



#### SO LITTLE IN PRICE-AND USEFUL AND NICE!

For \$1 or less you can be Bright and Original. Give the Snow Flower Box, for instance . . . such a pretty Christmasy name! Or the trim, tasteful Colonial Box. Or cater to the kitchen with gypsy-striped towels and dish-cloths in the Pantry Box. It's fun, too, to make up gift sets with individual Cannon towels, 25c to \$2.

#### FOR A DOLLAR OR MORE-PRESENTS GALORE!

At \$1.95 to \$2.95 the choice widens, Cannon matched sets grow more luxurious, and the boxes are so pretty that she'll love them as much as she loves the towels! The saucy little Hat Box makes you famous for finding "such clever things." And the Plumed Box is an aristocrat... send it anywhere with your engraved card!

#### FIT FOR A QUEEN-IN A BEAUTY-BATH SCENE!

With \$3.95 to \$4.95 you can give gifts in the grand manner! Look for magnificent matched sets of Cannon towels, bath mats and wash-cloths in the Americannon series. Look for the festive Floral Square and rich Gold Treasure Chest. There's a bow-tied Wicker Basket, too, that you'll buy and never give away...it's that appealing!

ILLUSTRATED ABOVE, BEGINNING WITH THE BASKET AND READING CLOCKWISE: THE FLORAL SQUARE • THE COLONIAL BOX • BLOSSOM OVAL BOX • SNOW FLOWER BOX THE PINK LADY • A GROUP OF NEW AMERICANNON TOWELS • THE HAT BOX • GOLD TREASURE CHEST • PANTRY BOX • ROYAL PLUMES BOX • AND THE GLAMOUR BOX

# "I DROVE THE NEW PLYMOUTH \_and that LUXURY RIDE is Simply Marvelous!"





SEE THE LOW-PRICED 1940 PLYMOUTH COMMERCIAL PICK-UP AND PANEL DELIVERY

PEOPLE BY THE THOUSANDS are getting really excited about Plymouth's great Luxury Ride...and about its stunning new 1940 beauty and spaciousness!

This new Plymouth is longer, wider, roomier...10 cubic feet more interior space!

Notice the luxurious new feel in Plymouth's big Floating Power engine...learn what *Superfinishing* of vital engine parts does to power smoothness.

See this great car...and take Plymouth's Luxury Ride today! Find out how much more low price buys this year!

EASY TO BUY. Your present car probably covers a large part of Plymouth's low delivered price...balance in low monthly instalments.

MAJOR BOWES, C. B. S., THURSDAYS, 9-10 P. M., E. S. T.

#### **NEW LUXURY EVERYWHERE**

- 1. MAGNIFICENT STYLING new grace, luxury, distinction.
- 2. BIGGER CAR throughout—117" wheelbase—wider seats.
- 3. INCREASED VISION through the new, larger safety glass windows and windshield.
- 4. THE LUXURY RIDE! New chassis engineering, new appointments—entirely new ride formula.
- 5. SUPERFINISH of vital engine parts assures new smoothness, longer life.
- 6. STEERING POST GEAR SHIFT standard on all models.



Steering Post Gear Shift at no extra cost...plus new transmission and clutch.



Amola Steel Coil Springs on even lowest-priced models --no extra cost.

1940 PLYMOUTH The Low-Priced Beauty with the LUXURY RIDE

### WENT TO BUY A CHAIRand came home with a new bedroom in my handbag

I'd heard a lot about Masonite Tempered Presdwood, but never saw it until I went to buy a chair. All the store's display rooms were made of it. The manager said they use Tempered Presdwood because it's a clean, dry board . . . easy to install . . . and they can get really beautiful walls and ceilings with it. What's more, it costs very little.



I suddenly realized Tempered Presdwood might enable Larry and me to have our whole bedroom done over, so I made some pencil sketches of those smart model rooms. Sure enough, we found that Tempered Presdwood could go on right over the old walls. It's grainless and moistureresisting too. It won't warp, chip, split or crack. And it can be painted.



You'd never know the old bedroom now. Our walls are Tempered Presdwood, scored vertically and painted deep blue. The ceiling is light grey. We have a built-in chest of drawers along one wall - Tempered Presdwood, of course. And a handy built-in shelf over our bed for radio and books. P. S.—Larry was so pleased that he bought me a whole suite of new furniture.

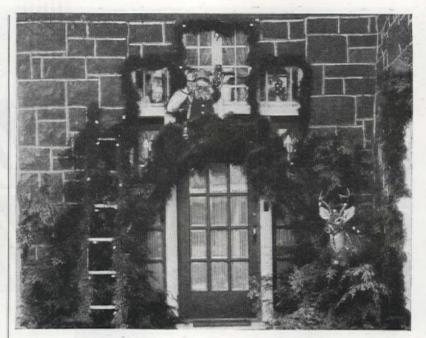
· MASONITE TEMPERED PRESDWOOD is the ideal, economical material for new building and remodeling. Mail the coupon below for free sample and full information.



#### FREE

THE WONDER WOOD OF A THOUSAND USES SOLD BY LUMBER DEALERS EVERYWHERE

MASONITE CORPORATION, Dept. AH-3, III West Washington St., Chicago, Illinois ☐ Please send me FREE sample and more information about Masonite Tempered Presdwood for new and remodeled homes.
☐ I enclose IOc for copy of your special home-owner's magazine entitled "OUR HOME" (check if desired).



Doorway of Mrs. Charles F. Coffman, Harrisonburg, Va.

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Letters requesting information should be accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope

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## "WE KNOW THE VALUE OF STORM SASH...my husband's a builder

#### WINDOW CONDITIONING SAVED THEM 25% ON FUEL ... NOW THEY SIT BY THE WINDOWS IN COMFORT

"When the wind howls, the curtains don't blow any more," says Mrs. Lewis Peters, the wife of a building contractor in Marlton, N.J. "We can sit by the windows and be as warm and comfortable as we would be in any part of the room.

"Our house now is free of drafts. The windows no longer steam and fog up. With Storm Sash we can see out no matter how cold it gets.

"Our coal bills used to run around \$132 a season and last year it cost us less than \$100 to heat our 10-room house. My husband is a builder by trade and he always recommends Storm Sash."

Thousands have had similar experiences. They've saved as much as 30% on fuel; and are no longer bothered with condensation, fogged windows and drafts. They've saved in other ways, too. Moisture that formerly condensed on the windows and ran down and ruined the wallpaper and woodwork finish has been eliminated.

See your local Lumber Dealer. He will give you an estimate and handle the entire job, including F.H.A. financing with No Down Payment. Call him today.

Since you look through two panes of glass instead of one, the quality of the glass becomes doubly important. It costs you no more to get L·O·F Quality Glass—each light bears the L·O·F label. Mail the coupon today for this handsomely illustrated book that tells how Window Conditioning will make your house a better home to live in.



Mrs. Lewis Peters and her two sons who assist Mr. Peters in his contracting business.



#### SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

"The fuel savings paid for the Storm Sash in less than three years and now it's all profit."—James Sinclair, Springfield, Mass.

#### LINCOLN, NEB.

Ever since we installed Storm Sash our fuel bills have been much lower than any of our neighbors who haven't this protection.

-A. E. Perry, Lincoln, Neb.



#### BUFFALO, N.Y.

"I can't remember a time since we had Storm Sash when moisture has formed on the windows. It's our best investment."

—John A. Martin, Buffalo, N. Y.

#### MITCHELL, S. D.

"Since we installed Storm Sash we are free of drafts and we have recommended them to friends and they are delighted."

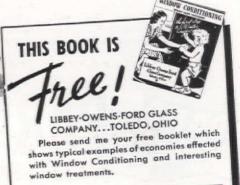


-Robert W. Edehase, Mitchell, S.D.



LIBBEY · OWENS · FORD QUALITY GLASS





Address

LOOK FOR THE LABEL

#### "Our Setter's coat was dull and ragged until we started PARD diet"

A certified statement from the B. A. Glisch family, Waukesha, Wisconsin

"Our Irish Setter Tipperary's Terry' hasn't always been so beautiful. At eight weeks she was in terrible condition—thin, listless, with coat ragged and dull. But when we tried an exclusive PARD diet, she improved right away. Her coat became full and silky, and she quickly regained normal weight. As for healthy vigor—last July she had 13 fine pups and has nursed them all to health... a real record!" The facts of this case history teere suorn to before me on August 18, 1939—Rud. F. Thomann, Notary Public.

Poor coat and irritated skin, like many other common ailments, frequently due to wrong diet. They are unknown among the dogs raised exclusively on Pard at Swift's Research Kennels!

◆ Veterinarians are seriously crusading against hit-or-miss feeding · · · because they've found that it's the underlying cause of many widespread dog troubles. Not only dietary skinirritation, but nervousness, listlessness and loss of appetite, excessive shedding, bad coat, and other ailments—actually may be symptoms of intestinal disorders and malnutrition from improper feeding.

Many of these crusading veterinarians recommend Pard—because Pard's nutritional balance has been uniquely proved. generations of pedigreed dogs have been weaned to Pard and raised on it without tasting any other food. Not one Pard-fed dog has ever had a digestive upset. Not one has ever suffered any of the common ailments which plague less-well-fed dogs! Each has had magnificent health from birth—has been a representative specimen of its breed.

To make sure your own dog is in tip-top condition, have him checked over by a good veterinarian—and to keep him that way, feed him Pard regularly!

PARD ... SWIFT'S NUTRITIONALLY BALANCED DOG FOOD

NOTHING IS LEFT TO CHANCE in making Pard a dependable, healthful ration for your dog. Swift's Nutritional Research Laboratories check samples constantly, to make sure each can of Pard contains every needed food element—including vitamins and minerals—in correct proportion.





THANKSGIVING begins for us the eventful month leading to one of the greatest festivals of both the calendar and church year It is a time for merrymaking as well as for thanksgiving. It is the end of a year of toil, the season of rest for the creatures of the earth—and the earth itself.

Thanksgiving to many city dwellers has lost much of its harvest significance, but we are still sufficiently linked to the earth and growing things in this country to appreciate the meaning of harvest. So here are some "truly rural" decorations for the Thanksgiving season.

To get "atmosphere" and the true Thanksgiving feeling into our decorations we recommend, first, a jolly trip to the country. The exhilaration of the crisp, clean country air, the search for the off-the-beaten-path little farms looking for "material" can be an adventure and your "finds" when taken home

will give you much joy, making it truly Thanksgiving.

The everyday things of field and garden are most decorative; they are also unusual, because they have not come into wide use as yet for general house decoration. The plumed heads of corn tassels, the bearded grain of wheat and barley, golden ears of corn, quaint scalloped dried squashes and the crook-neck variety, the immense thistlelike seed receptacles of artichoke, to mention only a few, all lend themselves admirably to fall house decoration.

EARS OF POPCORN are amusing, and being in miniature, may fit in with your decorating plans better than the larger ones of field corn. In any event, try to get the corn with the husks on. Use these just as the European peasants do in braiding the pendants. Place heads of other grains, wheat, barley, and small sections of milo maize or other similar types, in among the corn while braiding. Barley and wheat stems should be placed in water for a while before making up the decorations, to soften them and make them pliable. Failing to find corn with the husks on, a good substitute is to drill fair sized holes at the upper, or stalk, end of the cob, and thread natural-colored raffia through to simulate husks. This works very well. Stems of dry vegetables often come off, so that it may be necessary to drill pairs of small holes in the gourds and vegetables at the stem end through which fine wires may be passed to join them onto the strong cord which forms the "backbone" of the swag.

To hasten the drying out of the squashes and gourds, drill small holes in either end to allow for the rapid evaporation of moisture. This will do much to prevent the mildew which tends to attack these apparently dry vegetables. To obtain a shiny surface it is necessary only to wax lightly with a liquid wax, and polish after an hour or so. If the gourds have lost their gay color and present a drab uninteresting monotone of tan and dirty blotches, they can be made into colorful

[Please turn to page 88]

FROM SEALED BEAM lights to tapering back, the new Nash is so perfectly streamlined, it literally bores a hole through the air. Even lowest-priced models flash from 15 to 50 MPH in less than 13 seconds flat, high gear.



FRESH AIR without rain, without cold! New Weather Eye magic brings in more June-fresh air — automatically foils changing weather. No stuffy air, dust, drafts, or bugs bother you at any time.

## This is the Life and it's yours!

You CAN TELL by the long, flashing lines of it . . . by the way it bursts ahead of traffic . . . this 1940 Nash does something to you!

Thank your stars—that isn't figured in the price—or a Nash would cost you a cool million.

You can't even sit in it without your chin going up... and a trip's as gay as a midnight sailing to Havana!

First, you take off coats, hats, gloves—for the Nash Weather Eye has more wizardry than ever to change winter into May.

You take the wheel (or it takes you
—for it seems to read your mind),
and home fades far behind.

Don't expect your Nash to keep its dignity on the highway.

For there's a new thrill in the throttle
... a brand-new Fourth Speed
Forward that gives you not only
a floating, gliding speed, but also
terrific passing power with an
Automatic Overtake!

Take a short-cut? Sure this is the car with that Arrow-Flight ride! On slippery gravel—or straight across a cow-pasture—you can steer with a finger, and hardly know bumps exist beneath your dancing wheels!

So you breathe in deep the fresh, clean air that other drivers don't get—chat and sing in the silence others never know—watch the crazy-quilt of Autumn other eyes are too busy to see.

Then you'll know why some of these new Nash owners have not yet turned back home—why that convertible bed in back is necessary.

No fooling — it gets you! Makes any other car pretty dull business.

After all, you're only going to live about another 90 years. So see your dealer, and start having your fun in





You may conspire to hide your Fostoria gifts deep beneath the tree for a Christmas climax, but chances are you'll give them first, impatient to share the thrill that giving brings. For last or first, Fostoria is always an invitation to lasting thanks.

Of all selections, none are more exquisite than the newest handcrafted pieces . . . frosty morning-glories deep laid beneath a smooth lucent surface . . . or a brocade design that stirs the worldliest heart . . . or a polished laurel motif gilding the simple beauty of a lustrous crystal vase.

These three are but significant of the many. You must see them all. Get them and give them. Or, happy thought, collect them for yourself.

> Ask for Fostoria at department stores, jewelers and gift shops everywhere. Write for leaflet 93-G. Fostoria Glass Co., Moundsville, W. Va.





#### MARY DICKERSON **BANGHAM**

E ONCE trimmed a Christmas tree with lights and colored balls, with small frosted houses and glass birds, with silver rain and spun-wire icicles and candy canes. Beneath its branches we placed gaily painted wooden animals, soft fuzzy animals, dolls, blocks, picture books, a toy piano, and a circus outfit. We thought of our child, and of how she would clap her hands with joy, of how she would laugh and shout. Our child, next morning, glanced briefly at the glittering array and then spent hours-or so it seemed to us-on a dime-store toy.

Many parents, we found, suffer similar experiences. We finally figured it out-Some children are shy, and shy children, like grown-

HE title above is the author's own, but we submit parents who trimmed a tree in glittering array and over their own disappointment at its effect on their children were still keen enough to understand that festivities must be shared to be really enjoyed and promptly inaugurated

> family foolishness and the play-spirit because they are so much needed in a world like ours . . . because foolishness helps so very much in binding family affections." . . . Orthodox parents who can play "pirate" and eat Christmas breakfast in burnt cork, their orange juice in gingerale bottles . . . Who around their own hearth hold Christmas Eve services, sing carols and on a happy impulse



down upon them, are dumb because they are embarrassed.

Our unorthodox Christmases, therefore, began with the idea that festivities must unfold themselves gradually. We bought a tree from a farmer and took our child along for the ceremony of cutting it down and hauling it home. We trimmed it together. [Please turn to page 89] wrap a blanket around their 'ready-for-bed" child and go out-of-doors to look at a starlit sky then, rather than break the spell, each carries a lighted candle up the stairway to bed. . . Here is a deep understanding of the spirit of Christmas - anything but "funny."

For a Sentimental Person with a Practical Side!

TINSEL and trinkets surely have their place in the scheme of Christmas. But to practical people this joyous day calls for gifts of. lasting worth that better express one's deepest sentiments. So again this year General Electric has provided a rich array of gifts that bestow happiness throughout the year.

What could the lady of your heart cherish more than a gift to preserve youth? These magic servants do just that. They bring her freedom from household drudgery that wears away youth. Yet they consume electricity sparingly, and that itself is cheap-the more of it used the less it costs per unit.

There are more than 150 G-E youth-saving appliances from which to choose. Your General Electric dealer is now featuring a "Treasure Island" display to make selection easy. Prices begin at \$1 and the higher-priced gifts are available on G-E's easy payment plan.

Remember—It's So Easy To Stay Young Electrically



#### For Housewives, Brides and Bachelors

G-E SUNLAMP — Beneficial properties are obtained from a combination of ultra-violet, visible light, and infra-red rays which produce a radiation similar to natural sunshine, Benefits of ultra-violet radiation with Vitamin D effect may be had-rain or shine, day or night—at the touch of a switch. Convenient, effective, economical. Florida model illustrated.



G-E IRON — (Top) Automatically cor-rect ironing heat for all fabrics. Weighs less than 5 lbs. With but-ton nooks, thumb-rest, heel stand, \$8.95. Other Gen-eral Electric Irons priced from \$4.95.



G-E AUTOMATIC TOASTER—Toast to your taste! Light, medium or dark. Delivers, auto-matically, two slices at once. Selective Control does it—\$16.00. Non-automatic models from \$2.95.



G-E COFFEE MAKER— Assures uniformly perfect coffee every time! Easy to clean— easy to use—easy to pour from. 4 to 12 cup models, each with handy measur-ing cup. Model shown, \$5.95. Others priced from \$4.95.



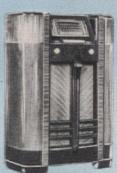
#### G-E Christmas SEE THIS Special Six!

• Never before has G-E offered a fully equipped 6 cubic foot refrigerator at such a surprisingly low price!

6.1 cu. ft. storage space 11.7 sq. ft. shelf area All-steel cabinet Sealed-in-steel Thrift Unit 9 lb. ice freezing capacity Interior light Fruit and vegetable containers Set of storage dishes

15 other G-E Triple-Thrift Refrigerator models - up to 16 cu. ft. capacity - at lowest prices in G-E history. See G-E-the refrigerator buy of your life!







All prices subject to

G-E RADIO—(Left) For bedroom, nursery, guest room or kitchen. Plus-value features include G-E Beam-a-scope and new Dynapower Speaker. Table models, \$9.95.

G-E AUTOMATIC BLANKEI—(Right) Sleep under comfortable, light-weight warmth. G-E blanket automatically maintains desired temperature despite room or outdoor changes. The only cov-ering you need all winter long.



ELECTRIC



Here's the newest, most practical aluminum utensil you've seen for a long time. A combination utensil that can be used as a casserole and take its place on the table directly from the oven. Or you can use it as a bun and biscuit warmer and server; or for mixing and serving salads; crisping cereals, crackers, potato chips; or for dozens of other uses. The striking new shape and lustrous streamlined no-

A FOOD CRISPER

burn handles bring a new conception of beauty to so practical a utensil. As a gift, or for yourself, you will find the new MIRRO ServOrole just what you have been wishing for. See it at department, house furnishing, or hardware stores. Diameter, 105% in.

INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$195
Extreme South and West, \$2.15







Fostoria Glass Company
Fulton's Plantabbs
General Electric Company (Household
Equipment)
Goodman & Son, Julius (Silverware)
Gorham Company, The (Silverware)
Hagerstrom Studio (Bird Sanctuary)
Heatilator Fireplaces
Heinz Soups
Heinz Soups
Heisey's Glassware
Hoffman Vacuum Valves
Hoover Company (Electric Cleaners)
Hubinger Co. (Elastic Starch)
Imperial Furniture Company

Steem-Electric Corporation Steem-Electric Corporation
Sunbeam Mixmaster
Swift & Company (Pard Dog Food)
Tucson Sunshine Climate C'ub.
Tums
Tytex Rose Nurseries
Vick Chemical Company.
Warren Telechron Company.
Warren Telechron Company.
Watson Company. The (Silverware).
Wesson Oil
West Bend Aluminum Company.
Wheeler Co., M. M. & A. J. (Furniture)
Windex (The Drackett Company).
Zim Jar Opener

#### And in this past year:

Ackerman Nurseries
Aeolian Company
Aeroshade Company
Agricultural Laboratories
Aladdin Company
Alaska Vacationland
Albuquerque Civic Council
W. F. Allen Company
Alliance Mfg. Company
Alliance Mfg. Company
Aluminum Co. of America
Aluminum Cooking Utensil Company
The American Brass Company
American Farm Machine Company
American Farm Machine Company
American Stove Company
American Stove Company
American Stove Company
American Turpentine Farmers Assn.
Andersen Corporation
Aquatic Gardens, Incorporated
Armstrong Dye Products Mfrs.
Atkins & Durbrow, Incorporated
Autoyre Company
Baker Furniture, Inc.
Bathe-Rite Shower Cabinets
Bayer Aspirin
Bayer-Semesan Company Baker Furniture, Inc.
Bathe-Rite Shower Cabinets
Bayer Aspirin
Bayer-Semesan Company
Beech-Nut Packing Company
Beeth-Nut Packing Company
Beldt's Aquarium
Benton County Nursery Company
Berkshire Hills Conference
Bissell Carpet Sweeper Company
Bohlender Plant Chemicals, Inc.
Bon Ami Company
The Bookhouse for Children
Book-of-the-Month Club, Inc.
Borden Company
Bosco Company
Bountiful Ridge Nurseries
Brand Peony Farms, Inc.
E. L. Bruce Company
Burgess Seed & Plant Co.
Burlington Basket Company
Burnett-Seedsmen, Inc.
Burnham Boiler Corporation
Burton-Dixie Corporation
Samuel Cabot, Inc.
Cafe Louis XIV Restaurant
Calgon, Incorporated
California Fruit Products Co.
California Walnut Growers Association
Canadian Travel Bureau
Canned Salmon Industry
Philip Carey Company
Carlisle Hardware Co.

Carter Products Corporation
W. A. Case & Son Mfg. Co.
Casement Hardware Company
J. & J. Cash
Cavalier Hotel
Celotex Company
Century Music Publishing Company
Century Music Publishing Company
Century Gardens
Chanderlin Seed Company
Chamberlin Metal Weatherstrip Co.
Champlain View Gardens
Chanderlin Seed Company
Charak Furniture Company
Chesterfield Cigarettes
Chicago Venetian Blind Company
Chrysler Corporation
Clay Equipment Corporation
Clay Equipment Corporation
Clay Equipment Corporation
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Coopeland & Thompson Company
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Crown Products Company
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Del Monte Canned Goods
Deltox Rug Company
Doseph H. Dodson Company
Doseph H. Dodson Company
Doseph H. Dodson Company
Doggett-Pfeil C

T is just seven years ago that we were closing our second issue of THE American Home—the Christmas, 1932, issue of 48 pages for 262,000 readers. Today we are closing our Christmas issue of 92 pages for more than 1,700,000 readers. Our loyal "old" friends, our million and a half new friends, our success-these things we value deeply. But there is yet another possession we have and cherish, one which we should like publicly to acknowledge. This cherished possession is the respect and friendship of our advertisers. Without them, we could not now be closing a 92-page Christmas issue. full of color and teeming with lovely, useful, and beautiful things for American families in this Christmas season of 1939. We realize that without their support we could not have gone on each year making a better and bigger magazine editorially. In that Christmas issue of 1932 we had but 71/2 pages of advertising. In this issue, you will read more than 35 pages of advertising. It is business's approval of our editorial job-and, because AMERICAN HOME advertisers represent the best and most progressive businesses in the American scene, we value their approval and appreciate their support. In seven difficult, tenuous years, years in which much editorial integrity went the way that many standards go under great stress and pressure, we are proud to say that we, your editors, have kept faith with you, our readers. And it makes us happy, as indeed it should you, that American business has supported honest editorial principles.

That this, our public avowal of our gratitude and sincere good wishes for each and every American Home advertiser, be more than just a gesture, we have shown in our gift pages only American Home advertised products, hoping that our readers' Christmas giving will make it a truly prosperous New Year for our advertisers. We hope that American Home readers will do their Christmas shopping with American Home advertisers, and again to you, our readers, and to you, our advertisers, a Very Merry Christmas and a Prosperous New Year. And there's a very special greeting I would give. The New York School of Interior Decoration has been in every single issue that I, Jean Austin, have edited. May I wish the N.Y.S.I.D. (to speak in the 1939 initial-manner) a very specially Prosperous New Year! . . . Your Editors.

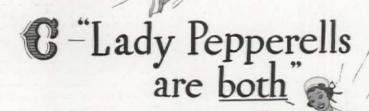
Eaton Paper Corporation
Ebco Mfg. Company
Eclipse Machine Company
Edmont Mfg. Company
Edwards & Company
Edwards & Company
Elliott Nurseries
Evinrude Lawn Boy
Fairclough & Gold, Inc.
S. W. Farber, Inc.
Farmer Seed & Nursery Company
Fashion Frocks
Faucetqueen Company
Fels Naptha Soap
Earle Ferris Nursery Company
Fiels Parim Corporation

Fir-Tex Insulating Board Company Fitzgibbons Boiler Company Floralux Company Florence Stove Company Florida Citrus Commission Ford Motor Company Franco-American Spaghetti Franco-American Spaghetti
Freezone
G-H Specialty Company
Garden Hose Insecticide Company
Gardenville Bulb Growers
General Card Company
General Electric Company
General Motors Frigidaire Division
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James I George & Son to next page







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F COURSE there are people who claim that the Christmas spirit is nothing but foolish sentiment; people whom the day is just another date printed in red upon their calendars. They shrug their wellgroomed shoulders and scoff at

Children are an important and vital part of Christmas: they help to make it the happy time that it is. If you have none of your own this Christmas. why not borrow a child or two from orphanages or schools for the holiday season? To

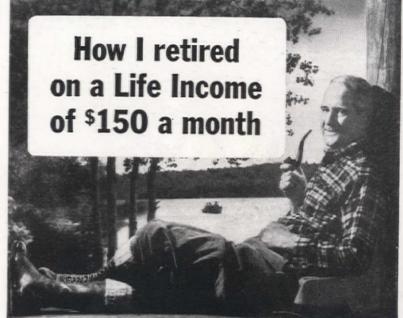
the sentimentality of Yule logs and bayberry candles, of messedup kitchens and finger-smudged notes to Santa Claus. They declare that Christmas has become commercialized - a bore. And after they have mailed their conventional greeting cards in a duty-bound manner, fastened a holly wreath to the front door just because all the other smartlooking houses on the block have one, they gingerly hand the janitor and postman crisp one dollar bills-to insure good service for the next year. Then they sit down to a meticulously served dinner in a swanky hotel and sigh that they are glad Christmas is almost over.

[Please turn to page 66]



bring pleasure to the children -yes, but also to help make your own Christmas happier

LOUISE PRICE BELL



#### To men of 40 who want to retire in 15 years

FIFTEEN years ago I made a discovery that changed my life. I believe it will interest you.

"When I was 40, I was worried about myself and my future. I wasn't getting ahead. I didn't have much money. I seemed to be living in a circle, and I was dissatisfied. I used to dream of being able to relax, forget money worries and enjoy life. I longed for security.

