


ग. $1.25 \quad$ "Say, January's just like

## a second Christma

Yes, you'll think it's Christmas all over again when you marvelous towel buys at the Cannon White Sales . . . such barga can plan whole new bathrooms right on the spot! You'l love with this year's brilliant array . . . thirsty beauties that ar caressing to both tender skins and sensitive budget by insisting on that all-important Cannon label at your Whit you'll be following the judgment of the majority of Ar home-makers who look for it whenever the towels. Cannon Mills, Inc., New Yor

best of all, you can buy the new Cannon t matched sets to give your bathroom that welllook! Shown above, clean-cut "Classic" patter towel, face towel, wash cloth, \$2. Bath mat an gramming extra. Individual Cannon towels from 2
$\leftarrow$ The right forearm or the Statue of Liberty arrived first in this country in 1876 for display in the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia.

It was then removed $\rightarrow$ to Madison Square Park on Fifth Avenue in New York (extreme right in picture). It remained there until 1884 while funds were raised for the base of the Statue,

## conswing

## Democracy

 $\rightarrow$THROUGH good times and bad since 1853 this institution has been providing sound insurance protection to American property owners. We believe this entitles us to the claim that we know something about good insurance. Of all the forms of insurance that serve the individual none can compare with the finest kind of insurance that will serve us allUnited States Defense Bonds. For the safest investment in the world-for insurance that will help safeguard our liberty-Buy United States Defense Bonds.

## is THE HOME is

Sisurance Company NEW YORK

II Tbe Home, tbrough its agents and brokers, is America's leading insurance protector of American Homes and the Homes of American Judustry

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The arm was returned to France for completion of the entire Statue which subsequently arrived at Bedloe's Island and was erected late in 1884. The raising of this symbol of liberty was considered quite an engineering feat in its day. Keeping its flame burning brightly to warm and encourage all lovers of freedom is the quiet determination of 130 million people.



## Two pages of consumer hints ...for buying sheets wisely ...for taking care of the sheets you buy

1 "Two kinds-which for me? Muslin or percale?"

1. Muslin sheets are woven of heavier threads and contain fewer threads to the square inch than percale.
Percale sheets are more closely woven with finer, long-fiber cotton-to produce a lovelier, softer sheet. Ever since Cannon started making these "luxury sheets" at practically the price of heavy-duty muslin, thousands of women have stepped up to the pride and comfort of percale.
Many women say that Cannon Percale is actually more economical in the long run. For example, at average pound laundry rates, the lightness of percale can give you a saving of about $\$ 3.25$ a year for each bed. Just think-you can buy several pillowcases-as well as another sheet-with the saving! And, if you do your laundry at home, you'll find that Cannon Percale Sheets are lighter, much easier to handle than heavy-duty muslin!


Awoman has to be extra-smart in times like these. She has to be extrasure there's value in everything she buys-and then know how to take extra-good care of it! For she knows that many things may have to last a long, long time.
To help you be wiser about an important staple-sheets-the makers of Cannon Sheets are devoting these two pages to "pointers." Remember them-and you'll know a good buy from a poor one when you step up to the sheet counter. Heed them-and you'll give your sheets a longer, more satisfactory life.


6 "My, my, they all look nice! How can I tell a good sheet from a bad 2. one?" First, hold the sheet up to the light. Are the vertical and horizontal threads the same thickness? Are they evenly woven...in straight lines down and across? Is the yarn itself even, or is it thick and thin in spots? Look out for weak spots, knots, and slubs-they'll wear out first.
Now look at the color. Be sure the white sheets you're buying are a pure white-white. Not grey-white or yellow-white or blue-white. A reliable brand of sheet will retain this sparkling whiteness even after years of washing. Cannon uses a gentle whitener exclusively. More costly but much safer than caustic chlorine bleaches. Cannon Sheets are tested at the mill to insure whiteness.

9 Look out for excess "sizing" $!$ Test a new sheet by rubbing it together d. over a dark surface. If a powdery film filters out, the sheet is "loaded"that is sized-to cover up loose weaving. If the sheet is heavily sized, it will be sleazy and loosely woven after the first laundering.

## LONGERI



4. 

Too short is too bad. You may be tempted . by the slightly lower price of shorter-thanaverage sheets. But they're really poor economy -for the tugging they take makes them wear out sooner. Cannon advises the $108^{\prime \prime}$ torn size length for the average bed.


5 Washday "musts" 1 First, rinse thoroughly. Most deterioration of sheets J. is caused by soap left in them! If you use a bleach, be sure to follow instructions on the bottle carefully. No bleach should be necessary if you hang white sheets in the sun to dry.

Here's the way to hang sheets so they won't dry dog-eared: fold hem to hem and place about $12^{\prime \prime}$ of this double thickness over the line. Pin securely in 3 or 4 places. Fold closed end of pillow slips over the line, too-about $6^{\prime \prime}$.
Ironing is said to be harder on sheets than actual wear. So don't use an iron that's too hot. Leave folds unpressed-but press hem and selvages flat.

Extra copies of this advertisement are available to consumers and educators. Just write to: Cannon Mills, Inc., zo Worth St., New York, N. Y.
$\frac{m^{m a n}}{\text { CANNON }}$
Cannon is a trusted name in millions of american homes

MADE BY THE MAKERS OF CANNON TOWELS AND CANNON HOSIERY

C. Careful, there-don't yank sheets off your bed. They 0. may rip on a spring or splinter. Don't use a sheet or a pillowcase for a laundry bag-it's a grand way to strain the poor things.


7 Consider carefully the brand of sheets you buy. There are 1. lots of things that go into the making of a sheet which you simply can't see for yourself. You must trust the manufacturer that they are there.
Of these things you can be sure when you say "Cannon": that Cannon Percale Sheets are woven on the most modern looms, given a most rigid inspection-to insure for you a better, longerwearing sheet; that Cannon Percale Sheets are made from costly American cotton, carefully carded to eliminate short fibers-so that you can enjoy a finer, more luxurious sheet than ever before at practically a heavy-duty-muslin price.

You'll also find a grand value in Cannon Muslin Sheets. This is an inexpensive muslin, vastly improved over the same type sheet of a few years ago-thanks to Cannon's modern methods.


Cover Design: See pages 10, 16, 68

## $S_{\text {pecial }}$ Moonthy $^{\text {Y Gaturesa }}$

Under the Stars We Advance
Tables of the Month
"Quickie" Recipe
This Month's Bridge Prizes
Personal-Theres
from 6 to 60 !
Gourmet's Menu
Bridge Dessert and Left-Over Recipes
with Everyone,

Children
Stitches in Time-in These Needy Times!
A Tine Wirtherbartio : 12 A Tiny-Fot Birthday Party Come and Bring the Children Family Tonic
The College Crowd's in Town. Those Greeting Cards

Lucile Verness Herman Smith Today I Hurried Through My Work and Went to School

Katherine Blackall

## Decorating -

Our Solution for Your Problem from the Decorating Staff of The American Home
A Foursome of Collectors Florence Collins Weed My Husband's Work Takes Us Everywhere . Velma Ford Morrison Today's Mother Hubbard Has Lots and Lots of Cupboards
More Storage Space Any Lady Can Make

## Gardening



## Mrs. Jean Austin, Editor

Charlotte E. Conway, Associate Editor Marion M. Mayer, Managing Editor Annabel Fisher, Home Economist E. L. D. Seymour, Horticultural Editor





Home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry F. Dumke,
Cranjord, N. I.
Home of Mrs. C. V. Lisle, Clarinda, Iowa Home of Mrs. E. F. Smith, Abind don, Pa.
Back entrance of the Mrs. C. M. Walton Back entrance of the Mrs. C. Mail Walton
home, Wite Bear Lake, St. Paul, Minn. Home, of Mr. and Mrs. William Waisanen, Hins dale, Ill.
Home of Mr, and Mrs. Edwy. M. Doit,


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der the Stars We Advance
nerican Women Make Homes on the New Frontiers!
Eileen Delmore Murphy, Margery Atwood Todabl
e Village That Wouldn't Be Drowned!
taches in Time-in These Needy Times!
e United States Navy-Homemakers
ain That Xmas Dog!
mill Tonic
w Tax Law Interpreted!
Lillian Porter Say
Manic Grae Daniel
D. Pryse-Jones
ar American Home
Charles R. Rosenberg, Jr. 70
Parties, food E Housekeeping

Tiny-Tot Birthday Party
h, Dear, What Can the Matter Be?
urteen Elbows Wouldn't Fit in Our Breakfast
Nook
Hinters Baatz Herman Smith
e College Crowd's in Town
his Month It's Two \$1 Dinner Parties
buickie" Recipe
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Jean Cowes 60
Defense Unfair to Housewives? Birthday! 2. Formal Family Dinner;
is the Party Season: 1. Happy Bit
3. Ring in the New!
burnet's Menu
fidge Dessert, Left-Over Recipes


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24 Rbartb-Grabam 24
Ruth E.Krug 25

5 40 42 6068
he American Home, January, 1942

## * CHAMPION TOPSY TURVY *



COLLIE owned by TAZEWELL KENNELS
(Dr. O. Prescott Bennett, Washington, III.)

Dr. O. Prescott Bennett, breeder of champions, advises:
"Make sure of your dog's food this easy

## before you fee

Pard proved in exacting biological tests
At Swift's Kennels, 5 successive generations have tasted no other food than Pard-ever. And these same dogs have enjoyed complete freedom from all diet-caused ailments, splendid health and vigor.

SWIFT \& COMPANY'S
nUtritionally balanced dog food


Is the food you buy for your dog inspected and passed by you? It should be. Then you know he's getting a wholesome, appetizing ration.

For your dog's sake, just "see and sniff" Pard. You'll be amazed that a dog food can be so goodlook and smell so tempting and fresh. Swift's nutritionists have made certain that Pard supplies what every normal dog needsessential food elements, valuable minerals and vitamins.

Give Pard your "see and sniff" test today. Tells you instantly why thousands give Pard to their pets every day!

FULL VITAMIN SUPPLY
Pard, fed daily, provides a superabundance of all the known vitamind essential to robust, vigorous health. Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{2}$ (riboflavin) necessary for growth and healthy skin; nicotinic acid, specific in the prevention and cure of canine black tongue. Also, Vitamins A, $B_{i}, D, E, K$, Pantothenic acid.



IF YOU have visited a typical ma "rooming house" in a defense bo town, you know, as I do now, why many wives are making their sacri for defense by leaving their cherished hol to be with their husbands. The one I was an old frame store, recently partitio off into a dozen little cells, each with a b dingy bedding, a few nails for clothesnothing else. Many restaurants had spr up, but all with the same menus, at big prices: meat, potatoes, pie; fried chicl pork chops, steak. So men who are build our defense industries and camps are getting the strengthening, healthful diet t should and could have if they lived w their families. And, after long days in sun and dust or bent over drafting tab what of their evenings? Instead of din with the wife and kids, an hour or so reading or radio, and early to bed, they $h$

Tmoniaranuoma
the choice of a barren little room wit bald electric light bulb or a gaudy "jo where other, equally lonely, men ga with their beer around a juke box.
A reassuring note is the way boom to are mushrooming with trailer camps; 1 every little shed is being turned into a ho for some family. When we, fortunat found a house here in New City and mo in, I was dismayed to find a trailer ca not a hundred yards away. I had visions our children being kept awake by blar radios and noisy parties, of cars rusl past at all hours. Then came the first Sa day night-a pay day; I expected the wo Well, by 9:30 every light in the camp, cept for those along pathways, was out. place was quieter than the little subur street where we used to live!
That camp is a symbol of a new kind "American home." Yet not so new, eit for how different were the first homes the Pilgrims, the covered wagons and houses of our pioneer parents, from homes they had left behind. Yet the wor went along-and wherever a woman with her husband, there is a home. Thos our near-by camp have developed a c munity spirit that I find most hearten Early Monday morning finds them work side by side, over wash tubs set under trees; dust cloths and brooms are used assiduously as anywhere; blankets are a as often, and sunned oftener. The trai wives buy their supplies where I do, often dress more smartly than I when they

EILEEN DELMORE MURPHY North Carolina

MARGERY ATWOOD TODAHL

## ithris ure

arketing. Their radios are tuned to the same rograms as ours. On Sundays, the clang om the crowded horseshoe courts is the leasantest noise you can imagine. Those men re glad to go home when their work is over.
What should a woman take with her when she goes to make a home for er family in the wilderness of a boom town? If she can include furniture, t it be her best mattress, her husband's pet chair, a good lamp, and the idio If she takes dishes, let them be the gayest of pottery or everyday n-cent-store things; what they will need, with an extra tea cup or two or company. Curtains and tablecloths are not bulky but most effective turning a house into a home. And let her take all the kitchen equipment ee can. Some of these women have had to learn their grandmothers' kind f housekeeping, but that's not so difficult. As a bride, after struggling ith wood stoves, I went to a library, read some practical books written before my time," and learned how to lay a good fire, control drafts, bake

a real range. Brought up with electric efrigerators, I have now learned how to rake the best use of an old fashioned iceox; how to bake and boil on a kerosene tove; how to care for oil lamps. If I were eally ill or ir my children were extremely elicate, I might not follow my husband. But, therwise, I say: Go with him. He needs you nd America needs him at his best-at home.
[Perhaps even Mrs. Murphy's encouragng suggestions about "frontier home" living eave you incredulous about the practicabily of shack and trailer homes. Here, in rief outline, is Mrs. Todahl's story of how er family summered in a makeshift resience in preference to crowding into a city partment-and loved it.-Editors.]

