


## "A woman's work never done?

## That's what I used to think!"

"Now even the floors seem to take care of themselves!"

TMAGINE me, having spare time for sewing! I still have to pinch myself to believe it. But maybe I've always been too fussy about my house. I wanted my floors to shine all the time. And most of the time I seemed to be scrubbing them, scraping them, polishing them. Not that they ever looked it!
"They do now, though. And I've completely banished all the bother and hard work. Throughout my home the floors always look as though they had just stepped out of a bandbox. My secret? Armstrong's Linoleum!
"Even when I skip the daily dusting, these floors don't show it. Occasionally, I wash them and freshen them up with Armstrong's Linogloss Wax. And that needs no polishing!
"One thing I didn't expect was the way these new Armstrong Floors brought new charm and loveliness to the rest of my home furnishings. That's the biggest thrill of all!"

Thrills for you aplenty wait at local linoleum stores now displaying the new Armstrong Floors. And still more thrills come to you if you write for 'Tomorrow's Ideas in Home Decoration." This helpful book will be sent for 10t (outside U. S. A. 40e). Armstrong Cork Company, Floor Division, 4010 Pine St., Lancaster, Pa. (Makers of cork products since 1860)

FREE! Ask your merchant for the color-illustrated book, "Dream Kitchens for 1941," just published.

This kitchen-office has been de signed to cut down hard work, even to the walls and floor. Washable durable Armstrong's Linowall, Cora Rose No. 774, hides the old plaster And Marbelle No. O13, with stripe and border of midnight blue lino leum hides the old, worn board underfoot. List o

Be sure to look for the name Armstrong's on the back of the goods you buy.
ARMSTRONG'S LINOLEUM FLOORS


## FOR BETTER



G-E Gas Furnace (for steam, hot water or vapor) frees you from all furnace drudgery you don't even have to order fuel! Burns gas the amazingly economical G-E way.

G-E Oil Furnace (for steam, hot water or vapor) gives you steady, care-free heat in winter - plus an abundant supply of hot water the year 'round at low cost. Owners report $25 \%$ to $50 \%$ fuel savings !

FOR RADIATOR OR WARM AIR HEAT G-E Oil Burner to modernize your present furnace. Can be installed in present furnace. Can be installed in
as short a time as one day for only $\$ 268$, plus local code. Clean, quiet, odorless, fully automatic, easy on oil.



Whether you want radiator or warn atir heat, oil or gas fired, there's a G-E umit for your home.


G-E Winter Air Conditioner (oil fired) does two jobs for the price of one! It circulates abundant heatand conditions the air by filtering and humidifying it for greater comfort. Summer Cooling can be added.


G-E Winter Air Conditioner (gas fired) circulates healthful conditioned warm air heat-filtered and humidified to end that "dried-up"' feeling. Burns gas the economical G-E way.


## GENERAL 8 ELECTRIC

Get full details from your local G-E distributor (see Classified Telephone Directory under Air Conditioning, Oil Burners or Gas Furnaces) or send coupon.
general electric co., Div, 190-712, Bloomfield, N. J.
Please end me literature on G-E $\square$ Oil Furnace for radiator heat: $\square$ Oil Winter Air Conditioner for warm air heat; Oil Burner for Air Conditioner for warm air heate for radiator heat; $\square$ Gas Winter


Of course your husband thinks he's easy-to-please -and here are ways to be sure he will be:

1Watch him beam when guests admire your home. This is easy to arrange with Circle Tread Ozite Rug Cushions making your rugs so marvelously soft your guests are sure to comment.


2
Give him a quiet home. This is simple with genuine Circle Tread Ozite to help absorb the noise of running feet-and even Indian yells! He'll think Circle Tread Ozite a grand investment just for its quieting effect, saving wear and tear on his nerves.

Make him proud, too, of your economies. Tell him Circle Tread Ozite will make your rugs last 2 to 3 times as long. That saves real money! Circle Tread Ozite is made of Real harr . . . lasts a lifetime.

For a real surprise, make your OLD RUGS seem like new with Circle Tread Ozite. He'll notice the
adise Mart, Chicage


OCTOBER, 1940
VOL. XXIV, No. 5
Cover Design (See pages 14, 22, 62, 100)

## Children



These Are the Real "Sidewalk Kids" of Today!
Front Yard Turned Over for Community Play
Kay Fanny Scanneil
Garden into Old-Fashioned Back Yard ack. Kay Henning Brown
Husband's Retreat Becomes a Kids' Paradise
L. Alden Marsh 84

Decorating


Would It Be "Correct"?
Home of Mrs. G. C. Burroughs
Home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Westernoff
Basement Hobby Room in the Home of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Oison
Like the Inside of a Sea Shell! ...... Miriam W. Haynie
You'd Never Know the Old Room Now! . Edi Dearl Miller Polly Put the Kettle On

Edna Deu Pree Nelson Mr. and Mrs. Levy's "Shoestring" Was $\$ 150$ in Cash! It May Be a Man's World-

Jean Holloway Major and Minor
Here Lie Curtain Troubles
Martha B. Darbyshire 72
"A Bit of Paint, a Little Thought, and Thou Beside Me

Hope Hendler 96
Gardoning
difference! Then watch him relax with the comfort of knowing that those old rugs he's so fond of will wear years and years longer!


If he likes facts, tell him: Circle Tread Ozite is permanently moth-proofed. ALL HAIR reinforced with adhesive burlapcenter. Electrically purified by "Ozonizing."Three weights: 32,38 and 45 oz . Guaranteed to satisfy.


RUG AND CARPET CUSHION

f You'd Have Prize Peonies Bel Air's Outdoor Flower Show Promethea Prepares for Winter Living Outdoors and Liking It Bringing Some of the Outdoors Indoors The Perfect State

M. M. MacGregor 34 Martha B. Darbysbire 62

Cbester Parkinson, Jr. 85
Gwendoline Keene 89
Dr. E. Bade 94


Will you accept these TWO books FREE? The Grapes of Wrathnow selling for $\$ 2.75$, hailed by critics as the most powerful novel of our time. AND that famous masterpiece, Pride and Prejudice.

THESE two books will be sent as a FREE T Membership Gift-to show you why the Book League of America is called "America's Biggest Bargain Book Club!"
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Accept The Grapes of Wrath and Pride and Prejudice as a FREE membership gift. Read them for 5 days. If they do demonstrate to you that you will enjoy a membershipkeep them without cost; your membership will start with next month's selections. If not-return them without obligation.
But we have only a limited supply to fill requests. The coupon will bring your copies by return mail. See for yourself how "America's Eiggest Bargain Book Club" saves you money on modern books you want to read-and how, at the same time, it builds for you a beautiful library of the world's masterpieces.
Mail special coupon AT ONCE! ROOK LEAGUE OF AMERICA, Dept. AH 10,15 West 48 th Street, New York City

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Then, as a member, you will receive two fine books each monthfor ONLY $\$ 1.39$ for BOTH! Here are the kind you get:
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books are priced (wherever books
are sold) at from $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 4.00$ each. 3. The OTHER BOOK, bound in blue cloth, stamped with all the brilliance of genuine gold, will be a famous uniformly bound mastertime library by such authors as Dumas, Voltaire, Oscar Wilde, Victor Hugo, and Thackeray.
Thus you get-for ONLY \$1.39TWO books conservatively valued at $\$ 4.00$. Your savings average about $\$ 2.50$ each month. And you get two books FREE, at the start, as a Membership Gift!



6


Home of Mrs. O. H. Gardner, Colorado Springs, Colorado

## CONTENTS, Continued

## Handicrafts



Our Dramatic Department

## Houses \& $M_{\text {aintenance }}$



Would It Be "Correct"?
Southern Colonial Charm and Dignity-Home of E. A Keeble American Home Pilgrimages-IX. Western Pennsylvania
Picturesque and Spacious-Home of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Carroll
Ready for Winter? .. Harry M. Hitclicock Bermuda Style Home in Florida-Home of Mr. and Mrs.

## H. Kittel

Nancy Park
This Little House Tops Garage!
This Little Cape Codder Is in Connecticut-Home of Margaret Speaks House, Lot, Landscaping for $\$ 3,350$


Dear Reader
Dear American Home
And So You Just Give Up!
Margaret Fenton Headland

## $p_{\text {arties, }}$ Food, \& Houschecping 是

"Sugar and Spice and Everything Nice" Shall It Be Home or Sloppy Joe's? Viennese Pastry
Problem Children of the Family Wash Push-Button Paradise
-But Whose Fault Is It, Really? à la Anna Suggs
Idea: Apple Cups
Major and Minor
Cooking Just for 2?
Major and Minor
Would It Be "Correct" tc Use Artificial Flowers?

Edgar Wyatt 100 Doris Hudson Moss 100
La Verne Raascb Mowry 102 Helen B. Ames 106
Marion Balderston 110 Beatrice Cook Gray 115

Marion Lowndes 118

Mrs. Jean Austin, Editor
Charlotte E. Conway, Associate Editor
Frederick S. Pearson, 2nd, Managing Editor E. L. D. Seymur, Horticultural Editor
W. M. Mehlorn. Architectural Editor Mula Bourne, Home Economist

Marni Wood, Entertaining and Party Service
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## SCHOOL DAYS

## An Old American Institution

IF you live to be a hundred, you'll never forget the excitement of the first day at school . . . your hair plastered down with cold water . . . squeaky new shoes . . . a shiny pencil box. Nothing, not even your name in gold on an office door, can equal the pride of writing 4 B at the top of your paper-instead of 3A. You're promoted . . . to a new room, a new desk, a mysterious new arithmetic book full of the strange workings of long division.

This year twenty-three million young Americans in our public schools will be putting down roots into the deep riches of American culture and they will be learning, along with their three R's, the history and traditions, the stories and songs of our great land:

> "I love thy rocks and rills Thy woods and templed hills ..."

Thy rocks-veiled by the fine, cool spray of waterfalls. Thy rills-the shallow brown riv-
ulets, edged with forget-me-nots, that crisscrossed the low fields, early in spring. Thy woods, where you gathered the first pale arbutus for the teacher's desk. The bills, templed with apple orchards and solemn evergreens....

Such are the memories that build up your love of the land-the truest form of patriotism . memories of homely sights and sounds, scents and tastes. And the tastes of childhood linger on the tongue, longer than remembrance of voices, longer than the look of a well-loved room. That's one reason the H. J. Heinz Company, maker of American foods for the past 70 years, has become so important a part of our national scene. Generations of Americans have been brought up with Heinz 57 Varieties-well know the satisfying flavor of Heinz good, old-fashioned cooking.
Times change-but good things stay the same.

For instance Heinz Tomato Ketchup, Chili Sauce, Oven-Baked Beans or Heinz new Strained Foods for babies. They are heartening to the soul as well as the body, for they make folks feel more at home in a changing world.

In a sense, the world-wide use of Heinz oldfashioned foods is a continuation of the neighborliness of other years. Nowadays Heinz helps out with the cooking in many a busy household. Every year more and more of America's favorite foods are added to the Heinz list to bring you modern convenience, along with that well-remembered savor that comes from the finest ingredients, careful cooking, old-time recipes-as dependable as old friends.
H. J. Heinz Company

America's favorite rugs now displayed in your local store


BEAUVAIS PATTERNS AND COLORS have been created to "go with" all popular styles of furniture and with smart colors in drapery and upholstery fabrics. You can walk into a rug department and find just the right Beauvais pattern and color, whether you want to freshen up a living room, dining room or bedroom, or to decorate completely "from the floor up."

Beauvais is woven in Tailor-Made rug sizes and in broadloom, so you can select the correct Tailor-Made size, or carpet your room wall-to-wall, or have a rug "off the roll," any length and $u p$ to 18 feet wide.

Beauvais patterns include 18th Century florals, hooked-rug, Persian, texture and self-color designs.
For 40 years Beauvais rugs have been famous for smart styling and for long, sturdy wear. Go see this season's new patterns tomorrow-or better yet, today!
Copyright 1940, Bigelow-Sanford Carpet Co., Inc.


This silk label identifies all rugs and carpets made by Bigelow Weavers. In addition to Beauvais, there are many other Bigelow grades, weaves and styles, in a wide range of prices. Woven of Lively Wool, and labeled with this symbol of quality and craftsmanship.

This charming room was created for Bigelow by Mrs. Christine Holbrook, editor of Better Homes \& Gardens. The rug is the smart self-color "Cathedral Pines" pattern, Beauvais No. 1643.
freet "color clues to home beauty." Popular book of advice on color and decorating. Rooms in color. Ask in stores that feature the Bigelow label, or write to Bigelow Weavers, Dept. 104A, 140 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.


us and into whose homes we are invited each month we trust we shall have to send in no calling card asking for a welcome. However, we appear at your door this month in new dress and, quite honestly, we're anxious to know how you like it.

May we tell you why we changed our dress for you? Some folks there
being talked down to. ..... of being told how to run your home, your husband, and are who like playing detective. But most of us are merely irked when
we get all steamed up over something, want to know how to do it, where to buy it, how much it's going to cost . . . only to find that if we would have the mundane facts we must do our own detective work. We have always tried to save you a lot of irritation on that score, but with the old editorial "make-up" we did have to interrupt you mighty often with "Please turn to page 000 ." In this October issue there is not a single "Please turn to page 000 " in the whole magazine! If you start a story, there's nothing to stop your finishing it-no more hopping about from front to back, page to page. If you see something you want to copy or make, it's all there, in one piece-with no detective work on your part. If we've got you all steamed up over making an outdoor stove and you want to know where you can buy a good grill for it and we have a manufacturer on our list who makes a good one, you'll find his story near by too. You can look up his wares or leave them, but we've done, from our point of view, a complete editorial job.

And right here, may we tell you our idea of working editorially for you in your home? The usual editorial idea you know as well as we. Editors in sanctums, living in ivory towers. Orating from lofty heights, they tell you how to run your home, your husband, your children-your very life is taken in hand. You may suspect that you can cook rings around them for all their impressive technical knowledge, and you have suspected more than once that the professor or grim bespectacled woman who tells you how to manage your children and husband never had one nor the other and is admirably dishing up strictly unworkable theory. Then there is still another type-very chi-chi, terribly smart, who wants everything prettied to the teeth, whose refined soul cannot bear to show you an oil burner that looks like an oil burner so has it all redrawn in fine old Spencerian, talks very gaily about it, but never, never reveals such vulgar things as price and maintenance costs!

Well, it takes all kinds of editors and don't mistake us. We love the highfaluting stuff, too, but we know its relative place in most people's lives. Pretty small. And so our aims must perforce be pretty much the same as yours-practical and down-to-earth most of the time. We

IN SHORT, are you pretty tired of most magazines' incomprehensible lack of consideration for your time, patience, and good common sense? Then you're ready for, and will like, this new American Home
want to know what's new in comfort, what's new and good to eat. We have a fanatical faith in the importance of the average American home. We believe in simplicity and holidays and fall house cleaning and all those other things that are not considered smart by our contemporaries but which we know are American living. We can't abide stodginess but neither can we abide snobbishness. And it is our firm conviction that our editorial job consists in bringing you news, facts, ideas-but only if they are sane, reasonable, and workable for the average American home. In presenting this October issue, we hope we have accomplished just that-in a new way that saves you time and effort in getting the things you want out of The American Home. Will you tell us how you like it? It may not be quite as "pretty" as the old way of putting all the best things "up front" and the rest, with the advertising, in the back of the book. But this new dress we've now adopted gives you a continuous magazine from cover to cover. Everything in it has been boiled down to concentrated form. The pictures are stressed, for we believe pictures are easier to use or understand than words, that the modern householder is too busy to read verbose, if charming, articles. We've been able to give you many more ideas, doing it this new way, and if yours is the thrifty, practical soul ours is, you'll take ideas to fanciness any day. Tell us, won't you, how you like it? When you set a new dish before your family, it's easy enough to know whether or not they like it. But when we set this new idea in editing before our family of two million, we've no way of knowing how they like it unless they tell us. Do write!




irritation various types of week-end guests cause their host and hostess.
"Our friends know we do not like unexpected company for the reason that if we have friends for the weekend we have certain plans that folks running in unexpectedly would spoil.
"Friends that live within a twohour drive of our country home and have four or so in the family, we invite for the day-like a Saturday. That gives us Sunday in which to do an chores we may have and relax. -In the-case of foouple or business friends that would demand a week end we invite them starting with Saturday luncheon, wed ourselves, going up Friday nimht: or, in the case of intimate frient, Jest a couple, we go up together Friday night, and find that they cooperate in anything that must be done, like preparing of meals and cleaning up in the mornings; and we all have a minimum of work and lots of fun.

ACITY week-end hostess speaks up too. Jane Doe of Chicago writes: "Being naturally hospitable we say, 'Come for the week end!' They come. They even bring the kids and leave them here for my mother to take care of-and oh! they do appreciate it. They shout 'Well-where to tonight,' when my poor hubby gets home from a hard day at his work. So out we go to Chez Paree or some equally 'inexpensive' little place.
"After an evening (ending at 4 A.M.) they are all tired out and manage to stagger to the car-leaving the check for hubby.
'At 4 p.m. Sunday after getting two meals and washing two sets of dishes I am ready to collapse into the lounge chair and really relax, when they start, 'Let's do something. I get so tired just playing bridge-what shall we do? We can rest at home-we came here to

O COME FOR THE WEEK END, JANE SMITH! (Challenging jane Smith's plan of entertaining house guests as she describes it in the August issue of The American Home, page 16.)

Let me show you how we entertain our house guests at the cabin. It is, 1 am sure, simpler and really more fun than your methodat least for the hosts.

You see-it is this way: After our invitations have been sent out and guests have been met at the station, we are hosts no longer. Instead, our friends are made to feel that they are a part of our household corporation. When bags are unpacked and rooms assigned, each guest must then enter into the spirit of the camp. Hidden in bureau drawers, under bed pillows, in the bathrooms and other nooks and crannies are notes to our friends. They spread the news that today is Jane's day to empty the pan under the ice-chest or Bob's chore to wash dishes; Betty is to set the table and Jack to broil the steaks. There are fewer slips than guests, so those who are fuzky enough not to have found a note in their shoe orecficecup have to watch out-the next day they may get one. LETIES

It is just a suggestion. We feel the guests/get a kick out of doing a little of the work, as it is a change from the grind of their week-day routine. Or, maybe they are good bluffers. Whatever the case may beeveryone seems very happy when we say goodbye to them at the station and anxious to come again to put a "duty slip" in someone's pocket. Why don't you try it?-Ruth B. Evans, Owatonna, Minnesota.

IT SEEMS to me these folks that are always complaining about week-end guests are making a mountain out of a mole hill and if it is such a bother, why invite folks at all?" writes Mrs. P. A. Foster. New York City. She continues: "Although not a week-end guest myself but a week-ender with a home in Connecticut susceptible to week-end guests, it is annoying to be constantly reading about the
see the city, etc.' So out again to some cute little cocktail bar. By seven or so they all want something to eat-club sandwiches all around, and at 9 or 10 p.m. they start for home cheerily yelling, 'I suppose you folks are just going to start out now-have a good time.' We look at each other and sink on the steps and then to bed-at $10: 30$. Oh well!"

MRS. P. OTIS ZWISSLER says: "It is my feeling that Jane Smith slightly overrates, and expects foo much of, her weekend invitations. Not stopping to consider
THAT all cfty dwellers are not prostiated with the heat and waiting wishfully for a dountry weety-end inyitarion.

THAT a small two and a half or three room apartment, cleaned once a week by a moid, is a week-end cinth compared with half the work in a six-room house allotted her by the hostess without domestic help of any kind.

THAT the average guest feels that she is being asked for the pleasure of companionship and strangely enough doesn't feel any undue obligation other than that of reciprocating by an invitation to her hostess to visit in town during the winter.

THAT the train fare (or gas), gift for the hostess, etc., is nearly equal to the amount a couple would spend for maintenance in town over the week end.

THAT surely most people would refuse week-end invitations if all hostesses felt as imposed upon as does our Jane Smith. Webster defined the word 'hospitality' as 'entertaining with generous kindness.'
"I have been a 'guest week-ender' for quite a few years and next season hope to change places and become in a very small way, a weekend hostess. And 1 know there are very few pleasures indeed that do not require recompense in some way. Having week-end guests is a pleasure (or why invite them) and therefore one must expect and accept gracefully additional duties OR just not have them at all.

1.

Oh dearl I'm sorry. I just wanted to see if there's a price tag on those lovely percale sheets. I hoped that maybe I could afford to buy at least one pair. You see ... I'm going to be married.


## 3.

What? Why . . . then I could have all Cannon Percale Sheets . . . for every single night. Imagine luxurious percale sheets in My trousseau! How do they wear? Would you know about that?


## 5.

Well, l'm going to wash my own . . . so $I \prime l l$ be glad they're lighter, too. Thanks for the tip. I'd ask you to the wedding but it's at City Hall. Where's that Linen Department?

## 2.

May I offer my congratulations, miss? Perhaps I can assist you. Those are Cannon Percale Sheets. And they're not as expensive as they look and feel. They cost just about the same as heavyduty muslin.

## 4.

Yes, miss... er ... my wife is most enthusiastic about Cannon Percale Sheets. Says they wear for years (closer woven, you know). Lighter, too. We save $\$ 3.25$ a year for each bed in pound laundry bills.

## 6.

The Cannon Department is straight ahead and to the left, miss . . . For the love o' Pete . . . look at that girl go! Hope she slows down going through the China Department!


Cannon Muslin Sheets are another outstanding value at a low price. They sell for about a dollar. Both Cannon Muslin and Percale Sheets are available in six lovely decorator colors ... at slightly higher prices.

New! Cannon Hosiery now comes in the new nylon as well as Silk. Ask for Cannon Stockings at your favorite store.

## CANNON

"You don't have to be rich to sleep on Cannon Percale"


## Permits the fintur of a

 CRANE BATHROOMM ${ }^{\text {R. and Mrs. Jones keep }}$ 11 an accurate account of all the family expenditures. In their budget there is little room for "miscellaneous. And yet, tight as their budget And ye Joneses have found it is, the Joneses have their bathpossible to in Crane fixtures and still cover the cost without a strain.
Two reasons make this pos-sible-first, to their surprise, the Joneses discovered that genuine Crane fixtures actually cost much less than they supposed-second, that a con-supposed-sen Payment Plan venient FHA to pay for their bathroom while they were enjoying its comfort.
joying its comfort.
You will find that regardless
the kind of bathroom you want-the Crane line includes just the fixtures to suit your needs as well as your taste. And, what is more, you pay little for extra Crane quality that makes your Crane bathroom a never-ending source pleasure and convenience. Ask tractor to tell you how little it will cost to modernize your old bathroom or to bring you the advantages of an additional one. Or if you are in terested in planning a book room send for the Crane book "Planning the Bathroom You Have Always Wanted." It is printed in full color and filled with helpful ideas and suggestions. Mail the coupon.

If you are interested in

planning a new bathroom or remodeling an otd one-
mail this coupon to Crane mail this coupon to Are. Ave., Co., 836 S. Mabook giving you valuable ide bathroom planning.

"Paboos Whitest-White is your key to modenn Kitchen CBeanty"
"THE ONE PLACE," says Lyle Wheeler, famous de-signer-decorator, "where the kitchen has made real strides in usefulness and strides in usefulness and U. S. A." Mr. Wheeler, as Selznick-International's Art Director, recently won the coveted motion picture industry's Academy Award. Here Mr. Wheeler shows Here Mr . Wheeler shows
you what marvelous kitchen you what marvelous kitchen
decorative effects you can achieve with Pabco's "Whitest White" linoleums, accented with Pabco's colored linoleums. They are practical, enduring, clean practical, enduring, clean genuine Inlaid Linoleum with real burlap back.


THE COMPACT MODERN KITCHEN can sing with efficiency and beauty if the floor is Pabco's "Whitest White." Shown is Pabco's No. $26 I$ I with red and black chevron built-in insets; cove base and feature strip of Pabco's black linoleum.


YOU CAN KEEP the cheery color of Spring in your kitchen the year round. See how Pabco's "Whitest White" heightens the delicate beauty of the color combinations-feature strips, cove base and working surfaces-all of Pabco's genuine Inlaid Linoleums.


THIS KITCHEN IS DESIGNED to stimulate efficiency and pride. In the room above, Mr. Wheeler uses Pabco's "Whitest White," No. 2003, with Pabco's red and blue feature strips and a cove base of Pabco's blue linoleum, No. 125. The working surfaces are Pabco's red linoleum, No. 124.

IF YOU ARE BUILDING, remodeling or refurnishing-or even thinking about it-see these Pabco "Whitest Whites" and other exciting new Pabco patterns and colors in "Luxury Floors" and Swirl Marbled Squares of Pabco's genuine Inlaid Linoleums. Note how the squares give Pabco Linoleum that distinctive "hand-blocked" appearance.


## тип "Correct?"


 fulness which count, not pedigree This. It's freshness, sparkle, real usewhich shows new ideas in plan and treatment not worn-to-the-bone "correct" features, is our example. It has ample corner windows overlooking the ocean, handy little porches on three sides, brown shingled hip roof, off-white stucco walls, upper walls of wide boarding painted terra cotta, an open stair with pink geraniumed terra cotta pots.
 because it follows a lot of stuffy rules, but because it fits the owner's particular manner of gracious living. It also fits into our campaign against mere "correctness." We say that comfortable chairs and original ideas are more fun anyway, that the colors to use are the ones you like, that all the rules in the world won't do a bit of good if the house still looks stiff as an old-fashioned schoolmarm instead of just plain
pleasant. Frankly, it bores us to death to have people blind and limp to everything but set rules. You must always make them work for you, and sometimes you may have to break one-with a self-confident smile, we hope!

One look at this house will show that it's simple and rustic. Now look again at the dining room, and you'll see that it is not simple and rustic! The draperies are of a handsome, magnolia-patterned chintz with blue-green ground. The Chinese rug, deep blue with bluegreen accents, is certainly on the luxury side. There are a fine Queen Anne dining table and
a sofa flanked by a pair of tables. In front of the fireplace will be a pair of chairs with their identically matched tables and lamps, and on the mantel a pair of candlesticks. Balanced, correct and deadly dull! If you do some intelligent thinking you'll realize that balance is equal distribution of weight, as you learned on your first seesaw. In decoration it does not mean that everything must go in pairs. It simply means that your furniture should be distributed so one end of the room won't seem heavier than the other. And a love seat can be balanced just

4

Ov page 18 you see a grand piano comfortably at home in a sunroom. Don't wonder why it wasn't put in the living room-the point is that the owner, Mrs. Clarence E. Anderson of Greensboro, North Carolina, liked both sunshine and music, and decorator Otto Zenke of Morrison-Neese was not stopped by any foolish sunroom traditions. He made it an important, elegant room. It is neither stuffy nor pompous because there are unconventional ideas: pickled pine chairs in sharp, smart contrast to traditional mahogany

a delightful French Provincial corner cabinet. All of which proves that you can have a setting for quite formal dinner parties even if your house is rustic.

Two other questions that come in every morning's mail are, "Is it correct to use patterned draperies in a room with a patterned carpet?" and "Would it be correct to use blue and green in the same room?" Look at that dining alcove again!

Accessories and collections sometimes fall into the problem child class, too. Mrs. Burroughs didn't stop to ask if it would be correct to display her collection of porcelain birds in the dining room. She just went ahead and put them in the corner cabinet, adding color and interest to the room. What to put on the dining table between meals was not solved by the conventional, unimaginative bowl of flowers. Instead, a piece of Chinese bronze, aged to a soft blue-green, was used. It holds its share of attention in a room very much more interesting than the usual ivorywalled hideout for dining.

Another decorating rule you can hardly have missed hearing about is the rule of balance. If you follow it blindly, just to be correct, you may put a console piano flat against one wall, and at the opposite end of the room have
as perfectly by a desk or lounge chair and table as by a matching love seat.
Mrs. Burroughs' living room proves this point charmingly and practically. Except for a pair of antique candle brackets on the wall above the sofa, there are no pairs to be seen. At one end of the sofa is a table, and beside it a comfortable chair. At the other end is a writing group. Here a graceful French Provincial table serves as desk, and a background of built-in bookshelves and cupboards completes the study corner. Isn't this more sensible than another chair and table would have been? And it's every bit as balanced!
There are some interesting details in the living room, too. For instance, the fireplace has terazzo facing, and above it hangs an old Chinese mirror painting. The Dutch door, opening onto the patio, is pleasant from an architectural point of view and also admits extra light for desk work. Inexpensive plywood panels make walls surprisingly suitable for a room with such good furniture. A color scheme of blue-green, brown, and white is natural and informal.
Throughout the house are all kinds of ideas and pleasant departures from staid rules, but our favorites are in the powder room. There lace curtains are painted on the window! There are also pink ribbons painted on the walls, from which hang the mirror shelves.


## 3 Continued

pieces; white chintz draperies with bold red and green pattern to accent modern textured beige carpet; black urn lamp bases topped by white shades.
Our alternative suggestions are: floor carpeted in three-foot stripes of dark and light beige, or wide stripes of black, dark and light gray linoleum; gray striped wallpaper; beige rayon and cotton, scroll design, for sofa upholstery; gold mercerized cotton, and chartreuse and brown checked taffeta for other fabrics which would be effective.