"But dreams like that seemed hopeless. I wasn't rich. I probably never would be. Like millions of others, I would simply live and work and diespend a lifetime trying to make both ends meet.

#### You don't have to be rich

"But that was 15 years ago. Now I have retired on a life income. I have no business worries-my security is guaranteed. I can work or play, as I like. Each month the postman hands me a check for \$150 and I know that I will receive another \$150 every month as long as I live.

"My friends are envious. They want to know how it was possible. How, without earning a princely salary, did I ever manage to retire on a life income? The answer is simple: When I was 40, I discovered the Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan.

"The minute I saw this Plan I realized it was just what I needed. It showed me how to get an income for life beginning in 15

years. It showed me how to get immediate protection for my family in case I didn't live until then. And it even included a disability income for me in case I was disabled before I reached 55 and couldn't earn a living.

"Best of all, this Plan showed how I could do all this with only a fraction of my income. The Plan actually called for far less money than ordinary investment methods require.

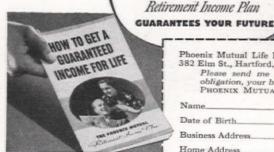
"Today, at the comparatively early age of 55, I have the things I wantlife-long security, the opportunity to travel, to hunt and fish, to play, to live fully and well. I can laugh at the worries that used to haunt me. I can be sure of comfort and happiness in the years ahead - with a guaranteed income of \$150 a month for life."

This story is typical. Wouldn't you like to make sure of your own future? Wouldn't you like to find out, for yourself, how the Phoenix Mutual Plan works? You can get the facts, without obligation, by sending for the free booklet offered below.

#### Send for Free Booklet

Send the coupon below and you will receive, by mail and without charge, a booklet which tells all about the Phoenix Mutual Plan. In a simple, illustrated way, this booklet explains how to get a life income of \$10 to \$200 a month or more, starting at age 55, 60, 65 or 70. It shows how the Plan can protect you against emergencies, and

how you can fit the Plan to your own needs, large or small. Don't delay. Don't put it off. Send the coupon for your copy now.



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INSPIRED BY HEIRLOOM LACES...A GLORIOUS GIFT

INSPIRED BY HEIRLOOM LACES...A GLORIOUS GIFT
... CHARM FOR YOUR OWN CHRISTMAS TABLE

Distinguish your table. Grace it with lace . . . with this exquisite Broderie Venise lace dinner cloth by Quaker. Unlike the fragile original from which it was designed, this lovely cloth is made of fine mercerized yarn that means greater strength, greater durability, extra years of service. Only one of many beautiful Quaker cloths, you can see it at all good stores.

If this particular pattern is not available, order by mail. Specify No. 1380. Size, 72 x 90. \$10.95. Napkins, 50¢ each. The Quaker Lace Company, 330 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

ONLY QUAKER DINNER CLOTHS HAVE ALL THESE FEATURES:









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Superior yarn and weave make Quaker Cloths heavierthan most others,

QUAKER NET CURTAINS . LACE DINNER CLOTHS . SILK STOCKINGS MADE IN AMERICA BY AMERICANS



#### —cleverly "done up"

HAZEL SWAYZE

of wrapping packages than anything else. It may be an awful blow to open a beautiful package only to find it's just another necktie—but what is Christmas without a necktie!

I've come across some little tricks in wrapping that are both time-saving and artistic. For instance, I use different colored crayon pencils to write the names or messages. I don't know exactly why, but ink always seems to be so messy, apt to get mixed up with the wrapping materials. And I always put up card tables in the guest room or on the third floor, if I'm having guests, and there I keep all the materials and equipment until the last package is wrapped. In that way I accomplish a lot in spare moments when otherwise it would be too much trouble to get everything out and put it away again.

Another efficiency idea is to have a number of large cartons which can be used for wastepaper. A carton is not so hard to hit as a small basket, and when it's filled just shoot it down cellar and start to fill up another carton. You'd be amazed at the time saved by not having to pick up little snips of this and bigger snips of that.

Pretty packages can be made with inexpensive artificial flowers. One of the smartest packages I made last year was wrapped in red suede paper, tied with white velvet ribbon. In the bow I tied a cluster of tiny frosted white Christmas tree balls. An artificial gardenia would have been just as attractive. I never can make up my mind whether or not the wrapping should suggest the contents or whether it's too much of a giveaway. It so happened that that package contained a box of dusting powder.

Sometimes when I have a largish box of squarish shape that would serve later as a utility box for buttons or wool or something, I decorate the box instead of wrapping it in paper and just tie it with ribbon. Avoid, of course, placing any stickers or scotch tape in such a way as to deface the box when it is opened

as to deface the box when it is opened.

The various metal papers make glittering wrappings, but if one

The various metal papers make glittering wrappings, but if one can't afford them, it's always possible to get a sheet or two and put bands of it under the ribbon, or run bands one way and ribbon the other—with attractive results.

This year I made vanilla which I bottled in a dozen charming little bottles, purchased from a wholesale chemist's supply house. When I filled the bottles I sealed them with paraffine dyed different Christmas colors (using regular food coloring) and tied the stopper around the neck of the bottle with a ribbon to match. I packed them in boxes lined with cotton which lent a Christmasy touch and at the same time provided protection against breakage. [Please turn to page 791]



Floors of your own design are easy to have today, as demonstrated by this guest room. Here the field is Armstrong's Rose Taupe Jaspé, No. 14, with feature strips of jade and eggplant linoleum. Cemented over felt, the only approved method, this floor should never require refinishing. List of furnishings sent free. Just write.

#### "Ted, have you ever been in a more perfect guest room?..

This linoleum floor has given me ideas. Want to hear them?"

"REMEMBER this guest room the last time we were here? It was nice, but now it's-oh, so glamorous! And I know the magic Bess used to change it! It's right under our feet! Now don't look so puzzled-I mean the Armstrong's Linoleum. Ted, can't you just see a floor like this in our own spare room? It would literally transform it!"

And Armstrong's Linoleum is transforming rooms, may we add, in thousands of homes the country over! For even an "ugly duckling" room takes on new beauty when Armstrong's Linoleum brings smart color and design to that largest single area, the floor.

The fashion-setting designs you will see today are a far cry from the linoleum patterns of even a few years ago. Why, you can even design your own special floor-as was done in the room above-with the help of Armstrong's Linostrips and Custom-Craft Motifs.

So, by all means, visit your local linoleum merchant and see the new Armstrong Floor creations before you decorate. And learn anew their practical advantages of easy cleaning, long wear, and cushioning comfort underfoot.

Be sure to look for the name Armstrong's on the back of the goods you buy.

"Beauty Hints for the Home Decorator" brings you a bookful of smart room ideas illustrated in full, natural color. Write for it, enclosing 10¢ to cover postage (outside U.S.A., 40¢). Armstrong Cork Company, Floor Division, 3912 Pine Street, Lancaster, Pa. (Makers of cork products since 1860)



#### ARMSTRONG'S LINOLEUM FLOORS

for every room (A) in the house







with

HRISTMAS again! "The most joyous, the tenderest, and the most significant of all Christian festivals. Mistletoe and holly, Christmas carols and blazing hearths within, cheery candles for those without. Christmas greetings and Christmas presents, but best of all-the Christmas tree . . . Because it is the focal point of the season's festivities, the tree should receive more attention than it does. It isn't enough that one should jump into the car a night or two before Christmas Eve and pick up a tree at the nearest filling station or grocery store, and then dash into the five-and-ten just before closing time and take what is left in the way of ornaments. The Christmas tree should be a matter of more moment. It should be planned with care, a co-operative family enterprise in which the oldest and the youngest have a part . . ." So writes Hazel Cederborg, and so write we, adding, that all the house should be

"hung with holly," the Christmas spirit rampant throughout. On these pages are ideas for—well, everything but the furnace we guess. However, if your furnace is one of those handsome shiny red jobs, you can hang some holly on that too! You'll find nothing very "smart" herein, because quite honestly we are just a little tired of "smart" Christmases! Put us down as "old timers," but to us Christmas is red and green. We don't tackle kindly to blue and silver for Christmas. So here's our red-and-green Christmas issue brimming over with sincerity and genuineness in the good old-fashioned way—and the same to you! Get off to a good start by reading Mrs. Cederborg's jolly ideas on families and Christmas trees—page 87. Read, too, what Mary Dickerson Bangham has to say about "sharing" the fun and gaiety of a Christmas tree with children—page 8.

The beautiful wreaths on this page and the decorations on the following were especially arranged for us by Helen Perry Curtis. Description on page 62.







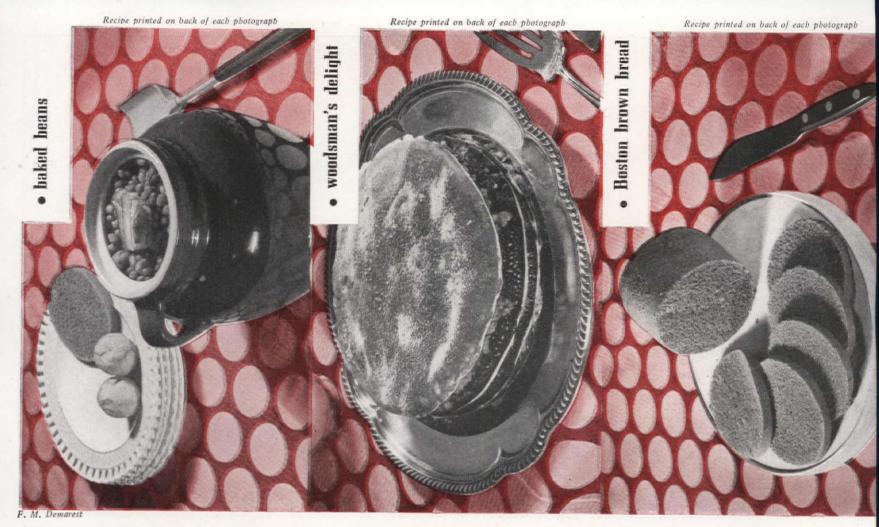












sincere statement that she has "written this article with the hope of helping some other woman to find out sooner than I did how outmoded is the old theory that it costs money to entertain." And we have used her article in this Christmas issue of ours because we believe that of all times of the year, the Christmas season is the one when to have our friends around us makes us happiest. That we can have large crowds, without heavy expense to take all the fun out of it, we have proved on many pages herein. Mrs. Keyes' ideas seem

to us particularly adaptable for high school or college boys and girls, by whom large crowds and simple food are preferred far above fancy "fixins." And we suggest, too, that you try a breakfast party for your own adult crowd. First, because it is easy on yourself and your purse, at a time when there are so many calls—on both! Secondly, because an invitation to breakfast will be more of a treat to the women you know than just another evening party. And last, but not least, the rest of your day and evening is free. Page 63, please.





# doughnuts

der, salt, spices. Add sugar to eggs, beat gredients are combined. Turn out on floured board. Roll out about ½ inch thick, cut with floured doughnut cutter. Fry in deep fat (365°F.). Turn with fork as they rise to top. When brown drain on until light, add melted butter. Lightly stir in flour and milk, mix until all in-Mix and sift flour, baking powunglazed paper. Makes 2 dozen.

teaspoons baking to 4½ cups flour

14 teaspoon nutmeg 14 teaspoon cinnamon 2 eggs, well beaten 2 tablespoons melted cup sugar

I cup milk

teaspoon salt

butter or margarine

Recipe submitted by Frances Parkinson Keyes Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

LVL1x dry ingredients. Add molasses and milk. Fill greased 2-lb. brown bread tin or two 1-lb. tins. Cover closely and steam 31/2 hours. MIX dry ingredients.

Boston brown bread

Note: I cup floured raisins may be added to batter if desired. Fill molds only % full and use an additional one.

cup whole wheat flour cup rye flour cup yellow cornmeal teaspoons soda cup sweet milk teaspoons salt cup molasses 767674

Photograph printed on back of each recipi

Recipe submitted by Frances Parkinson Keyes Tested in The American Home Kitchen

# chipped heef and mushrooms

tablespoons butter or margarine oz. chipped beef	cup butter or margarine cup flour	cups whole milk 4-oz. can (½ cup) sliced mush-	rooms, drained tablespoons chopped pimiento toasted English muffins.
Melt in frying pan	Blend	until thickened	Serve on hot buttered toast or toasted English muffins.

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

# codfish balls

1½ lbs. dried salt codfish 2 medium sized potatoes 3 egg yolks Soak codfish overnight in cold

with cold water and boil until tender. Boil potatoes and mash as for water. In the morning, drain and cover

and then yolks of eggs well beaten. Shape into balls. Fry in deep fat (390°F.) until a golden brown. Drain on unglazed paper. Makes about 27 balls. mashed potatoes, adding salt, pepper, and piece butter size of an egg. Add cream and whip until light and fluffy. Mince codfish and add to potatoes (there should be at least 21/4 cups mashed potatoes)

Recipe submitted by Frances Parkinson Keyes Tested in The American Home Kitchen

WATCH AND SEE if those youngsters who are most swing mad won't also sing the Christmas carols loudest and with most enjoyment. They love the spontaneous, and you can make the singing of Christmas carols on Christmas Eve the jolliest, most spontaneous thing about the Christmas festivities. ORKING off too much dinner is something we've all wanted ideas on, for in spite of emphatic resolutions that "never again. . . ." etc. we just always DO eat too much, especially at Thanksgiving and Christmas. And here's Clifford Parcher with stunts that are really great fun, not-too-energetic ones for immediately after the great gorging, now that dinner's settled, and going great guns for late afternoon-none of them interfering with the leisurely exchange of family news and gossip. Turn to page 54.

# woodsman's delight

Sift into a bowl	Beat slightly 3 eggs Add 4½ cups milk 3 tablespoons melted shortening	Add to dry ingredients, mixing just enough to moisten. Bake large pancakes on a hot griddle. This recipe will make enough for 5 large (about 10") cakes. Brown in frying pan
	A	ABB

baked heans

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

cups (3 lbs.) navy beans lb. fat salt pork

3%0

with cold water and let stand over night. In morning, drain, put in large kettle, cover with water and add soda. Bring slowly to boil and cook until the skin loosens and

6 teaspoons baking soda 1½ teaspoon dry mustard 1½ cups molasses 4½ teaspoons salt turns back when a few are taken up on a spoon and gently blown upon. Drain and blanch by letting cold water run over them. Place in bean pots. Wash salt pork, score rind, cut in half and bury in beans. Combine Fill pots with boiling water until it just shows at top. Cover and bake slowly 6 hours in a moderate oven (350°F.). Add more water if necessary. Remove cover last half hour to brown. Serves 10. salt, mustard and molasses in small bowl and fill up with boiling water. Pour over beans dividing evenly between pots if more than one is used

Tested in The American Home Kitchen Recipe submitted by Frances Parkinson Keyes



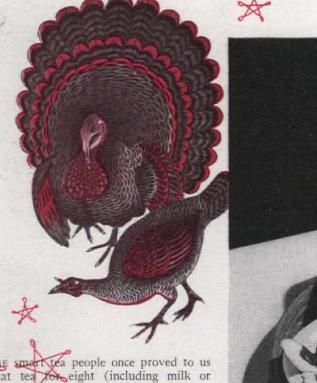
F. M. Demarest
Jocose Mr. Eggplant rides to the feast on a sturdy but handsome pumpkin cart drawn by three strutting turkeys. More about him on page 77



Old glass from the collection of Mrs. George J. Brown

Here is the Holiday Dinner at its bountiful best, the portly turkey stuffed almost to bursting, cranberries, squash and all the fixings, white damask, old glass, and fruit heaped high—simple but hospitable. Read Doris Hudson Moss's holiday dinner story on page 80

Why not give food of one kind or another to the menfolk? They fuss more over a Christmas cheese than over a dozen real pearl studs. One year my father crusaded all summer for a newfangled type of coffee pot, so we innocently gave him one for Christmas. And, I might add, we've never been allowed to touch the coffee since—HAZEL SWAYZE



that tea for eight (including milk or lemon) cost exactly eighteen cents! But even the addition of dainty sandwiches and fancy cakes for a beautiful tea party won't bring the cost very high. Or serve tea things all on one tray without fuss and feathers and sip it before the fire. Think about a tea as a way of entertaining around Christmas. Tea food, page 56; etiquette, page 51.



Hi Williams

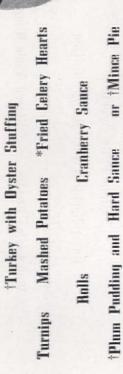


THE things we have for Christmas dinners are traditions with which we do not approve of tampering. Perhaps your home is in the South and to you Christmas means fireworks, the curious scent of long leaf pine, magnolia leaves and boxwood too, and the crusty smell of suckling pig on his bed of apples and sweet potatoes. Or if it's on the wide plains of the Middle West there must be a wide fat goose in the oven fairly bulging with sausage and chestnuts, and sharp apple sauce as icy cold as the north wind. And for the Far West, roses and a bouncing turkey with a wonderful fruit and olive and chestnut dressing. Or perhaps, as it does to me, the sight of snowflakes means a golden turkey with oyster stuffing, cranberry sauce, mashed golden turnips, and the luscious plum pudding of old New England!



Recipe printed on back of each photograph

Recipe printed on back of each photograph



New England Style

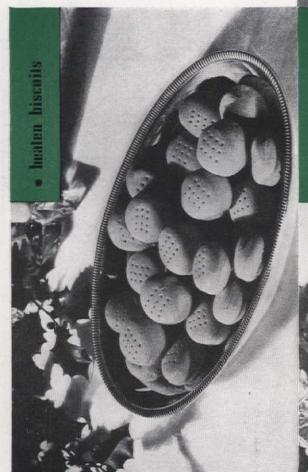
\*Oyster Bisque

\* Recipes from The American Home Basic File

Recipes given in this issue

Coffee







# plum pudding

6 oz. suet, chopped 4 eggs, well beaten 1¼ lbs. brown sugar 3 tablespoons mo-I lemon, juice and lasses 1 lb. soft bread 2 oz. almonds, chop- 1/2 cup brandy crumbs 2 cups milk rind fine 1/2 lb. (2 cups) flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 2 tablespoons cinlb. sultana raisins, lb. (2 cups) flour teaspoon salt 1b. raisins, chopped teaspoons cloves ped, blanched lb. currants 1/2 tablespoons chopped nutmeg namon

Sirr flour with spices and salt; add to raisins, currants, and and mix together thoroughly. Pour into 2 large molds and steam almonds. Pour milk over bread crumbs. Combine all ingredients about 6 hours.

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

## hard sauce

Gradually add, and beat thoroughly........................... or brown 1/2 cup butter, or margarine beater, cream until light and fluffy...... WITH electric mixer, or rotary

1/3 cup heavy cream I teaspoon vanilla Add very slowly, beating continually.....

2 tablespoons brandy (optional) Let stand at room temperature until brandy has permeated through the hard sauce. Place in sauce dish. Make depression in top of mound and fill with.....

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

Makes enough to serve 8 people.

# beaten biscuits

2 tablespoons shortening teaspoon soda teaspoon salt 4 cups flour Add, to make stiff dough..... With two knives, cut in. SIFT together

rolling pin until the dough blisters and cracks, about 30 minutes. Keep dough in a thick mass by folding it over after each two or three whacks with the roll. Turn onto a board and knead thoroughly. Then beat with the far end of 2 cup ice water

moderately hot oven (375°F.) 30 minutes or until light beige in color. Usually served cold. Makes 32 biscuits. Tested in The American Home Kitchen

diameter. Prick 3 times with four-pronged fork. Bake in

Roll dough 1/3 to 1/2 inches thick, cut biscuits 11/2 inches

ing pin.

 roast suckling pig onion stuffing

Sauté onions in butter until tender and lightly browned. Add celery tops and parshot stock over bread cubes. ley. Combine all ingredients. OUR

1/2 cup butter or margarine 1/2 cup chopped celery tops

eggs, beaten slightly

teaspoon pepper teaspoons sage

teaspoons salt

cup minced parsley

cups hot stock or water

firmly packed

10 lb. suckling pig 6 cups bread cubes,

cups chopped onions

place on rack in uncovered pan in kneeling in pan. Cover pig with buttered paper and roast in moderate oven (350°F.) 3½ hours, Clean and stuff pig. Close cavity, and position. Sprinkle with salt, brush with melted butter and pour 2 cups boiling water

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

teaspoons poultry seasoning basting every 15 minutes with drippings from pan. Remove paper last % hour. To serve, arrange pig on platter on bed of watercress. Place a small red apple in its mouth and cranberries in the eye sockets.

Note: the pig may be placed on a bed of apples and sweet potatoes while roasting, in lieu of the rack. Serves 10.

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

Forget not one friend, two or four pedestrian. Short of the whipping cream, the neighbor's chickens, and the best legged. apple on the tree, indulge the family pets too, and the thieves who stole your cherries and corn

8 cups bread cubes, firmly

packed

pt. oysters and liquor

1/2 cup butter or margarine

nyster stuffing roast turkey

1/2 cup chopped onion

16 lb. turkey

spirit, but it is pleasant to know they exist and once a year to lay aside all other points of view and fairly wallow in the happy holidays.

wander too far afield. Too many things change too quickly in the strange world we live in. Wherever it is humanly possible, with all

due humility and not a little thankfulness, let us fervently cling to the old traditions for a simple, bountiful board and an ample and gracious

tree this Christmas. There is no particular use in going into the solid comforting reasons for maintaining our Christmas customs, in their

HATEVER your traditions, we have printed three widely differ-

menus and their recipes. Christmas is not the time to

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Photograph printed on back of each recipe

Yams

\*Tomato Preserves

Hot Brandy Sauce

Recipes from The American Home

1/4 teaspoon pepper 2 tablespoons minced parsley teaspoon poultry seasoning uncovered in a slow oven. Place pieces of body fat, removed in rubbed with salt. Truss turkey; sprinkle with salt and pepper. Roast dressing, over breast bone and leg ends to prevent over browning. 2 teaspoons salt remaining butter, melted, and cook until OOK onions in 1/2 the butter until tender. Add well-drained oysters to into the cavity of turkey which has been well plumped. Chop oysters coarsely. Combine all ingredients and stuff lightly

drippings during roasting.

Temp: 300°F. Time: 18 to 20 min. per lb. (weight turkey dressed) Bacon or salt pork strips may also be used. Baste occasionally with

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

# Southern and Southwestern Sty

Roast Suckling Pig-Onion Stuffing Shrimp Paste Appetizer

Squash \*Onions in Jackets

\*Glazed Apple Rings Watermelon Pickles

Dark Fruit Cake

Rolls

Recipes given in this issue

# In the Middle Western Style

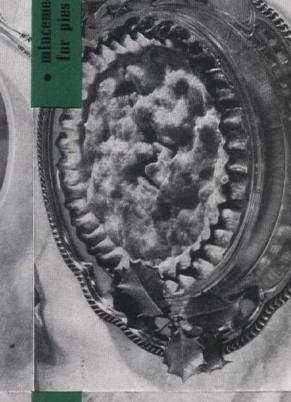
†Fruit Cup

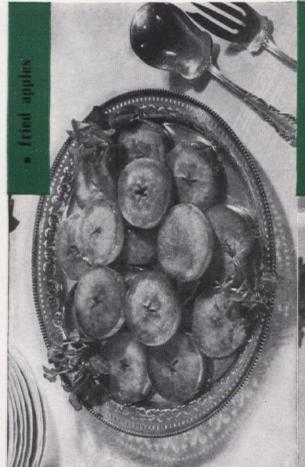
†Roast Goose with Water-Chestnut Sausage Stuffing (Recipe, Nov. 39, A. H.)

**Boiled Whole Onions** Turnips †Fried Apples Mashed Potatoes

Pickled Beets

Mince Pie or \*Pumpkin Pie









HRISTMAS, like some other gentle thing we've heard of, starts at home so wherever we may be, let's do it in the grand old way. We like to think that we have found three traditional menus that will please the largest groups. Much as we would have enjoyed it, we could not indulge in small sectional specialties, but these come from genuine people with real o'd-time habits and because they know why we wanted them, just as a little extra gift to tuck in the toe of your stocking, they have let us have treasured old recipes. Your health on Christmas and for the coming year, and for mercy's sake. carve!



### roast goose

Let stand overnight or pour into jars and seal. Drain beets; serve hot or cold. Makes 10 to 12 servings.

Strain over

HE home is the heart of Christmas-no one will deny that. But don't forget that

there is an entire year in which household repairs may be made and woodwork and windows washed . . . but only a short time

in which to pack all the Christmas joy and sparkle that the season will hold. That is why

parents who are wise will ignore all unnecesroutine that interferes with holiday

1/2 teaspoon salt

whole cloves

2 whole nutmegs

mincement for pies

cup cider vinegar

Boil together for 15 minutes....

· · · pickled beets

grated

cavity and tie legs close to the body. Rub skin with garlic; prick skin well with Singe well. Rinse out cavity, dry thor-oughly, and rub with salt blended with Fasten skin over neck with skewer. Close ginger. Lightly pack goose with stuffing. fork. Place on rack in uncovered roasting AVE goose cleaned and dressed. con and cook in a moderate oven.

2 x recipe for water-chestnut sausage stuffing (A.H. recipe, Nov. '39) teaspoon ground ginger cut clove of garlic teaspoon salt stuffing

Time: about 25 min. per lb. (weight goose, dressed)

Temp: 350 F.

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

# fried apples

amount of the butter and shortening at a time in a frying pan. When hot add some lo nor peel or core apples, but of the apple slices and cook slowly until nearly tender; sprinkle with brown sugar cut in 1/4 to 1/2 inch slices. Melt a 'small and brown on both sides. Serves 10.

Brown sugar

An interesting variation: Melt fat in onions. Cook slowly until both onions frying pan; when hot, add layers of sliced apples (skins left on) and sliced and apples are done.

preparations and jollity. Youngsters never notice that the kitchen needs a fresh coat of paint, that there is dust behind the books; they would far rather come home to a house fairly bursting with suspicious clues and intriguing aromas, than to a scrupulously clean menage which radiates no more exciting odors than those of turpentine, soapsuds, and fresh furniture polish!—Louise Bell Price

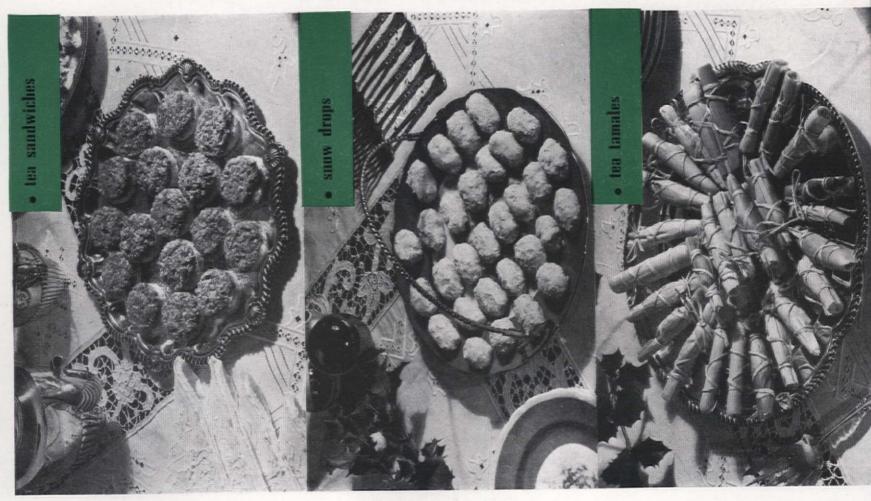


Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

Etiquette of Christmas cards? Folyou will remain within the boundaries of good taste in this as in all other social intercourse, but if you do want to check up just in case, read page 90

Last year's supply of "rain," a sheet of Cellophane, two silver candlesticks, and candles plus one half hour's work for two beautiful table trees . . . Popcorn balls heaped on a mirror looking ready for a snowball fight but really for dessert . . . A pot of beans, canned brown bread and pale, frosty blue in cloth and china—that's how Lucia Moore, just back from the hospital, managed Christmas guests and a Christmas Eve that was NOT dreary. . . . The story's on page 83.





nuts, or pistachio

I teaspoon vanilla

nuts

mixed

34 cup chopped 14 teaspoon salt 3 egg whites .

cups granulated sugar cup light corn syrup

water, and salt in saucepan. Bring to

corn

OMBINE

divinity fudge

cup water

тасе

# tea tamales

stock to I quart and when boiling, gradu-ally add cornmeal. Cook slowly I hour, stirsalt to taste and cool. Cut corn husks in 3-inch lengths, lay out several layers, spread onion and salt, about 21/2 hours or until it falls from bones. Chop meat fine. Reduce ring occasionally. Heat soup, add cornstarch mixed with a little cold water and cook in water with carrot, until it thickens. Add chicken, chili powder,

on mush, leaving ends uncovered for tying. Ripe olives Place some tomato mixture with piece of olive in center lengthwise on mush. Fold husks together so mush surrounds tomato mixture and center diameter is about I inch. Tie ends with raffia. Chill. Steam rapidly 15 minutes or until heated through. Makes 60 tamales.