THE reason for our summer in the Doll 1 House was, remotely, Herr Hitler; more mmediately, the concentration of defense orkers in industrial Connecticut and a ighly bullish market for houses. When we ented our furnished house for the summer, gladly accepted a neighbor's offer of his hicken coop-a $12^{\prime} \times 18^{\prime}$ main building fith a lean-to annex the same size. I admit he idea did not win immediate approval ; n interlude of family debate preceded our nal decision. But two weeks later we moved n, with a minimum of our "best pieces," nost of them antiques; some rugs, lamps, ooks, and decorative knickknacks, and the il paintings which, as the work of my late usband, are an integral part of our houseold. The owner provided built-in book


The bright new school in
New City's defense area
shelves, cabinets, dishes, eto for our further convenienc The main chicken house (ou living room) is as much ac mired as the model hous display in Bridgeport's be store. Open to the rafter and with minuscule window at the gable ends, it has a effect of spaciousness an charm which is enhanced b carefully chosen couch cover bits of Bohemian glass an pewter, a Navajo rug, wir dow curtains of green nd and one of printed linen bo tween the rooms. In the so-called annex or "utility room," compactne and order are the chief considerations, since all food preparation and di posal, bathing, and laundry are done there. It contains two tables, or holding our water bucket and an electric grill; three roomy cabinets, or of which opens like a desk; a wardrobe; a small refrigerator; some od chairs and an old-fashioned bowl and pitcher for toilet purposes. (Th necessary concomitant is supplied by free access to an honest-to-goo ness bathroom on the first-floor of the owner's dwelling fifty feet away
We retained the owner's simple solution of the water problem-


of aid and advice in locating, laymgent and making the new community according to approved principles of town planning Te expploment the established town government, the people formed a Village Improvement Association as a non-profit corporation to handle various business details.
The plans were worked out; a site was purchased; the town bought from the Association the land needed for streets, parks, a school and adjoining playground, a town hall and other public needs; and the rest was laid out for sale to citizens. By last fall, a compact business district was well along, half the original families were installed in attractive, reasonably priced homes, and more dwellings were rapidly going up along the pleasantly winding streets. (Incidentally, it seems certain that the population will be increased by people attracted from other places.) A fine school and town hall were ready for use-the latter housing, besides all the village departments, a library and complete facilities for all kinds of meetings and entertainments. Assured of these fine quarters, the local Grange contributed to the cost of the hall the building fund it had been collecting for years. Besides all these developments, a handsome community church will soon flank the hall opposite the school, to be used, it is expected, by a united congregation instead of the former groups whose part-time ministers preached in two separate churches.

Since the village was deliberately located and planned so that it lies entirely off the new main highway (State Route 3A), there is no occasion for school children or shoppers to cross heavy traffic. The street layout while providing greater convenience and more attractive sites for more homes, totals nearly half a mile less than that in the old village, thus reducing the cost of water mains and other utilities as well as their upkeep. There is the well-located, sheltered playground and available space for future recreation fields. There are variety and interest in the street plan, and trees, both those saved in the clearing and others recently planted, will soon lessen any regrets for the loss of the one, straight, tree-bordered main street of old Hill. But, most significant and worth while of all, there has been an amazing growth and crystallization of civic pride and united community spirit. The crisis through which they passed has pulled the people together as they never had been, weeded out "deadwood" that would never have contributed anything, and created a closelywelded, forward-looking community which, like its new, planned village, promises to set a noteworthy example for all America and all Americans.


The $N_{\text {ew }} V_{\text {illage of Hill and its citizens are proud of what }}$





EVERYONE CAN help-most people AR helping. And it need not be under the banne of a big organization, or in a uniform, or wit a title. Witness a little group of unknow women in New York City who got together infor mally about a year ago and who have been goin hard and fast as anything ever since.
It happened this way. Miss Alwena Evans suddenl became aware of the great need for warm clothing b children in Wales, whether native or evacuated fron bombed areas in Great Britain. Something had t be done about it. Herself of Welsh descent, and closel in touch with other families in New York likewise o Welsh descent, she started a little club and called "Handknits for the Children in Wales." Originall there were about a dozen club members, all of then young girls earning their livings by holding dow jobs as typists, secretaries, clerks. Limited time t work for any cause, limited funds, limited skill, bu unlimited enthusiasm. These young people in thi country decided it was their job to help young peopl and little children who live across the water.
As a matter of fact, few of these first member knew how to sew or knit or crochet. But they wer willing to learn, and to give of their free time, litt| though it might be. So one of their first steps was t find an instructor, and Miss Elizabeth Mathieson wa only too glad to give them the benefit of her exper experience. Then they started.
Once a week they met, and still are meeting, at th home of one of the members. A different member hostess each time, simple refreshments are served, an a great deal of work is done. It's fun, too, under thes friendly conditions, and with a common purpose They decided upon the garments needed-warr sweaters, caps, mittens, scarfs, socks, baby jacket: bonnets, booties, afghans, blankets from knitting an crocheting section; underwear, boys' shorts, girl skirts, from sewing section, to be shipped throug

British War Relief Society, distributed by Women's Voluntary Services. Miss Mathieson outlined directions for the making of the various garments, gave instructions as to how it should be done. Materials were donated, upon request, and when these gave out, more were obtained by many voluntary contributions. They all determined to be careful about accurate sizes, pleasant colors and color combinations in general, good looking clothes that would serve the cause of good morale as well as that of good health. With this premise they started work.

Word of the activities of this tiny group got around. Before many months, forty-one branches of "Handknits for the Children in Wales" had sprung up in various parts of the country, in towns like Kansas City, Missouri; Easton and Bangor in Pennsylvania; Cleveland, in Ohio; and many others. About three months ago, the little founder club in New York announced that it had just shipped its thousandth garment! What a record for these groups!

To celebrate, they staged a fashion show in the Parish House of a near-by church. The models were the children and neighbors of club members, children of Welsh, English, Scotch and Irish descent, whose parents had every reason to appreciate and understand
 the intense pose of the little girl in the role of the Statue of Liberty in the patriotic pageant that closed this amazing fashion show. Little does she realize!

To our minds the efforts and activities of this little group are all the more laudable because in all probability few people know about them, and therefore their reward is reaped in terms of personal satisfaction, not public acclaim-which somehow is fitting.

There is something more to it than this. These young women have undertaken something which will be of value all their lives. It has been said many times over by those who take the long view, and who are seeing beyond the present emergency, that in these United States of America we face today a new way of life. It is a way of life in which we shall have to be useful, both to ourselves and to the community, if we are to gain any real satisfaction. After this endeavor, these girls will know how to use their hands, to sew and knit and crochet for their own families and homes. But even more important, they will have learned what it means to subordinate their own individual interests in favor of the interests of the community as a whole. And after all, isn't that what every one of us means by the democratic way of life?



IRTUALLY every citizen of America today is aware of the magnitude of the job of harnessing the nation for defense. Among other things, he has seen great shipyards spring up along the coasts wherein is being built the great two-ocean Navy of these United States, the mightiest array of fighting craft in the world. Not the least of the problems faced by the Navy when it set forth on the tremendous job of quickly multiplying the nation's seapower was that of housing the married and enlisted personnel and civilian employees inevitably concentrated at base ports and shore stations. So it turned house builder, as well as ship builder, as a part of its Defense program, spending about $\$ 61,000,000$ on the task.
Since April, 1940, it has completed approximately 17,500 so-called "low-cost housing units." The basic idea was not just to put up makeshift, passable places in which to house their people for the Emergency, but to build bomes for American citizens who love beauty and convenience, homes that would be attractive, structurally sound, and would require a minimum of maintenance. If this personalized "Uncle Sam" had not acted, these people would have been in dire straits for living quarters in jammed base and shore-station cities. Sufficient houses at any price were unavailable and for those employees of the Navy whose pocket books are limited, decent houses would have been impossible. Roughly, the base pay of enlisted personnel who would be applicants for these homes ranges from $\$ 45$ to $\$ 125$ a month, plus quarters allowance, which brings it

A silver cup to the first born Michael Lovejoy Moreell,
"native son" of Benmoreell. Michael Rear Admiral Ben Moree, grandfather! "native son" of Bermots of Rear Admiral That's a story for grandacher.
giving them "homes"? Let Mrs. Katherine Mills answer that question. Her husband is a water tender, first class. Their circumstances and station are typical of enlisted families whose men are the backbone of the fleet. They live at Benmoreell, at Norfolk, Virginia, where the Navy's first low-cost housing units were built and proven feasible. This is her feeling:-

LILLIAN PORTER SAY
to around $\$ 80$ to $\$ 160$. Not much margin! For these houses the Navy is building, Third Class Petty Officers and below pay $\$ 11, \$ 13$, or $\$ 15$ for a one, two or three-bedroom house, respectively. Second Class Petty Officers and above, pay $\$ 21, \$ 23.50$, or $\$ 26$. Civilian employees, whose rate of pay is higher, pay $\$ 25$, $\$ 30$, or $\$ 35$, exclusive of utilities.
Do the wives of these bosun's mates, chief water tenders, firemen and so on feel that the Navy has succeeded in

Katherine Mills and son Jimmy wait at home for "daddy's" ship to come in




Home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Trachtman; George Kosmak, architect




## AMERICA MAKES THIS PARTY SOUPr... A SOUP FOR EVEEY DAYY....

Here's a soup that came to stay-Campbell's Cream of Mushroom! Folks find it so creamysmooth, so appetizing, and so delightfully out-of-the-ordinary, they take to it at once... "What a grand party soup!" they're quick to say. They enjoy its flavor so much-find it so tempting and delicious, that before long they're having it regularly!
A few years ago most people were unfamiliar with cream of mushroom soup. That was
natural, for it was seldom if ever served at home; it was a specialty of smart restaurants and clubs. Then came Campbell's Cream of Mushroom! And here and there a hostess, anxious to surprise her guests with something new and unusual, served it at a party.
"Why, it's delicious!" said people at once. It is! Campbell's make it of extra-thick cream and fresh, young hothouse mushrooms, and point it up with gentle seasonings. There's rare
mushroom flavor in every luxurious spoonful and tender slices of mushroom all through. No wonder so many guests exclaimed "We're going to have this, soon, at our house!"
Today, on kitchen shelves everywhere, you will find Campbell's Cream of Mushroom. As friend tells friend about it, as families ask to have it more and more, it becomes ever more popular. Try it-the party soup America now enjoys as a soup for every day!

## Gampobelfin CREAM OF MUSHIRDOM




d outdin sorts of new indoor arrangements. se two pages show the home of f. and Mrs. Herbert G. Brenn in n Marino, California, and those oss the bottom are of Mr. and fs. R. J. Allen's home near Palo to. They're two top-notch innces of California's ability to pture and recreate the feel and vor of early Colonial houses witht going dull, lifeless, and textokish about it. First of all, they're hioned for comfortable, 1942 ing with a practical plan, strucre, fittings. Next, they've made reeable use of pleasing color, t-of-the-run-of-the-mill planting,
d carefully studied windows, doorways, chimneys, trim. Each shows the hd of hawk-eye attention to detail which every first-rate home requires. nally, they've achieved the sparkle of really individual small homes with distinctive personality and variety. No one could tag them as "authen' copiés of 1776 models because they show too much life for that; ey've had their own way with wide, near-to-the-floor, air-admitting ndows, they've added porches and open terraces, generously tacked on garage or a big, oversize chimney of varied style-in short, they've
devised their own patterns. And that's just about the approach the original, Colonial house builders would have used so it's probably the reason why these homes catch a similar spirit. It is just the opposite spirit from those carbon-copy homes with the museum chill about them, the kind with the sanctimonious and servile air that stress only, "this doorway is an exact copy of an old Concord one" or "this beam was brought from an 18th century Virginia ruin;" in such homes the whole, essential life of the house is sacrificed to a worship of relics or imitation of old methods.



space for lawn and surrounded it on three sides with old-fashioned flowers. There are garden chairs to make it livable and a wonderful playhouse for the young lady of the family. It looked delightful, indeed, with its red roses in full bloom when some of The American Home editors visited it last May. Like the house itself, it represents a happy combination of old-time charm and practical, present-day livability.


## "What a wonderful polish Bon Ami does give!"

$Y_{A}^{o}$TOU'LL like the quick way Bon Ami makes your sink and bathtub shine with cleanliness.

You'll be so glad to find it saves you rubbing and scrubbing . . . actually polishes as it cleans!

And remember, too, Bon Ami is just as safe as it is quick and thorough! It's free from coarse grit and strong caustics! That's why it doesn't scratch and dull porcelain...why it doesn't roughen and redden hands. Start now to use Bon Ami for all your cleaning. See how quick, easy, and pleasant it is to use.


Bon Ami makes cleaning quick, easy

## WE'RE NOT <br> TELLING YOU!



We're not asking you to take our word that Modess is softer. We want you to listen, instead, to what thousands of women like yourself told us!

## 10,000 WOMEN ARE TELLING YOU!*



More than 10,000 women all over the country were asked to feel two napkins and choose the softer. One was Modess-the other was the napkin they'd been buying. 3 out of every 4 voted Modess softer-softer than the napkin they had been buying.

## 50 SIT UP AND TAKE NOTICE!



If you, too, are using another napkin, this verdict ought to startle you into trying Modess. Take a tip from these women. Get Modess next time you buy napkins. See for yourself if you've been missing out on extra comfort.

## AND IF YOU DON'T AGREE-


with millions of Modess fans that Modess is softer, more comfortable than any napkin you've ever used, just return the package insert slip to the Personal Products Corporation, Milltown, N. J., together with a letter stating your objections. We'll gladly refund your full purchase price.

* Let us send you the full details of
this amazing Softness Test. Write the this amazing Softness Test. Write the
Personal Products Corp., Milltown, N.J.