5$A^{n}$ Oriental rug and a floral chintz used in the same room? Yes-and don't let anyone discourage you if you want to do the same thing! This dining room in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Curran of Greensboro, North Carolina, proves that it can be done successfully if the patterns and colors are carefully chosen. Against white paneled walls the red, green, and white draperies with borders of red chintz ruffles are bright and cheery. The Oriental rug has the same red in its pattern. The fine antique mahogany furniture is dignified, but might have looked just a little too formal and traditional if it weren't for the gay draperies!
Here is another scheme we'd like to see in a room with a Sarouk rug: grayed green



You have an Oriental, are atraid Don't let another pare you! Try flo background color peries, walls painte
very pleasant. Decorator Mildred Walter has used Early American maple, an 18th century English wing chair, a few pine pieces, a definitely modern textured carpet-all harmonious 1940 neighbors. You can't have anything out of this room because it happens to belong in the Cleveland home of Dr. and Mrs. I. F. Weidlein, but we think you will



Modern and Early American furnishings make good companions


These case histories have proved-or maybe disproved-some important decorating principles. You know now that the Oriental rug bugaboo is plain foolishness, that balance does not mean pairs like the animals in the Ark, that a sunroom can be elegant. The owners and decorators of these rooms understand the rules and therefore know how to make them work, or how to break them if necessary.

So the next time you have an original idea, go ahead with it! Good decorating, like good manners, is mainly thoughtfulness for ease, for comfort, for fun. It does not mean a timid acceptance of what some authority has said and what the neighbors might think. If your house is pleasant and inviting, you don't need to worry one little bit. Both neighbors and authorities will like it!
$\Longrightarrow$ Now for our next object lesson we're taking pointer in home near Portland, Oregon, illustrated on this and the following two pages. That simple white doorway up top is the front enurance. Though the whole house has the rambling lines of a farmhouse, the doorway is almost modern in its severity while the adjoining shuttered windows are twice as large as those in any traditional farmhouse. Yet they're all combined with exceptional success and the entrance

Home of Mr. \& Mrs. Paul Westernoff has twice the charm of those new farmhouse fronts which are prettied up with "correct" carriage lamps, lamp posts, settles, Dutch doors, hinges, and hardware till they look like a Christmas tree.

The plan of this house explains its rambling appearance. Living and dining space are in one section, a guest suite is an adjoining wing while service rooms, garage, and four bedrooms form the largest unit of the house. A covered porch facing the wide lawn on the south side unites all three sections. The service section in the middle separates living-dining quarters and the bedrooms and baths. Carefully placed doors in the front hall give very desirable privacy to service and bedroom hall.
-


Six


## questions...



1 When unexpected guests drop in, Campbell's Tomato Soup is a dish you can be sure will be welcomed.
2 Campbell's Tomato Soup offers a splendid way to give the children the extra nourishment of milk. Simply make it cream of tomato by adding milk instead of water.
3 Campbell's Tomato Soup helps dinners off to a bright, smooth start.
....one answer!
 Tomato Soup

4 Men like Campbell's Tomato Soup, too, and have, from the time they were youngsters.
5 Campbell's Tomato Soup is a real aid when entertaining. It's quickly fixed, with a flavor everyone likes.

6 When served as a delicious sauce, Campbell's Tomato Soup puts new life into leftovers. Simply heat it without adding water.


Campbell's tomatoes, The pick of the patch,
Make a soup that's so good It's a hard one to match!



No cobbler's benches or hackneyed. heavy handed rustic pieces in this farmhouse type of home. It avoids the obvious with gracious, dignified, uncluttered formal furnishing


Combining the appeal of an easy going, rambling, wide porched old farmhouse with modern wide windows, simplified details, wide cedar siding, spacious open plan

$s$

ONE of the handsomest features of the house is the long porch which goes around most of the back. When home owners all over the country are foolishly tearing comfortable porches off their homes because they don't think it's correct to have them any more it's most agreeable to see this long farmhouse porch on a new house. Brick paved, and right on the ground level, it provides an exceedingly pleasant link between the rooms and the rolling countryside. And it skips any fuss or folderol in its design, uses plain $6^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$ wood posts painted white, and effectively frames the distinctive wide picture windows in the living and dining room, windows which weren't copied from the mean little windows of authentic Colonial farmhouse precedent but were designed to really light the interior and provide a view. The kitchen door opens on the living porch, too, a convenient arrangement for serving meals there and a handy means of overseeing the children's play from the kitchen quarters. Maybe that shatters aiiother taboo of correctness, too, having the service section of the house on such equal terms with the social section, for there has been a hidebound rule that the kitchen should be in the most remote, undesirable part of the house-hidden by trellis. But since kitchen and living areas are both important parts of the house why shouldn't they be equally well treated?

9Inside, the house receives just as 1 clean-cut and straightforward treatment as on the outside. In the living-dining room there are plain plaster walls, painted a soft gray yellow, large paned, wide windows opening on three sides of the house. It's a large room and the furnishings are a suitable size and have a spacious arrangement; there are 18th century types of pieces in the dining area, a grand piano in a bright corner of the living room, comfortable fireside chairs, built-in bookshelves and, equally welcome, lots of floor space around the furniture and no clutter of petty ornament, no fussy details to detract from the
superlative views out of every window. Even though the house has farmhouse character there is no incongruity in such dignified furnishing because it really matches the easy, open graciousness of this informal house far better than the wagon wheel whimsies sponsored today as correct types of farmhouse furniture. These furnishings are suitable because they fit comfortably into their setting, while the newly made spinning wheels and cobbler's benches are just spurious, meaningless imitations of equipment of long ago. $\mathrm{F}^{\mathrm{IVE}}$ acres of gently rolling ground surround the house which is in open backgro outdoond, to give cross ventilation to all bedrooms, and easy access to make up for the cost of extra walls and roofing on so widespread a house, a base ment was omitted. That broke a well-established precedent, too, that houses a basehave to have fully excavated basements no matter how useless they are in certain localities. A solid $4^{\prime \prime}$ concrete slab resting on $3^{\prime \prime}$ of rock fill is the base for the whole house and has proved very successful. Composition board floors, set in mastic on the concrete and asphalt tile floors, are used in all rooms. The heating unit for the forced air system is in a utility room next the kitchen and includes laundry tubs.
The house walls are of $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ horizontal cedar siding in a natural finish and the roofs are light-toned shingles. White chimneys, louvered shutters, white trim on the cornices, door, window, and porch trim are a smart contrast to the warm wood color and no decorative detail is necessary on the outside of the house. The four main bedrooms, maid's room, three bathrooms are a comfortable number for the family of four and an occasional guest. From one bath you can step right out to the rear porch, a feature included because of the swimming pool that's going to be built in the large recreation area at the back of the house. This space is going to have a good-size tennis court, an orchard, barbecue and a special play area for the children, too. It already has a paddock and pasture for the three family horses housed in the little white shingled stable and feed room located at the end of the entrance drive. The stable was built before the house, which accounts for the difference in architectural style, but it will probably be changed to conform to the house. The garage is right smack in the front of the house, a location which is downright essential from every driver's viewpoint regardless of its "correctness." This house, completed in 1939, was built for $\$ 9,000$.


Auto yard and service quarters enclosed by vertical cedar boards. Dramatic long corridor Iinks living quarters and slecping quarters

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## Dignity

BED ROOM $13^{\circ} 6^{\prime \prime} \times 15^{\circ} 4^{\circ}$

TERRACE
$19^{\circ}: 8^{\circ} \times 26^{\prime}-4^{*}$
Hume of E. A. Keehle, Architect

Nashville, Tennessee

HERE'S a recent Southern home which has the quality and grace of the great Southern mansions of earlier days without being in any sense a boiled-down copy of one of them. It has character and individuality of its own, is scaled to actual living requirements in the South today and has a sensible regard for fireproof construction, adequate ventilation, and such practical matters as well as a regard for architectural effect. We think Southern people will appreciate it because it's a fine home which maintains high standards of design and is a solution of their special living needs. They may especially appreciate its taste and discrimina-
tion today when so much tasteless blather and hullabaloo about the South, which must be offensive to Southern people, is being served up-the barrage of Scarlett O'Hara this and that, the onslaught of new-old Southern furniture (General Grant period), and the miniature Taras springing up in real estate developments.

Though the house is only one story high, its tall columned portico is perfectly proportioned to the size of the house, not grotesquely out of scale with it ike some new versions of "Southern Colonial charm"houses with forty-foot fronts and absurdly oversize two-story front porches running

away with the houses. The portico is the one feature reminiscent of the old plantation homes but it derives from classic Greek style, which incidentally was the origin of the finest old Southern Colonial homes, too. The house is also a good example of how well a formal house can be designed, a type of house which is lastingly satisfactory when it's well done but pretty awful when it's not. This one has excellent treatment, presenting a composed, gracious, orderly front to the world, with sufficient lightness to avoid any stodgy severity and, best of all, it isn't pompous or pretentious or self-consciously formal like some people in their best bib and tucker or Sunday suits. It has simple formality as an integral part of

Notable small formal house with spirit and character of fine, large old mansions

the house, not a formality applied like some ostentatious false front. The brick-paved entrance porch with four well-modeled Ionic columns is only about eight feet deep, twenty-one feet wide and has a soft blue-gray ceiling. The white columns frame a wide doorway, handsome double doors with pleasantly patterned glass lights, and two adjoining narrow windows with modern white metal grills. The bedroom wing is to the right of the porch, the service and dining portion to the left. Each wing has one wide window at the front of the house with long Bermuda blue shutters and a white iron railing. At first glance they look alike against the white brick walls but the front


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10:00 P.M. Want your family to wake up with eyes that shine? Then spread each bed with beautiful, big, warm Kenwood Blankets.
11:00 P.M. Good night! They drift away to sleep. Some are weary from work; some are tired from play. But under the soothing softness of Kenwood Blankets, they relax and rest. (What is the secret of such sleeping comfort? It is in the blending of live, long-fibred wools; in the millions of tiny air cells in the deep, fleecy nap. That's how Kenwoods keep the warm air in, the cold air out. That's why they are so warm, yet seem so light.)
4:30 A.M. The family is safe under Kenwoods-through the coldest hours. For Kenwoods are big-their tuck-in holds securely. And their gently draping folds lie close to every curve.


7:30 A.M. Up-keen and refreshed, ready for a strenuous day at business, school, or home. This is the priceless reward of sound relaxing rest-of sleeping under a Kenwood all night long.

Treat yourself, your family, your guests, to this new kind of sleeping comfort every night. Once you sleep under a long-napped Kenwood - the blanket millions prefer-you'll never want any other. There are Kenwood Blankets right in color, size, and style for every bed in your home-at a wide range of moderate prices. All are treated to resist moths. Ask to see Kenwoods at your favorite fine store.

KENWOOD MILLS
KENWOOD MILLS
Empire State Bldg. New York, N.Y.

bedroom window is a full length French one, while the kitchen window is at sink height.

The plan of the house is unusually open and spacious for a house with only five main rooms. Each room is accessible from the T-shaped center hall, so it isn't necessary to go through one room to get to another. There's additional privacy, too, because of the small passages between the two bedrooms and between kitchen and dining room; the bedroom wing can be closed off completely from the rest of the house with double doors. The sizable kitchen and dining room are compactly arranged in their own wing at the opposite side of the house while living quarters, entrance hall, and the small book room take up the center portion of the house. It's a formal arrangement with the interior divided up into three nearly equal sections, with all rooms centering around the axis lines of the generous, well-proportioned hall-a hall with dignified architectural character, papered in a handsome Southern pattern called "Monticello."
The living room is directly in line with the front door so that when you enter the house you see the view of distant hills and valleys through the great arched living room window. Sixteen feet of hall space give an impressive approach to this room, and the arched door leading into it and its high vaulted ceiling give an

impression of splendid size although the floor area is really only $18^{\prime}-0^{\prime \prime}$ x $24^{\prime}-0$ ". It's painted a stippled blue gray tone, called "Tennessee haze" by the owner because it carefully matches the haze of Tennessee hills outside. On the two long sides of the room there's a heavy white
classic Greek cornice and the white fireplace mantel is finely detailed and large in scale. Furnishings are good traditional pieces, comfortable in nature, suitable to the room in size and uncrowded in arrangement so the architectural quality of the room isn't lost.

The arched window at rear is unusually large, seven feet wide by twelve feet high, and it can be raised to provide an opening seven feet high which will be filled with a screen rolling up from the sill. All the main windows in the house afford exceptional ventilating facilities for this climate; they are large size French windows approximately four feet wide by eight feet high, extending from floor to cornice, and when they are opened at night it practically opens up whole sides of the rooms to cooling air. During the day, blinds controlled by shutter operators are kept closed. This window control, together with the insulation in the house and the fireproof concrete construction, has worked very well and with outside temperatures as high as 98 degrees, inside temperatures have never been higher than 82 degrees with the blinds closed. In winter, windows are tightly weather-stripped.
A small stair in the living room leads to interesting studio quar-


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ters and private bath located over the front hall. Next to this stair, double doors connect the living room with the dining room, an attractive, nearly square space. It has a figured rug in chocolate brown colors, a livable mixture of Colonial, Georgian, and Victorian furniture, draperies in yellow chintz and turquoise ruffles with cornice boards built out to receive them, a floral wallpaper in a combination of these colors, and a white dado of horizontal boarding. It's at the back of the house, too, and omits glass curtains for full enjoyment of the view. The kitchen is at the front of the house, with a small pantry between for service, and its color scheme is red, white, and black; the glass block wall at the side, with a ventilating window set in,

Red, white, and black color scheme in the modern kitchen with glass block panel lighting room from floor to ceiling
 lightens the room from floor to ceiling and has been smoothly fitted into the traditional design of the house. Below the kitchen and dining room are a laundry and a servant's room, and a two-car garage adjoins them beneath the side terrace. Furnace and storage are under the center of the house.
The master bedroom captures the rear view, too, and has a color scheme of gray, green, and yellow. The rug is green; curtains are chintz in a green, yellow, and dubonnet pattern; wallpaper is a pale figured design of gray and yellow on a white background. The adjoining bathroom has a dubonnet linoleum floor, white enameled walls, a dubonnet wallpaper border, a dubonnet colored shower curtain. The blue and white guest room has furniture of light curly maple, a midnight blue rug, white wallpaper with African daisy pattern in dark blue. Its bathroom is in emerald green and the same color accents the bedroom. In all rooms where loose rugs are used the concrete floors are covered with linoleum first. In other rooms the concrete was covered with linoleum felt and only a three-inch strip of linoleum was run around the edges of the room; the center space was then padded with additional felt and carpeting was laid down and tacked to the linoleum strip.

It's an economical scheme and also helps to keep down dust. The concrete floors and concrete framing for the roof are fireproof construction. Additional cost entailed

## Proposed Iandscaping <br> for finished house


is partially offset by lower maintenance cost and insurance rates. The exterior walls are cinder concrete blocks faced with bricks painted white with a 1 " air space


1. Now Grandmother M.
was no clinging vine; She'd scrub all day, then bake till nine.

2. In contrast, her sweet
little granddaughter, Mary, Has scarcely the strength of a midget canary.

3. For Windex is easy-
makes work seem like play! Spray it on! Wipe it off! (Pretty wonderful, eh?)

4. Don't be tempted by imitators who claim to offer "more for your money." WINDEX (only 15 e) is a quality cleaner-contains no dust-catching oilkeeps glass clean longerdoesn't streak.

5. Yet one household duty made grandmother quail; 'Twas washing her windows with sponge and a pail.

6. But Mary, with Windex, shines her windows brightly Then dances a jig just to show she feels sprightly.

7. And Windex contains
no dust-catching oil, Keeps windows clean longer, cuts down future toil.

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 WINDEX Netzoume $\left\lvert\, 5^{\frac{1}{k}}\right.$For handy-size bottle anywhere in the U.S. A.

Ask your dealer about the new reduced price and get a bottie today.
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MATILDA: Oh me, oh my-read this. I knew there'd be trouble if Ted didn't stop picking on Jane.
SUSAN: The poor creature! He raised such a fuss about his shirts-she got desperate and left. Come along, Ma-tilda-we'll fetch her back and show her how to keep the brute happy.


SUSAN: You heard me, young lady! He wouldn't be always storming about tattle-tale gray-if you'd stop using lazy soaps that can't wash clean MATILDA: Change to Fels-Napthagolden bar or golden chips. Either way, you get richer, golden soap and naptha! And does that team make dirt scat!


TED: Yep-the merry-go-round next! My shirts look so swell since you put that big, golden bar of Fels-Naptha to work, I'm going to treat the three of you to everything in the park!

SUSAN: And take it from your auntie, Jane, nothing beats Fels-Naptha Soap Chips for washing machines. Huskier, golden chips - they're not puffed up with air like flimsy, sneezy powders.

## Golden bar or golden chips-

Fels-Naptha banishes "Tattle-Tale Gray"

P. S. Use the Fels-Naptha bar for bar-soap jobs. Use Fels-Naptha Soap Chips for boxsoap jobs. The crinkly flakes made of richer, golden soap and naptha. They're HUSKIER -not puffed up with air like flimsy, sneezy powders. Wonderfully sudsy, too-thanks to a new, added suds-builder!
copr. 1940, FRLsaco


## BasementHobby Room



THERE is plenty to be said for this really livable, useful hobby and play room. (You've heard us campaigning against those typical recreation rooms with nothing but a bar and a Ping-pong table to justify their existence-the ones that don't pay their way because they're seldom used after the housewarming party.) It is in an average basement and had to compete with air-conditioning ducts, pipes and what not, but the final result is a room worth having. Both the owners and the architect deserve a lot of credit for seeing the possibilities and carrying them out to perfection.

It is a family room where the young son can work on his miniature stage settings or have the gang over for an afternoon of amateur chemistry, and where Mr. and Mrs. Olson can give parties complete with a buffet supper cooked in the pantry-bar. You couldn't ask more than that-all the comforts of home rolled into one small room!

Knotty pine paneling, shellacked and waxed to a mellow glow, makes the room warm, informal, and homey. The long fireplace unit, of rough red brick with a Dutch oven and wide mantel shelf, is reminiscent of a hospitable Colonial hearth. You'd never guess that the fireplace itself was cut out of the base of the main chimney. The floor is black and red asphalt tile, just as practical as it is decorative, and the rough plaster ceiling adds a nice rustic touch. What appears to be merely a cornice actually serves to conceal the steam pipes.

Windows facing the pleasant garden in back are flanked by large closets, forming a sunny bay more typical of a second floor than of a basement room. The closets are deeper than necessary for the shelves,


## -and Pantry-Bar in the home of

 $M_{r \text {. and }} M_{\text {rs. }}$ Kichard J. Oloon

IT ell, g'by - I'm off to Timbuctoo?
Mercy sakes alive, Jacky - why Timbuctoo?
Well, I just heard Mother say that a telephone is such a joy she'd even live in Timbuctoo if you were there -

How nice! But we don't have to go to Timbuctoo to see how useful I am. Why, right here in town, I save Mother so many steps and so much time that she calls me her first aid to How to Enjoy Life!

## Is that why Mother is so smiling

 and rested these days?One reason, Jacky! I carry messages for her and do shopping and save her worry - oh, so many things!

My, we must have to break open my pig-bank to pay for it, don't we?

Heavens, no! I cost so little - and save so much that Mother says she couldn't afford not to have me!



## A regular feller wants a he-man room

Build it with WESTERN PINES*

- A girl must have her folderols - but, as for a boy, give him $\alpha$ bedroom with $\alpha$ masculine flavor.
- In this private retreat for a future "All-American" tackle, the built-in bunk, bookcase and lockers are fashioned from knotty Western Pines.
- The mellow tones of these virile woods glow golden through a lustrous film of well-rubbed wax. Hand-wrought hinges and latches add the final "Spartan" touch.
- If you are planning to remodel or build, write for a copy of our free booklet, "Building Your Home"- $\alpha$ picture book of distinctive interiors. Western Pine Association, Dept. 143-F, Yeon Building, Portland, Oregon.
*Idaho White Pine *Ponderosa Pine *Sugar Pine
just exactly where last year's ice skates are, but it's not very often that you find such intelligently organized storage space in a home.
Party lovers are completely taken by the pantry-bar, which is in a niche opposite the stairway. There is a long serving shelf with four electrical outlets for plugging in the conveniences that brighten life for the maidless hostess-grill, waffle iron, toaster, and percolator. Beneath


The small illuminated "stage" with space for props
this counter is a large cupboard for food and supplies, making a real paradise for informal midnight snacks and serve-self parties. Mrs. Olson has given this "department" its due share of decorative effect by displaying cobalt blue pottery and shining copper against the honeycolored pine walls of this attractive, much-enjoyed room.


WHAT Plectric Cock
WAS BORN FAMOUS?
THE NEW MODERN SEEH THOMAS ELECTRIC Remember the fine big key-wound clock that chimed away at, Seth clock thather's? Chances are, home grandfather made it. For your handThomas made Thomas makes famed today, electric clocks just as shown some electit. The Yukon, shas for quality. Electric Clock smarty.
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ehoies of

and though this depth was intended only to accommodate wide ducts above, it turned out to be much more useful than that. Any number of the young son's games, collections, and miscellaneous extra stage props can be whisked out of sight at a minute's notice!

The closets show ingenious planning, as you can see by the accompanying detailed drawings. The closet shown above holds the small, illuminated "stage"; an enormous drawer beneath takes care of props


Special provision for the sports and hobby equipment
and costumes, and two shelves above are for miniature settings. In the closet at the left of the windows an amazing amount of parapherntlia can be stored efficiently and conveniently because there are pegs for boxing gloves, brackets to hold a sailboat, in fact special provision for all the family sports and hobby equipment. It's a fine thing to know
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odds and with such a monstrosity of a Victorian wardrobe chest that a merely passable room was all I had dared hope for.

That bulky wardrobe turned out to be two elegant corner cabinets! Originally it had two separate clothing compartments and came within six inches of the ceiling, just high enough to elude the dust cloth; now our Siamese contraption is cut in two, its halves fastened in opposite cor-

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ners of the south wall, its cornices extended up to the ceiling. To further the built-in effect, we extended the baseboard around them and painted all woodwork and the cabinets oyster white.

Under the window in the center of the wall went our crude $75 \%$ dressing table, which we then proceeded to really glorify. We covered the top with white oilcloth and made a full, white, dotted Swiss skirt. To fill in the spaces between mirror and window frame we used an old-fashioned Hamburg lace insertion, starched and run through with red grosgrain ribbon. Very perky and fetching! Draped behind it are dotted Swiss curtains fastened back with pieces of milk glass, and on its top are a fat red satin pincushion and a milk glass dish of hand and dove design. The dish is lined with red satin and has red ribbon around the top, and on one finger of the hand is a ruby ring.

Renoir's "Girl in a White Bonnet" and Corot's "Girl in Red," two of my favorite pictures, are good color accents. A beautifully carved little Victorian chair (\$6 second hand) is perfect reupholstered in bright red satin. The spool beds, with white candlewick spreads in the famous hobnail pattern, are appropriately quaint.

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Peonise

STARTING and maintaining a first-class peony garden is really simplicity itself and, thanks to the amiable characteristics of the plant, your efforts are almost certain to be crowned with success if a few fundamental rules are learned and followed. One of the first facts we run up against is that the peony is one of those flowers whose innate beauty and decorative value are never fully realized until the blossoms are tastefully congregated in their beds. Now that word "tastefully" is important, for when a beginner enters any specialized field or branch of horticulture, one of the most bewildering things he is likely to encounter is the long list of avail-
able species, types, and varieties of the plant in which he has become interested. As far as selecting kinds of peonies is concerned, the chart on the next page runs approximately 90 per cent varieties that cost $\$ 1$ or less for one good 3-eye or 5-eye root (or two-yearold division). Anything smaller is apt to require lots of nursing, and even then bloom poorly. The few varieties that go a trifle higher are well worth the extra cost. Le Cygne (not included in the list) is perhaps the finest thing yet developed in peonies, but it will cost around $\$ 2.50$ for a good root. The lovely flower is milk-white at maturity, with overtones of cream and pale pink; an artist


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GET THE GENUINE
will probably be able to detect blues in the shadows cast between its delicate, translucent petals. If you want fragrance, I would put Gismonda, Sarah Bernhardt, Reine Hortense, Phillipe Revoir, and Mons. Jule Elie at the top. "Medium," as it refers to blooming time, covers from early to late midseason-a fairly long period.


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But if you put exact midseason about the third week in June (as it is around Boston, for instance), you can judge flowering times with sufficient accuracy for all practical purposes. The thirty-five varieties listed represent a wide choice of colors, seasons, and types (with few if any duplications), but no rare gems or costly oddities. In planning the peony garden, a major aim is to keep reds and pinks apart by introducing whites between them, unless you know just the shades you are working with. Even the different reds must be combined with discretion. Mons. Martin Cahusac, for example, clashes with Richard Carvel but is most effective massed in front of tall whites like Baroness Schroeder. Reds and pinks are especially good on the
sunny side of white fences

A. B. Franklin (1939, bronze) above, and Dorothy J. (1940 silver). In next column, top to bottom, a Japanese single, Therese, and Mons. Jules Elie

and buildings, and stone walls; the whites want dark backgrounds -red brick walls, evergreens, stained shingle buildings. You must also have an eye to the type and form of the flower head. If you use the somewhat blowzy Edulis superba in the front row of a bed, it will give the whele planting a wind-blown, untidy appearance. This variety needs a loose background and, in front of it, some foot-high plant that will

harmonize with it, such as the double pale pink cuckoo-flower (Lychnis floscuculi), the light blue Amsonia tabernaemontana, or any white flower. And remember that peonies won't grow in shade or close up around trees and shrubs.

New roots should be planted as soon as received-not later than mid-September in New York and places of like latitude. If the soil tends to stay wet for long periods, it will be best to install a drainage system first. Dig the bed three feet deep, put in a foot of stones or gravel, and one of garden humus (free of manure unless it is thoroughly rotted); then fill in with light loam. If drainage conditions are all right, only a simple renovation is necessary. To make sure food is available when the plant needs it, I recommend preparing the plot twelve inches deep, working in bone meal and some quickeracting nitrogenous fertilizer. Then, each spring, 1 dig in superphosphate or a good plant food (about a 4-8-8 analysis), say two or three handfuls per plant. The spot should not have grown peonies for several years. In planting, allow three feet between plants and dig each hole deep
enough to take an entire root, leaving two inches between the crown (or eyes) and the surface level. Sift in soil, spreading the roots naturally; pour on a pailful of water and let it soak in, then fill in soil until the mud comes just below the eyes. Finally cover the crown two inches deep, water gently, level off with dry soil and, for safety, mark the spot. After the ground freezes, mulch with straw or hay (free from seed) for the first winter; thereafter, mulching is unnecessary, but a

few handfuls of wood ashes sprinkled over the plants each winter are good. Well-rotted manure can be worked into the soil each spring, but don't put it less than a foot away from the crowns.
As in planting a tree, it pays to do a good job when planting peonies. They have been known to grow for a century in one spot untended; yet they respond to care in most gratifying fashion. If you want big "show" blooms, disbud the strongest plants during the bud-forming season. That is, pinch off the side or lateral buds along the stems, leaving only the end or "terminal" bud to develop. If you want show blooms from delicately colored varieties, remember that strong morning sunlight on dew-covered petals is going to discolor them. So either shade the plants in the garden or cut the flowers while in bud and let them open indoors. In dry sites or seasons, water well in the evening and keep weeds down and the soil loose by deep but careful hoeing.
When it comes time to divide your plants (also around the middle of September) do a leisurely job. Dig the whole root system, taking care to get all of it; otherwise a stray fragment may grow, come up among other colors or other flowers and tangle up your whole scheme. Cut the tops off about two inches above the dirt line; hose away the

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soil and, with a sharp knife, cut the crown into pieces carrying at least three eyes each. You can also trim off an inch or so of each tap root, but take care not to remove or damage the hair or feeding roots. Then carefully work each division loose and upward until it comes free-and you are ready to replant in well-prepared soil.
Peonies are hardy and generally resistant to disease, but they have their pet hates and enemies. Botrytis bud blight, caused by a fungus whose spores are spread chiefly by insects and wind, can sometimes be controlled on valuable plants by spraying frequently with bordeaux mixture from the time the first shoots appear in April, or by sprinkling them with hydrated lime. Watch during the growing season and promptly cut away and burn any affected portions. Diseased plants of ordinary varieties are best destroyed as soon as discovered.
Then there is root gall, a swelling and rotting of the roots caused by minute eelworms or nematodes. Dig up infested plants, cut away bad spots, wash with soapy water, dip in a solution of nicotine sulphate and soap, and replant after treating the soil with that solution or with hydrated lime. For stem rot, another fungous disease, cut away affected parts and douse the rest with copper sulphate solution or bordeaux mixture before replanting.
Ants are often seen on peony plants, but the only harm they can possibly do is to disseminate the spores of the botrytis disease if present in your garden. They are attracted by the sweet sap that exudes from the flower buds so to get rid of them you need only wash off this sap from time to time with a spray of clear water. For leaf- or petalchewing pests that occasionally become troutlesome, use one of the various combination sprays now on the market. Don't let this little discussion of some of the peony's vulnerable points tend to deter you from tasting the joys in store for the intelligent and conscientious gardener. For, as already intimated, the peony is. altogether. one of the most foolproof of plants. If your plants fail to bloom, check over these suggestions and comments carefully, especially those relating to planting operations. Nine times out of ten, trouble in the peony garden can be blamed on improper depth of planting, or on an unfavorable location, either chemically, which means with respect to the fertility of the soil, or physically, which refers to its texture, type, or condition.