Recipe submitted by ELIZABETH STEWART

THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN Tested in

stewing chicken qt. water

carrot

onion

cans condensed tomato 34 cups cornmea 1/2 teaspoons salt dnos 3 tablespoons cornstarch Ripe olives

teaspoons chili powder

boil and continue cooking without stirring until a hard ball forms when a little is dropped in cold water (265°F.). Beat egg whites stiff and gradually beat in When cold cut in squares. Makes 40 to 50 pieces. the hot syrup. Continue beating until it stiffens. Add vanilla and nut meats and turn into a greased pan (8x10 inches).

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

# dark fruit cake

I teaspoon each nutmeg, 1 lb. pecan meats
1 lb. raisins
1 lb. candied pineapple
2 lb. citron
2 lb. candied orange peel
3 lb. candied lemon peel
3 lb. dates 2 teaspoons cinnamon 1b. candied cherries 1b. flour teaspoons soda 10 eggs, separated cloves and 1/2 cup brandy, cup molasses lb. sugar lb. Break up nut meats and cut in small pieces, except cherries, wrap, sprinkle with brandy twice waxed paper and newspapers. Unwhich are left whole. Mix half the flour and sugar; add beaten yolks, molasses and brandy. Fold in beaten whites, then loured fruits, and lastly the sifted flour. nesses brown paper (top one well 2 hours in slow oven 000°F.) Cool on rack. To store, wrap in during storage. Makes 8 lbs. with fruits. Sift other half flour several times with spices and soda. Cream butter Furn into pans, lined with several thickgreased). Bake

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

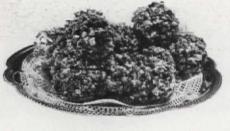
sherry,

butter or margarine

# hot brandy sauce

2 lemons, juice and grated rinds 1/2 cup brandy 2 whole eggs I lb. dark brown sugar LN UPPER part of double boiler place

Beat with rotary beater over boiling water about 5 minutes or until it thickens. Serve hot with fruit cake. Makes 31/2 cups. Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN



#### Christmas Eve buffet table:

confectioners

cup walnuts, chopped

2 cups cake flour

Stir in and blend well

Sugar

teaspoons vanilla

teaspoon water

margarine

cup butter or

.... 1/8

BEAT until creamy

snow drops

...... 4 tablespoons

and add

he night before Christmas, you've invited your friends in to help trim the Christmas tree. You'll want something to eat at midnight, but your guests cannot eat the golden apples and gilded walnuts! The answer-sugar stars, Christmas tree sandwiches, and coffee. On your Christmas tree buffet table-a smooth linen cloth of midnight blue. At each end of the table-sparkling candlelight, enhanced by hurricane chimneys with white wire Christmas tree frames, gold ball tipped. In the

> Chill until firm enough to shape with fingers. Form into small date-shaped pieces. Roll in sifted confectioners' sugar as soon

Time: 10 to 12 minutes. Temperature 400°F. Makes 60.

as removed from oven.

THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

Tested in

Recipe submitted by ELIZABETH STEWART

# tea sandwiches

PIMIENTO WALNUT: Mix equal parts chopped pimiento with chopped walnut meats. Season with salt and add mayonnaise to bind. Spread on small rounds of bread sliced 1/4 inch thick.

creamed margarine. Season with lemon juice and salt. Spread on bread cut in star shapes and dust edge with finely chopped parsley, pressing well into the spread. A few chopped chives may be added SHRIMP BUTTER: Add finely divided shrimps to well butter or margarine. Season with lemon juice and salt. St to shrimp mixture.

more than a day old. Remove butter from refrigerator a little NOTES: Sandwich bread is at its best when it is firm and not while before ready to use. Stir it for 10 minutes with a wooden spoon until very creamy and light. To keep sandwiches until served: cover with waxed paper and wrap all in a dampened towel. Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

center of the table at the back, casting shadows on the wall, a snowy wooden sleigh, gold decorated and filled with gilded fruit, banked on a bed of snowy pine branches—the same snowy pine branches which fill the wire receptacle bases of the Christmas hurricane candles. The sleigh was designed by Elsa Conners. The gilded walnuts have had Christmas fortunes, written in gold ink on tiny white scrolls, substituted for the original nut meats—and are the surprise fea-ture of your Christmas tree buffet supper!

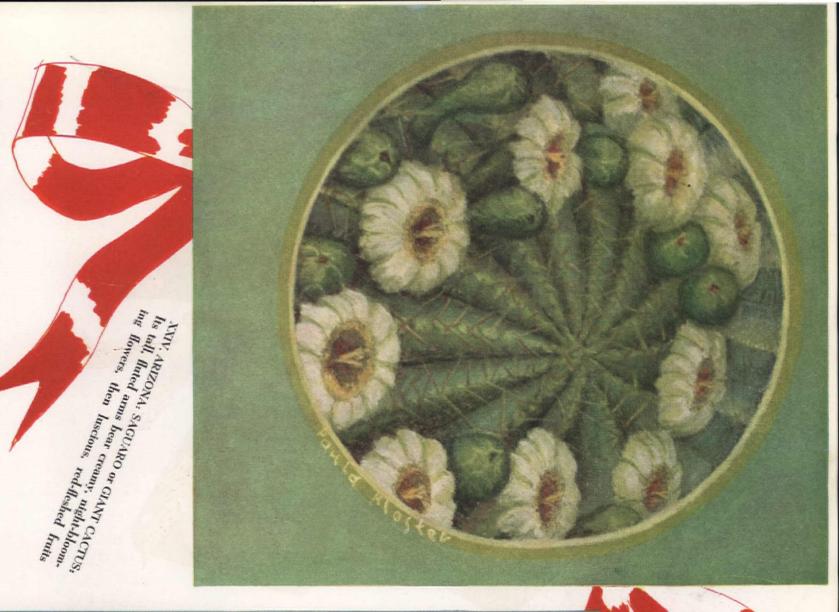




under the most glittering tree. We know because we tried it! The whole editorial staff got to work with paste pot and scissors and turned out the array of gifts you see above. These suggestions should get you off to a fine start on making all kinds of original things. And don't for a minute make the mistake of thinking that our gifts reflect extravagant ideas. They cost next to nothing, for everything from a Quaker Cass box to paper doilies was used for the handsome effects you see here. Even the portfolio and the seed file are in the limited budget class, but they show that you started thinking about your friends long before Christmas Eve. You might

start right now by reading the directions given on page 69.

Here's another timely idea—the flower prints opposite would make charming Christmas cards





# The American Home Series of State Flower Prints

XXIII. NEW MEXICO: YUCCA: Called "lamp of Our Lord" and "Our Lord's candlestick," it of the Lord and brightens many gardens of lights the deserts and brightens many gardens of the lights the deserts and brightens many gardens of the lights the deserts and brightens many gardens of the lights the deserts and brightens many gardens of the lights the deserts and brightens many gardens of the lights the lights the lights and brightens many gardens of the lights the lights the lights the lights and brightens many gardens of the lights the lightstand







unlimited and even though at times it would be quicker to do certain tasks oneself, let them help. Any child will hurry home from school if he knows that he can cut up the fruit for fruit cake to be sent Grandmother and for the plum pudding to be served on Christmas day. Even self-important high school girls and boys will fairly revel in making taffy and popcorn balls. They will thoroughly enjoy making scores of crisp fat gingerbread men to be taken to the Crippled Children's Hospital on Christmas Eve, and they will pinch their allowances unmercifully so as to do their share in packing the basket for the family across the tracks. These are the things that have a meaning at Yuletide, that are invaluable to the recipients, but even more to the young folk who offer them . . . for they help to inculcate the real significance of Christmas. Even small youngsters understand that giving has been an integral part of Christmas ever since the Three Wise Men took their gifts to Bethlehem. And so they can not learn too early that giving must be of oneself and for others if it is to ring true.—Louise Price Bell

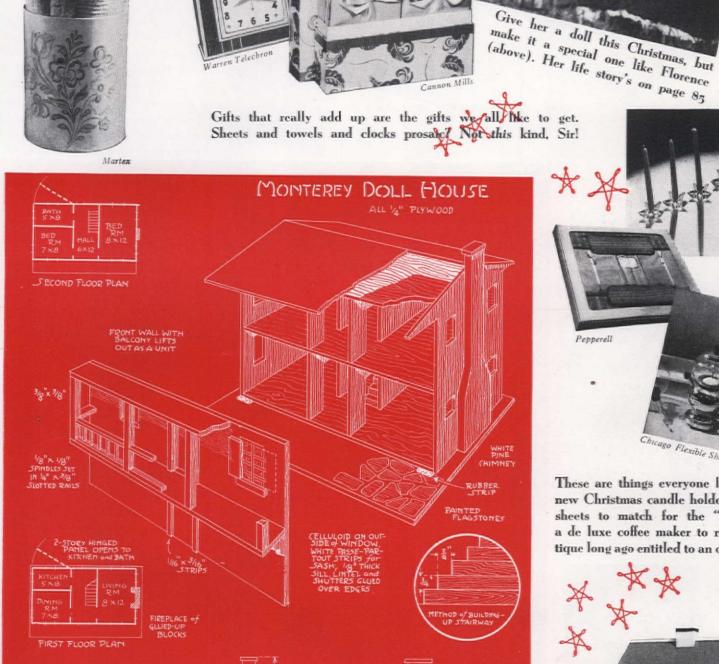
Little Sue Farley's most important and most cherished present from her parents each year is designed and made by them. These two Louise Braitley Farley describes on page 55 These are the kinds of things one hopes to receive!

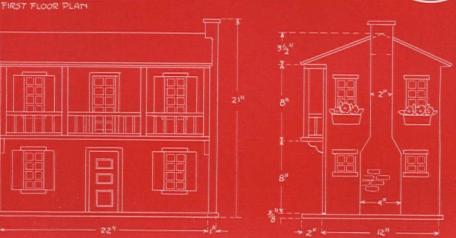
—and there's no safer way of gauging a gift. If you give it away reluctantly, wishing secretly you were receiving the it's a fine gift!

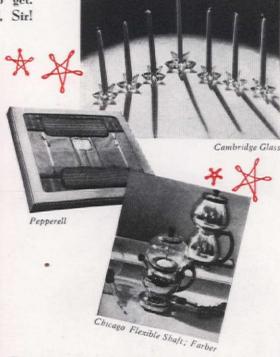




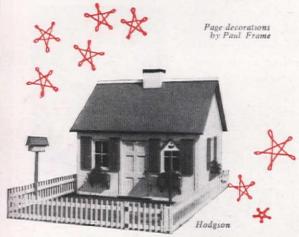
Gifts that really add up are the gifts we all like to get. Sheets and towels and clocks prosaled Nor this kind, Sir!







These are things everyone likes; sparkling new Christmas candle holders, towels and sheets to match for the "master suite," a de luxe coffee maker to replace the antique long ago entitled to an old age pension



How straight can you saw? A good aim is about all that's needed to make your little girl that doll house she's always wanted, but which is so extravagantly high-priced in the shops. Hi Sibley tells you howpage 61. Above is a real playhouse

A really perfect ther table a reproduct table, and a second table, and and

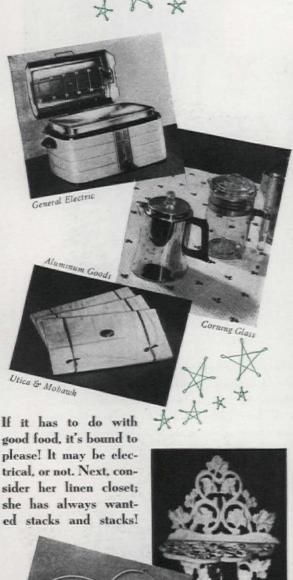
A really unique gift is a handmade Indian rug, perfect for modern room or log cabin. If she sets her table with old Sandwich glass, we suggest a reproduction for the centerpiece. Also for her table, an urn-shaped vase becoming to most flowers and a sterling "pineapple" for jams and jellies

Tribal Indian Post



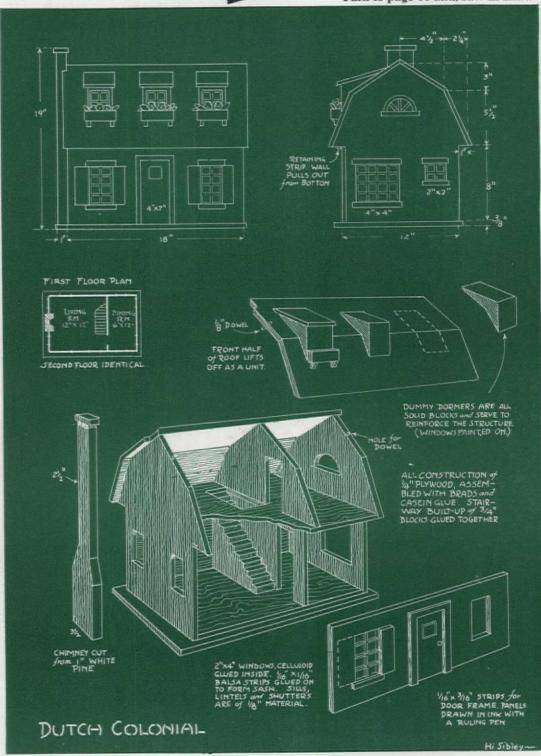


Either doll house is very easy to build, the cost of materials neglible. Start now so you'll have time to plant some green sponge rubber trees, put in a bird bath and pergola and, of course, a barbecue! Turn to page 61 and, saw in hand—



Little brackets for plants are a nice thought for those who al-

ways have growing things around. All of these are smart ones, too!



# Everybody loves

a GADGET!

And there is a different gadget to delight every single person on your gift list. Here's just everything from fireproof gloves to fireside stools

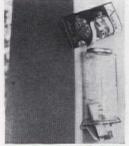


Winter evenings-the time when the garden lover fondles his tools in anticipation of the spring onslaught. Give him new ones



Muench-Kreuzer Candle

Candlelight goes with Christmas, and all the more so when the candles themselves are such realistic symbols of Christmas



George F. Collins
A glass mail box is As preparedness for those Xmas greetings

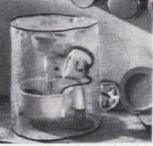


Beautiful silence, not clatter, when dishes are washed, if you wrap these gay rubber mats with a large red bow



Fabricated Products

Cellophane protective covers come in all sizes to fit bowls and electric mixers



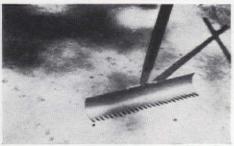
A big "little" gift; a clipon rack for those folk who can't "build in" conveniences



A fine sod spiker for the man who tends one (lawn)



Give away the secret of well-kept hands for gardener or home worker -these gloves in a Xmas package



A labor-saver for the hard-working gardener. It is death to crabgrass and dandelions, stops pesky weeds from re-seeding



Really four-in-one, and a handy gadget to own. Combines corkscrew, bottle opener, ice hammer and jigger. Could you ask for 'more?



Joseph H. Dods

A feast all winter for the birds we are sure you'll want to provide for; and for the sunporch now, the garden

later, a gay and inexpensive beverage table

which is easy to carry

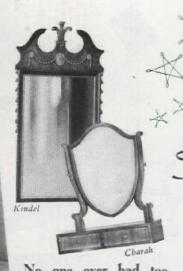
There are so many "little things" that make thoughtful gifts; witness a picnic tray that attaches to your car, a lap table, and a holder for the always indispensable paper towels



You don't need even the proverbial clever fingers to make these! All you do need is a few pennies worth of crepe paper, cardboard from your husband's shirts, a dime for a "twister," an eye for color, and a little time. Turn to page 85 for the details







No one ever had too many mirrors! Two hand-some ones for downstairs and upstairs, respectively



Is her house done in maple? Here's a sturdy beauty



A pull-up chair is always handy, rarely so handsome



For solid comfort without bulk-this fine wing chair





She's crazy about Swedish Modern? Here's her chair!



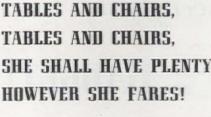
If her room is quaint, she'll like this spool sewing table



Hall, dining or living room would welcome this piece



Happy solution for lamp, books, etc.-all in one place!



That's our Christmas resolution -we hope it's yours!



A very little girl would adore this Boston rocker



A wing chair as dignified as this is at home anywhere

It's impossible to hurt a homemaker's feelings by giving her something practical for the home. So, we've managed to combine usefulness and beauty and there isn't a thing here ANY homemaker wouldn't love getting





If they don't like to get up in the morning anyway, this blanket won't make them eager risers-you know, the warm but not heavy kind



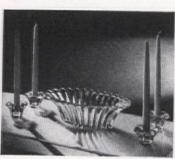
Mirro and Wear Ever The big and the small of it-both gleaming gifts to initiate Christmas morning



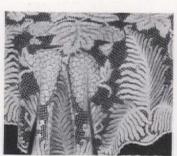
"have everything," a musical door chime is liable to be missing. It's subtle flattery to give her fine sheets. and here's the most stylish "twin" we've set eyes upon, a waffle iron that doubles in chrome and walnut



Why not give a formal lace dinner cloth-the luxury kind she might not buy for herself? It comes in this handsome gift box



We can suggest nothing more exciting for a young hostess than this Crystolite bowl and four candlesticks



And here's another lace din-

ner cloth to help make the holiday parties more festive. It's handsome and dignified



Jolly, bright oilcloth ensembles will be welcomed into any woman's kitchen. Try them this Christmas



This is NOT a table, it's a



And here you see what to our mind is a grand solution for a radio in a child's room



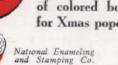
lady you really want to please



A sewing machine that fits into the living room scene



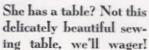
How about a set of colored bowls for Xmas popcorn



She can do housework the hard way, but why in the world should she when all of these are available? Each one an elegant gift



She has a table? Not this delicately beautiful sew-



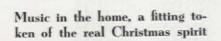
radio that's a good looking piece of living room furniture Sheer Luxury!

We're ardent members of the Society for the Prevention of Useless Giving. But at the same time it kindles our heartstrings to send as a gift something that the recipient would not indulge in of his own accord, something that represents an added luxury, an added pleasure, or convenience. And so we have gathered together those extras which are

> not strictly necessities, but because of just that will be all the more welcome at Christmas time



The Garden Encyclopedia, a fascinating new book on decoration, not needed, but what really lovely gifts



Winter & Co

sing your carols around one too

The true warmth of your regard goes with your gift of these truly luxurious warm blankets

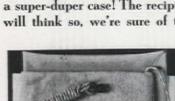




You CAN take it with you, if Fortunate are you if someit's a portable radio. And is this one on your list is a cola super-duper case! The recipient lector of pitchers! Here's to give her that cherished will think so, we're sure of that a charmer that she'll love feeling so dear to a woman

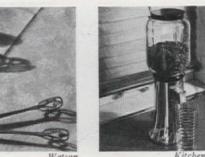
General Electric

A gay gift box of fine, fine linen, as the ads would say,





No one really NEEDS sandwich



tongs-but how it would set up a little hostess if Santa should remember to bring her a fine pair

Pampering again-one can get along without an electric coffee mill of course-but gosh!

All of us like to be pampered. So why not this soft woolly electric hot pad to make one cozy these frosty winter nights?

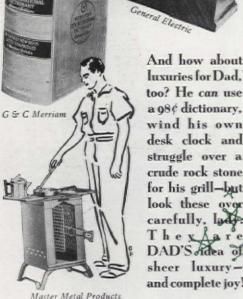


The waffles will be as good Not on Christmas Day may- Toast at breakfast, toast on any old waffle iron. But be, but come summer and we at tea, toast to taste, there IS this "whole set" for know of no ONE thing but AND always in the grand waffle making with pomp and an electric roaster that will manner with this beauticeremony-and is it swank! simply MAKE her summer ful and streamlined job!



Westinghouse





There'll be tremendous joy in these ting pianos in many homes this Christmas. We hope you'll

a 08¢ dictionary. wind his own desk clock and struggle over a crude rock stone for his grill-but look these over carefully, lad. The whare DAD'S Adea of sheer luxury and complete joy!







Milton Bradley

For your "horsy" friend we suggest one of the newest games. It will give all the thrills of the real turf!



When the electricity fails, they'll be grateful for this hur-

ricane candle stand



No one ever has enough of these little "extra" dishes, for candy, jam, salted nuts, olives-all the things served at holiday parties



If she loves a pretty kitchen, she'll appreciate these oilcloth helps. Practical, but also very gay with their various colorful patterns



Cataract Sharpe

Don't make them wait for their crystal anniversary! Give them this bit of elegance here and now!



If you've a friend in a hotel room or non-housekeeping suite, he'll enjoy a one-cup coffee maker



The child just learning to write will adore "private" stationery, packed in little animal bookends-a deer maybe



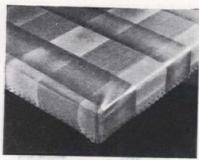
Consider driveway markers, please, both guest and host! For bridge friends, paper doilies in Christmas colors. Monogrammed crystal ash trays are also grand



Lots of people love to do their own decorating. Give them decalcomanias to put on furniture, pottery. Very gay on canisters



Everyone likes miniatures. Here's a new one for either a child or collector



Another nice gift for bridge friends. The next time the Bridge Club meets at her home, she'll use this smart bridge table cover





R. M. Kellogg

Paper-white narcissi, flowers in bloom all winter-that's an almost perfect Xmas gift!



Let the children write their Christmas thank-you notes on their very own "Ducky Doodle" stationery. 10 white sheets, 10 blue, with envelopes



please most. For directions for making the marmalade jar, right, turn to page 51

First silver is important. Start the baby off right with "a silver spoon in his mouth"-and a fork



Bookhouse for Children

When that "tell me a story" time comes, a sextet of story books helps a lot: valuable for any age



Every day in the year one can appreciate the gift of stationery with printed name and address, ideal for semi-business notes



Milwaukee Lace Pa

Silver and gold tinsel on the Christmas tree, and silver and gold lace paper doilies underneath



If it's a combination anniversary and Christmas gift, nothing could be lovelier than a sterling silver coffee service, and, of course, so very perfect for holiday entertaining



refreshments For those occasions when require just a small plate, but a dainty one, American history occasional plates with lovely colored borders, are the thing And now on these nine pages of gift suggestions you simply must have got ideas for all "your sisters and your cousins and your aunts." We have searched and shopped for many months and in many parts of the country and have culled out the things we thought you'd like best. We're sorry we cannot buy them for you, but we know you'll find them in the various leading stores in your particular city



If they live in an American home, they'll want "The American Home Book of House Plans," "The Book of Smart Interiors, as well as the American Home Menu Maker. with its brand new recipes



Really permanent gifts carry Christmas greetings over the years. Mirrors and extra tables are two of the best

### Here's how people use-and enjoy-Campbell's Tomato Soup



FOR THE CHILDREN'S To a can of Campbell's LUNCH Tomato Soup, add an equal amount of milk for smooth, delightful cream of tomato. Ideal for the children's lunch, it

provides the extra nourishment of milk as well as the sound health-benefits of tomatoes.



Tomato Soup, red with the color of sun-ripened tomatoes, invites the eye and the appetite, too. Here is a soup enjoyed by all the family, regardless of age. Serve it often!



prepare, delicious to eat . . . and a joy to serve!

it an excellent soup to serve guests at lunch. It's smooth, creamy, and utterly delicious. Serve them Campbell's Tomato Soup—and serve them "right"!



AND THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF TH IN THE HOMES of countless people clear across this country of ours, Campbell's Tomato Soup is almost as much a standby as sugar and salt and pepper. It, too, is a definite and important adjunct to meal-planning, and has its own place on the pantry shelf. Americans use - and enjoy this soup often, and in many ways.

Why do so many thousands like Campbell's Tomato Soup? Briefly, it is because of its rich, racy flavorthe flavor of ripe tomatoes, blended with golden butter of table-quality, seasoned just so-neither too much nor too little. It's a soup that doesn't wear out its welcome. Why not serve it frequently as suggested on this page?







#### ROSALYE A. GALANTI

# Christmas for first generation Americans

HAT a heterogeneous collection of observances our Christmas celebra-tions have become! Jean Austin's Christmas editorial of last year made us realize that in the hodgepodge of Christmas customs that we had adopted, there was no one predominating idea that our children would always associate with Christmas. We, as first-generation Americans, had adopted in one fell swoop all the English and American "Christmasisms"—from the burning of the Yulelog to the blazing plum pudding and even the more ubiquitous habit of exchanging gifts with friends and





1. Kathryn Potts, with the strength of a horse, Lifts pianos and trunks as a matter of course.



2. But one household duty that
soon makes her sag,
Is washing the windows with
bucket and rag!



3. While young Janet Hurd, you can readily see, Has scarcely the strength of a feminine flea . . .



4. But she uses Windex her windows to shine And ends up the day feeling perfectly fine!



5. For with Windex there's nothing to do but to spray And then wipe with a cloth. It's the easiest way...



6. To make windows sparkle like never before. Get Windex today at your neighborhood store!



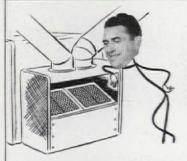
#### HAVE YOU A "NOSE" IN YOUR CELLAR?



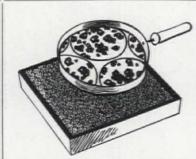
1. You've every reason to feel like a king, if you have a forced warmair furnace. It gives you clean, economical heat.



2. But it can do this only when its "nose" is in proper working order. (Note: Look for this "nose" in the blower of your furnace.)



3. This "nose" is called an "air filter." It does exactly what its name implies. It supplies your furnace with clean, filtered, healthful air.



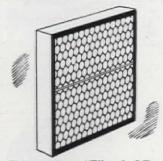
4. Of course, in removing loads of dust and dirt from the air, this air filter eventually stuffs up; becomes dirty. Very dirty!