## 3 out of every 4 voted Modess softer

## THAN THE NAPKIN THEY' BEEN BUYING

[^1]


## Ba lance

Pacific Balanced Sheets, described on the opposite page, may be purchased at these and other fine stores:
Allentown, Pa.....................THE COTTON SHOP Asheville, N. C........... BON MARCHE, INC.
Ashland, Ky...THE PARSONS FAULKNER CO, Baltimore, Md..............HUTZLER'S Downstairs Baton Rouge, La. ......................GOUDCHAUX'S Boise, Idaho................ ALK'S DEPT, STORE
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$\qquad$ HENS \& KELLY INC Burlington, Iowa................... J. S. SCHRAMM CO, Cedar Rapids, Iowa....THE KILLIAN COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn...............MILLER BROS. CO. Cleveland, Ohio........IIGBEE'S Basement Store Columbus, Ohio..........F. \& R. LAZARUS \& CO, Corinth, Miss.......................ABE RUBEL \& CO. Dayton, Ohio..............THE RIKE-KUMLER CO, El Paso, Tex...................THE WHITE HOUSE Green Bay; Sh
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If you do not find a convenient store listed here, write to Pacific Mills, 214 Church Street, New York, for the name of the nearest one.

## PACIFIG



You never miss the water 'til the pot burns dry!

Today, with most of the materials which go into their production on the priority list, they are even more valuable and you should do everything to prolong their life. We don't mean you shouldn't use themon the contrary-you have them-why not? But we want you to give them excellent treatment. Knowing how to care for your various electrical household aids will save you the expense


- care of enamel conkers
$W^{\text {Hax codinigy in }}$ deep-well enamel cookers, turn switch to low as soon as food comes to boiling point. To prevent crazing, never immerse the hot cooker in cold water or sét on extremely cold surface. When meat has been browned in cooker and is hot, do not add cold liquids. Either cool cooker or heat liquids. You'd be careful with your best glassware-do likewise with your enamelware. Don't knock against hard surfaces if you want to do right by it.

care of fand warmer

BUFFET warmers are easy to take care of. Be sure not to let any appliance in which water is required boil dry. The insert bowls can be washed like any dish. However, the same caution applies to the body. Don't immerse in waterclean with a wet cloth.

Are you taking the best pussible care of your appliances to pralang their usefulness to yuu?
of replacement and repair. So often just a little foresight and caution will add materially to the life of your equipment.

For instance, we have wrapped the cord of our vacuum cleaner too tightly around the holders. Too much pressure will cause the wires to pull and fray at the socket, causing shorts and sparks.

In like manner there should be no strain on the flat iron cord when the iron is turned on end. If you are con-

care of
vacuum cleaner
stantly interrupted by dropper-inners, salesmen or the like, you have probably forgotten your iron and let it become overheated. This, too, may result in a short in the wire and your iron will no longer heat. If your iron becomes overheatedlet it cool-but don't hurry it by dousing it in water.

If you are working your electric mixer pretty hard and it's carrying a heavy load-let it rest and have time to cool. Never, never put the motor of your electric mixer, percolator, or the heating coil from the broiler in dish water. The mixer beaters may be removed and washed separately as may roaster dishes.
If food boils over in the oven, wait until it cools off before cleaning. You have no doubt noticed that deep-
well cookers in electric ranges are coming in porcelain enamel. There are a few cautions to remember when using because, like glass, porcelain can be chipped, cracked, or crazed. True enough it withstands a lot. But you wouldn't immerse a glass which was very cold in very hot water-neither should you subject your porcelain cooker, interior or exterior surfaces of your porcelain covered equipment, to temperature extremes
Right now is an excellent time to take stock of your self and find out what you don't know on proper care of your equipment. Read your instruction book from the manufacturer to get the particular points pertaining to your model and then follow them most carefully


If we'd merely described this trick, you wouldn't have believed it. Even with a photograph, you're skeptical. The only way you'll really believe that it can be done is to do it yourself!
Same way with Pacific Balanced Sheets. We can tell you till doomsday, by word and picture, that they're better. But the only way you'll really believe that they're better, and benefit by their extra advantages, is to try them yourself!

There's a very good reason why they are better. They're made on the principle of balance. Strength, whiteness, softness, smoothness and fineness are in perfect proportion. This means all-around satisfaction.
Pacific Balanced Sheets come in three weights: Pacific Truth, a fine, long-lasting muslin, balanced at 131 threads to the square inch; Pacific Heavy Muslin, exceptionally strong, balanced at 142 threads; Pacific Percale, exquisitely soft, smooth and fine, balanced at 182 threads.
On the opposite page there is a list of stores which carry Pacific Sheets. If a convenient store is not mentioned, write to Pacific Mills, 214 Church Street, New York, for the name of the nearest one.
*to balance the fork and spoon Interlace tip of spoon with tines of fork, keeping the uppermost tine inside bowl of spoon. Slip end of match between first and second tine. Lay matchstick on rim of glass, carefully balancing. (Not every spoon and fork will balance with each other; experiment.) Light match; when flame reaches rim of glass it will go out. Gently remove burnt part.
THE PACIFIC FACBOOK will help you choose the best Pacific Sheet for you. Attached to each one, it tells you all the facts you want to know with respect to Pacific Truth, Pacific Percale, Pacific Heavy Muslin: size, quality of fibre, type of weave, thread count, weight, finish, breaking strength, shrinkage. This really is an informative label!


# Our solution for your problem from 

## THE DECORATING STAFF OF THE AMERICAN HOME




Here's a very brief idea of what happens when our staff takes over your particular tussle with what to do when, how, and where
I T SEEMS to be human nature to want to know what makes wheels go 'round, so we're taking you behind the scenes in our Decorating Department. What starts and keeps its wheels in of the contents page: "Address decorating inquiries to Mary E. Monze." That opens the door to one of the biggest and most important parts of The American Home, which came into existence just to help you solve your decorating problems. Because we go into so many American homes, we've come to have a pretty comprehensive knowledge of problems that exist. We know first hand about those old-fashioned high radiators that spoil views and draperies. We've tussled with those orphaned windows that satisfied some strange and hidden yearning in the hearts of 19th century builders. We've kept tabs on the new homes, too. Years ago, when The American Home first set up shop, a handful of letters
began drifting in each week, asking about ideas that had been published anđ how they might be adapted to each individual problem. Now, literally hundreds of letters pour in every month with questions ranging from "Shall I use pleats or ruffles "on my slip covers" to "We are moving from a two-room apartment into a twelve-room house, what would you suggest for color schemes, furniture, etc." So Mrs. Monze and her staff get to work.
This Service over a period of years has become much more tangible. Now, instead of just a written description of color scheme, or drapery material, actual swatches and samples are sent; scale floor plans for furniture arrangement are drawn to your specification. We send you manufacturers' names and material numbers so you and your merchant will know what you're asking for if he
hasn't the merchandise you want on his shelf and has to order it for you directly.

PROBLEM I. Let's take a complete actual case history of a "Customer:" On page 28 is a copy of Mrs. C's letter which started our Decorating Department going on her problem. From it they learned the furniture on hand and planned for, the fact that Mrs. C wished to keep her house informal and Colonial in

# Can't Keep Grandma In Her Chair 

She's as Lively as a Youngster -
Now her Backache is better
Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of thee trouble may be tired kidneys.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pa.ns, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.
Pills, used successfully by nillions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poison ous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills
 bring your garden rich coloring . . . make wonderful houquetsl Extra rows of petals add to the butrenhy.
tike beauty of this new flower. Blooms 10-14 days earlier tike beauty of this new flower. Bloms the -4 days.
than other cosmos, continuous through the summer. than of

FREE SEIER
L. L. OLDS SEED CO. DEPT. 2 MADSON, WISCONSIN

teeling and that the rooms opened into one another through archways This meant that in color scheming the house, it must be considered as a unit and not as individual rooms that could be shut off. Furthermore, Mrs. C evidently and rightly set great store by her antique cherry and walnut furniture, her turquoise vases and her marine painting. Using these as a point of departure, this is what was prescribed, properly documented with samples of actual material and wall paper:
'Hall: Imperial's 'Carlton House' \#10102 on the walls and ceiling to set the color notes of turquoise, beige, white, and yellow. Pick up the yellow of the paper in the woodwork. Living Room: Use the same yellow of the hall woodwork on the ceiling, walls, and woodwork of the living room. Glazed chintz would be quite correct for draperies and we recommend a floral design with a turquoise ground whose pink to mahogany, yellow, beige, white, and gray-green flowers repeat and add to the color scheme established in the hall paper. (Cyrus Clark's \#8200 Midus.) Use this same print for the slip cover on a wing chair if there are not more than two windows in the room. If so, use a self-pattern turquoise such as Cohn Hall Marx \#2600. Of course you are planning on having a sofa, and we would suggest it be covered in mahogany quilted tapestry, such as Schumacher \#42705, nor is such a room quite complete without a pair of comfortable chairs that would be very grand in beige and mahogany check, Schumacher \#42521 $1 / 2$. Maybe you're going to have a barrel chair, too, in which case we would suggest a Louisville Textıle coral-rose homespun \#2816. That should make a very lovely living room for your new house. Now for the dining room: We think the walls should be covered with this lovely Chinese paper made by Birge Company, \#6420M. Its soft old blues and Chinese yellow on an off-white background should be stunning with the things you have described. Paint the ceiling and woodwork the darker blue of the paper. For draperies, you could use gold linen or glazed chintz (linen Sundour's \#20010) and how about this yellow-gold and blue check for chair pads? (Cohn Hall Marx \#303-202.) We feel that braided rugs in all three rooms would be monotonous and think you'd like them better if you used them in the living room only. Use hooked rugs in the hall and dining room although a plain broadloom would best complement the dining room paper. Add a rare old sideboard, open cupboard. and one or two serving tables to your cherry drop-leaf and rush-bottom chairs for a charming room where you'll enjoy eating.
"And you most certainly may have ruffled curtains and draperies at the windows if you wish, without stepping on Mrs. Grundy's toes in the least! As for accessories, they are really up to the individual taste. Characteristic pieces for such a home as you wish to create would be an old mantel clock, figurines, Staffordshire dogs, trays, etc. And you can't go wrong ever with pieces of choice glass, china, brass, copper, or pewter with Colonial."
PROBLEM II. This lady had the distressing problem of two differentsize windows, one of the usual type, a smaller one with no casing and set flush with the wall, and a door close to the corner. What to do to bring unity out of units! We sent her the two simple sketches shown on page 28 with alternate suggestions. The first was to hang a full-length mirror on the door, which would create the illusion of continuing the wall, and to hang half of the drapery on the window and the other halt on the far side of the doorway, or the doorside next to the window if there is enough space. This makes the door and window a complete unit. The alternative, a sort of if-thy-right-hand-offend-thee-cut-it-off idea, is to hang the draperies from ceiling to floor and cover the entire wall except for the window glass. You see there are lots of tricks of the trade!
PROBLEM III. Has to do with Mrs. Croker of Hempstead, Long Island, and the wallpaper for her Cape Cod house. We might add, and proudly, that Mrs. Croker is a very satisfied "customer" and we've pictures to prove it, as shown on page 29. She sent along blueprints, descriptions of her furniture, which included some grand Early American preces that were tamily heirlooms. What to do to give them the right setting and the whole house an authentic air? To begin with, Mrs. Croker liked the idea of red, white, and blue for a color scheme, so we put two and two together and chose a quaint red-and-white-stripe Provincial paper for the hall, a striking blue-and-white block effect for the living room with its white dado and white fireplace wall. We suggested lovely old medallion paper in red, white, and blue as a background for the dinette, in which her collection of Early American glass has its home, and picked up the red in a solid color to back he corner cupboard. Holding tight to the Early American feeling we wanted to create, we chose an old-fashioned print paper-tiny red flowers on a white background-for the bedroom. Quaintness has no place in a modern kitchen, but there was no reason why the color scheme couldn't follow through, so we suggested that the wails be painted a sunny yellow and bring in the Elue in the linoleum, the white in the cabinet units and woodwork, and the red in the accessories.
From month to month we'll tell you more about our Decorating Service and how we have solved other problems which we consider pretty general. There's only one thing we ask of our readers-when you send in for help, please give us floor plans, door and window locations, exposures, furniture description and the like. That will help us to help you all the more.


OU can't just go out and buy a can of this, a jar of that, and two pounds of something else. Not with today's food prices and problems. You need an expert's knowledge about how your food dollars can make the most of themselves. So we've started a series of booklets on "Shrewder Buying" which will be added to monthly.

## I. Staples

A check list of usual and unusual ones . how to buy . . . flavoring extracts
II. Cannod $\mathcal{F o o d s}^{\text {s }}$

Sizes and capacity . . . meaning of labels adequate diet widh canned foods

## III. Meats

How to judge quality . . . nutritive value cheaper cuts . . supply and demand and its effect on current prices of meat

## 6 CENTS EACH

## The American Home Service Booklets

251 Fourth Avenue, New York City


If you cannot buy a Savings Bond, you can do your bit by buying Defense Savings Stamps-on sale everywhere.

In denominations of 10 cents, 25 cents, 50 cents, $\$ 1$ and $\$ 5$, these are within everyone's reach-boys and girls, housewives, young wozkers, clerks, soldiers and sailors. They do not earn interest, but each stamp buyer, with the purchase of his first stamp, reeives an album in which to save stamps.
The completed album can be exchanged for an interest-bearing UNITED STATES Defense SAVINGS BOND.

AN $\$ 18.75$ BOND WILL BE WORTH $\$ 25.00$ IN 10 YEARS
"I have had disappointments and made plenty of mistakes, but there have heen pleasant surprises, too. I am brown, hard, healthier than I've ever heen, and having the time of my life!"


W F Fownaidicuming

SEVEN years ago I, apartment bred and habituated, got married. The next four years, towed by my wife, I haunted more empty houses than a ghost, for, though I was content to lie abed while the janitor built the fire, shoveled snow, mowed the lawn or fixed the leaky faucet, her heart was set on a house. I argued like a reasonable man, advancing so many sound, unanswerable arguments that I don't yet understand why I now own one. All I know is that, after those four years, she wheedled me into a duplex and then, after a year of softening, into a rented house. And early in 1940 I signed away the next twenty years of my life for a few sticks of lumber and a 90 by 100 foot lot, mostly weeds, out in the suburbs.