Not only rustic log cahins hut houses handsume architecture were huilt in wes ern Pennsylvania hetween 1775 and 185

# American Home Pilgrimages 

WESTERN Pennsylvania has preserved intact much of its fine domestic architecture of the historic 75 -year period between 1775 and 1850. It was probably just at the turn of the century that the most important phase of home building occurred, when sandstone was called into use for dwellings of severe but distinguished design. "Mount Braddock," belonging to Isaac Meason, the James Miller house, and Alexander Johnston's "Kingston," illustrated here, are handsome houses with stone walls of variegated color and pattern.

1. Mount Braddock, an extraordinary house near Uniontown, was built in 1802 by one of the first craftsmanarchitects, Adam Wilson. The ironmaster, Meason, brought this expert carpenter, stone-mason, and landscape designer from England and he created a fine example of a gentleman's estate; of course the original entrance drive trees and the gardens within the stone walls have long since disappeared. The house itself has a formal facade with a stone pediment as its feature-its well-handled design and



In a lovely garden on Shockhoe Hill, in the City of Richmond, Virginia, a tall, gaunt man frequently pitched quoits with a group of his friends. This was the man, John Marshall, who was born in the county of Fauquier, Virginia, on September 24, 1755, and in middle life became Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court.

He had served as Captain in the Continental Army and also as Deputy Judge-Advocate, and saw active service at Brandywine, Germantown, and Monmouth.

John Marshall's favorite sport was quoits and when in Richmond he seldom missed any of the famous Quoit Club barbecues at Buchanan's Spring. At these gatherings he relaxed, and songs and story-telling were the pastimes into which he whole-heartedly entered. On one occasion he attended the meeting of a quoit club in a Philadelphia tavern, where members and guests were called

upon to speak in rhyme, extemporaneously. Noticing several Kentucky Colonels standing at the bar, John Marshall remarked:
"In the Blue Grass region, a 'paradox' was born, The corn was full of kernels and the 'Colonels' full of corn."

The garden mentioned above has long since vanished, but John Marshall's house still stands. It was built in 1795 and with its massive brick walls and lofty, spacious rooms, is a simple but commodious example of Colonial architecture.

In order to preserve it as a permanent memorial, the General Assembly chartered the John Marshall Memorial Association, organized to keep it in its original form, as a depository for furniture, books, portraits, manuscripts, and other belongings connected with the life of the great jurist.

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whole-hearted acceptance of the Greek Revival style. The house of Dr. James White of Hartstown, Crawford County, built in 1835 , has the typical facade adapted from Greek temple design. The

New Geneva, Fayette County, by Jefferson's Secretary of the Treasury, exemplifies a typical interior of this post-Colonial era. Wood wainscoting, applied full height, was always confined to the fireplace end of the room. With this important position, the mantel grew more elaborate.
4. The Nicholas Way house in Sewickley, built in 1838, exemplifies another popular type of residence reflecting the Maryland and Virginia "Adam" influence just prior to 1800. It has an English basement with the first floor elevated from the ground, the kitchen and dining room located in the basement and lighted by large windows. The front portico is topped by a large gable simulating the classic pediment and ornamented with an oval window.
5. In northwestern Pennsylvania, settled by large colonies of Connecticut "Yankees," there was a

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gable is turned to the front and treated as a pediment with ornamental pilasters under it. Such houses often simulated stone by using flush boarding or painted brick to produce the effect of stone masonry.
6. In the second quarter of this century, Greek Revival characteristics dominated builders' designs, causing them to swerve from simple but expressive stone construction to the new and elegant Federal classicism. The William Lyon house, built in 1833 in Bedford, east of the Allegheny ridge, and now used as a hospital, is an excellent product of this style. The one story portico has sturdy columns bearing a Doric entablature, while the square-headed entrance doorway, with sidelights and transom, is a notable Greek Revival feature.
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roof level was proportioned to suit a large free-standing colonnade or a surface treatment of pilasters and pediment.
7. When Alexander Johnston sought to replace his old homestead in County Tyrone, Ireland, by building "Kingston House" in 1813 near Latrobe in Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, he used local stone-and built one of the best farmhouses around.
8. The James Miller house, South Park, near Pittsburgh, was built as a country residence in 1808, and represents an honest, direct use of stone, not connécted with traditional formality.
Photographs courtesy."The Early Architec-


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## This lagd were mining makes PAINT really tounh

9
Tou don't have to be a 1 miner to know that lead is one metal that isn't much affected by climate. That's why it's used so much in work that has to stand off weather.
Well, paint takes a steady beating from sun and rain, too. So it's easy to see why good painters use white leadmade from lead - when they want to mix a tough, weather-fighting paint.

For white lead paint, like lead, can take a lot of punishment. It lasts for years-doesn't crack and scale-wears away slowly and evenly.

White lead makes smooth paint, tooone that brushes on like velvet in a solid coat that protects everything beneath. And white lead paint keeps its even surface as it gradually wears down. You can repaint right over it without the expense of burning and scraping off. That saves one


cheap unpainted chest of drawers, do it up in shiny black lacquer and see how smart it will look and how it will perk up a room. You don't need to stop with furniture, either-there's lots of fun to be had on walls, ceilings, and floors. Mount flowered chintz on the bedroom doors, to match the window valance. Paint circus stripes on the walls and ceiling of your little boy's room. Put a scenic wallpaper on the wall above the living room fireplace. Paint the dining room walls shell pink and you'll be more than ever the glowingly pretty hostess against a really flattering background!-Marion Holden Bemis


IF OLD roll top desks only knew their possibilities! We took one about $3^{\prime}$ wide and turned it into the modern desk and cabinet combination which is shown in the photographs above.

The "roll" was removed and placed vertically on arc-shaped tracks; the original top made a front panel. This unit, backed with wallboard and fitted with rounded shelves, was placed $6^{\prime \prime}$ out from one wall and $18^{\prime \prime}$ from the adjoining wall. The $6^{\prime \prime}$ space between wall and cabinet is where we store card tables, projection screen, and game boards. The $18^{\prime \prime}$ unit is another storage compartment. Over all we fitted a top of smooth $7 / /^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ boards, surmounted by a step bookcase in the corner. It is finished in off-white enamel with chocolate brown pulls.
And we did not throw away the bottom half! After the holes left by the removed roll top were filled in with dowels and plastic wood, it made a very fine flat top writing desk. It certainly is a great satisfaction to see a "white elephant" turn into good looking, useful pieces of furniture-and at practically no cost!
This, however, is not the end of the story. All of our friends made such complimentary comments that my husband beamed with success, was practically ready to give up his law practice and go into the cabinet making business. In fact he did set up a kitchen work shop and built three new cabinets for me! I don't say that Id want a carpenter for a husband, but it is nice to have a handyman around the house-especially when he had never before so much as tacked picture hooks into the wall. There's inspiration for you, even if you are a novice!


Shown above is the Louis XV Marquetry Musette in selected Butt Walnut, richly carved and inlaid with an exquisite design in which over 25 different woods are used. $\$ 500$ F.O.B. New York City, Other models from $\$ 295$ F.O.B., N. Y. C Purchases on Deferred Payment Plan if desired.

28HEN you become the proud owner of a WINTERMUSETTE, you discover that this new-day piano lives up magnificently to the many claims prominent musicians, decorators and the public as a whole, have made for it. \& This instrument's appealingly low, graceful lines and distinguished styling - each model is a charming adaptation of an authentic Period design-show, at a glance, why it has been hailed as "America's most talked about and copied piano." \& And its rich, beautifully modulated voice and exquisitely responsive action are brilliant justification of the statement heard over and over again, "Only the WINTER-MUSETTE brings out the full tonal beauty of every note." \& Furthermore, the WINTERMUSETTE offers you value - exemplified both by low initial cost and long years of trouble-free serviee - such value, in fact, as could only be sponsored by America's largest piano manufacturer.


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A- LOT of room as well as a lot of charm was tucked into this fresh-faced home. It almost seems as if sleight of hand or a shoehorn had been used because it has a whopping good living room, well-spaced dining room, superlative kitchen, enclosed porch,
basement playroom, two-car garage, four pleasant bedrooms, two and a half bathrooms; an agreeably generous number of comfortable, well-related rooms for a one and a half story Cape Cod type of house. Eye appeal is evident, too, in its snug low lines, the white shingled wings, the rough stone front, the high dormers, farmhouse rail fence,
white Colonial doorway, bottle green shutters, wide windows, wrought-iron name sign and ship's lanterns. The house is exceptional because its picturesque exterior hasn't been achieved at the cost of mean rooms.

BUTLDING Location: $80^{\prime}-0^{\prime \prime} \times 135^{\prime}-0^{\prime \prime}$ hill-
DATA:



Kansas City home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Carroll
top site suburban to Kansas City, Missouri. Rear garden borders golf course green. Foundations: Reinforced concrete, rubble stone. Walls:

Stone veneer front wall and chimney, $24^{\prime \prime}$ butt shingles on remaining walls. Interior. lath and plaster. Roof: Shingles stained black. Insulation: $4^{\prime \prime}$ wool fill. Windows: Wood frame and sash. Flooring: Red oak; linoleum in bath, kitchen. Trim: White pine stained honey color in living room, dining room; white elsewhere. Color scheme: Black roof, white side walls. green shutters. Heating: Gas fired furnace, forced air system.

J-M Asbestos Roofing and Siding Shingles Give Lasting Beauty... WON'T ROT OR BURN-REQUIRE NO PAINT TO PRESERVE THEM

## LONG ISLAND HOMES SHOWERED BY INFERNO OF BLAZING GASOLINE



AND HERE'S THE INSIDE STORY behind the news as told by John Borchert of Bellerose, Long Island. "J-M Asbestos Siding Shingles," he says, "prevented my home from burning to the ground-saved a whole row of houses from almost certain destruction."

AST June 17th, millions of news1 paper readers were shocked by a double plane crash at Bellerose, L. I. During maneuvers, two big planes had locked wings at 2,500 feet . . . hurtled to earth . . . burst into flame . . . rained burning gasoline on suburban homes.
Those were the published facts, as far as they were reported.

## THE STORY BEHIND THE NEWS

But behind this news is the story of Johns-Manville Asbestos Siding Shingles (as reproduced in the background of this page) and how they prevented an even greater fire, far greater property damage and loss of life. "One plane," says Mr. John Borchert, an eyewitness,
"landed about 35 feet axcay from my house. Gasoline exploded-flames leaped 200 feet in the air. Gasoline burned all my awnings and shrubs.
"In a short time the gasoline on the houses burned itself out. The trim continued to burn but the asbestos shingles remained intact. I thought to myself if there was ever an endorsement of $J-M$ Asbestos Siding Shingles-this is it!"
There's the unpublished story of this unfortunate accident-the story of the asbestos shingles similar to those shown on this page. And note that Johns-Manville Asbestos Shingles have in addition to their amazing fireproof qualities all the beauty of weathered wood, the permanence of stone and that they need no paint to preserve them.
Wouldn't you like to know more about


[^0] in my mind that J.M Asbestos Siding Shingles saved these homes.


10c brings you the new 1940 "Home Idea Book." Fully illustrated; very latest ideas on color treatments; remodeling; 20 new Guildway Houses with Floor Plans; Houses with Floor
home-financing facts.
how these shingles will completely transform your home?-How little they cost?'-How easy they are to apply over old sidewalls? Then send for "The Home Idea Book" now.

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The 1940 "Home Idea Book" tells the whole story of how science created J-M Shingles. In addition it is a storehouse of helpful information for home owners. Brings you 20 new Guildway Houses, with floor plans. Gives latest facts about modern FHA monthly finance plans for new homes and remodeling old ones . . . Latest ideas on building extra rooms in attic or basement with smartly colored Insulating Board ... How to transform the outside of an old house ... How to end the cracked-ceiling problem . . . How to make your home more comfortable the year around -save up to $30 \%$ in fuel bills with Rock Wool Home Insulation. This 1940 "Home Idea Book" is fully illustrated in color-is easily worth ten cents just to look through! Why not send for your copy today?
culp ond Mall coupon tooari

JOHNS-MANVILLE, Dept. AH-10, 22 E. 40th Street, M. Canadian Enclosed find to cents in coin for my copy of "The 1940 Home Idea Book."
I am interested in $\square$ a J-M Asbestos Roof; $\square$ J-M Asbestos siding. I woutd also like special information on $\square$ building a new house; $\square$ remodeling. $\square$ Decorative Insulating Board.



Cold when you get up, if you save fuel by manually lowering the setting of the ordinary thermostat at nigh


Always dependent upon buman memory to change menual thermostat from night sotting to day comfort level.

## BO

[^1]rom the thousands who have already installed the Minneapolis - Honeywell 1 Chronotherm, come enthusiastic comments such as these: "It has revolutionized my heating system;" "Wouldn't know I had a heating plant;" "Chronotherm's automatic night shut-down and morning pick-up feature will soon pay for the instrument through fuel savings;" "It will give me over 150 hours extra sleep each heating season;" "Chronotherm with its handsome, modern appearance and clever numeral clock is very attractive and an accurate timepiece." You are paying for the automatic economy, comfort and convenience of the new Chronotherm . . . why not order it installed by your heating dealer now ?

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INSTALL AUTOMATIC HEATING

Your heating dealer can show you why automatic heating is the greatest luxury you can have in your home.. and yet an absolute necessity. And he can show you how today's sutomatic heating may automatic heating may use no more fuel than hand fired heating.


SENSATIONALLY LOW PRICE Only \$18 more than a manual thermostat with new installations. For modernizing your present plant, only $\$ 29$. A small charge for installation in either case.
 A HEATED QUESTION ANSWERED Send for this interesting 20 page booklet on Chronotherm fuel saving. MinneapolisHoneywell Regulator Company, 2737 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minnesota. Canadian Plant: Toronto, Ontario. European Plant: London, England.


Warm when you get up, because beat is automatically turned up in the morning after the night shut down.


Comfortable always. The Heat Acceleration Drinciple checks temperature changes before they are apparent.

##  CHRONOTHERT



## LOOK IT UP IN THE

 CLASSIFIED FIRSTThe "yellow" pages of your telephone book will tell you exactly who sells that advertised brand.

It's also the handy way to get quick action for your many other requirements - Fuel Oil, Oil Burners, Stokers, Water Heaters, etc.


Note reference to Classified in G-E Furnace advertisement on page 3.
home, more about its application, and a lot more about human nature. They've learned that it's one thing to set up scientifically accurate temperatures and humidities and quite another thing to tell highly individualized groups of persons what is "correct comfort" for them-they now appreciate the fact that individual differences in physical make-up, differences in metabolism, skin characteristics, etc., as well as different clothing weights, make one fixed standard of comfort impractical. But they have been able to arrive at some helpful general standards.

1. TEMPERATURE-A little variation rather than a fixed standard is desirable in the amount of heat you supply to your rooms. If the temperature is kept between 69 and 73 , or 68 and 72 degrees Fahrenheit, averaging perhaps 70 or 71, it should be comfortable for everybody.

2. Oil burning unit for hot water system includes controls, water heater. 7. Another unit for mod-erate-size homes is this warm air, gas burning equipment
3. HUMIDITY-There was a time when the main argument among heating engineers was whether the correct figure for relative humidity in the home was 40 per cent or 45 per cent. No one seemed to doubt that there was some one ideal point which should be rigidly maintained. Now we know that humidity doesn't need to be nearly so high as we believed, and we also know that considerable variation in humidity, provided it is properly co-ordinated


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ENJOYHAVING an abundance of hot water always available for bathing, laundering, cleaning and every other household need! Today's Hotpoint Electric Water Heater gives you this luxury at a price you can afford! Electricity heats water safely, automatically, economically! Smartly styled models-suitable for kitchen or basement installation-are easy to buy on Hotpoint's Friendly Finance plan. Before you build, modernize or replace that old water heater-send the coupon for free booklet!

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with the temperature, makes little difference worth bothering about. It shouldn't fall below 25 per cent and the best range is probably between 30 and 35 per cent. You can figure roughly that a ten per cent difference in relative humid-

8. Steel tubular boiler for hot water residential heating: oil, gas or stoker. 9. Gray enameled furnace for steam, vapor systems; oil fired; hot water optional. 10. Water surrounds fire box in moderate-size, oil burning, hot water boiler equipment
ity is equivalent to one degree difference in temperature, as far as your comfort is concerned. You will feel equally comfortable at 69 degrees with 40 per cent humidity, or 70 degrees with 30 per cent humidity.
5. AIR CIRCULATION-Winter or summer the air in every room of your house should be in constant

11, 12, 15. Three oil burners that supply fuel automatically


14. Oil fired, warm air furnace conditions air all year round
gentle motion to avoid stagnant air. Air circulation is calculated in terms of the number of complete air changes in a room in an hour or in terms of the movement of air. There should be from four


Learthlow and Why Before lou Buy!
ed. Payne
Some home buyers and builders actually are accepting "1915. model" heating today, unaware that heating also has been revolutionized. if PAYNE Furnaces, like modern automobiles, are designed by skilled engineers, built in superbly equipped factories, tested in laboratory "proving grounds," distributed by nationwide sales and service outlets. \& PAYNE asks only this: Before deciding on any heating equipment, see your PAYNE Dealer or write for details.
$\underset{\text { ZONEAIR }}{\underset{\sim N O T}{ }}$ PA controlled warmth, room by room. PAYNE also offers
Floor Furnaces Floor Furnaces,
Modern Console Modern Console
Heaters, Zoneair Units, Forced Air Units, Gravity
PAYNEHERT

to six complete air changes per hour and the rate of air movement should be not less than 25 or more than 50 cubic feet per second. Air movement need not be precisely measured by the householder-if it's as low as 25 cubic feet per second few persons would detect any air motion while a movement of 50 cubic feet per second would be a considerable, very evident draft.
4. AIR FILTERING-Finally, some specific means of purifying or filtering the air you breathe in your home should be provided. It should be effective enough to regularly remove nine-tenths of the dust carried in the air, and a considerable amount of bacteria. If you are starting from scratch, selecting equipment for your new house, you'll find it in a wide range, built according to quality standards, designed for complete and efficient winter air conditioning, economical of space and fuel, and priced anywhere from approximately $\$ 300$ to $\$ 500$.
But if you have an existing heating system your problem is most likely one of converting it into a winter air conditioning unit; that is, if the age and efficiency of the furnace, the age and value of the house warrant it.

Coal stokers for automatic faeling of coal burning furnaces. 15. Neat hopper model holds coal supply. 16. Sketch shows screw conveyor type which carries coal from bin to furnace. 17. Stoker for hard coal is built in furnace case. 18. Ash removal screw takes ash out to the cans


## "Iron Fireman-ize"

NOW

## before <br> winter cold clutches Your Home



## an IRON FIREMAN STOKER gives abundant

## automatic low cost heat

Start the new heating season right. Let us install an Iron Fireman automatic coal stoker in your present furnace or boiler. Just set the thermostat for the day temperature and the night temperature you want in your home during the winter ... and then relax! You
now as low as

complete with controls; plus freight and installation. Coal Flow 8226. Terms as low as 85.93 a month with small down payment. (Slightly high can loaf, while Iron Fireman tends the fire night and day, providing you with the steadiest heating obtainable at any price.

With an Iron Fireman at work in your home, you will get 30 minutes' extra sleep each morning, for there is no need for a morning trip to the basement to rebuild the fire, add fuel, or shake the grates . . . you will enjoy new freedom from furnace drudgery.

Don't wait longer for automatic heating. See the new Iron Fireman for small homes. Install Iron Fireman now-the product of the world's largest manufacturer of stokers for homes, buildings and industrial plants.

## IRON FIREMAN

AUTOMATIC COAL HEATING



HOPPER MODEL. Feeds from closed hopper. Can be installed in your present solid-fuel boiler or furnace.


UNIT HEATMAKER The modern roemfurnace, with built-in automatic coal stoker.


SELF-FIRING FURNACE. Complete Winter Air conditioner; feeds itself with coal from bint Heats, humidifies, fi ters and circulates air.


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Above, No. 2433 . Below, No. 2347


R\% Forty photographs showing the happy solutions to unusual window problems. Ask for booklet 10 A. Send 100 (stamps or coin) to cover mailing costs. QUAKER LACE COMPANY 330 Fifth Avenue, New York

## QUAKER

LACE DINNER CLOTHS
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EDNA
DEU PREE
NELSON England. About 1650 England adopted tea drinking. Imported from the Orient along with the herb were exquisitely fashioned caddies of porcelain, in shape like scent bottles or ginger jars. They had stoppers of porcelain and were blue and white ware or decorated with such a wealth of color as to entice any beholder. The women loved them!
One of the first of the English potters to make and market tea caddies was Worcester. Others followed, all of them at first reproducing with fidelity the blue and white Chinese ware, gradually departing from the forms of scent bottle and ginger jar to other


Every home should have a houschold inventory. It's the easiest way to see what your home is worth to you. It's the best way to determine how much and what kind of insurance you should have. It's the surest way of getting your claims settled quickly and fairly.


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have a fire or burglary. And have a fire or burglary And
don't feel obligated. This is only one of the many services we offer to American homes everywhere.

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designs. Holland offered competition with blue and write ware. Enameled delft, Chine e in character, was particularly beautiful, but scarce. Staffordshire made caddies typically English in type but influenced broadly by Chinese styles; these were sturdy and coarse, but had a certain crude charm. Plump bottles and scent bottle designs are to be found in Old Staffordshire, with the words "green tea" printed on the sides, surrounded by wreaths of bright flowers. Another popular Staffordshire design was the Abraham and Isaac decoration in black and flesh tints.

There were double bottles with two openings and tops of porcelain, highly decorated with bird and flower designs. Sometimes the caddy was oval, with lock and handles attached. Wedgwood caddies of black and highly glazed grass green were popular, while Bristol caddies of white opaque glass were lettered "green," "bodea," or "hyson" to designate the various kinds of tea then in use. Liverpool caddies were sometimes covered with ladies dressed à la Pompadour and gentlemen in knee breeches and jeweled garters. There were the Leeds caddies, painted with floral designs and often labeled "Herb Te."

SIIVERSMITHS and cabinetmakers began figuring what they might do, and got their hands on a profitable accessory business. Silver, Sheffield plate, pewter, and wood caddies began to supplant the earthenware caddies.


Paul Lamarie, a master metal craftsman, made tea vases and caddies, along with jugs for cream and bowls for sugar. Often his caddies were encased in exquisite cabinets of inlaid woods, with scroll, shell, and floral designs being used for decorations. These cabinets sometimes had a sliding lid surmounted by a knob. Dutch silver caddies were made to lock.
Sometimes caddies of china, silver or pewter were made in sets and enclosed in boxes of mahogany, hardwood, rosewood, tulipwood, East and West Indian satinwood, or other fine woods. The two or three compartment boxes stood two and one half feet high and sometimes rested on a pedestal beside a tea table of matching wood. Or the box itself, lined with lead and fitted with lock and handle, was the caddy. They were made in all shapes and sizes, from large unwieldy cases to those no larger than a snuff box.

Chippendale's tea caddies or chests, like his furniture, are of heavy, dark mahogany, usually with heavy silver handles and velvet or brocade lining. He combined brass handles
 with harewood, while the caddies themselves often were of zinc. Rosewood chests by this maker are sometimes inlaid with mother-of-pearl and brass, with small brass balls or lion's paws for feet. A place for the sugar bowl is not a rarity.

Inexpensive wooden caddies were lined with colored embossed paper, red being a favorite. Occasionally caddies were made of glass mounted on silver. Other materials used for fabricating caddies were iron, japanned and decorated with gilt floral designs, sometimes embellished with Wedgwood medallions, tin, and tortoise shell.
How many tea caddies went overboard on that famous December night in 1773 will never be known, but Early American caddies are reminiscent of America's first tea drinking days, of a chapter in our history when independence was being brewed along with tea.

[^2]
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Not us . . . that's why we go for Imperial paper-it's guaranteed washable and fast to light!
That's all right for you . . . you can afford this beautiful paper!
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## HELP ON HOME BEAUTY PROBLEMS

dark corners, high ceilings, small rooms . and other decorating difficulties, solved in Jean McLain's book. (Send rof to
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these requirements Imperial! Beautiful-patterns and colors are famous! Livable-it's guaranteed washable and fast to light! Econom-ical-you'll be surprised at how little it costs! For that important $2 / 3$ of your home, have your decorator or paperhanger show you Imperial Washable Wallpapers, identified in sample books by the silver label.

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Have you ever seen more charm per square funt than in this apartment? Mrs. Levy says it reminds her of a doll huuse, "small, neat, and just a trifle gaudy," hut we have more flattering words than thuse to descrihe it!

MOST young couples start out on a shoestring, but not many of them can take one amounting to $\$ 150$ and make it stretch far enough to cover complete and charming furnishings for a two room plus kitchenette and bath apartment. In this case the honors are divided. Mr. Levy, an industrial designer, has applied his talents to fireplace construction, Dutch doors, ingenious kitchen cupboards, a built-in bed with storage drawers. Mrs. Levy, head budgeteer at a local department store, took care of the finances
As soon as you get over the pleasant effect: of canary yellow walls, shining white woodwork, and gray painted floors that make the rooms look much larger than they are, you're taken by the ideas. A brick fireplace with a
hood instead of the traditional mantel. Dining chair seats upholstered in pieces of blue plaid rug like the one under the table. Corner bookshelves to conceal a drainpipe from floor to ceiling. A drafting table distinguished by its size, typewriter compartment and shelf.
But it's the "inside story," direct from the owners, that's really exciting. For instance, the fireplace. Says Mrs. Levy: "It's our pride and joy, built with our own untried hands from secondhand brick donated by our doting landlord. A chimney running up the outside wall was our inspiration. We mixed our cement right in the living room and loved it."

The studio couch opposite the fireplace has a good story of its own, too. Pull back the automobile robe (wedding gift made at bride's suggestion) covering, and you'll be surprised to see what you're sitting on. It's

A very smart young couple proves that hard work and bright ideas will make $\$ 150$ do a real decorating job. He is an industrial devas $\$ 150$ in cash! signer, she a budgeteer-which is an unbeatable combination!
 VER PAINT STEPS? Discover a satisfactory method? Usually it's a matter of having to stay downstairs until they dry-unless, of course, you don't mind a few footprints on your artistic triumph. But there is a solution, so simple it's a wonder anyone ever thought of it! Just paint every other step, let dry, then paint the steps in between. Then you can go up and down, two steps at a time, during the whole process. My wife considers this quite a remarkable idea, is often to be found in the front hail with a can of paint and brush!

## 18th CENTURY <br> FURNITURE <br> Get this Fascinating Handbook of , Authentic Colonial Reproductions



IF you are seeking to give your home the rich touch and charm of time-endowed period master-
pieces survly you will enioy owning the new 24 page deluxe edition of Kindel's "I 8th Century Reproductions," Not a catalog -it is an authoriReproductions. Not a catalog - it is an authori-
tative handbook, profuse with pictures and background text to give you an even keener apprecia-


SCHOOLGIRL DESIGNS MODERN DESK-and her parents are pleased to admit it outshines all the ideas they had! Mary Ann, only fourteen, wanted a study corner in her room, so she drew up plans and explained them to the local carpenter. The result is in three attached, built-in units: a dropleaf desk with cupboards beneath for maps and big things; corner

bookshelves; the ugly old radiator, now boxed in with plywood, with neat grills set in over the top and down one side.

All this made the rest of the room look pretty stuffy, so we did some more modernizing. To make the room seem bigger we replaced Mary Ann's old fourposter with a bed without head or footboard, and put her chest of drawers in the closet. Patchwork quilts, samplers and silhouettes went into another room where they were more welcome. ELIZABETH LOW


EVOLUTION OF A KITCHEN CHAIR-into a luxurious feminine bedroom chair! That's the story told by these photographs, and it's an inspiring one for those of us who love our elegance even if we can't afford to buy it ready-made.
First make a cushion to fit the seat. (Several thicknesses of an old blanket will do.) Then go shopping for chintz, and don t be timid about demanding something really colorful, even giddy if you like that sort of thing. At the same time get a plain chintz in the brightest color of the patterned one. This is for the simple, gathered flounce which goes from chair seat te floor and should be very full. W. P. TYLER


PROTECT TULIPS! With bulbs scarce, gardeners should conserve those they have. Moles used to destroy most of mine, but since using small tin can protectors we have not lost a bulb. I cut slits in the bottom and down the sides, as sketched, set the bulb on a newspaper disk and half inch of soil, fill with soil, bend the top in slightly, plant six inches deep. CARL G. HEIN

## Hoere'Thilling News Wallpaper Guesswork Ended!



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1 Ow you can choose wallpaper without confusion, fears or worries about the finished result! By simply making sure that the papers you select are marked with the Unitized seal, you have the key to the creation of charming new beauty in your home-satisfaction guaranteed!