5. What's apt to happen then? Less warm air circulating in the house. Fuel being wasted. The house getting chilly. You getting uncomfortable.



6. How can you fix it? Easy! All you do is replace the dirty filters with clean Dust-Stops. You get these Dust-Stops at your furnace dealer's.



7. You ask for "Fiberglas" Dust-Stop" Air Filters." They absorb virtually all "nuisance" dirt from circulated air. Made with pure glass fibers, they are safe, efficient; cut down house cleaning.



8. Make sure you have clean, healthful heat. Get your new Dust-Stops now. Easy to install. Save fuel. A size to fit your furnace. Most sizes only \$1.50 each.

If you're not already enjoying the comfort of clean, filtered air from your warm-air furnace, get in touch with your furnace man and find how inexpensively an air-filtering attachment can be installed. Write for Booklet A—It's free!

#### FIBERGLAS\* DUSTOP\* AIR FILTERS

\*T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF. COPR. 1939—OWENS-CORNING FIBERGLAS CORP Manufactured by Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation, Toledo, Ohio acquaintances. There had been no gradual transition from the simple, sincere Christmas practices our parents brought here from the old world to the elaborate observances common to this, their adopted country. It was the reading of The American Home's Christmas editorial, then,

fantastic fish and birds and baskets of flowers) without which no Italian Christmas could be complete. On Christmas Eve layer upon layer of these pastries (called "Cuccidati") would be heaped high on special trays ready for the many friends and relatives who never failed to call



that revealed to us the wealth and beauteous traditions we were ignoring in so completely modernizing our children's Christmas celebrations.

With this thought in mind, we harked back to our childhood Christmases. The first vision that came to mind was not the mad rush of activity outside the home that precedes Christmas Week in our scheme of life today, but rather the extra excitement and preparation within the home that made us almost breathless before the great morning dawned. Besides the very special house cleaning and the finishing of the handmade family Christmas presents, there were also (and best of all) the Christmas smells-especially on the day we baked the fig-filled pastry (cut into the shapes of

to bring to us not costly gifts but rather their sincere wishes that our Christmas would be a happy, peaceful one. Surely if there were a place on our American Christmas table for a plum pudding so should each Christmas in the future see on our table a tray of Cuccidati, the ingredients of which (figs, nuts, and coarse flour) reflect the geographic and climatic conditions of the southern Italian countryside, where they originated, to as great a degree as the plum pudding indicates its English origin.

And so, we decided that this sweet old-world Christmas memory should become a Christmas memory for our children too. In

biscuit dough. Roll out 1% incredients of crust as for the cut into 4 inch squares and cut into 2 eggs, slightly beaten in center of each, moisten edges well with in center of each, moisten edges well with edges. Place folded side down on greased with through coarse chopper baking sheet and pull dough into horse. Shapes and het counded part of the horse shope and letter 5 shapes and with a shop and slit he horse. Shapes up to the filling and slit the vill show through. The square pieces ti will show through. The square pieces to the shaped into birds, fish and flowers additional beaten egg and bake in a hot oven (425°F.) about 18 to 20 minutes. Sprinkle with powdered sugar.

Regipt submitted by Rosatyre A. Galawri additional beaten egg and bake in a hot oven (425°F.) about 18 to 20 minutes. Sprinkle with powdered sugar.



#### AFTERNOON TEA

THERE are few etiquette rules to bother about, and these few so simple anyone can master them. Suppose, for instance, a hostess wishes to invite several friends for tea. She may do so quite informally—by word of mouth or by a brief note, asking them if they would care to "drop in for a cup of tea."

The generally accepted hour for tea is four or four-thirty but the hostess has great leeway here and can, as a matter of fact, set the hour at her own convenience and the convenience of her guests. Such tea parties are scarcely any trouble at all. Refreshments may be very simple. There may be cake or wafers and nothing else. Or there may be a plate of bread and butter sandwiches.

After one or two guests arrive, the service is set up on a small convenient table. Even a card table will suffice. On the tea tray should be boiling water, spirit lamp, teapot, tea strainer, cream or milk, sugar, and a dish of lemon. On the table by the tea service are the accessories—cups, saucers, spoons, napkins, and extra plates, forks, and butter knives if they are needed. The hostess frequently sets up the tea table in advance and has everything in readiness for guests' arrival.

FORMAL TEAS: For larger, more formal teas, the rules (though they are scarcely that!) are slightly different. In the first place the invitation is a visiting card with the date of the tea and the time written in the lower corner opposite the address. For example, on one line, "January 28th" and under that, "Tea at 4 o'clock." If the tea is in honor of someone,

"To meet Mr. or Mrs. So-and-So" is written across the top of the visiting card.

At such teas the hostess invites one or two of her closest friends to "pour." (They may alternate.) Wearing hat and tea gown, the "pourer" sits at one end of a large table with the tea service directly in front of her, and the cups, saucers, spoons, and napkins to one side. The hostess in a long semi-formal gown stands near the door where it is convenient for her to greet guests and introduce them to others. If she feels that the number of her guests may prove unwieldy, she may ask one or two of her other friends to "stand" with her. They, like the "pourer" wear hats and tea gowns.

At a large tea the hostess is called upon for much more in the way of food than at a small one. Generally speaking she should have at least one hot dish, besides sandwiches, cakes, candies and nuts. These are laid out on the table with plates and forks. If convenient, it is nice to have chairs along the wall close to tables so that guests who wish to can sit there. Or, they may take their tea and side plate to another page of the room.

among the foods considered favorably for large reas are: hot buttered erumpets, cinnamon tonst thin sandwiches, slices of layer cake, assorted cookies, mints, and a variety of salted nuts. The hospess field, however, in food for teas is wide indeed and in this issue we've given you many really

The large has table should be your special care. Be very particular to see that there is a lovely centerpiece, of flowers and candles or some of the beautiful and new ideas we've given you throughout your Christmas issue.

#### Marmalade jar

[Illustrated on page 46]

know two or three people who were ill on Christmas last year. Because I was sure they would each get a lot of flowers, I purchased little flower pots, sealed up the holes in the bottom with paraffine, filled them with marmalade which I then covered with paraffine and just before the paraffine set I arranged a winter bouquet in each. Then I wrapped the pots in Cellophane up to the bouquet and tied a bright ribbon around it-good looking and cost very little. If money was no object the same thing could be done with more expensive containers-even antiques. Last summer I put up some watermelon pickle in hob-nail glasses, which I plan to keep stowed away for similar emergencies this Christmas.—HAZEL SWAYZE



#### "There is no finer gift than one's favorite music performed by the greatest artists"

Do You want to give Christmas gifts that will grow ever dearer to the recipients? Then give them Victor Records—one or more recordings of some favorite music by the world's greatest artists. Ever after, that music will be theirs to warm and delight them whenever they wish. Victor Records are best played on a new RCA Victrola, the most "pleasure-full" gift for your home. Sketched above is the RCA Victrola

Model U-40, with the famous Gentle Action Automatic Record Changer. This great RCA Victrola has the new Improved Viscaloid Damped Pick-up that assures purer record reproduction, and plenty of volume to produce natural balanced tone at a whisper or at full symphonic level. It is designed for use with Television Attachment. The radio has Push-Button Tuning, and brings in American and Foreign stations.

#### Universally Beloved Victor Christmas Records

Price .

STILLE NACHT, HEILIGE NACHT (Gruber).
Weihnachten (Christmas) (Humperdinck)
Ernestine Schumann-Heink, Record No. 6723
\$2.00

\$2,00
CHRISTMAS CAROLS—POTPOURRI—God Rest
Ye Merry Gentlemen—Silent Night, etc.
Marek Weber and his Orchestra. Record No.
36183 \$1.00

36188 \$1.00
TRISTAN AND ISOLDE (Wagner)—Leopold Stokowski and the Philadelphia Orchestra, Album M-508 (AM-508 for automatic operation) 9 sides, with descriptive booklet . . . . \$9.00

ALBUM OF STRAUSS WALTZES—Boston "Pops" Orchestra, Arthur Fiedler, Conductor. Album M-445 (A M-445 for automatic operation) 10 sides . . . . . \$7.00

SYMPHONY No. 1, IN C MINOR (Brahms)—Leopold Stokowski and the Philadelphia Orchestra. Album M-301 (AM-301 for automatic operation) 10 sides, with descriptive booklet

\$10,00
SYMPHONY No. 6, IN F MAJOR ("Pastoral")
(Beethoven)—Arturo Toscanini—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra, Album M-447 (AM-417 for automatic operation) 10 sides, with descriptive booklet . . . . . . . . . \$10.00

Askyour RCA Victor music merchant for your copy of the specially arranged Victor Gift Selection Book.



#### RCA Victrola Table Model U-10 gives you record and radio entertainment

Offers you some of the most popular features of the big, de luxe RCA Victrolas, such as: Self-starting Motor, Improved Viscaloid Damped Pick-up, Improved Automatic Tuning for 6 stations and Plug-in for Television Attachment and Television Switch! Also, Electro-Dynamic Speaker, Full-Vision Horizontal Dial, 5 RCA Victor Tubes, and Automatic Tone Compensation.

The world's greatest artists are on Victor Records, Trade-marks "RCA Victor," "Victor" and "Victrola" Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. by RCA Mfg. Co., Inc.

For finer radio performance, RCA Victor Radio Tubes, You can buy RCA Victrolas on C. I. T. easy payment plan. Any radio instrument is better with an RCA Victor Master Antenna.







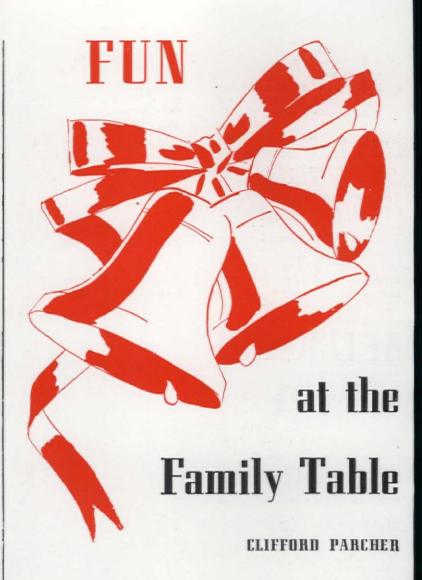
Chicken Noodle Soup. Do try this savory broth with its tempting chicken and golden egg noodles!

HOW LONG SINCE you've tasted Heinz Chicken Gumbo Soup? Here's an old Creole favorite folks relish! It's chock-full of tender chicken, pearly rice, okra and other luscious, top-grade vegetablesskillfully seasoned to mouth-watering perfection!





REFRESHING AS A WHIFF of salt-sea air is Heinz Clam Chowder! Prepared from tender young clams and delicately seasoned vegetables, it's the same sort of robust, delectable soup that the gnarly old sea captains of New England used to relish!



o DAY in the modern calendar has as much family significance as Christmas. There may be family reunions at other times of the year, but Christmas invariably calls for a gathering of all members of the clan who are within possible traveling distance.

Naturally the Christmas festivities center around the family dinner, and magazines are filled with suggestions for sumptuous menus, recipes to round out the feast, and even directions for appropriate table decorations. There's just one thing missing—the stunts and games that can add so much to the jollity of the occasion, can "fill in" those necessarily long stretches between courses if the family clan is a large one.

The first items on the entertainment program should be for use at the table, starting with a series of riddles on the place cards. These can be bought ready made, although it's really more fun to fix your own. Write your questions on the front of the cards, as the back or bottom is to be reserved for something else. Of course the conundrums should be appropriate to the occasion, and it is well to have them simple enough so that most of them can be answered. The guests can read them aloud, in turn, soon after arrival at the table. Each one tries to guess his answer, but if unsuccessful, this is supplied by the hostess before the next question is read. The following list will be of help if you decide to make your own:

1. What part of a turkey assists my lady in her toilet? (Comb)

2. What happens when a salesman fat, Sits down on someone else's hat? (Squash)

3. What vegetable is a slang term for acquiring? (Cabbage)

4. What part of a turkey will appear the day after New Year's? (The

5. A kind of pie that means to chop up? (Mince)

6. A fish that is "collected on delivery"? (Cod)
7. What part of the turkey is watched by Mr. Wallace? (Crop)

A word that means "to elevate":

A preposition for its mate? (Raisin) 9. What part of the turkey is a story? (Tail)

10. What fruit is a kind of shot? (Grape)

11. Why should the one who will eat the most at this table wear a plaid vest? (To keep a check on his stomach)

12. What part of the turkey is found in every parade? (Drumstick)

13. What fruit did they specialize in on the ark? (Pears)

- 14. What pie is related to a well? (Pump-kin)
- 15. How do you tell the age of a turkey? (By the teeth—your own, of course!)

WHILE THE TURKEY'S BEING CARVED: There's always a little spare time while the turkey is being carved. Introduce a Turkey Race, with the people sitting on one side of the table competing against those sitting across the board. Each player has found at his own place a gay colored soda straw, and the captains, sitting at the right and left of the host, also have a turkey cut out of paper. Each captain picks up his turkey on the end of his straw by inhaling. He then passes it to the next player by exhaling at the moment the number two man inhales on bis straw. The side which first passes its turkey down the length of the table and back again to the original player is the winner and is entitled to the first servings of the real turkey. If a turkey falls, it must be picked up by inhaling through the straw. Only the player from whose straw it fell may pick it up.

AFTER THE MAIN COURSE: After the main course these two teams again compete in a Toothpick and Raisin Race, using the colored toothpicks which are found at each place. The players at the end of the table away from the original captains are each given a saucer of raisins. In rotation, the players spear three raisins with their toothpicks, one at a time, and feed these to their next-door neighbors. The side that finishes first is the winner.

LINGER AT THE TABLE: And now, with the meal finished and a general desire to linger at the table, let's take a look at the bottom of the place-cards. Oh-ho! a different stunt for each person! Let one of the older children act as master of ceremonies for the stunt period and have full responsibility for supplying the simple properties needed. He decides how long should be allowed in each instance, as the feasters tackle their assignments one by one, and provides the solution where necessary. If you wish, you can impose forfeits on everyone who fails to carry out his stunt. And here's a good assortment of messages to put on the placecards. The solutions are given for the benefit of the master of ceremonies, and of course, do not appear on the place-cards.

I. Float a needle on your glass of water. (Can be carefully floated off the tines of a fork or rested on a small piece of tissue paper which eventually sinks, leaving the needle on the surface of the water.)

- 2. Add 5 toothpicks to 6 to make nine. (Put the 5 down in a well-spaced row, then use the 6 to make the letters, "NINE.")
- 3. Make 2 straight lines of 4 each with 6 coins. (Arrange 5 coins in a right angle and put the 6th coin on top of corner coin.)
- Put one penny under another placed on the table, without touching the second. (Hold under table.)
- 5. Lift 5 toothpicks by touching only 1. (Cross 2 diagonally; lay 3rd on top, at right angles to edge of table; put 4th and 5th horizontally under ends of diagonals and over ends of middle one.)
- 6. In the Brown family, each daughter has the same number of brothers as she has sisters, and each son has twice as many sisters as brothers. How many daughters and sons are there in the Brown family? (4 daughters and 3 sons.)
- 7. In a certain word of 8 letters, KST is in the middle, in the beginning, and at the end. There is only one K, one S and one T in the word. What is it? (The word is INK-STAND. KST is in the middle. IN is at the beginning IN the beginning and AND is at the end—AND at the end—.)
- 8. Read a complete phrase from o

the following: Bed

(A little darkey—dark e—in bed with nothing over him.

- 9 With 6 toothpicks make 11. (Roman numeral XI, 2 toothpicks high.)
- 10. Arrange the numbers from 1 to 16 in a square so that the sum of the figures in any row, vertical, horizontal or diagonal, will be 34. (Starting at top, the four rows, reading left to right, are: 16-3-2-13; 5-10-11-8; 9-6-7-12; and 4-15-14-1.)
- 11. Place 3 toothpicks in a row. Then remove the middle toothpick from its central position without touching it. (Move the 1st toothpick to the far side of the 3rd, thus changing the position of the original middle toothpick to 1st place.)
- 12. Guess within 5 the number of grapes in the fruit dish. (The actual count can be ascertained in advance.)

And now it's time to adjourn from the table and allow a little intermission before the entertainment program is resumed in the living room.

#### INTERMISSION

[Part II follows on page 54 in half an hour]

#### **HOLIDAY TREATS FOR DIETERS!**



#### MR. HUNT GETS A LESSON !



1. "Welcome home, honey" beams Mr. Hunt. "Everything's fineexcept the kitchen drain got clogged, and I haven't washed the dishes for a week!"



2. "A clogged drain-with Drane in the house?" explodes Mrs. Hunt. "Hand me that can of Drano in the cupboard-and watch!"

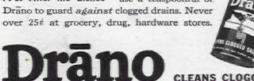


3. In the drain goes Drano-out goes the clogging muck! Drano gets down deep and digs out all the grease, grounds and stoppage.



"See, darling?" smiles Mrs. Hunt. "Drāno cleans drainsand a teaspoonful each night helps keep them clean, freeflowing!"

P. S. After the dishes - use a teaspoonful of Drano to guard against clogged drains. Never over 25¢ at grocery, drug, hardware stores.



USE DRANO DAILY TO KEEP DRAINS CLEAN

CLEANS CLOGGED DRAINS

PAYING TOO MUCH

FOR HEAT



30 new models. Write YARNS, 85 Essex St.

**Give Your** 

LINGERIE

THEN MODERNIZE WITH IMPROVED HOFFMAN VACUUM VALVES

Owners of steam heating systems marvel at the economies made by Hoffman Vacuum Valves. Savings up to 30% in fuel are common when radiators are vacuumized with these money-savers.

Hoffman Vacuum Valves add greatly to your comfort, too. Vacuumizing your heating system makes radiators heat quicker—no waiting for heat. They hold heat longer—far into the night. And the "balancing" feature of Hoffman Valves assures uniform heating throughout the house. Only Hoffman Valves have the new "shorttongue" siphon which permits easy installation in modern slenger the radiators.

in modern slender-tube radiators as well as older types.



Tells the whole story of Hoffman Vacuum Valve economy and com-fort. Hoffman Specialty Co., Inc., Dept. AH-12, Waterbury, Conn.





Then, fill basin with lukewarm water-pour about a teaspoonful of Linit into the palm of your hand and swish through the water to dissolve. Rinse garments in this Linit Bath and squeeze them out. Notice how they "perk up", iron easier, stay fresh longer!



REE: Send post card for Linit Chart, it reveals the modern expert ethod of home laundering. Address: one Products Sales Company, Dept.4-12, O. Box 171, Trinity Station, N. Y. C.



# DINNER

CLIFFORD PARCHER

ACK on page 53 we called an intermission of a half hour between games and fun at the family table and games and fun in the living room, for even though games will help work off too much dinner, it's advisable to remember the size of the meal and start off with some stunts and games that won't require too much energy.

After "Intermission" is a good time to introduce Cahoots, with two of the junior members mystifying the rest of the family. One person is blindfolded and seated in a chair. His confederate stands behind him and asks if he is in cahoots. As soon as the blindfolded person recognizes the voice of anyone in the room who is speaking, he agrees that he is in cahoots. Then the confederate points at various persons and asks the blindfolded "mystic" if each of these is "in cahoots." The answer is no, until the confederate, pointing at the person whose voice was recognized, says, "Is he in cahoots with me?" The blindfolded player answers, "Yes," and gives that person's name. It's a good trick and not easily guessed.

A ROUND OF GOSSIP: A round of Gossip is always amusing, especially at a family party. One player whispers to the next a brief message, probably bringing in personalities, which has been

written down on a piece of paper. The second player whispers it to the third, and so on around the circle. The final player tells the group what the message was as it reached him, and then the original is read. The changes are almost unbelievable.

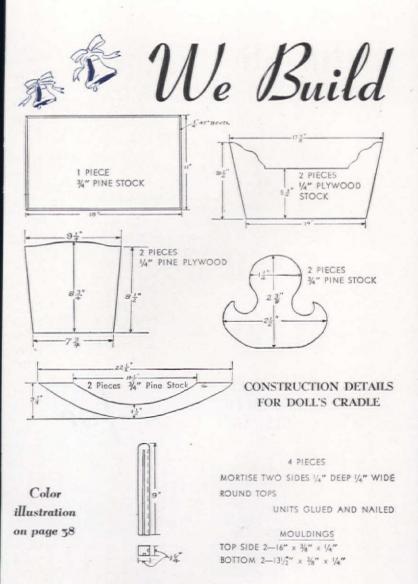
Or why not pass out paper and pencils for a game of Word Squares. Each player draws a square on his paper and subdivides this into 25 smaller squares. Each player in rotation names one letter and everyone puts this down in any one of his squares. The point is to make as many and as long words as possible, reading both horizontally and vertically. No letter can be moved after it has been written down. When the 25 letters have been called, scores are counted up, allowing 5 points for 5-letter words, 4 points for those of 4 letters and 3 points for 3-letter words. Two-letter words do not count. For this and other competitive games, it adds to the fun to have inexpensive prizes-ten cent gadgets and mechanical toys.

THIS IS REALLY GREAT FUN! A couple of stunts will fit well into the program at this point. First, choose a victim for Photograph. Camera and other paraphernalia are brought in and the victim seated in a chair. The photographer goes out of the room and when he comes back takes considerable care in posing the subject, tilting the chin, turning the face, etc. In the meantime he has blackened his fingers and by the time the picture is taken, the subject's face is well smudged, much to the merriment of everyone else. Finally, the photographer asks the victim if he would like to see the result, and hands him a mirror.

For the other stunt, bet someone that he can't sing some wellknown song and at the same time balance a glass of water on the back of each hand. Of course he will succeed but the fun comes in when he finds himself helpless to remove the glasses until someone comes to his rescue.

A WALNUT RACE, now that dinner is settled. Dinners should be well enough settled by this time to permit of some mildly active games. There are always walnuts on hand at Christmas so announce a Walnut Race. Two players compete at a time. Each is furnished three walnuts which must be pushed by the left foot only, from a starting line, down the room, around a book which marks the halfway post, and back to the line. Winners of each heat compete in a semi-final, and the eventual winner of the race is determined in a final run-off.

[Please turn to page 69]



#### a Doll's Cradle and Chest

LOUISE BRAITLING FARLEY

Y HUSBAND and I together have always made our chief gift to our small daughter. For some curious reason I have yet to fathom (unless it is a reward of virtue for the willing labor expended by two parents) our homemade toys have gone over in a big way. The flannel cat made for her first Christmas still occasionally arrives at dolls' tea parties. The cradle made for her sixth Christmas and the trunk and its contents made for her seventh have been in constant service.

The Swedish cradle has been played with for many hours by the young fry and much admired by their elders. This is how it was made. The rockers and posts can be made of either white wood or pine-anything that can be worked with knife and scroll saw. In cutting the rockers it is better not to cut exactly with the grain, but rather with the tops of the rockers at about a forty-five degree angle. This for strength. The bottom can be made of any soft wood three quarters of an inch thick. Plywood should be used for the sides-you really need the strength here-but the moldings can be made of anything at all that is available.

When the cradle construction was complete we filled the imperfections with plastic wood, sanded it, and gave it two priming coats and a final coat of white enamel with Prussian blue tube paint and a touch of lamp black added. When the color is mixed in this way, extreme care should be taken to stir in thoroughly each addition of color. Otherwise the result may be streaked. The silver trim is aumilium

radiator paint, and regular oil paints were used for the decorations.

This cradle would be charming, I think, doing in a pine mish in which case no plywood should be used and the mished product should be shellacked and rubbed down with steel wool several times.

I made the mattress and pillow of pillow ticking and ased a kapok-pillow for the stuffing. A patchwork quilt would be most attractive on this cradle—particularly so on one of pine. I made a pink percale cover, blanket-stitched in blue with a blue dock appliqué.

[Please turn to page 78]



OCTORS REALIZE better than most people that standards of cleanliness too often are taken for granted. They will tell you that no mother who takes her job seriously can afford to overlook this important part of her child's training. And she must begin it early.

Luxury Texture ScotTissue has all the qualities essential for thorough cleansing . . . firmness, softness, absorbency.

Even your children can easily tell the difference between the harsh or glazed texture of inferior bathroom tissue and the reassuring softness and absorbency of ScotTissue's Luxury Texture.

Teach your child now the lifelong value of proper standards of cleanliness. Keep Luxury Texture ScotTissue in your bathroom. Scott Paper Co.,

Chester, Pa., also makers of Waldorf Tissue and ScotTowels for home use.

**GIVES YOU THE** 

GREATER SOFTNESS



AND GREATER ABSORBENCY YOU NEED

THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939





#### MANY



EA time has always been woman's hour with woman. Where the pale blue blouse and gloves you chose to "tie' your last year's suit to your black sailor with the blue veil are appreciated and admired out loud. Where Mrs. Dee's daughter's engagement to the army captain is whispered the first time. But it can also be the perfect way to entertain formally yet inexpensively or solve still another holiday entertaining problem — that of "mixing ages." But make it a tea that is talked about, one your society editor can say much about besides "lovely lace cloth, guarded by tall tapers." A tea that sparkles and vibrates.

Suppose it is a church, school or club tea, for here again a Harvest or Christmas Tea is an elegant solution, and you are chairman. Sit down and go over your assets before calling your committee together. If you are just one of the committee, sit down anyway and accumulate some good ideas to spring, aware that the idea-springer is apt to have the job tossed in her lap. Then the fun begins, matching resources against obstacles which may be Mrs. Status Quo or Mrs. It Won't Work, or No-Money-In-The-Treasury. Cure the first two with lots of enthusiasm and little talk, the third by finding the acres of diamonds in your own back yard. Invitations, going to every lodge or church member and all friends, are personally addressed and have in them an appropriate money container to be left on the tea plate. By this means invitees

who are unable to accept the invitation usually send their offering.

A Harvest Tea table is covered with a peasant linen cloth, red checked cloth or place mats. The pumpkin centerpiece is bored with about twelve small holes (use potato parer or brace and bit) for the thin dripless tapers used in flower bowls. These can be bought in autumn colors to blend with pottery. Under the pumpkin is an appetizer board on which are arranged green and red peppers, purple grapes, persimmons, pomegranates, oranges, carrots, radishes -anything available that is full of color and has nice form. Pottery decanters are used for serving tea or coffee; pottery plates and cups. If you borrow these, small squares of adhesive tape on the bottoms bearing initials of own-



ers make sorting and returning simple. A one-piece tea party of individual pumpkin pies, or squares of gingerbread topped with whipped cream and orange peel or ground peanut brittle is enjoyed and easy. One baker may specialize in little pies and give a good group price. If your donators prefer small cakes and sandwiches, ask them to use brown. orange, tan and yellow; for instance peanut butter cookies, wee and thin; hard boiled egg yolk or yellow cheese in rolled sandwiches; tiny ice box cookies; brownies. Be sure to light the candles before guests enter even though Emily Post does say you must draw the shades. Use a pottery cereal bowl or saucer for the silver offering, loaning it a few quarters in case some dollar bill owner is quarter minded.