Two years in rented places had made fixing faucets and shoveling snow natural and necessary. But the worst was to come. One day I happened to notice the roughly plowed back yard. The weeds and debris seemed to dare me to come out and clean them up. I did, and even leveled off the ground. Then my wife suggested innocently, "Why don't you put in a lawn?" Why not? Grass is pretty. Two days later the seed was sown. Came winds and birds and I fluttered about like an old hen; every day the first thing in the morning and as soon as I got home at night I examined the brown, unawakened earth. At last, oh ancientest of miracles, green appeared; the whole yard turned the pale, perfect hue of spring. I was as proud as a new father. It was the first thing I had ever planted. I spent hours just sitting staring at it.

New desires began to creep upon me. How about a few flowers? They're pretty, too. The wife likes them-and can take care of them,
so no need to waste one's own time messing around with them. Just a little bed here behind the house. I attacked a space three feet by twenty while the lady next door watched me, laughed like crazy, and finally came over and showed me how. . . . Several days later I was feeling almost as lively as I had before I touched the space, but, "No more for me," I said-thinking I meant it. Then a friend lent me some seed catalogues and a garden book and the next week end, stopping in at a seed store, I found row upon row of beautiful little packets. Four hours later I returned to this world with a dazed look and five dollars' worth of flower seeds. When I had filled all the south window sills with boxes of soil (plus some blobs of mud and pools of water), my wife objected mildly until I explained how I was doing it all for her-and the house. Ha! Meantime, I began to plan, drawing pictures to show exactly where each plant was to go. One day when driving past a nursery, I stopped, got out, and discovered that nurserymen are the nicest people to do business with. . . A week later, the yard was full of young trees and shrubs, and I had resumed digging. Soon strange tools began to appear in the garage, and bags of fertilizer. I had read that the end of April is the time to sow seed of annuals, but about then it rained and blew and I guess I must have been a little crazy; I remember one night when the wind stopped I woke my wife and asked her if she would hold a flashlight while I got those seeds into the ground. Finally they were planted and before long my seedlings proved too many for the beds I had prepared, so for a month I was busy digging up more of the yard. My friends had laughed when


I began to garden, but when everything was loveliness and the morning glories along the fence were a sheet of blue, they gasped with surprise. (But then, so did I.) All in all I grew over a hundred varieties of flowers the first year; now I have more, mostly perennials, and four dozen hybrid tea roses. One side of the yard is still grass. My wife sees me occasionally when I come to the house for a drink of water, and when I let her into the yard-though she is a little afraid to come in since she stepped on a snapdragon. Generally when she wants flowers she asks in a hesitant and respectful voice if $I$ won't please cut some. However, I have built her a screened-in porch where she can sit harmlessly and stare and wonder. After all, it was not $I$ who wanted a house.

Say, do you know of any bargains in farms?

Sincerely,

## Games treedman


and Power Lawnmower
A Practical Power Plow and Cultivator for Gardeners, Fruit Growers, Truckers,
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Not Only Tells You But Shows You



MANIE GRAE DANIEL

IWAS one of those unfortunate children who never had a dog. My doting mother denied me one because she disliked them as a result of experiences with house dogs which, like spoiled children, were a nuisance to everyone but the doting mistresses; her opinion of badly-brought-up pets never allowed for well-mannered ones. Also, she was afraid of the possibilities of rabies-that was before the days of the Pasteur treatment. Other pets I had and loved-rabbits, kittens, chickens, a donkey-but they were not the same, and until after I was married, I missed something from life. Looking back, I think I found my first dog every bit as much trouble, responsibility, and care as my first baby. But both gave me deep and abiding satisfaction, although the dog ownership ended in tragedy when, the Navy sending my husband to Panama, we made the mistake of taking the dog with us. The heat so affected him that he had to be shot and it so distressed us that it was not until my children were five and three years old that we decided to let them have a dog, and told my mother of our decision. Her surprising reply, by express, was one small, fluffy

white puppy with a black head. Our intention had been to get a purebred, but once the children saw and held in their arms that winsome bit of dogdom, the choice was no longer ours. Soon all our hearts were won and any concern over doubtful blood lines was obliterated. "Billdie," as Laura called him, was showered with love and attention. But as we do not believe in spoiling either small children or small dogs, we began at once to teach him to behave-and found him an apt and eager pupil.
Due perhaps to his mixed ancestry, he started out to be snappy, but I cured that tendency, never to return, in three days. I watched him very closely in his play with the children and immediately punished any attempt to snap with a sharp slap across his mouth. These were the only times I slapped him, for hitting a dog with the hand makes him shy off when, later, you start to pet him; but that situation required quick action. In all other cases a folded newspaper, that makes a noise but does not hurt too much and cannot do any injury, proved excellent. Patience and perseverance helped him acquire other good habits, such as sitting quietly at the door when he wanted to get out or come in; overcoming a desire to jump up on us; keeping off the furniture, and, of course, thorough housebreaking. It took reasoning and the old trick of stepping on his hind toes to get him to express his affection merely with his tail and by running circles around us. The furniture problem called for spankings with the newspaper every time the offense occurred, as did the housebreaking, though the real secret of success there was constant supervision, my son doing a lot of it with little sister as an interested audience. In about three weeks we had turned our little menace into a model of propriety and, though those weeks seemed like ages to us, they were-as anyone who has brought up a puppy will agree-a trial that must be endured if one is to enjoy a dog as a house pet.

As Billdie matured we found no cause to be ashamed of our mongrel. Good health, due to proper feeding and worming, made his coat silky, his eyes bright. He had sense, used it, became a little dog of intelligence and poise as a result of training, if not of breeding. There were difficult situations. The boy next door teased Charles about Billdie's doubtful antecedents and a fight resulted in which Son came off the grinning victor despite a bloody nose: We laughed off the slur and made a jingle which the children learned and would rattle off if a playmate raised the question:
"Don't call him a mut or the family has fits. We'd all much prefer you'd say, 'Almost a Spitz!'" This amused them and the other children, prevented many a fight, and taught my children JUMPS UP the important fact that, if you ON YOU? cannot be teased, folks will soon STEP ON quit trying to tease you. The HIS HIND joy of owning this little dog has TOES


This, William Cary Duncan says in his eminently practical, sensible, readable book, "Dog Training Made Easy," is the correct way to housebreak. These sketches from it are reproduced by permission of the publishers, Little, Brown \& Co.
given my children immeasurable pleasure and taught them many valuable lessons among which I place fhst the shouldering of responsibility. As a playmate Billdie gave them happiness and rendered me the service of encouraging them to play out of doors. Thus, in various ways, I combined the training of my children with that of their dog until I myself hardly knew where the dividing line should be drawn. But in my mind it all adds up to one conclusion: If you have children, let them have a dog. Then, having done that, see that the $\operatorname{dog}$ is properly trained and see that they have a real part in the training.


## "Mom says NOWS THE TIME TO MIND yOUR Ps and $Q_{s}!"$



Look ahead-buy PEQUOTS at the WHITE SALES!


Pequot Super-Service Sheets are a favorite with thrifty housewives. They are rich-looking, firm-textured sheets of last. ing beauty and amazing strength.

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Pequot Percales are luxury sheets, into whose soft, fine silky beauty is woven the quality you rightfolly expect from any Pequot product.

Tow's THE TIME to think of lasting value when you buy. So mind your P's and Q's at the White Sales.
Insist on Pequot Sheets-because Pequots wear. They are probably the greatest combination of durability and beauty that ever went into a sheet value. We sincerely believe that Pequots will outlast any sheet on the market, under the same conditions of wear. Every Pequot Super-Service Sheet bears a guarantee that it exceeds U.S. Government standards...every Pequot is an investment in years of wear.

So keep an eye out for White Sales. Restock your sheet supply with Pequot SuperService and (for luxury) Pequot Percales. PEQUOT Mills, SALEM, mass.

[^2]

VERY good things can come of eavesdropping. That's how I learned that some of us who have no children fail to provide amusement for our friends' children when they come to call. It was in a (1) ladies lounge that I heard one woman telling another she wouldn't go visiting at so-and-so's because little Janie got in trouble just through plain boredom. There was nothing for the child to play with-except valuable accessories that should have been put out of reach.

Our campaign to make our house a less forbidding place to youngsters and their parents started with Mark, aged sixteen months, who was incredibly dextrous at yanking lamps from tables. At home he was turned loose in a corner of the kitchen that had been fenced off to make a roomy play pen, and I decided to provide a similar play area for him at our house. A second-hand play pen cost $75 \xi$, and it took only a few hours to tighten the bars and apply a coat of varnish (2). For playthings I filled an empty coffee tin with spools ( $\mathbf{3}$ and $\mathbf{4}$ ). Then I bought a few balls with rubber strings that could be tied to the sides of the pen (5), and between the spools and the balls Mark was blissfully content for as long as an hour at a time.

Barbara and Peter were more of a problem-two and three years old, and I wouldn't have risked their reactions to a suggestion that they get in the "nice pen." They'd want honest-to-goodness entertainment, so I picked up a wooden box that could be stored in a corner of the coat closet. Then I went to the five and dime and picked up a collection of cheap toys (6), avoiding all mechanical vehicles that have to be wound before they leap into motion. Constant demands to "make it go" can devastate any conversa-

Sketches by W. J. Hennessey

tion. I also omitted rakes, shovels, and other things that go through French doors and glass-topped tables with such a fine crash. Now when Barbara and Peter arrive they race to the closet for their box. Together we tug it out, and then I fix a playroom by turning the love seat and moving two or three chairs to make imaginary walls (7). In this small space they are happy and contented playing for long periods of time, and the only tears we ve had were on the occasions when they begged to take a fire truck or a doll or two home with them. The temptation to give in was almost more than I could stand, but I knew their perennial interest in these toys came mainly from the novelty of playing with them someplace other than at home.
When summer came we invested in two cheap tricycles. Chalk lines at the ends of the driveway and the sidewalk marked their boundaries (8), and not even once did we have to make a dash out of our porch chairs to rescue the children from the street. To supplement the tricycles, we filled an old wash tub with sand (9). Such a sandpile would never satisfy a child day in and day out, but for an hour or so on a summer afternoon it was as successful as an entire beach.
Deborah, aged five, stopped being a first-class pest the day she came to visit us and discovered that she had a small chair and table of her very own at our house. These cost $45 \phi$ second-hand, and for another $15 \phi$ we painted them blue. Then at the five and dime bought kindergarten scissors, a book of paper dolls, a box of crayons, a drawing book. I also purchased a set of toy dishes so that she could move her table and chair over on the tiled hearth where spilling wouldn't matter, and have her own cambric tea (10). No longer was our tea-drinking interrupted by requests for "jus one more taste, Mamma, just one more taste." Those few simple things kept Deborah divinely contented and I realized guiltily that she had been restless before because she was bored-bored to death.

As you see, one point of all this is that it really involves very little expense for quite wonderful results. I don't know whether it's worse to have your friends stay away because they can't bring their chil dren, or come and bring them and have a miserable time trying to keep them happy or at least satisfied but either choice is merely a lesser of two evils. Seems to me it's much smarter to solve the problem and be a social success with the younger generation! It's fun, too, once you get started matching your wits against


America's
Best-Known Baby

Letters by the hundreds (yes, hundreds!) are coming in from mothers telling how excited they are about the new Gerber's Strained Oatmeal. Most babies apparentily take to it with gusto -a feature mothers seem to appreciate quite as much as the labor-saving angle. I must say this checks with my own experience with Dan, Jr., my youngest, whose picture you'll find at the bottom of the page.

## When babies

## can be choosers

You and baby both will really appreciate the luxury of choosing from three tasty Gerber Cereals-all dietitians' cereals developed specially for babies . .

Johnny's, aged two years, and finally realizing that you've won out. Just last week I had another reason to be glad of my eavesdropping. My husband's "big boss" was in town-with his wife and child-and one afternoon they came to call. As they werc leaving (11), Mrs. Richards said, "I've had a very pleasant time, and so has Janet, because you had some toys for her. Frankly, I almost declined your invitation when I learned you had no children. I've made calls with Janet many times before that weren't exactly a success, but this afternoon-well, I'm so very happy that I accepted." Don't think my husband and I weren't just as happy!


## MARGARET WINTERS BAATZ

IT TOOK less than a week of experimentation to convince us that the two-passenger model breakfast room in our new home couldn't be stretched to accommodate seven, even though we whittled our breakfasts down to the limit and held our breath. But when we moved our drop-leaf table and nested benches into the kitchen, where we could use our elbows without disaster, we didn't know quite what to do with the cozy little room. We're a family of hobbies, however, and gradually our erstwhile breakfast nook began to house the equipment for all of themmy typewriter, filing cabinet, and desk, my husband's stamp collection, our daughters' two perfume bottle cases, Tom's Indian relics, and a brand new duplicator, on which the Juvenile News is to be produced. It also houses two small green chairs, card table, wastebasket, magazines, encyclopedia, dictionary, paints, crayons, and an ample supply of paper, makes a quiet study for one or two children, and a work room for me of evenings. Don't ask me how-maybe because typewriters have no elbows!
crber's Strained Oatmeal is that
mealtime blessing-a babies' oat-
meal you serve right from the
box. Simply add milk or formula . Gerber's Cereal Food is a
wheat-and-wheat-germ cereal of the same completely cooked, ready-to-serve type. Especially


Also on the Gerber menu. A complete array of strained foods featur$\mathrm{in}_{\mathrm{G}}$ luscious bome-grown vegetables. 2 soups, 8 vegetables, 6 desserts . . . 10 tasty Junior Foods (they're chopped) for senior babies. You'll find the same-size, same-price can both


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Winter vacations dun't have to be plush. If the hulyet says no to a family trek to Sun Valley, make the most of what you CAN have. Try one of your state or national parks, or propusition the local cummunity cluh un a winter sports program
D. PRYSE.JONES


T10 MOST of us the family summer vacation is as much an American tradition a Thanksgiving. Every summer millions of American families pile into their cars, 0 into trains or buses, and take off for mountains, seashore, or grandpa's farm. Ou destinations may vary according to our budgets, but the aim of all of us is the sam -to have a good time together. But the winter vacation is something else again-some thing to be yearned over in the rotogravures and travel folders, but definitely not for us The budget cringes at the mere thought of a trek to Sun Valley or Hanover.
Well, we've got the summer vacation pared down to fit the most exacting budget-wh not the winter one? After all, it's no more necessary to go to the Laurentians to enjoy win ter sports than it is to spend our two weeks in Newport or Narragansett in summer. An more and more we're getting co-operation and encouragement in that belief.