Old-time "hit or miss" methods of selecting wallpaper are absolutely ended by papers made by the "Unitized-process." These exclusive papers have been designed by the world's best wallpaper artists, pre-tested by experts and guaranteed to hang right, be right in style and pattern, meet special standards for sun-fastness and be genuinely washable if marked washable!

## Look for the Unitized Seal

New and finer patterns and lovelier coloring, coupled with this new, safe way of choosing wallpaper, have made such a decided "hit" with millions of housewives that "Unitized-process" wallpapers have become the largest selling papers in America!

So next time you decorate, capture the full measure of charm that fine wallpaper can bring to your home. Ask your decorator, dealer or paperhangerfor Unitized paper.

Make sure that the samples you select are marked on the back with the Unitized seal-genuine Unitized papers are the only ones so marked. You'll find hundreds of glorious patterns and colorings that offer the remarkable Unitized Guarantee of Satisfaction. United WallpaperFactories,Inc., Chicago.
"Companion Papers" in photo: Laurel Stripe and French Medallion. Samples at bottom of picture: Galloon Stripe and Eugenie Rose.


## NOW you can buy an overhead-type garage door for only <br> 828 is price of Fpane design. Fubh and 16. panel desig. panel designs are silightly are slight higher. <br> It's called CRAW-FIR-DOR



- A tested, approved garage door of durable Douglas Fir with extra strength hardware.
- Price includes free-spinning automobile trunk-type lock.
- Pre-fitted for $8^{\prime} x 7^{\prime}$ openings. Only $2^{\prime \prime}$ headroom needed.
- Any carpenter can install in half a day in either old or new garage.
- Sold by progressive retail lumber dealers everywhere.
Don't envy owners of overhead-type garage doors. Have one, too! The Craw-Fir-Dor retails for as little as $\$ 28 \ldots$ and that price includes lock, packaged hardware, a quality door and complete instructions for installing. A Craw-Fir-Dor never obstructs windows or other doors in a garage . . . never needs servicing. Four designs to harmonize with any architectural style. See them today. Your lumber dealer has Craw-FirDors or can quickly get one for you. For more information, write Fir Door Institute, Tacoma, Washington.


## Craw-Fir-Dor <br> SELF ENERGIZING . ONE PIECE - OVERHEAD TYPE

[^3] write Crawford Door Co., Detroit. Mich., who make complete line of sectional overhead-type doors.


## Bermuda style home on



## Sunset Island

## Miami Beach

 HERE are ideas galore in the Howard Kittels' home, ideas ideal for Southern living. Many of them came from the white, coral, and pistachio 'colored houses of Bermuda. The dazzling white roof, built up of painted cement tiles, copies the coral rock slab Bermuda roofs; in fact, the tiles were moulded from a coral rock pattern. The shutter-awnings, the sensible cement tile floors, the forecourt paved in white bricks, primly fenced with white pickets, are notable.The Florida home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Kittel


The luxurious tea-house with raised hearth, Bermuda type barbecue is just a hop, skip, and jump across the rear patio from the loggia


The all-white walls to reflect the heat are typically Bermudian and Bahamian. The formal entrance doorway, the quoins at windows and corners indicate the general British Colonial character. Other teatures are the dining room picture window, wide sliding doors which make living room and rear loggia into one room, the open tea house opposite the loggia, the coral shutters. The dusty olive green walled living room with white ceilings and floors is the hub of the house. Lemonyellow, white, and champagne are the colors for living room and dining room fabrics and furnishings in this gay and lively Florida house. -Nancy Park

## Building Data:

Foundation: Concrete piling. Walls: Reinforced concrete frame, concrete block curtain walls. Roofrng: Cement tiles painted white. Flooring. Bedrooms, oak: bathrooms, tile: kitchen and pantry, linoleum; remainder, cement tile. Cubage. 40,000 cubic feet.

## * Natural INSULATION



## RED CEDAR SHINGLES <br> SHED RAIN AND SHUT OUT WIND, COLD AND HEAT



M ESTERN Red Cedar is a miracle of nature for every cubic inch under the microscope shows millions of air-filled insulating cells and every fibre is impreg. nated with cedar's natural preservative oil. The publication, Agricultural Engineering, reports a test of all types of roofing material as follows: "Red Cedar Shingles on solid sheathing gave the best performance of any of the insulated roofs." This of course would apply to sidewalls covered with Red Cedar Shingles. To sum up-no synthetic product has the basic exterior building qualities of Red Cedar Shingles, none have such beauty of shadow lines and texture and none are so durable.

Ten cents in stamps will bring you a copy of the book,
"Home Protection." Write Red Cedar Shingle Bureau,
Seattle, Wash., U. S. A., or Vancouver, B. C., Canada.

屋 CERTIGRADE Red Cedarniwis Shingles


THE head of the family had grumbled about the scarcity of purely masculine rooms and concluded that a man didn't stand a chance in his own house. Finally he took over a $6 \times 9^{\prime}$ room and turned it into a fine setting for his sports and hobby paraphernalia.
One wall was divided into three equal sections. On the left are a rack for golf bags and notches for firearms. (Two battered felt hats, which no amount of persuasion could send to the junkman, were cheerfully sacrificed to provide padding.) The upper right section holds tennis rackets and fishing rods, and shelves below take care of boxing gloves and footballs. The middle section is a closet. On the highest shelf above the doorway is a row of loving cups, and the door is festooned with badges and numerals. Unider the window is a carpenter's bench, and against the oppo-
site wall a cabinet, divided into upper and lower sections and fitted with sliding doors.

Our experiment inspired other families. One woman went so far as to relinquish her living room bookcases to the gun-minded members of her family, and used leather instead of floral chintz upholstery. When she redecorated her powder room, there was no complaint about the bills! Another couple found the dead-end of a small hall the ideal place for a golf bag rack. They lined it with glazed wallboard, and used white pine wedges to separate the bags. My best friend has turned a $4 \times 6$ ' linen closet into a darkroom for her camera fan husband. She finds it a great relief to have her dishpan untainted by developing fluids and suggests that similar hideouts might end other household problems.


## Simmons' Common-sense Guide to Mattress-buying

1. "Plain comfort". . . or "luxury comfort."


You can't tell how comfortable a mattress is by looking at it in a store. For comfort is a matter of con-struction-not looks. A mattress with only fair-to-middling "insides" can give you only fair-to-middling comfort. Beautyrest features a different kind of mattress construction. It brings you blissful, heavenly comfort... lets you rest in supreme luxury . . . every muscle relaxed . . . on the deepest Beautyrest ever made!
4. How to be sure a mattress keeps its shape.


Some mattresses look fine for a few years . . . then the edges collapselumps and hollows form. This can't happen to Beautyrest. For Beautyrest has a patented sag-proof edge that keeps edges resilient and erect for the entire life of the mattress. (P.S. Beautyrest never "lumps" up -so it needs less turning. After the first few months, 4 or 5 turnings a year are plenty.)

## 2. Not all mattresses work alike.



In the "ordinary" mattress, springs are tied together by wire. As you press one down, the springs around it go down too-forming slopes and hollows.
In the radically different Beautyrest, each spring yields independently to the slightest pressure of your body You get luxury comfort. Only Beautyrest can give it to you. We know. We make both kinds: the luxurious Beautyrest and the "ordinary action" mattress.

## 5. What makes a mattress stay "fresh" inside ?



Some mattresses get musty and stale-smelling inside. That's because they aren't able to ventilate themselves. Beautyrest has 8 real ventilators-not "false" ones. They "breathe" in fresh, clean air, expel the stale air-keeping Beautyrest always sanitary and fresh, even in to the center of the mattress.
3. How to be sure the comfort will last.


A mattress that can't keep its original comfort is a questionable bargain. In tests made at the United States Testing Company, Inc. (Certified Test No. 11760), Beautyrest lasted three times longer than any of the 17 different makes of mattress tested. So we're conservative in guaranteeing Beautyrest for 10 years' service. However, based on these tests, we believe it will keep its luxury comfort even longer!

## 6. What's the right price to pay for a mattress?

Naturally, the right price is the one that gives you most for your money. We believe Beautyrest does this. It sells for $\$ 39.50$. Based on our 10 -year guarantee, the price comes down to about a penny a night! Where else, we ask, can you get so much mattress at so low a price! Buy a Beautyrest today. And never accept a mattress "just as good." There isn't any!
Beautyrest Box Spring, for use with Beautyrest Mattress, $\$ 99.50$. Or get the Ace Coil Spring, $\$ 19.75$


PREVIEW BY THE EXPERTS. Twice each year, top flight editors, decorators, and other authorities meet with H. E. WADELY, (standing) president of Firth Carpet Company, to confer on trends in decoration, and to talk over new designs. Above, discussing Firth's "-18th Century Designs" are (left) CHARLOTTE EATON, associate editor, The American Home...(right, front row) NANCY McCLELLAND, noted New York interior decorator; RICHARDSON wright, editor, House \& Garden; CHRISTINE HOL BROOK, associate editor, Better Homes \& Gardens . . . (second row) MRS. JAMES RITCHIE, representative American homemaker and consumer: PAUL MacALISTER, well-known designer, founder of The Permanent Exhibition of Decoration, Architecture and Crafts, Rockefeller Center . . . FRANCES HEARD, associate editor, House Beautiful.

HAS THERE stirred in your heart, too, a surging pride in the glorious early days of America . . . a love of its fine old houses . . . a yearning to surround yourself, as our forefathers did in the 18th Century, with furniture and rugs of undying beauty?

For you, and for every one who appreciates such things, Firth has spent years in research, recreating classic examples of 18th Century
rugs. With one ideal: to put this beautiful American heritage within the reach of every American, and at the most moderate cost.

You will find them completely adaptable to many furniture combinations. You will find deep satisfaction in their lovely colorings, their gracious livableness. And, as is true of all truly beautiful things, you will find them as good in years to come as in centuries gone by.

## You've seen their like in the Georgian homes of

 New England and Pennsylvania . . . in stately Charleston houses and the early plantations along The James. Now, in all their lovely designs and subtle colorings . . . and in far wider variety than is illustrated here . . these heirloom rugs and carpets are at last available to modern homemakers at the most modest cost.

TWO CREATIVE FORCES met and blended in New England. . the strong traditions of the Old World, and the dynamic vigor of the New. And from them flowered a truly American craftsmanship, a charm and integrity peculiarly our own. One such New England heirloom, a lovely hooked rug softened by the years, mellow in tone and texture, served as the inspiration for Firth's " 18 th Century Boston" design. (No. S. J. 48)


IERE ALONG THE NATCHEZ TRACE the planters had the leisure and wealth to pattern their homes after the best abroad. They brought over furniture and glass from England, rugs from the great weavers of France. Firth's "18th Century Natchez" has the aristocratic charm of a great heirloom of the early Natchez period. It is peculiarly suited to the modern use of the 18 th Century style. (No. 6209)


IERE WEALTH WAS CONSIDERABLE, taste sophisticated . . . and to many a fashionable home came the splendor of rugs direct from the craftsmen of England. Firth's " 18 th Century Philadelphia," a bordered scroll and floral design on a Savonnerie blue ground, is characteristic of the refined elegance of the period. (No. 6203)
$\qquad$ Sirth Sings and Councets


WHOLE FAMILIES hel
MARTHA B. DARBYSHIRE


Ptaged by enthusiastic amateurs, this show is the re-
sult of months of wark, fine cooperation, a definite plan, artistic skill, good taste, uriginality, and-far from least-a grand sense of humar. Exhihits range frum real garden settings to miniatures and all manner of arrangements


## make Bel-Air's Dutdoor Flower Show

## Unique and Amusing



F LOWER shows, notwithstanding their beauty, educational value, and other assets, are prone to fall into ruts. The reason may be that a self-perpetuating committee runs out of ideas; or it may be the limitations of a building or site, lack of cooperation between different groups in a community, or a combination of these and other circumstances. Conversely, it is easy to identify the factors that make flower shows successful and satisfying, and to realize that exceptional achievement usually results from a spark struck by some rare personality or an especially favorable set-up. A good fairy godmother seems to have laid her blessings on each annual spring flower show of the Bel-Air (California) Garden Club. One of the country's few outdoor exhibitions, it usually enjoys the advantage of perfect weather. Held in the spacious grounds of the Bel-Air Administration Building, which include sheltered courts, lovely gardens, a barranca or steep-sided ravine traversed by a stream and crossed by interesting field-stone bridges, and stately sycamore, eucalyptus, and live oak trees, it enjoys a setting that is always charming, never the same. The members of the sponsoring club, mostly keen and able gardeners themsel ves, are reinforced by their expert professionals and not a few garden-minded husbands. Representative plant growers of the region and leading art and department stores in Los Angeles assist in creating the ensemble effect and special features of interest. And each year's classes lure gratifying numbers of enthusiastic, enterprising exhibitors-men and women, adults and juniors. The schedule is made available to prospective exhibitors months in advance so that sites for certain exhibits can be selected, work begun, and all may be at its best on opening day. Consequently, the Show abounds in real gardening demonstrations, practical suggestions for treating shady corners, sunny slopes, edges of paths or pools, front yard borders, kitchen or door gardens, cozy little homes, and large estates. Although every exhibitor is given full latitude in developing his or her entry, it must conform and contribute to the general scheme and design.

Consider some of the examples at the 1940 Show, staged April 4, 5, and 6, under the direction of Mrs. Lloyd F. Harris as chairman and Mrs. Myron Etienne, president of the club. One class for potted plants arranged as "Arcade Projects" had ten entries ranged along a gallery between two buildings. One was Mrs. George Hormel's garden pool, pic-


## And garden lovers of all

 Southern California get ideas and inspiration from it

Club members' husbands made their arrangement class a "wow" by ignoring rules and principles, giving free rein to their imagination, creating entries dedicated to glorifying the ludicrous


Yet there were also many exquisite beauty spots, and helpful garden hints, such as this old-fashioned herb corner, the desert group in the next column, and the delightfully planted ravine banks
tured on page 62 (lower left); another was Mrs. Mario Larrinaga's flower-laden Burmese barrow (page 63); a third, very popular, was Mrs. Thomas Ellsworth's "Old World kitchen garden" of herbs (below, left). Another class presented, instead of the usual shadow boxes, six miniature, growing gardens in regulation seed flats, such as Mrs. Malcolm Cameron's "Old Woman Who Lived in a Shoe," shown in the upper left corner of page 62. In a class for "Garden Fancies" scattered over the grounds, the Manfred Meybergs struck an appropriate seasonal note with their huge scenic Easter egg in its flowery nest, illustrated at the top of pages 62 and 63 . The outside was of crystallized sugar syrup mixed with ground glass to give a sparkle; inside, and seen through the little window by long

lines of visitors, was the miniature garden and waterfall shown at the right of the color picture. But the real sensation of the Show-perhaps as much to the surprise of those who staged it as to everyone else-was the class that called for "Husbands' Arrangements." At first it was given little thought; then, at the eleventh hour, it gained such momentum and attracted so many definitely different entries (several of which are illustrated here) that it was accorded a whole room to itself. And finally two guards had to be detailed to keep the crowds moving past the remarkable exhibits. The wilted callas in the hot-water bottle, hung above the realistic dog-and-tree conceit, was sent by a husband hospitalized by the flu as evidence that he had not forgotten the Show; three Mermaid roses and three strips of bark in a frying pan symbolized California's ill-fated "ham-and-eggs" campaign. "Horse Heaven" was a bowl of chopped alfalfa topped by a handful of loaf sugar, some carrots, and a sheaf of oats. Topsy, of the flirtatious eyes and toothpick lashes, was an eggplant with a cup-of-gold (Copa de Oro) blossom for a hat. The Dali influence was evident in the half of a watermelon, top hat, and other objects resting on a mat of leaves, but the blue ribbon went to the amazing "tobacco-plant (Spittoonia cuspidora)" shown in "a genuine antique container," with flowers of cork disks, pipe-cleaners, and cigarettes!

# raw M/Ms/000.00 <br> <br> .. JUST BY WRITING A STATEMENT OF 25 WORDS OR LESS 

 <br> <br> .. JUST BY WRITING A STATEMENT OF 25 WORDS OR LESS}

## \$36000 IN Cash Prizes $\$ 1000$ $\$ 500$ FIRST PRIZE $\$ 100$ SECOND PRIZE $\$ 100$ THIRD PRIZE 100 prizes of $\$ 10$ each and 1000 prizes of $\$ 1$ each TOTAL . . 1103 CASH PRIZES

$H^{\text {ERE'S }}$ an easy way to win yourself some real wordsh money. Alt ye most important use I've words or less on "' The most important (ase right).
found for 'Lysol'". Follow the easy rules (at found for Lysol . Follow You may win a prize of $\$ 1000$. Send as many entries as you like. You have an opportunity to win any one of 1103 prizes between now and November 30th, 1940. No literary ability is needed. Why not send in your entry this very day? You may win a substantial prize!
"Lysol" offers these prizes to focus nationwide attention upon the war against the dangers of germ infection and infectious disease.


CLUE "A" "Lrsou" in thot Eathrom. ing places for germs and ringworm fungi -"Athlete's Foot". Wherever your family steps barefoot-on floors, tiling, rubbershower mats-wash with "Lysol" solution. Add "Lysol" to the water when you wash towels, bath mats, wash eloths and personal linen. Disinfect wash bowls, bathtubs and toilet bowls and seats with "Lysol" regularly.

## Some of the Many Uses of "IYSOL"

For cleaning: bathrooms, floors, woodwork, walls, furniture, kitchens, drainboards, drains, sinks, laundries, closets, cellars, attics, sickrooms, mops, brooms, garbage pails, cleaning cloths, rugs, toys, telephones, stair rails, door knobs, and other places where germs may lurk.
For disinfecting: toilets, laundry, diapers, instruments.
For combating: insects (lice, termites, flies, etc.), parasites on pets, odors.

Also many farm uses, in the care of poultry and livestock.

These are only the most common uses of "Lysol". You may have learned other important uses not listed here.


CLUE "B" "LYSOL"for Minor Injuries Whenever the skin is broken there is danger of Infection. Germs may enter the most trivial cut, bruise or scratch. Always be sure to wash thoroughly any bruise or scratch with an antiseptic "Lysol" solution.


CLUE " $D$ " "LYSOL" in your garbage tracts germ-laden insects, provides ideal breeding conditions for bacteria. Empty it every day and rinse it with a "Lysol" solution. "Lysol" deodorizes, too.


CLUE "C" "Lysol" in the Nursery. Uaby's hands touch every-thing-including baby's mouth. If toys are washable, wash them often in "Lysol" solution . . . also all nursery furniture, and nursery walls, floors, woodwork, door knobs, etc.


CLUE "E" "LySOL" for Housecleaning. Throughout the house always disinfect as you clean-with "Lysol". Add "Lysol" to the water when you scrub floors, stairs, woodwork, walls, shelves, door knobs, furniture, etc.

## AND YOU CAN WIN DOUBLE THE AMOUNT OF ANV ONE OF THESE PRIZES SEERULE:2

## RULES FOR "LYSOL" CONTEST

1. Write a statement of 25 words or less on: "The most important use I've found for LYSOL . Be sure to sign your name and address clearly and completely. Entries may be written on coupon below-or on "LYSOL entry blanks supplied by druggists-or on
plain paper. plain paper.
2. Attach your entry to a "LYSOL" carton front (or facsimile). Any size "LYSOL" carton. If the carton (or facsimile) you enclose is from a $\$ 1.00$ size bottle, any prize you win will be automatically doubled.
3. Mail your entry and carton to "Lysol" Contest, 480 Lexington Ave., New York City. 4. Submit as many entries as you wish as long as each entry is accompanied by a Lront or facsimile; but no more than one prize will be awarded to an individual. In case of ties, duplicate prizes will be awarded.
S. Prizes will be awarded for the best statements of the most interesting and practical entries will not count as much as simple reallife uses of the product.
4. The judging committee of Radio and Publication Contests, Inc., (an organization enwill select the winners. The decision of the judges will be final. All entries become the property of Lehn \& Fink Products Corporation, which may use them as it desires.
5. Entrance in the contest constitutes permission to publish the winner's name and statement.
6. Contest is open to everyone living within the continental sh Fink their except em agency, and members of their families agency, and members of their lamilies.
7. No entry will be considered which is postmarked after midnight Nov. 30, 1940.
8. Prizes will be awarded as follows:-

First prize . . . . . . . . . . .
Second prize
S
500000
500.00
Second prize
500.00
100.00

100 prizes of $\$ 10$ each
Total of 1103 cash prize
You may win double the amount of any of these prizes. See Rule 2.
II. Winners will be notified by mail as soon as possible after contest closes. Every effort will be made to complete selection of winners
and award prizes by Christmas, 1940.
12. A list of winners will be sent on request to anyone who sends a three-cent stamped,
self-addressed envelope.

LEHN \& FINK PRODUCTS CORP. Bloomfield, New Jersey


FILL OUT AND ATTACH THIS COUPON TO YOUR ENTRY "Lysol" Contest, Dept. A.H.-410 480 Lexington Avenue, New York City The most important use I've found for "LYSOL" (write 25 words or less).

Name
Street
State


Extra Beauty-whatever the architectural style of your new home, concrete's wide choice of textures and colors will help give it fresh charm and individuality.
Extra Protection-because it costs so little to have non-burnable, termite-proof, decay-proof, storm-proof concrete, over 45,000 families have chosen this construction for their new homes in the past four years.
Extra Comfort-owners in all parts of the country are telling neighbors how warm and dry their concrete homes are in winter, how cool in summer.
Extra Freedom from Trouble-A strongly built concrete home can't sag down or warp out of shape. Floors remain level and free from creaks. Windows, doors shut perfectly. Repairs are low.
Extra Economy-moderate first cost phus low upkeep plus high resale value add up to exceptionally low annual cost for concrete. It's the saving as well as the satisfying way to build.

## HOW TO GET A CONCRETE HOME

Ask a Concrete Products Manufacturer or Concrete Contractor (see phone book) for names of architects and builders experienced in concrete. W rite for free booklet of concrete house design ideas.

## PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION

Dept. A9-5, 33 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, III.
A national organization to improve and extend the uses of concrete . . . through scientific research and engineering field work


Garaye apartments offer many possihilities far attractive design as well as income-producing passibilities. Here's a fine example

## THIS



## LITTLE. HOLSE

REMODELING the upper floor into a rentable garage apartment is a smart way to make a large garage on an older suburban property pay for its upkeep and a good share of the taxes. If you're building a new garage it might be a good idea to include one there too. You never can tell when it might be convenient to rent out your own home and move in the garage apartment as an economical step or just to have fewer rooms to care for if your family dwindles in size. It's always surprising too how many


Just room enough between kitchen and living room for a dining alcove with pine walls young couples or single persons are looking for just such apartments, places which are small, inexpensive, but convenient. Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Davis of Newberry, South Carolina realized though that to be rentable the garage apartment had to be just as smart as the idea itself. When they built this new garage on their property, and decided to include an apartment in it, they designed it to match their own home, using native granite for the first story, half timber and plaster above. They used appropriate casement windows too and a neat railed stairway was built at one end; it leads up to the front door which opens into a generous size living room with knotty pine walls, wide pine board floors, and a beamed ceiling. The passageway leading to the bedroom was put to good use as a sort of Pullman dining alcove with two settles and a table, while the kitchen is well arranged and equipped. The bedroom includes a cedar-lined closet and, like kitchen and bath, it has plaster walls, insulating board ceiling. The ground floor has room for three cars and a servant's toilet under the stair.


THE GENTLEMAN IS WISE.
He knows that when you buy a car on time-as most folks do -it's sensible to take the precaution of figuring the cost yourself. Then you know in advance just what you get for what you pay . . . You see just how and where you can save money.

It's easy now tof figure the cost of the car you want. Just send for the free GMAC Payment Chart that has helped thousands of other car buyers. It gives you the whole financing story in dollars and cents... puts all the details of financing and insur-

## GRENERAL MOTORS

 $=5$ "Open Book"Instalment PLAN

This plan is available only through dealers in CHEVROLET, PONTIAC, OLDSMOBILE, BUICK, LA SALLE and CADILLAC cars.
ance right out in the open and -no salesman will call.

Within a few minutes, in the privacy of your own home, you can figure your whole transac-tion-based on the amount of time you want, and the amount you wish to pay monthly. And you will plainly see that the General Motors Instalment Plan saves you money.

So, before you buy a car . . . Know What You Get, Know What You Pay... send the coupon below and get your GMAC "Figuring Chart"...first!


## Name

## Address

City
County-
general motors acceptance corporation 1775 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Please send copy of the GMAC Payment Chart for car checked below.
$\square$ CHEVROLET $\square$ PONTIAC $\square$ OLDSMOBILE $\square$ BUICK LASALLE CADILLAC
$\qquad$


APRODUCT•OFPHILIP MORRIS
for, too, before December arrives. And that's something to consider It's fun to spend a few hours in the toy department the week after Thanksgiving selecting just the right toy for Sammy, who has great skill with his fingers. The biography for Grandfather will cost the same in August as in December, and you might even find time to read it yourself if you buy it early enough.

If you are one of those fortunate individuals who can save systematically each month in the year, you probably have a Christmas savings account. But if you follow my plan of spreading your Christmas buying, you can spend that check for something the whole family wants-a Ping-pong table, a fine etching, a chair for the library, a motion picture camera. And you can spend with a free conscience, knowing your Christmas bills are paid-and almost painlessly, too.


If you make some or all of your gifts, it is important that you begin early. Are you perhaps who, about the middle of December, walk yard-goods department of a favorite store lovely chintz that would make Helen a or some stunning tie silk that would out of seventy-five cents' worth is one of us through the and, seeing some darling housecoat make a three-dollar tie of material, forget all the
things which must be done before Christmas and buy as en-

MOTHER, let's stop a few minutes and listen to the carolers. They sound so pretty."
"I can't, Betsy. I'm nowhere near through with my Christmas shopping. I must hurry."
"Mums, can you come to school today to see our Christmas program? All the mothers are invited. I want you to be there."
"Wish I could, Dick, but I haven't started dressing Mary's doll yet."

Do you too have to say no to your children's requests the week before Christmas? Do you have to refuse the things which really mean Christmas because you've put off shopping and gift-making until the last moment? Then these suggestions are for you! Each month from now until December buy one or two of the gifts for which usually you shop wildly the week before Christmas. In the early fall get that table for Aunt Fanny for which you might shop yourself into a headache the week before Christmas. The linens for Aileen, who's buying her trousseau, can be selected earlier in the season while you're replenishing your own stock of sheets and pillowcases. They will be paid

## Glorify Your Home with

 a Lester Detsy Ross Spinet thusiastically as though it were the first of September? And then later get cross and fidgety because you have to spend in sewing those hours in which you want to decorate the house, trim the tree, or make Christmas cookies?Why not dress that doll for little Jane now, when it will be fun to make a skating outfit from some velvet scraps and a playsuit from some left-over chambray? Embroider those towels during the autumn months. Finish those cute aprons before the snow flies, and perhaps the friends who receive them will feel as calm and rested when they wear them as you were when you made them. You'll doubtless have to consult an oculist if you try to make a petit point pillow top in the three weeks before Christmas, but if you start it now and do it a bit at a time while you're listening to the radio or entertaining a caller, you'll really enjoy it.

When I spoke about the gifts you make I didn't mean only needlework. I was thinking, too, about the orange marmalade you make so successfully. I thought I did, too, until the year I put off its preparation until four days before Christmas (my recipe takes three days) and then overcooked it because I was trying to help Johnny wrap his gifts at the same time. And yet I know that if I had finished it four days before

Thanksgiving I should have enjoyed making it and those to whom I gave it would have been truly delighted with their gift
Perhaps everyone raves about your mustard pickles. They can't be made in December and if you neglect them in the fall you'll just have to start looking for a trick bottle opener for that bachelor who would much rather have a jar of your pickles.
Your best strawberry and raspberry jams can be made only when berries are ripe, so when you put up your own this year make a little extra (not too little, for home-made jam is a very popular gift) and put it carefully away on the shelf in your fruit closet which is labeled "Christmas."
In chili sauce time, when your house is pungent with the smell of spice, put a few jars away for the friend who no longer has time to

do any canning. Watermelon pickle, too, is a gift some cooks would rather receive than anything you could possibly buy for them.