TEA BY THE FIRESIDE is returning to favor because it is one of the simplest forms of entertaining and also, as our tea table setting on page 22 shows you, one of the most exquisite, most charming. This handsome round linen cloth with Cluny lace insertion and deep edging is reminiscent of former tea-cup days. Round cloths are usually hard to find. If you own one, you'll prize it. (Antique cherry table from W. and [Please turn to page 90]



to help you choose rugs in just the right shades for your house

Actual Samples of rugs, wallpaper, trimmings, drapery and upholstery fabrics-cellophane wrapped. Each planned by Clara Dudley, Alexander Smith's famous Color Scheme Consultant.

MAIL COUPON BELOW FOR COLOR SCHEME KIT . . . AND

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based on Alexander Smith Floor-Plan Rugs

ver 175,000 women have used Alexander Smith Floor-Plan Rug color scheme kits-and you should read the enthusiastic letters they write us!

These kits are based on a decorating fundamental -your rug should be the background of your room, the most important color in it. So Clara Dudley has taken Floor-Plan Rugs and built fascinating color schemes around them . . . modern and period, feminine and dignified, country and city.

The 18th Century color scheme in this living room, for instance, is based on a Berry Wine Floor-Plan Rug (No. 389). The rich coloring in the rug is the dramatic center of the room; perfect background for the grayed blues and mauves in the walls and upholsteries ... harmonious contrast to the blue Floor-Plan Rug (No. 835) in the dining room.

Floor-Plan Rugs are seamless, all-wool rugs. They come ready-made in sizes to fit any room inexpensively. (Many under \$50!) Patterns and textures are up to the minute. Colors are TRU-TONE, equally lovely under all lighting conditions. Floor-Plan Rugs are made only by Alexander Smith, a name that has meant quality for nearly a century.

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# HOW TO MAKE YOUR PAINT Last Longer...

ON A



NEW HOUSE



1. Use Aluminum House Paint for your first coat on new lumber. It strongly resists the destructive action of sunlight, moisture and air which break down ordinary primers and cause wood to weather.



2. Then apply two topcoats of a good white (or other color) paint. These topcoats will cling tightly to the Aluminum First Coater. More oil will stay in the topcoats, keeping them more elastic and durable.

ON AN



OLD HOUSE



1. Paint weathers away first on window sills, sash and water tables; also, on the south and west sides of your home. Often, all paint protection is gone from these vulnerable places while the rest of the surface is still fairly good. To offset

this unequal rate of wear, give the weathered places, only, a first coat of Aluminum House Paint.



2. Then apply usual two topcoats all over and the paint will normally wear uniformly and keep looking the same, on vulnerable places as well as on the rest of the house. Repainting will not be needed so soon.

Note To Painters: Many Aluminum Paints are designed for use on metal or other hard surfaces and are not elastic enough for use on outside wood. Insist on Aluminum House Paint made specifically for use on houses. We make no Aluminum Paint; only Aluminum pigments used by leading paint manufacturers.

On new lumber, the advantage of using Aluminum House Paint for your first coat (priming) has been proved by scientific tests and by 15 years of successful use. It definitely lengthens paint life.

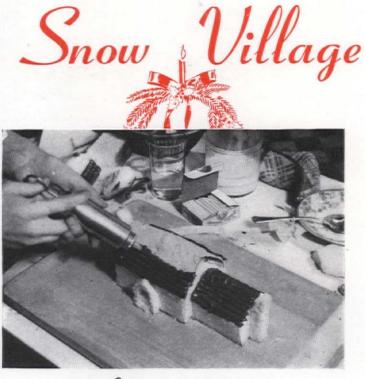
For repainting it offers the same advantages if the old paint is badly weathered or where extreme exposure conditions are encountered. Where the existing paint is still sound, Aluminum House Paint is unnecessary.

If you have had paint trouble, or if you are in doubt as to the need for using Aluminum House Paint, send us full details. We will be happy to give you our recommendations and send you our book "15 Years Behind the Brush". Write Paint Service Bureau, Aluminum Company of America, 2105 Gulf Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ALBRON
Pigments
for

ALUMINUM HOUSE PAINT

ELDST COATER FOR WOOD



of BREAD



EASY! original!

it's loads of fun! JEAN HERSE

A HOUSE of bread sounds fantastic and complicated, but quite the contrary—it is really simple and loads of fun to do! When you find Thanksgiving, Christmas, New Year's, a children's party, or any other exciting event creeping upon you, the last flowers are often frozen and dead. If the urge for something ingenious and appealing seizes you, sharpen the bread knife, get a couple of loaves of stale bread, roll up your sleeves and begin.

Small models of New England's most picturesque spired churches, tiny Cape Cod houses, little old school buildings, all may be sliced from a mere loaf of bread in a manner astonishing to see and exciting to do. Your architectural inclinations and artistic instincts will come quickly to the fore as you see how easy it is to carve the most enchanting diminutive buildings. You may develop whole villages whose originality and charm will practically assure the success of any dinner party—or individual houses that would cause the gingerbread abode of Hansel and Gretel to pale, melt and dissolve with envy!

You may prefer to build one house—a copy of one you loved and grew up in, or the house you long for and plan to build someday, or just a pretty place you saw in last month's AMERICAN HOME. Whatever

you like may be yours for the carving, and be it a house or a village it will greatly enhance the next festive occasion that looms on your horizon!

For either one house or a village this is what is needed. Gather together one bread board for the base of operations-the acreage so to speak-a couple of loaves of stale bread, a sharp bread knife, and a small sharp vegetable knife. Get a box of toothpicks for holding the different sections together and for making firm the chimneys and door sills. Two bowls of frosting are needed, one white for stuccoing the house (made of confectioner's sugar, butter, and milk) and one dark brown or red or any color you like for shingling the roof (made same way plus melted unsweetened chocolate, or coloring). Next you need a cake decorator for laying the roof and outlining things, and a plain kitchen knife for stuccoing the walls. A roll of cotton, white as it comes, supplies the snow banks around the ground outside the house. A bit of artificial snow for scattering over the finished product is also needed. This is especially nice on some tiny two to six inch evergreen trimmings. You'll want plenty of these tiny trees for the foundation planting and shrubbery.

HEN you have gathered all these ingredients together, add about an hour of spare time and proceed. To build one small New England farm house first neatly slice off all crusts from both loaves of bread. See page 23. To make the knife cut wonderfully well hold it in a hot flame a few seconds before each slice. You will then have a couple of oblong blocks of bread at hand. For the main section of the house cut one piece about six inches long; for the wing a piece about four inches long. Shape the roof on each one. Cut out a couple of good sturdy chimneys from what is left over, a tiny triangle to go over the front door, a couple of pillars for each side of it, and don't forget the front steps. Then comes the fun of putting the house together with toothpicks, adding chimneys, front steps, etc. Use the toothpicks as you would nails. Shove plenty in all about to make it firm, pushing the ends out of sight. The frosting will cover any holes in the bread or slight mistakes! Cut a few long strips of crust and make them firm with toothpicks along the edge of the roof from its ridge poles down to the sides. It will look more attractive and somewhat thatched if the shingles can extend on these over each end beyond the house wall.

Next mix the bowls of frosting. The simplest kind to make for



Sharpen your pencil and
Use This Book...



#### if you want to save some money

Suppose you have a fire in your home. Would you be able to tell exactly the cost of everything burned? Could you remember when you bought each item and what you originally paid for it? And certainly not the least, are you sure you would have enough insurance to pay for the damage properly?



#### Here's Your Simple Answer

In a handy Employers' Group Household Inventory you can keep an accurate list of all your belongings, room by room. You put in black and white, original costs and dates of purchase. You have a record of all your insurance—the coverages, expiration dates, and premiums. You know exactly how well your home is protected. You are sure of getting fair claim settlements—sure of saving money.

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stuccoing is mixed in the following manner. This amount is adequate for the house just described: I cup confectioner's sugar, I teaspoon butter, and a little milk.

Cream the butter and sugar. add enough milk to make a consistency that will spread easily. This quantity will cover the house generously. For the roofing use the same amount again but add enough melted chocolate or coloring to give it a nice deep tone that would be becoming to a roof. This kind of frosting is apt to dry out if left standing for a while. More milk can always be added and if it gets too soft more sugar will stiffen it. Thus it can be easily kept a consistency best for spreading.

Use a plain knife and spread the white frosting over all outside walls and chimneys. Next put on the roof using the end on the cake decorator that sends the frosting out flat like a ribbon. Lay the ribbons of frosting across the roof from end to end. Begin at the bottom and let each ribbon overlap the one below it slightly to give the effect of rows of shingles. Next screw on the decorator the end that sends the frosting out completely round like a string. With this, outline the chimneys and the front door and windows -crossbarring the latter for the best effect.

When the completed house is sitting neat and prim in the middle of the bread board, the next thought is landscaping. First of all unroll the cotton and put it about covering the whole board. Tuck it up as close to the house as possible. Arrange lots of tiny pieces of evergreen into a foundation planting that satisfies. Use additional clumps of taller evergreen sprigs about the lawn in groups. To make them stand up cut blocks of bread and slip them beneath the cotton. Then shove the stem of each evergreen twig down through the cotton into the bread and it will stand upright indefinitely. Cut squares or oblong pieces of crust and lay a flagstone walk starting at the front door and wandering anywhere you like. If you've an urge for a pond, and every good house has or would like to have at least one small one, place a tiny mirror (hang bag size) somewhere on the lawn, covering the edges with cotton. Be sure to put a planting of trees on at least one side of the pond.

The flagstone walk all but completes the job! The pond is just one more crowning touch. When these last two details are finished place the completed work of art—for it will certainly be that—in the center of the table and surround it with evergreens lest odd

corners of the bread board show through. And as a very final contribution let a gentle storm of Christmas snow descend on the whole scene.

A VILLAGE IS EVEN EASIER! If you prefer a village to a house, that is even easier. Make the houses smaller. Use little square boxlike pieces of bread to start with. Don't frost them with white frosting. The natural bread forms a stuccolike wall. Roof them with flat pieces of crust held on by toothpicks. Outline roofs, chimneys, doors, and windows with chocolate to give point and emphasis to their shape and line. Every good village must have a church with a steeple, and a steeple is fun to make. Outline all four corners of it with chocolate. There must be a school with a flag. Glue a piece of red paper to a toothpick. (There's a bit of red in the design on the oil paper that most bread comes in.) Don't forget the old swimming hole at the end of the village somewhereperhaps behind the school. The village green must have trees of course and there must be an informal road or at least wagonwheel tracks made of crusts laid in the cottony snow!

Both a bread village and a house are very simple to make. But if you are feeling expansive and have a wild imagination, of course you can go on and on getting more and more complicated about it. You can have villages of multicolored houses—roofs any tint you like. You can surround the houses with fences of graham crackers end to end. There's no limit to the possibilities. And if you have a great desire to eat the whole scene up with your ice cream you can start with a loaf of sponge cake instead of bread!

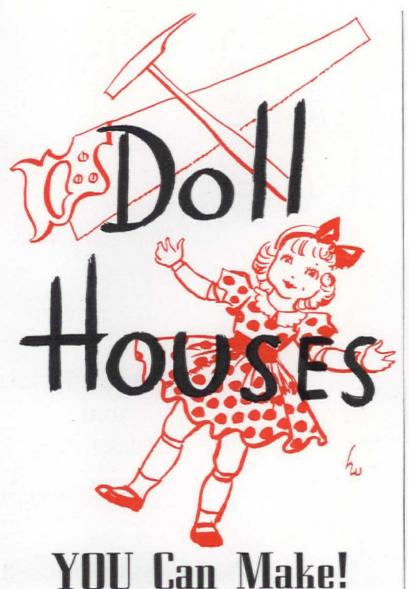
# Door Basket for Christmas

[Illustrated on pages 20 and 21]

A DEPARTURE from the conventional wreath on the front door is the basket filled with holly or evergreens and cones. It is just as beautiful as the wreath and oftentimes more individual. These baskets are made by the blind and may be obtained from your local Blind Exchange. Buy one this year and fill it not only with Christmas greens, but with plenty of Christmas spirit. In this way you will be helping these workers to help themselves.

—L. S. STEARNS

IF YOU WANT TO READ, No Other Leading Brand Can READ THIS! Match This: 1. BECAUSE OF CHLOR-THYMOL, sensational, safe Germ-Killer, Pepsodent Antiseptic kills germs in seconds even when diluted with 2 parts water. No other leading brand can do this. 2. BECAUSE OF CHLOR-THYMOL tests show these results. Gargling with Pepsodent Antiseptic diluted with 2 parts water immediately reduces the bacterial count in the mouth by as much as 97%. No other leading brand can 3. BECAUSE OF CHLOR-THYMOL Pepsodent Antiseptic makes your money go 3 times as far. When diluted with 2 parts of water, it is as effective as other leading brands used full strength. No other leading brand can match this? PEPSODENT ANTISEPTIC keeps your breath sweeter for Critical Close-ups!



How straight can you saw? If your aim is good you need not hesitate to try either of these home projects. Both houses are easy to build, cost of materials negligible

#### HI SIBLEY

A SCROLL saw is the ideal machine for the job but, lacking that, a good handsaw will serve you nicely, with a coping saw for the window and door openings. Both houses are constructed of quarter inch plywood, which means that the saw-teeth should be sharp and not too coarse in order to prevent tearing the veneer.

ON THE MONTEREY DESIGN the base is cut first. This is of 3/8 in. plywood—heavier if you wish—and the floor plan marked out on that. A piece of quarter inch plywood is secured to the base with brads and casein glue, the size of the floor plan, but 1/4 inch smaller on all sides to allow for the walls. In other words, this rectangle will be 11 1/2 inches by 21 1/2 inches. Next cut out the end walls, and the front and rear walls for a preliminary fitting,

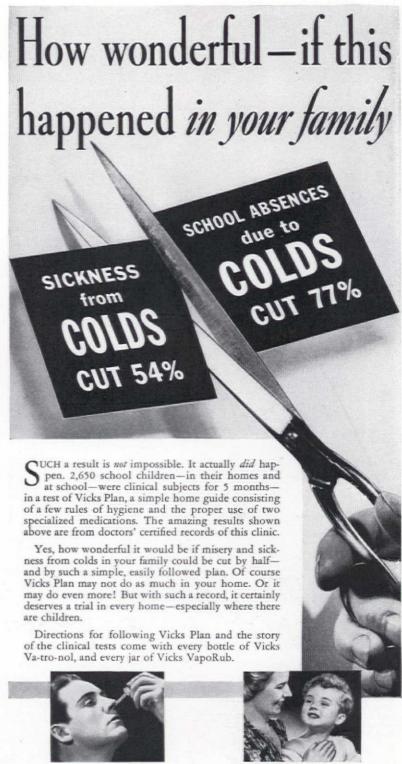
following with the second-floor and second-floor ceiling and partitions. Hold them in place temporarily with small brads.

I shall describe a different method of making the window sash in each house, so that the builder may take his choice. The Dutch Colonial arrangement is the better, and more convincing, though not as simple as this one.

When you are satisfied that your carpenter work will pass the building inspector, take the various members apart and cut out windows and doorways. Put celluloid panes on the *outside* of the window openings with cement, lapping about ½ in. all around, and then paste on strips of white passe partout to serve as the sash. After this, glue on the sill, shutters and lintel, as indicated on working sketch, page 39.

Use casein waterproof glue and bear in mind that the contacting surfaces should be raw wood, never painted. It is permissible to use the little brads as well as glue in this work; also the shutters may be painted on the exposed side and edges before glueing permanently. The walls are white.

Front and rear doors are merely outlined with strips of wood to form the frames. These doors are dummies. In the rear wall,



#### When Colds Threaten-

To help keep colds from developing, put a few drops of Vicks Va-tro-nol up each nostril at the first sneeze, sniffle or nasal irritation.

This specialized medication—containing several relief-giving agents plus ephedrine—is expressly designed for the nasal passages, where most colds start. Va-tro-nol stimulates Nature's own defenses to help prevent the development of many colds—to throw them off in their early stages.

When you see the results, you will understand why Vicks Va-tro-nol is America's favorite nasal medication.

#### If a Cold Strikes—

To relieve discomforts and invite healing, restful sleep, rub throat, chest, and back with Vicks VapoRub at bedtime.

This specialized medication goes right to work to bring relief two ways at once.
(1) It penetrates the surface skin and stimulates like a warming, comforting poultice. (2) Its medicinal vapors, released by body heat, are breathed into the cold-irritated air passages.

And when you see how distress of the

cold is relieved, you will understand why Vicks Vapo-Rub is a trusted, indispensable friend in 3 out of 5 homes.



The use of Va-tro-nol and VapoRub



#### STRING BEANS WITH GOLDEN CRUMBS

Wesson Oil improves the texture and flavor of hot vegetables and adds nutritive value. Try this tested hot vegetable dish made delicious with Wesson Oil.

1 No. 2 can or 21/2 cups fresh, cooked string beans 4 tablespoons Wesson Oil 1/4 cup fine cracker crumbs 1/2 teaspoon salt Pepper

Heat beans in saucepan, drain and combine with Wesson Oil, crumbs and seasonings. Heat together, in saucepan or frying pan, mixing gently until beans are coated with crumbs and the crumbs are golden brown. This makes 4 to 6 servings.

Mrs. Rickenbacker's Wesson Waffle recipe. Try it. You'll find Wesson Waffles so good you'll want to try other Wesson dishes, too. Wesson Oil is a fine salad oil-an excellent shortening for all batters - a wholesome frying fat - a perfect ingredient for enriching hot vegetables - all in one handy can.





however, a panel is hinged to open in to the bathroom and kitchen, which would otherwise be inaccessible.

Note that the front wall lifts off, together with the balcony, as a unit. The latter is of the simplest construction, with a French door (also a dummy, though with celluloid and sash similar to the windows), pillars, and handrail. The small spindles are glued into slots in upper and lower rails, as shown. To remove the wall, simply pull out from the bottom. and to replace, reverse the process. It rests on small rubber strips at each end, preventing it from slipping out.

A simple stairway is made by glueing wood blocks together, each successive block 3/4 inches shorter than the one below. The steps should be 2 inches wide. Sandpaper the unit smoothly so that joints will not be visible after painting. The interior of the rooms may be painted or wallpapered. Some interesting effects are achieved by the latter treatment. On the outside, paint the roof a rich green, same on the shutters, and around the base except at the front, which should be done in slate gray, with white markings to indicate flagging. Red doors are having their vogue and are applicable here. Window boxes are simply solid blocks with holes bored for stems of bright artificial flowers.

THE DUTCH COLONIAL construction (shown on page 40) is along the same lines as those of the Monterey, except that the front half of the roof as well as the front wall comes off in one piece. The hip of the roof is reinforced with the dummy dormers, which are solid blocks glued on, with windows painted in black, the frame and sash made as in the lower floor windows. Flower boxes are identical with those in the Monterey house.

A different arrangement is used here for the window sash, somewhat more work but at the same time more convincing. Slender

strips of "hard" balsa (available in the 1/16 inch by 1/16 inch size at model airplane stores) are cut to size and glued directly upon the celluloid, which in this case is cemented inside the opening of the window.

Red for the roof, green for the base and shutters make a lively color combination, with cream or ivory walls. Many accessories, easily made, will suggest themselves for either of these little homes; artificial trees of green sponge rubber, potted box trees, a white picket fence, sundial, birdbath, pergola-and by all means, the inevitable barbecue fireplace. made of glued-up blocks and painted to resemble bricks.

I'll wager that you'll be richly rewarded-for that little girl is going to enjoy this more than any present you could buy for her!

#### Wreaths **Decorations**

[Illustrated on pages 17-19]

HE wreaths that Helen Perry Curtis made especially for us (pages 17 and 18) are each one of particular interest as they have been made not only of unusual materials, but each one to fit the space for which it was intended-which is one of the great advantages of making one's own wreaths. The beautiful little one that hangs in a small window over a French chair on page 17 is made of holly and mahonia and rose hips, rather formal, at the same time very full and fat and a little on the bronzish side to fit with the color scheme of the room. And the hanging wreath which Mrs. Curtis made for her own kitchen, with its gay wall decoration and tiling, has fruits worked in to repeat the colors on a base of three evergreens; balsam, pine, and holly. Again where a wreath with fruits is wanted, you can ring any number of changes in the fruits themselves, such as using the big black grapes and white ones too, against the dark of holly and pine. For a very simple but effective wreath just the gloss of washed ivy thickly wound around and around makes a beautiful all green wreath, or a single spray of one of the pines that has great long cones, such as the Austrian pine, is a lovely thing hanging over the edge of a gold framed painting. (See page 19.)

None of Mrs. Curtis's wreaths requires endless research of resources for the material, simply a little care and thought in the use of just the ordinary greens and materials at hand.

# This Story Began Page24

FRANCES PARKINSON KEYES

DECIDED to try, and my first experiment took the form of a Sunday morning breakfast -the typical New England breakfast of my childhood. I made two concessions to modern taste: I set it at noon instead of nine, and I placed two large pitchers of fruit juice on the sideboard, where persons who felt this form of refreshment indispensable could help themselves. Aside from this I changed nothing. I offered my guests coffee, baked beans, fish balls, brown bread, doughnuts, and apple sauce.

The recipes were all tried and true. The food was all cooked in my own diminutive kitchen. Amidst clamorous enthusiasm, it disappeared from one heaped plate after another. The coffee urn was refilled again and again. Mounds of sugared doughnuts were soon reduced to the level of the platter. Dignitaries who had told me they could not look another squab in the face took three helpings of beans. As the last

visitor departed, the remark that many of them had made was still ringing through the rooms: "I don't know when I've had such a good time! Why don't you make a regular feature of these breakfasts?"

Much encouraged. I decided to do so. The result has invariably been satisfactory. A Sunday noon breakfast has many advantages. It is late enough to permit prospective guests either to go to church or to sleep most of the morning, according to their tastes and habits; on the other hand, it provides for a longer afternoon than a late and formal luncheon. From the viewpoint of economy, as well as convenience, it can hardly be surpassed. The dishes I have mentioned are as hearty as they are inexpensive; and there is no question of serving liquor-a sure way to send the cost of a party skyrocketing! - at breakfast-time. Six of my favorite recipes you'll find on page 25.

 $T^{\scriptscriptstyle ext{HE}}$  method of serving is as simple as the menu itself. The fruit juice, as I have already said, is placed on the sideboard. A pitcher of orange juice and a pitcher of loganberry juice make a good combination. The colors are effective together, and while the more conservative element sticks to orange juice, persons in quest of "something new" choose the less usual beverage. A big pitcher of ice water, surrounded by glasses, is also placed on the sideboard. (I have gone thirsty myself at so many buffet parties, that I try to see no one does it in my home!) At one end of the round dining table, into which I put no leaves, is an old-fashioned coffee urn which holds two quarts. One of my assistants keeps a watchful eye on this, to see that it is taken into the kitchen for refilling as often as necessary. Another friend pours, and encourages the guests to take their cups and saucers to the side of the table, where plates, forks and napkins are laid out for them. At the further end still another assistant serves the beans, fish balls and apple-sauce, and indicates the platters of brown bread and doughnuts, which are within easy reach. Fully supplied, the guests choose their own places at the little tables scattered about the double drawing-room and the small study. By careful planning and arrangement, twenty-five persons can be comfortably seated in my apartment. I never ask more than that, for there is nothing, in my opinion, less conducive to a sense of ease and enjoyment than to stand in an overcrowded room, precariously balancing a plate of

My housekeeper, who has prepared all the food herself, does

food in mid-air.



Mother'll be upset if she doesn't get this cup set! Six Pyrex utility cups in the new rim-less style, for custards, refrigerator 39¢ storage, or tidbits. Gift packed......

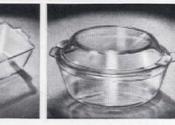


and the famous replace-

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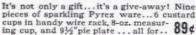


Let them eat cake! Breads and meats look tasty, too, in this oblong Pyrex loaf pan, 9½" length... 45¢

A 2-in-1 Pyrexmas surprise! Double duty casserole with pie plate cover. 3 qt. size 95c; 2 qt., 75c; 1½ qt., 65c; 1 qt.

#### SMART PYREX WARE GIFT SETS START AT 894-GIFT PACKED







It's not only a gift...it's a give-away! Nine pieces of sparkling Pyrex ware...6 custard cups in handy wire rack, 8-oz. measur-ing cup, and 9½" pie plate... all for... 89¢ dish, 9½" pie plate, and six gleaming \$215

#### IT'S DIFFERENT-PYREX FLAMEWARE









not leave the kitchen. She keeps everything piping hot, replenishes the empty platters that are brought to her, and continues to make fresh coffee as long as the guests remain, which is sometimes. well into the afternoon. One "accommodating" waitress, engaged for the occasion, circulates among the guests after they are seated, bringing them fresh supplies, emptying their ash trays, and keeping a generally watchful eye on their well-being. She comes early enough before the breakfast to help set the tables, get out extra china, make butter balls, ice water, etc., and remains long enough after it is over to help wash the dishes. But an hour or so suffices for the latter; a one course meal does not take many dishes, even though twenty-five persons are served.

Such a breakfast as I have described costs about ten dollars exclusive of cigarettes, extra service, and decorations. The expense entailed by employing an accommodator varies, of course, in different parts of the country. Here an expert waitress receives three dollars. In the South she usually receives less, and in the North and West she is apt to receive more. I buy my flowers at the Saturday market, which is excellent in Washington, as it is in many cities, and for two or three dollars get an astonishing number of them. I generally use small chrysanthemums in the fall and daffodils in the spring. If a woman has her own garden or lives where she has easy access to rural greenhouses, she can reduce this item still further.

I have only one regret—that I did not learn long ago, how outmoded is the old theory that "it costs money to entertain." I have written this article with the hope of helping some other woman to find it out sooner than I did!

#### **Christmas for first** generation Americans

[Continued from page 50]

the future a day for baking would be set aside during the week before Christmas in which our children and their little cousins and friends would be invited to help in the making of Christmas cookies among which would be a batch of Cuccidati, the original recipe changed only by the substitution of a more modern shortening which would keep the pastry fresh and tender for a longer time.

The one observance, however, that stood paramount in our memories of childhood Christmases was the privilege of at-





This will be the answer of "your sister

#### THE SETTLEMENT COOK BOOK

The Way to a Man's Heart Compiled by Mrs. Simon Ka

Compiled by Mrs. Simon Kander.

It is one of the most appreciated Christmas Gifts. Suitable for an experienced housekeeper or a novice, for a simple household or a mansion. All the good old stand-bys are included as well as the very newest in cooking and serving. Chock full of recipes for Cookies, Torton and Sweets so universally used during the Holidays. Snacks, Appetizers and other refreshments so popular with hospitable host-esses. Infant Feeding and Diets for the Pre-School Child, take care of the young. A complete Cook Book. Contains over 3000 recipes tested in a home kirchen. Menus for all occasions. Washable white cover. Festive red and green jacket. At your Dealer or send check or money order direct.

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では国人の政治をからは、不見の意思

tending midnight mass on Christmas Eve. How vividly we remembered the entire experiencethe crunching of the dry snow as we walked to church in the starry stillness of the night, the jostling of the friendly crowds all trying to get into church at the same time, the pungent smell of the fir trees and branches used as interior decorations, and best of all. the first glimpse we caught of the Presipio! For each year, under the tallest fir tree that ever we had seen, was arranged the complete Nativity Scene with a most beautiful figure of the Christ-Child in the center. Then with those magic words "Gloria In Excelsis Deo" the Christmas Sermon was started. And as we listened we lived again every moment of the Miracle Birth from the curt refusal of admission into the inn to the awe and wonder of the kings and shepherds upon seeing the Christ-Child in his lowly birthplace. Then the moment for which we had long been waiting—as the choir sang "Adeste Fideles" the congregation formed a procession around the church until each one had a chance to kneel before the Christ-Child and kiss Him.