The Federal Government is co-operating, for instance, by keeping open a goodly numbe of our national parks for winter sports enthusiasts. If you are near by, or if you have plent, of time, you can give the family a whirl at Yellowstone, Crater Lake, Yosemite, Rock Mount, or Mt. Rainier, where there are skating, skiing, or just plain belly-whopping.

States and cities are doing their bit, too. In the East there are Bear Mountain, whic teems with New Yorkers every week-end Juring the season, and Mt. Greylock, a mecc for winter sports enthusiasts in Massachusetts. The City of Los Angeles, as far back a 1914, was a pioneer in establishing recreation facilities in nearby mountain camps and no operates three of same. Open in winter as well as in summer, they give Californians a tast of wintry weather only a few hours' distance from the city. The camps, where all winte spcrts may be indulged in, are complete wit lodges, providing meals and rooms for thei guests, and cabins for those who prefer to d their own housekeeping. Other cities on th West Coast-San Francisco, Berkeley, Sacra mento, and Seattle-have followed suit and ar carrying out similar projects for the pleasur and better health of their appreciative citizen
If you can't wangle the time or wherewitha for a family expedition to one of these spot. don't just give up and decide to spend th winter hovering over the radiator, envyin your more fortunate brethren. Capitalize o what you have at hand. Horner's Pond is sti just as good for skating as it was when yo were in grammar school, and Manion's Hil given proper encouragement, may develop int a prime ski or bob-sled run. Proposition you local community organization, or organize you bridge club into a snow-shoveling brigade t keep the local pond in A1 condition. Persuad your neighbor to flood his tennis court, fo everyone's benefit. Get your skates and sled ou of the attic and sharpen them; wax your skis and get out and join the kids in their winte fun. Your ankles may wobble at first, bu you'll come back healthy and glowing and best of all, better acquainted with your famils



MAYBE you are very good at thinking up surprises and giving parties with original ideas and fancy place cards. Maybe sobut don't try one on the college crowd! Even the freshmen and sophomores have definite ideas, none of which runs to elegant gay nineties food, elaborate table settings, and activities scheduled for the whole evening. We canvassed a great flock of college students, from Stanford to Wellesley via Northwestern and thereabouts. There's a specialty recipe from each college, but nearly all agree on how to give the party: make it buffet style and very informal, have plenty of what they consider "regular" food (hamburgers, etc.), and leave them alone to play their records and games, and get into fine philosophical discussions, no matter what. Briefly, not one was of an experimental turn of mind when it came to parties. They had ideas which they knew would work.
With our Junior at Yale, we used a blue crepe paper tablecloth. Pennants from all the colleges represented, and a few extras thrown in for good measure, were our only decorations, except for the food, a waffle iron, and a neat array of plates and other necessities. Nothing to clutter things up and get in the way of the head waffle-maker and hamburger expert. Even the dining room furniture was slightly pushed aside to make way for youth-the table against one wall, and the chairs scattered against the others. Everything was ready for a college-style party. The crowd

The cullege cruwd knows what it wants-mainly "reqular" foed like big hamburgers, and stacks of favorite records so that they can dance later on
arrived, in groups of two or four, right on time, too, for the word ha gone round that this would be a "regular" party, every bit planned accord ing to their own standards of fun. After a few words of greeting and s forth, in they trooped to the dining room.
From Northwestern, where beef is beef and appetites lusty, came th barbecued hamburgers, resting between golden-brown waffles such a have been -served at the University of Virginia for a hundred years Minced onions in mustard butter, special from Ohio, add what you migh call personality. Other "main course" choice was another old favorite but done in a new way-hot dogs, first anointed with tangy horseradis butter as made by a Smith girl, then wrapped in Yankee pancakes out o an old Wellesley cook book. Notre Dame's caraway seed flavored pickle are as green as any Irishman could wish, and the Harvard beets are a nic zippy touch, too. Vassar potato chips and Stanford cole slaw help hold the kids until dessert, a beautiful Princeton orange cake. Through it al many cokes, All American favorite, we guess, are downed.

So much for food and table. The rest of the eve ning goes its own merry way, from rumba to rousin games, The guests sit on the floor when there ar plenty of chairs, play the same record until you begin to wonder, and finally top off the evening by stop ping off some place for a slight snack. Amazing, bu they can take it and love it, and come back next year


With "potluck" dishes - you'll appreciate the distinctive flavor of Del Monte $\mathcal{E}_{2} \mathcal{L}_{y}$ Garden Peas most. The family will go whole-heartedly for their garden-goodness with cold meat, hash or meat loaf.

When you taste these Del Monte Peas in this winter salad, you'll know Del Monte's a master farmer. Notice how thin and delicate the skins are. Another sure sign of fine peas, packed fresh and fast.


Yes, here is something very special in peas. In looks - in flavor, too.

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of the less-developed sweeter sizes to balance the hearty richness of the larger - their subtle flavor blended as Nature blends them. That's why they taste so really delicious - why it pays to ask for this special pack by name - Del Monte $\mathcal{E a r l}_{\mathrm{l}}$ Garden Peas.


dinner parties
-ONE QUITE FORMAL, ONE A BIT WACKY!
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## carned heef with lima heans ("quickie")

tsp salt
can (no. 2) lima beans can (12 oz.) corned beef 4 cup sliced onions tbsp. butter or substitute tbsp. flour

SPRINKLE salt over beans and arrange them in alternate layers with the zorned beef and onions in a well-oiled baking dish. Melt butter, blend in flour seasonings, and milk. Stir until thickened. Add mustard and tomato purée. Pour pver contents of baking dish and bake in moderate oven ( $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.), 30 min . Serves $6-8$. 515 cal . per serving. "Cost: 57 c

Recipe submitted by
Ieannette Hindman

## spinach ring with pimiente eggs

Preparation time: 40 min .
can (no. $21 / 2$ ) spinach
tbsp. onion, chopped
tbsp. butter or substitute
pt. bread crumbs

Tested in
The American Home Kitchen

Combine all of the ingredients, pour into well-greased ring molds and bake in a moderate oven ( $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) for 20 minutes. Unmold on platter and fill center with pimiento eggs.

## pimiento eggs:

cup creamed cottage cheese can ( 4 oz .) pimiento, chopped iquor from canned pimientos
$11 / 2$ cups white sauce
( 3 tbsp. flour, 3 tbsp. butter, $1 \mathrm{t} / 2$ cups milk) 3 hard cooked eggs

Combine cheese, pimiento and liquor and let stand while remainder of recipe is being prepared. Slice eggs. Mix white sauce and cheese mixture together and fold in eggs. Heat in double boiler and serve piping hot. Makes 8 rings-serves 4 .

291 cal. per serving. *Cost: 62 c
Recipe submitted by
Jeannette Hindman

## - caramel raisin pudding

1 cup flour
$3 / 4$ cup sugar
2 tsp. baking powder 1/8 tsp. salt
cup raisins

1/2 cup sweet milk
topping:
$3 / 4$ cup brown sugar
1 tbsp. butter
2 cups boiling water

## Tested in

The American Home Kitchen

SSIFT flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt together and stir in the raisins and the milk. Pour this batter into a well-greased deep casserole. Mix brown sugar, butter, and water together. Pour over batter and bake 40 to 45 min . in a moderate oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.). Be sure to use a deep casserole to keep sugar from bubbling over. Serve either warm or cold. Serves 8. 273 cal . per serving. ${ }^{*}$ Cost; 18 c

Preparation time: 53 min .

Recipe submitted by Mrs. Cornelia Green

## - coconut gingerbread

1 box prepared gingerbread mix
1 cup grated coconut (reserve $1 / 4$ cup)
2 tsp. melted butter
4 tbsp. powdered sugar

## P

 repare mix as directed on carton, adding a little extra sugar to taste. Stir in 3/4 cup coconut. Pour into well-greased cake tin and bake in moderate oven $\left(350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.) for 40 minutes. When removed from pan, brush gingerbread with melted butter, dust with powdered sugar and sprinkle with remaining $1 / 4$ cup coconut. Cut into $2 \frac{1}{2 \prime \prime}$ pieces and serve slightly warm. Serves $8-12.150 \mathrm{cal}$. per serving. ${ }^{\oplus}$ Cost: 54 cRecipe submitted by
Flora Harris

Tested in
The American Home Kitchen

Preparation time: 47 min .

## Tested in

The American Home Kitchen
them a complete set was selling for about $\$ 15$ ). We used very tall yellow tapers in tiny glass candlesticks and-our coup of the month-stuck just a few yellow pompons around the bases. Thereby spending very small sum on flowers, but at same time making very fetching effect.
We can say a piece about the food for this table, too. How to make apple and celery salad probably is something you picked up at the age of thirteen, and there's nothing complicated about baking potatoes, either. It looks more original to have eight little spinach rings instead of one big one, but it's not absolutely necessary. The sauce of chopped pimientos and hard-cooked eggs is a pretty pinkish color, and flavored to beat the band-or the spinach! You then go into caramel and raisin pudding, a filling dessert that's good and sweet, too, just what you and your guests want after a dinner slightly on the dainty and healthy side. Coffee is served in the living room with the hostess a pretty picture as she pours, and her husband helpful about passing the cups.


YOU can give a little dinner party without a maid and with great style, if you simply keep your wits about you and follow the simple rules shown here. There are a few tricks, of course, like choosing a menu you're sure you can handle and setting the table with a real party air, but there's nothing hard about it. To prove the point, we had one of our staff, who's freshly married and therefore far from

an old hand at juggling water goblets and dessert plates, go through the whole procedure. She did very nicely, we're pleased to report, and expects to have one of her husband's "superiors" over soon-to the same dinner, for she knows that it works and that she can easily handle it.

If your dining table is quite small, you'll find a tea wagon or table a great convenience. You will also find that an oven dish solves a lot of problems because once you get it in the oven you can relax-it will stay hot indefinitely and look nice when you bring it in, and nearly everyone likes such a concoction. And remember that the main difference between a party and "just another couple in for dinner" is in the hostess' attitude. To make yours party style, set a pretty table ( $20 ¢$ worth of yellow pompons and four tall yellow tapers in a row did the trick for us) and act like a lady of leisure whose only concern in life is that her guests enjoy themselves. Don't worry (out loud, anyway) about the food, children or anything.

5. Host puts his salad and butter plate on tea wagon, to make more room on the small dining table. Serves woman guest on right first

4. Hostess first removes dinner, salad plate of woman guest, then takes all but goblets and dessert silver. Wheels out to the kitchen

5. The dessert and dessert plates are wheeled in, put at the host's left for him to serve, just as he served the main course of dinner
6. Or, if you have no tea wagon (or small table), you may bring in "served" desserts. First, the woman guest, then man, host, self
7. Coffee in the living room is pleasant and sociable. Hostess pours, asks guests about cream, sugar. Host hands cups to guests


THESE WOMEN WHO BAKE those luscious, picture-book cakes so featherylight, so fine-textured-cakes that walk away with all the praise and the prizes . . . how do they get 'em that good? "Why don't my cakes turn out that way?" you may ask. And don't think you can't find the answersyou can!


HOW TO BREAK THAT "NO, THANK YOU" HABIT! If you bake cakes, you probably use a special cake flour. Well-use a special baking powder, too. Use Royal! Royal has been the good cook's stand-by for more than four generations. You see-ordinary baking powder may be all right for ordinary baking. But light, moist, fine-textured cakes need a special leavening action to bring out the best in them. Use Royal-it's the special baking powder for cales!

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anllat The standard proportions for all cake recipes in The Boston Cooking School Cook Book-the most widely used cook bookare based on cream of tartar action! Royal is the only cream of tartar baking powder sold nationally-the good cook's favorite for more than four generations!

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 OU do the psychic bidding . . . we'll pick your prizes. Like the demure Kiltie lass who hides a very new, swish, and young lipstick under her plaid, $\$ 1$. . What gentleman winnah wouldn't have millions of things to do with this gadget and its five blades, $\$ 1$ ! Grand Prize! Lovely little hand-wrought pewter tricornered dish, and you automatically become a collector, $\$ 3.75$. . . Sweat shirts for tall glasses in gay colors come four in a box, $\$ 1 . \ldots$ Set of colored plastic match cases for $\$ 1$, which includes monogramming job. Happy rubbers!


helen sloan stetson

ANY day now Christmas will be over, and you'll be faced with what to do with the 134 cards you have received, bearing Yuletide greetings in one way or another. Counting the double-fold, engraved numbers from your big-shot friends, adding to that the Scottie dogs that come for a penny each, you figure that this array has set your friends back about five dollars. . . And you don't want to throw away five dollars' worth of gay little scraps of paper. I'll tell you right now what to do with them. Make them into books and send them to a children's hospital. Your Christmas cheer will last a lot longer.
First, make the book. This is elementary stuff. Just cut and fold into pages, bright cambric, bought at the dime store. Sew the pages together and after that it's entirely a matter of using your aesthetic sense and a pot of paste. Spread out the cards, setting aside any without names. You can use those next year yourself. You may be tempted to hold out a few Grant Wood's or Rockwell Kent's. You decide there must be something you can do with them. There isn't. Around Easter, you'll throw them away. Be brave right off and let the children enjoy Rockwell. They may appreciate art just as much as, if not more than, you do!
After eliminating all the ones that children wouldn't appreciate, you have left a selection ranging from doorways-framed-in-holly to Wise Men, with or without camels. Now arrange as to size and color and go to it. Suggestion: Don't put all the dogs on one page, scatter them through the whole booklet. Don't put comic strips with Wise Men. They frown on them. (Here's a grand place, too, to put all those anniversary, hope-you-get-well-soon, birthday greetings, that you've been hoarding for lo! these many years. So get them out into the open!)
When you see how the children in the wards welcome the work of your hands, you know you will never again wonder what you can do with greeting cards. To the last impertinent angel, there is a use for them!