Besides the presents you sew and knit and put into jars and glasses, there are those which require a different kind of skill. Beautiful gifts can be made from a ten-cent tray and an Audubon print which costs only a dime. Wastebaskets and scrapbooks and hat boxes and screens
 an be made in the same way But these, as well as many other gifts which take time and patience, will be more successful if they are made when your nerves and therefore your hands are normally steady.
"But I like to be busy at Christmas time," you may say. "I like the scurry and the bustle of Christmas preparations."
Don't worry! You'll still be
Unusual Opportunity To nill in your atitive Inative and obsolete pat-
terns of flat silver. Wo have accumnulted more terns of flat silver. . Wo have aecumulated more
than four hundred of tuese paterns, such as:

| Baronial |
| :--- |
| Brent |

Bridal Rose
Cambridge
Colonial
Fairfax
Frontenae
Georgian
Heppelwhite Lily-of-the-V alley
Mount Vernon Mount Verno
Strasbourg Strasbourg
Paul Revere This silver has been used and is offered in first-
class condtition and materially under the price
of new silver. ot new silver.
$\star$ Unusual Silver $\star$
 silver in the Unted states, consisting of Teas
Services, Compotes, Pltehers, etc., by Amerlceis


JULIUS GOODMAN \& SON ${ }_{77}$ Madison Ave. Memphis, Tennessee

busy but you'll no longer be the last person on the block to get your Christmas wreaths up. You'll have the red ribbons all pressed in advance. You won't be too tired to serve tea and Christmas cookies to friends who drop in. You'll have time to go over the Christmas tree ornaments, put on new hangers and buy those new balls for which you usually have to run to the ten cent store on Christmas Eve. In fact, you'll find time for a lot of things you have ordinarily had to do in such a rush that you haven't been able to enjoy them. You'll have time to get the real spirit of Christmas and do some of those little, spontaneous things which you've often thought of but, in the last minute hustle and bustle, you've always before had to cross off your list.
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$\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{F} \text { vou want }}$ IVenetian blinds at a price (about \$2 per window), here they are, ready for you to install in about five minutes flat! They're made of durable, warpresistant chestnut fibre, can be pulled up or down, slats tilted at any angle. They have a washable oil-painted finish, come in ivory only. We are also pleased to report that the flapping caused by a good strong wind is about as close to noiseless as possible! Clopay.

$\mathrm{R}^{\text {eally good design in an inex- }}$ pensive lamp that can be used on a table or as a "pin-itup" is not easy to find. But look at this one! Solid brass base, white paper shade with white binding; right for any room. The converter trick is a pivot hinge that works at the touch of your hand. Never let it be said that this is not the age of double-duty efficiency! C. Bradford Carpenter.

Fiven if you are running to catch E the $8: 15$, don't risk a fall! This cotton tufted rug with nonskid rubber backing comes in 1 dozen colors to fit in with any room's carefully worked out scheme. It is made in a good variety of sizes, too. Thermoid.


# Major <br> and 

THERE'S no plating to wear off these new stainless steel kitchen sink fixtures (1) and they cant rust or crack. Streamlined in design, they come in two finishes, highly polished and satin. One unit set includes a spray attachment for rinsing dishes, insulated so it can't get hot and with a device to prevent splashing water over the walls if the fixture is suddenly pushed away. Schaible Foundry \& Brass Works.
2. A cellar drainer to meet the emergency of a flooded basement is always an important piece of household equipment. This new


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5. This indoor outdoor household thermometer can tell the temperature either inside or outside of your house. It's in a black bakelite case and scales are in black and silver. It is easily installed. Fee and Stemwedel.

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Announcing the end of curtains with that drouping, limp "homemade" look


Curtain Tronthes 2000 В. С.-1940 А. D. OU know how it is when, after hours of hat work, the curtains still don't hang evenly. You' done your best on measuring, used all the sewir machine attachments, nearly sprained an ank climbing up to adjust the rods-but the curtains look homemade as ever. I finally took my troubles to Harr Gladstone's home furnishings store in Los Angeles, whi is one place where you can actually see the kind of cu tains and draperies you dream about. His Mrs. Hallida who supervises the workroom, gave me a step-by-step a count of her professional secrets. They'll work for you, to

Unless you own a perfectly enormous table, the be cutting surface is the living room floor. Use a T-square get a perfect right angle between hem line and side edge To be sure of the all-important right angle and straig line, it's a good idea to follow a tape measure pinned the rug. Repeat this procedure for cutting the lining ar interlining. Inexpensive outing flannel is a good interli ing; important because it delays color fading, lengthe the life of the fabric, makes the draperies hang bette

The bottom hem of a drapery may be from $2^{\prime \prime}$ for straight hanging one up to $12^{\prime \prime}$ for a tie-back, and is p in with a button hole or feather stitch. The interlinin first hemmed by machine, extends only to the top of $t$ drapery's bottom hem. Turn the edge of the drapery $1{ }^{15}$ back over the interlining and sew together by a long bu ton or loose overcasting stitch. The lining, also machi hemmed, is next applied. It should just cover the inte lining stitches. When the drapery, interlining and linit are all put together and hemmed at the top, stay-ta through all three layers of material near the botton Stay-tacking, invisible stitches about a foot apart, pr vents sagging and is a sure mark of the profession touch. For absolute perfection, sew covered $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dres maker weights to the interlining at corners and seam

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The American Home, October, 1940

The secret of draperies that hold their pleats indefinitely is in two simple steps-pressing and laying them aside for several days with the pleats "tied in." (Pleats may be 3 to 5 inches deep, 4 inches preferred.) First fold and then press in the pleats. Then, if you are using large rings on a large pole, attach the rings so that the rod will go through the exact center of each pleat. If you prefer concealed rings or hooks on a small rod or track, sew them to the center back of each pleat. Then tie the draperies with string-tape in three or four places-they look like long tubes, complete with pleats-and leave them that way for several days before hanging. Draperies made of heavy textured material may be left tied for an extra couple of days after they are hung at the windows.

Mrs. Halliday has another important rule, and it applies to all curtains and draperies: never, never skimp on material. They must be at least double the width of the window opening-which means, for example, that a window $4^{\prime}$ wide is properly curtained with material $8^{\prime}$ wide, $4^{\prime}$ to a side. Whether your curtains and draperies are to be pulled or remain stationary, they must have double fullness. And if it's a budget problem, remember that you'll be
better off with plenty of $20 \&$ a yard percale than with a skimpy allotment of the most shimmering satin.
Valances, as carefully interlined as draperies, are hung on a second rod which extends over the draperies. If you want a cornice, give your handy man a cardboard pattern. He will cut it out of three-ply wood, with top and ends of $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ pine board. The cornice should be $51 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

Crisscross tied-back curtains for windows wider than they are high are not recommended for amateur homework. (They must be shaped at the top-cut longer at the center edges and graduated back-and cause altogether too much trouble for the inexperienced.) However, you can have your fun at making very billowy, feminine, ruffled curtains. The main trick is to have both curtains and ruffles plenty full. Current fashion for the width of ruffles is about $6^{\prime \prime}$, but they'll be just that much flossier if you make them $8^{\prime \prime}$ or $9^{\prime \prime}$. Almost any sheer fabric, from dimity to point d'esprit, will give the desired effect.
Next time you need new curtains and draperies, try following this professional advice on what and what not to do. You might even tack it up on the sewing room bulletin board, right in plain sight where you can look at it


Designed by Dorothie Ames, of Gladstone Shop, for daughters of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Wyeth, of Pasadena Sprigged percale over organdy skirts makes very pretty spreads. Dressing table and stool repeat the idea. Notice perky organdy ruffles on pillows



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between stitches. We're almost sure it will work, even for you! But that is not all I learned from Harry Gladstone's shop. You see, everyone in it is full of ideas, and they don't stop with curtains and draperies! If you want DuBarry atmosphere in your bedroom and can afford to have it run up by the experts, all well and good; if the budget calls for a little economizing, the home touch may be wisely applied to such things as bedspreads and dressing table skirts.

Certain basic bedspread rules still hold good. Never skimp on material even if it means getting along with unbleached muslin instead of pink satin. Spreads must be long enough to allow for a liberal tuck-under beneath the pillows. Take your extra yardage for ruffles seriously. The top panel of a sheer spread must be given body; for example, organdy should be backed by sateen with an interlining of outing flannel, backed by a lining. For a silk spread use only the interlining and lining.
A canopied four poster bed is a challenge to Mrs. Halliday, and not much wonder. They are delightful whether they are dressed elegantly or simply. She makes her tester drapery run either across or lengthwise of the frame, and makes it of double fullness. The tester ruffle, dropping down from eight to twelve inches, according to the height of the bed post, must also have double fullness. Nothing is so sad as a scanty, stingy tester ruffle that is supposed to be perky and saucy. A canopied bed has either a bedspread with a ruffle dropping to the floor, or a permanent, lined, ruffled skirt made on a sateen body that fits over the box springs under the mattress. With the permanent ruffled skirt, the spread is cut tailored and extends down over the sides to meet the ruffled underskirt.
A dressing table skirt may be attached to the table by snaptape. This is much more sensible than tacking the skirt on permanently. The skirt should be at least twice the actual measurement for proper fullness. It need not go across the back of the table but it is wise to run it around the back corners for a few inches. A thin, inexpensive mirror may be used over the top, or you may use regular picture glass instead. If you use the latter, the table top, under the glass, should be covered with the dressing table skirt material. To do this, cut a cardboard pattern to fit the table top exactly and cover it with the material. Then turn the cardboard over and glue the material down on the underside.
It all sounds simple enough, doesn't it? And once you master the rules you can do great things.


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## The American Home

[^5]New York City


Home of Margaret Speaks

CAPE COD houses don't have to look like peas in a pod, with the same long low front and shuttered windows on either side of a center door. By shifting the design around a bit a lot of variety and individuality is possible. On Miss Speaks' country home in Westchester County they built a trim little entrance vestibule on a gable end of the house; they pushed out a ten
 foot wide bay window along the living room side; they built a brick garage at right angles to the front and connected it to the kitchen with a covered breezeway. The treatment gives the house its own special zest and it works out well inside, too; a $14 \times 26$ foot living room, a stair, two bedrooms, a bath, and kitchen are accommodated in

F. M. Demarest

Architects: VICTORINE and SAMUEL HOMSEY
Associate: ALTON CRAFT
typical rectangular Cape Cod space with more room upstairs for the future bedrooms and a bath. It's a country house on twelve and a half acres, placed for enjoyment of a spectacular view and providing handy access to many outdoor features through five doorways: the gabled front entrance, the Dutch door next to the big story-book bay window on the east side, glazed and paneled double door leading from the living room to a new porch, west side doorway, and the kitchen entrance.


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About the house are vegetable, perennial, cutting, and rock gardens while, farther out, there's an acre of orchard, four acres of woodland, an evergreen nursery, and six acres farmed with the help of a local man. Thirty varieties of trees include many crab apples, maples, and white birches, all of which were very carefully planted and appropriately placed in relation to the house itself. A small guest house or playhouse, apart from the house, is bordered by a cutting garden in

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Bay window and fireplace on opposite living room walls
which are flagged walks and a bird bath. Tiny bird houses are placed in all the trees about the building, for Miss Speaks is particularly fond of birds and likes to have them around her. There's also a tool house on the grounds to take care of the ever-growing array of gardening paraphernalia, while a badminton court provides lots of fun and exercise for everyone.

The living room takes up a good part of the house and is the sort of comfortable, informal room which fits in with country living. Every wall has interesting treatment. Meals are served in the front part of the room, while the wide fireplace alcove with its pinepaneled wall, built-in settle, and six foot fireplace opening takes up the west wall. The rear wall is lined with bookshelves and the long bay window has a wide built-in seat for comfort, a magnificent wide valley view for inspiration. There's a playroom downstairs too for Ping-pong-and storage for preserves.

Since this cottage was primarily planned as a place to rest-and then rest some more in the great outdoors-the housework problem has been neatly solved by making the house so simple that it practically runs itself. Servants are quite unnecessary in this scheme of things. The kitchen linoleum simply refuses to show a speck of dirt and the rugs in the living room are the type that can be given the proverbial lick and promise and emerge looking as clean as a whistle. All of which leaves plenty of time for outdoor fun-long, lazy hikes in spring when everything is just beginning to wake up, brisk walks in the fall over the countryside with its riotously colorful changing foliage, cooling swims in the summertime, and grand skating and tobogganing on the many hills in the neighborhood when winter rolls around.-Charmé Seeds

## Building Data:

Foundation: Concrete block. Basement under main house only. Concrete basement floor. Walls: Cedar clapboards on wood sheathing and framing. Garage and chimney, whitewashed brick. Interior: 3 coats of plaster on wood lath, knotty pine siding in living room. Roof: Wood shingles. Windows: Wood double hung windows. Large fixed sash in living room. Flooring: Oak. Kitchen and bath, linoleum. Equipment: Brass plumbing pipes, copper roof leaders, gutters; cooking, water heating, refrigeration with bottled gas. Heating: Hot air system, oil fired.


SOME day this fall, after removing screens, hanging the storm sash, interning the garden furniture and otherwise getting things ready for winter, I'm going to take a walk over the fields. I'll return marveling at nature's ingenious ways and, $\Gamma^{\prime} m$ afraid, envious of my neighbor, Promethea, after seeing what a neat, simple, completely efficient job she makes of going into winter quarters.
More formally, she is Callosamia promethea, one of the wellknown giant silkworm family of night-flying moths. Because her reddish-brown and gray wing colors are less spectacular than those of some of her relatives, she may be better known in her summer caterpillar phase. Then, seen on the spice-bush, tulip-tree, wild cherry, and other common woody plants, she is a large, plump, bright bluish-green creature with rows of glossy black

> She builds her house
> from the outside in,


## Is Your Husband a Night Sheepherder?

- Doesn't he realize that the sheep he counts aren't sheep at all, but wolves in sheep's clothing? Doesn't be know that they devour his rest? Don't you both know that the aid to better sleep is a better mattress?


## Sleep on OWEN hand-woven innersprings

Complete relaxation during night hours is a necessity if sleep is to be most beneficial. Mattresses built around innersprings hand-woven by Owen promote refreshing, restorative sleep. The interlocked spirals of special lead-tempered steel form a unit that does not sag-does not cause you to lie on a mountain and valley surface.

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Owen springs are also used in Dr. Mattison's PERFECT POSTURE Mattresses-heavier hand-woven springs in the center section where weight is greatest; medium springs for the upper third of the body; lighter springs for the lower section.
"How to Choose a Mattress" Before you choose a new mattress, study mattress facts. Send the coupon for free copy of this helpful book and name of nearest store where you can examine Owen qualities, as identified by this important label.


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## Prepares



## Winter

dots along back and sides, three coral-red tubercles just back of her neck, and one yellow one near her other extremity. Or she may be oftenest seen-but not recog-nized-during her hibernation, well hidden within a curled leaf that hangs until spring from an otherwise bare twig-as shown here, at the right.
Were I in time I might watch the amazing skill she is demonstrating in the other picture, as she literally "rolls up and ties on" for the winter. This involves pulling the leaf shelter together, spinning within it a tough, silken cocoon, and the prolongation of that cocoon into a silk cable that binds the leaf stem firmly to the twig. Note the preliminary leaf lashings; the first (outer) layers of cocoon, with a hole at the bottom for drainage during construction; Promethea's intent precautions that the silk band about the twig will be strong and lasting!

## and ends up cozily

snug in a silken hed

## Try this new

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## Maybe you can cut your

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Q. Why do some insulations bring more comfort-save more money?
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A. This unique mineral wool is applied pneumatically. No building alterations are necessary. Authorized contractors do the job. No muss, no fuss.
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A. Use check list of Comparative Insulation Values found on page 9 of new booklet, "It's Different." This list tells you what to insist on if you want maximum comfort from insulation the year around. Mail coupon today for free copy.

## FACly <br> INSULATION for homes

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[^6]

YOUNG people are naturally sociable and fun loving. Instinctively they crave outdoor activity and competitive sports which are aids to their health, happiness, and general well-being in every way. There has been a $40 \%$ decrease in street accidents and juvenile delinquency since New York City so generously equipped its 20,000 acres of parks with recreational facilities. Almost four hundred playgrounds are now filled with swings, ball fields, tennis courts, roller skating areas, and wading pools for children in crowded districts. But what of the opportunities for fun and play for your supposedly more privileged children of the suburbs? In established residential sections, vacant land formerly utilized for group play has gradually disappeared and near-by streets have become the community centers. Play-
ing ball in the road is a hazardous business, but school grounds are often inconveniently far away
In our case the answer has been to provide a setting for the normal activities of growing children. Their repeated demands for more space and additional companionship made us realize that they could no longer be confined to a small back yard. Our front yard could well be adapted to their rightful needs and we were faced with the choice of giving it over to grass, which was usually stubborn, or to the children, who were eager. Since the main concern of a home is supposedly the raising of children, why, we wondered, should they not have the part of the yard they preferred?

So, we decided to let our peaceful green yard be transformed into a neighborhood playground. Its inherent


NEVER before in our history has the call for American unity been so insistent, or the need so great. But what is unity? Waving a flag may symbolize it; and building an airplane demonstrate it. But they do not define it. The true stuff of which unity is made lies deep in the heart of each American-in You, the People.
The American Way is created and maintained by you, in your own family circle. It grows outward to national greatness from that miracle of unityyour own home.
In these times, to build security around your loved ones is to serve your country's highest commandfor unity. That is why building new homes, and improving old ones, is so vital to national welfare today. In recognition of that truth six distinguished Americans have collaborated in writing this page.
The home is the pattern out of which a free society is made; there are no liberties which do not live in it. Europeans often criticize the American home because women have an equal voice in it, and because its children are not severely Ryymond Cram Swing suppressed. But they are criticizing a standard of home-democracy which is the foundation of the nation's democracy.
Not all American homes are free, not all Americans are yet free to own their own homes. But that is the criterion of freedom, and there can be nothing more worth striving for than universal home ownership, and responsible freedom of individuals within the home.
Reymowngraum tering

Only a high order of national unity can make the years of this decade The Upsurging Forties.
But national unity is not a result which -presto!-is pulled from the politicians' hats. It requires something definite to unite on-something on the desirability or. Stanley Hlgh of which all Americans can agree.
Our ideals and traditions being what they are, I doubt if unity-the solid, progress-making kind of unity that the times require-can be more quickly or more significantly achieved than through a homebuilding, home-owning movement.

An America under its own roofs is likely to be an America under way.

## dr. Stanley high-churchman and author

 Faith in America and her institutions Faith in America and her institutions will not easily be shaken by subversiveinfluences since every citizen is or can influences since every citizen is or can e the owner of a bit of his native land. The home owner guarantees his citizenship; he gives hostage to his neighbors against everything that would harm his country. He is of the union.
American unity is of the American family life and the American way. Nothing that alien isms have to offer the American home owner can tempt him to desert. He is a patriot, a strong defender of the principles of democracy and withal-a man of peace.

EDGAR A. GUEST-AMERICAN POET
In these times two purposes rise above all others. One is to defend our Nation. The other is to preserve those basic institutions which make possible the American way of life.
Nowhere are these two purposes more deeply enshrined than in the American
 home. When a family owns its home, it Raymond Clapper owns not only the shelter for its hearth but holds in its own name some of the soil of America. The family which owns or is acquiring its home commands a stake in America, a living possession that it is ready to defend against enemies within or without. Home owners take pride in the knowledge that they are good citizens, that they are anchors of their nation's security, that they are contributing to the nation's welfare.

## Raymuna Cloppen <br> <br> RAYMOND CLAPPER-COLUMNIST

 <br> <br> RAYMOND CLAPPER-COLUMNIST}This would seem to be an era when free men and women are making fresh appraisals of all the things they hold dear. What thing has value in times like these? What thing comes first? What is worth fighting for-or, more important, worth living and working for?

## Stewart Mclonald

 One's own home, certainly And perhaps the American home needs a freshexamination. A home is not paid for so dearly and with such sacrifice as in former years, but today it is a better built home, better equipped, and more livable than ever before. Do we value our homes less because they are more easily achieved? I think not. The American concept of home has taken on new meaning. Here is the center of American life, the inviolate family sanctuary of security, happiness, and freedom.


The most powerful platform in America is the American home. The American family which owns its own home knows what it means to say: This is my own, my native land.
In this way a people who live by a common heritage join hands in preserv a ing it for their children. In that same home children feel best the meaning of all we call America. Thus national unity is born and preserved-first, inside one's family, then reaching out neighbor to neighbor, and finally encompassing the entire community and nation.

Give your children the deepest roots of all-a home they know is theirs-in a country of which they will forever feel a living part. This is the timeliest and most practical manifestation of true patriotism.


GABRIEL HEATTER-COMMENTATOR

## LOOK HOMEWARD FOR SECURITY

This page itself is an example of the unity which typifies America. The space is provided by a building materials manufacturer, the Certain-teed Products Corporation. Six outstanding Americans graciously contributed their time and great talent to write it. All have united in a common purpose: to point out the importance of home ownership to American citizens.

The money ordinarily paid to such writers was presented by Certain-teed to the American Red Cross.
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early in the spring the grass comes up in patches there. But then there's mumblety-peg under the birch tree, or archery, with the garage as the target, and even the toughest grass gets discouraged. Even if it didn't, the football season begins extremely early in our part of the world and it'd be dug up again, come late August.
Beyond the football field

## he

ended up
with the Iiving

## World Science Club!


"We had a fire. And, of course, we had insurance. It took a loss to make me realize what a difference there is between a handful of insurance policies and real insurance protection. I didn't worry. But after we moved back in the house-I began to figure how much we really lost. It probably was my fault, but I thought we were protected?'
No matter how many policies you buy-unless you have a knowledge of your own risks, you cannot plan insurance protection. That is the basis of The American Way-a special plan for buying insurance efficiently.
The first step is the Risk Detector. Here's a 12 -page booklet that gives examples of wasteful coverage . . . incomplete protection . . . and haphazard insurance buying which does not deliver the most protection per premium dollar.

## THE $\frac{\text { INSURE }}{\text { MeUican war }}$

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The American Insurance Co. The Jersey Fire Underwriters The Columbia Fire Insurance Co. Dixie Fire Insurance Co
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act as sentinels is the creek in which most optimistically each spring for a while the boys try their luck at fishing.

If our yard were a garden, it would be used only part of the year, but winters, it seems to me, it is more alive than at any other time. Small boys roll and tumble and shriek, taking long dives into the snow; the older boys shovel crooked paths and go skiing in the woods. The adults, out to show the children that they were practically born on skiis, take more tumbles than their offspring. Dignity is lost in the pale enchantment of our winter woodsyoung and old romp together and become fast friends.
Ours is no neat and tidy suburban garden. It is inhabited all year 'round in happy succession by Indians and pirates, Red Granges and Babe Ruths, Lindberghs and sea captains, witches and cowboys and Mickey Mouses. We have grass that can be walked on (what there is of it!), trees that can be climbed, bushes that make wonderful ambush, sun and shade and woods and water. And within the always elastic realm of reason, it doesn't make much difference what is stepped on or touched. Ours, you see, is a Back Yard!-Kay Henning Brown

AFEW years ago, when thrift gardens were the vogue, 1 decided to be thrifty. My wife had covered most of our back yard with flowers, shrubs, and trees, and had even appropriated my carefully sodded terraces for a wild flower rock garden. So home was out of the question. Besides, a bachelor friend had said impressively, "You ought to get an island somewhere and get away from your wife," without explaining whether he meant permanently or intermittently. The wife of my friend, the ex-councilman, also influenced me when she remarked, "Jim ain't much of a gardener, but he certainly gets in an awful lot o' visitin'."
So I decided that a vacant lot opposite Jim's would serve in lieu of an island, and the possibility of some visiting was promising. I found that the city owned the lot, whereupon Jim helped me pull wires to get the use of it. When, jubilantly and hopefully, I began to spade, he advised plowing it, but no plow could have gone through the locust thicket that had been growing unchecked for years. Even where there weren't locusts, I could scarcely force my spade into the hard soil. A goodhearted neighbor who had dumped his coal ashes on the lot for years, continued to do so after I acquired it, stating that they were good for the ground. "Yes, if sifted," I replied, for I had begun to read magazines about garden-

ing and to follow their advice.
The first year I got only a small section under cultivation. So when some boys-members of the local Living World Science Club asked for space for small gardens, I gladly consented, for they would help clear the land. Today the whole lot is cleared, and fresh peas, corn, radishes, and tomatoes have become so much a matter of course that we scorn store produce. Besides the pleasure of gardening myself, I get even more from directing the children whose gardens extend all around the edge of the Husband's Retreat.

A
so I get in a "lot o' visitin'." People stop to ask the way to streets beyond my busy corner, and often the conversation is prolonged, for they find the children an interesting topic, and our sign -"L. W. S. C. Gardens"-excites inquiries. Sometimes friends say, "Vegetables are so cheap it doesn't pay to raise them." But I always think they envy me my joyous freedom, and I see a covetous gleam in their eyes as they look at my roasting ears. Of course, money could not buy all I get in my Husband's Retreat. Outdoor air and exercise make for health and contentment as well as vegetables. Gardening stimulates the imagination. You think great thoughts and dream new dreams as you dig and hoe. You are a poet in a paradise shared with orioles, cardinals, catbirds, song sparrows, and sometimes rarer birds of great beauty.

As the years go by, I try new things, for here I am free to do as I please. I go in for flowers and devote a circle to annuals and another to perennials. Each April and October the Club plants a small tree on the edge of the lot; we now have a black ash, a weeping willow, a cutleaf maple, a catalpa, and a slippery elm, and on each tree we place a marker visible from the street so passersby may add a little to their knowledge of trees. Tiny maples, oaks, and ash trees are transplanted into our arboretum and later will be moved out to shade the streets of our growing city. I left some of the locusts along the border of the Retreat and keep them trimmed as a hedge. The grass along the street, formerly a wilderness of ragweed, the boys and I have turned into a satisfying rectangle of growing green. On the bank or terrace we have planted roses that particularly like a southern outlook.
Fall comes, and my birds say goodbye. But there will be another spring, more birds, more flowers, more vegetables, more children. Hopefully I spade. Grouches, disappointments, failures vanish under the soil. Yes, there is much more than vegetables in the Husband's Retreat.-L. Alden Marsh

[iving [uthaurs


## and |jiking |t



LIVING in California, we deciaed to take more advantage of our climate and surroundings, and we think we have done so. Shaded by three poplars, our back yard, with its pool and rock garden, seemed an ideal setting for a patio and grill. So my father, my brother (age 15), and I (age 18, for the record) made the 16-by-12 foot patio of flagstones set not too even to be pleasing and with a good cement mixture between them. Then, wanting privacy, we decided on walls of brick, 1000 of which we bought for a cent apiece. We had no experience or ideas about masonry, but, armed with a few points given us by a local contractor, we found it surprisingly easy. We made little use of the level and deliberately sought a kind of "rustic" effect; we made each end a double column for strength and to provide places for flower pots. For the barbecue ( 23 inches wide and 16 inches deep) we poured a foundation, built the walls of brick smeared inside with fire clay, and put a $\$ 1.25$ tin oven in the chimney. A blacksmith made us an angle-iron frame to hold a steel plate for frying and a heavy steel screen for grilling; a 9 inch wide steel sheet above and at the back holds hot pots and pans. We have seen larger, perhaps better, gardens, but we still prefer our own, and enjoy it the more because we made it ourselves at a cost of only about $\$ 25$-Chester Parkinson, Jr.

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HEAL UP SCRATCHES on anything from the automobile to the living room furniture by first filling in the scratch with several coats of shellac, letting each coat dry before you put on another. When the last coat is dry, rub it with a crocus cloth and olive oil until there are no ridges where the old and new coats join. Then go over the surface with furniture polish.
If your family is anything like mine, this little home remedy is very much worth knowing. I won't say that a grand piano scratched by your son's ice skates will look exactly like new after the treatment, but I will guarantee that only close scrutiny will reveal what's happened. You can't ask more than that of a touch of shellac, crocus cloth, a little elbow grease, and olive oil!

RALPH LEWIS


BOOKCASES SIMPLE AS A CHILD'S BLOCKS -but effective! You need be no more than a kindergarten handyman to build a bookcase like this one in the home of University of South Dakota's Pro- fessor McCarty. The shelves are supported by old bricks $w\|d\| d \|$ stacked to the desired height; no mortar, nails,

change it to fit other rooms), practical, rustic, and very masculine. Extra idea: pipe rack based on the same principle. Use two pieces of walnut stained wood, three or six bricks. Drill holes through one board for necessary number of pipe stems, fasten wooden strips on the base board to hold pipe bowls in place.-DE LYLE P. RUNGE


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# Bringing sume of the outdoors indoors 

in the home of
Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ballantine Cambridge, Massachusetts

BUILT against the side of a rear ell and at the end of a porch, this 8 by 17 foot conservatory has a soil floor two steps lower than that of the house and two steps above ground level outside. Deep foundations keep out the frost, and heat supplied through the door into the living room and four grills (two at floor level and two shoulder height) keeps the temperature above freezing even on the coldest nights. For ventilation there are the three outside doors (removed in summer) and three hinged roof openings. The southeast exposure provides so much sunlight that some large plants are grown for their shade; also, from April to late fall, a regulation greenhouse slat screen is spread from the ventilators to the eaves. It is then replaced by a chicken-wire screen fastened, at top and bottom, to light metal rods which are hooked just under the house eaves and, as the picture shows, along the front edge of the conservatory.

