our own variations, they are st English!

I include here a list of the che pie recipes I have selected an tested from the numerous ones gathered. The pies are simple bi require care in baking, for if $t l$ oven is too warm, the filling w surely burn. For this reason, it safer to make individual tart although this is not necessary. I either case, the filling is poure into an unbaked pastry shell an placed in a hot oven set at 400 F. It is allowed to remain for fiv minutes when the temperature reduced to $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. The pie is le to cook until the mixture set which should take from twenty forty minutes depending on th size of the tart. Should the edge of the filling begin to brown to much before the center has "set, reduce the heat to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. an place a clean piece of brow paper over the top. When the fil

## Rom oms malice up

 nit DessorzalReady-Cut Sealex Insets a few of the great variety of inexpensive Just a few or The colors of Sealex Adhesive Sealex Sealex年 feel at once its informal. The brig
 ep into this room yo Floor adds to charm and originality. When you step in Personalized Strips give it insets make these etleose how the clever Pasting Feature Sealex Insets and e. Linoleum and dealer has scores dor any room. Rooms to Adhesive Sealex. Your Sealex dealer stor suggestions for 'Match Your Rooms Jersey. possible at low cost. you plans and illustrations in coll or, Inc., Kearny, New Jersey from and will book with many Congoleum-Nair
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For some refrigerators may cost little to run, yet fail to keep food safe or freeze enough ice in hot weather. Others may keep safe temperatures, but only at excessive operating cost. And still others may "eat up" so much in servicing and repairs that their puny savings in other ways are wiped out-completely! So look out for the "hidden extravagance". Demand proof of greater savings in all 4 ways. You'll get this proof at your Frigidaire Dealer's 4.Way Saving Demonstration. Here you'll see, too, Frigidaire's NEwLY-stYLED 9-Way Adjustable Interior -NEw Moisture-Seal Hydrators-NEw Close Bar Sliding Shelves -and dozens of other New, exclusive advantages!
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## See your Frigidaine <br> Dealern 4-Way Saving <br> Demensthation

ing is firm, the crust should be brown, and the pie done. All recipes given make one large pie or eight tiny ones.

Rich pie crust for chess pie (All measurements level)
$11 / 2$ cups flour
Pinch salt
2 to 4 tablespoons cool water
1/4 cup shortening (not butter)
$1 / 4$ cup butter
With knives, fork, or a pastry mixer, blend the flour, salt, and shortening until the mixture becomes crumbly-almost the consistency of cornmeal. Add water, a bit at a time, adding only enough so that the particles will adhere when pressed between the fingers. Roll dough thin, but not thin enough to fall apart when the pie filling is added. Pink the edges or press firmly around the pan with a fork. Bake according to directions given in paragraph above.

## New $_{\text {ew }} \mathcal{E n g l a n d}_{\text {chess pie }}$

$1 / 2$ cup butter
1 cup brown sugar
4 eggs
${ }_{3}^{4}$ eggs tablespoons granulated sugar
$1 / 2$ cup English Walnuts
(chopped coarsely)
$1 / 2$ cup seedless raisins (or chopped seeded raisins)
Few grains salt
Cream butter and brown sugar. Add one whole egg and three egg yolks, well beaten. Mix well, then fold in nuts and raisins. Bake according to directions given, for 25 to 30 minutes or until mixture has set. Remove from oven. Top with meringue made by beating the three egg whites very stiff with the salt and granulated sugar. Return to oven and allow to brown. Serve warm or cold. but never hot.

## Maple-pecan chess pie

1 cup maple or brown sugar
2 tablespoons butter
2 eggs, beaten
2 tablespoons flour
1 cup maple syrup
$11 / 2$ cups pecans, coarsely chopped Few grains salt
Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs, well beaten, flour, salt, and syrup. Add pecan meats. Mix well. Pour in unbaked crust and bake half hour in a moderate oven $\left(350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.). (See directions above.) Serve plain or top with sweetened whipped cream that has been flavored with vanilla.

Southern chess pie

## 1 cup butter

2 cups sugar
4 egg yolks, beaten
1 tablespoon cornmeal
2 tablespoons cream
4 egg whites, beaten Few grains salt
Cream butter and sugar. Add beaten egg yolks, then add cornmeal mixed to a paste with cream. When well blended, fold in whites, beaten stiff, to which salt
has been added. Pour in unbaked pie shell and bake according to directions given above.

## Molasses-walnut chess pie

$1 / 2$ cup molasses
2 eggs, well beaten
1 cup dark brown sugar
1 tablespoon flour, blended with
2 tablespoons milk
1 teaspoon vanilla
Few grains salt
$3 / 4$ cup black walnut meats coarsely chopped)
Mix together above ingredients, adding nuts last of all. Pour into unbaked pastry shell allowing pie to bake from a half hour to forty minutes in a moderate oven ( $350^{\circ}$ F.), or until all the filling is firm with the exception of a small spot in the center. Serve with whipped cream as in maple-pecan recipe.

## Good furniture <br> [Continued from page 46]

out by machine. They should then be cut by hand to bring out their character. On cheap work, the carvings are merely wire-brushed. It is here that the touch of the real artisan shows up. In inlay and marquetry, too, it is the hand of the expert that counts.
If leather is used on the piece, inquire if it is top-grain steer


A fine Sheraton reproduction is this cabinet from the Kaplan Furniture Company
hide. If the leather is tooled, it should be done expertly by hand.
Even little things, such as the hardware, are earmarks of good furniture. Thin hardware, hardware that is out of proportion or out of keeping with the particular


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design of the piece-these are signs of careless or so-called pinchpenny manufacture.

The veneered tops of the pieces should be heat-resistant and alco-hol-resistant. The advantages of this every woman knows.

From this you will gather that furniture is pretty much a question of hidden value. But isn't that all the more reason why you should know how to unmask it? A superficial examination made in haste or in a dimly lighted, crowded store is careless, wasteful buying. Fine furniture will not only please the eye, but can truthfully answer a definite "Yes" to all these questions!

## Remodeling a jerrybuilt house <br> [Continued from page 43]

The addition of the new wing provided a well-located living room of ample size, a small lavatory, and a new stair; the former living room became a music room or general room. The sun room was converted into a vestibule and entrance hall providing immediate access to both music and living rooms and including a generous clothes closet lighted by an outside window. A simple Colonial fixture lights this hall, and the front door was equipped with a handsome brass lock and knob copied from one to be seen at Mount Vernon.
Inside the music room the dark chestnut and mahogany trim has been painted white and the walls; previously undecorated, are covered with a bright patterned wallpaper in the style of old Currier and Ives prints. The cracked plaster ceiling of this room and other rooms in the original house have been replaced with wide pine boards finished in a natural color. The ugly mantel of the original

fireplace has been discarded and its tapestry brick has been covered with random-width wood siding which covers the wall at this end of the room and forms a

## JOHNS-MANVILLE DEALERS ANNOUNCE A NEW KIND OF HOME SERVICE

Housing Guilds, organized in all principal towns and cities, now offer complete home service for remodeling and home building

Everyone who owns a home at present or plans to build one will be interested in this announcement. For now, through the organization of the National Housing Guild, you can obtain any building job, from a small repair to a complete new home, almost as easily and conveniently as buying an automobile.
Today you get complete service and all the help you want from one source-your local Housing Guild with headquarters at the office and display room of the Johns-Manville dealer in your community, an established organization.
Take the question of financing, for example. The Guild not only tells you everything you want to know about the modern F.H.A. loans, but actually arranges a source of financing for all kinds of building jobs.


And the Housing Guild is just as helpful on every other building problem, large or small-for it embraces everybody who can help you-architects, contractors, financing agencies, building-material manufacturers and dealers-all operating through one central headquarters.

Building or remodeling, remember you don't have to deal with each individual involved. Simply call your local Housing Guild dealer, and he, in co-operation with local contractors and architects, will arrange every detail of the job for youwith one price and with identified responsibility. Look for the Guild insignia.


> NATIONAL HOUSING GUILD

Sponsored by Johns-Manville
frame for the adjacent door and bookcase. At the center of the room, proudly placed against the wall where the front door used to be, and where winter drafts blew in whenever the door was opened, is a grand piano.

The dining room now finds itself

strategically located between living room and music room; its walls are covered with a cheerful patterned paper and the entrance into the living room replaces the former side window. The living room has been well designed as a broad, capacious room lending itself better to attractive furniture arrangements than the typical long, narrow room. The flooring is of random width oak, pegged and waxed to a dark luster. The windows are on the south and the southeast sides. overlooking the


The kitchen was modernized with well-arranged sectional cabinets
garden and lighting the room most of the day. A door gives on to the terrace and a wide, stationery window in the center of the room frames the changing scene in the garden outside. The room has been wainscoted in pine paneling; at one end, random pine siding has been carried to the ceiling on either side of the paneled fireplace. A two-hundred-year-old mantel of exceptionally fine design frames the opening; it is of


The first of a series of articles on home remodelinǵ sponsored by Johns-Manville

THE years have been kind to our forbears' lawns and trees and gardens, but cruel to their houses. The ancient stoop, favorite after-Sunday-dinner retreat of the family, has now lost social caste. The weathered porte-cochere offers forlorn contrast to the streamlined car beneath it. Paint-encrusted gimcracks and pinnacles, towers and turrets tell of days long since outmoded.

Yet, when we turn our back on the old place and skim the community for a new homesite, we soon discover that, as in other things, location is a matter of first come, first served. The opportunity is rare when a virgin site provides the landscaped beauty of our house of yesterday.
Discouraged at the prospect of an
inconvenient or costly lot, we turn back half-heartedly. Sure it takes imagination to erase the Victorian gingerbread and mentally strip our old house of its ungainly appendages. But underneath, is usually a sturdy, entirely adaptable structure.

Modernized, it offers far more in livability, size and intrinsic charm than many a new house, and its resale can be multiplied many times.

Is the cost of such an operation prohibitive? Is it complicated, entailing almost insurmountable difficulties? Is it hard to finance? The answer to all three questions is "NO."

THE "new" old house shown above is a happy example of what can be done with a seemingly impossible situation-and with little actual reconstruction. (See the accompanying floor plans. Note how the improved room arrangement eliminates wasted floor space.)

Among the many commendable features is the treatment of outside walls and roof. By using J-M Cedargrain Asbestos Shingles on sidewalls and a J-M Asbestos Roof, this owner not only made a vast improvement in the appearance of the house, but also assured himself against e hazards


J-M Asbestos Roofing Shin-
gles for a "lifetime" gles for a "lifetime" roof;
fireproof; won't wear out.


J-M Home Insulation for
year-round comfort; cuts year-round comfort; cuts
fuel bills up to $30 \%$.


J-MAsbestos SidingShingles; charmofweathered wood; but fire-, weather-, wear-proof,
of weather and fire. For J-M Asbestos Shingles, while fully as charming as fine weathered-wood shingles, are fireproof and will not rot or wear out. At the same time, this house was made thoroughly modern by insulating with J-M Home Insulation, thereby making it cooler in summer, warmer in winter with substantial fuel savings. A wonderful new 60 -page book, Johns-Manville's"Homeldea Book," helped the owner at every step. It gave him many ideas, saved him
many mistakes-and much moncy. And builders of new houses will find the book just as valuable.
It contains pictures of interesting houses with floor plans; an article on color; stimulating ideas for all kinds of remodeling; tells how to finance new houses or improvements. Mail coupon.


This Housing Guild Seal identifles Building Headquarters in your town. (Se
opposite page.)

## WIN \$10,000 <br> \section*{(or one of 109 other prizes)}

in J-M's "Better Homes for a Better America" Contest

| 1st Prize | $\$ 10,000$ | 4th Prize | $\$ 500$ | 7 to 10 th Prizes | $\$ 25$ |
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| 2nd Prize | 2,500 | 5th Prize | 100 | 50 Prizes | 10 |
| 3rd Prize | 1,000 | 6th Prize | 50 | 50 Prizes |  |

## $\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{N}}$ an attempt to help perpetuate Furcher contest details in your 1 and encourage the institution

 of the American home, Johns-Manville will award cash prizes totaling $\$ 15,000$ for the no best letters of not over 250 words each on the subject, "What the word HOME means to me, and the three most helpful ideas I got from the 'Home Idea Book' to make my home a better place in which to live. copy of J-M "Home Idea Book," Impartial judges will award prizes for the best letters on the basis of ideas selected, originality and practical judgment used. In the event of a tie, the full amount of the prize will be awarded to each tying contestant. Entries must be postmarked not later than midnight, July 20, 1938.> Johns-Manville, Dept, AH-4, 22 East 40th Street, N. Y. C. Send me the "Home Idea Book." I enclose 10 in in stamps or coin to cover handiling and postage. I am considering remodeling $\square$; building $\square$. I am interested in Home In sulation $\square ;$ Insulating Boards for extra rooms $\square ;$ Asbestos Shingle roof $\square$; Cedargrain Asbestos Siding Shingles $\square$.

Name

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At the Cost of Insulation Alone

FIR-TEX gives you double your money's worth, by doing two jobs at the cost of one.
Fir-Tex, the modern dual-purpose insulating board, does these 2 things: (1) Takes the place of ordinary structural materials; (2) Gives you the finest insulation money can buy.
One of the many double-duty uses of Fir-Tex is for interior finish plus insulation.
For Double Value, Use Fir-Tex These 3 Ways

AInterior Finish Plus Super Insula-
tion: $\mathbf{T h e}$ Fis-T tion: The Fir-Tex Ivrykote board has a beautiful mottled ivory surface. Smooth and washable. Use Ivrykote

C Outer Sheathing plus Super InsuU lation: Fir-Tex Firkote Sheathing takes the place of wood sheathing and building paper. Has a glazed surface; clean to handle. Is waterproofed throughout. May be sawed and nailed without breaking any seal. Has greater bracing strength than lumber. Wind-proof, dustproof. Encloses house with an unbroken area of insulation.

## Clean, White Wood Fibres

Fir-Tex is made from clean, white natural fibres of sound wood. These fibres are sterilized, "felted", and pressed into rigid boards. Waterproofed throughout; vermin-proof; fire-retardent.


In this room Fir-Tex both beautifies and insulates. The walls are of the popular new Fir-Tex Ivrykote-the super-insulating board with the attractive mottled ivory surface. Fir-Tex makes the room more confortable in summer and winter by providing a barricade against outside temperatures. Fir-Tex also stops outside noises.
to finish rooms in any part of the house-living room, dining room, bedroom, recreation room, or to make an extra bedroom in the attic. If desired, Ivrykote may be kalsomined or painted without further sizing. Provides insulation continuity of walls and ceiling.
B Plaster-base plus Super Insulation: - The modern way to prepare walls for plaster is to use Fir-Tex Insulating Lath. The Insulating Lath is nailed directly to the studding. Eliminates plaster wastage, which is common with ordinary lath. Lath marks are unknown. Fir-Tex Insulating Lath gives you a smooth, crackresisting job. Seals the room from top to bottom.