## "Dutch Treat" by the WESTERN PINES*

There's a new-pin neatness to this room reminiscent of Dutch Colonial fastidiousness. Notice particularly the simplicity of the knotty Western Pine paneling and the dainty little Dutch scallop around the fireplace facing.
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## 6 CENTS EACH

THE AMERICAN HOME Service Booklets 251 Fourth Avenue, N. Y. C.

UNLESS you were born to be a movie star in the Hedy Lamarr class, chances are there's something wrong with you. Maybe you have freckles, your nose is too big, you have to wear glasses, or your legs are not at their best in anything shorter than an evening dress. Well, at least you are not alone with your imperfection. Just look at that charmer you met the other night at Bill and Julie'sthink now, wasn't she maybe just a little bit too indecisive about the chin or eyebrows?
I am not trying to promote a critical mass meeting, but rather to give you some good reasons for not letting a few imperfections make you self-conscious. In my experience literally hundreds of young girls and women have come to me for advice about how to cure or camouflage a structural defect. Actually, what they have needed most is a little psychological help, for they have magnified a small imperfection and made it an almost insurmountable mental hazard.
"She's lovely" are magic words indeed, but they have nothing to do with perfection. Flawless features do attract the eye, but they do not affect the heart. It takes that valuable ingredient of life, "touch" with the spirit of a fellow being, to make you really lovely-and if you are sure a person is focusing his gaze on your defect and are therefore self-conscious, you've lost your chance for deep affection. If you are thinking about a shortcoming while speaking to another person, it is as though you are behind a wall. You receive nothing, you give off nothing, you cannot be a truly sym-
pathetic and understanding person. How much more intelligent and human to realize that each person has his imperfection, perhaps more prominent than yours, and is looking to you for approval. He wants to be put at ease and assured that you are interested in him.
No matter what your defect, first do something definite about minimizing it, and then forget it. And by all means never call attention to a fault, especially in a jesting manner, for it is a sure sign that you are too conscious of it and that you are giving it an unfortunately large part in your personality. Some obvious imperfections are real grounds for trepidation, but in most cases science comes to our aid. For example, there is a cream that covers birthmarks, invented by a girl who had a large one on her cheek. She used her imperfection to build a career and to help others. Naturally such activity is better than idle brooding, for it opens new vistas and interests while helping to solve a practical problem for yourself or someone else.
Now most of us are not scientists-but neither do most of us have such serious imperfections. Freckles, for example, are far from uncommon, and while they may be engaging in the small, snappy type, they are a real problem if you are tall and slightly on the too large side.
One girl named Marion comes to mind as a "case history" who turned out to be a delightfully human and attractive person once we had fixed up the freckle trouble. She was the regulation healthy American girl type, tall and with golden brown hair. The fact that she had freckles (which she hated, to quote her exactly)
 height makes her queenly instead of round shouldered; the girl who now knows that bowlegs can be camouflaged with special attention to style of clothes, and manner of walking, standing, and sitting. It's just a matter of knowing how to help correct or "play down" what's wrong - and how to overcome that mental hazard.
pade her keep herself in the hail fellow well met" classwkward and masculine for ne of her size. We decided to y to "soften" her, and bean with make-up. In order P camouflage the freckles nd brighten the face, we sed a light pink rouge and a osy powder. This changed er "tan" look to a wonderful low. A bright lipstick, aplied carefully instead of just in across the mouth, gave a ery feminine expression to er entire face. She herself ras amazed, and took on a ew manner to match her ex-


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Stamped envelope for one of these leaflets: "What's Wrong and How to Make
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Come settle down for a season Come settle down for a season
or forever in a land where winter ancer fears to tread-in a land of sunfears to tread--in a land of sunkind, dry climate. Life is serene and joyous in this Valley of the Sun, and people are friendly and sincere. You'll delight in flower gardens that bloom the year-round, and lawns that remain con-
stantly green. Good stores, excellent schools, and a twelve-month outdoor season make Phoenix, and the surrounding Valley towns, not only the ideal setting for a winter vacation, but for that permanent 'home-in-a-grove. Come soon to this Valle
of perpetual sunshine.



## Beyond all emergency plans for more fond production lonms the

 visime of Claude R. Wiskard, nur Secretary of AqricultureT4 HE WORLD is hungering and battling for Peace and Freedom But those blessings can be neither attained nor enjoyed withou the driving power of human health and vigor-and that mean there must be FOOD. The $15 \%$ increased farm production goa set by the United States Department of Agriculture for 1942 has a three fold purpose: First, to develop better food habits and insure better nutri tion for American people; as a nation, we have not been feeding ourselve adequately and intelligently. Second, to provide vast quantities of vita foodstuffs for the nations that are fighting the common battle agains aggression. Third, to meet relief and emergency requirements and build up reserves against future needs. Primarily that is, of course, a farm program. But it concerns every last one of us. And many of us-many of you owners of small homes-can play an important part in it. So-


## LET'S THINK ABOUT FODI GARIEES . .

1. They yield fresh vegetables and fruits-both essen tial factors in an effective, balanced diet.
2. Surplus products can always be distributed locally to the needy, or dried, preserved or stored for future use. 3. They can thus lessen the demand for canned and otherwise processed products that involve the use of metals and other defense materials.
3. They can thus release at least some farm labor and some transportation facilities needed in connection with defense operations.
4. Garden work is an enjoyable recreation and an unexcelled builder-up of both physical health and human morale. It's fun-and it pays.
5. Food gardens offer a perfect solution for the problem of how to utilize and improve idle, waste land in rural and suburban regions.

BLT' -in planning for your fand gardens...
IIOV'T give way to the sort of wargarden hysteria that broke out during the last World War.
IOVTT sacrifice established lawns, flower gardens, parks, golf courses, etc. The need for that is not here; may never be. Abundant, suitable land is still available, and the need

Artbur Scbafiert, sketches for beauty in our lives is greater than ever.
try to cultivate more ground than you can care for well; nor try to grow more kinds of crops than can be grown successfully and economically in your locality, soil, climate, etc.
ION'T start a food garden, have the soil prepared, spend money for seed and supplies-and then neglect and abandon it.
ION"T let anything go to waste in your garden; if you cannot use part of a crop, see that someone else gets it. If it isn't needed as human food, it can still be used to feed some useful domestic animal.
DON'T burn up vegetable refuse-leaves, pods, vines, etc. Add it to the compost heap where it will change to humus and plant food.


## IUUTLINE IF YOUR FOOI GARIIEN SLHEDULE

Late winter and very early spring: Select the plot you are going to use, either on your own land or as part of a community project. Clear it of rubbish, weed trees, etc. and, if necessary, build a fence around it to keep out wandering animals and all other unwelcome visitors.
When the frost leaves the ground: Prepare the soil.
 First, dress it with rotted manure, peat moss or other humus-forming material to make it mellow and friable. Second, dig or plow it deeply-but not while it is wet. Third, apply a standard, balanced, complete plant food to supply additional, available fertility. Then rake or harrow thoroughly to put the soil in good tilth for planting. (In many cases a dressing of ground limestone raked in ahead of the fertilizer will help:)
When the ground begins to warm up: Start planting. (a) Sow seed of hardy sorts that can stand cool weather or that need a long growing season. (b) Set out plants of semi-hardy sorts that have been grown from (2) gradually indoors, in hotbeds or in greenhouses, and gradually hardened off. You can grow these yourself or buy them at a local seed store or greenhouse. Set out fruits, such as strawberries, grapes, currants and all kinds of tree fruits, just as soon as they can be obtained.

## FOR CROPS TO GROW, SEE PABE 50

Throughout the growing season: Give your crops the care they deserve.
This means: (a) Cultivate or stir the soil around them, especially as soon as it dries after a rain and, anyway, every fortnight or so; do this to keep down weeds and conserve moisture. (b) Water when necessary on account of extended droughts or successive plantings. (c) Protect against unfavorable weather, such as late spring and early fall frosts; also, at all times, against insect pests and plant diseases. Know what troubles to expect; keep on hand adequate equipment for repelling, destroying or controlling them; and when treatment is needed, apply sprays, dusts, etc., promptly and thoroughly.
As the season advances: Start harvesting the fruits of your efforts. Home-grown fruits and vegetables are superior because they can be left on the plants to attain maximum edible maturity; because they can be used
 while really fresh, at the height of their quality and delicacy. Whenever possible use young vegetables--beans, beets, lettuce, etc. If you cannot use all of a crop when it is ready, arrange to can or otherwise preserve it while at its best. Plant slow-growing, late or main-season varieties for autumn harvesting and winter storage.
When the harvest season ends: Clean up the garden; save stakes, trellises, markers; put on compost heap all healthy plant refuse, but burn everything that might harbor disease or insects; cut and burn all weeds; loosen the soil of any vacant spaces and sow a winter cover crop, like rye.

## FIIII GARIIEN MATERIALS

1䡆 TO MA most of the annual crops, as beans, peas, beets lettuce, corn, etc.; bulbs or TUBERS, in the case of potatoes, onion "sets," Jerusalem artichokes, etc. and plants of all tender vegetables that must be started indoors in advance of the planting season; and of long-standing perennials, such as asparagus, rhubarb, strawberries; and of bush, vine and tree fruits-raspberries, currants, grapes, apples, plums, quinces, pears, and so on, as your space permits. Send for several good seed and nursery catalogues and pick the best of your local seedsmen and greenhouse for friends and advisers.
TOOLS AVI SUPPLIES: For a small garden get first: A spading fork, steel-tooth rake, spade (or shovel as you prefer), common hoe, hand cultivators of the scuffle-hoe and claw or finger types, trowel, watering can, garden line, stakes and labels and a yardstick (or mark your rake handle in feet and fractions). As you progress, add wheelbarrow (preferably rubber-tired), hose, pruning knife or shears, heart-shaped (Warren) hoe, more cultivators, and a wheel hoe. Also a sturdy brass sprayer (not less than 1-qt. capacity) and a good dust gun. Of well-
 rotted manure or compost, get all you can-a cubic yard for 800 sq . ft. of ground would be fine. Of a good plant food (say 5-10-5 analysis), 50 or 100 lbs .; of ground limestone, 50 lbs . Consult your dealer about a season's supply of reliable spray and dust materials for controlling any insect pests and diseases that come along.
ACCESSDRIES: For an early indoor start with seeds, provide small boxes or "flats" of light soil or sand that can be kept in a sunny window; or a hotbed (enclosed seedbed warmed by fermenting stable manure, where obtainable, or a lead-covered electric heating cable). This needs glass sash early in the season and a slat or cloth shade cover for hot weather. Peas, tomatoes, vine crops, and bramble fruits need supportstwiggy branches, stakes, wires, laths, or other devices. Waxed paper tents or glass plant forcers protect early crops from cold and pests. A pit or corner space for a compost heap (of old sods, vegetable and table wastefree of glass and metal) is convenient and invaluable for soil building. And here are some extra tip-offs: Regular attention makes for the most successful garden; once you let the work get ahead of you, it's hard to catch up. @ver-crowded plants are poor producers; "Stand back, please-give 'em air!" The first bug is the signal for immediate action, lest he be reinforced by hundreds. All crops like all the sun they can get while growing.

Th T

## THE MLST CHIPS

 HESE crops belong in the average small garden. They are easy to care for, productive, reliable, valuable in the diet. Beans: two bush types, green pod (snap), yellow pod (wax); limas, bush or pole, if room; and cranberry or true pole beans, ditto. Cabbage: early and late, smooth and Savoy varieties; also for fall only, Chinese cabbage, crisp, delicate, for salads. Swiss Chard: use stalks and leaves. Lettuce: make several sowings of varieties to fit the seasons. Onions: grow them from seed for economy, but from sets to save time and labor and for early green "scallions." Sweet Peppers: 3 to 6 plants will give enough for salads, pickling and garnishing. Rhubarb: valuable spring fruit-vegetable; put 10 plants in a corner for years of results. Root Crops: beets, carrots, kohlrabi, parsnips, radishes, salsify, and turnips; easy to grow. Sow beets, carrots, radishes, kohlrabi, turnips frequently and use while small: others need long growing seasons.
## THE BETTER NOT CRDPS

DESIRABLE as food, but require special conditions, intensive care, or too much space to fit into the average small garden. Use your own judgment. Corn: needs space and a long season, but it is fine fresh picked! Cauliflower, Celery: fussy; need cool weather and much moisture. Peas: yield is small for time and space needed, unless early planting can be used and followed by some late crop. Potatoes: usually abundant and good in market; take large space all season; sweet potatoes the same, and best only in South. Cucumbers, Melons, Squash, Pumpkins: only where space is abundant or vines can be grown vertically on trellises with larger fruits supported in slings to prevent their weight from breaking the stems before they are ripe.