Among the plants now thriving in these congenial quarters are three species of golden acacia, camellias, tender forms of azalea and rhododendron, cyclamen, primroses, cinerarias (bright with blossoms from midwinter until summer arrives), ivies, the climbing fig, jasmine, and a fruitful fig tree. The soil floor, divided you the
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into four sections by paths made of stepping-stones - which are both attractive and convenientis pretty well hidden by a profuse growth of helxine (familiarly known as Paddy's wig), mosses, and a variety of small ferns.

Thus, in contrast to the usual conservatory, which is in reality just a glass-walled room more or less adapted to the needs of the tubbed and potted plants kept in it, this delightful and entirely practical feature of the Ballantines' home is actually a bit of their garden, enclosed and gently heated for winter and abundantly ventilated in summer, so that tender plants can grow happily and the owners can enjoy them comfortably the whole year around. Isn't there a welcome idea here for homes of plant enthusiasts all through the northern sections of the country, comparable to the suggestion that more southern homes have slat-houses as a part of their garden spaces?


1. A fine chair should be
mended only by an expert
2. This chair must go to be repaired. Two bad breaks

BEFORE you know it, the little antique rosewood chairs may be bulging at the wrong places. And there won't be much bounce left in the matching sofa, whose springs and webbing are just plain old. When that time comes you will check upholstering and refinishing prices, then wonder if you could do some of the work yourself. After all, the price of a couple of hats or a new end table is not to be lightly tossed aside! The answer is that you can be your own furniture repair man if you follow the directions, don't mind hard work and are sure to start on the smaller, less formidable pieces. (Sofas, handsomely carved arm chairs, and secretaries are well worth the price asked by experts.)

You will want hammer, tacks, pliers (a stretcher is best but unless you plan to repair several pieces the pliers will do), scissors, a half-circle needle for sewing the springs to webbing, a roll of three-inch webbing, two or three yards of black cambric for lining, a ball of heavy jute twine for retying springs, screw driver, furniture cement, and glue. Gather together the materials, pull a table into the light, turn the ageing side chair wrong side up on it, and you're ready to start. Just be sure the back of the chair is well up off the floor so that pressure won't mar the top edge.
With a hammer and a screw driver remove the tacks that hold the old lining. Don't throw away the old lining; instead, use it as a pattern for the new one. If the webbing seems in fair condition (most wear is on the edges where it is held to the frame) you can fit the new webbing over the old, and thus give the seat added support; but if it is in bad condition remove it entirely and replace with new material. You will see how the old webbing was put on and you should follow exactly the placing of the strips, cutting your

The American Home, October, 1940

## funiture man!


3. This needs springs retied,
new webbing, recovering
material after you have tacked it to both sides of the chair. Start at the back and bring a strip forward, using pliers, or stretcher, to pull it taut; tack in place, fold and bring it back an inch or a half-inch and tack again; then cut. Tacking twice on each edge provides added strength. Weave your material in and out, working from back to front and from side to side-the kind of thing


[^7]you used to do at kindergarten with colored papers. Cut the lining, fold under, and tack into place. This fold should be at least two inches all around the chair. Suppose you are going to retie the springs of this chair: First remove the top covering and the linings, noting particularly how everything was put on. Next remove the stuffing, taking plenty of time for tearing down the insides so you will remember the ar-

Da the easy jobs yourself and save ahnut the price of two new hats!

EDNA DEU PREE NELSON

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The American Home, October, 1940


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rangement of everything. Then retie the springs with heavy cord, doing a thorough job-in larger pieces springs are tied eight times at least. You may need fresh "stuffing," or you may be able to use the old after it is cleaned. Then replace it, packing around the springs and along the frame of the seat. Cut a new lining and a fresh top cover, using the old ones for patterns; finally tack them in place. If the old chest that belonged to Aunt Augusta has a broken back, don't be discouraged. For


6. Pliers hold webbing taut while it is fastened down
about three dollars a lumber company will send over half-inch pine boards the correct length, which you can nail on. Go over the new boards with dark stain. If the chest has an accumulation


Here's a full scale piano no higher than your sofa and taking up less floor space than any other full scale piano. Yet the 'Minipiano"* develops the tone of a big instrument because of its amplifying sides and patented features. Guaranteed by Hardman, Peck \& Co., Master Piano Craftsmen for 99 Years. Above model only $\$ 275$. Many other styles and models.

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## Name

Address
of many coats of varnish, badly applied, attack the surface with denatured alcohol and plenty of cheesecloth. Occasionally you may want to resort to steel wool for


[^8]rough or bad spots. It is not so much of a job as it sounds. When the chest is clean, wipe off the surface with turpentine. If you want a dark finish, buy dark mahogany oil stain, applying it with a brush or a cloth swab. In doing this use very little of the liquid at a time, pulling the brush or swab slowly over the surface, allowing the stain to become

To Give Your Windows Added Beauty, All Ways
 daintiness of their crisp all-around ruffle,
and you'll positively revel in the savings resulting from their long wear. It's all on account of the patented feature which permits complete reversing and eliminates sun-faded, breeze-frayed ends. They come in all kinds of intriguing materials, as do regular Double Life Curtains which do not have the extra ruffle on the back edge. Send for descriptive folders today.
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thoroughly worked into the wood. Let it dry for twenty-four hours or longer and then go over it with French polish. When this is dry, wax the surface and polish with soft cloths. You will have a piece of furniture that you will be proud of possessing, and it will have saved you from twenty to thirty dollars on a refinishing and repair job.

In exactly the same way you put a new face on your console table and washstand, except you

8. Loose casters split the wood. Remove casters and fill the openings with plastic wood, then insert rub-ber-cushioned pin gliders
9. A fine old chest with a
broken back. What to do?
and save you a pretty penny. There are chair rungs that need to be reglued and tops of tables and chests to be restored. And you may want to do a major
operation on all the old casters, filling in the holes with plastic wood (allow substance to dry, then fill again and again until the hole is solidly packed with

10. It was repaired with pine boards $1 / 2$-inch thick and stained. Good as new!
plastic), and substituting metal gliders for the casters on chairs, sofas, and tables.

There will be moments when the whole thing gets in your hair, just as when you tried to make the tailored slipcover for your husband's studio couch-remem-


You save money when you stain with low-priced Cabot's Stainsand you save property as well. For the vehicle of these stains is pure creosote-best wood preservative known. Their lovely colors and soft, texture-revealing beauty make them a favorite with architects and homeowners from coast to coast.

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ber, you measured it three times and still had to rip it out and sew it back together again twice before it was anything like a perfect fit? But, when all is over but the shouting and showing it to the neighbors, you will be so pleased with what you have accomplished that you will wonder why you didn't have the nerve to take a fling at Aunt Augusta's sofa. Next time you will. That's

11. Face and sides of the chest were cleaned with denatured alcohol, restained, waxed. Saving of about $\$ 20$
a reward you earn by working hard on the first few easy-to-repair pieces. Then you will be in the expert class, able to save the price of four hats instead of two!
 your sterling - from a truly ensembled array! Imperial's 12 beautiful MASTERS Tables are individually smart and distinctive, yet all harmonize perfectly with each other and with most leading styles. 12 popular types are included, each a masterpiece of convenience and beauty. Slightly higher at distant points.
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cATCHALL ROOMS, where everything except the baby's bank lands, are usually in disrepute in all well-ordered households. But maybe that's just because they haven't been well organized. After all they do serve as space savers for other rooms and they do take those varied assortments of miscellaneous objects such as cameras, car robes, ice skates, footballs, rubbers, galoshes, tennis rackets, games, baseball bats, canes, umbrellas, velocipedes, etc., etc., out of a number of places where you fall over them constantly. And they also reserve your clothes and hall closets for their proper contents. One place can usually be found in most medium size houses which can be used as a general place to stow such things-a back hall area, space under a stairway and similar spots. But it does have to be equipped with some arrangement of convenient shelving if the family is to get the idea and use it properly. Our picture shows the shelving provided in a Caldwell, New Jersey, home and reserved for the whole family. It is conveniently located in a small hall space on the first floor, saving endless trips to the attic and avoiding a jammed hall closet as well. And it illustrates too the idea of providing a particular place for everything-which is the only way to keep everything in its place. A tall cubbyhole for golf bags, camera cases, fishing rods, and other tall objects, low shelves for skates and the like, shallow shelves for small things, a narrow shelf for tennis rackets, a cupboard with a lock and key for valuable cameras.

DANIEL REYNOLDS MERRILL



1. Cover good soil with well-washed sand

2. Growing tips of some kinds can be used

3. A glass lid conserves water, excludes dust

4. Make holes in it and set rooted plants

5. Add water gently, a sheet of paper helps
—Iff caurse you've heard
of it. . . . Well, yau
can wattoh it at work
in a small, hume-made
halanced aquarium


FOR centuries naturalists have kept fish and other aquatic animals on their laboratory tables where they could be under constant observation. At first, kept in bowls of water, the creatures soon died. Then it was gradually discovered that if aquatic plants were put in the containers and allowed or assisted to grow there along with the fish, both kinds of life survived longer and in better condition than either kind kept by itself. Thus, through many decades, was developed what we know today as the balanced aquarium. Its success, as both a scientific observatory and a hobby for home study or enjoyment, rests upon the fact that the well-being of the aquatic animal depends upon the
presence of the submerged plant growth, and vice versa. The tiny world within the aquarium is, happily-one might almost say en-viably-at peace and biologically stable; its two groups of inhabitants are mutually beneficial and cooperative to a degree that might well be emulated by men.
The underlying, scientific reason for this hinges on an interchange, in the water, of two gases. Carbon dioxide, exhaled by the animals (just as on land), is taken up by the plants and (with the help of the energy in sunlight) is used in the manufacture of their tissues. Meanwhile, the plants give off oxygen which is needed, taken up, and used by the animals. Then, too, the fish-and such other aquarium inhabitants as frogs, snails, etc.-help fertilize the soil in the aquarium so that the plants can make more growth and provide an increased supply of oxygen, and so on around the cycle. Some oxygen is absorbed by the water directly from the air, but this is not enough to keep even one goldfish alive in a small tank or bowl unless the water is frequently changed or continually aerated. Even in a satisfactorily balanced aquarium, the minimum allowance of water for fish welfare is one quart for each inch of living fish.

To give aquarium plants a good start, get some fertile garden soil and spread it on the bottom of the tank, sloping it diagonally upward from one front corner to the opposite back corner. Then cover it with an inch or more of well-washed sand. Make holes with your finger through the sand and into the soil for the roots of the plants you buy already started, such as Vallisneria spiralis, Sagittaria natans, and others; or insert in these holes growing tips, an inch or two in length, of other kinds, such as Cabomba, Myriophyllum, and Elodea, which will soon form new root systems. When the planting is done, fill the tank with water, but before starting to pour it gently in, spread a sheet of paper over the sand and plants so as to avoid disturbing them and making the water muddy.
Within a couple of weeks the plants should be established and growing. Then-but not until then-put the fish in their new home. Don't overstock the aquarium, and find out from the dealer or the fellow enthusiast from whom you get your stock just what temperature the water should be kept at for the welfare of the kind of fish you are going to raise. A sheet of glass on top of the tank will exclude dust and dirt and also help to retard evaporation. But, of course, it cannot be used if, in addition to the submerged vegetation, swamp or bog plants that grow above the surface of the water are to be grown for their decorative effect. They have no oxygenating value, but are attractive and easy to grow if planted where the soil in the aquarium is deepest. Some of the best are the umbrella-plant (Cyperus alternifolius), the well known calla of the florists (Zantedeschia) in both its white and yellow forms, pickerel-weed (Pontedaria cordata), and some of the arrow-heads, as the larger species of Sagittaria are called. If the specimens of umbrella-plant, calla, and the like that are to be used have been growing, either in the home or the florist shop, as pot plants, they will have to be accustomed gradually to their new aquatic environment. To do this, stand them, in their pots, in a tub or pail and add water, a little every day over a period of several weeks, until finally its depth is equal to that in which the plants are going to grow in the aquarium. They can then be planted with minimum shock.
The best location for an aquarium is a northern exposure where it will receive plenty of light but not the direct rays of the sun. This enables the plants to function but does not promote the growth of minute algae that make the water green and cloudy and are therefore undesirable, even though not injurious. Under artificial light, the fish will be all right but the plants will have to be renewed occasionally.


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JUST because you're young and living on a budget and your husband doesn't bring you orchids any more is no reason to settle down and be contented with an acceptable but dull house. There are giddy, amusing decorations to be had for the price of a can of paint and the courage to carry out a wild idea. Then lure your husband into the spirit of it all, sit back, and watch your friends look questioning-shocked-completely taken in!
Some of my most cherished ideas grew out of plain financial necessity. We had to live in an old-fashioned house with an ugly center ceiling fixture. Or we couldn't afford a new chair so we bought a dusty secondhand one and I invented a really fancy slipcover. And since furniture was scarce, I dared to fill up the "holes" with exciting colors. This may prove that the darkest clouds have silver linings or something, but that isn't the point at all. I'm just trying to prove that anyone with imagination and a sense of humor can do a fancy, whimsical decorating job.

Take, for instance, the bathroom. Aren't you just as tired of regulation green tiles, shining white basins and chromium fixtures as you are disgusted with the claw and ball footed tubs and ancient plumbing Grandmother had? Whatever kind of bathroom you have, I'll bet it's not very original. My favorite idea for this problem is to put lush decalcomania roses on the seat-decorative and such a surprise to the unsuspecting. Just try it out and see!
The Victorian touch adds atmosphere to any living room, modern or old-fashioned, and is cheap because it usually comes from a secondhand shop. One example of what I mean is shown directly above: Victorian framed flowers made into a coffee table, painted black. Use it in front of a modern sofa if you like for very dramatic contrast.

# paint a litleletoough, and thou beideme <br> 99 



No matter how far removed you are from the pampered type, a little gilding won't do your living room any harm. Try, for instance, a fancy gilded bird cage full of flowers hanging from the center of the ceiling. This is a very good trick if you've been blessed (?) with a center ceiling fixtare, but even if you don't have that problem, the cage is a wonderfully silly idea-certainly a very "different" one, you must admit.
I find, too, that just a little of the "trompe l'oeil" business goes a long way in all nice, boring, conventional living rooms. If you're fundmentally conservative, restrain yourself to perhaps a drapery painted on one side of a small Victorian chest. If you take readily to dizzy ideas and tricks, try vague draperies-or, for even more fun-a door, painted on one wall, and see how many people you'll fool.
Wastebaskets always seemed a little prosaic to me, too. Most of the ones I could afford (and some of the ones I couldn't) were functional and practical and everything, but so dull. It was a small, step-on garbage pail from the five and dime store that came to my rescue! I painted it shiny black and decorated it with red rosespretty fetching to look at and very practical because the neat cover hid all the torn envelopes,


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## POLIDENT Beauty Bath

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Are you letting dingy false teeth destroy your smile ... perhaps your whole charm? Does the very thought of unattractive plates make you self-conscious when you should be well-poised? The thing to do is - get Polident - a powder that magically dissolves away tarnish, stain, food-deposits from plates, removable bridges - without brushing, acid or danger! What a difference in the way your plate looks and feels ! Polident purifies your plate -leaves it clean-attractive! Gums look more "alive" too! Leading dentists everywhere advise POLIDENT. Only 30c, any drug store; money back if not delighted. Hudson Products, Inc., 220 West 19th St., N. Y. C.
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burnt matches and other discarded things that you'd much rather not see again.

And have you ever thought of the hundreds of unimaginafive slipcovers there are in the world? It's all right to stop at a colorful fabric perfectly tailored and fitted, but you can do something really original. I got my best inspiration from real slips. Applied to a fat, armless little chair, it looked like the sketch at the bottom of this page. It is of batiste with broderie anglaise and beading, laced up the middle of the back with vermilion laces tied in a bow at the top. You'll be surprised at how much this bit of whimsy will do for an otherwise ordinary, conventional bedroom.

It's nice to know, too, that some of your down-toearth, practical problems can be solved simply, smartly, and economically with nothing but a can of paint and a capacity for work. One friend of mine who couldn't afford a living room carpet for at least a year did a good job of painting herself one-a dark green floor with a border of red roses. If you're not that much of an artist, paint your floor in big green and white squares. Or maybe the old-time bathroom in your flat has no window: paint one, complete with vista! If it's wallpaper you want and can't afford, try painting one wall in bright pink and white stripes. And if you run out of money before the bedroom is completely furnished, remember that an unfinished chest will look very smart in a fresh coat of paint.

From now on it's up to you. Don't be afraid of your ideas-the dizzier the better, and it doesn't matter whether it's flowered wallpaper on the ceiling or caricatures on bathroom walls!
Heal slip for a cover-camplete with laces




 Allancoi. orto cuningham, tre.























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## ARCHIBALD HOLMES \& SON • Concentrating on Wilfons • Philadelphia • Est. 1857

}



 The coal car is full of licorice.

The garden boasts luxuriant cocoanut grass, a green that defies nature. The flower beds are blooming with caraway candy planted in green gumdrops. Formal walks are thin layers of fudge, and fudge automobiles line the curbstones. Near the station, with its powdered sugar plaster walls, is the oil company, with peppermint stick tanks. FOR THE SUB-DEB: To compete with Sloppy Joe and win hands down with the sub-deb
crowd, serve food galore and fun, nonsense fun with no silly business of crepe paper favors or flubbididdles. Go smooth and sophisticated in your parties for sub-debs; the casual simplicity, the studied carelessness of the revered college crowd are the chief aims of high schoolers. Ask the youngsters to your home, which like Sloppy Joe's stays open after midnight, for supper. You can serve "Joe's" specialties and improve on his
recipes: lots of butter, mustard, chili sauce, and chopped onions added to sizzling hot hamburgers and hot dogs. You attend to the running of things, but everyone serves himself to hamburgers, rolls, chocolate, cake, and lots of it, all to the tune of a radio dance program.
They're a smart father and mother who really can share the fun of sub-debs without a critical eye or a gossiping tongue, and who are willing to disappear at the right time.

## Shall it bo HIME. or Soppy yoo s?

## Thich Bacon do MEN like best?

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utdoors or in, that "sweet smoke taste" re hits the spot! In poll after poll, wift's Premium Bacon wins decisively.

Returns from the poll, which was conducted by an independent organization, showed Swift's Premium Bacon got far more votes than the next 8 brands combined; it led the runner-up over 2 to 1.

"Izaak Waltons" and Home Economists have at least one thing in common-in nation-wide polls, both groups voted overwhelmingly for Swift's Premium Bacon!

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 from Swift's secret Sugar Cure and special Smoking in Ovens!

Polls almost as many votes as all other mentioned brands combined!

Housewives and Home Economists had already registered their preference. Swift's Premium Bacon led the runner-up over two to one in a poll of Chicago women . . . got more votes from Home Economics teachers than the next eight brands combined.

But how about the men, men with hearty outdoor appetites? Which bacon do they prefer? To find out, an independent organization made a poll of the nation's fishermen. They
mailed out hundreds upon hundreds of Business Reply Cards, asked simply "What brand of bacon do you think is best?"

Once more Swift's Premium won overwhelmingly! It actually got almost as many votes as all other mentioned brands added together!
"Sweet smoke taste"-that's the reason why Swift's Premium always wins. Delicious mildness, from Swift's secret Sugar Cure . . . a special zest, from Swift's exclusive way of Smoking in Ovens. No other bacon has this marvelous flavor, and no other got anywhere near as many votes.
For meals at home or meals in the open, Swift's Premium is the bacon you'll like best!


Viennese pastries may he reministent of Strauss waltzes and sunshine in the Wiener Wald,

Ohut they are just as good to eat after a swing sessium or a turn at the local movie

NCE, in Vienna, a coffee shop was more than a restaurant, a place to eat and run. It was an added living room, a salon for your personal benefit, which was yours the morning or afternoon or evening long for the price of a cup of coffee. There you could entertain your friends, discuss business, politics, intrigue, and love.
It was the Viennese habit to stop in before lunch, at one of the fashionable shops for a small glass of vermouth or cognac and pastry, or vermouth and Russian eggs and salted biscuits. It might ruin your lunch, but it was well worth it. Between five and six-thirty you might stop in for a cup of tea mixed with milk and rum and accompanied by a platter of cakes. The dignified white-haired proprietress, with all the manner of a grand duchess, would welcome you.
Surrounded by old-fashioned elegance of red velvet and white and gold, you could sit on a little sofa or stand at the long buffet rubbing elbows with aristocrats of the court or theater folk. Waitresses in long black dresses, brightened with crisp white headbands and aprons, brought something to drink and you could serve yourself at the long buffet with an endless assortment of tempting pastries and cakes. And you were amazed at the prodigious appetites of the Viennese and wondered why they did not roll along the streets like butter balls. New York boasts of its variety of European restaurants, but none

frau sacher
kuchen, gugelhupf, and candies and pastries in a shop that is very gay and looks as if it were actually made of peppermint stick candy.
Mr. Danziger has an artist's scrupulousness about the quality of his materials and love of perfection and form in the least of his candies. When he is beating a bowl of fondant no catastrophe could stop him. In his tall picturesque chef's cap he laments his arguments with salesmen who shrug their shoulders at his specific demands and try to convince him that one thing is as good as another. He realizes, of course,
 the importance of knowing the subtle differences in kinds and grades of sugar and other materials-a knowledge which enables him to obtain such luscious results. When he was asked for the recipes of some specialties he thumbed pensively through a huge handwritten cook book, reading and commenting about ambrosial things that fairly made one drool.

Rich and flaky and crumbly, strewn with almonds and hazelnuts, dusted with powdered sugar, filled with preserves and marmalade or rum and nuts, the pastries are fashioned in all shapes-little horns, triangles, sticks, stars, crescents, twists and curlicues. Some are spiced and dry-in the sense that good wine is "dry"-and harmless enough to feed to little children; others are so rich that they verge on candy.
Try serving them in proper Viennese fashion with chocolate or whipped cream coffee, obviously not a daily diet for Americans but delicious for a tea or special occasion. To prepare the chocolate, use one square of chocolate to every cup of milk. Break or cut the chocolate into little pieces, stir with a little milk until melted over low flame. Add the remaining milk and stir until it boils up. Pour into a high pitcher or bowl and whip until foamy. Dip off the foam into cups and pour the hot chocolate over it. If you prefer it thicker, before serving add the yolk of an egg and a little sugar mixed in a little milk. Top with whipped cream.
Viennese coffee is somewhat like the French café au lait, hot coffee in one pot, hot milk in another, poured simultaneously into the cup. Whipped cream is stirred in at the finish.
Or, if you like contrast, serve hot tea with a teaspoonful of rum to the cup. Wines or liqueurs are happy accompaniments, too. Whatever you choose to do with the pastries-serve them for afternoon tea or has been more successfully transplanted than a little Viennese candy and pastry shop in Chapel Hill, North Carolina. At one time the owner of a number of famous shops in Austria, Mr. Danziger now happily fashions marzipan flowers and vegetables, apfelstrudel and leb-

LA VERNE RAASCH MOWRY


Before lunch, as the Viennese like them, or for tea or dessert, as we do, these cakes are irresistibly good. A grand "something new" for parties!
for family dessert-is right. They are their own excuse for being Torten are glamor cakes. They are as different from the conventional layer cake as cake is from bread. And a Viennese torte is particularly different and decidedly glamorous. Because these cakes are essentially rich, the ingredients that you will most often encounter are butter, eggs, sugar, and ground almonds. That is almost the basic recipe. Flour is seldom used, if at all; bread or hard roll crumbs are sometimes substituted. The torten are divinely light and rich like a Strauss waltz-or the Viennese character. Perhaps that is why a torte is so characteristically Viennese. These are the torten which have come across the water and may find their way happily into American kitchens.
They come in great variety-almond, chocolate, chestnut, apple, cherry, farina, potato, marmalade, rum, rye bread, pumpernickel, lemon, orange, poppyseed, cheese, carrot, coffee, marzipan, macaroon -as well as those with names made famous by places or people.
From Linz on the Danube comes the famous Linzertorte, almost cooky-like, lightly spiced, made piquant with a tart preserve or marmalade, and decorated with crisscross strips. When cut, it exudes an aromatic fragrance suggestive of old-fashioned pomander balls.
Another fine torte commemorates a woman who left her mark on Austrian society under the old regime. At the time of the Emperor Franz Joseph, Frau Sacher, a charming eccentric who cherished a collection of toy bull dogs and smoked long black cigars, owned the famous hotel opposite the Opera. History, as well as the exquisite Sachertorte, was made in this hotel.
The Prince Eugene torte, rich with whipped cream and almonds, and dashingly flavored with rum and chocolate, is admirably suited to its connoisseur namesake. Be it ever so humble, you can turn your table into a truly royal board with this delicious torte.
Like all things of beauty, torten are not whipped together at a



## - potata hazelnut torte

B$\mathrm{B}_{\text {Ere }}$ egg yolks untill light, add sugar and beat well. Add hazelnuts, then mashed potatoes, rum, vanilla sugar, and lemon peel. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Turn into buttered and floured 8inch spring form. Bake in very moderate oven $\left(325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.) about $11 / 2$ hours. When cool, dust with powdered sugar. Serves 8 , generously.

Submitted by
La Verne Raasch Mowry

## - richer macaranns

 nut and sugar mixture. Drop little lumps on paper-covered cooky sheet Bake in very moderate When done, turn over and dampen paper, turn back so that they stand awhile on dampened paper, and loosen. Makes about 3 dozen

Submitted by
La Verne Raasch Mowry

7 oz . ( $1 \mathrm{x} / 3 \mathrm{cups}$ ) almonds
.4 oz . ( $13 / 4$ tablespoons) bitter almonds
1 oz . candied lemon or orange peel
$7 \mathrm{I} / 3 \mathrm{oz}$. ( 1 cup slightly scanted) sugar
1 teaspoon lemon juice
3 egg whites
B lanch both kinds of almonds and grind on fine knife of meat chopper. Combine nuts, candied peel, and sugar.

Beat egg whites stiff with lemon juice and fold in

## - sacherturte (original)

CCream butter, add sugar gradually and cream together 15 minutes. Add egg yolks one at a time, creaming thoroughly. Stir in ground almonds and melted chocolate and cocoa. Beat until light and foamy. Fold in flour very slowly. Beat egg whites until stiff, add the 3 tablespoons sugar. Fold into batter. Turn into buttered and floured 8 -inch spring form and bake in very moderate oven $\left(325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.) 1 hour 10 minutes. When cold, spread with thin layer apricot jam, cover thinly with chocolate icing. Mixture should be stirred in one direction only. Cbocolate icing: Heat in saucepan $31 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. semi-sweet chocolate with a little of $1 / 2$ cup powdered sugar, until melted, stirring constantly. Then add rest of sugar and $1 / 4$ cup water. Cook until mixture forms a soft ball when a little is dropped in cold water. Remove from heat and beat until cool. Pour immediately over cake. If it hardens too quickly, reheat slightly.
$21 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. (1/2 cup) powdered sugar
8 egg yolks
.7 oz . ground sweet almonds
5 oz . semi-sweet chocolate, melted
2.8 oz . cocoa
$21 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. cake flour
$21 / 2 \mathrm{OZ}$. rice flour
10 egg whites, stiffly beaten
10 egg whites, stiffly beaten
3 tablespoons powdered sugar

Tested in
The American Home Kitchen

Submitted by
La Verne Raasch Mowry

## Tested in

The American Home Kitchen

## - vanilla kipferln (crescents)

 Buncr almonds and gind on force hitite of meat chopper. Combine all ingredients and mix lightly together, as for pie crust, with fingers or vastry blender, into a light pastry dough. Let stand $1 / 2$ to 1 hour in refrigerator.Cut off pieces about size of walnut and form into little crescents as long as the index finger. Bake on ungreased cooky sheet in moderate oven $\left(350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$ ) 10 to 15 minutes until lightly browned. While warm roll in vanilla sugar. Makes 50-60 crescents.
Vanilla sugar may be purchased already prepared
23/4 cups cake flour 1 cup ( $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$.) butter $3 \mathrm{x} / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. ( $2 / 3$ cup) almonds 1/4 cup granulated sugar 1 teaspoon vanilla

or to make: break or cut 1 vanilla bean into pieces and scrape out inside into 1 cup powdered sugar. (Sugar will have little black specks.) Place in covered jar, shake well and let stand at least 24 hours. (Any drug store has vanilla beans.)
Submitted by Edward G. Danziger Tested in The American Home Kitchen

4 eggs
5 oz . (5/8 cup) sugar
3 oz . ( $2 / 3 \mathrm{c}$ cup) roasted hazelnuts, ground
2 tablespoons rum
10 oz . mashed potatoes
I tablespoon vanilla sugar (See recipe for vanilla kipferln)
Grated peel of $1 / 4$ lemon

Tested in
The American Home Kitchen
moment's notice. However, they are really quite simple if a few fundamental rules are observed. One of the most amazing things in the directions for almost all the torten is the insistence on long beating, not ten minutes or fifteen, but half an hour to an hour! One must honor the good right arms of the Viennese women!
However, lest the frailer ones are frightened, it is wise to say that a new school has arisen which brands an hour's beating as not only barbaric but unnecessary, and feels that the cake should be beaten vigorously only until it is extremely light and full of air bubbles. It is not enough to beat; you must beat only in one direction. The point is to beat in the air because it replaces baking powder. Everything, in fact, depends on the beating. Lucky she with an electric mixer. You will find that a wooden fork is a better instrument than a spoon if you do it by hand.
When sugar is added to the eggs, never beat less than a quarter of an hour before adding other ingredients. Butter or shortening is creamed in a round bowl and beaten fully a quarter of an hour before any additions are made-"until foamy" say the recipes, and they mean it. Egg yolks are added to the creamed butter separately, one at a time, being beaten butter before adding eggs of the ingredients. is to beat whole eggs double boiler set in careful that it is not
 to prevent Ady sugar to lukewarm. When the but use them at once or they will lose their "life."
Rather than bake torten in layer pans when two layers are required, use a spring form in which the bottom may be loosened and cut the cake in two. It will not dry out so much this way.
Now here are the recipes and we hope you won't let the fact that some of the ingredients are given in ounces instead of the more usual cups and spoonfuls frighten you away from trying them. For although these pastries are not the easiest things in the world to make, they're certainly not beyond your powers. The glamour they'll add to your reputation as a hostess and the furore they'll cause when you serve them at your next tea or bridge party make them well worth the extra effort it may be for you to make them.
$\qquad$


Pbotográpb printed on back of each recipe

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BLEACHES - DEODORIZES - DISINFECTS REMOVES NUMEROUS STAINS ...Even Scorch, Mildew

# Porlem Ci.ilamoftho Jamit, Wabli 

helen b. AMES


IF ONLY someone had been more constructive and diversified about that dreaded daily order"Go and wash now-" just think what a lot you could have learned. A satin blouse would hold no more terrors for you than the back of your hand; you could tackle lace collars or velvet pillow covers or anything else if you had had experience in something beside "behind the ears."