Buy Fir-Tex at your building maerials dealer. Send for beautifully illustrated book, "Double Value for Your Insulation Dollar." Dant \& Russell, Inc., NationalDistributors, Porter Building, Portland, Oregon.


The Double-Duty Insulating Board

pine richly carved in sunburst designs and has fluted supporting columns. An open stair with simple pine rail and balusters leads to bedrooms on the second floor. The remaining walls of the room are covered with an all-over pattern in a modern white design on a chocolate background; the ceiling is painted an oyster white. The room has been furnished with a feeling for space and with excellent and comfortable pieces. Portraits of the children of the house add rich color to the fireplace wall.

On the upper floor the master bedroom has been enlarged to include an adjoining dressing room and blue tile bath; the new wing contains a guest bedroom with an interestingly irregular ceiling. The kitchen has been enlarged by the
removal of a closet and efficiently fitted with metal and linoleum. On the first floor of the house, exposed radiators have been replaced by grilles for air conditioning and on the second floor by concealed convector radiators. The heating system has proved flexible and very economical; it is controlled by two thermostats, one on each floor. The kitchen is not included in the air conditioning system because of the possibility of circulating odors, but it has an electric ventilating fan on the outside wall capable of changing the air quickly.

The remodeling of the house has been completely successful because it has converted an unattractive and badly planned house which was a dubious investment into a charming home of real value.

One year's home accident toll!
[Continued from page 40$]$
folks grasp a bottle in the dark, they can't miss the warning. The rubber bands are right there in their grip.

Maybe you won't believe it, but the yearly child death toll from firearms is 150 . It really isn't good housekeeping to have loaded firearms in the house, or to keep loaded revolvers in unlocked bureau drawers, as so many householders do. Children will be children, and bureau drawers have ever been treasure trove for little hands. What householders should do is to teach children early to handle fireams, and drive home the lesson of carefulness. No child who has had such instruction is ever going to look down the barrel of a revolver or point one at another person.

Most persons who are injured by knives or tools are injured because they do not look ahead. The
skilled axman, realizing that some time the ax is certain to glance, takes a proper stance, so that when the ax does glance, the blade swings harmlessly between his legs or on one side of him. In similar fashion, wrenches will slip. Where is your hand going to be when it does slip? Jammed up somewhere, with half the skin torn off? And that paring knife or carving knife-when it slips and makes an ugly dart, is it going to leap toward you or away from you? It is merely a matter of forethought. Which way do you point a knife when you use it to pry open a tin-capped glass jar or bottle?
Forethought also determines whether little hands shall grasp the handles of pots full of boiling liquids. Mother grasps a pot handle and stirs the boiling contents of the pot. She leaves the

$G_{\text {IVE }}$ your side of the fence this quality Wheeling Garbage Pail... and see how quickly your neighbor replaces her own unsightly one!

Wheeling Garbage Pails are HandDipped (after forming) in DURA-ZINC-ALLOY-Wheeling's exclusive longer-life coating. They are guaranteed rust-proof and leak-proof. Look for the familiar Wheeling red label when you select Garbage Pails, Ash Cans, Twin-Pails, Mop Buckets and other household metalware necessities. It is your assurance of extraordinary value-longer wear and the fullest economy. Wheeling Corrugating Company, Wheeling, W. Va.


## gives YOUR CHILDREN <br> the protection they need

PAGE residential fence is a modern "nursemaid" to children. It is a barrier to wandering, to trespassers, to
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one caused any accidents in her
home. Home would then be home. Home would then be "home. sweet home-" and without the inevitable "but." one caused any accidents in her
handle sticking over the edge of the stove, and steps out on the back porch. In the twinkling of an eye little Susie grabs that handle with results too horrible to describe. Had the handle been turned the other way, Little Susie couldn't have reached it.
Then there's electricity. Here's an item from a recent newspaper: "Mrs. J.... H........ was electrocuted early today at her home. She was reading in a bath tub, on the edge of which was a portable electric light stand. The light fell into the tub, the electric current charging the water. Her husdon't happen; they are caused." Once convinced of that fact, you will no longer have accidents in your home. You won't cause them, and you won't allow others to cause them. Think of what the home accident rate would be if each housewife saw to it that no


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[^4][^5]








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One of many interesting forms of hartstongue (see page 21)

## Good Things for Rock Gardens

ONE does not often see ferns in the rock garden, yet they can be invaluable, not only for their own distinctive merits, but also for planting in shady spots where no flowering plants will condescend to thrive. And of course, there are others for sunny exposures. I was surprised to discover dwarf ferns growing right on the rocks and in full sun in the bottom of the Grand Canyon -a hot, dry place indeed.
The hartstongue fern
Two styles in dwarf conifers. Right, a conical spruce; below, a 12 - year Mughopine



SANi-Flush is a scientific powder-made to end toiletscrubbing. It cannot injure plumbing connections. It is easy to use. Just sprinkle a little in the bowl. (Follow directions on the can.) Flush the toilet-and that's all!
Sani-Flush purifies the bowl and the hidden trap that no other method can reach. It kills germs and banishes the cause of toilet odors. The toilet gleams like new. SaniFLush is also effective for cleaning automobile radiators (directions on can). Sold by grocery, drug, hardware, and five-and-ten-cent stores. 25 c and 10 c sizes. The Hygienic Products Co., Canton, Ohio.

## Sani-Flush <br> cleans toilet bowls without scouring

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inexpensive. A postcard wiil bring full details. 251 Fourth THE

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(Scolpendrium vulgare) should be in every garden; its fronds are like shining, brown leather straps. It needs a sheltered nook and a soil of one-third clay loam, one-third sand, one-third peat, and a handful or two of crushed limestone. It should be mulched with leafmold in the fall.
The Mugho pine is the most reasonable evergreen for the rock garden. One can sometimes get crooked dwarf forms at special prices that are just what the rockery needs to enhance its charms with a touch of the exotic; both this pine and the cutleaf maple suggest Japan. Odd, stunted, gnarled shapes seem to bring romance into a rock garden. Another fine evergreen in such surroundings is the conical, upright spruce (Picea excelsa conica). Very slow growing and higher priced than the preceding, it is worth every cent it costs. Give it a peaty soil. Often we need a plant for a flagstone path: One of the best and a new, vigorous addition is Cotula squalida. It looks like a miniature fern, an inch and a half high, and makes thick mats of green luxuriance over which one can softly tread. It spreads quickly but can be controlled and never becomes a nuisance.

Arenaria balearica is an old rock garden plant, a creeper that makes a delicate mantle of green in any shady corner. It climbs rocks and, where moisture is ample, soon covers them. It, in turn, becomes covered in spring with a profusion of white stars.

ROCK GARDENS GO NATIVE

## Charles H. Cbesley

O
more than fifty native plants tried out in the rock garden, a number that have been selected as outstanding are natives of the eastern section of the country. Most of them are offered by nurserymen and if a few of the rarer ones prove difficult to get, some one can usually be found who will furnish them, either for sale or exchange. Their points of value are hardiness, ornamental value when out of bloom, and ability to live and thrive in full sunlight. Many plants of our woodlands are good subjects, but require conditions closely resembling those of their natural home; those listed here we provide with as congenial a soil as possible, but we do not give them shade or excessive moisture. Indeed, some are well adapted to dry soils. In choosing them a full season of bloom has been kept in mind, but it is rather difficult to find really good natives for the last of the

Newest Note in Home Heating the DELCO
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Name
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Starting the season is the wellknown Hepatica tribola. In its native home, this is found in rich moist woodlands. Give it a rich

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pocket in the rockery in full sun and it will reward with great mats of leaves that have ornamental value all season. In a particularly good stand, several plants were set in a cluster a number of years ago. New plants have appeared at the edges and hundreds of flowers show each year. While this particular cluster bears pure white flowers, some of the hepaticas are decidedly pink, or even purple, in the open; transplanted to the garden, they usually lose most of the color. The Hepatica is hardy in any well-drained soil but a light covering of leaves helps to carry them over the winter without injury. The buds form in the fall among the evergreen leaves and shoot up at the first peep of spring.
Coming a few days after hepatica are the trilliums. The only Eastern species thus far found to thrive and increase is the purple-flowered Trillium erectum. However, it is objectionable and not suitable for cutting because of its ill-scented feature. However, it will thrive and increase under cultivation, sending up the flowers on foot-long stalks, that are followed by the leaves, and later the seed pods. The largeflowered snow trillium (T. grandiflorum), has not been found satisfactory for open situations.
Bloodroot is a companion flower for the purple trillium. It blossoms about the same time, and the roots of the two do not conflict if planted close together. It sends up a large leaf and, overnight, a pure white flower which blossoms for but a day. A good cluster will send up a lot of flowers; then the leaves grow larger until July, when everything disappears until another spring. Meanwhile, the roots are shooting out in every direction, so that one may grow into a half-dozen flowering roots the next year. The seedpods appear in June. If you harvest the seeds and plant them immediately, you will have blooming plants the second year.

Both of the troutlilies-Erythronium americum, the yellow sort and E. albidum, the whiteflowering kind, should be grown along with the bloodroot and the purple trillium. They require the same treatment and blossom about the same time. In planting them, try to get old plants, as the seedlings, so easily obtained during May and June, are slow in flowering.

A number of the saxifrages are among the most prized of rock garden plants but several of the rarer alpine forms require special treatment. Common along the Atlantic seaboard, Saxifraga virginiensis is one of the best early natives for cracks and hollows among the rocks where there is but little soil. It comes up quickly in the spring, and, under cultiva-


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tion, often grows a foot tall with flowers as good as those of some of the rarer cultivated hybrids. A relative is Tiarella cordifolia often known as foam-flower which, in the rock garden, continues in bloom two weeks or more. The flowers are followed by tufts of seeds and bunches of green leaves which last all summer.

The common wild ginger (Asarum canadense) has been condemned by some because it spreads rapidly. True, the roots are inclined to get out of bounds, yet it is not difficult to curb them when taken in time. Its flowers are not sufficiently noticeable to make the plant worth while, but the leaves form a handsome cluster all through the season. Two evergreen species native to the mountains of Virginia and Tennessee, are sufficiently hardy for planting even in the North, but they do not spread as rapidly as the Northern kind. They are A. virginicum and A. grandiflorum and both can be purchased from nurserymen.
Clumps of may-apple or mandrake (Podophyllum peltatum) make excellent rock garden subjects, taking kindly to cultivation. Their value is not alone in the flowers which are followed by bright fruits in midsummer, but in the large leaves which come up quite early.

A little plant which makes a fine clump for June blooming is the wood betony (Pedicularis canadensis). With flower stalks growing a foot tall, it makes a fine show of yellow and reddish tones But it practically disappears in late summer and must be replaced by something else. The fringed polygala (Polygala paucifolia) a dainty woodland beauty of springtime, grows well when moved to the rock garden and scattered among other plants so as to send up its purple curiously shaped flowers on six-inch stems here and there.

Two plants of the lily family Smilacina stellata and a sister species with larger recemes of bloom, are worth planting in the sunlight of the open rockery. The spring flowers are followed by berries which extend its usefulness well into summer.
Only one of the native violets has been found at home in the sunny rock garden. Viola pubescens, which has pretty yellow flowers on eight-inch stems, not only holds its own there but seeds itself freely.

One of the finest rock garden plants of the East is the whiteflowered evergreen fivefinger (Potentilla tridentata). Growing naturally on dry hillsides and ledges, it is for a month or more in midsummer a mass of small white flowers, while the leaves turn red after frost and remain so all winter. Increasing rapidly

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under cultivation it will grow anywhere. Senecio antennariifolius from the southern mountains will also grow well in Northern gardens, though slight protection is necessary.
A wild plant that makes a handsome clump is Zizia aurea, locally known as golden Alexander. Growing from one to two feet tall, it has vivid golden flowers and smooth shining leaves that are ornamental long after the flowers have faded.

As the summer fades, two wild asters will furnish rock garden beauty. Aster linariifolius, a low, purple flowered species growing commonly in dry soil, is right at home in a sunny spot, usually starting to bloom in August. The latest of all is A. ericoides, the heath aster, which will remain in flower well into November. A.
vemineus, another white-flowered kind, can be kept low enough for the rock garden by cutting back the stems in August; they will grow up and furnish a lot of flowers in October. Though many people do not like the goldenrods, one kind suitable for the rock garden is Solidago caesia. It seldom grows more than two feet tall and on a straggling bunch of stems bears small clusters of light yellow flowers. The pearly everlasting (Anaphalis margaritacea) is a plant of late summer with white woolly leaves and clusters of white flowers that dry and keep perfectly. It responds finely to cultivation and makes fine large clusters. There are several other nearly-related plants known as everlastings which can be used in the garden, but this is the best for the rock garden.

## Historical blue Staffordshire

[Continued from page 32]
nesses and streets and buildings which people visited from every region, while Boston and Philadelphia, venerable even then, were already known the world over.
ourist. At the same time crowds were greeting the aged Lafayette at the Battery as he landed from the Cadmus, and were showing him gratefully, and maybe boast-


Lovers of this ware will find authentic pieces priced as low as $\$ 7.50$. A few of these might decorate a corner cupboard or inspire a collection, and more expensive pieces may be added. W. H. Plummer Co.

Activity was everywhere: steamships plied the Hudson, new towns like Troy grew up in the north, and the Mohawk and Hudson Railroad headed its tiny rails westward out of Albany toward Schenectady.

Meanwhile, the Erie Canal had been stretched clear across New York State from the Hudson to Lake Erie, opening vast regions for development and bringing the fabulous falls of Niagara within traveling distance for the casual
fully, what liberty had done for them. Between Virginia and Maryland the new capital, Washington, was being raised miraculously from mosquito-laden marshes, and was nearly enough of a city so that all Americans were proudly conscious of the dignity of its classic buildings. New historical symbols began to appear, such as Mount Vernon after the death of Washington, and the nation as a whole began to reverence the signs of the things they had fought for. Balancing this patriotism was vigorous intellectual activity.
However, all this expansive growth meant concentration on building and little on actual creation or production. England, or-


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Reading from top down: Primative Ferry at Albany, Rensselaer Island (maker unknown); Playing at Draughts (J. \& R. Clews), Sir David Wilkie design; The Valentine (J. \& R. Clews), Sir David Willkie design; The President's House, W ashington, D.C.(Jackson).
ganized and productive, furnished the many things America was unable to supply for herself. Among them was the new cheap pottery of Staffordshire, which was obviously more practical and more decorative than the pewter and red earthenware and woodenware that had hitherto furnished the tables of the less rich. In their own domestic market the English potters of Staffordshire had increased the success of their wares after 1800 by introducing English scenes on them. With equal astute-
ness they did the same in America by keeping in touch with American affairs and copying the latest prints and engravings of American views and happenings. Competition for the American market was great, and scruples among the potters about using a competitor's subject were not always observed. Each maker, however, used a distinctive border design, and it is from this that identification, where possible, is made. The ware itself is common white earthenware. The design


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was applied by pressing against the unglazed body a piece of tissue on which the design had been printed by a copper plate engraving, thus "transferring" it to the ware. This decorating method was perfected by the Liverpool firm of Sadler \& Green in the 1750 's. It revolutionized the pottery industry after Wedgwood adopted it and commercialized it.