It was the memory of this old church ritual that decided us that in the future each Christmas would see a reproduction of the Nativity Scene in our home. Last Christmas, starting in a very modest way, we built a stable (copied from the picture of one in a book) of three-ply wood, and stained it walnut. The Nativity figures and the animals (purchased from the ten-cent store) were given three coats of clear shellac to make them waterproof and iron glue was used on bottom of the figures to keep them in place. As we told the story of the Miracle Birth to our children we arranged the figures in the traditional positions. This stable was then placed in front of the dense evergreen planting that is the background of our garden-pool. and on the tip of the tallest of the trees we placed a large mother-of-pearl Star of Bethlehem that cast its light directly over the little manger below. Inside the stable, but out of view, was placed an amber-bulb (borrowed from our photographic dark-room in the cellar) which seemed to throw a magic light on the figures below.

The interest in our outdoor display, shown not only by the older folk but also by the younger children, amply repaid us for the small effort that went into the project and more than ever convinced us that by turning to the beautiful story of Christmas we had at last found a way of celebrating Christmas that could combine the best features of oldworld and new-world Christmases.

### Make Your Party



Demares



#### JULIETTA K. ARTHUR

ABOVE you see Beulah Kuh, known from coast to coast as "The Party Girl" and who "gives" more than a thousand parties a year! Although her unique ideas are in demand for elaborate affairs for theatrical stars, state officials, and the mythical "400," she is emphatic in her belief that "the good party is one that an ingenious person can give anywhere at all."

All parties, says Miss Kuh, can be divided, like Gaul, into three parts. First of all, there are the children's affairs which outnumber the others ten to one. From the ages of one to twelve years, the principal need is careful prearrangement, and supervision at the party itself.

Then comes entertainment for the adolescent and the young boy or girl up to twenty. These are the young people you must be careful to treat with all the formality you would accord adults, but whose parties require a special technique of their own.

The third group is the easiest of all to handle. These are the

older men and women who have usually done just one kind of entertaining all their lives and are thrilled with almost anything outof-the-ordinary which takes their minds away from bridge, topics of the day, styles, and finances.

Out of eleven years' experience in supervising more than one thousand parties a year, Beulah Kuh has formulated some simple rules which she says she follows in all her parties, and the most important of these rules is *planning*—regardless of size, geographical location, or amount of money to be expended. Her theory is that party-giving should be a lark, not a headache, and here's how you can manage it.

Plan every minute of your child's party by the clock to keep it from running wild. If you don't, it'll be helter-skelter, you'll get a headache, and the children will get a stomach-ache—or worse.

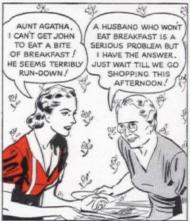
SUCCESSFUL children's party, A like a good business letter. should be short and sweet. Two hours, rather than three, is the right time allotment, and leave one of those two hours for the important washing-up and eating process. Eliminate entirely competitive games between children. and substitute instead, competition between groups. All children love to take something home, so select simple, inexpensive prizes. to be given for different ratings in the games. Wrap them attractively in individual packages and distribute one to every child as a souvenir. Keep food at your children's party simple, but cut your cookies in fancy animal or vegetable shapes, and serve your icecream in amusing forms that will send the boy and girl away happy.

At the 'teen and college age, the important question is, not "Who will my guests be, but how many can I have?" The most engrossing problem of this age group is "how to meet new people." The most popular food, Miss Kuh finds, is hamburgers or frankfurters-but serve them in the most elaborate setting with the most sophisticated table arrangements, else your young people will go home feeling cheated. There must be music for dancing, but whatever else you plan, begin with a modern variation of the old cotillion idea of matching partners to get bashful young people acquainted.

In the case of the older men and women, whether it's a thousand dollar or a one dollar party, it's the novel and the quaint, rather than the pretentious, that makes a hit. Don't try to provide amusement for your adult guests every minute of their stay. Leave them alone for a while, after you've arranged something at the beginning which will mix partners.

Finally, for all parties, there is one ingredient aptly described by









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Print name and address)

one six-vear-old to her mother after one of Miss Kuh's famous children's parties. "Everything was so nice," she said, "because it was all the same, and yet everything was different."

What the six-year-old sensed is the central idea which Beulah Kuh says must underlie every party, whether for grown-ups or for children. "Around this central idea," she says, "you build your games, your favors, your table decorations, and even your food. Everything must hang together, but nothing must be monotonous."

As many a sad-eyed debutante has found out too late, it is still possible to spend \$5000 on a party and run up a record of having the outstanding dud of the season. Having established that point firmly in your mind, here is one last warning: if an occasion is looming up in your life that calls for a celebration, whether it be a husband's birthday or "the crowd's" monthly bridge party, try locking up your bank account, and opening up your ideafund-and see what happens!

Party tables shown on pages 23 and 35

THE two party tables that were done especially for us are not at all difficult, now that you see how a good party mind works. The Christmas one looks almost like a present itself, wrapped in white paper with silver snowflakes printed on it and tied with wide bands of red Cellophane. The huge red candles and all the other party trimmings of red and some Christmas greens just add to the general festivity.

Big balloons will stand upright along the center of your table by the simple device of attaching them to slender sticks of different lengths The long shaggy plumes of paper on the horns and the old oil lanterns are things that children would all love, as well as the huge wagonload of gay presents tucked in a mass of crepe paper hay and drawn by two spanking plush Percherons.

#### Our frontispiece

[Illustrated on page 16] HE painting on page 16 illustrates an old Italian counterpart of our Christmas tree. The inspiration is a 17th century Florentine decoration, with wonderfully carved, gilded candlesticks climbing up the three poles that hold a crèche with figures beautifully modeled and exquisitely costumed. We have made one that is the exact reproduction of the original and wound the three poles (they can be old broom or mop handles) with red and white paper, nailed little tart pans firmly to them and put the candles in those. We even have the compote piled high with cuc-



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cidati (recipe on page 49), and confections and fruits of every sort, and a lovely crèche under its thatched roof. The three-tiered triangle makes a perfect place for all manner of gay small packages. candy canes and other sweets. Each shelf is festooned with ribbons and bows and on the very top is a golden pine cone (achieved with radiator paint) in the approved Florentine manner.

#### It's just not Christmas without children

[Continued from page 13]

But that is where these people are wrong. Christmas can never be over for them because it never arrived in the first place-not in its true sense. And one can't possibly lose a thing which one has never had. They are talking about two entirely different things when they say that "Christmas has become commercialized" and that the Christmas spirit is "nothing but foolish sentiment." For the stores and shops, advertising products that are suitable for Christmas gifts is commercial, which is a business matter; while the Christmas atmosphere and spirit, the loving and giving which prevail in millions of hearts all over the country are far from commercial . . . and are an entirely personal matter. Christmas on a "cash" basis can never be successful or happy since money has very little connection with beauty, and none with spirit.

Somehow we always associate Dickens with Christmas; probably because he loved the season and gave so much of himself at that time. His friends were from all walks of life. His gifts went to rich and poor, to prisons and tenements, to countryside and city. He set a splendid example for us. To him, Christmas was not only a holiday but a time for loving and giving, for thinking of others, for brotherliness - "the only time when men and women have but one feeling-to open their shut-up hearts.'

Christmas is an oasis of peace in the midst of turmoil - a beautiful heritage handed down through the centuries, enriching the lives of each generation as they pass it on to the next like an infinite, flaming torch. It is concerned only with the simplest things in the world: sincerity . . . love . . . faith. . . . SHARING!



# PERFORM NEW COOKING MIRACLES YOURSELF ON A MODERN GAS RANGE

SE a "giant" burner that brings water to a boil in half the time you are accustomed to! A broiler that grills meats deliciously without smoke! An oven that heats quicker than you've ever seen and holds the exact temperature you wish!

temperature you wish!
Miracles? Yes! Just a few of the
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So many wonderful things have been happening to Gas Ranges, you'd hardly recognize your old friend of even a few years ago. Today's Gas Ranges are marvels of beauty and thrilling performance. Read the partial list of their features, below. But remember—they tell only a part of the story. It is the combination of the finest cooking fuel and the most upto-date cooking appliance that makes the modern Gas Range the most time-saving, work-saving, economical range you can own!



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NO WONDER WOMEN WANTED MORE SCOTTOWELS THAN WE COULD MAKE

#### Christmas—and our

state flower prints [Mustrated on page 36]

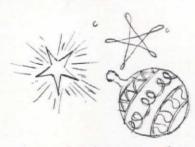
ount flower prints on square white lace paper doilies (5¢ for about nine), held up by perky ribbon bows. Or cut out the flower outline and mount it on a round lace paper doily. Give a group of three or more. Delightful for a child's room because they can be changed every month.

Wastepaper baskets most certainly are useful! Any woman should appreciate one decorated with an attractive flower print. It's more than a 20¢ basket as it's done here.

You can make a wall plaque by putting a flower print face down in a shallow glass baking dish and covering it with plaster of Paris mixed to a smooth paste consistency. Insert hanging device. Allow a day or two for it to dry thoroughly, and the plaque will come out easily.

Another very effectively mounted and framed flower print, lovely enough for the most fastidious, is a blue gingham mat plus a blue and white checked gingham frame. Done as a series in pale green, pink, and blue, they would be absolutely charming.

You can buy an ordinary tin tray for about a dime, dress it up in a flower print, and it's ready



to go to the nicest party. Ours was painted deep yellow, and we put three gold paper stickers on each side of the sunflower print in the center. A coat of shellac makes it practical.

Buy a plain transparent hat box, cover the top with wallpaper, mount a flower print on it. Give both this and the hangers for a dainty closet ensemble. Ours was done in pale yellows.

Make a book box out of cardboard. Cover it with colored paper (that wallpaper remnant will do), mount a flower print. In ours we put Margaret McKenny's "A Book of Wild Flowers" illustrated by Edith F. Johnston, who also did The American Home flower print.

For less than a dollar you can get a miniature metal cabinet with three drawers. Mount a flower

print on top, label the drawers for annuals, perennials, and vegetable seeds, and give it to the garden enthusiast on your list. The metal cabinet keeps the mice out (they adore good flower seeds) and keeps one organized.

The lady who knits will appreciate this neat box. We used a Quaker Oats box, but any cardboard carton will do. Cover it with wallpaper, decorate with flower print, and use heavy cotton or cable cord for a handle.

A de luxe portfolio can be made of heavy cardboard hinged with linen tape, padded, and covered with chintz. Shirred ribbon around the inset frames the flower print. We used plain green chintz and green satin ribbon, with the



delicate New York state Rose print. Elegant too for enclosing that first copy of a magazine (you know which one we mean!) if you're giving her a subscription for Christmas.

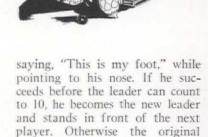
A very dainty picture can be made by mounting a flower print on a lace paper doily, putting it between two pieces of glass held together by gummed tape. Silver passe partout makes the frame. An idea that could be carried out beautifully for place mats.

But now it's your turn. We "whipped" these up without much trouble, certainly little time, for we were all head over heels in this Christmas issue. But with time on your hands, there's no end to the dainty things you can think of to make.

#### Working off too much Christmas dinner

[Continued from page 54]

DID YOU EVER PLAY THIS IS MY NOSE? It's simple but it's lots of fun and completely suitable for a gathering of this kind. A leader stands in front of the first player and points to one part of his body while naming another. For instance, he might say, "This is my nose," and point to his foot. The player must reverse it by



OBSERVATION is good fun, too. Have the guests go to another room and walk around a table on which a number of miscellaneous objects have been placed. Then they return to the living room and list everything they can remember seeing on the table.

leader progresses from player to

player around the circle.

WITH CARDS: A deck of playing cards and a man's hat will take care of two contests. For Card Toss each player in turn is given 25 cards which he tries to toss into the inverted hat on the floor some eight feet ahead of him. For Card Scaling, the players have 3 cards and the winner is the one who can throw a card the greatest distance.

GET IN SOME REAL ACTION NOW! Choose teams for a game of Balloon Volley Ball. A string is stretched across the room with a team on each side. The balloon is batted with the hands and the object of each team is to keep it off the floor on their side. When it touches the floor, it counts one for the other team. The game ends at 10.

A PRIZE FOR PEELING NICE ROSY APPLES: By this time the turkey dinner may be far enough in the background for your guests to enjoy some nice rosy apples. Give one to each persons, provide them with fruit knives, and award a prize to the one who can cut the longest continuous peel.

As long as the entertainment schedule is kept well in hand and not allowed to interfere with the leisurely exchange of family news and the re-establishment of family intimacies, it will help to make the occasion an unusually happy one. So take a little time out from the baking of pies and the making of turkey stuffing, choose the games you like best, and plan some fun for the family reunion.



No. 5 of a series of new homes painted the old-fashioned way with Pure White Lead.

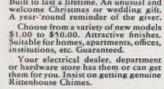
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# Make your decorations

[Illustrated on pages 18-22 and 35]

#### ELLEN SHERIDAN

ACH year the Christmas decorations displayed by the shops for use in our homes grow more gorgeous, varied and alluring. True, it is a big saving of time and energy to take advantage of these opportunities in well-stocked shops, but coming as I did from a home where the entire family combined its efforts and talents at holiday decorating, the decorations in the shops have little meaning for me.

Well do I remember the pride I had as a small child in my strings of cranberries, popcorn, and paper chains; all my small fingers were able to do. While my elders made fascinating and wondrous things, I secretly felt it was my work that really made the tree a thing of beauty. In truth, it was beautiful to everyone because of that contribution each made to it with his own hands.

These days as never before, we have materials at hand which lend themselves readily to use by child and grownup. Pictured on pages 18 to 22 are a few of the products of these materials.

For instance, there is the gold corrugated paper wreath shown on page 18. To make this, cut the corrugated paper in two inch squares and shape like leaves. (The children will be useful at this point as you will need several dozens of them.) Fasten these leaves with Scotch tape to a one and one-half inch wide cardboard circle. Should you want the Regency touch so popular these days cut away four inches at the top. Put a Venetian paper silver bow at the bottom.

The cherub children, fastened to the wreath with long strips of Scotch tape, have table croquet balls cut in half for heads. Split a small dowel lengthwise for necks. Add silver paper wings and white corrugated paper waists. Paint truly cherubic expressions on pink little faces and you will find heaven itself on your own wall. By using double adhesive tape purchased in the closet shop section of any large store you will be able to fasten your wreath to the wall without leaving a sign of a mark.

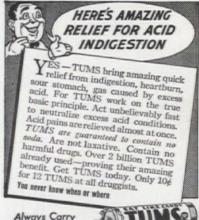
Great Uncle Peter had to come down from his place of honor above the mantel to make room for the very human little girl angels on parade, shown on page 20. The baby angel tagging along behind her bigger sisters is the smallest size of tin funnel. Her sisters' dresses are funnels of



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Clean to use. Excess CASCO cement rolls easily from hands and materials. Large tube, 25c at hardware stores.





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#### THANK YOU ....

THE HUBINGER CO., No. 813, Keokuk, Iowa. Your free sample of QUICK ELASTIC, please, "That Wonderful Way to Hot Starch." larger sizes, colored powder blue. All the children have square legs with painted white long stockings and blue shoes. Their legs are first nailed to a tin disk and the disk then soldered to the inside of the funnel. Tiny tin spoon hands carry white candles. The button-mold collars and hair ribbons are white. Again that indispensable Scotch tape holds the silver-paper wings to the body.

Tin pie plates of varying sizes soldered to a tin trunk and then fastened to a square tin baking pan make a tree that surprises even the angels. Acting as a frame and going the full width of the mantel is a della Robbia swag of gold corrugated paper. This time the leaves are cut larger but fas-

tened in the same way.

Another idea to be used above the fireplace is the large angel surrounded by her adoring cherubs. See page 20. She is cut from heavy cardboard. One-half a wooden ball is glued to the cardboard; then her neck and finally her dress of white corrugated paper, trimmed in true Parisian style with the edges of round doilies painted gold, are added. Just before she takes her place to preside over your hearth, glue some silver wings on the cardboard frame.

Even a cooky tree cannot be expected to escape the Victorian influence this season. The one illustrated on page 35 is made of three circles of three-ply. Holes the size of the trunk are drilled in the center of each circle. The trunk is then nailed to the square wooden block, and the whole tree painted white. The trim is an embroidered edging, like old-fashioned pantie ruffles, pleated and pasted around each circle. Then run red ribbon through some beading and glue it over the pleating. Do the same for the base and your tree is ready to show off the cookies. If you make a matching table cloth, with a wider edging, you can't help but be pleased with the whole ensemble.

Popcorn masquerades as old St. Nick at our house! (See page 22.) Santa's ample stomach is a rice ball filled with popcorn, easily unclipped to retrieve a generous handful. Two strainers soldered together make his head, and his funnel hat is topped off with a bottle sprinkler set at a jolly angle. His hands are spoons and his collar, cuffs, belt, and beard are of tin. He will stand sturdily in place because the funnel legs soldered to a small pie tin make him steady on his feet.

If you would like your popcorn just a bit more accessible there is the Santa Claus who carries it in his tin strainer pack on his back. This merry gentleman is made of coarse wire netting stiffened by soldering wire around the

[Please turn to page 79]

### Any Old Stockings, Lady?

[Illustrated on page 45]

O MAKE an article of genuine To MAKE an article of gusefulness from worthless castaways, to impart new and enduring beauty where loveliness has vanished is a challenge to inventiveness. Others had answered that challenge; why not I? My decorative leanings were distinctly Colonial, and it naturally followed that I should plan to fit into the picture one or more hooked rugs of good design and workmanship. It then occurred to me that I could make my own rugs and after several weeks of planning I conceived the idea of making them out of old silk stockings! Stockings have been braided, crocheted, and knit into rugs, but as far as I know, never have been used in making the attractive hooked variety.

It is an established fact that silk represents our strongest known textile. Also, while I use the term "old silk stockings," actually stockings are discarded after an average wear of but two weeks. This means that the part of the stocking which has not been subject to hard wear and which, therefore, remains intact after that short period, represents really new and alive material which possesses considerable tensile strength even when cut into strips for fashioning into rugs. Again, the chain-stitch weave of the stocking imparts to the fabric a resiliency or springiness which makes of it a particularly desirable rug "yarn."

So frequently have I been asked "Just how do you go about making such a rug?" that I will try to describe every step in the work.

THE DESIGN: There are numerous stamped burlap pieces offered in the art needlework departments of our local stores, but because I wished this to be as much my own creative work as possible, I set about designing an original rug pleasing for use in any room in the home, which



#### CATHRYN H. FOLLMAN

would utilize the entire gamut of stocking shades. I decided at once to adhere to the typical blocks or squares found in the average hooked rug of Colonial design. My square, however, is an optical one only, as it measures 10" wide by 11" long. My own reaction to a true square is that it appears squat or shorter in height than in width and rather tiresome to the eye. Therefore, my 10" x 11" "square" gets away from this too symmetrical appearance and is more artistic and satisfying.

From the numerous designs which I worked out in the rough, I finally decided on two designs to be used alternately in the rug. One, a five-petal flower with stem and two leaves and the other a large conventional flower consisting of four broad petals. For ease of handling, I decided to make my rug in units of six "squares" each, two across and three deep, making the unit measurement 20" x 33", with 11/2" of plain burlap left on all four sides for joining the units together, and for turn-in to finish the edges.

Making the rug in units also offers the opportunity of assembling the rug in any desired size or shape as the units are completed and from time to time as the need arises—as hall runners, scatter rugs, or a room size rug.

Next I accurately drew the design to correct size on firm card-board and then trimmed the blank cardboard away from the design. I purchased the necessary light tan burlap in the upholstery department of a local store, and after measuring off six "squares" for the first unit, I placed the cardboard designs in proper position for good balance within each square and with a lead pencil traced around the cardboard design. This cardboard design can be used over and over as each

AN APOLOGY: By an inexplicable error, for which we are deeply sorry, the splendid color photographs of Mr. Thomas Church's home on page 16 of the November American Home were attributed to Mr. Roger Sturtevant, instead of to Mr. Tirey L. Ford, of San Francisco, who made them expressly for us.



That's fine, Billy. Can you tell me what

it was?

Sure! Gran'ma said she isn't lonely any more, now that she has a telephone in her house.

#### Well isn't that just splendid?

Yes'm. And Mummie said a telephone's just about the most useful thing anybody can have 'cause it runs so many errands and everything.

Yes, a lot of people feel that same way about it, Billy.

Guess that's right. My Daddy says telephone service is better today than ever before. . . . And cheap, too.

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To make the units exactly alike and yet have the two designs properly alternate throughout the rug both horizontally and vertically, regardless of how many units were finally joined together, I turned upside down every other dark design (the five-petal flower with stem and leaves). In addition, the diagonal rows of the dark design would be made up of one flower pointed up, one flower pointed down, one up, one down, etc. The light design being a symmetrical conventional flower, is readily reversible-it does not have a top or a bottom.

#### THE STOCKING COLLECTION:

To plan my designs in color, I had to have some idea of the range of shades and the proportions of each shade. Accordingly, I made a list of women relatives, friends, business acquaintances and neighbors and set about asking for contributions of old stockings. My collection grew rapidly as relatives and friends alike became interested and lent hearty cooperation. Without further solicitation on my part, repeat offerings continue to pour in from various sources, and to date my inventory keeps well in advance of production.

In some instances stockings are handed to me with apologies for their badly worn state. Then, too, I rather suspect that some stockings reach me before they have lived full lives, their normal demise being hastened through dislike of offering stockings that are badly worn. In either case, I give quick assurance that I can use stockings in even their very last stages of decline, with heels and knees out, toes gone, and with wide, wide runners, explaining that the worst stocking in my collection will yield four or five strips 1" in width and two feet or so in length of good material. My strips are cut from the top of the stocking down to the foot. and in this way any and all runners are discarded; also, the heavier foot section where most wear occurs is not used.

As each consignment of stockings arrives, quick appraisal is made. If there are included any of the highly desirable absolute shades for "painting on" the designs, I literally gloat over my grand hoard. For me stockings have taken on a new significance -they now represent potential hooked rugs.

THE COLOR PLAN: After I had gathered in some 200 pairs of stockings, I sorted them, with benefit of north light, into shade groups to get some idea of the proportions of each group. A study of the different shades convinced me that there was a suf-





ficient range of shades to enable me to develop my two designs pleasingly and effectively in natural stocking shades, without resorting to dyeing. A further study of my collection also disclosed that tans and browns were in the majority by far, with but a few absolute grays. Therefore, the rug would have to be developed for the most part in all the shades of tan and brown from ivory, Airedale, soft tan, bright carrot, through all the medium dark shades to a very dark brown. There are just three shades of gray in my collection-a very light absolute steel, a sand taupe, and a gun metal, and all three gravs have been incorporated in my rug.

Having limited myself to natural stocking shades, I realized that in order to snap up the design and achieve a desirable brightness, I would have to resort to strong contrasts. Therefore. I planned to develop the flower with the stem and leaves (which I call my dark design) in tête de négre brown with centers, shadings and leaf veins in ivory. The fill-in or background to complete this dark design square makes use of variegated light tan shades, worked in vertical rows.

The second design consisting of the conventional four-petal flower, and which I call my light design, I planned to develop in the bright carrot shade worked solid for 1" around the outer rim of the petals, with the center using the sand taupe, an off shade which contrasts sharply with the bright carrot shade. Also worked in bright carrot on the solid sand taupe center are four large round dots I" in diameter, one for each petal. The fill-in or background to complete this light design square makes use of variegated medium dark shades, worked in horizontal rows. To sum up this color plan, we have a dark design with light vertical fill-in, contrasting with a light design with dark horizontal fill-in.

In working my first light design, I found that while there was considerable contrast between the outer rim of bright carrot shade and the variegated dark fill-in, the square lacked a certain snap or line of demarcation between the design and the fill-in. So it was at this point that I decided to utilize the absolute light steel gray stockings in my collection by running one row of this shade around the outer rim of the bright carrot to separate the conventional flower from the fill-in or background. This addition lent considerable character to the light design. The third gray shade, gun metal, is used to "frame" each square, a single row serving to separate quite definitely one square from the other.

[Please turn to page 7.7]



#### 212 Basic Recipes

The American Home Testing Kitchen has just finished going over all of the recipes that have ever been published in The AMERICAN HOME. Each has been retested for accuracy, simplicity and delicious flavor. 212 basic recipes have been selected, illustrated, and reprinted for use in the Menu Maker. They are assembled in brochure form and may be had for the nominal price of only 50¢.

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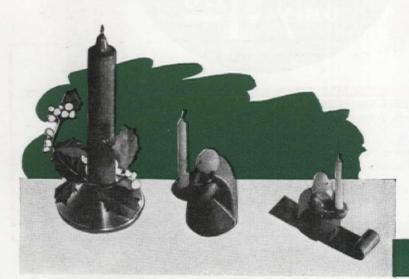
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# Something new and jolly for your table centerpiece

[Illustrated on page 27]

EGGPLANT must, of course, be selected for his rotund, healthy shape. His eyes are pieces of carrot with a raisin in the center and are attached with a pin. After a little experimenting you'll find you can vary his expression by changing the shape of the carrot or the angle of it. His nose is one rosy cranberry. His mouth is a piece of green pepper cut in crescent shape. For the arms select string beans slightly curved to hold the reins. Each leg is made of two pods of peas. The buttons on his "front" are horizontal slices of cranberry. Common pins are used to attach all decorations and appendages. The man's jaunty hat is the top of a green pepper. In determining the "front" of the eggplant, look at the green calyx at the top-it sometimes is separated in such a way as to look

like an old-fashioned middle hair part. If such is the case, the hat can be placed at just the right angle on this part.

Mr. Eggplant sits forward on the pumpkin and is secured by three strong toothpicks, one end of each inserted in the pumpkin and the other end in him. The wheels of the cart are four lemons, turned with the pointed end out to suggest a hub, and secured to the pumpkin by means of a toothpick in each. Around the back of the cart are placed varicolored cocktail picks to represent the slats of the cart and to hold the assorted fruit which goes on top. The turkeys come from any store selling party favors, the reins are narrow yellow ribbon. The yellow harness is secured to the front of each turkey with a small piece of Scotch cellulose tape.

-MARION M. MAYER



# Any old stockings, lady?

[Continued from page 72]

#### PRODUCTION OR HOOKING: The hook which I use resembles

an over-size crochet hook, made of steel and set in a handle of wood which comfortably fits into the palm of the hand. I purchased this hook in an art needlework store for twenty-five cents. A little dexterity of the wrist is required to pull the rather large hook up through the small mesh to complete a loop, but this knack can be acquired easily with practice. I use a small wooden frame for the work, purchased from a ten-cent store for fifteen cents. This frame I had cut down from its original oblong size to a 12" square, as I found this size more convenient to hold on my lap. The burlap is stretched taut over the frame, design up, and held in position by means of longpronged thumb tacks, sold at the same counter with the frames. As the work progresses it is moved on the frame.