However, we are going to give you all the answers right now to the problem children of the family wash. All the little tricks about cooler water, or warmer water, which for what kind of fabrics and when. How to make velvet and corduroy stand right up in meeting, and how to make satin and rayon lie down and shine. Maybe what you need is a livelier and deeper suds because the type of material calls for a quick bath but a thorough one. Maybe, again, you are rushing the drying or dilly-dallying too long. Lots and lots of things can be washed successfully and at home if you will just humor them in their little likes and dislikes and cater to their whims.

Remember that, important as the temperature and amounts of water are, they cannot do a job for you alone. The quantity of soap and the method of drying make a simply tremendous difference in the success and ease of operations.

People who have a whole lot of excuses about why they cannot wash woolens-who say that they simply ruin them and it is better economy not to try-are usually just plain old-fashioned lazy, so silly always. The most backward and awkward child can really wash almost any kind of wool; it is as simple as not scalding your hands just because you are in a hurry. And as for not
"letting" things run, if they do it is sheer absurdity. Test a little piece; if the colors stay put, well and good. If not, don't be absurd enough to try the impossible. You can't "let" colors run, nor in all probability make them run. If they are fast they are and that, conveniently, is that. If they are the galloping kind by nature, there is one safe way out of the predicament; leave them severely alone or send them off to the cleaner. We don't for a minute pretend that everything under the sun can be washed, but we do insist that with a little care and sense and regulation a whole lot more things can be laundered than you may think at first glance. Perhaps the sense and regulation should be stressed a lot, but certainly one of the most common mistakes people make in doing a little laundry job is in thinking that one suds alone can always do a perfect job. If the thing you're washing is really good and dirty there is no sense at all in trying to be economical with the soap. If you have to use two or even three suds, it is not going to throw you into bankruptcy, and meanwhile it will save your garment, getting it sweet and clean again, the gentle way.
$A^{\text {ND another thing, don't try to hurry the drying }}$ $A_{\text {of }}$ anything unless it is much too big and you really want it to shrink up well, and don't let any very decidedly crepey fabric get thoroughly dry before you iron it, if you expect it to retain its well-worn shape. Don't forget about letting out a really badly soiled hem so that the whole edge gets a good scrubbing. There is no one trick to laundering well, but a lot of them. They are all easy to remember and to do, and they all work.


For a white satin blouse use lukewarm water ( $95^{\circ}$ to $100^{\circ}$ F.) and whip up a rich suds, first with hot water and then cool. Hotter water may turn silk yellow. Use a mild soap-beads, flakes, or bar-and dissolve thoroughly. Launder without soaking, squeezing suds through the blouse. If tiny balls of dirt cling to the material, put through the second suds. After three lukewarm rinses, squeeze without wringing and roll the blouse in a Turkish towel. Before it gets too dry, press on the wrong side with a warm iron.

## - sweaters

T's easy to reshape your knitted dresses or I sweaters after washing, if you first trace the outline of the garment on a piece of white cloth or use a tape measure and jot down measurements. By either method, you have a sure guide and can pull the clean garment back into shape while damp. To guard against stretching, any knitted garment should be lifted from the water in a mass, never dragged out by a sleeve. Drying on a flat surface is also essential.

## - lace collars

FIRST measure your lace collar, carefully, making an accurate tracing of it on heavy white paper. Then in lukewarm light suds wash in a preserving jar. Rinse three or four times. No matter how soiled, if you use several light soapings, lace will come white under gentle treatment. Rinse thoroughly and dry on the white paper. If you prefer a creamy color give a final rinse in weak tea or, for a warmer color, use weak coffee. Leave the lace in the rinse three minutes.

## - woulen jarkets, chenille robes

WHEN washing wool use an extra quantity of soap, as wool "eats up" soap. A four-inch suds is recommended. Wool demands tepid water with first rinse of same temperature. With these precautions, wool articles come from their bath soft and clean. If the dirt gets ground in, the fabric may be injured, so wash wool often.
Use drip drying for chenille bathrobes and bedspreads. Pile fabrics do not need ironing; smooth with a brush while damp.

HUNDREDS of One-Hand Tests prove Lux Milder

MRS. HUGH RENNIE'S HANDS AFTER MAKING TEST OF DISHWASHING SOAPS
After 28 days in new, quick Lux suds ( 3 times a day under conditions similar to home dishwashing), Mrs. Rennie's right hand was soft and smooth, as this actual photograph shows. She used no creams or lotions.


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Just sprinkle a little Sani-Flush in the bowl twice a week. It's as easy as that! Sani-Flush even cleans the hidden trap-cannot injure the plumbing connections. (Also effective for cleaning out automobile radiators.) See directions on can. Sold by grocery, drug, hardware, and 5 -and- 10 c stores. 10 c and 25 c sizes. . . . The Hygienic Products Company, Canton, Ohio.


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Dundee, Oregon.
Payment enclosed as checked: $\square 2$ (8oz.) tins 81.25 ; $\square 5$ tins $\$ 3.00 ; \square 24$ tins $\$ 12.95$. Send postpaid to:

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## $\eta_{\text {low }}$

## that's an

## IDEA!



ARCHWAY: BREAKFAST NOOK. Archways may be decorative, but the four-foot one between my kitchen and living room was just so much waste space. I did not like the exposed kitchen, and I did need an "eating corner." Result: this built-in breakfast nook.
The trick is a part-way-up partition. On the kitchen side is a shelf: part of it is stationary and holds the toaster and percolator tile; the other half is a drop-leaf breakfast table which can be put up flush with the partition. Below it is a small storage cupboard, and above a shelf. On the living room side there is a bookshelf about $8^{\prime \prime}$ from the top. I drew up plans and a carpenter did the job for $\$ 21.90$ including materials.
madge e dilts



Why did I brag to Jim about my delicious


IO WONDER Dot felt foolish! The night Jim came to supper her cake was a failure!

What happened? Dot didn't realize how important baking powder is to consistently good cake results. That many experienced cooks rely on Royal for fine cakes every time.

You see, Royal, made with Cream of Tartar, has a special "steady action" that is different from most baking powders. Royal begins its work the moment it is stirred in the batter. Thus the expansion of the batter is continuous and even. That is why Royal cakes are finegrained...light...fluffy. Why they keep their delicious moistness and flavor longer.

Many ordinary baking powders seem to have an explosive, uneven action. A greater part of the expansion is delayed until the cake is in the oven. Rising is often over-rapid. It may blow the batter full of large holes. Then the cake will be coarse...dry ...crumbly.

See these actual photographs of cake, magnified, and the difference in results:

STEADY BAKING
uneven baking powder action


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Remember, Royal is the only nationally distributed baking powder made with wholesome Cream of Tartar-a product of fresh, luscious grapes. Cream of Tartar leaves no bitter "baking powder taste." So ask your grocer for ROYAL. Use it wheneveryou bake.


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MARION BALDERSTON

FOR several years now, since we came to California, we've been very definitely out of the red-but I do my own housework. This has caused a lot of astonishment among our old friends, who come out here expecting to find us living on a large estate full of swimming pools and private projection rooms and with at least three footmen in knee breeches and powdered wigs. Back East, they remark, you showed no gift for domestic work, in fact, you were pretty moronic on the whole subject. So why on earth do it now?
Well, for one reason, I've found it the only real solution of the servant problem. For another, there are now enough electrical and mechanical gadgets so that housework is no longer a mussy, back-breaking, grim affair; in fact, it's actually fun!
It was only when I started to do my own work that I found myself really free, and my house the tranquil sort of place that one can really call home. No injured looks if I sleep late and upset the domestic routine, since I'm the routine! No sullen temperament if I want an unusual dish for dinner, since I cook the dinner. No echoes from the kitchen radio moaning a sentimental song at me while I have my coffee. No sounds of domestic nagging and back biting from the service end of the house. Life is pure contentment since I learned the few sleight-of-hand tricks that are called modern house work.
However, before I become unbearably smug, I'd better say that running a house out here is probably easier than anywhere else in the United States. It's mostly done by the push-button method. The real joy of Southern California is not its climate (those bathing beauties on the beach, photographed in August for February releases!), but its endless supply of cheap natural gas. To heat the house, you press a button; thermostats and air conditioning machinery go into action to keep you as warm or as cool, as dry or as humid, as you like. You turn a faucet and unlimited gallons of scalding water pour out, you pull a lever and hot water begins to temper the chill of your pool (standard


EERWONOES
njured looks
if I sleep late"
equipment in our houses), until it is comfortable for a swim. You pile eucalyptus logs unscientifically in the fireplace, light the gas gadget under them, and they blaze away at once. And the month-end bills are never high as compared to other parts of the country.
Since we use no coal, we take an impersonally sympathetic view of coal strikes; we are really selfishly glad there is no soot to float in on our furniture, no fumes to


tarnish our silver. Curtains and windows stay clean for ages and sweeping and dusting are child's play. It is very hard for us to imagine anyone putting up with the old-time coal dust

Even in such a paradise, say my Eastern friends, there just are a lot of things-beds, pans, marketing. my routine. After left and I've finished fee and the rest of and the mail, takwant over these
"I load dishes, pots and All right, here's my husband has another cup of cofthe morning paper ing all the time I pleasant occupa-
phonograph"
tions, I stack the washing machine. yesterday's lunch, things in it. I snap
 dishes in the dishThis already has tea, and dinner over three buttons, and while the dishes wash themselves, I make out my shopping list and tidy the dining room with duster and sweeper. Generally one of the big pieces of silver goes into the top of the washer; if I remember to do this, the silver never needs polishing.

Another re-adjustment of buttons, and the dishes give themselves a scalding rinse; they are hot enough to dry themselves bright and clean when the top of the machine is raised. In the bottom of the adjoining sink is a lovely mechanical arrangement that impartially chews up everything in the way of garbage, bones, wet paper towels, cigarette ends and faded flowers, and spits it all down the drain. While the breakfast grapefruit and coffee grounds are thus disposing of themselves, the washer is doing the pots and pans, and I'm off to the other rooms for the routine dusting and straightening.

As we prefer showers, bathtubs stay clean, and bed-making, I've read, makes the arms beautiful. Anyhow, few maids make beds with the sheets drawn to a hospital tautness. I've a complex about it; a wrinkled sheet will keep me awake and ruin my tomorrow's temper. I'd rather do it myself and be satisfied.
Before I start work, I generally load up the phonograph, and while I am going peacefully about these domestic occupations, I can hear all the symphonies and operas I want. It turns and changes its records-we really do live in a most remarkable ageand with the extra upstairs speaker turned on, Jascha Heifetz will play me Beethoven, or Yuhudi Menuhin some lovely Spanish thing of Lalo's. Or I can set the machine another way and it will play over and over again a French lesson, until my ear has absorbed the niceties of accent, which is the only way to learn a language. Of course I could have done all this just

REMEMBER ME? IM THE GIRL WHO HATED COOKING!
"Will you ever forget how I used to detest cooking? Well honestly, John, I really enjoy it now that I have my new Hotpoint Electric Range. That old-fashioned range of mine made hard work of cook-ing-but with my Hotpoint, it's a different story! ${ }^{\prime \prime}$

2. ... keep my kitchen immaculate now! The air is fresh and free from fumes - and there's no soot because there is no flame. Why, once over with a damp cloth cleans the ing coils are self-cleaning! And really, John

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## Hotpoint <br> SEE ME IN "BLAMEIT ONLOVE" <br> - HOTPOINT'S HOLLYWOOD MOVIE. YOUR HOTPOINT RETAILER HAS TICKETS!

good cooking needn't take hours and hours, not these days. We'd rather eat less and keep our figures. Fruit and toast and coffee for breakfast; the last two make themselves electrically on the table. When I don't lunch out, I generally have a salad or a bowl of soup, and carry it on a tray into my study, or out in the patio by the pool. As for dinner-have you ever got as thoroughly bored
as well while someone else made the beds. But somehow I didn't; I frittered. I re-organized myself when I re-organized my house.
But what about meals? Cooking takes time and there's no way around that problem. True-but most people eat too much and

beds should you feel like sleeping late. Every other Sunday, and in many cases, every Sunday, you have the same firm domestic exodus into Los Angeles.

It was on a "Thursday" that Hotpoint I began experimenting at the kitchen range-one of those streamlined affairs where you press buttons and it lights itself, twist knobs and
three buttons"
mlined affairs"
"One of those streaml as we have at the meat and potato and a vegetable, salad and dessert, night after night after night? That is the standard evening meal of the American cook; she prefers to serve it at six, of all hours, but will, with some persuasion, hold it off until seven. We like to have tea at five and dine at eight when we don't go out, an incomprehensible idea to every cook I've had, or else a plot to prevent her giving undivided attention to the late afternoon and early evening radio serials.


It occurred to me one day some years ago that the more servants we had, the more adjustments we were making to their likes and dislikes. We tried a large house with a large staff, a small house with one maid, and a middle-size house with the usual arrangement here-a couple, a man and his wife. But every Thursday the staff has its day off-and it is a day, too; they're gone right after breakfast and you can shift for yourself the rest of the day, lunching and dining at the usual group of restaurants, packed beyond capacity at these times. The ideal is to get away at half past eight; it's an unusually obliging couple that will stay around cheerfully to clear up the dishes and do the
the oven remains at the appointed temperature. I tried to remember all the dishes we had liked best: in other parts of the world, sighing for the domestic bliss of the old days in Europe. Why, we spent three months once at St. Tropez because we liked the food. We used to drive miles along the Riviera to Le Lavandou,
 OR DINING ROOM
with this stunning, new NAPANEE* Set
 high quality construction as the famous Napanee Kitchen Cabinets. Its graceful lines and gleaming chrome finish make an:room gay and stimulating. Has patented floating rail, safety extension leaf, four floaing. Seats four or six. Moderately chairs. Seats four or six. Moderately
priced at furniture and department;stores.

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tobles, baves, breakfast sets, chinas and buffets.
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 Saves washday time and trouble! Holds clothesline tight! No sag-
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For heavy damp linens-set the regu-
lator at LiNEN and get a steady, cor rect bigh heat that never makes yo
wait for the iron to "catch up."

where Henri made the most delectable bouillabaisse and served it to us in a wee restaurant clinging to a cliff above the Mediterranean. We couldn't of course get rouget and langouste fresh out of the sea here but, after all, bouillabaisse is fish soup and I could but try to make it! And it's good if you make it in the morning and let it have the rest of the day to develop its subtlety of flavor. White fish that comes out to us from the East, frozen, fresh or canned oysters, lobster, shrimps, clam broth, some vegetables, saffron, and above all, olive oil. In France the bouillabaisse is the meal; you want only some cheese afterwards and a pleasant dry wine to drink. "Sheets arawn A cheese
soufflé is an easy meal, add a bowl of salad and it is perfection. Bicycling along the roads through the Midi we always had it, and if in France, why not in California? A Spanish omelet is an ideal meal as well-the former King of Spain always ordered this
impartially atning"
chews up everything
at the Spanish Restaurant in London, and I tried to remember the vegetables and sauce with which they smothered its golden goodness. Lots of onion, lots of fresh tomato, herbs for piquancy, not much butter, but plenty of olive oil, a meat cube sometimes for richness-these are the essentials of half the "foreign" dishes that are world famous.
1 concentrated on learning sauces-and how badly California foods need them! In our productive climate we have grown greedy; we try to force three and

four crops out of the earth instead of one. Patiently the earth produces an abundance of fruits and vegetables, but with no more flavor than if they were stuffed with cotton. © Fry the "blindfold


## BUSY AS A BEE!

## MORNING

It's true! Hurrying husbands and scurrying schoolboys actually take time for breakfast when this ever-busy Toastmaster Toast'n Jam Set makes the morning meal a feast. And what a difference a leisurely breakfast makes -in good work, good grades, and good tempers!

## NOON

More work for Mother's willing helper! There's no better fare for youngsters than crisp, crunchy toast, bread in its most digestible form. . . . Children find it's fun to watch this magic toaster popping up the toast. And-where there's fun, there's


And still no rest for this obliging toast-butler! For Sunday supper or a bite before bed, after movies or bridge, page the Toastmaster Toast 'n Jam Set! Perfect toastevery time... and there ought to be something in those trim little jars to make everybody happy.

## Clever and Complete

There's the handiest of trays, in beautifully grained walnut; a toast plate and jars for jam or marmalade, in colorful Franciscan Ware; and the fully automatic toaster that you've always wanted. Together they form the Toastmaster* De Luxe Toast 'n Jam Set-for only \$17.95.

## TOASTMASTER Toasint yame Pet

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In thousands of homes from coast to coast the old-fashioned sink has been replaced by this great time and laborsaver. Easily, quickly installed in old or new kitchens-it costs only a few pennies a week to operate.


- The G-E Electric Sink combines the time-tested General Electric Dishwasher and G-E Disposall in one unit that gives equally satisfactory service in both small and large households. Send for illustrated descriptive literature without obligation.


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## DISHES ARE WASHED THIS EASY WAY

## *

1. Scrape food scraps off the dishes. 2. Stack china, silver, glasses, pots and pans in Dishwasher trays.
2. Close cover-turn the controls-and the whole tedious job is done in a fraction of the time it would take by hand.
No chipping, no breakage-for dishes do notmove. They dry in their own heat And the Dishwasher cleans, dries itself. G-E Dishwasher available separately. $\$ 194.50$ f.o.b. factory. Easy payments.

## GARBAGE

## 15 DISPOSED OF

 THIS EASY WAY

- Food wastes-peelings, pits, scraps, bones, etc.-are scraped into sink drain. Down they go into the Disposall, where they are reduced to a pulp and washed away like water. Disposall cleans itself. G-E Disposall available separately. $\mathbf{\$ 9 9 . 5 0}$ f. o. b. factory. Terms.
"Il's Easy To Stay Young Electrically"
test" and tell me whether it is fresh asparagus or the well-known boiled cabbage!
We'd lived in Italy for six months-couldn't I make spaghetti Bolognese the way Luigina made it for us? It wasn't too bad an imitation, after I'd gone downtown to an Italian grocery for the herbs. An apple, some sharp cheese and a glass of Chianti are nicer after this than a pudding. Then there was jambalaya; we used to eat that in New Orleans. It's almost anything you feel like adding to boiled rice, with a goodsize onion for luck.
Definitely Thursdays and Sundays had become our gastronomic high spots.
 So when our latest "couple" developed too great a fondness for my husband's pet brandy, I sent them off, used what would have been several months' wages for that excellent device which cleans up mussy dishes and messy garbage -and purchased my invaluable domestic freedom.
Many times I've been askedwhat about your entertaining?
I call in a couple whose sole business is to cater; they arrive with the fish and the meat and the fresh vegetables, they are full of ideas for things to serve with the cocktails, they're grand cooks, they charge not much more per guest than it would cost me if I went out and bought the stuff myself. I'm left with nothing to do but the flowers and some over-
 seeing about the table and the wine, and I'm not too tired to enjoy my own party that night. I give my dimners Thursdays and am popular with my unemancipated friends.

As for heavy cleaning, the


For better coffee every cup, switch to Silex! Silex sends water up at just the right heat, brings coffee down at flavor peak. perfectly brewed, perfe tly filtered, perfectly delicious! Kitches models $\$ 2.45 u p$. Table model electrics from $\$ 4.45$, with SelfTiming Stoves. 4- to 12 -cup sizes. Pyrex brand glass. Narrow neck for better pouring, or wide neck for easy cleaning.

## Make better coffee!

## PALEX

the silex company, hartford, CONN.
gardener hoses off porches and patio, and on Saturdays a cleaning woman arrives in a car twice the size of mine. By the time I'm through breakfast she has ironed the silks and fine things I've swished through soap flakes the day before.
I've nothing to do but the marketing, which is fun out here, where the circus idea has extended to the food markets. You push a sort of perambulator past groceries, meats, and vegetables.
And after that, I've nothing to do but set the tea table for those who come to lie around the pool.



OUNG mothers with small children and smaller budgets often need help in their homes. Where can dependable maids be found? Whose fault is it, really, this dearth of good domestic employees? The real reason lies in the false attitude the girls acquire toward domestic work.

What kind of maids do we want? For today's simplified living, brains, not brawn, are needed. What a dangerous premise it is to assume that any kind of person is suitable for domestic employment. Mothers require resourcefulness in their helpers. Dishwashing and scrubbing require a minimum of intelligence, but what about the care of our children? Suppose Jimmy breaks his arm or runs a lollipop stick down his throat in our absence? Such an emergency calls for a girl with some degree of sound judgment.
To get such girls we must create a new order-the household employee. I mean new in the United States. In Europe, for generations girls have made housework a dignified apprenticeship to their careers as wives.

Realizing that this was the solution, a group of fifteen mothers in our community put domestic service upon a dignified, sensible plane We knew that to get the efficient, alert help we needed, country girls were our best bet. Through high school teachers in near-by small towns, we found fine, intelligent girls who were anxious to come to the city. As maids? Oh, dear no! But they were willing to take housework until jobs could be found. As employers, we set out to vie with the "allure" of the bargain basement.
By previous arrangement among us, our stipulations were identical. We explained that

Some thirty million homes employ damestic help. Are these girls smart enough to bring dignity to their really important jobs?
our homes needed no servants, but efficient employees. All the girls were well enough educated to appreciate our need of family privacy and they no more expected to eat with us than a file clerk or any other office worker expects to dine with her boss.

Like other girls in industry, they had specified hours with extra pay for any extraordinary amount of extra time. We pointed out to them that caring for our children and preparing our simple meals was just as dignified as working in a dime store. Any job is as dignified as the attitude of the employee toward it.

For our first step in giving these girls normal lives, we found them small furnished apartments. These were usually the unused upper floors of near-by houses whose owners welcomed the nominal rent. Four girls, work-


ROY ROGERS, Republic Pictures Star, who heads up
Magic Chef's 3rd Annual Old Range Round-up says:
"THIS ISN'T A HOLD-UP...IT'S A ROUND-UP!"
"They're tellin' me Magic Chef dealers are offerin' bang-up bargains in Magic Chef ranges. Better see your dealer quick. Have him round-up that old range you've been strugglin' with all these years. He's really got somethin' new to show you!"


HERE IT IS! That beautiful, new "AllAmerican" Magic Chef gas range! All the famous Magic Chef features, plus twelve brand-new ideas that 615 cooking experts got from housewives. Extra big oven...larger swing-out broiler, warming space underneath. Self-lighting top burners spaced for four big pans at once. See it at your gas company or Magic Chef dealer's today!

ing in the same neighborhood, shared the expense-and the fun. (This arrangement was a blessing to those who did not have extra bedrooms available.) Living as their friends who worked down town did, they had their own dinner parties and friends to see them. They enjoyed it and we employers reaped the benefit. Any woman who has had a discontented maid can appreciate the joy of a willing and interested household employee.

The girls came to work in the mornings like their friends who were employed in industry. They left after the dinner dishes were done except on those evenings when we employers wished to go out. Then they remained for a small compensation. Extra work -extra pay!

Ass employers, we tried in every way to make the work more interesting. A card index for recipes was given to each girl to stimulate her interest in cooking. On nights when we were out, we permitted them to have some of the other girls as guests for waffle suppers after the children were tucked in. We could safely do this as we were sure of their good background. The girls were still young enough to take an interest in receiving gold stars on their monthly charts whenever they cooked any dish perfectly for the first time. When one had accumulated a set number of stars, a tiny reward of a compact or toilet goods was very thrilling.

To encourage thrift, we housewives budgeted our gas and electric bills, telling the girls what they should average. Any saving on the estimated bills was given to the girls as a bonus. This money was not wasted, for experience shows that a girl's carelessness makes the bills run over the estimated budget if some such system is not used and it is far wiser to give this money to the maids rather than to the gas company! It stimulates thrift in food and household supplies.

The girls responded readily to the feeling of working with and not for their employers. A detailed outline of work to be done each day in the week and suggestions for the use and care of equipment were appreciated by the maids, who, naturally, dislike constant "bossing." Estimated time limits were set for each task. All time saved was their own (if the work was up to standard)

Those of us who had pre-school children paid a small sum if we wished to be gone during the girls' leisure time, for we were careful to see that each girl worked only the agreed upon number of hours a day. Does this sound extravagant? It is not only fair but we also found it far cheaper than replacing the dam-
age done by slovenly, discontented, and ever-changing maids. Repairing an electric coffee pot which a former careless maid soaked in dish water cost more than the additional fees which I gave to my conscientious maid in an entire month!
It is queer that civic-minded women, who spend hours organizing activities for young people, don't begin their charity at home. Surely the girls who care for our own children so that we may enjoy our hobbies are entitled to a great deal of consideration. We urged our employees to join tapdancing, drawing, and singing classes. We helped them take out library cards and Y.W.C.A. memberships. Girls entering cooking and child-care courses were given double the entrance fee upon completion of that training. It was well worth it to us.

As soon as the girls met increasingly difficult qualifications, their initial wages were raised accordingly. For instance, they all received a $\$ 2.50$ a month raise when they could cook and serve very simple meals nicely and on time. The next raise came when they could prepare and serve a "company" meal, and so on until really formal dinners were included. (Any of these meals by the way, rated ten gold stars!)
Because these girls are happy and self-respecting, they return our consideration in many ways that would never occur to a typical servant. Fine, intelligent girls, our children are safe with them. We can leave them for long week ends since we know that these girls take a genuine interest in their welfare and will know what to do in emergencies.

The small son of one of the employers fell from the porch onto the cement sidewalk below one day while his mother was out shopping. The mother was finally located but the maid already had the child in the hospital, X-rays taken and the films read by the family doctor, whose name was listed in the front of the telephone book. The mother herself could not have been more efficient. Such a feeling of security is worth ten times the trouble we take.

DURING the four years' experiment, only three of the fifteen girls have left their employers, and those to be married.
This plan will work for anyone willing to take the trouble. Women must be willing to pay with courtesy and fairness for safe and efficient help in the home. They must consider themselves teachers who are instructing their employees in practical home economics. They must take the time and thought to work out a routine and schedule that are constructive and function easily on a practical partnership basis.


## It deans windows as nothing else does

Most people who try Bon Ami Cake are surprised to find it does much more than remove dirt, thoroughly and quickly. It goes two steps beyond this: First, it leaves your windows with a crystal-clear polish. Second, it leaves no oily, dustcatching film on the glass. Next time you clean your windows, be sure to try the economical, long-lasting Bon Ami Cake?

"hasn't scratched yetl"

## BonAmiCake

leaves no oily film

WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS-Be sure to notify the Subseription Department of THE AMERICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Ave. New York City, giving the old as well as the new address, and
do this at least four weeks in adrance. The Post do this at least four weeks in adrance. The Poss
omice Department does not forward magazines uniess you pny additional postage, and we cannot duplicate eopies mailed to the old address.



UGLY RADIATORS ARE USEFUL if you (1) conceal them. (2) build a shelf. This one helped keep the kitchen warm, of course, but contributed nothing else to our well-being until I boxed it in and built the shelf compartment above. Now it houses all our electrical appliances, some of which are used right on the counter surface, saving us time, trouble, and storage space. A hole drilled through the top allows for the coffee maker's stem. The shelf covering matches the walls above the white tile dado, making the unit harmonious, if not exactly what you'd call decorative.

CAPTAIN PETER J. McKENZIE

Simple enough! I use Aluminum Pans.
They give me
better texture, too.