Probably because New York City was the nation's metropolis, views in and around New York abound on this historical blue ware. One of the earliest is that of "New York from Heights near Brooklyn" used by A. Stevenson. The print from which the view was copied was made a few years earlier (1818) by W. G. Wall, an itinerant Irish artist. Engravings after Bartlett and other American artists and lithographers likewise served as sources of similar views. There is a series by Ridgway called "Catskill Moss" (after its border treatment) which shows "The Narrows-Fort Hamilton," "New York Bay" (really the Palisades, in spite of the title), and "Near Weehawken." There are up-state views in this series, too, including "Near Troy," and a view of the first Mohawk \& Hudson train. This group appeared in the 'Forties, and is of the lighter blue which relegates it to a slightly secondary position in the eyes of connoisseurs.

But earlier views of New York abound. There is one of Columbia College, of Scudder's American Museum, of the Battery looking for all the world as peaceful as any New England harbor, and of the City Hotel that was once the country's largest. A rare view is that of the Great Fire of 1835 , taken from a print by H. R. Robinson of New York, showing the burning of the Merchants' Exchange and a handful of the city fathers directing proceedings from the foreground. The border shows a fire engine of 1835 alternating appropriately with the phoenix rising from the flames.

Besides New York views there were elaborate historical scenes, like the panoramic view of Ralph Stevenson's "Battle of Bunker Hill," or Enoch Wood's "Landing of the Pilgrims." Boston furnished subject matter for many views, a favorite one that of the Massachusetts State House, showing a pastoral foreground of cows grazing on Boston Common. Ridgway issued a fine representation of Bullfinch's stately "Boston Hospital," still standing today in the midst of modern wings of the Massachusetts General Hospital.

Then from the West-and western New York was still the "West" at the beginning of the centurycame views of Rochester and Utica and dramatic scenes of Niagara Falls. The colleges fig-


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ured, too, and among the choicest specimens of Staffordshire ware are several showing views at Harvard, and a number at Columbia, and one at Yale. The view of the capitol at Washington was, of course, a popular subject, and we see it, scarcely recognizable with the low dome which was to be replaced later by the imposing one now familiar to us.
It cannot be denied that some of these views are beyond the range of the average amateur to collect. Rare ones have run into hundreds of dollars, and it is luck, indeed, which allows them to be found at little or no cost. Yet there are still many which the collector of moderate means can afford, particularly if he has the true collector's zest for looking in out-of-the-way places. The search for a few choice pieces, or even for one, is justified by the eventual pleasure of discovery and pride in ownership.

## Tor information on your favorite hobby

 THE BLUE-CHINA BOOK. By Ada Walker Camehl. Over 200 illustrations. Halcyon House. \$1.89.This new edition of an authoritative and popular book on ceramics will make many collectors happy who have been unable to secure copies of the edition of more than twenty years ago, now rare and expensive.

Blue Staffordshire ware, pictorially decorated with historic American places, people, and events, which was sold in vast quantities throughout the country before 1850, and which collectors for years have affectionately referred to as "old blue" or "bluechina," has such a distinguished, yet whole hearted presentation in this book, what with Ada Walker Camehl's beautifully written account of early American life and the events of national import in the Early Republican period illustrated by more than two hundred photographic reproductions of the important pieces of this type of pottery, that enthusiasm will be kindled in countless breasts, insuring the ransacking of innumerable cupboards and long-unused attics.

A vital feature to collectors in this new edition is the listing of prices paid for approximately 234 items at an auction held at the American Art Association-Anderson Galleries, Inc., in New York City, on February 19th, 1937. Of these articles a dark blue platter in fine condition decorated with the arms of Pennsylvania, one of the series, "Arms of the States," by T. Mayer, brought $\$ 1,600$ the highest price paid for any one piece. This is cited merely to stress the rarity of some blue historical Staffordshire. The collector of limited purse has ample selection in the more popular


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(hence originally more widely tributed) sets illustrating poi of interest in the various sta or those which are historical, p trait, or marine. Certain plates the above sale, i.e., "The Landi of Lafayette," "La Grange," "Lafayette at Washingtor Tomb," have apparently an av age valuation of $\$ 7.50$ each. It to be understood these quotatio represent only this one sale, bo higher and lower sums probab being obtained at other times this field of collecting.
What will always amaze reader of this book is the vivi ness with which historical Ame ica comes to life. Here is t richness of the New World, Colonists' ardor in making their home, the spirited defen of property and liberties causir the Revolution, the admirab sturdiness of the New Republ in fighting the War of 1812, th realization of complete indepen ence and maturity as recounte during the Celebration of Lafa ette's Visit in 1824, and final the economic stride taken furthering an enterprise like "Th Grand Erie Canal" and such is ventions as the steamboat and th locomotive. History displayed glowingly is romance and adver ture combined.
Cultured Americans will alway be grateful to the keen æstheti also businesslike, sensibilities the Staffordshire and Liverpoo potters which led them to send dinnerware and tea-sets decorate with designs from such volume of contemporary prints as "Th Beauties of America," "Pictur esque Views of the Hudso River," etc., or from origina drawings and portrait sketche by artists who had visited th United States.

## $\mathscr{D}_{\text {escription of pieces }}$ shown on page 31

Listed clockwise fashion, fron upper left corner:

The Great Fire of the City o New York in 1835, view from Coenties Slip, and for border, th fire implements of engine, hat, anc trumpet, and also the phoeni rising from the flames (prophetic symbol of metropolitan New York), in the Metropolitar Museum of Art.

View of Newburgh (J. \& R Clews)-"Picturesque Views o the Hudson River," original draw ing by W. G. Wall; Metropolitar Museum of Art.
New York from Brookly Heights (A Stevenson), origina drawing by Wall who visited America in 1818; L. Earle Rowe collection, Rhode Island School of Design.

The Capitol at Washington, before the present, more recent dome was constructed; a portrait piece commemorating Lafayette's visit to America in 1824; Jeffer


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son's portrait appears next to that of Lafayette; below is a view of the aqueduct bridge at Little Falls; (R. Stevenson and Williams) ; Lora E. Aldrich collection, Rhode Island School of Design.
The Race Bridge, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; Metropolitan Museum of Art.
A view of Harvard College as it appeared early in the nineteenth century (R. Stevenson and Williams) ; Lora E. Aldrich collection, Rhode Island School of Design.

Troy from Mt. Ida, Hudson River (Clews); Metropolitan Museum of Art.
The Water Works, Philadelphia (Jackson); Metropolitan Museum of Art.
The Water Works, Philadelphia (R. Stevenson and Williams) ; L. Earle Rowe collection. Rhode Island School of Design.

Taking guesswork out of buying
[Continued from page 10]
adequate standards for consumer goods, informative labeling and salesmanship, aud truthful, informative advertising. The Council also encourages simple, uniform terminology in describing goods. It aims to develop and promote codes of ethics for both retailers and consumers.

Accurate information for the consumer is of particular importance in the case of furniture, where there are so many hidden values. Here, more than in the case of almost any other merchandise, it is difficult to know what you are getting in quality of material, construction, finish. and the like.

First of all, look for the label. Many manufacturers of fine furniture put a label or tag on each piece telling from what original the reproduction has been copied. It is a guarantee of authentic design and good workmanship. Frequently there is also a label describing by name the wood used. A great many different kinds of wood are used in furniture today, and, naturally, cheap woods have to serve in lieu of more expensive ones when the furniture involved is to sell at a low price. This is perfectly good and proper, if you know what you are getting. Only then can you decide whether you are paying a fair price and whether the furniture will serve you as you expect it to. For instance, gumwood is often stained to resemble mahogany, and by manufacturers in good standing. We hold no brief against gumwood, but we insist that furniture be labeled so that you will know,


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[^8]
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There are a number of guideposts to well-manufactured furniture which it is well to keep in mind. In $a^{*}$ desk or a cl.est of drawers note whether or not the drawers push in and out easily. If they do, you can be sure they are carefully fitted and will not stick except under unusual conditions. The back of a chest is another guidepost. If it is neatly finished and put on with screws, you can be sure the piece is well made. Note also whether the legs are rough and unfinished at the back, a sign of careless cabinet making, or properly smooth and as carefully finished as the fronts
If there are veneer panels on furniture, make sure that they are well matched, for mismatching is one of the most glaring evidences of poor construction. Hardware is another index; if it is cheap looking and carelessly applied, it is safe to assume the piece is not well made in other respects. Finish, of course, is one of the most obvious gauges of good workmanship. Hard, shiny surfaces are a give-away, for either they conceal inferior wood or

have been carelessly applied. A good finish should be clear and even, permitting the grain of the wood to show through, without any accumulation of lacquer in corners or carving.
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## Sunday night parties

 [Contimed from page 48]country, and now had a chance to experiment to her heart's conten
On a table in the knotty pin alcove she serves the Smorgas bord, a most fascinating array o foods. There are the strang Swedish cheeses, wafers, Fish Suppe (Fish ball soup), Stek Fyld Rerbenss Pjoll (spareribs) Kaldolma Med Rice (cabbage) and a host of other foods tha look and taste superb.
There is a Kris Larson prin on the wall; an old-fashionea clock brought up to date with electric inards. A maple dresser though an American model, fit in very comfortably. Hand-loomes curtains done in the Swedist manner serve as a pleasing back ground to the food laden table Over the alcove is a genial Scan dinavian greeting in yellow anc red which reads, "Be so good. The sandwich table is served." If "et" is added to the word "Smorgas bord"" anything may be served That allows much leeway.
A ten-foot folding table is put up the length of the kitchen Since it is only twenty-seven inches wide there still remains enough space for guests to move about comfortably. The table is set with a red and white checked cloth, little French pottery soup dishes and Italian pottery plates and bread and butter dishes. When not in use the table is folded up and hung in the garage. It has a box top which can easily set on or off the metal-braced sawbuck legs. The table and legs were given a light stain and then shellacked. Folding chairs are always used as they take up less room both when in use or when stored away.
The stove adds greatly to the charm of this room. It is interesting to note how a modern stove, by removing its legs and substituting brick and by putting a copper roof over its head, can become so quaint and old-world, yet retain its new-world efficiency. The hood was treated with sal ammoniac, which accounts for the green appearance. Just enough rubs off to allow the copper to show through.

The frame of the round window over the stove is an old schoolroom clock. Through it one can peek at the front door. Enamel containers are interesting with their labels painted on in red, mijol (meal), socher (sugar), kaffee (coffee), te (tea). Above these perfectly grand copper kitchen utensils hang from a rack, adding atmosphere here in a highly practical manner.
But justly dominating the room is the Swedish cabinet. It is a beautiful piece of furniture and

## 2 Ponts $/ 5$

has been so handled that it has the feeling of a very old one. Mrs. Orr copied it from a sixteenth century cabinet displayed in the Royal Museum in Stockholm. The background coat of paint is blue-green. The design was painted with oil paints in red, blue, yellow, and green. The whole cabinet was then given a dark blue-green glaze. To tone down the colors there was added a coat of glossy varnish, topped by a coat of dull varnish. Completed, it becomes one of those pieces of furniture for which most women would save for months. It sets the tone and style of the whole room and earns its way since it is large enough to hold a great many dishes.

The sink is covered with rubber tiling in a marble design. Although not Swedish it fits in adequately as does the marble linoleum floor. The simple, pleasing curtains over the sink are cream, hand-loomed ones, enhanced by Swedish embroidery in red, yellow, and green. It is easy to understand how a Sunday night supper in this kitchen is a pleasurable event. The decorative theme is there without added effort. That note of informal gaiety which we strive for in entertaining is already present; guests feel at ease while experiencing something quite out of the ordinary.
For those who may think that a trip to Sweden is necessary to learn about these enticing dishes, I hasten to add that many good cook books on the market will reveal the secrets for a similar successful Swedish Sunday evening. And when your guests reluctantly take leave they, too. will have experienced a "Bit of Sweden" in America.

Growing pains
[Continued from page 221
variety of plants and lo! you are beginning to be a specialist! The people who found you dull a while ago because you barely knew the difference between roses and daisies, will be delighted to add to your knowledge of their particular specialties. But after a few more exciting "next years," they'll think you're a bore because you've heard all about their iris varieties and they won't listen to your enthusiasm over primulas! So you're going to plant a garden! There will be mud on your knees and under your fingernails and an unalterable aura of promise around your head. But it's more darned fun from the first squeak of the wheelbarrow to the last stage of bulb storing than even your most inarticulate dreams could conjure.

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#### Abstract

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## Roses for the Small Plot

VELMA SPRIGG GEIGER

EVERYWHERE there are those who possess "green fingers" yet lack the necessary garden space in which to grow bed after bed of colorful flowers. But gardens do not have to be large to be beautiful. The space you have, however small, can furnish pleasure unending if it is well planned. Because small gardens lend themselves better to a formal treatment, the flowers that we usually think of in terms of formality should be used.
Our available garden space was only thirty inches wide and eleven feet long, so we planned a miniature rose garden. This was a new venture for us and the varieties meant little, unless a colored picture accompanied the description. But color we wanted, so our list was chosen to include as many different shades as our bit of ground permitted. Because we could have so few plants we decided, before making any purchases, to buy only sturdy, two-year-old stock from a reputable dealer; to select no variety that

How we worked the ground th first fall! We spaded under t good, thick sod to a depth twelve inches. During the follo ing warm days, we worked t mellow earth again and aga enriching it with a genero amount of bone meal. Later, turned the ground a second tir and worked more bone meal in it thoroughly. Thus well fed a watered by the fall rains, it mained undisturbed until spri when it was again fertiliz lightly and turned once more a depth of twelve inches.
When, in early April, our plan arrived, their roots were prun slightly and their tops cut ba severely and they were set holes big enough to accommoda the root systems without crow ing. Fine, rich soil was sift about the roots and settled wi the help of a thorough waterin When the water had seeped aw: leaving the soil well soaked, mo earth was added and firm around the bush by steppi close to it. Twice during


Tbompson Pbotograpb
Roses picked in our garden the last day of September
might find it hard to thrive in our climate; and that no sale bushes would be considered.
We religiously studied all the catalogues sent to us from rose growers everywhere and we consulted our local nurseries regarding strains that had proved themselves in our immediate vicinity. After much selecting and discarding we chose the following: E. G. Hill, medium red; Editor McFarland, deep pink; Mrs. Pierre S. duPont, yellow; Kaiserin Auguste Viktoria, creamy white; Willowmere, salmon-pink, tinged with gold; Etiole De Holland, deep red; Chas. P. Kilham, coral red, and Mrs. Sam McGredy, a beautiful coppery toned rose. Our order was placed to be delivered the following spring.
summer, the plot received application of bone meal, a1 once each week the bed was give a slow, thorough watering. Abo the first of July, the ground w given a good cultivating, th peat moss was spread over it thr inches deep to eliminate furth cultivation and protect the ro system from moisture loss durir the hot days.
Once a week each plant w treated with a commercial a purpose spray and did they f : us? Indeed no! The first bloo appeared on May 28, and was in mediately placed in the lovelie bud vase the family owns. Ju produced sixty roses; July ga us 66; August a total of 12 September yielded 88 and Oct [Please turn to page 9

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# The Luxury of GARDENIAS can be yours 

GENE GIBSON

Have you ever imagined the luxury of having fresh gardenias on your table each day but overruled the thought as incompatible with the family budget? Well, it would be a luxury for only the few if it were necessary to buy them, but I am suggesting that you grow them, right in your own home, just as I have.
I have found that the gardenia is not the temperamental plant it has so frequently been styled. requiring a florist's care and the advantages of a greenhouse: rather, that this lovely plant is more than eager to live and thrive, if you will only coöperate and supply the essentials it needs. These essentials are no more than you and I require for our own well-being and health-sunshine, food, fresh air, water, and proper temperature. And what a wealth of response you will get by supplying them.