REGIONAL VARIATIUNS: Many conditions influence garden operations and choice of crops. Northern latitudes and high elevations mean later spring planting dates, shorter growing season. Light, well-drained soils are earlier than heavy, stiff clays but suffer more in droughts. Gentle southeasterly slopes near large bodies of water, which moderate temperatures, especially favorable. Study special crop adaptabilities: okra, collards, mustard greens, sweet potatoes are best for South; lettuce, kale, cauliflower, Brussels sprouts, parsnips, salsify, spinach are essentially Northern crops. Get from Weather Bureau local data on normal frost-free season. Spinach: regular type for cool regions, New Zealand for hot. Tomatoes: tender, set out 6 to 10 plants that have been grown under cover.


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The American Home, January, 1942

## THE "PERHAPG" CRIIPs



TO BE grown if they are especially liked and conditions are favorable. Asparagus: welcome spring delicacy; requires permanent space and three years' initial delay, but minimum care thereafter. Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts: both more issy than related cabbage, but hardy; yield continues even after snowfall. ollards, Mustard Greens: standbys in South, but not for Northern ardens or delicate tastes. Kale: on the contrary, suitable only as winter rop in South. Eggplant: needs long, hot summer, but four plants will upply a family. Endive: pleasant variation from lettuce but needs more are and blanching to be at its best. Leek: delicately onion-like, but needs eep, rich, moist soil. Okra: distinctly hot weather crop, good pr soups and stews; plant ornamental in flower. SQuash: ummer bush types, yellow and green-fruited, valuable, profic if plants can be allowed one square yard each and proected against insects and diseases they spread. Herbs, in ariety: for culinary seasoning, aromatic dried products, garishing and general interest. Parsley and chives especially, easy grow and useful in many ways. Watercress worth while if onstant water supply is available. Artichokes: two kindserusalem, a sunflower with edible tubers, needs space but no are; may become a pest. French, large, tender, ornamental, histle-like; buds the edible part. Fruirs: highly desirable if space can be rovided over the years. Strawberries most practicable, though grapes, aspberries, blackberries, and trained dwarf apples, peaches, plums, pears espaliers) can be grown on bordering fences or trellises. Currants and ooseberries grow large and bushy. All fruits need some pruning and sprayag season by season. Why not make fruit trees part of the ornamental ome planting and enjoy the crops they will yield as a bonus? HERE TO GET AID AND ADVICE: The American Home ill, of course, be glad to help whenever it can. But conditions vary so idely that expert advice from nearby is usually most valuable. Try these sources: Local garden clubs and garden centers. Libraries and nature study teachers for references to garden books, magazines, etc. In suburban and rural communities, county agricultural agents (ask local postmaster) and 4 H Club leaders. State agricultural colleges and experiment stations, for free publications and Extension Service aid. Write the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., for price lists of Department of Agriculture publications, such as Farmers Bulletins 1044 (The City Home arden) and 1371 (Diseases and Insects of Garden Vegetables), each 10 ents in coin. Get to know experienced, successful gardeners in the neighorhood and study their methods with an eye to improving your own.

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 never while soil is wet, sticky; avoid damaging shallow-rooted crops; stop when adjacent rows meet. Watering: Avoid if possible and depend on cultivation to conserve moisture; if necessary, soak soil well weekly, cultivating as soon afterward as crust forms. Protection: Know what enemies to watch for and use appropriate measures (sprays or dusts) promptly, thoroughly, as often as necessary. Don't use poisons on leaf or fruit crops except in early stages. Keep garden clean and "sanitary" to forestall attacks, and keep crops healthy, vigorous and resistant. Harvesting: Use crops as soon as fit; make repeated pickings as needed. When an early crop is finished, clear, fertilize, dig and fit soil, and plant a successor. Don't waste soil fertility, seed, or your garden products.


SOIL PREPARATION: Dig deep (8-10 in.) as early as season permits, burying all manure and surface growth, breaking clods. Spread lime (if needed) and fertilizer on rough surface, rake and rerake to fine, level, uniform condition. Sowing: Outdoors, fit depth of furrow to size of seed, but deeper
 in light, loose soil; strew seed evenly, not thickly, to simplify later thinning; cover lightly and firm soil with board or by treading. Indoors, sow in boxes 3 in . deep on surface of sandy soil, washed sand or half inch of ground sphagnum moss on soil layer; press seed in or barely cover; water with misty spray; cover with glass pane or damp newspaper until seedlings show; keep in light place and steady, mild temperature. Planting: Using home grown or bought plants, keep soil around roots moist; trim off half of large leaves; set in soil, fill hole with water, then with soil, and firm; shade for two days in hot weather. Weeding: Start early; never let up. In thinning crowded seedlings, replant excess
 carefully in other rows or use lettuce, beets, etc., if large enough. Cultivating: Do this often enough to keep surface inch loose and dusty, but

DIDN'T find the Little Red Schoolhouse I once attended, when I hurried through my work the other day and went to hool. The school I entered occuied a city block and it was sandlored brick. I don't think the potical complexion was "red" either. All these years, I had been alrgic to visiting schools. The days my teaching in a rural district id this to me. In the slack winter 'ason the farmers' wives spent a $t$ of time visiting in the school, r diversion! Much as they would calling! And they brought their inch. Maybe it was a picnic for e mothers of my pupils, but not or me. After teaching all day long, ay after day with a row of those ood ladies sitting in the back seats, vowed that never, never would I e a visiting mother, so help me! In the course of time, however, I ecame a mother not once, but five mes, and the youngsters were beinning to present little problems t home. I realized that though I ad been a teacher, maybe my tacics were growing stale. Maybe I ould pick up some of the answers $t$ school. So here I was, about to arken the schoolroom door not nly as a mother, but a visiting ne at that. How time can dull he sharpest determination!
So I shook off the pieces of my hattered vows and walked down he corridor. There was no child tanding outside any door in disrace. There was no strident voice aised to demand that Johnny or Mary "Be still"! I stopped outside first-year reading class. The eacher was young and attractive. Maybe I could learn about chiliren from her. I opened the door ind went in for my first lesson. I vas struck by the quiet calm of the oom and suddenly realized that it ook its pitch from the wonderfully oft, gentle voice of the teacher. The youngsters were responding to the atmosphere by being good little things. Then I noticed one little hervous, undernourished wriggler who was unattentive.
"Ah! Ha!" thought I, "now she will speak sharply, just the way you used to do . . . the way you still do, now and then for that matter'! I sat back and waited.
But she didn't. She called the tiny wriggler up to her desk. In the same gentle, low voice she talked to Mary Ann, "I think you will feel more like sitting still if you get a little exercise. Go run across the yard and back and you'll feel better."
With a look of grateful release, Mary Ann went flying off, sped across the yard and was back again. She slipped into her place and sat quietly for the rest of the lesson. I sat quietly, too, and did a little pondering on my own. A problem had been solved, and no one was the least bit ruffled. When the recess bell rang, I went out with the class. They were not the only ones who had learned something new that day.

Next, I visited a class in geography. Here the teacher was rather severe looking. She lacked the charm of the first-grade teacher and I would not have tried to misbehave, had I been a child. That seemed to be their idea, too, I soon judged.
The subject under discussion was Why New York Is a Large City. In my days, we would have been told by the teacher, and by various lessons we learned by rote that New York Was a Big City Because ... But here each pupil contributed his or her reasons, based on apparently wellgrounded study of soil, climate, and crops. They spoke with conviction about the available natural resources, of harbors, railroads, and waterways. They used pictures and relief maps to prove their points. It was a wonderful demonstration of how to teach the pupils to do their own thinking in their own way with little or no outside help.
What fascinated me was the satisfaction and the interest shown by the children. I wondered whether I couldn't put some of the teacher's precision into the running of my own home. Perhaps I could get each child to contribute his own small share, just as this young woman was doing.
And so it was with a very happy heart that this Visiting Mother left school that morning. I even thought seriously about going back another time to stay all day, to have lunch in the cafeteria even-shades of the lunch-eating visitors of my teaching days. I know that I would find not only real diversion, but would also learn a great deal more about children.

As a visitor, I faund exciting new methods; as a mother, I learned a lot ahout children!

## KATHERINE BLACKALL

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IMAGINE four collectors, living happily under the same roof. It can be for each of the four Crotty sisters has her own pet collection and a room in which to keep it collecting. Miss Vera was and they all go their respective ways, gaily so much fun collecting souvenir spoons, of which she now has some five hundred, that she started a family epidemic! Not to be outdone, Miss Marie started hatpin hunting and to date has collected more than nine thousand She's found them anywhere from attics to bonfires. Then Miss Irene went in for collecting dolls, by the five hundred to date. They range from old-fashioned ones, each authentic of its period, down to modern character dolls. But it's Miss Edna's button array that has reached astronomical figures in size. And she has a theory. . . Says Miss Edna, "A collection can be little more than miscellaneous junk if you don't do something with it." She has therefore


spent hours arranging the buttons to display them at their best, as the other sisters have done with their hobbies, fired undoubtedly by her zeal. Ten thousand of the buttons are accounted for in the scale model, complete with its four small pews, of St. Anthony of Padua chapel, near Festina, Iowa. Even the green ivy that grows on the church has been reproduced by leaf-shaped buttons. Its bell is a brass button, and a modern one makes the door-knob and key. The whole thing is a miniature gem.
Buttons belonging to famous people have been mounted, together with the senders' autographs and the letter about them. Buttons belonging to Evangeline Booth are side by side with ones from Shirley Temple. Among the badge part of the collection is a complete set of buttons advertising the World War Liberty Loan. There are walrus tusk buttons from Alaska, masque buttons from China, glass ones, brass ones, hard-to-come-by tin ones from last century. Miss Edna, being a musician, while being a collector, specializes particularly in buttons with operatic characters or scenes from operas. She sometimes wears part of her collection of bridle buttons as a belt buckle or scarf pin. Collections can be useful and ornamental.

Miss Irene's dolls occupy a little room of their own, but even this space doesn't afford room to display more than two hundred of the five hundred at a time. There are china dolls with shiny black hair, painted stockings, and high button shoes. They wear calico pinafores or elaborately flounced dresses of cashmere and velvet. There are dolls with wigs of real hair, waxen arms and legs, and white kid bodies dressed in the elaborate fashions of silks and velvets of fifty years ago. And they wear colored leather shoes with real buttons. Their collector has added many little costume touches, such as lockets, fans, umbrellas, chatelaine purses, real kid gloves.
One of the young doll ladies came through the Chicago fire, unscorched; another, albeit somewhat battered survived the San Francisco earthquake. Another, carved crudely from a bedpost, was given to Miss Irene by an old lady who had kept her sitting on a shelf over the kitchen stove for lo! these many years! Then there are novelty dolls made from an amazing collection of things from seaweed to those with features moulded of gum.
Although the two-fold purpose of hatpins, in the good old days, that of anchoring a hat to a pompadour or whipping it out from same to defend maidenly virtue, has passed, they still hold a great fascination for Miss Marie. She will barter her Uncle Ned's mustache cup any day for a couple of antique pins with jeweled butterflies nodding on brass springs. These particular pins are a collectors' favorite, since they belong to the golden era of the Floradora Girls, when pompadours were pompadours and bustles meant business. The 90 's at their gayest!
One of the first she acquired had a small pearl barrel head in which, if you looked carefully, you could get six views of Niagara Falls. That's what you got on your wedding trip in the $90^{\prime}$ 's. Another antique pin was a forerunner of the compact, since it concealed in its head a tiny powder compartment. A few in the collection have portraits of the current "boy friend" painted on a two-inch plaque. The eternal male!
Now we come to Miss Vera's collection of spoons which started the Crotty collectors' snowball down hill. To see the smallest spoon she has acquired, you need a magnifying glass to outline it completely on its black velvet background. There are dozens of small, after-dinner coffee spoons, old-time orange spoons, and odd-shaped novelty ones from many corners of the world. They're made of everything from cactus to pewter. An odd anniversary spoon from Lapland has ten tiny rings attached to the handle, one ring for each child in the family.
As rapidly as possible, Miss Vera is classifying her spoons according to states and arranging them in glass cases with black velvet backgrounds. Each state case holds about one hundred spoons, sewed down firmly. Below each bowl is a tiny number which is keyed to a catalogue for identification. These state spoons commemorate historical events or picture interesting people, places, or prominent buildings, or they are merely souvenirs, marked with the name of a city. Some are ornamented with college and lodge insignia. State flowers and native fruits adorn the handles, and a pink and green watermelon forms the bowl of a spoon from Alabama. Novelty spoon handles picture coins and stamps. From the vogue of twenty-five years ago come those antique gold bowls engraved with pictures of new public buildings which were the pride of many a village. One old American spoon pictures the Young Ladies' Christian Association of Boston, where a mid-western traveler stopped in the 90 's before the name was changed to the modern Y.W.C.A. All five hundred spoons have been assembled within the last five years' time from collectors, antique shops, and other sources. Friends, knowing of her hobby, have sent Miss Vera spoons from all parts of the country. It pays to advertise!

With four hobbies in the family, the Crotty sisters have a yen to spend more time with these fascinating interests. They have a dream that they might start a Hobby House and make a business of displaying their collections. On winter nights, when the steep streets of their little city are coated with ice, they get ideas about moving to sunny climes... with collections! In a moment of inspiration, one of them designed the handsome Hobby horse sign that tops the first page. One seems hardly enough for these collecting ladies. They should have two span of handsome hobby horses to do justice to their art. And how well they would drive them!