8
8
8

When you bake for a living, there must be no failures Every cake and cooky must turn out good enough to sell. And that's why better bakeries use Wear-Ever Alumi num. It helps assure an even, golden brown, fine, uniform texture, generous size Because, in Aluminum, heat spreads quickly and evenly so that all parts bake at the same rate
For better baking results, take a tip from the man whose business is baking. Use Wear-Ever Aluminum. He will tell you, too, that it is easy to clean, will last for years.
If you wish to know where to buy Wear-Ever, write The Aluminum Cooking Utensil Company, 1610 Wear-Ever Building, New Kensington, Pennsylvania.


Aluminum at its Best:
"Wear-Ever"
a la Aunna Suggs

Spaghetti con Vongoli
Hot French Bread Sweet Butter
Fruit Salad with Boston Lettụce and
French Dressing or Chilled Persimmons, Lettuce and Sour Cream

Gamboling Lamb
Polenta
Hot Bran Muffins Sweet Butter
Sherry Jelly with Sauce of Fresh Fruits

Filet of Flounder with Butter and
Parsley Sauce
Potato Chips Mixed Green Salad Wait and See Pudding or Coeur à la Crême*

Hot Salted Crackers
${ }^{*}$ From The American Home Basic File


Suggs
Mayhe ymu haven't a genius like Anna who can whip up divine lunchemens, hut these notions of hers on the subject can give yuin quite a suhstantial start in the right direction

MARION LOWNDES

GOOD cooks are always beloved by animals. And usually, too, by the human beings fortunate enough to be around them. It's not only their cooking that endears them, but also the virtues that always seem to go with it.
Culinary geniuses are famous for their terrible tempers. Some are known to keep a bottle of ardent spirits handy and to resort to it freely when their natural ones aren't equal to the task. Out of the kitchen they may be burglars or bigamists, but in their sphere they're integrity itself. They have to be. You can't cheat a hollandaise of eggs or give a white sauce one minute less than its appointed time. Other
virtues indispensable to good cooking are imagination, industry, assurance, and a sense of style. By that time, as all animals instinctively perceive, you have the makings of a pretty good character. Certainly an interesting one. I never knew a good cook to be a bore.

Anna Suggs, who has perfected the recipes to follow, is a good cook full of grace, beloved by animal and man. Among her admirers she can count a famous abstractionist, who is thoroughly concrete in his admiration of her and her gamboling lamb. An explorer who has lived so long on quinine and bully beef that he's lost his palate for most things, but not for Anna's polenta. A real metropolitan (meaning Man


About Town, not Bishop), who would just as soon give you champagne and porsciutto at midnight as look at you, and who considers her "one of the most remarkable women in New York." A sportsman who wouldn't trust his bag to any other hands. A teauty of Tennessee descent who understands all the good things in life. A choleric, pink-faced baritone who's like a thunderclap at most tables, but a turtledove at Anna's. And many another with his hand on his heart. His heart, as a rule, because it's the men who are first to recognize and value good cooking and the character which is behind it.
The recipes given here are intended for luncheons, which are Anna's specialties. For that pleasant time of day when everybody's wide awake and nobody's dull or tired, for those daylight parties that can't last long enough to lose their bloom, Anna contrives meals full of sustenance and cheer, but simple and light-hearted with it all. Here are some of her menus, composed, in each case, on one main theme, with harmonious accompaniment.
Anna says that the secret of every good sauce is plenty of butter and plenty of parsley. When a menu calls for grated Parmesan, remember that for this nobly Roman dish, the roughest, toughest old piece of Parmesan grated at home will be stronger and better than the prepared kind in a Cellophane envelope. When you are having a fruit salad, such as chilled persimmons, peeled and halved, don't overlook the merits of sour cream. Must be tried to be believed, but worth the risk. Bartlett pears do very well treated in the same way.
These menus are simple enough for lunch in the bosom of the family. But executed with love and care and served on the best china, they're equally suitable for parties. Elaborate food and too much of it have a fatal effect on social intercourse. It's hardly possible, on the other hand, to be too simple as long as you're sure of your own talents and the particular tastes of your guests.

IF YOU approve
 of sipping cider through a straw-you'll like our bright red apple cups, filled with apple cider, and served on a bed of sparkling crushed ice. A novel idea for a fall party that's fun! The apples are hollowed out with a small spoon or one of those handy melon ball gadgets. The opening is neatly carved out with a paring knife or a fruit and vegetable corer (page 121). If you want to be really fancy you can scallop the edge just as you please.

## - polenta

$H_{\text {ave boiling violently in top of }}$
$\int 6$ cups water double boiler placed over direct heat.
$\{11 / 2$ teaspoons salt
Add gradually and stir well.
$11 / 4$ cups corn meal Cook over direct heat 5 minutes, then place over boiling water and cook covered 30 minutes longer.
Add and stir until it melts. $\qquad$ $\mathrm{t} / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. American cheese, grated Remove from heat and while still hot add..... I egg, well beaten
While still hot, drop by tablespoonfuls onto platter or cooky sheets and let get cold. When cold these spoonfuls will stiffen and may be fried into brown cakes on a slightly greased frying pan. Or the mixture may be turned into a baking dish, dotted with butter and browned in a moderately hot oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.). Makes about 20 cakes or fills an 8 -inch baking dish.
Submitted by Anna Suggs
Tested in The American Home Kitchen


- gamholing lamb




## - wait and see pudding

LINE a glass dish on bottom and sides with thin slices of white bread and butter. Add a layer of canned, frozen, or sliced and sweetened fresh strawberries. (Other berries may be used.) Repeat layers until dish is full, having berries on top. Let stand in refrigerator all day. Serve with plain or whipped cream.


[^9]
## - gamholing lamh

 $\mathrm{M}_{\text {*Ke a sauce }}$1 cup sour cream $x / 2$ cup mayonnaise I tablespoon grated onion 1 tablespoon parsley, chopped fine I tablespoon chives, cut fine

Take cold left-over lamb and slice thin. Spread each slice generously with the sauce. Serve cold. Makes $11 / 2$ cups sauce.

## Submitted by Anna Suggs

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

## - spaŋhetti con vonguli

SRemove clams and reserve broth. Chop clams very fine with. 1 dozen clams 1 clove garlic (If fresh clams are not available, use I cup minced clams)

Blend in saucepan
\{ 2 tablespoons butter
\{1 tablespoon flour
Gradually add and cook until thickens.
I cup clam broth
(May use canned clam broth)
Stir in chopped clams, garlic, parsley and heat thoroughly. Serve in a small bowl or tureen with a platter of plain spaghetti. Pass grated Parmesan cheese Makes 6 servings.

$\mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{man}}^{\mathrm{oman}}$ gled fingers or cans if you use the Smooth Cut Can Opener. By the simple process of turning a crank you open any shaped can, including the usually impenetrable sardine. The Regina Corporation.

Grand new household gloves, Nu-Gluvs with a special Turn Cuff that catches the drip and spares you that horrid feeling of water oozing up your arm when cleaning. Surety Rubber Co.


## FLORIDA CANNED GRAPEFRUIT

THis Perfect Fruit and Vege1 table Corer is just that, and handles that dreadfully tough bundle of fiber in the middle of grapefruit with neatness and dispatch. That is only a starter. We like it also for apples and peppers. A \& P Engineering Co., Inc.


THE perfect way to store your frozen food and also keep ice cream for the party! The extra cold locker that augments your refrigerator so you can take advantage of all the real bargains

in the way of meat, etc. The Deep Freeze is the answer to a big family's prayer, and the way for a small one to live economically.

$A^{T}$ last somebody has done something effective about the lengths of white damask that hang over an ironing board, and the ends of sheet and the other side of a skirt. It is called the Kleenway Clothes Katcher and is simply grand. It attaches to your ironing board and folds up into a compact unit when you don't want it. L. S. Gershon Company.


THe marvelous fancy pastries and cakes that look like Europe's best can be made at home because you can get the shaped and fluted pans now, either six or twelve cup. Grand for parties! Continental Shaped Pastry Pans, Edward Katzinger Company.

## Velvety! Chocolate! EASY-AS-PIE!



1 cup sugar
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful salt vanilla $1 / 4$ cup cold water water cocoa be used) 1 teaspor and cocoa or $1 / 2$ cup bolablespoonflate may beiling water and chocolate 6 level squares chocolater. Mix watelatine to beaten), one2 squane in cold waver softened gelks (slightly beate begins to soften gelatine smooth. Aded. Add egg cool. When mex malif cup sugar. chocolate stir until dissolved vanilla. Coo. and other with whipped mixture. sugar, sait and beaten egg whe serving, garnish extra calories w half cup sugd in stiffly beaill. Before sering, a fe
fill baked pie sholliate is used Fileam. When chocol Gelatine with factory to e added.
use Knox Gelatine sugar. Be sure to
Don't confuse gelatine desserts Gelatine.
gelatine pure Knox G

LESS CALORIES THAN ORDINARY CHOCOLATE CR Wis smooth dessert is only 345 calories a has 512 calories each This smo chocolate cream pie chocolate Pie" caur figure...ise Regular How "Creamy yet so easy on Mrs. Knox's 'se helping, Hocolate-rich, yet you'll find Pages of dessiniple, so choc the secrets of recipes. ...all with and mayonly one Fat" booket a Fit-No, pies to do You can even ed low-calort Quantity mum of calories. 'nox's stream your fied onnaise wo coupon below the day to write! onnaise .
Send the coupons the day to
limited. Today's the
KNOX GELATINE
IS PLAIN UNFLAVORED GELATINE - NO SUGAR


## WHEN WILL MOM LEARN? Delsey is soft, like Kleenex <br> 

## Cooking

## JUST FOR



COOKING for two may sound romantic but-if readers' letters are any indication of what goes on in this troubled world-cooking for two is one of the problems of this generation! For just as soon as you find yourself in the mood for a juicy brown prime rib roast or a magnificent ham glazed with apricots, you suddenly remember, oh no not for our table . . . there are only two of us, you know . . . what would we ever do with the left-overs?
Because we don't want any of our readers to be faced with the left-over problem, unnecessarily, we took it right into our kitchen, pondered over it at great length and emerged with some recipes and menus for you-the two of you, we mean. So don't ever say you've been neglected! We've really been thinking about you.
We hope you don't mind being catalogued, for we've found that there are two main groups with cooking-for-two problems: those who are always in a hurry-women with all-day jobs, bridge fiends and people who madly follow various hobbies every afternoon until five; and then those domestic souls who are in no particular hurry, but with a budget that's "conservative," to put it mildly. Wherever you fit into this picture, we've ideas to help solve your problems.
If you're one of those always-in-a-hurry gals, we have some broiler meal suggestions for you-both quick and interesting! We haven't in-

## time important?


cluded anything expensive like lamb chops or sirloin steak, because most people think of those right off the bat anyway. Of course, there is always hamburger, and we have a recipe for this stand-by that should make even the president of the Wine and Food Society supremely happy. But have you ever tried lamburger? For this use ground shoulder, which costs less than a loin cut and has certainly been neglected up to now. You'll find a recipe for broiled lamburgers on one of our menu cards. Also a recipe for ham and cottage cheese rolls which well really guarantee is a brand new idea and epicurean without being in the least exotic.
Of course the real secret in planning any broiler meal is to buy foods that go well together and can be cooked in the broiler all at one time! That's what we mean when we talk about using your broiler intelligently. By simple arithmetic you can see that it doesn't cost a mite more in electricity or gas to do several things than it does to do just two lonely lamb chops. Same thing goes for oven-cooked meals, which



OH, THOSE TERRIBLE MONDAYS WITH DOZENS OF HANDKERCHIEFS TO WASH! BUT SINCE MY FAMILY USE KLEENEX FOR HAY FEVER AND COLDS THERE'S NO MORE MONDAY MOURNING! E. B, Pittsburgh, Pa

pops
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## SHES

If Paris! SMART GIRL! CARRIES KLEENEX TO THE BEACH... USES IT TO WIPE OFF HER HANDS AFTER APPLYING SUNTAN OIL... TO WIPE THE BOTTLE... TO REMOVE THE OIL BEFORE PUTTING HER SWANKY ROBE BACK ON.
(from a letter by


ITS LOTS LESS WORK SINCE I STARTED USING WONDROUS SOFT KLEENEX FOR WIPING BABY'S SMEARED (n), FACE. NO MORE UNSIGHTLY STAINS TO SCRUB OUT OF MY LINENS ! 2 (from a letter by M. B. $\xrightarrow[\text { M. B. B., Ind.) }]{ }$
we'll come to later in our story. Another advantage of a broiler meal is that it peps up droopy left-over vegetables. Suppose you had boiled potatoes or parsnips for last night's dinner. Tonight, cut the potatoes-or parsnipsinto delicate thin slices, dip in melted butter, broil along with your meat and then wait for the compliments to come forth.
Now just as it is a smart idea to broil several foods at the same time, it is equally smart to plan oven meals so that you can cook everything at the same temperature and for the same length of time. One of our oven menus, for instance, is planned so that all the food (the liver, squash, string beans and rice) is put into a moderate oven and cooked one hour! The prune whip is popped in thirty-five minutes before the rest is done, and presto-at the end of the hour they're all done to a tee and ready to place on the table.
For amateurs one of the most difficult things about cooking is to plan and prepare a dinner so that everything will be simultaneously hot and ready to appear on the festive board. Most girls learn to cook by easy stages -only one thing at a time, which

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For full information on the Monel UNACRAT or complete WhiteheadMonel Kitchens, see your plumber. And for FREE kitchen planning service write to Excel Metal Cabinet Co., Inc., 101 Park Ave., New York.
the international nickel co., inc.
73 Wall Sereet
${ }^{1 s}$ iairly easy-but when it comes to running your own five-ring kitchen circus, that is something else. Making the coffee, setting the table, preparing the salad, stirring the white sauce, watching the roast in the oven-it's a hectic business 'til you begin to know the ropes.

But with our oven meals you simply can't go wrong! You start in plenty of time, prepare each food separately, have the oven regulated for the proper temperature, and put the food in all at the same time as we've suggested in our menus. While the food is cooking in the oven you have plenty of time to set the table, fix the flowers, powder your nose, or chit-chat with your husband.
The kind of food you cook in oven dinners can be exciting, for as you know, long, slow cooking is a wonderful doctor for even the most stubbornly "untender" cuts of meat. And such ordinary food as liver, which comes to the table nine times out of ten as the proverbial liver with onions, takes on a new twist in one of our oven meal menus. Baked with inserted pieces of mushrooms, lemon, and onions, it's one of the best recipes we've come across recently, and we'll be very unhappy if you don't like it as much as we do.
And don't forget the wonderful things you can do with a shiny green pepper. We've suggested more ideas in our basic file
stuffing it with corned beef hash of recipes. If your oven is very small, your best answer is a casserole dish, such as our porkchop-vegetable casserole (directions,


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 is served!
too. The problem of dinner simple plan-Monday prepare casserole night zero when you foll dishes. Put in refrigerator over nigh. The later-dinner take from refrigerator, put in regulated oven



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# Major 

 and Minor

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THe new Carlton Steam Cooker will cook all or any separate part of your dinner for you, alone and unattended. It brings out hidden flavors in long familiar food and tenderly saves every single vitamin and sundry other food values that are sometimes lost in the old, lots of water, method of cooking. In this steam cooker, nothing but live steam gets into the food inset pan and all the lovely colors of vegetables remain pristine and pleasant. All the nice juices of meats are retained. Practically indispensable for delicate flavored vegetables and soups. Carrollton Metal Products Company.



A pretty nifty new item is the In-the-Bag Sanitainer, that comes with seven bags. You can buy extra packages of thirty moisture-proof bags for only fifty cents. It is as neat as wax, and fool-proof besides. Edwards Manufacturing Co.


ORDER and room in the pantry, by the simple method of hanging your stemware by its feet and giving yourself just about double the space you had. Screw the Parker Cup and Stemware Holder to the top of your shelves and the problem is solved. Parker Manufacturing Company.


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## W

OULD it be correct to use artificial flowers for your house, for your table, for your party? It would probably be eminently cor-rect-for what that is worth to you or anybody else. But that is not the point. The real point is that here's a new something or other that you can have fun with, that is really amusing and exciting. The real point is that, correct or no, it is fun and sometimes smart, too, to use artificial flowers, as long as you don't try to fool yourself or anybody else into thinking that they are anything but what they are. You can just go ahead and make the most of them when real flowers are hard to get or are expensive.

Don't treat artificial flowers as imitations of anything. Give them a character of their very own and you will suddenly see their enormous possibilities. Don't just relegate them to a small place in the attic of your esteem as mere substitutions. They are really much more than that, even if you have always loathed them and thought them pretty poor fodder. Just as soon as you can stop wondering about whether or not it would be correct (as though anybody would care) to put a bunch of artificial flowers on a breakfast tray, you will find out for yourself, if you have one tiny spark of enterprise, that the mere existence of all kinds of artificial flowers is justified because they are pretty and gay and because you can have fun with them.

Sometimes artificial flowers really have a great advantage over their more fragile friends, as, for instance, on a buffet table set for a rarebit supper after a football game, or after the movies or skating, or any time when you want to set the table well in advance and then go off and leave it to its own devices for quite some time. You can "do" the flowers any old time at all, put them down on your bare table or cloth, and there they will sit tight till you return. Another thing about artificial flowers; play them for all they are worth, and don't forget that you don't have to treat sixteen inches of wire stem as though it were holy. There is no law against bending it to suit your whim and need-even though the thought is probably

heresy of some sort-to cutting it off right down to two inches if you like. Lots of times wangling a stem into some other position than the one it was made in or yanking off leaves is the very ticket. But don't for mercy's sake go arty or attempt Japanesey effects just for the sake of manipulation.
Why not admit frankly that many artificial flowers have charming color, are extremely well made, and have pleasant form, and then just use them openly as you would flowers from your garden, always recognizing the difference, never pretending that they are in any way the same thing? Why not just use them as another means of decoration, as different from real flowers as can be, but just as nice in their own way?
Give a little thought to the containers you put them in and the use you want to make of them, too. And please don't ever, ever, ever


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just fix them once and then leave them lone and lorn forever, collecting dust and grime till they just look like something nasty left by the former tenants. Keep them clean and fresh, and put them away out of sight once in a while, just as you change real flowers.

As a matter of fact, people don't really use artificial flowers at all as they should be used. Mostly you just see one or two lonely brethren pinned firmly and forever to a lapel, there to linger until they look like the ragtag and bobtail of a spring bargain table. Now that doesn't show any imagination at all, and if that is correct, well, I don't know.
Why not on some morose November night when you are, through no fault of your own, of course, having a more or less uninteresting dinner, put a great "whoosh" of gay and fantastic looking pink roses right plunk in the middle of your dinner table? Without a thought as to whether or not it is correct, just for no other earthly reason than that they are silly fun and you like them. Of course you can gather up a huge collection of garden flowers, all your summer favorites, with a lavish hand and right in the midst of the melancholy business of putting the real garden to bed for the long winter, you can set your house ablaze with that same garden's summer glory. Particularly if you are willing just to pay the artificial counterparts the simple courtesy of a decent arrangement and a frank treatment in their own right, not simply because they make you yearn in a fine sentimental frenzy for the genuine article, but because they are real paper flowers and as such have a definite place in your decorative scheme.
For a buffet luncheon, for example. put mixed garden bouquets that complement your color scheme into a pair of lovely cornucopias.

And after luncheon, put them away in their tissue and boxes and don't bring them out again until you really want just those very flowers. Or take a large square glass vase and stuff it full to overflowing with pink and red dianthus and carnations in straight rows of color with not a wisp of green showing anywhere. Now there is an idea for a modern room, or for a nice open table that may or may not be correct but is as pretty as you please and has the added value of being enough of a surprise to amuse your guests, even if their ultimate reaction is that you are completely nuts. Going just as far the other way as you can imagine, in the middle of the winter when you feel that you cannot wait another instant for spring to come and the garden to get active again, there is no good reason why you should not fill that wonderful big copper bowl full to bursting with marigolds. Perhaps that is the best example of what we mean by not trying to trick anyone when you use artificial flowers; you are not pretending that they are real even if you use them in a similar way, if you are carefully flaunting their off-season-ness
 . . . crystal beauty . . . you'll discover in Caprice, America's most in-vogue glassware pattern. Brilliance, charman exquisite, graceful design that bespeaks your infinite good taste for truly gracious living. Yet Caprice is one of the most inexpensive and practical of patterns-unusually easy to clean and safe to handle. Select from more than 150 open-stock pieces-in Crystal, Moonlight Blue or LaRosa Pink. Ask your store to show you Cambridge Etched and Cut Rock Crystal, also.

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right before every one. It is not going to cross your mind whether it is correct or not, once you start experimenting with artificial flowers, and that will be all right, too. What possible difference can it make to you if some old dodo has at some time or other said so and so and so was correct and the thing to do under a given set of circumstances? The chances are ten to one that the same circumstances won't ever obtain again and for ordinary run-of-the-mill occasions which everybody meets as regularly as he brushes his teeth, you'll get along all right and not be jailed for offensive behavior if you just think about people's comfort and entertainment. Whether or not your guests are really having a good time is the important thing, not, dear knows, whether or not you can do some nice, simple, little thing like using paper flowers instead of real ones, when maybe Mrs. Tewillie has not yet done it. Maybe we just hate the beastly word, "correct"; certainly we hate its being given sufficient importance to determine whether or not you can use great smashing bouquets of flowers that never were on land or sea, just for fun, at a Sunday night buffet when it has been raining forever.

If you absolutely have to have a reason for pitching all rules and regulations into the nearest ash can, if there has to be a little text of some sort or other to lead you into these charming meadows of trifling with your own taste and pouff to minor conventions, just think how very nice and thoughtful you can be if you have any friends who are driven nearly insane by various allergies. When you have rung all the changes there are on arrangements of fruit and shells and figurines, try these paper flowers as a relief for wheezes and sneezes from the pollen of otherwise delightful garden flowers.
All of which sums up some good reasons for using artificial flowers, none of which includes any excuses for being like the lazy woman who simply bought a bunch and left it on the coffee table practically forever. What an unimaginative dullard she must have been!


Just as we're great ones for adding a little imagination and seasoning to excellent time and money saving canned foods, so we're in favor of doing something dashing and unusual with artificial flowers. That buffet supper table at the beginning of this article is one good example: you couldn't put real flowers flat along the center of the table, leaving them dry and forgotten during a football game and return to find them effective as ever! Suppose you want to give a luncheon, complete with favors, and it's the end of March when you have neither garden flowers nor money for fancy florists' bills: make nosegays of artificial flowers, put one at each guest's place. You'll find, too, that container problems almost disappear when you use artificial flowers. If you have one that doesn't hold enough water or something, hardy artificials to the rescue! In other words, there are plenty of times and places for flowers that blossom without benefit of gardener!

## By IIIEI-


S. HAY REX

MY WIFE has a strange malady. While true hookworm has long been controlled by sanitary measures, a synthetic, yet virulent, form of the disease is now rapidly sweeping the country. Peculiarly enough, the victim of the disease suffers no pain and lives a thoroughly happy and süfficient life with her phobia. After the period of incubation has passed, the patient gathers about her all the material she has begged, salvaged, and stolen, parks herself in front of stenciled burlap stretched on a wooden frame, and with small steel hook in hand, enjoys an acute attack of hookworm.
When I married Samantha there was nothing to indicate any deviation from the normal. Five years ago I first noticed queer happenings. All at once I began to miss my oldest and most treasured garments. I remember one day I was especially irritated. "Where in -_ are my fish pants!" I howled.
But the issue was lost in my wife's consternation over our youngest, who immediately relayed my query, "Warinell's fader's sish pants, mum?"
On another occasion, planning to wear my evening clothes to a lodge installation, I could locate only the coat and vest. When I asked the whereabouts of the trousers, my wife twittered delightedly, "Oh the moths got into them; wear your tuxedo trousers."
While all this seemed a little out of the ordinary to me, the first real suspicion of something radically wrong with my wife did not dawn upon me until one day when, in cleaning up the cellar, I discovered an old trunk, crammed with various garments I had missed and many that I hadn't. "Hi, Samantha," I called, "how did these things of mine get down cellar? Here's the fish pants I've been looking for and lots of good clothes."
"Oh there's nothing there of any value," she called back. "Besides, I have use for them." Thinking she was planning to give them to the needy-for Samantha was ex-
tremely generous to the poor-I said nothing Yet my wife must have trembled for the safety of her cache, because the next day 1 surprised her in guilty conversation with the carpenter. A few days later there appeared in the house a rectangular frame on a stand, looking for all the world like an ironing board, minus the board.
"What in tarnation is that?"
"Oh," she answered with the airy nonchalance I have since learned is one of the outstanding symptoms of a deep-seated case of hookworm, "it's a frame for hooking rugs."
"Hooking rugs! Good heavens, rug-hooking went out with my grandmother's tea cozy!"
"Yes, but it came back with her grandson's cocktail shaker," she countered. "I'm saving up material to join a class at the Woman's Club, It takes an awful lot of rags to hook a rug."

Even then I saw no cause for real concern. This, I reasoned, is only a fad. It will go the way of mah-jongg. It did seem strange how my clothing suddenly deteriorated. Never had I worn out woolen socks so fast. A fairly decent topcoat I put away in the spring was missing in the fall. It was altogether too shabby to wear again, my wife told me, so she had spent the summer cutting it into quarter-inch strips in preparation for her first rug, which was to be a souvenir of a southern cruise we had taken.

Isuppose I should have expected a similar fate for the suit I'd put away with the topcoat, since that, too, was a memento of our trip south. But while the confiscated coat might have been a trifle shabby, the suit really was in excellent condition. My wife was too thrifty, I reasoned, to cut it up.
Nevertheless, the suit was nowhere to be found. Finally, looking into the basket where Samantha had shown me my coat, reduced to tightly rolled balls of narrow woolen strips, 1 found ball after ball of my missing suit. My inquiry as to why my decent suit should be reduced to rug rags was met with an airy -"Oh, the moths got it."
Now Samantha is essentially honest, and when she declared that the moths had ravaged the garment, I believed her. Yet in her
abnormal state of mind, I strongly suspected her of spattering the suit with grease as a deliberate invitation to the moths.
These are not the only indignities I have suffered. No longer am I permitted to select my own clothes-Samantha goes along so that she can choose suits which will make the best backgrounds for her rugs; she insists on two pairs of trousers, of course. And there is the time when I, a loyal Yale man, was forced to wear crimson wool underwear to the Yale-Harvard football game because she had dyed it for one of her projects.

Samantha's affliction is not confined to the family. Unfortunately, when guests call, my wife takes their coats and instead of commenting, as a normal woman would, upon che beauty or becomingness of any garment she remarks, with an avid gleam in her eye, "My, what a lovely rug that would make!" And all the while her expression conveys her unspoken thought-"It's ready for the ragbag now; how long is she going to wear it?"
Naturally, there has been a conspicuous falling off in the number of visitors at our house the last few years. Those who really feel obliged to come clutch their coats about them, protesting they can't stay long.
1 had hoped and expected that when our home was well supplied with scatter rugs, Samantha would become normal again. But I thoughtlessly remarked one day that we would soon have to buy a new rug for our dining room. All the old symptoms then returned. "I'll hook one," promised my wife.
"That's ridiculous; if it takes a two-pants suit for background for a small rug, where are you going to get enough material all alike for a big one?" I argued.
"Letter-carrier suits," she answered.

NJow look here, Samantha," I shouted, "I've shivered without clothes I needed, I've writhed within clothes I detested, but l'll be switched if I'll dress like a bloody postman just to furnish rug material."
"Well, hardly that," smiled Samantha with soothing sweetness, "It's simply that I wish we didn't live so far out-they always assign the younger carriers to the suburbs. Now if only we lived in the city-I'm sure the older letter carriers must have plenty of discarded suits in their attics. Can't you get me about half a dozen old uniforms from the postman who calls at your office?"

I agreed to try. Just as my postman was leaving one day, I mentioned-as casually as if the idea had only then popped into my head-that he must have worn out a lot of uniforms in his many years of service. I also inquired what he did with them.
'My wife says those uniforms make fine hooked rugs," I ventured, and added, with feigned indifference, "I don't suppose your wife hooks rugs?'
"Nope," he answered. Then my heart stopped dead in its joyful dance as the gleam of the hookworm appeared in his eye and he continued with avidity, "Nope, she don't, but $I$ do; I'm making a nine by twelve art square out of all them old suits."
After building up Samantha's hopes, day by day, I feared for her reason if I let her down. So I went to the postmaster and bought half a dozen secondhand uniforms.
The dining room rug has been completed, and it is a thing of beauty. Gradually our old friends are returning to admire it, and I proudly tell them how my influence with the Government made it possible.

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Miss, Frothingham is a member of
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came over on the Mayflower. She has
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She summers at the family place on the North Shore where she swims, golfs, plays tennis, smokes Camels...
Gifted with a high-style sense, Eleanor prefers clothes by American designers, such as the marquisette and lace dress she is wearing. She designs many of her own clothes, takes part in amateur theatricals, studies tap-dancing and the piano. She says: "I like to listen to opera, but I get more fun out of playing swing.'
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[^1]:    Fuel bill too bigh. $\qquad$ . beat is wasted through excessive temperatures during sleeping bours when beat is not needed.

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