The gardenia, a native of mild climates, grown in quantity along the South Atlantic Seaboard and in California, requires plenty of moisture. The soil must never be permitted to dry out completely, so keep it well watered, but be sure to throw off any excess water that drains through into the saucer.
This means that the soil must be watered several times a week, or oftener, depending upon the
strong force of water should frequently be used to wash the branches and the underside of the leaves thoroughly. Besides producing handsomer leaves, thorough washing helps prevent attacks of mealy bug, one of the enemies of this plant.
Should your plant have a bad case of this pest, wash them off with a camel's hair brush and a suds of ivory soap and water or a solution of nicotine sulphate. After this treatment turn the hose on the plant with considerable force. Repeat this treatment about once each week until the bugs are all gone.

## Keep temperature even

The gardenia prefers a fairly even temperature. This should never be permitted to go below fifty-degrees but I find that a plant can stand a good deal of heat, provided plenty of moisture is supplied. Sudden drops in temperature must be avoided, for while they may not kill the plant, they are very likely to retard its growth; if the plant is flowering, they may cause many of the buds to drop off.
Keep the plant where it will get the morning sunshine and plenty of light the rest of the day. The ideal location is an eastern or southern exposure, but do not be discouraged if you cannot supply just this, for I had wonderful


A gardenia as grown in one American home
temperature of the room where the plant is kept. At least once a week the leaves should be washed off-it would be ideal to do it every day. It can be done most easily in the kitchen, with the help of a small hose with spray attachment. If the plant is too large to handle conveniently, use a hand spray. In addition a
results from a plant located in a northwest window. Do not place it where it will be in a draft; also guard it against the possibility of escaping gas fumes.

Gardenias like an acid soil, so about every two weeks during the time it is getting its new foliage. give it a little aluminum sulphate when watering it, the amount de-


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pending upon the size of the
flower pot. For a plant in a nineinch pot, I use a tablespoon to a pitcher of water. Very small plants need merely to be planted in the acid soil. A layer of peat moss on top of the soil is beneficial as extra insurance against the possibility of the soil drying. In summer, the gardenia can be placed out-of-doors on the porch, or in a spot in the garden where it will get the morning sun and be protected from the hot midday and afternoon sun. Turn the hose on it every day, to supply the moisture it needs and thoroughly wash leaves and branches. Do not put the plant out until the weather is quite warm, and take it in early in September so it will not be overtaken by cold nights.
$A^{s}$ To the gardenia's capacity for blooming, one of my plants, growing in a twelve-inch pot, has supplied me with twenty-five beautiful large flowers within two months and at present has thirty more buds which will open some time within the next three months. It takes from eight to ten weeks, or longer, from the time the bud sets, for a flower to develop and open and it is essential to maintain as nearly uniform atmospheric conditions and temperature as possible during this time. There is no set time of the year for the plant to bloom. If it starts during the summer months, it will continue on through the late fall and winter, If given an even temperature and plenty of sunlight. Don't be discouraged if you lose a few buds after bringing the plant indoors; this is likely to happen until it acclimates itself, but after a week or two it should go right on growing and slooming.

Editor's Note: Shortly after editing Miss Gibson's story of how she has consistently had good results with her gardenias, we heard a well-known horticultural authority remark that "boiling in oil would be a fit punishment for those who recommend the gardenia as a house plant." He also cited instances in which expert growers, after years of success, suddenly have whole greenhouses full of the plants drop their buds and act perversely with no apparent reason or excuse. Well, it simply goes to show that Nature is a strange and unpredictable old lady, and that the only way really to prove anything about plant growing is to try it and see what happens. Miss Gibson seems to have given her plants the conditions they want; the least one can do who buys or receives a gardenia as an Easter gift is to give as nearly as possible the treatment that it needs in accordance with her suggestions, and hope for similar reward.

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# and <br> TOOL HOUSE 

HI SIBLEY

See detailed plans on page 44
$T \mathrm{He}$ ambitious home gardener who has been chafing at late springs and early falls should now prepare to outwit Grandpa Winter's future vagaries by building the very convenient and not-tooexpensive little greenhouse shown on page 44, with which is combined a handy garden room as well as a place for tools. Its construction involves no problems which cannot be solved by a man who has handled carpenter's tools.
Board-and-batten construction makes satisfactory walls and costs little because rough lumber can be used, and studs are dispensed with. Properly weathered the lumber blends admirably with the surrounding shrubbery. The glass and framing for the greenhouse call for a considerably larger investment. Surfaced lumber is best here as the glass panes should fit neatly on roof and on the sides.

To begin, first excavate for the concrete footings and the glasshouse area, the latter 36 inches deep. Build forms of rough lumber, and use a 1-3-5 mix of con-crete-that is, one shovelful of Portland cement to three of clean dry, sand, and five of gravel. Shovel this over thoroughly on a wood scow or mixing board before working in enough water to give it the right consistency. After the concrete is poured, if it will be exposed to the hot sun, sprinkle it occasionally with a fine spray or keep it covered with wet burlap for twenty-four hours. At the end of that period the forms can be removed; these boards, by the way, can later be used for roof sheathing.

If you have the material or care to invest in it, reinforcing rods of iron or steel or old pipe will greatly strengthen the structure. When the forms are nearly full, insert anchor bolts as indicated on the drawing, to secure the sills to the concrete walls and footings.
Now begin construction of the tool house. The four board-andbatten walls can be built flat on the ground, then erected and joined at the 4 by 4 corner posts. Diagonal braces should be installed in all corners. Next set the rafters, which are 2 by 3's, set 18 inches on centers. Then sheath the gables with rough boards, lapped about one inch, and after sheathing the roof, lay the shingles unevenly, as illustrated. To give added warmth, lay building


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paper or roll roofing directly upon the sheathing before shingling. On the inside the ceiling and walls could be sealed with an insulating board if you expect to work here regularly in very cold weather.
In the glass house all studding is set 15 inches on centers, as are the rafters. When the framing is completed nail a wood strip along the outside center of each stud and rafter. Lay the glass panes between these, secure them with glazier's points and render them watertight with putty in the corners, as indicated. On the roof, the panes lap about an inch; the bottom pane, at the eaves, is kept from sliding off by means of brads driven part way into the end of the rafters. For the walls the panes need not overlap, nor need they be puttied.
A window is placed in each side wall and hinged at the bottom to swing out at the top for ventilation; it should be provided with a suitable bracket with which it can be adjusted to the right opening. Of course windows and doors should fit closely and all gaps or cracks in the construction closed to conserve heat.
Leave $1 / 8$-inch spaces between the bottom boards of the benches in the greenhouse so excess water will drain off when the crops or potted plants are sprinkled; the floor should be of gravel for the same reason. In the tool house or potting room adjoining, a dirt floor is satisfactory.
The heating system recommended offers the advantages of low cost, safety, and small space required. The entire system can be installed under the benches, where warmth will radiate from every inch of it. If possible, the pipe should be inclined upward slightly along its entire length to aid convection; the small, slowspeed fan further assures circulation. Galvanized flue pipe resists rust, which is sure to attack exposed iron where there is so much dampness.
Electric heating elements, such as are used in the reflecting bathroom heaters, are not at all costly; the number required depends upon the severity of the winter. Two or three should be sufficient to keep off the destructive chill in ordinary years. The thermostat (obtainable at electrical supply houses) should be connected with the fan as well as the heater so as to shut off current from both when the temperature exceeds the requirements. The writer usually mounts the heating elements in porcelain sockets screwed to a wood plank. This is safe as long as the plank is on the bottom. It is not advisable, however, to mount heating elements closer than 12 inches from a board at the side; and never should they be directly
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under wood or other inflammable material. Note that these heat elements are protected from sprinkling water, and that the scrsen prevents leaves or other plant refuse from being drawn in upon them.
The little cupola on the roof adds much to the interest of the structure and is not hard to make. The body is of four 8 -inch boards, and the roof of four pieces mitred at the corners and surmounted by a staff for the weather vane. The letters for North, South, etc., can be cut from galvanized sheet iron or jigsawed from wood. In the latter case, they should be thoroughly painted to prevent checking under the weather. The goose also is cut from galvanized sheet metal, and painted black. A brass tube is soldered or clamped to one side, and this serves as a socket for the staff-a $3 / 8$-inch iron rod-in the peak of the cupola.
Should you prefer to paint or whitewash this job, rather than permit it to weather, do the work before the glass is put in the greenhouse. Shelves, bins, and racks can be built in the tool house to accommodate your individual needs. The small porch in back makes a handy sheltered place for the lawn-mower and long-handled tools which are so awkward to put in a garage full of cars.
A water tap (not shown in the drawing) will prove a great convenience, and a garden room as illustrated in the July, 1936, American Home will make an uncommonly complete little establishment.

## For tool house

$3 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{yds}$. concrete, walls and footings. 180 lineal ft . $2^{\prime \prime}$ x $4^{\prime \prime}$; sills, plates. headers, etc., for tool house and sills for glass house.

## Tool house:

8 posts $4^{\prime \prime}$ by $4^{\prime \prime}$ posts by 7 ft .
4 rafters $2^{\prime \prime \prime}$ by $4^{\prime \prime}, 12 \mathrm{ft}$. long.
4 rafters $2^{\prime \prime}$ by $4^{\prime \prime}, 9 \mathrm{ft}$. long.
368 lineal ft . I" by. $9^{\prime \prime}$ boards for sid-
ing tool house (includes board and batten doors).
341 lineal $\mathrm{ft} .3 \mathrm{~s}^{\prime \prime}$ by $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ batten.
3 sash $24^{\prime \prime}$ by $36^{\prime \prime}$; one sash $18^{\prime \prime}$ by 24".
$147 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{ft}$. sheathing for roof.
6 bundles shingles (laid $5^{\prime \prime}$ to the weather).
12 sq . ft. surfaced material for cupola.
1 weather vane.
16 expansion bolts, sills to concrete.

## For greenhouse

## 4 studs $2^{\prime \prime}$ by $3^{\prime \prime}$ by $36^{\prime \prime}$ (end)

10 studs $2^{\prime \prime}$ by $3^{\prime \prime}$ by 5 ft . (sides),
(cut these to length on the job). 6 rafters $2^{\prime \prime}$ by $3^{\prime \prime}$
6 pcs. $2^{\prime \prime}$ by $3^{\prime \prime}$ for plates, headers, trusses, etc.
2 trusses, etc. ${ }^{\text {trentiash }} 24^{\prime \prime}$ by $30^{\prime \prime}$.
$\frac{2}{2}$ posts $4^{\prime \prime}$ by $4^{\prime \prime}$ by $36^{\prime \prime}$.
2 posts $4^{\prime \prime}$ by $4^{\prime \prime}$ by 5 ft .
90 panes of glass, $14^{\prime \prime}$ by 20
150 lineal ft . $3 \mathrm{~m}^{\prime \prime}$ ' by $7 \mathrm{~s}^{\prime \prime}$ wood strips (between glass panes)
5 lbs. putty, glazier's points, nails,
 galv, box 3 heating elements, fan, electric thermostat.

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SPRING
FEVER

## AT HOME

NTow there are all kinds of pamphlets and even books about how to remove stubborn stains from your upholstered chair and scratches from the dining room table, but little or no attention is given to the woman who must do the work. Most of the rules are concerned with the state of the house, when, after all, your state of mind is more important to your family's happiness. So here are some tips on how to make house cleaning an adventure instead of an ordeal of backaches - and unnecessary wrinkles in both face and disposition. I hope they will keep you from saying, like one woman I know, "You know how it isput up the cool curtains and work and clean all day with never a moment's rest, trying to make the house look respectable for the family, and then your husband never appreciates it. Mine just says that he'd rather I wouldn't do it because it makes me cross and tired. He doesn't understand -naturally I'm cross and tired!"
Right here and now I say there is no reason for this.
First of all, dress for the occasion as carefully as if you were going out to dinner. It always helps the feminine morale to feel appropriately dressed, and house cleaning is no exception to the rule. Look in the closet and see what you can find. If you have no really ideal dress for your work, buy or make one. It will prove a wise investment. Check over everything you own, and don't be satisfied to pull on a now shabby afternoon dress, old shoes with run-over heels, and that pair of stockings you were going to throw away because of two hopelessly long runs. I firmly believe that such an outfit would take the thrill out of freshening up the very nicest house.
First of all, you should have a pair of comfortable low-heeled shoes. Worn-out evening shoes simply will not do, even if your budget is suffering. It is much better to spend a few dollars on a pair of shoes that you can wear in the house for years to come, than to wear the old ones "just this once more" and then pay the same money to a doctor who fixes fallen arches and badly frayed nerves.
Now what about a dress? Every woman ought to have at least two dresses for housework that are as gay and smart as they are serviceable and inexpensive.