I first work in the designs and then do the fill-in. Starting with the light design, I select from my stocking supply about three very dark brown stockings and one of light ivory. These I cut into strips almost I" in width, cutting the strips from the top down to the foot. I first "lay on" the light ivory center of the flower and

the shading toward the outer edge of each petal—the shading consists of just a single slightly curved row of loops, about seven or eight of them in all. Also the center vein in each of the two leaves is worked in a single row of ivory.

With the left hand I hold a stocking strip underneath the work, and with the right hand insert the hook from the top through a mesh in the burlap, pick up the stocking strip and pull it through the mesh, leaving this starting end about 3/4" long extending on the right side. I then insert the hook into the next mesh, pick up the stocking strip and pull a loop up through the mesh to a height of about 3/8". The hook is then released from the loop, inserted through the next mesh to pick up the stocking strip, which is again pulled up through the mesh to form another loop, and so on. By practice and experience the height of the loop can be gauged quite accurately so that the finished work will be very even. The loops should be placed close together to make a dense "pile" which will stand up under hard wear. In the fill-in, which you will remember is done in even horizontal and vertical rows, I pull a loop through al-



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most every mesh in a row, occasionally skipping one mesh when the loops appear crowded, and I leave two rows of mesh or three burlap threads in between each row. This will give some idea of how closely the loops should be placed in working the designs which are not done in even rows as is the fill-in, but follow the contour of the design itself to get the most pleasing effect and strike a still further note of contrast between design and fill-in.

When the end of a stocking strip is reached, this end is pulled up through the mesh to the top or right side of the rug where, after a number of such ends have accumulated, it can be trimmed down to the height of the loops and where it will remain safely locked in position by the very denseness of the loops. The loops themselves are not cut.

After all the designs are worked, I put the single row of very dark gun metal around the outer edge of each square and then proceed with the fill-in as already described as to shades, horizontal and vertical rows, and closeness of work to secure the desired density of loops. This closeness of work is determined by the width of the stocking strip used. Generally speaking, there should be very little burlap left visible on the back of the rug. I estimate that from forty to fifty pairs of silk chiffon stockings are needed for one unit measuring 20" x 33", depending upon the condition of the stockings and the number of good strips to be gleaned from each stocking.

After each unit is completed, I place it right side down on a soft rug on the floor in an out-ofthe-way corner, and with a very wet pressing cloth spread over the back of the unit, apply a hot iron. I hold the hot iron on the wet cloth just long enough to send hot steam through the fibers of the burlap, and then leave the unit to dry undisturbed in this flat position for about twenty-four hours. This pressing flattens the rug and also equalizes any slight variation in loop length, making the top surface of the work even and uniform.

I am very enthusiastic about the design and coloring of my rug, and I am satisfied that the stocking strip "yarn" is remarkably durable, yet soft enough to give the feel of Oriental wool under foot. My hooked rug has developed into a real hobby. There is no particular urge to complete a certain number of units in any given time, as each unit can be put to use when completed by being joined to its brother units, and for that reason the work represents a cozy pickup job and an excuse to do some-



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# We build a doll's cradle

[Continued from page 55]

The chest is constructed entirely of plywood, the base being three eighths of an inch thick and the balance of the material one quarter inch. The four sides should overlap the base. The actual building is simple providing care is taken in following measurements, making sure that cuts are straight. The following pieces are required in the construction of the trunk proper:

1 base, 3/8" plywood, 10x17 2 sides, 1/4" plywood, 7x171/2

2 ends, ¼" plywood, 10x7 2 pieces for top (1 front, 1 back) 1/4" plywood, 1x171/2 2 end pieces for top, 10x3 at the

highest point of the arc, the arc to taper to an inch. Approximately 10 strips 1x171/2,

to form top.

My husband informs me that the only point where undue care should be taken is in the assembly of the top. Since it is next to impossible to bend a piece of wood to this arc without proper steaming, a more workmanlike job can be obtained by fabricating the entire curve. The pieces measuring 1x171/2 should be beveled on the underside to take up the difference between the outside and the inside arc. To obtain strength, two insets similar to the end pieces should be equally spaced over the total width.

The tray has overall dimensions of 163/4x97/8 and can be divided into any number of compartments you may decide upon. We have found it a distinct advantage to have a cover on one of these small compartments to keep small trinkets in place. The end pieces of the tray should have a slotted handle projecting about 11/4 inches above the sides to facilitate lifting it out of the trunk. Three small brass hinges were screwed in place, equally spaced to match the braces in the top. The slots for these should be slightly countersunk to insure a tight closing. Two tray rests 10x1 were fastened approximately 11/4

inches from the top of the main body of the trunk.

With the construction complete, the piece is ready to fill and sand. We used plastic wood for a filler and imperfections may be filled with this before priming. These will undoubtedly occur on the two ends, because to make the bevels exact would be most difficult. When sanding first remove the high spots at the joints of the three quarter inch pieces and then sand at forty-five degrees to the corners until a nice smooth curve results.

The hardware may be purchased at almost any shop dealing in this type of equipment. It is recommended that brads no larger than #18 by one inch be used. Personally, I wish we had put brass handles on the sides. It's a bit difficult for Sue to manage it as it is.

The chest had two priming coats and we used bright red house paint for the outside and dark green shutter paint for the inside, but it took the addition of a great deal of drier in the shutter paint. Regular tube paints were used on the figures and gilt was used for the lettering and some trim. You can let yourself go here and add any decorations you may choose. After the whole thing had thoroughly dried we gave it a coat of thin lacquer. This should be applied quickly and very lightly, because sometimes it will pull the gilt with it.

# Make your decorations

[Continued from page 70]

entire outside. Flatten your funnel hat before putting it on his head. Solder mold shoes to legs.

Remember the fans we used to make of a long narrow strip of paper folded back and forth? The gold and silver tree is as easy as

that! Turn to page 19. To make a tree which stands eighteen inches high before put on the standard, use a piece of wrapping paper forty-eight inches long by eighteen inches wide. Fold this paper back and forth in one inch folds. Cut the lower edge in scallops and paint silver. Now cut gold and silver paper in the shape of spreading V's. For the tree illustrated, these pieces are cut with arms one inch wide, two and three-quarters inches long, at an angle of about 112 degrees. The ends of the arms are cut on a bias so that the inside measurement of each arm is equal to the outside measurement. Fold each V in the center. Starting about three inches from the base of the tree, paste alternating gold and silver V's along the indented folds, 11/2 inches above each other.

Make a round wooden base and





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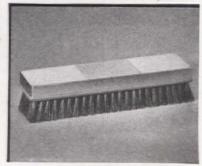
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FOR FREE GIFT FOLDER showing over 30 handsome and inexpensive gifts by Chase, mail coupon, column 4 this page. Chase gifts may be seen at department stores, jewelry and gift shops. a twenty-two inch pole for the trunk. The base and exposed part of the trunk should be painted gold. About a third of the distance up from the base fasten on the trunk a disk of ply wood about eight inches in diameter to hold out the lower branches. Or you might find it easier to run stiff wire through the trunk to hold out the paper branches at a realistic angle. Use gold twine to draw the top of the tree together.

If you agree with me that wooden chopping bowls should come out of the kitchen, you will want to make a bowl Christmas tree as shown on page 19. Simply drill holes in the centers of three or more bowls, and slip them over the wooden trunk—grand for holding holiday goodies.

If you find the days slipping by and time at a premium, simplify these ideas. Or better still, use these ideas just as a starting point for your own. For instance, the gold corrugated wreath is very lovely without the cherubs. A bunch of silver grapes could be used in place of the bow. The little blue funnel angels could be made of cone-shaped paper, with artificial snowballs for heads. A three-ply or one-half inch wooden Santa Claus could replace the wire netting one, though he should retain his strainer pack. And so on through the list of holiday decorations-simplify if you like, but do make some!

# Small gifts—cleverly "done up"

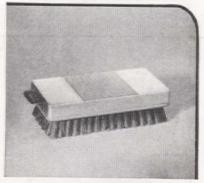
[Continued from page 14]

I have mentioned these ideas not only because they are economical and might serve as suggestions to the readers of THE AMERICAN HOME but also because, if you stop to think about it, it's often the packaging that really makes the gift. So many times you need a gift that can't be bought, that has to be something with a little bit of yourself thrown in.

While I think of it, there isn't a nicer gift than a package of wrappings with matching ribbon, stickers, cards, silver bells, and things for next Christmas. You can spend as much or as little as you like.

When wrapping gifts for little children I generally decorate the toy itself with just a ribbon bow and a tag. For older children I often tie little gifts on the outside of the package, such as whistles, balloons, or small animals.

I keep a list from year to year of not only the people I give presents to but what I have given them and the price. Then I check it as I wrap the packages. This keeps me from overbuying for one and not having enough for another.





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BAR CADDY combines jigger, ice breaker, and a corkscrew which fits inside the bottle-opener handle. Beautiful non-tarnishing chromium finish. Only \$1.00.

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DAVEY JONES BOOK ENDS Highly polished solid brass anchor and rope, mounted on a half-round brass base, well weighted and felt covered. 6" high. Pair, \$2.50.

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chase whiskbroom—a serviceable gift modernly designed. Brown palmetto whisks outlast the ordinary kind 4 to 1. Top finished in polished chromium or golden-color brass, or English bronze. 85% long. \$1.00.

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THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939

# OUR HOUSE IS ON FIRE!



Who would think of a pencil and paper at a time like this? And yet your own fire insurance policy states that a complete list of destroyed and damaged property is required, for settlement. After a fire is too late! You'll never remember everything!

The time to make this list is before fire strikes. We have prepared a special booklet that helps you. It lists things-room by room. Suggests items often forgotten. It is easy to make a list of property, if you do it sanely and calmly in advance. Then you are ready. Write for this booklet. It is absolutely free. Mail the coupon.



## Money Can't Buy ... a Christmas gift that expresses more in cultured taste than this Daniel Boone hall clock . . a faithful copy of the Edison Institute original. Beautifully perpetuates the Early American spirit. At leading furniture and department stores. This plate certifies a genuine

COLONIAL HEIRLOOM

SEND FOR YOUR COPY of "Authentic Reproductions", describing copies of famous originals; also informative Hall Clock booklet. Enclose 10c (coin or stamps) to cover mailing costs.

COLONIAL MANUFACTURING CO. 505 COLONIAL AVENUE ZEELAND, MICHIGAN

# Holiday dinners plus

**DORIS HUDSON MOSS** 

HANKSGIVING DAY is pretty much our own holiday and in this hurried age there is a homespun honesty when millions of thankful families bow their heads in grace before meat upon Thanksgiving Day.

There are as many types of Thanksgiving feasts as there are family traditions. Whether yours is "over the river and through the wood to grandmother's house" or a smart dinner served in formal sophisticated fashion - whatever the type of your Thanksgiving, it is born of tradition and is best fed upon early Americanism. It's a wise woman who emphasizes in her home the value and beauty of national inheritance.

My own family likes the New England Thanksgiving; simple, bountiful, warm with affection. Can there be a sweeter hour than that which precedes the dinner? The mouth-watering fragrance of the browning turkey, the whipping of potatoes to a feathery lightness, the almost dramatic unmolding of the beautiful cranberry jelly, the fluted pies in a row ready for cutting, while the children hover about, a bit smug in the memory of having given a bit of their bounty to a family less fortunate. The table is spread with best damask and set with the most treasured old china and silver; a sort of garnering of material tradition for this day of retrospect. Before dinner the pets are all fed with extra care their own Thanksgiving feast.

Not every Thanksgiving dinner need be built around a turkey, by any means. For a small family a chicken, a little roast, or even a delicious meat loaf will suffice. It's the "fixin's" and the spirit that make the feast. There never will be a better time for using one's very best linen, silver, and china. Garnishing will turn even a simple dish into a pretty picture and Thanksgiving dinner should be as beautiful as possible. Listed below are suggestions for several Thanksgiving dinners.

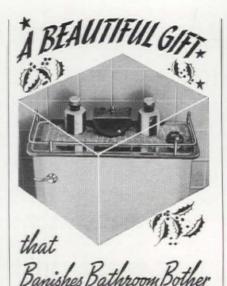
For a Very Small Family

Rosy cheeked pear salad with honey French dressing Crisp buttered crackers Small roast chicken, sage dressing, giblet gravy

Whipped potatoes

Canned cranberry jelly Whole kernel corn with minced pimientos, sautéd in butter Hot biscuits or poppy seed rolls Pumpkin pie with ginger flavored whipped cream

Coffee Mints



No more bathroom clutter of toilet articles, cosmetics; jars or bottles falling and breaking; for the lucky person who gets this Christmas gift.

Unique type of tank cover—flat-topped, protecting rail, finished in beautiful chromium. Easy to put on yourself. An extra shelf that takes no extra room.

Give it to others-and to yourself, replacing your old china covers. SCOVILL, the only shelf-cover.

Only \$4.20 for tanks 20¼" x 8"; \$5.20 for tanks 23¾" x 8¼".

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If he can't supply you, send his name, and we'll mail you one C. O. D. Money back guarantee. Free folder on request. Dept. F, Scovill Manufacturing Company,





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# Get greater ENJOYMENT FROM YOUR FIREPLACE with these modern FIRE DOGS



• Modernize your fireplace with a pair of Canton"Certified"Malleable Fire Dogs! They improve appearance—protect your andirons— make fireplace easier to clean—keep logs from rolling—and, above all, insure a better, more enjoyable fire because draft is increased.

Come 18" long. Fit any andiron, any fireplace. Stand behind andirons, straddling bar. Can-ton Fire Dogs are unbreakable, guaranteed forever. Ideal as gifts.

check or money order NOW, to: Box 1.

Only \$4.50 Per Pair (\$5.00 west of Mississippi River) Money Back If Not Satisfied

THE CANTON MALLEABLE IRON CO. ESTABLISHED 1892 . CANTON, ONIO

Decoration-red apples in a ring on autumn leaves, center filled with heaped up nuts. Brown and pale green candles stuck in red apples on more autumn leaves.

#### Elaborate Dinner for a Large Family

Semi-frozen clam juice cocktail with lemon juice Canapés

Clear tomato and beef bouillon with avocado slices Warm melba toast

Individual spinach rings filled with creamed canned mushrooms Tiny hot rolls

Roast turkey, celery, and sage dressing, giblet gravy

Whipped potatoes Halved acorn squashes, baked with butter

Cranberry jelly Crisp celery More tiny hot rolls

Mixed greens salad, fresh grated Parmesan cheese added to French dressing

Warm melba toast Frozen Nesselrode pudding Salted almonds

Black coffee Crème de menthe Decoration-a wreath of violets and red roses around a fruit arrangement centered with a fresh pineapple; turquoise cloth, ivory candles.

# A Lovely Dinner for the Average American Home (Illustrated on page 28)

Canned consommé with lemon

slices Crisp crackers

Roast turkey, sage and celery dressing, giblet gravy Whipped potatoes

Buttered steamed squash garnished with sautéd pineapple rings Cranberry jelly Hot rolls Pickled peaches

Loganberry juice sherbet Blueberry pie (canned or frozen berries)

Roquefort cheese-water thin crackers-coffee

Decoration-old maple leaf and blue inverted thumb print glass on white damask. Green grapes and fresh pineapple in high blue fruit dish, a wreath of yellow marguerites on cloth around fruit.

## An Extra Delicious Budget Dinner

Cubed apple and celery salad in red apple cups Crisp crackers

Veal and pork loaf baked in ring mold, center filled with whipped potatoes

Spanish sauce Crisp celery Cranberry sauce Bread and butter

Pumpkin or squash pie Coffee

Decoration-charming arrangement of scrubbed, oil rubbed vegetables or fruits (to make them shiny) on autumn leaves. White candles stuck into small squash.



And, looking at the matter from the angle of a time-pressed husband, buying a Hoover for Christmas is the easiest bit of holiday shopping that ever comes your way. You can handle it by phone, or you can ask the leading store

in your town that sells Hoover Cleaners to send a representative right to your office.

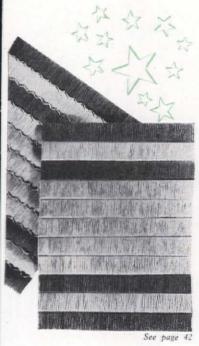
You can choose from three Hoover models. You can get a Hoover for as low as \$52.50—the new "305." (The model illustrated is the medium-priced Ensemble in Brown.) Easy terms, too, as little as \$1.00 per week, payable monthly.

No "penalty" for finest—admittedly the overwhelming choice of women, the Hoover costs no more to give. You give the "best" cleaner, you pay only "regular" cleaner price. Initials for Christmas will "personalize" your gift! If you wish, three initials of the recipient will be put right on the Hoover itself—in attractive red and gold letters. Your gift Hoover arrives in a handsome Christmas cellophane package, ready to go under the tree. Why not call your Hoover dealer right away—soon? The Hoover Company, Factories: North Canton, Ohio; Hamilton, Ontario.

P.S. If your wife has the Hoover, or you haven't a wife, it's a grand present for another "best girl"—mother, sister or daughter.

(At left) Your Hoover arrives in a handsome Christmas cellophane package ready to go under the tree. No wrapping—no holiday crowds—no strain on the purse





few pennies worth of crepe paper



HAT's about all you need to make these place mats! But a colorful set of them makes as nice a gift as anyone on your list could want. The ones shown above have natural centers and outside slats of rust, yellow and brown; some of the other color combinations you may want to try are red, green, and yellow or red, white, and blue.

To make the crepe paper into strong raffia you will need to buy (for about a dime) or make a twister. This is a block of wood with a large hole on one side and two smaller holes on the opposite side. Buy the very best quality crepe paper, cut on the cross grain in strips an inch wide, insert into the larger hole and pull it through the smaller hole of the twister, which just fits into the palm of your left hand. Pull gently, never jerking, until you have yards and yards of raffia. Two thicknesses of cardboard, cut in strips an inch and a half wide and given a foundation covering of inch-wide strips of crepe paper bound diagonally, make the slats.

Now take a strand of the raffia and paste the first few rows to a slat. After those first few rows no paste is required, and must not be used because it would interfere with the lacing. (Use library paste -never mucilage or liquid paste.) Continue winding until the slat is completely covered.

When the desired number of slats have been covered, they are

laced together. For this use a tapestry needle threaded with a matching or a contrasting color of raffia. Insert the needle about two inches from the top of a slat, draw through under the winding, bring out at the top corner and across to the next slat to form a hinge. The entire lengths are then laced and the ends fastened under the winding. A coat of white shellac or a similar solution makes the place mats ready for everyday use.—Elsa Vogt.



and pattern

VEN if you weren't born with the proverbial clever fingers, the chances are that you can learn to handle a crochet hook and follow a ready-made pattern. If you have done work of this kind, so much the better. In either case, you will want to consider the things shown above, for yourself or for very special friends whom you wish to please.

The handsome white dinner cloth and napkins with crocheted inserts belong on a table set for a gala party. The place mat is one of a set done in cotton crash with gypsy colored borders, just right for a gay, informal luncheon. Both this gypsy luncheon set and the raffia place mats described on this page are especially appreciated for terrace dining.

# THIS YEAR



we anything

# LUCIA MOORE

ID you ever think, early in December, "this year we won't do anything at Christmas" and then come up to Christmas Eve with a sinking heart and a dull feeling down where gingerbread cookies and mulled cider ought to be lurking, and wish oh so terribly that you'd bought a tree and asked someone to supper or for eggnog by the fire? And did you rush out to buy the last of the withering fir trees and dig up ornaments and guests? Or was it too late?

With me it was almost too late because of a hospital trip I had just made. Holidays ahead, even in San Francisco, looked dreary. And that couldn't be! We'd never had a dreary Christmas. Of course there had been strange ones, like the time we had had a hurricane in Hawaii and the roof let tropical rain come through and the coal stove wouldn't burn; or the year on the Mexican Border that a sand storm almost blew our shack away. The men wore goggles to bring our dinner across the street from the soldiers' mess and we couldn't eat the turkey because it was full of sand. Army people don't cry over misfortunes of that sort. At the time they are to be borne, and years later they may be even very amusing. But to sit by, wreathless, without garlands, without a tree simply because I must not make garlands nor stretch an arm to trim a tree!

What to do? I sent for a tree. of course. Even if it had to stand nude, we'd have the fragrant smell of it, the firelight shining on its branches, and the shadows of it on the rug! I rang a wholesale florist and found that gar-



Finest Sterling!



1. Pepper Mill — A chef's secret in Sterling, Fragrant flavor and body of freshly-crushed pepper berries will delight any epicure's palate — but no more than this Mill will delight his eye! . . . \$10.00

2. Double-Ended
Jigger — For the man
who takes his cocktail
mixing seriously — this
beautifully-finished silbeautifully-finished silcounce measure on
one end; two ounces on
the other. . . . \$5.00





3. Mustard-jar Con-tainer — Clever frame and cover in rich Ster-ling, to make a jar of their favorite mustard behave daintily at the table. . . . . . . \$7.50

4. Jelly Jor and Spoon — Pierced silver frame to hold old-fashioned jelly glass. A charming little Sterling "incidental" that will "incidental blend with any pattern. \$10.00





5. Syrup Jug—From an unusual Colonial antique, this authentic EXEMPLAR copy in finest modern Sterling. It's a twin brother to the museum-piece original-quaint, charming, really usable. \$20.00

Brush and The luxury gift for him. Ster-ling-backed comb and brush, in fine leather case. \$10.00









Mint Julep Tum-7. Mint Julep Tumbler, S96 a dozen.
8. Roll and Celery
Tray, \$15. 9. Tea
Strainer and Drip,
\$5. All in finest Sterling. Ask your jeweler
to show you dozens of
other Watson. Sterling
"Budget" Gifts.

Write for free gift folder showing Watson Sterling suggestions and for literature describing table settings of flatware. The Watson Company, 3129 Watson Park, Attleboro, Mass.

# Watson Sterling

· 10 · 15

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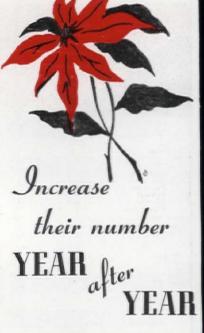


lands could be bought for fifteen cents a yard, which was cheaper than going in our car to cut our own evergreens, which we had always done. I ordered enough vards for the mantelpiece and for two wide doors. I called up the neighbors and said "come and help decorate our tree. We'll have a baked bean supper first.' They loved the idea, and asked us to come to their home and finish their tree. It turned out that we had two trees to do beside ours and we began wandering at six o'clock Christmas eve.

But just a minute. Now that I'd asked guests to supper, six of them. I must do something about table and food. I put beans to soak, because we like our own home baked ones, but good canned beans would have answered the purpose. Then I got out last year's supply of silver "rain," a sheet of Cellophane, two silver candlesticks with candles, and went to work. It took but half an hour to make two of the loveliest small Christmas trees you can imagine. A nine inch Cellophane cone atop the candle in its stick. and coming within four or five inches of the table, formed my tree shape. This cone I covered thickly with the long strands of rain by tying them in bunches around the candlewick. I lighted the candle to soften its wax slightly so that it would "take" and cooling, hold a tree ornament of silver shaped like a fir cone.

Next morning the beans went into the oven for a long day of baking. I got out a pale blue satin table cloth (white would have done as well-perhaps better for a baked bean supper!) put a big mirror in its center, and my trees at each end. The grocer sent up a huge can of pop corn and I made popcorn balls, which I heaped on the mirror so that they looked ready for a snowball fight but were really for dessert. When pale blue pottery dishes and crystal goblets were on my table, and six white candles in glass candelabra, and baked beans, and brown bread (canned), the table was pretty and the food good.

A soft gray San Francisco fog made the night almost as lovely as a snow filled one. Presidio's huge post tree with its hundreds of lights shone down, and as we went to the midnight service in the little chapel on the hill I thought of those Christmases when San Francisco hadn't even been born and the Presidio stood, a Spanish defense by the Golden Gate, and the Arguello family prayed by candlelight in the old adobe quarters. And somehow my Christmas meant more to me because of candlelight and fog, and because I hadn't struggled, and hurried, and been modern.



# LORETTO C. KILEY

T is my desire to share some of the beauties of my poinsettias, in thought or imagination, with the outside world, and tempt others to cherish their Christmas poinsettias and enjoy their increasing number year after year. My window garden, planned in the Christmas spirit, lends pleasure and joy before the festive season begins, and remains long after its departure. I recently read an article stating that among other flowering plants the poinsettia comes first to mind. This article stated: "It is hard to equal as a holiday flower. It may be obtained from the florist in various heights and sizes, to suit every need." In this connection it may be of interest to others to know of my success in home culture.

Last year my poinsettia plants filled five windows of our home and produced twenty-nine blooms by Christmas time; soon after Christmas five more blooms appeared, making a total of thirtyfour flowers this year, all in bloom at one time. In one window, the loveliest, I had one dozen flowers. The plants attained various heights and sizes, but the blooms were uniform, measuring approximately ten inches in diameter. The plants received the morning sun, facing a southern exposure. These lovely flowers shining against the glass and the gorgeous green of the leaves made a wonderful Yule garden.

After the poinsettia has completed its flowering period, about the last week in January, I place the plants in a rather dark, cool room, our basement laundry; then give them a little water—possibly every three weeks. The resting period lasts from February 1st to May 1st. I then take them out of the pots and plant them in the garden. When the foliage appears [Please turn to page 86]



## Unusual Opportunity

To fill in your active, inactive and obsolete pat-terns of flat silver. We have accumulated more than three hundred of these patterns, such as:

Bridal Rose Cambridge Canterbury Colonial

Les Cinq Fleurs Louis XV Medici Norfolk Old English Violet

This silver has been used and is offered in first-class condition and materially under the price of new silver.

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have one of the largest stocks of unusual in the United States, same consisting of Services, Compotes, Pitchers, etc., by ica's Leading Silversmiths, also foreign

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Tested and Approved by Good Housekeeping Inst.
"Opens anything that wears a cap"

"Opens anything that we lars (including Mason jars), Glasses, Bottles, Cans, with screw caps, pry-up caps, friction caps, vacuum caps, crown caps.

(Also tightens screw caps)

(Also tightens caps, friction caps, caps,

ZIM MFG. CO.





OR your friends who have everything ... buy a pair of ool-Grips" this Christmas They're asbestos fireproof oves, enabling wearers to shift burning logs, handle red hat grills, pans, etc., without discomfort.

Attractive gift package. Two sizes—one for men, one for women. At leading Department and Sporting Goods stores, or send money direct . . .

JIM LITTLE · Danville, Illinois

# Start an DOLL this Christmas

MIRIAM HAYNIE

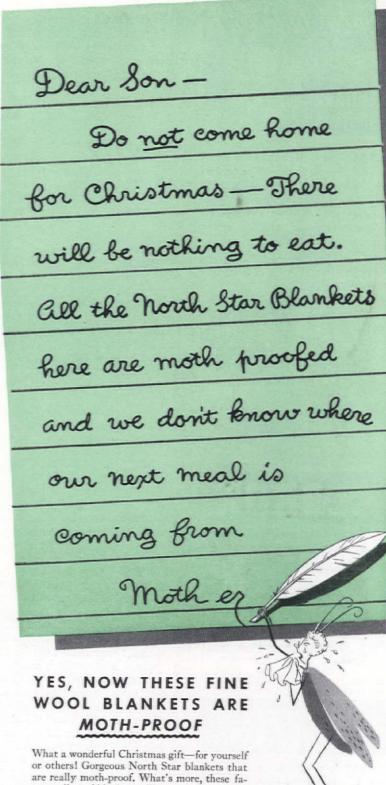
F THERE is a little girl in your family or on your list, give her a doll this Christmas, but make it a special doll-a treasure to be played with, cherished above all other childhood loves, and finally kept to be passed on to her own young daughter or grand-

Such a doll cannot, of course, be picked up at a bargain counter in a last frenzied minute of shopping. This does not mean that the doll need be expensive, but it does mean that she must be carefully selected, or else, put together with care and originality. She must be strongly constructed to withstand long, hard usage; of medium size to be easily handled; and a lady with personality and the beginnings of an interesting wardrobe.