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For a dollar you could make one, and for a few cents more you could buy one. At any rate, since spring cleaning is liable to go on for days and even weeks, have at least one that you really enjoy wearing and won't mind having a neighbor see. (Mrs. Smith, the woman next door, will probably decide to call on you right in the midst of it all. Just fate I guess, but true-people always come when they're least expected and least wanted.) Of course it will be washable, preferably cotton, with short sleeves and pleats for action. Remember that it is possible to have it fit snugly but not tightly, for you can't climb around on a step ladder to wash the chandelier if you're afraid the seams may split. Though no one disputes the fact that navy blue is most practical and doesn't show soil, I'd think twice before deciding on any dark color. A bright solid color or print that will wash without fading is much more cheerful, and such a grand change from dark street or party clothes. There are plenty of inexpensive ginghams, piqués, and cotton prints from which to make a happy choice.
We all know the fun of making an otherwise plain costume quite exciting because of clever accessories; and we all know that bracelets and rings have no place over the kitchen stove or behind the wash basin which has to be scrubbed. The one accessory that really belongs with your house dress is a bandana. Get the gayest, giddiest scrap of cloth you can find, cut it in a triangular shape, hem it, and tie it around your head. (You can buy one for about a quarter, if quarters don't mean anything to you.) Not only will this make you feel festive and feminine-it will keep all the dust and dirt from settling on your shining locks, and protect the wave.
By the time you have decided what to wear, you'll be in a fine frame of mind, because clothes seem to put all women in good humor. The next thing is a systematic checking up on supplies. Unless you want to rush out to the hardware store in work clothes, make sure that you have everything you need. You're bound to use yards and yards of cheesecloth for polishing wood surfaces. Then, see about brushes, soap, your favorite furniture polish or wax, stain removers and a good-size pail. Though you may think they belong in offices, I recommend plenty of labels and tags. If you label your winter things before you put them away, you won't have to open five or six boxes in a futile effort to find the andirons next fall. Most of the other equipment depends on whether you have wallpaper or paint, satin or chintz, food stains


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The food subject brings us to one that is equally importantrest. While you're drinking your drink or nibbling at the cooky, sit down and relax. You can forget you're working, turn on the radio, and read for fifteen or twenty minutes. If you read, select something light and amusing. Otherwise, lie down, close your eyes, and get a little beauty rest. Absorbent cotton dipped in a boric acid solution and placed over the eyes is a good idea. At any rate, stop working before you are exhausted. Whether you've decided to do one room at a time, or the lamp shade one day and the upholstered furniture the next, stop in the middle of it if you've overestimated your energy.
Four o'clock in the afternoon should be the deadline, especially if you must get dinner. Take a long, warm, restful bath. Though one woman 1 know usually creams her face after the two o'clock orange (the bandana protects the hair so she can go on
with her work), you can do this just before you get into the tub. Proceed with your best beauty treatment, whatever it may be. Pick out the dress you like best and wear it-it will make you feel a hundred per cent better, and there's not too much point in saving it for years anyway. Don't hesitate to use a few drops of perfume, a dash of lipstick, and lots of time on fixing your hair. When you're all dressed, sit in the living room and look like a lady of leisure when your husband comes in the front door.
If you have followed the advice of the above paragraph, the last point will be easy, for it calls for nothing more than your best feminine wiles. Simply lure your husband into doing whatever most pleases you for the evening. A good movie is always a pleasant form of relaxation and entertainment. Perhaps a drive in the country suits your mood. Occasionally bridge is all right-provided you feel up to the mental exertion and the opponents are good natured as well as good friends. Note: Your husband probably won't know you've been cleaning and scrubbing until two weeks later when he wonders how you manage to keep both the house and yourself looking so attractive. If this happens, as it sometimes does, your spring cleaning has been a shining success!-V.F.

## MAY WE PRESENT-

A
$A^{\text {long with the annual spring }}$ house-cleaning spree, you might do something about your closets, too. One of the best accessories we've seen is this new transparent hat cover made of Cellophane cellulose film that will keep your Easter bonnet looking as fresh as spring. The tape binding on the edges comes in a variety of colors, so you can select one to accent or harmonize with your color scheme. Several of these hat covers, from E. I. du Pont de Nemours \& Company, would be useful additions to any closet.


## $\mathscr{B}^{\text {ad }}$ news for moths

Though all of us approve of storing our winter clothes and
blankets in moth-and-dirt-proof bags, there is little to be said for stumbling around in the closet and opening four or five bags in a futile attempt to find last year's coat. The Lincoln Bag Company has a bright idea that ends such difficulties. Their new Moth Seal bags have small Cellophane windows so you can look in and know a dress from a coat without tearing open the bag. If you have your things dry cleaned or laundered first and then sealed in the bags, moths and dirt won't have a chance to get near them.

## Tho more drafts

Drafts are nc 'onger the necessary evils that mey used to be. There is a new product called Stop-a-Draft that actually lives up to its name, and though it is an air-sealing device that fits on the bottom of the door it eloesn't interfere with carpets and rugs. The secret of it all is an autematic trip-lever. When you open the door it springs up into its metal channel; as you close the door it automatically lowers itself to the floor level and keeps out drafts. Raysteel Specialties, Inc., makes them in light ivory, walnut, mahogany and brass-a small extra charge for a special finish.

## 

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## FREEZONE

A rock garden that really fits
[Continued from page 2I]
to develop in such planting. The only plants she feeds are her Dianthus (neglectus, roysi, alpinus, and microlepis) which are given in August a top dressing of one part well-rotted and very fine manure mixed with two parts screened soil.

## Guard against fungus

One of the things that has to be guarded against is the mustard seed fungus (presumably crown rot-Ed.). The mat-forming plants, such as Veronica repens, aubretia, arabis, and Mazus pumilio, are critically inspected when hot, humid weather comes; if it is found that they are thinning out, the foliage is lifted and rock chips are scattered underneath to protect the foliage from the soil moisture and at the same time, permit prompt drainage after rainfall. To rout the fungus, the plants are sprayed or dusted with a fungicide.
The lovely white shrub, Daphne odora, which generally refuses to winter outside in this climate, has survived two winters in Mrs. Billstein's gardens, including the severe one of 1935-36. True, it had the protective covering of salt hay which is given the entire planting every fall. But this is not a heavy covering, just enough to shade the roots. Brush is laid over the hay until the winter rains have matted it down to stay until early spring.
Another plant, usually considered too tender for outside wintering, that has lived through two winters here is Nierembergia rivularis, that little wilding from Missouri with large white cups. Coming into bloom in June, it continues until frost. Haberlea ferdinandi-coburgi, which some authorities have declared cannot be transplanted, has been moved successfully by Mrs. Billstein. "I had two well-grown clumps when I came here," she reports, "and thought I would try transplanting. I pulled both plants apart with my hands, separating them so that each division had roots. All, when set out here, grew in spite of what might be called such rough treatment. I tried transplanting ramonda, too, with equal success. But I must add that plants so disturbed and divided need special after-care for six months or more. They should be planted very firmly and should not lack moisture while they are becoming established. Speaking of ramonda, it will 'behave its prettiest' only when

"Homesty is the


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Kohiter, Wisconsin. II AM BUILDING A HOME ■I AM REMODELING
of a stone, for it objects to having rain drops fall directly on it." An enemy of this garden has been the field mouse which likes especially to chew off the campanulas, and sometimes even digs down and eats the roots. To reduce these winter depredations (an open winter brings mice in numbers) Mrs. Billstein lifts the hay from the campanulas, traces any damage to its most recent point, then sets small traps for the invaders.
Any visitor to this garden soon notices that silvery lichens and feathery mosses grow wherever the rock plants have not spread, giving an effect of luxurious foliage and a fresh, woodland appearance. The owner explains that this condition, usually associated only with long-established plantings, results from the fact that she was fortunate in securing rocks of the right type. They came originally from New Jersey but had been lying in a field, were old and weather-worn and, in many cases, were covered with moss and lichens when she got them.
"If you start a rock planting in spring," Mrs. Billstein says as one more piece of advice, "get the plants in just as soon as the frost is out of the ground. Here, it should be from the first of March to the middle of April. If planting is done in the fall and a hard winter follows, one is likely to lose some of the plants."

Roses for the small plot
[Continued from page 88$]$
ber, because of an early killing frost, only 3. But the yield for the entire season was 342 lovely blc.soms.

Everywhere we went we were welcome, for we bore gifts of exquisite beauty from our garden; buds for all the new babies and full-blown roses for our many friends. For the first time in our married life we were able to carry out the lovely old custom of presenting our dinner hostesses with fresh-cut flowers. Throughout the summer, the elusive scent of tea roses hung over my living room, and how I reveled in this new found luxury!

Enthusiasm was probably responsible for part of our success which certainly did beget more enthusiasm. The next fall found us turning a corner of the lawn into another crescent-shaped rose bed. We proceeded exactly as before, but as we had room for more plants than in our first plan, we chose the following: Countess Vandal; Frederico Casas, Edith Nellie Perkins, Nuntius Pucelli, Herbert Hoover, Rev. F. Page

## THIS PAINT <br> does more for your nooms and furvishinges

Roberts, Ami Quinard (one of the deepest red roses available with petals of such deep maroon that they appear almost black), Betty Uprichard, Amelia Earhart, Golden Dawn, Mrs. E. P. Thom, Mrs. G. A. Van Rossem, Syracuse, Edel, Padre, and Talisman. Again we chose color, and were well pleased with the wide range in this newer plot.
Our second year of rose growing was a bit more systematic in that we tried to keep an accurate account of each variety as to performance and quality. We found our first bud on Etiole De Holland, and Talisman gave us fiftythree of our season's blooms. We also noted, with much satisfaction, that we had cut more than sixty dozen flowers during the summer, not counting those lost through debudding. The last day of September, we cut seven nice buds to carry to a friend in the hospital and after the nurse had placed them on the dresser beside a bowl of hothouse buds, we offered no apologies, for our flowers were more striking in their freshness and coloring than those from the florist. We were the more pleased when our friend noticed and called our attention to the fact.
Much of our pleasure in growing roses has been the sharing of their beauty and fragrance with others. Every one loves this flower, but so few can afford to buy them. It is always with complete happiness that we offer visitors to our garden a bursting bud or a full-blown rose. But I think our cup of joy was filled to overflowing when the chairman of one of our local garden clubs asked permission to list our small plot among those open to visitors. Rather than plan the usual garden tour,-such as had been featured for several years, the club listed those gardens which were stressing certain flowers. Among those who visited our garden one day was a man who had driven thirty miles, for he, too, was a grower of roses. He walked about the beds, then stopped beside the gorgeous Mrs. Sam McGredy, and, without a word, knelt and drank in the beauty she was offering that lovely Sunday afternoon. All memory of backaches, calloused hands, and thornpricked, bleeding fingers faded into the background. The debt had been paid in full by the admiration he displayed.

Do try to include roses in your gardening plan, even if you can have only a very few. If no other spot is available, plant them around a bird bath; the combination of gray stone showing through the warmth of rose petals and bronze-green foliage will satisfy the soul of any lover of beauty. And, after all, isn't that the true mission of flowers?

## $T_{\text {Tow wom }}$ s.äd Clew beauly <br> into your home



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## P

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## ALL-AROUND DAHLIAS

EDWARD SALBACK

The dahlia season, like Gaul, is divided into three partse blooming season, the catalogue eason, and the planting season. the third of these is nearly with s , and we dahlia fans are thinkng in terms of honor rolls, chievement medals, blue ribbons, nd such symbols of championhip caliber as we have been readng about in the various cataogues and dahlia journals. There re many died-in-the-wool fans vho follow the records of the seaon with such avid interest that hey select and purchase a large number of each season's new inroductions. Others grow "just lahlias." Then there are many nore who like to have good. new "championship caliber" dahlias, put have neither time, space, nor noney to try to keep up with the fundreds of new varieties introduced each year.
Actually, an amateur grower of his type can have a planting of more consistently outstanding daflias than many an enthusiast who has all the very latest. This sounds funny, but actually it is logical. Most awards for new dahlias are made on the basis of the show table display of selected blooms taken from plants grown for show alone; poor specimens may have been left on the bush, and judging done the first day of a show naturally cannot take keeping quality into consideration. Again, the growing conditions of that particular season
dahlias." They would include only such dahlias as really prove themselves to be super varieties, good not only as exhibition varieties, but as first class, all-around doers.

Keeping my list just as small as possible, I find myself with a set of recent introductions (1938 releases omitted as requiring still further trial), everyone of which is really a "must have" dahlia, good in every way, shape, and manner.

One-third of my list comprises yellows. California Idol has perhaps led this class in the number of prizes won, and deservedly so. It is a clear, deep lemon yellow, and its only fault is that if grown for maximum size, the stems will sometimes snap. Miss Glory, a yellow semi-cactus, is a marvel, full of beautiful blooms; and Milton J. Cross, a fine big dahlia on unusually long stems, is a real champion, too. Leonora, inclined to the somewhat formal form of California Idol, but lighter in color, is also outstanding. It is new to America; in fact, I am not sure but that it is still under import restrictions and therefore not yet available in the United States.

Next in number come the reds which are headed by the sensational Mrs. George Le Boutillier. perhaps the largest dahlia grown. It is a deep, rich, most velvety tone, and it is hard to believe that the flowers can be so large and still remain graceful. The stems are always long and sturdy, but


A new way to use dahlias-short stems in a flat dish
may have influenced the flowers favorably. With these thoughts in mind, it is my belief that a season or two after their introduction, it is possible to select championship dahlias from among the champions-what you might call an "honor roll of honor-roll
the huge flowers are so heavy that those who disbud and fertilize had also best stake up their prize blooms. Bauer's Ideal, vivid scarlet red, is not as large as Mrs. Le Boutillier, but ranks close to it in value, having the most brilliant red tone that I know of
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Over 500,000 buildings throughout the country have been checked for termites by Terminix Inspectors. Terminix is thetermite controlmethod developed and guaranteed by E. L. Bruce Co., world's largest hardwood flooring maker.

among dahlias. Morever, it is an ideal grower that gives blooms, blooms, and still more blooms. Another, unusually free-flowering, is Anna Benedict. This rich dark red is one of the first to bloom, and the very last to stop, yet it is practically covered with flowers throughout the season. Margrace is a huge, striking scarlet variety, with a slight yellow reverse toward the center. The twisted petals give it a very graceful appearance.
Two in the pink shades I can fully recommend. They are Frank Serpa, a beautiful pale pink shading to white, and Alec Craig, a pink cactus that shades to white at the center. Two other pinks new in color tone are Julia Irene and Broomall's Pink; although I have seen them growing only once, and therefore do not consider them part of this list, I believe they will bear watching next year. Last but not least come two varieties that fall in the goldenbronze or grenadine-tinted yellow classification, both hard to describe as to color. Golden Age, a rich, luscious golden bronze, is one of my personal favorites. Of good, but not gigantic size, it is so rich in color and so fine of form that it will long remain a championship dahlia. The other, Angelo Rossi, shading from yellow to faint grenadine, is one of the few large dahlias that is also tops in being a beautiful, freeflowering variety.

The list just given is selected from an all-around viewpoint that takes size, color, beauty, keeping quality, form of flower, habit, and other factors into consideration. However, for those who pay particular attention to size, two more varieties, both fine in other respects too, are Sanhican's Cameo and Eagle Rock Fantasy. The former barely missed my list of "champions of champions"; the latter is kept off only because it hasn't sufficient substance to keep well in hot weather.

Have you an attractive nuisance in your home? [Continued from page 46]

English common law to statutes in force in the United States.
The legally minded find in this "law of negligence" an engrossing study because of its many transitions. In earlier-and supposedly less enlightened-ages, the main problem in the event of an accident was to determine who was guilty of negligence. Today, the question appears to be, "who will pay," irrespective of negligence.