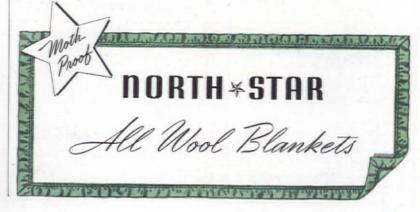
My own doll, Florence, is my guide for these qualifications. She reached me after having passed through other childish hands. Now, after fifty years of handling and mishandling she still remains intact. Her china head sits firmly upon the body made by a greatgrandmother who shaped her cunningly along hour-glass lines. The blonde china waves of her hair are as placid now as half a century ago.

This doll was the delight of my childhood. When I first became acquainted with her at my grandmother's house I was made to understand that she was mine to play with only while my visit lasted. When it was time to go home Florence had to be fully dressed, her clothes neatly packed in her trunk and both placed in the hall closet. Each Christmas morning we went to grandmother's house. Florence always awaited me on the hearth in a brand-new outfit. That she was not wholly mine did not matter in the least, in fact, it made her much more alluring and the visits to my grandmother's house were exciting adventures. Wise grandmother!

Florence always wore an underbody and drawers of white batiste with insertions of lace, red woolen knitted stockings and a short embroidered flannel petticoat. These articles had all been



mous all-wool blankets will stay moth-proof for many a Christmas to come, no matter how often you wash and clean them. Expensive? Pay not a penny more for this moth-proof protection that makes North Stars last longer! All sizes ... latest colors ... at most department stores: \$8.95 to \$65.





IT'S EASY to make baby's white cottons and linens snowy-white and to give them protective cleanliness. For Clorox bleaches white cottons and linens (brightens fast colors), deodorizes, disinfects, removes numerous stains from diapers, bed protectors, rubber sheets, panties. Clorox provides protective cleanliness in laundry, kitchen,





REMOVES NUMEROUS STAINS ... Even Scorch Milde

PURE - SAFE - DEPENDABLE

# HOW TO FIX IT -By UNCLE NED

## HAIR-LINE CRACKS IN CEILING

QUESTION-Hair-line cracks have appeared in the living room ceiling of my two year old home. Can patching plaster be used for such fine cracks?

ANSWER-Yes, Rutland Patching Plaster can be used for fine cracks because it is unusually fine. Mix to thin consistency and apply with a paint brush.

#### LOOSE FURNACE DOOR

OUESTION-The feed door of my furnace no longer closes tightly, thus permitting fumes to escape. What can I do about this?

ANSWER—Build up the frame of the feed door with Rutland Furnace Cement as much as necessary to make door fit tightly. As Rut-land Furnace Cement comes in putty-like form this can be done easily.

MAIL post card to Uncle Ned, c/o Rut-land Fire Clay Co., Rutland, Vt., for free booklet "100 How to Fix Its."

made by the great-grandmother and were not to be removed under any circumstances. This went also for the black kid slippers with velvet bows which were sewed on her feet. The remainder of her clothing could be removed at will.

For me, Pandora's box could have held no more treasures than did Florence's trunk. In it were ruffled petticoats, flouncy dresses of cross-barred muslin, dimity and dotted swiss; long-sleeved, fitted shirtwaists of red wool, blue Canton flannel, striped, and figured cotton. To go with the waists were the ankle-length, bunchy skirts of chambray, serge, and flannel. There was an afternoon suit of sheer wool in shell pink: its short, full jacket hung straight from a round collar and was fitted by a tightly hooked underjacket; the flared skirt was heavily lined and trimmed with bands of satin and coarse lace. Other suits were made of wine woolen and grayblue serge. All of Florence's clothes were carefully made and of designs so exact that they must have been replicas of costumes worn by grandmother. When finally I arrived at what grandmother considered a responsible age, Florence was given to me outright.

If you have imagination and a small talent with the needle, creating an heirloom doll should be easy, and fun in the bargain. First of all, you must find a head. Look in attics and antique shops. I recently saw a number of these china heads sitting on a shelf in an antique shop; they were old enough to be quaint and interesting but could not rightfully be classed as antiques and were therefore reasonably priced. Besides being interesting and giving your doll an "heirloom-look" in the very beginning, these heads have advantages in that the eyes cannot fall out or the hair be eaten by moths. The heads are usually rather small and so if the body is proportioned accordingly the finished doll should be about sixteen or twenty inches in length, which is a good size for easy handling. A homemade body is also strong and pliable.

Since current fashions again include the bustle, the shirtwaist, the nipped-in-jacket, it will be easy to give a daguerreotype-look to the outfit which you or your seamstress make for the doll. Of course, a pair of stockings cut from your discarded silk hose would be more suitable than knitted woolen. Decide upon a daytime or evening costume and make the underclothes accordingly long or brief, but be sure to have them ruffled and beribboned. If you decide upon an evening dress, add a cape of fur with attached hood lined with beautiful Christmasy scarlet velvet.

If none of these suggestions appeal to you, a glance through a



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- Hardware.
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If your Hardware Dealer cannot supply you, send us his name and \$1.35 and we will ship prepaid. West of Rockies \$1.50. You will be proud of your neighbors' admiring comments.

"Glass Retains Its Original Beauty Always" GEORGE F. COLLINS & CO. SAPULPA, OKLAHOMA

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With this unique Steel-Die Embosser your name and address, monogram or initial is quickly impressed in

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WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS—Be



PRATT & LAMBERT PAINT

fashion magazine will stimulate your imagination and give you authentic styles of the year. And, of course, if you prefer modern things, or have no inclination for sewing, there are many suitable dolls on the market. A foreign doll would be different enough to be a good choice. But if you possibly can, make it yourself and it will be more precious as a doll and as an heirloom.

# Increase their number

[Continued from page 84]

I cut the plants back to the wood, cut the prunings into five inch lengths, and plant each cutting, as well as the original plants, in the garden. After about three weeks, and when the leaves are small, I place each plant in a pot.

In preparing the pots for the plants I place a piece of broken crock over opening in center, and over this a small covering of peat moss. With the soil I mix one rounded tablespoon of bone meal to each pot, plant my poinsettias, placing three or four of the slips in one crock. These potted plants remain in ferneries on our porch throughout the summer, where the morning sun is available. All summer we enjoy the beautiful foliage and in late September, when the weather and winds are harsh, and the nights become quite chilly, I bring them indoors and place them at windows facing the south.

The first flowers appear in time for Thanksgiving. As soon as I notice a flower starting I use small sticks, tying or forcing the buds toward the window pane. Of course, where a home boasts of a conservatory this would, no doubt, be unnecessary. However, in this way I obtain gorgeous symmetry and arrangement of the flowers. I water the poinsettias with lukewarm water every morning. A normal room temperature is required, maintained at approximately the same degree, and although air is required, no direct current of air should be allowed to reach the plants during the winter months. On the last day of January my poinsettia plants still retain several blooms in perfect condition and the foliage is still luxurious, but it is time to rest them. However, before taking them to the basement I cut off the flowers and we have a bouquet to enjoy for at least two weeks.

The thought which seems to be prevalent, that the poinsettia does not carry flowers a long time under house conditions, is incorrect, and for a housewife to discard them after the flowers have passed seems a deplorable waste of the plants from which flowers may be produced another year.

# Best of all the family

# Christmas Tree

HAZEL CEDEBBORG

Time was when we went out on a Connecticut hillside and cut our own tree, choosing it with deliberation from many. To the small son this was a red-letter day, anticipated for many weeks each autumn. To us it was more or less of a ceremony. Those days are past, but the memory of them still lingers as we make our choice each year from the forests that have been cut and brought to us by train and truck.

The kind of tree you will choose will depend upon what is available. In some localities cedars are most popular. There are people who are partial to pines, though personally I don't like them. Their long slender needles make them difficult to dress, and there is always the possibility of the ornaments slipping off. Hemlocks are excellent, but fir balsams are finest of all for fragrance, whether growing in the sunlight of northern woods or standing in the firelight or candlelight of city homes. They have the power to take us out into the still snowy forests.

Whatever you choose, your tree should be in the garage or in some equally cool place to preserve it at least ten days before Christmas. You'll be sure then to have a straight symmetrical tree of just the right height. You won't have to take what is left. Then, too, its just being there is an exciting incentive. It stands there, challenging the attention and ingenuity of the whole family.

To make your tree different from every other in the block, you need not strive for a startling, bizarre effect. Just think back to the trees of your childhood. The

magic of some of the simple things you found there is gone, to be sure. An orange or a tangerine is no novelty to the modern youngster. But strings of snowy white popcorn and shiny red cranberries and chains of colored paper such as every kindergarten child knows how to make, are new. Moreover they are valuable from the creative standpoint. Even the smallest members of the family with a little assistance can make them, and many other things besides .bright-colored cornucopias, baskets, ornaments out of bits of tin foil. They won't be "smart" and probably even a little distressing! But in the making the children will feel that the tree is peculiarly their own-and what else is a Christmas tree for, if not for a child's pleasure!

The cotton-batting snow and the tiny candles of your youth were undoubtedly a fire hazard. and should have no place on your tree today, no matter how sentimental you are about the past. The arrangement of the strings of lights can be your boy's task. It will give him a splendid opportunity to put his practical knowledge of electricity to work and he'll work like a little beaver— loving it! There should be ornaments of course,-gay glittering baubles that catch and reflect the lights. And I can't imagine a Christmas tree without at least a star on top. If you can find one of those quaint old-fashioned angels, so much the better.

But there should be other decorations, too. If you have never used food, try doing so this year. You have a real treat in store not only for the family but for all who share your tree. Perhaps big sister specializes in sugar cookies. Cutters in the shape of an evergreen, star, wreath, and Santa Claus can be bought for a few pennies in any department store. With red and green sugar, white frosting, tiny candies, and decorettes, the most attractive results can be achieved. It's fun for the whole family to help with the decorating. Perhaps Dad will find hidden artistic talents when he starts to work with icing and bits of fruit on the gingerbread men Grandmother has made. And surely you have some favorite recipes for the boxes you'll want to fill for the children and callers who'll drop in to see your unusual tree. You, or some other member of the household, can run up bags of red tarlatan for the dried fruits and nuts. And it may even be that Grandfather will want to invite the neighbors' children for an afternoon of making popcorn balls and candy canes. Pulling molasses candy is always such fun for youngsters nowadays who get their candy so easily.

Whatever you do, let your 1939 tree be different. It should be a

# Give every one

# GOOD TIME

# this Christmas!

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KENDALL, a graceful new model in a brown wood case. Priced at \$7.95. Like all Telechron clocks, it is powered by the superior self-starting Telechron motor, sealed in oil for quietness and long life.

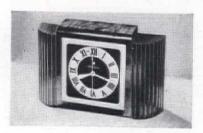


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family project in which every one can share. Not just a symbol! Perhaps you'll wish to burn it outdoors on Twelfth Night and save a pinch of the ashes to sprinkle on the new tree, as they do in some parts of the South. That, too, is a lovely custom which will make this, the merriest of holidays, even more significant for you and your family. Is it not rather sad that I can write "let your 1939 be 'different' because it is not decorated entirely with ready-to-wear trimmings?" The things I have written herein are both simple and old as ideas-but new as Christmas customs in many American homes. Try something new this year-have an oldfashioned tree trimming and see how much more your family will enjoy this year's Christmas tree!

# Thanksgiving ushers in the Christmas season

[Continued from page 6]

ornaments again by a coat of quick-drying enamel, first sanding lightly with a fine sandpaper. Purchase a ten-cent can of white quick-drying enamel, and tubes of the three primary colors (red, yellow and blue) in oil and make your own color combinations. All manner of lovely color gradations may thus be obtained at small cost. Thanksgiving decorations are apt to run rather strongly to red and yellow, therefore, do not forget to introduce other colors in the painted gourds.

The charming swag on page 20 mostif, a scalloped squash was drilled with four holes in about a three-inch square into the back only. Wires were then run through these and twisted around the heavy swag cord which has eyeloops in the ends by which the swag is suspended. The other materials, gourds, pine cones, etc., were securely fastened onto this cord by small wires. Toward the end of these the two "backbone" cords were fastened together, and continue as one cord to the end where it joins the pendants at the artichoke-seed receptacle finials. This space was covered by pine needles wired onto the cords.

PUMPKIN FRUIT BOWL: Because the pumpkin is closely associated with Thanksgiving, half a large pumpkin will make a novel fruit bowl for a centerpiece, or if your table is long and narrow, the elongated banana squash may suit the shape better. In using the pumpkin as a fruit bowl, first line it carefully with wax paper. See page 22.

The lining is easily accomplished if a kerf is made around

THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939 THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939.

THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939 THE AMERICAN HOME, DECEMBER, 1939.

\*\*STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., required by the Act of August 24, 1912, and March and helicf, a true state of Now York, N. Y., required by the Act of August 24, 1912, and March and build, a true state of Now York, No. York City; was all the shore publisher. Wellower in the above application for the date shown in the above appli was made as follows. The central

the cut edge of the pumpkin just inside the rind, and the paper gently pushed into the groove with the back of a thin knife blade. This bowl of fruits, small vegetables, and nuts will give the color key to the table decorations.

Did you see the Rye Crisp cart of plenty in the November issue? That too makes a jolly, colorful table decoration. Fill it full, almost to overflowing with good things to eat. Hitch up a team of horses to it, if fancy dictates. Such a cart also makes an amusing mantel decoration and when filled with nuts and candy and placed on a tray to facilitate passing will be greatly admired.

Great care should be taken to keep your table decoration low enough so that people may look at each other across it. Don't take the matter of height for granted. To you, standing, it may appear quite low enough. Get someone to sit across from you to make sure that it is low enough for the polite exchange of smiles and nods.

A grand thing about this type of decoration is that it does not wilt, so may remain in place to usher in the Christmas season. Thus it creates all through the month a lasting holiday spirit. When making the house ready for the actual Christmas decorations, they may be augmented by some more typical things belonging to that particular holiday.

The pendants of corn and small grains may be replaced with some made of pine cones and pine needles, brightened with holly berries, or juniper twigs whose curious berries covered with gray "bloom" will be charming in among the other greens.

# Our funny Christmases

[Continued from page 8]

We made red paper bells, gold paper chains and popcorn strings to add to the more modern decorations. After Christmas we retrimmed the tree in suet for the birds to feast on.

The Christmas "build-up" extended to the family mixing and rolling and cutting and baking and frosting of Christmas cookies; to the family making of syrupy popcorn balls. Gifts were fashioned-a pale blue penwiper for Daddy; a necklace of huge glass beads for Mother; rubber bibs with pink crayon bunnies for Baby Brother. Our talk centered itself upon the making of a Christmas. We took toys to a day nursery, we saved cards for a children's hospital and Jean carried a somewhat bruised cranberry string to a department store Santa Claus. (He was too stunned to thank her but we saw him, later, displaying it proudly to a group of clerks.)

For days, snow had fallen. At breakfast we "discovered," in the fresh snow, queer looking, fresh appearing tracks. Reindeer tracks? Santa's reindeer? Could we follow? Find the North Pole? Santa's place? We hurried! Leggings, galoshes, ear-muffs, mittens, scarfs! We tracked them-losing the trail once in a while-through the yard, along the driveway, over the low stone fence, back again, around to our side porch. There they stopped! Beneath a window they stopped! We didn't hesitate. We climbed in. Therethe North Pole! Great mound of (cotton) snow with a shining silver pole rising from its center and a shiny silver (paper) knob at the top bearing the sign N-O-R-T-H P-O-L-E! Soon we "discovered" packages beneath the "snow." But the hilarity of our trip northward remained the central part of that Christmas morning.

The next year Jean was a white tarlatan Christmas fairy with spangled stars and crown and sceptre. Little brother was Santa Claus' helper with a red cambric Santa Claus suit trimmed in white cotton bands and jingling brass bells. The packages were placed within a three-sided chimney made of cardboard covered with red brick crepe paper and edged with drifts of cotton snow. The Christmas fairy sang little songs and danced little dances learned at kindergarten. "Santa Claus" followed, clumsily. Together they gave out the packages, each of which was ob-ed and ab-ed over by the whole family before the next was brought. The children took their responsibility like regular little troopers who realize that "the play's the thing."

Our next year's plans were feeble but they went off surprisingly well. A silly balloon man stood by the Christmas tree. In one hand he held a red string; in the other a green. Bill chose the red; Jean the green. Under rugs, over doorway, here and there and everywhere ran the strings-intertwining with the children intertwining after them. Bill didn't even wait until all the packages, to which they led, had been unwrapped; he was off to retrace his "Trail of the 'wed' string."

Treasure hunts, forfeits, a huge cotton snowman, and grab-bag games have followed. (A huge red tarlatan bag, filled with a family's gay packages, is lovely.) The year Bill started to school we had a Mrs. Santa Claus' classroom with silly questions and drills and exercises and Christmasy songsand with packages given at frequent and unexpected moments for good (or bad) behavior. Another year, when Christmas followed close upon mumps, Dr. Santa Claus brought Nurse Mom capsules containing notes regarding packages. Every nap, every quarter-hour dose of medicine (water, colored with red cin-



namon candies), every exercise, even every pain brought its package for the patient.

Our most elaborate piece of foolishness was a Pirate Hunt. Old camp breeches, torn shirts. bandanas, bright scarfs, smears of lipstick, burned cork, and huge curtain-ring earrings transformed a fairly respectable family into melodramatic desperadoes. Breakfast was eaten on clean brown wrapping paper. Green (gingerale) bottles filled with chilled orange juice, bowls of whole grain cereal rich with tropical dates. Christmas bread and large cups of cocoa and coffee made up the meal; weird ad lib discussions of buried treasure the table talk. After we had eaten we "discovered" that our brown table cover had a map on the other side-a cumbersome map of the house and grounds with strange symbols and signs and code language and threats. The hunt which followed was a merry one from attic to cellar. It involved some literal digging for clues.

Incongruous for Christmas? Probably. But pirates and buried treasure were, at that time, very

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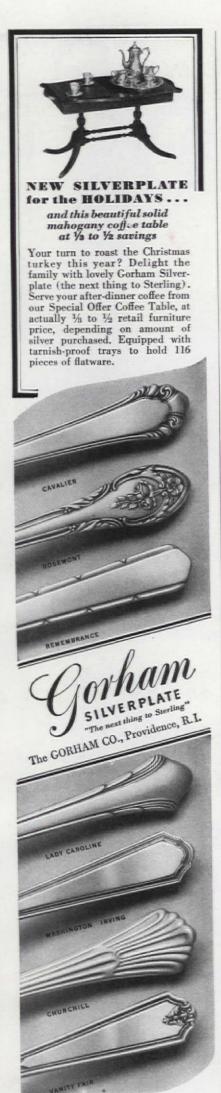
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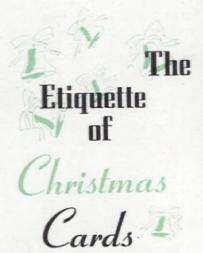
fascinating to our young barbarians. We felt that an uproariously nonsensical treasure hunt would be more binding a form of family fun than any orthodox Santa Claus antics.

This year, with an adapted parchesi-game-effect, will be our twelfth. They have taken in years when, as a four-year-old Jean once said, "Santa Claus almost brought us too much!" They have included depression years wherein we wondered if he might not be bringing us too little. The family foolishness holds the interest of two normally impatient children although I am not sure that it would do so if the custom had not been started during their younger childhood. It means, of course, that package-opening cannot be finished before nine or ten o'clock on Christmas morning. Our ideas seem crudely "pioneerish" yet we feel that they have been worth the effort: foolishness and the play-spirit are so much needed in a world like ours.

Our nights-before-Christmas belong to a separate article, yet I cannot write of Christmas without mentioning them. Even the two years in which we let a roomful of glittering toys dumbfound our child we had Christmas Eve services which she loved. Very simple, very brief. With Jean and her dolly cuddled on Daddy's lap, we three sat by a blazing log fire. We sang carols. We talked of the Baby Jesus, and of the shepherds, and of the Star. On happy impulse we wrapped a blanket around our "ready-for-bed" child and went outdoors to look at the starlit sky. Rather than break the spell of the night and of the firelight we each carried a lighted candle up the stairway to tuck our family's youngest member into her bed. With growing-up additions we have worked out these services each year, the children with increasing interest helping to plan them.

The children's opposition to changing from our unorthodox Christmases surprised us. Their depth of interest in these Christmas Eves surprised us too.

There is so much to a Christmas! Dinner with its surprises, the house decorations, the family stockings, the Christmas tree with the children's kindergarten work still holding a beloved place, traditions, innovations. While Christmas is, primarily, a Christ-Mas; it is also a festival for binding closer together the interests and affections of family groups. And foolishness helps so very much in this binding process. It does more than that. It takes away some of the over-emphasis upon material things which does come with our modern Christmases. The real reason we like family foolishness at Christmas is because we find it fun!



OLLOW the rules of common sense and you will remain within the boundaries of good taste and accepted etiquette governing the sending of Christmas cards. Naturally the address on the envelope, and your signature, unless it is printed or engraved, will be written in longhand. If you have your own special cards, you will probably have your name imprinted or engraved on them, in lettering to harmonize with the typography of the sentiment. Perhaps you will prefer to have a facsimile of your own handwriting signature. Remember that colored inks are popular this year.

Some couples still retain the formal "Mr. and Mrs. Lane" signature, but most younger couples prefer the friendlier "John and Alice Lane," especially for close friends and relatives. It does not matter whether the husband or the wife's name comes first. Children may be included, as "John and Alice Lane and the baby." If there are several children in the family, it is simpler to use the form, "The John Lanes."

The married woman who is known to her business associates by her maiden name should write it beneath her joint signature with her husband, unless she uses separate cards for her business list. Naturally, she should not use the prefix "Miss" when writing her maiden name.

As a rule, the card for a business friend or acquaintance is sent to his office. But if he is married and his wife is known to the sender, the card may be addressed to the couple at their home. A card for a married woman should be addressed to Mr. and Mrs., even though the sender is only slightly acquainted with the husband of the recipient.

In sending greetings to an entire household, one card may be used for the husband and wife, and separate cards for the children. If only one card is used, the names of the children should be written separately on the envelopes, below the Mr. and Mrs. line. An example of this form is—

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Richards Miss Lucille Richards

#### WIDOWS AND DIVORCEES:

A widow is addressed by her late husband's name—Mrs. Charles Perkins. Divorcees, according to strictest usage, substitute the family name for the former husband's first name, as Mrs. Curtis Perkins. However, many divorced women prefer to use their own Christian names, with or without their own family names, with the ex-husband's surname. Example: Mrs. Margaret Perkins or Mrs. Margaret Curtis Perkins.

Each year more and more persons adopt the custom of sending Christmas cards in unsealed envelopes, thus gaining the privilege of the third-class postage rate of 1½ cents. Under this classification, only one's signature and a simple form of greeting may be handwritten, — "Merry Christmas," "Happy New Year," or "Sincerely Yours." These are all in good usage.—HARRIET DEAN

# So many for so little

[Continued from page 56]

J. Sloane; China—Queensware by Wedgwood; Silver from Black, Starr and Frost-Gorham; Round cloth and napkins with Cluny lace insertion and edging from James McCutcheon & Co.)

In your home, if you wish to have a really large crowd, make it "High Tea." An all-white tea, with silver tea service and candlesticks, silver bowl with all-white flowers would be strikingly beautiful, yet easy to do. Use your very best "company" cloth. Napkins may be white, scalloped and of paper. Silver "snow" sprinkled on the cloth would give glitter and elegance. Or make it blue, silver, and white with a blue glass Madonna bottle as the centerpiece, surrounded by small blue glasses filled with nosegays. Serve white sandwiches with white cream cheese tops or filling, white mints, and small white iced cakes.

Or back again to club or church teas, why not a Wedding Gown Tea? A white table, a bride's cake to be cut and served, and a parade of wedding gowns assembled from family trunks and worn by young matrons or high school girls.

Think of teas as holiday entertaining. They may be dignified and formal or simple and unpretentious, but with either you can achieve a reputation for hospitality with so little expense and effort—and no mean consideration during the holidays—think how many people can be entertained in one afternoon! Three of my tea allies are on page 33.

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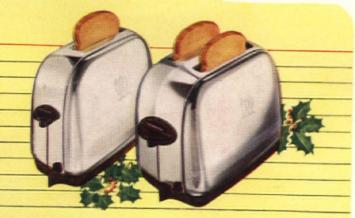
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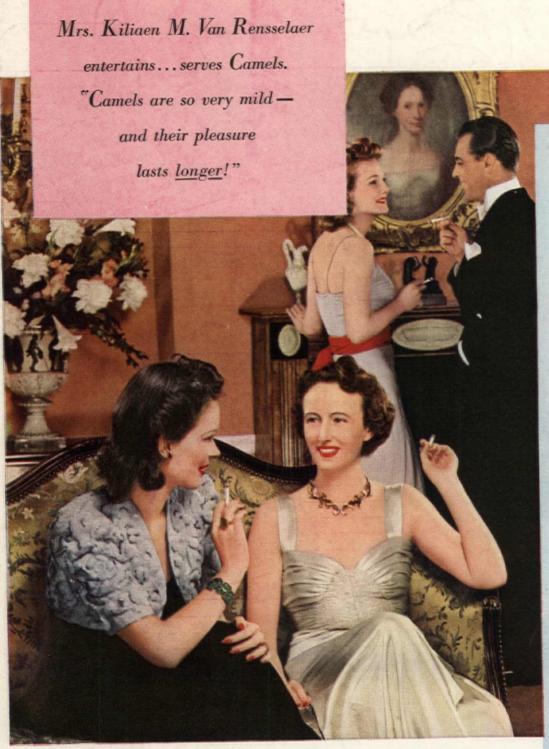
Entirely new--tops for looks. And tops for toast-1-slice, now only \$9.95: 2-slice, \$16.00

TOASTMASTER Junior Toast 'n Jam Set



It's a honey! Never dreamed I'd have a Toastmaster\* set for only \$8.50. (Toaster alone, \$7.50)





During her recent visit in the States, Lady Marguerite Strickland of London (seated, left above) was photographed as she chatted with Mrs. Kiliaen M. Van Rensselaer of New York

MRS. Kiliaen M. Van Rensselaer is a charming member of an ancient colonial family which descends from the first Dutch Patroon to settle in America. After dinner, Mrs. Van Rensselaer and Lady Marguerite exchange views about people...travels...preferences in smoking.

"Camels must be quite a favorite over here," says Lady Marguerite. "It seems to me that every time someone offers me a cigarette, it's a Camel." "Oh, yes, we'd much rather smoke Camels!" replies Mrs. Van Rensselaer. "Camels are definitely my favorite. They have such grand fragrance, and they're so mild—"

"So I noticed!" agrees Lady Marguerite.

"Really delightful to smoke—and to smoke

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