The public, not without encouragement from the legal fraternity, has become definitely "claim-con-
 Windeed, betweenthe indeed, betweenthe drudgery and the modern convenience of running water-a difference all the more notable when
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scious." Sometimes well-nigh tantastic claims are brought before the courts. As an example, con sider the case of the spiritualistic medium whose car was nudged by a truck in Chicago and who was awarded $\$ 2,000$ by a jury for "loss of her psychic powers." Or the case of the eleven-year-old girl who was so frightened by ghosts and goblins in a tunnel ride at a New York amusement park that a jury awarded her parents $\$ 6,000$ to offset the effects of her fearful experience.
There is also a tendency toward higher and higher damage judgments. Verdicts of $\$ 10,000$ awarded to one person are common, and $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 75,000$ judg ments are not infrequent.
The only protection against this "claim-consciousness" available to the householder appears to be insurance. Almost every householder is familiar with the provisions of fire insurance, burglary insurance, and heating boiler insurance, but comparatively few are acquainted with residence public-liability
As any one who owns automobile public-liability insurance would guess, residence publicliability provides a somewhat similar protection. The cost, naturally, is much less than that required for automobile publicliability, inasmuch as the hazards of home. unlike those of travel, are localized. (Trailer homes, of course, excepted.) The premium required is in keeping with the underwriter's axiom: "The less the risk, the less the cost."
If you were to count the number of "outsiders" who enter your premises for legitimate reasons during the day, the total would probably surprise you. Each one -guest, servant, delivery boy, laundry man, milkman, postman, gardener-is a possible claimant against you. So also are such occasional visitors as meter-readers, fuel men, interior decorators, tailors, odd jobs men. and various kinds of service men, not to overlook mere passers-by and the neighbors' children.
By the terms of a residence public-liability policy, the insurance company assumes all legal responsibility incumbent upon a householder for any injuries sustained on his premises by any person except those of his family or those regularly in his employ The policy also provides liability, for damage to other persons' property on the assured's premises. Supplementary coverage includes protection against personal injury and property damage caused by the policyholder's dogs, saddle or driving horses.
The files of insurance companies literally bulge with stories of strange mishaps that have precipitated damage suits against property-owners. Qne of the odd-


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est concerns a simple iron retain－ ing bar embedded in a curb on a Chicago street．The incessant scuffling of thousands of feet over a period of years gradually loos－ ened the bar．No one，least of all， the owner of the fronting prop－ erty，noticed the condition．Then one day an automobile shaved the corner sharply，catching the loose end of the bar．Like a long－ dormant serpent suddenly brought to life，the metal strip shot up through the floor of the car and severed a passenger＇s leg．A tril－ lion－to－one shot，yet it happened． That＇s the way with accidents； If they weren＇t unpredictable de－ viations from the ordinary course of events，they really wouldn＇t be accidents．

Less sensational，but likewise a story in which the hazard grew by imperceptible stages，was an－ other Chicago mishap．A large tree shaded a walk．Through the years，the roots of this fine old tree had spread and grown until one of them raised a slab of side－ walk a half－inch above normal surface．It all took place so grad－ ually that no one noticed until one day a young woman caught a high heel on the upraised slab． fell，and was injured．A jury awarded her $\$ 12,500$ ．

Doubly tragic because it seems to have occurred quite inexorably is the case of the Sioux City lad who，running through a neigh－ bor＇s yard，fell on an iron stake concealed in the shrubbery．Death followed almost instantly．The bereaved father claimed that the stake had been set out to keep children from trespassing；the property owner denied all knowl－ edge of the existence of the stake． A jury，its sympathies divided be－ tween the anguished parents and the bewildered defendant，gave a verdict of $\$ 4,000$ ．

Few of us，thank heaven，fancy lions as pets，as did one resident of California．Leo＇s deportment had been quite exemplary until one evening in a playful mood he bit a week－end guest．There is something of the grandiose in be－ ing nipped by a king of the jungle，something which seems to warrant complaint in the grand manner．The victim arose to the occasion by suing for $\$ 200,000$ ． He didn＇t get that much，but he got $\$ 7,000$ ，which after all isn＇t a meager sum．

While few of us go in for lions as pets，many of us keep dogs． Some six million of us do，if you＇ll accept a guess．In New York City alone last year，20，416 persons（and that＇s a fact，not a guess）required medical attention because of dog bites．Insurance men will tell you that a dog bite is no trivial matter，for claim payments average between $\$ 50$ and $\$ 100$ ．Frequently，claims of more than $\$ 1,000$ are paid by in－ surance companies for $\operatorname{dog}$ bites．

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"Towser wouldn't hurt a flea," is a dog-owner's customary assurance to visitors who evince fear of the family pet. But the actions of dogs, even the best behaved, are, like accidents, unpredictable. Dogbite claims submitted to insurance companies invariably contain the naïve statement: "This is the first time our dog ever bit anyone."
A typical first offense from the files of one company: Jerry was a German police dog owned by a Long Island household. One day the assured received a business caller who brought his ten-yearold daughter with him. The child remained outside the house while her father conferred with Jerry's master inside. Jerry was leashed to his kennel. Up to that time, he had been a mild-mannered, friendly animal. But, at the sight of the little girl, he went berserk, broke from his harness, raced across the lawn and seized the child's face in his jaws. The horrified dog-owner and the frantic father, hearing the child's screams, rushed to her rescue. They had to pry the animal's jaws apart to liberate the little girl. The insurance company settled the case for nearly $\$ 3,000$.

In one case, the Nebraska Supreme Court awarded a woman $\$ 3,500$ merely because she was frightened by a dog. She was passing a home when the watchdog growled menacingly at her. In her fright, the woman fell, causing injury to her "person and nerves." The court decreed that if fear of an animal produces an injury, actual attack is not necessary to justify redress.
In regard to dogs, this fact should be borne in mind: A residence public-liability policy provides liability only for injuries caused by the policyholder's dog while on the premises. For injuries caused by dogs off their owners' premises, a separate dog liability policy must be obtained. Have you an "attractive nuisance" at home? In case this seeming paradox baffles you, it would perhaps be well to explain that an attractive daughter who is a nuisance to the neighbors because of her piano-practicing is not the kind of "attractive nuisance" that is referred to in this legal phrase.
"Attractive nuisance" is a legal concept accepted in many states in relation to public-liability. It is based on the proposition that a minor is not responsible for his acts. If, therefore, a child becomes injured on your property, even though he is trespassing, the device which caused his injury is a "nuisance" which was "attractive" to his juvenile mind.

Those of us who retain childish fancies can understand the impulse to use a nice, slanting garage roof as a chute-the-chutes, to


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utilize the neighbor's clothesreel as a merry-go-round, to go paddling in a neighbor's frog pond or to do the human-fly act on the flower trellis in the garden of the house next door.
Recent "attractive nuisance" cases have bordered on the bizarre. Some of the legal logic propounded in them defies comprehension. An example may be found in a recent case tried in the Idaho Supreme Court: The defendant had a building set in a yard enclosed by a fence. The building was locked and the fence gate closed. Two boys, about nine years of age, found an opening underneath the fence, through which they squirmed into the yard. Then they.piled up a number of objects until they were able to enter a window some distance from the ground. Entering the building, they took (the court does not say "stole") several articles, including some dynamite caps. Later, one of the boys was picking at one of the caps with a wire. It exploded in his hand, causing severe injury. Suit was brought by the parents for damages. A lower court declared nonsuit, but on appeal, the higher court reversed the non-suit and the defendant was compelled to fight the suit.

A verdict of $\$ 75,000$, one of the largest in upstate New York history, was returned three years ago in an "attractive nuisance" case in a court at Niagara Falls. A ten-year-old boy was playing in an old automobile parked on the defendant's premises. He removed the cover of the gasoline tank, located under a seat in the car. Later he was standing on the run-ning-board, idly striking two stones together. A spark from the stones ignited fumes from the gasoline. The boy became enveloped in flames and as the result is disfigured for life. The owner of the old car claimed the lad was a trespasser. The child's parents claimed the defendant maintained an "attractive nuisance." The jury agreed with the father, to the tune of a sizable fortune.

Tn Baltimore, the parents of a 1 ten-year-old lad were awarded $\$ 6,000$ for burns received from a bonfire on a neighbor's property. As boys invariably will, he was playing near the fire when a spark flew onto his cowboy suit. As he ran away in panic, he fanned the flames and was burned to the waist. The fact that the boy "had no business there" proved a poor defense for the property owner.
Few of us are wealthy enough to pay damage awards without feeling it. Fewer still are sufficiently familiar with the intricacies of the law to protect what wealth we own. The only solution seems to be public-liability insurance.

# PATLCH HOILE In WALL5 

EASILY AND PERMAMEMTLY



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$195 J$ achievement medal awards [Continued from page 66]
dens, and the Indianapolis Dahlia Gardens, whose Mr. R. A. Wenning grew the original plant. It also won the American Home Achievement Medal at the Louisville show of the Kentucky Dahlia Society, and at Storrs received a certificate with a score of 85 .
Irvington, N. J., Sept. 16. Irving-


Sally Lou, W isconsin


Grand Master, Ohio


Rialside King, Boston
ton Garden Club-Mr. John C. Metzger, Irvington, for Robert R Anderson, a dark crimson maroon hybrid cactus with slightly rounded petals. The plant makes five feet and the flowers nine to eleven inches in diameter when disbudded and in diameter when disbudded and five inches when not disbuaded.
Louis sille, Ky.. Sept. 17. Kentucky Dahlia Society-Sparks Dahlia Gardens, Columbus, Ind., for Pink Elegance, already mentioned as winner at Indianapolis.
${ }^{\text {andan }}$ Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 11. Dahlia Society of Wisconsin-Mr. Walter Bissell, Austinburg, Ohio, for Sally Lou, a semi-cactus of dark orange overlaid with tan-true autumn shades. About seven by four inches in size, the flowers are excellent for both exhibition and arrangements and the foliage is an attractive dark green. "This medal," says Mr. Bissell, "is the first that one of our own seedlings has won and it will be one ${ }^{\text {of }}$ our most treasured possessions. kill Dahlia and Giladiolus Societykill Dahlia and Gladiolus Society-
Mr. Ed. J. O'Keeffe, Cold Spring.


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$\square$ I am interested in modernizing my home.
N. Y., for Dahlia Julius C. Bunge, a semi-to-medium cactus of a pure deep pink, about eight by three and a half inches in size. Five-foot plants with long, strong stems, robust foliage and flowers admirably placed.
Portland, Ore., Sept. 27.-Portland Dahlia Society-Mr. W. H. land Dahlia Society - Mr. W. H.
Brown, Victoria, B. C., for Shirley Temple, a hybrid cactus of opalescent pink shading to cream at the base. A free and constant bloomer, its teninch flowers are held erect on tall, stiff stems. [Criticism of the name chosen was reported, a California variety being said to have been introduced under the same name some years ago; but no word of any change has been received.-Editor: 1
Richmond, Va., Sept. 28. Virginia Dahlia Society-Mr. R. O. Smith, Richmond, for Eva Hunt, a waxy white informal decorative, nine white in diameter by five; long inches in diameter by five; long
lasting, tight-centered flowers. The lasting, tight-centered flowers. The
entry also won first place in the entry, also won first place in the
Show's "Court of Honor" over nineteen others. Mr. Smith uses three handfuls per plant of shredded cow manure at planting time and two handfuls of a $5-8-5$ potato fertilizer about the first of August.
Rockville Centre. N. Y., Flower Show, Sept. 18-Mr. H., Dewey Mohr, Rockville Centre, for Sunrays, a large informal decorative of a bright apricot color with unusually long, stiff stems. Blooms average lwelve inches and have fine keeping qualities. Originated by C. J. Straight of West Virginia, the variety received a certificate of merit at East Lansing, Mich., in 1936, and the Lansing, Mich., in 1936, and the
highest score ( 87 ) in the West Virhighest score (87) in the West Vir-
ginia trial grounds. At Rockville ginia trial grounds. At Rockville and the "best bloom in the show" classes.
St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 9. St. Louis Horticultural Society Fall ShowMr. Raymond Grass, Bellerive Acres, St. Louis County, Mo., for Acres, St. Louis County, Mo., for
Dahlia Frank Serpa, a white inDahlial Feank Serpa, a white in-
formal decorative with orchid shading, adjudged the most perfect dahlia in the show, no outstanding seedlings being shown.
Tacoma, Wash., Sept. 11. Washington State Dahlia Society-Mr. N.S. McKamey, Bremerton, Wash., an amateur grower, for Julia Mack a large, full, formal decorative of mandarin red with gold at base and tip of petals. Strong stem, dark leathery leaves, blooms ten to eleven and a half inches in diameter. Winner in a class of nine, the variety will be introduced by the Franklin Gardens of Tacoma.
Washington, D. C., Sept. 25. National Capital Dahlia Society-Mr. Henry F. Cory, Linthicum Heights. Md., for Virginia Shipley, a formal decorative called by the introducer lemon yellow but by some observers at Storrs a golden shade. Good foliage, fair stem and, as exhibited, about nine and a half by four inches. As it was grown this year on virgin As it was grown this year on virgin
soil without fertilizing, staking, or shading. Mr. Cory plans to have it tried again at Storrs before offering it to the public.

## A new book for dahlia growers

Appropriately enough, as we were preparing the foregoing notes, there came to hand the latest of dahlia books-"Modern Dahlias," by J. Louis Roberts (Doubleday, Doran and Company, New York, $\$ 2.00$ ), which appears to be a thoroughly practical, simple, fully understandable manual for the home gardener. Concise chapters deal with such definite problems as the right place to plant, soil, preparations and planting, staking, feeding, control of enemies. propagation, storage, treatment

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of exhibition plants, exhibiting and even the construction of the modern cloth houses in which top quality blooms can be grown with the least risk. History and classification of the dahlia are also covered, but briefly, as is right ir such a book. Clear line drawing illustrate a number of the fundamental points. It may be asked if there is room for another dahlia book. One answer is the author's statement that this flower plays the leading role at probably one thousand fall flower shows every year; another is the wide variety of types and forms now available;


Julius C. Bunge, Peekskill
and a third is the ease with which the plants can be grown even by a novice. Surely there is a place for a book that will turn novices into better growers-and that is just what this volume ought to do.-E. L. D. S.
$\mathcal{B u}_{\text {ui }}$ and $q_{\text {se }}$
EASTER SEALS

## Broad-leaved

evergreens
[Continued from page 25]
plant will bear all male or staminate flowers, while another will bear only female or pistillate flowers. Consequently, specimens of both sexes must be present to insure the fruiting of the pistillate plants; staminate forms never fruit. In general, one staminate plant can be used to each four or five fruiting plants and placed in the rear of them where it will be inconspicuous; but it should always be present and in close proximity.

The firethorn (Pyracantha) and Cotoneaster salicifolia floccosa are splendid in the fall with their bright red fruits which often remain on the plant far into the winter. Although, as members of

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the apple family, they are both subject to more or less periodic attacks of borers, fire-blight, and scale, their ornamental characteristics are so pronounced that they are among the commonest of evergreens south of Philadelphia. and with protection they may be grown even as far north as Boston.

The barberries have bluish to black fruits and the mahonias bright blue ones that are most conspicuous. They appear in midsummer, but in both groups are so popular with the birds that they do not remain long on the plants.

Of the evergreen vines which are exceptionally good for winter screening purposes, the fiveleaf akebia (A. quinata) is one of the best, though it can only be considered as semi-evergreen in New England. It is a vigorous grower and not susceptible to severe infestations of insect pests or diseases. English ivy has been much used in the North on buildings and walls, and as a ground cover. In New England it should be planted only on the north side of buildings where it is not subjected to erratic changes of temperature in winter, but farther south it does splendidly in various locations. There, too, its relative, Hedera colchica, is a rampant grower, often growing to the tops of the tallest trees on some of the old Virginia estates. The Japanese honeysuckle (Lonicera japonica balliana) has escaped from cultivation in many places, become a weed, and made a general nuisance of itself. Yet because of its familiar sweet-scented white and yellow flowers, many people are willing to give it a place in the garden; moreover, the foliage turns a rich purple in the fall.

The evergreen wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans) and its several varieties are perfectly hardy, but unfortunately may become severely infested with scale. When this occurs, preventive measures should be taken immediately, since if it becomes firmly established in


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old plantings about the only way to eradicate it is to cut the vines down to the ground and start all over again.

Among the broad-leaved evergreens grown primarily for their foliage are the cherry-laurel (Prunus laurocerasus), the Japanese euonymus, and several of the privets, magnolias, and hollies. The rich, lustrous dark green leaves of the cherry-laurel (there are many varieties, with schipkaensis the hardiest) make it so valuable for Southern gardens that it is easily one of the commonest of these materials there. It stands clipping very well and makes splendid hedges, but it can also be grown loosely to form a splendid specimen plant. The same thing can be said of the privets, particularly the Japanese privet.

## $\mathscr{G}$ (ow to use the key

It is easily seen that the term "broad-leaved evergreens" embraces a most useful group of plants. Because of their great importance to home owners interested in making their properties beautiful, a key has been worked out as an aid in identifying some of the important ones, as seen either in nurseries during inspection trips or already in use on other home grounds. It would be impossible in the space available to mention all, for many of the species noted have several horticultural varieties, each varying slightly from the true or type species in some characteristic such as height, shape, or hardiness of plant, color of fruit, color of leaves, etc. The key is made as simple as possible. To use it, simply go through the main headings and stop where the particular characteristic applies to the plant in question.

Suppose we are trying to run down a particular plant that has thorny leaves. Note that the first general heading is "Twigs thorny." If the twigs of our specimen are not thorny, pass immediately to the next general heading, which is "Leaves with thorn-like bristles on the margins." Since this is the case in our example, we now examine the plant with reference to the characters noted in the subheadings. First, are they (A) "pinnately compound," as in the mahonias illustrated on page 24 If not, go on to $B$, and then to $C$, and so on until one description fits. If the leaves are "simple and alternate" (D), find out whether they answer to description 1,2 , or 3 ; if they are "rectangular to oblong with three strong almost equal spines at the broad apex of the leaf," (1), then the plant in question is the Chinese holly (Ilex cornuta).
Many keys are made up with paired or duplicate characters. That is, if there is a general heading, "Twigs thorny," material that does not fit there would be carried to the next general statement, which would be "Twigs not thorny." In most cases this is so obvious that it seems useless to include such extra material in a key which one is trying to keep brief and simple. I believe that the accompanying key will prove comparatively simple if used with the foregoing explanation in mind. In other words, it is the five general headings in bold face type which are important, and to identify a plant properly one must go from I to II etc. consecutively until a heading is found which fits the plant in question. Then, the more minute characteristics are studied in relation to the subordinate headings in the same fashion.

## Key to the $\mathcal{S H o z e}$ Used $_{\text {sed }}$ Broad-leaved Evergzeens

I. Twigs thorny
A. Thorns branched, with two or three points always below the leaf, (Barberry)

1. Leaves white beneath with wavy margin. Warty Barberry (Berberis verruculosa)
2. Leaves green beneath without wavy margin. Wintergreen Barberry (Berberis julianae)
B. Thorns not branched, but simple and straight.
3. Leaves glabrous and green beneath. Scarlet Firethorn (Pyracantha coccinea and varieties)
4. Leaves with green or brown scales on the under surface. Thorny Elaeagnus (Elaeagnus pungens and varieties)
II. Leaves with thorn-like bristles on the margin (Holly types)
A. Leaves pinnately compound (made up of leaflets arranged in pairs along a central stem with one at the tip).
5. Leaflets 5 to 9 , lustrous dark green leaves. Oregon Hollygrape (Mabonia aquifolium)
6. Leaflets 9 to 15 , dull, bluish-green. Leatherleaf Hollygrape (Mabonia beali)
B. Leaves simple and compound on the same plant. (Maboberberis neuberti)
C. Leaves simple and opposite. (Osmanthus ilicifolus)
D. Leaves simple and alternate. (Holly)
7. Leaves rectangular to oblong, with three strong almost equal spines at the broad apex of the leaf. Chinese Holly (llex cornuta)
8. Leaves more ovate, lustrous dark green above with wavy margin, red berries always borne on 2-year twigs. English Holly (Ilex aquifolium)
9. Leaves ovate, foliage dull green above, margin of leaf not wavy and berries always borne on current year's growth. American Holly (llex opaca)


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III. Leaves compound
A. Leaves palmately compound (leaflets radiating from end of stem); plant a twining vine. Fiveleaf Akebia (Akebia quinata)
B. Leaves pinnately compound; plant a shrub. Nandina (Nandina domestica)
IV. Leaves opposite
A. Leaves toothed.

1. Leaves small, less than 1 in. long. Baby Wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans minimus)
2. Leaves 1 in. or more in diameter.
a. Leaf bases connected either directly or by a line. Glossy Abelia (Abelia grandiflora)
b. Leaf bases not connected, leaves oval about 1 in. long. Wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans)
c. Leaf bases not connected, leaves broad almost rounded about $11 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. long. This form bears fruit. Bigleaf Wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans vegetus)
d. Leaf bases not connected, leaves $11 / 2$ to $23 / 4 \mathrm{in}$. long, lustrous and dark green above, plant a shrub. Evergreen Burningbrush (Euonymus japonicus and varieties)
B. Leaves entire.
3. Stems twining. Hall Japanese Honeysuckle (Lonicera japonica balliana)
4. Stems square. Common Box (Buxus sempervirens and many varieties)
5. Stems round, leaves $2 x / 2$ to 7 in . long, strongly wrinkled above, gray or yellowish tomentose below. Leatherleaf Viburnum (Viburnum rbytidophyllum)
6. Stems round, leaves smooth and glabrous. (Privets)
a. Leaves 1 to 2 in. long. (Deciduous in the North) California Privet (Ligustrum ovalifolium)
b. Leaves $11 / 2$ to 4 in . long and a very dark glossy green above. (Not hardy north of Washington) Japanese Privet (Ligustrum japonicum)
c. Leaves 3 to $41 / 2$ in. long, light green above. (Not hardy north of Washington) Glossy Privet (Ligustrum lucidum)
V. Leaves alternate
A. Twigs and leaves aromatic when crushed. Southern Waxmyrtle (Myrica cerifera)
B. Stems climbing by rootlike holdfasts. English Ivy (Hedera belix), Colchis Ivy (H. colcbia) etc.
C. Twigs with a stipular line (leaf scar outline) surrounding the stem.
7. Leaves $21 / 2$ to $41 / 2$ in. long, light green above, glaucous beneath. Sweetbay (Magnolia virginiana)
8. Leaves $41 / 2$ to 7 in . long, dark, glossy green above, rust colored and pubescent beneath. Southern Magnolia (Magnolia grandiflora)
D. Leaves with only a few teeth near the tip. Inkberry (Ilex glabra)

E . Leaves with many teeth on the margin.

1. Leaves brown dotted beneath. Daphne Rhododendron (Rhododendron arbutifolium)
2. Leaves small, less than one inch in length.
a. Leaves $1 / 2$ to 1 in . in length. Japanese Holly (Ilex crenata) b. Leaves less than $1 / 2$ in. in length. Littleleaf Japanese Holly (Ilex crenata micropbylla)
3. Leaves longer than $1-\mathrm{in}$. in length.
a. Leaves purple in winter; catkins present. Drooping Leucothe (Leucotböe catesbaei)
b. One-year twig slightly hairy; winter flower buds in stiff upright clusters and greenish-white. Mountain Andromeda (Pieris floribunda)
c. One-year twigs glabrous (smooth, hairless); winter flower
buds in nodding clusters, often reddish. Japanese buds in nodding clusters, often reddish. Japanese
d. One-year twigs glabrous; no winter flower buds present; leaves dark lustrous green above, light shiny green below; common in the South. Cherry-laurel (Prunus laurocerasus)

## F. Leaves entire.

1. Stipules present, at least on young growth.
a. Leaves less than 1 -in. long, plant low
a. Leaves less than $1-\mathrm{in}$. long, plant low and procumbent. Rockspray (Cotoneaster microphylla)
b. Leaves $11 / 2$ to 3 in. long and less than $1 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. wide, pubescent beneath when young; plant upright with arching branches. (Cotoneaster salicifolia floccosa)
c. Leaves 2 to $41 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. long, glabrous beneath, 1 in . or more in width. Shipka Cherry-laurel (Prumus laurocerasus scbipkaensis)
2. One-year twigs hairy. (Azaleas)
a. Leaves densely hairy above and below. Snow Azalea ( Azalea ledifolia alba)
b. Leaves glossy above with a few hairs on the under surface. Amoena Azalea (Azalea amoena) with flowers a poor magenta; Hinodegiri Azalea (Azalea binodigiri) with flowers bright red.
3. Leaves brown dotted underneath. Carolina Rhododendron (Rbododendron carolinianum)
4. One-year twigs without leaves or leaf scars in the middle portion. Mountain-laurel (Kalmia latifolia)
5. Leaves 4 to 8 in . long. Rosebay Rhododendron (Rbododendron maximum)
6. Leaves 2 to 4 in . long, leathery, and rounded at tip. Catawba Rhododendron (Rbododendron catawbiense); ( $R$. bybridum) many varieties
7. Leaves $1^{1 / 2}$ to $41 / 2$ in. long, not leathery, and pointed at the tip. Live Oak (Quercus virginiana)
8. Leaves less than $1 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. long. Box Sandmyrtle (Leiophyllum buxifolium)

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MRS. FRANK E. JONES, President, Kansas Associated Garden Clubs


IT would require many April meetings to cover all the subjects appropriate for garden club study in this busy month. There is as little excuse for a dull program as there would be for a dull spring garden.

The narcissus - April's own flower-should be featured in a program and exhibited in a large or small spring show. The discussion should include a history of the plant and of its development and practical suggestions as to its cultural requirements. The perennial question as to the distinction between daffodil, narcissus, and jonquil should again be answered; the various narcissus types should be discussed and as many as possible exhibited, both specimen blooms (correctly labeled) and flowers in artistic arrangement, alone or with other spring blossoms.
Dwarf irises are also April flowers, appearing but little later than the narcissus. Club members who have not given them recent attention will be surprised and delighted with the many new introductions and the diversity of coloring which has been developed. Although the lily antedates Christianity, it was given emblematic prominence when Christians first began the observance of Easter. Consequently, at a meeting held close to that festival the club might well undertake a study of lilies, particularly the Easter lily and the lovely garden madonna lily. An "Easter Breakfast Table" might be arranged by a member
At this time of year the conservation program is timely. With many lovely blossoms in Nature's garden, otherwise considerate citizens are likely to throw restraint to the winds in hunting and dragging home great armloads of redbuds, flowering crab, dogwood, or other blossoms which may be beautifying the countryside. Many states have strict laws to curb such destruction, but in others the wild flowers are not so protected. Garden club members should be well informed concerning the flowers which grow in such abundance and reproduce so freely that gathering them is quite permissible, and those which should be left strictly alone. Where a reasonable amount of cutting is justifiable, it
should be done with as much care as we exercise in gathering blossoms from the flowering shrubs in our gardens; such cutting betomes practically a careful pruning. But voice a strong protest against the denuding or mutilation of shrub or tree; insist that your club members give wild flowers a chance.
Sometimes wild plants are moved in the course of a worthy program of preservation; they may stand a better chance in a garden than in the woods or along the wayside. A conservation discussion should take up the careful preparation of the garden soil to receive such plants in line with their different requirements. This same program should also include consideration of bird life.
A special program might center around Arbor Day which, in a number of states is observed in April; include the story of the origin of the day and a sketch of the life of its originator. And on Arbor Day itself some bit of civic planting might he done, or the club might sponsor such planting by local school children.
Because the planting time for annual flowers is near, it might be well to consider them; not the novelties discussed during the winter in connection with the new catalogues, but the old dependable kinds that can be planted for cutting, as fillers among perennials, as a ground cover in the bulb beds. Annual vines provide an interesting and timely topic, including such favorites as sweet peas and morning-glories, and the grotesque and versatile gourds.

Chrysanthemums and hardy asters also merit discussion, since they, too, should be procured and planted unless old garden clumps are to be divided and reset. The vegetable garden might receive some attention if the club has members who are interested in utility as well as beauty. Among the many subjects that could be discussed are planning for a succession of crops; vegetable garden tools and tasks; making the most of cold frames and hot beds; combined flower and vegetable gardens; dependable vegetable varieties; little used vegetables that deserve a trial; the salad garden; the dietetic value of vegetables; pests and diseases, and so on.



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Roses of yesteryear [Continued from page 15]

I have seen her gather, from that one vine, a huge clothes basket full of the pinkish yellow blossoms on Memorial Day. Duchess de Brabant was a crisp, dainty little thing that I always loved. It was like the pink calico dresses that we wore on Saturday afternoon, because it was Saturday when "it really didn't matter."
Aunt Evelyn had a Sunset rose. I have never seen one anywhere else, and it is a pity, for its rosy bronze color is the very shade that so many hybridizer now seem bent on producing. It was a semiclimber, and grew on a trellis by the magnolia tree. On all of the three places-my aunt's, my grandmother's, and our ownthere was no more ideal spot for a flower doll house than under the Sunset rosebush. Many is the Sunset rose thorn that 1 have picked from bare feet as a result of its charms.
There was the Malmaison, and there still is, I am sure. There has never been anything else in the rose world quite like its pink petals, surrounded by their guards of white, all so neatly arranged in a pattern complicated beyond words. After Mother read me about Jason's adventure with the golden fleece, I thought the Labyninth must have been arranged somewhat like the inside of a Malmaison rose.
Paul Neyron and Mrs. John Laing appealed to the pagan that lies rather close to the surface in every child. They were so big and gay, so unrestrainedly colorful; but they were not for small fingers to touch. Grandmother disbudded and fertilized them each year with a view to bettering her own record of the previous year in size and color. Finally she cut the flowers with stems as long as I was, and put them in the silver vase for church. In direct contrast to those pink beauties was the crimson Christmas rose. I have never known its proper name, though my uncle could probably tell me; I prefer to remember it by the name we children gave it. Georgia Christmases, though never white, are temperamental; but whatever the weather, this cheery little rose was always ready to grace the family dinner table when we gathered at Grandmother's, along with the turkey, the ham, the cranberry sauce, and the plum pudding made according to her grandmother's recipe.

Every available structure had a rose climbing over it-the smoke houses, the flower pits, the chicken houses, the ubiquitous porches. even the barns. Of course, when the buildings gave out, one could always erect an arbor. The most

## the <br>  <br> 

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famous of the Southern climbers is the Marechal Neil, and when it
is in good form, there is nothing that can touch it. One never knows what will be displeasing to a Marechal Neil, however, and I, for one, was always a little impatient with its crankiness. Reine Marie Henriette was a pretty red rose with a delightful name, and so was Gainesborough, a great fluffy pink thing the color of strawberry ice cream. Perle de Jardins, sometimes creamy, sometimes yellow, but always charming in form, shaded the entrance to Grandmother's conservatory and was made doubly entrancing by its proximity to cool, ferny floors and the heavenly fragrance of daphne and apple geranium.

Then Lady Banksia-ah, there was a rose for you! A tiny, thornless little yellow jewel, on a vine that spread itself from one end of Grandmother's long back porch to the other. It bloomed only once a year, but that once was worth waiting for. Then it was a sheet of pale, mobile gold that surely must have come straight from fairyland.
I have saved the best for the last, in the Devoniensis. If the rose is queen of flowers, then surety Devoniensis is queen of all roses. I can best describe it by quoting my mother's highest compliment to babies and young girls. "Her complexion," she would say her gray eyes shining as they always did at sight of beauty, "is like a Devoniensis rose." There was nothing further to be said: someone had won the accolade.
There were hundreds of others Roses were planted wherever there was a vacant spot in the garden. I hate to slight any of them, and should love to describe everyone in detail, but you will see them all some day, if you have not already done so. They are as sure to return to favor as were the poems of Swinburne, or Hepplewhite chairs. After all, there is just so much beauty in the world, and not one single iota of it has ever really perished.

Successful garden design for a suburban plot
[Continued from page 181
greens) which is less interesting but more frequently seen.
A sweep of well-tended lawn, with a Japanese barberry hedge along the street, a large, spreading yew at the corner, and a red pine and a mountain-ash near the house for shade, complete the simple planting at the front. At the rear of the lot, red pines and hemlocks, with flowering dogwood, rhododendron and other shrubs, provide a dense and at the same time interesting screen and

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background for the little grass terrace and perennial garden, which are enclosed by a carefully trimmed hemlock hedge. A gay display of tulips in the narrow bed along the edge of the terrace, is followed by annuals for summer bloom.
Here the family relax, read, entertain, dig in the garden, and thoroughly enjoy themselves in outdoor living quarters more attractive and secluded than those of many a lofty penthouse or distantly isolated country estate.

Roses, old and new
[Continued from page ${ }^{17]}$
pink rose "of a hundred petals" blossoms in our garden under the name of Genevieve-a tribute to the small, pink-cheeked daughter in that home.
If you wish to extend your interest to the collection of books on old roses or a collection of old rose prints, the long winter of discontent suffered by some practical rose gardeners will never be yours.
Nurseries throughout the country are becoming conscious of the demand for old roses. One in New Jersey has most delightfully catalogued roses too old to be in general commerce, under the title "Old-fashioned Roses." Decorated with a colored chaplet of roses, reproduced from a French frontispiece published in Les Roses (1835), this catalogue lists about two hundred varieties more than fifty years old. Some of the names recall the very fragrance of my grandmother's garden (and how fortunate we are who have a grandmother's garden to remember!): Red Damask; York and Lancaster with its parti-colored flowers of red and white: Cabbage rose, the original Provence type; Crested Moss, White Moss, and about fifty named Moss roses, all sports of the Cabbage or Rosa centifolia, the rose of a hundred petals.

Mrs. Frederick Love Keays' book, "Old Roses," is well worth the attention of all rose lovers. Data about Empress Josephine's garden at Malmaison, where all roses known at that time were finally assembled, stimulate the imagination. Says Mrs. Keays, in effect, that Josephine, with her little army of horticulturists, did much greater good to the world than did Napoleon with all his vast armies of fighting men.
[It seems appropriate here to interpolate a brief reference to another lovely book-"Old Garden Roses" by Edward A. Bunyard, published in England in 1936 but obtainable in this country. Written by one who is student, historian, and practical gardener


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## Planet Jr.

FARM AND GARDEN TOOLS

too, it sketches the development and appreciation of the rose throughout the ages, then analyzes the old types and species, not only on the basis of botanical interest, but also as delightful material for modern gardens and uses. A frontispiece in full color and thirtytwo photogravure plates superbly supplement both the literary and informational value of the work. -Horticultural Editor.]
Some of these old roses are exceedingly hardy. Our Moss roses have spread along a seventy-foot drive, part of them under a walnut tree, others below lilac bushes. With scarcely any cultural attention they have perfumed the July air with that wonderful, real oldrose fragrance for more than twenty years, adding immeasurably to the charm of life as lived in this garden.
We have an established bush of Persian Yellow which has in that time spread so that it now covers the ground twelve feet out and extends an equal distance both ways from the southwest corner of our small house. Four casement windows open out over the expanse of soft golden fragrance in late May and early June, making these roses a delightful part of our home experience for almost three weeks. And never are the screens put on the windows until the Persian Yellow finishes blooming. The bushes require no attention outside of the removal of occasional dead branches. They appear to thrive on neglect, seem to like scant diet, and have been more than generous in supplying new shoots for other gardeners.
Rosa hugonis, the rose of China, makes a graceful shrub covered with single yellow blossoms which make garlands of its branches. It flowers early in May and its bloom is fleeting; but it is decidedly worth while, as each blossom adds full beauty to the bush in a burst of bloom especially welcome so early in the season. Hardly has Hugonis started to drop its petals when $R$. xanthina opens its first bud. This delightful, semi-double, golden-yellow species, the Korean rose, develops its buds gradually, prolonging its blossoming period so that it overlaps that of Persian Yellow.
In our planting we group the sunshine colors about our south doorway, so that the newest hybrids in yellow rub elbows with these old favorites. Dr. E. M. Mills is a low growing, almost thornless bush, which has flowers of primrose color slightly suffused with pink as the blossom ages. Semi-double and two to two and a half inches across, its blooms grow like those on Hugonis.

Agnes, a rugosa hybrid, bears really double, crinkled amber blossoms profusely each season. beginning as an infant about two feet high. During late June and


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early July the long lasting, fragrant flowers with their attractive buds make of the bush a glorious sight. Six feet seems to be its established height and the bush is superior in appearance, both in bloom and out, to any other rugosa I have seen. Decidedly, Agnes is a favorite with me.
Dr. Hugo Eckner, another yellow rugosa, has large flowers tinted orange, and is remarkably healthy. All the roses I have mentioned, old or new, are extremely hardy and a distinct addition to the shrubbery border. While yellow is my preferred color in these extremely hard sorts, white runs a close second.
The large white single blossoms of Rosa spinosissima altaica, open with the lilacs and early iris, while the late tulips are still in flower. Another lovely single white, blossoming later (in July) is Rosa moschata nastarana, very fragrant. Rosa villosa duplex is a semi-double, white tinted apricot, blooming in July.

July, rather than June, appears to be the month of roses, for when -the old Cabbage and Gallica roses show their flowers and the Moss roses, previously mentioned, scent the early midsummer air. Dark red, bright red, cerise, rose pink, soft pink, apricot and flesh, to white and striped pink and white, may be chosen in many variations. Either very double, semidouble, almost single or single, and with a choice of short stem or longer stem, in clusters or borne singly, these roses are unbelievably hardy. No wonder our grandmothers turned with relief to the limited selection available as "monthly roses" when they appeared. Perhaps it is now time for us to turn again from the wealth of hybrid tea material that the hybridizers have produced for us before these old fragrant, hardy roses are lost in the past.

Novices and roses
[Continued from page 16]
the wood has been well hardened by several severe frosts, hill up the bushes as one would a row of potatoes and fill in the depressions between the hills with well rotted manure (cow manure is best).
13. In early spring, as soon as some of the canes begin to show a live green and the leaf buds start to swell, prune the bushes by cutting them back to the top of the hill of soil.
14. When all danger of a late frost has passed, throw the soil back from around the bushes, covering the manure which was applied the previous fall in the hollows between them.

15-Don't neglect to label your


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bushes. There are many unlabeled plants that even the experts cannot identify. The nameless rose is just as lovely, but it is not satisfying any more than it suffices to be ignorant of the name of a human friend.
16. Join the local rose society. What the Grange has done for the farmer in lessening his failures and increasing his successes, the rose society can do for those who love roses and want to know more about them.
17. Visit every rose garden accessible, public and private. This will widen your knowledge of roses and rose growing.
I should advise every one who has a few feet of ground to plant roses. They will add much to the enjoyment of life and give your home surroundings a magic touch which will make almost celestial your earthly habitation.

Make your own plans for a garden design [Continued from page 19]
at the beginning, but that it isn't necessary when merely doing over an old garden. If so, he may awaken one morning to find he has cut down the wrong tree. For, whereas the new garden is planted out with balled and burlapped specimens that can be shifted about until the right design is found, remaking a garden requires a nice eye and fine judgment as to what to save, what to discard, what to add, and what to remove.

## Gudicious thinning requires

## skillful planning

Sound advice would be not to cut any healthy tree until one has spent a full year in the garden. A specimen may appear sufficiently delightful in summer to more than make up for its effect in winter. Often the thinning out of some branches will let the sunlight filter through and lead to the saving of the tree to the benefit of the landscape and the comfort of the owner. Anyone can go into an overgrown garden and "thin it out," thereby making a fine show of doing something, but judicious thinning requires the most skillful planning and the sort of artistic ability that marks the sculptor.
If we follow the practice Miss Gertrude Jekyll, the famous English garden authority, outlines in her book, "Wood and Garden," and conspicuously mark the trees to be saved, then walk about and view them from every side, imagining them as the only features of the landscape, we would be less hasty in clearing away and more satisfied with the finished result.

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And the same principle should be employed when thinning individual trees or targe shrubs. To be sure it calls for imagination. We must follow the branch out through the entangling mass of other foliage and be able to close our eyes to all except that which we wish to retain. Only thus can we choose between the desirable and the undesirable, and distinguish between the superfluous and the necessary.

## And now for the actual plan making

So much for the reasons and need for a plan, and the advantages of planning. Now let's get busy and actually make our garden plan. On a piece of stiff paper large enough for a scale of onehalf inch to the foot, draw in the house and any trees or other immovable and distinguishing objects already on the plot. (It is well to have the paper large enough to permit a planting list to be noted along one side. Indicate the species and varieties by number and it will be necessary to write the name of a plant but once, as the number can then be used on the plan to indicate that particular kind of shrub or tree.) When the trees are located, show the bole or trunk as a small circle, and the approximate branch coverage at maturity with a larger circle. This should be done with trees already growing as well
as those to be planted, to avoid overcrowding. Be careful to allow enough space for each feature. Next lay out the drives or paths, and begin to plan the walls. fences, and other appurtenances of the well-furnished garden.
If the planting season is near, some of the construction details may be postponed and the main planting done at once. Trees, the large shrubs, and sheltering hedges we want to get started as soon as possible, but of course only after any necessary grading is done, for it is fatal to a tree to change appreciably the depth of soil around it either by filling or excavating. The undesirable and harmful effect of having trees growing out of wells, as a result of having soil brought in, or left on hillocks, as a result of moving soil away, often results when planting is done too hastily before the grading is accomplished. Finally, a plan helps us design with more boldness of detail, and thus avoid monotony in the planting and poor proportions in the garden details; it helps us avoid too narrow or too tortuous paths; it helps us give each feature of the garden scope for its functional use and for our admiration. With a scale layout of our grounds in hand we can plan so that one thing blends into and complements the other, and yet allow each one to have its own distinction and beauty

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The De Luxe Ford V-8 is built on the same chassis as the Standard, with the same basic Ford features. It has richer appointments and a little more room in the sedans. Above is the Club Coupe, which seats five inside and leaves a very large luggage space.

LOVELY DESCENDANT OF ONE OF NEW YORK'S "FIRST FAMILIES" IS A FAMILIAR FIGURE ON THE SKIING SLOPES AT LAKE PLACID


During a pause in the fun, Helen Anderson and Le Brun Rhinelander (center) chat about smoking "I never give much thought to which cigarette I smoke," says Miss Anderson to Miss Rhinelander. "But you - you never smoke anything but Camels! Are they really so different?"
"Yes!" says Miss Rhinelander. "Camels are different."
"What do you mean - different'?"
"Well, I think about smoking in many ways. For instance, with Camels, even after steady smoking, I have no jangled nerves. Also, Camels are gentle to my throat - so mild. In other words, Camels agree with me! And that means so much!"

BY her very name, Miss Le Brun Cruger Rhinelander links together historic Knickerbocker families. As the daughter of Philip Rhinelander 2nd, Le Brun occupies a distinguished social position in New York, Newport, Palm Beach, and Bar Harbor.

Le Brun, herself, is frankly more interested in travel, sports, and charity work than in lineage. She prefers Bar Harbor for sailing... Aiken for drag hunts...Lake Placid for skiing.
"Skiing is great sport!" she says. "It takes healthy nerves, though, to 'Christy' to a stop without a spill. So, I do my nerves a favor by smoking Camels. Camels never jangle my nerves!"

Yes - as Le Brun remarks - "Camels are different!"

Miss Rhinelander (left), wearing her dazzling silver metal-cloth gown, poses for the photographer before joining a dinner party at The Colony. Ever since her debut, Le Brun has taken an active part in society. Of course, she always carries Camels (or sees that her escort does)!
"At all the parties," she says, "I see Camels -Camels-Camels. Grand for me because I smoke nothing but Camels. When I'm tired, Camels give my energy a "lift.'"

Turn to Camels and discover what this young debutante means when she says, "Camels agree with me-in every way!"
-

Among the many distinguished women who find that Camels are delightfully different:

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Mrs, Nicholas Biddle, Philadelphia
Mrs, Powell Cabot, Boston Mrs. Thomas M. Carnegie, Jr., New York Mrs, Powell Cabot, Boston Mrs. J. Gardner Coolidge 2nd, Boston Mrs. Anthony J. Drexel 3rd, Philadelphia Mrs, Chiswell Dabney Langhorne, Virginia
Mrs. Jasper Morgan, New York Mrs. Nicholas G. Penniman III, Baltimore Mrs. John W. Rockefeller, Jr., New York Mrs. Rufus Paine Spalding III, Pasadena
Miss Peggy Stevenson, New York
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Mrs. Louis Swift, Jr., Chicago
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Mrs. Barclay Warburton, Jr., Philadelphia
Mrs. Howard F. Whitney, New York
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    Name $\quad$ Address_
    City
    City

[^7]:    the columbia mills, Inc.
    225 Fifth Avenue, New York

[^8]:    Also see the new "COILUX" Bed Spring by SLEEPER $\$ 19.75$. Full flexible top.

[^9]:    Copr. Pittaburgh Plate Glasa Co., 1938