Cost-cutter: The chintz, peach-colored voile for curtains, and the rugs came from a mail-order house

## VELMA FORD MORRIS

SO . . . I'VE learned ever so much about decorating-on-a-shoestr in trying to adapt our belongings to each place. When it's so unc tain as to how long we'll be in a house, we just can't spend a lot furnishing each in fine fashion. To wit: We had been living pea fully in an adorable Cape Cod cottage with ruffled curtains and all ti goes with them. Came the night when " H " arrived home with the nouncement that we were moving to another town and we were off aga This time, we landed in a huge old formal square brick house with twe rooms, as opposite from our Cape Codder as day is from night. Wher say huge, I mean huge. The kitchen was 24 feet long, for instance, dini room $161 / 2$ by 20 feet, and I believe we could have put the cottage, in to into one bedroom. I tried to think about adjusting my dainty, frilly thir to this monstrosity . . . and I wondered! This really was somethin
I suppose we could have lived in only part of the house, but I got thinking about how nice it would be for each of our two children to hav room, and it would be nice to substitute a guest room for the davenpo not to mention having an upstairs sitting room. . . I I could have a spec room for sewing and ironing, the kids could have a play room. The m I dreamed, the more determined I was to furnish the whole house . on a shoestring . . . and so I did. This is part of the story.
Our bedroom, one of the biggest challenges, turned out to be one of favorites, along with the sitting room. To begin with, it was $171 / 2 \mathrm{f}$ square. The walls were an interesting dark green, the woodwork dark, we took our cue from that and painted the ceiling light peach. For a da accent, we chose plum color. Furniture on hand that could be used co sisted of one maple dresser with mirror, and one cedar chest, on le Period! We had been planning to get full-sized twin-bed springs and ma tresses anyway. All we needed was some sort of bedsteads in which to them. So, I made my rounds of the second-hand stores and bought: Two old wooden beds at $\$ 1.50$. They weren't alike, so I borrowed my so saw and made them identical in shape and height by cutting down


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We've always heen methads and there stmulate the ereation if the regulations shouldn' praspective hame builder get his house if he has but buid of he really has that deter him antway and inmenuily. And if hersal stap-arder will and

## Miles L. COLEAN

Former Assistant Administrator, Federal Housing Administration

THE average family seeking to build a house during 1942 will face much more serious difficulties than their more fortunate neighbor who finished his home or got it well under construction in 1941. The Government has served notice on prospective home-builders that there's an insufficient quantity of certain building materials to provide for essential defense needs and all the new houses which would normally be built during the year. In order that the supply of these materials may be used for the most vital purposes, the Government has found it necessary to set up a system which will give national defense efforts first call, a system which will see to it that the most important uses for these scarce yet essential materials will be taken care of first. That's the meaning of priorities.
Since the quantity of the scarce, or critical, materials is limited, the Government will allocate them only to builders of homes suitable for Defense workers in prescribed Defense areas. These houses must not cost over $\$ 5,000$ each to build or be rented for more than $\$ 50$ a month. Houses costing more and built in other places than Defense areas will not be forbidden, but they will have to take the crumbs from the critical materials' table; they get only second call. How easy or difficult a process it will be for an ordinary family, not living in a Defense area or not engaged directly in Defense work, to get critical materials for a new house will depend simply on how many crumbs there may be available.
So far, the critical materials are principally metals, but they include all the metals commonly used in building. For some of them, substitute materials can be found; for some others there aren't any substitutes yet. Sometimes the only possible substitute is a metal which is less scarce than the one wanted, but one still on the critical materials list. Steel pipe could be used instead of copper pipe, if available, steel flashings for copper ones. Wood gutters and rain spouts can be substituted for metal ones and wood sash for metal windows and frames. But there is no substitute for copper wiring or brass valves or iron and steel plumbing fixtures.
"Just bow scarce are these scarce, critical materials?" you may ask. Unfortunately no one knows an accurate answer to that. There haven't been any means of discovering the exact quantities produced or ways of checking on the progress of materials from the factory through channels of
distribution. We do know that Defense industries are having trouble ge ting all they need. But we do not know how great a stock of materia has been taken out of the supply temporarily by speculators hoping t profit on a scarcity situation or by contractors who bought heavily advance for legitimate future needs. We can be sure, however, that the hidden stocks are very great. They may be great enough so that, as de mand falls off, as it is certain to, and as productive capacity of plant increases, critical materials may not be so scarce as they appear to be now
If it should turn out that way, the prospective home builder will be abl to proceed with his individual house with little more than intermitten delays to trouble him. But he had best not count on this possibility at th present time or be too hopeful of it. He had better expect to modify h specifications and take something other than his first choice where critici materials are involved. If this necessitates using inferior materials he'll b wise if he provides for their future replacement with as little disruptio to the house as possible; this means a job of planning ahead. And he ca temporarily omit a number of items in his plans, items which aren't pa of the essential structure of the house, and install them when materia are again readily available. More than ever, his, builder will have to kno his way around the building materials market and know his substitu materials and be up to date on his prices and costs. With scarcity of ce tain materials and a consequent slowing up of general building, we ar not unlikely to find ourselves with ample quantities of other materia and labor. This should help to keep building costs from getting too fa out of balance as well as offer definite new home-building possibilitie
We've always been an ingenious nation at developing new materials an new methods and there isn't any reason why these building regulation shouldn't stimulate the creation of new materials and ways of hom

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## The Kettle Round-U $U_{p}$

THE pleasant little jingle, "No pans in the cupboard, no pots on the shelf, I must go shopping to fortify myself," seems to be in the minds of everyone, now that pots and pans are all of a sudden assuming national importance. Many of us have donated our old aluminum utensils to community collections and then, because we thought we would soon be unable to buy any more cooking utensils, rushed out and bought enough to last a lifetime, and for generations to come.
In our little shopping tour, we found there is going to be enough to go 'round if you'll take some and leave some. Select pans wisely and enough to fill your needs but don't hoard-then there will be plenty for everyone. Plenty of cast-iron utensils. In all shapes and sizes-Dutch ovens, skillets, or flat bacon fryers, all pre-seasoned! In fact after using them for a while you'll become quite enamored with them and have the same pride and joy in them as your grandmothers before you did.
In enamelware are extra-special double boilers or sauce pans with glass covers so you may peek without lifting the lid. There's a style and color for every kitchen. But do remember to treat your pans gently. The pleasant rattle of pans in the kitchen is a welcome sign of hustling activity but do tone down the rattle for longer life to pans and money in purse.
If you have pans that would be good as new with a little mending, glance over the Wear-Ever kit. It has knobs, handles, glass parts for the coffee maker-any part needed for one of their pans. Or if your favorite pot has a tiny hole, try one of the many solders on the market and the pan will be as good as new and ready again for a long and useful life.
Pyrex and glassware seem to be old favorites. Again they can be had in practically any shape or size and we'll always find people who just can't resist being a "Peeping Tom."
Pressure cookers are also available, so it's still possible to whip up a supper of meat and vegetables in seemingly nothing flat.


There'll be some change taday. However, you wil utensils high in quality, work
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 womanly intuition get to work on a storage problem and something will evolve itself. Great carpentry
projects aren't always necessary if imagination is brought to the fore.

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Not gold but glass bricks and a pine board or two and you have smart, modern book shelves in no time at all. And very handsome, too

MRS. WILLIAM MILNE



JEAN COWLES

PLENTY of us could carry this banner up and down in front of our houses as, one by one, our household helpers depart to more lucrative jobs in the defense industry. Our houses still have to be cleaned, our meals cooked and our dishes washed, so we turn to the "woman who goes out by the day."

What can you expect from a Woman-by-the-day? A reasonable amount of work, but do you know what is reasonable? Do you . now approximately the number of pieces of laundry a woman can handle well in a day? Do you know how many rooms can be cleaned thoroughly in that time? Every family, every house varies in the work involved in running it, but you can work out a reasonable and fair measure of work for your own household. If your laundry is done at home, try counting the pleces for a few weens and take an average. That gives you a standard to go on.

Try the same yardstick on your house cleaning. Some people want a lot of work covered in one day and don't care if it's done in slapstick fashion. Day Workers have met those housewives and know what they expect. Being fussy myself, I always tell a new cleaning woman to take time to do it well, even if one room has to be skipped. But don't be too fussy or some may think you're too hard a taskmaster and won't come back. If there's a shortage of labor in your community, be guided by that and do not require what may be an unfair degree of pertection.
You can usually expect and find a better quality of work done by a woman who has been a general houseworker, who is now married and needs a few days' work a week. She should be dependable, come
when she says she will come, and not let weather or relatives interfere. You should pay her what is commonly paid in your community and not try to get her for less money. Furthermore, another just expectation on your part is that your Day Worker will be honest. You should feel free to go off on her day at your home without feeling you should lock up your jewelry. She should keep at work while you are out, but if you ask her to get the family lunch, for instance, don't expect to have all the ironing done. Your Martha or Annie has only two hands and feet and is no magician.
What has your Day Worker a right to expect from you? Dependability, for one thing. If you engage her for Monday, don't change your mind at the last minute and cause her to lose a day's work. If you're going away for a length of time, tell her so that she can look for other places while you are gone. If you can help her find work with some friend, she'll appreciate it and so will the friend, for it is always more satisfactory to get this kind of worker through personal recommendation. Then you can know definitely what kind of work to expect and don't have to try the trial-anderror method. It makes it much simpler all the way around. And don't expect your good lady to do a hard day's work on a lettuce leaf and a cup of tea. See that she has a good lunch. Remember, too, that most of these workers get up early to get breakfast for their families before they go out to work for you, and that they go home at night to cook another meal and clean their houses. A little thoughtfulness goes a long way and you will be repaid by loyalty to you if you treat them like human beings and not machines.


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LILLIAN F. FOSTER

YES, eight years from scribbled notes to finished garden, for when we started even our house was just on paper. But those memos jotted down at big and little horticultural exhibits fitted into a scheme step by step as the house plans grew, for each was dependent on the other in building the complete picture we now have here in this Boston suburb
In the beginning we decided that the kitchen should be at the front of the house and the living and dining rooms in the rear-more privacy, you know. Sc the big outdoor living room that is our garden is just a few steps from those French doors opening on the terrace. And what a picture they frame as you look out through them!
First you see the rock garden flanking the terrace steps of gray fieldstone, then the U-shaped lawn with the roses and perennial beds on either side. Right in the center of the background stands the pergola with its twin benches, the first of the several structural features which my husband finished. He built it during the first year and, with that success tucked safely under his belt, so to speak, he went on to make the rose trellises and finally the heavy oak gate at the right and its mate nearer the front of the property on the left side of the house; it is through these that you enter the garden between green hedges of dwarf burningbush. We chose this hedge shrub, by-the-way, because it is dense and sturdy enough to keep out roaming animals, and at the same time is brightly colored in the fall and a first-class aid to seclusion through the whole outdoor season. One can't realize how welcome the privacy provided by such an inclosing hedge can be until one actually lives in a thickly settled neighborhood. Not that we're selfish about sharing the enjoyment of our garden, but we do like to feel that it's not a sort of public property!
The garage presented something of a problem, for its long side wall squarely faced the garden with an apparently uncompromising expression. If we could have blocked it out entirely with a planting of tall shrubs, or some kind of evergreen all-over vine, the answer would have been easy enough. But there was that window to be considered; the light which it admitted wasn't to be lightly sacrificed. But climbing roses did the trick and, especially when early summer decks them with countless blossom clusters, they provide a color pattern worth going far to see.
The whole space is limited, of course, and that made the success of each detail especially important. Because of this, and in order to have the garden express the individuality and restfulness we wanted, we spent much time on the planting plans. It wasn't just a case of having roses or irises or lilies or whatever; they had to be chosen right and placed right to give the effects we aimed for and now find so pleasant.
So, as the season opens, there begins a series of flower pictures of which we never tire. Late March brings the first bulbs and the arabis, April


A bit of the southeast border and, below it, part of our pergola and rose-draped garage at the right
the daffodils, and May the tulips. Then the border perennials take over, and the bearded iris and roses and delphiniums carry on to the long succession of the lilies. Even winier gives us a study in greens and white-the little spruces by the rock garden, the yews at the pergola entrance, the hemlock in the corner, and at the sides the red berries of viburnums and firethorn. Because our space is small, we limited ourselves to perennial plants and chose the best varieties with special care. Irises in beds along the house are our greatest hobby, and lilies next, but we have lots of roses, too-fifteen climbers of long-stemmed types, so that we have good blooms for cutting without using as much space as bush roses would require.

And of the whole project, the stone wall in the rear is the only thing we didn't do ourselves! All told, we spent around $\$ 200$ on the landscaping and the garden, and for that sum we have given our antique brick house a setting that genuinely enhances its attractiveness. Evergreens and a large weeping beech at the front contribute to the air of permanence. Through them, along with the hedges, the flowering shrubs and other plantings, the eight years have brought to our place not only a series of lovely color effects and impressions that change almost every week from year's end to year's end, but also a sense of settled peace and permanence that just can't be valued in dollars and cents! It makes you think of the saying, "It isn't a home until it's planted."


Late spring brings the fuII palette of bearded irises to our windows


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iow and whon to plant, prune, water, etc.

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Hedge and hemlock nestling in the rear corner and perennial border framing garage window

Birthday table planned and arranged by Herman Smith at R. H. Macy

4:) $f$ Si Reed \&arton silver

ANYONE who can get through December and January without giving a few parties just wasn't born to be sociable. It's cold outdoors and warm and cheery within, and hospitality ought to be shining from every window. Holiday parties are rampant right through January 1, and after that there's bound to be a let-down and a slight droop to the shoulders as you balance the year's budget, unless you have some gay gatherings. So after you bolster your nerves and your budget by studying our party dinners for four at $\$ 1$ (on pages 40 and 41 ), take a look at these three parties, and then get out the china and silver and get started.
From Louise Price Bell came the idea for \#1, a lovely birthday party for the older generation. It's just as much fun to be forty or fifty as it is to be sixteen or seventeen is the idea behind it, carried out in the elegant table shown above and on our cover. A beautiful white birthday cake with green candles and gold leaves is the natural centerpiece, and a pink rose on each place plate furthers the color scheme-green for success and long life, pink for friendship and affection-to say nothing of flattering the ladies and gents who take them home. If you want to have place cards, birth announcements with the parents' names and month and day properly filled out but a big question mark in place of the year are lots of fun. Food fit for such a dream table is listed in the Gourmet's Menu on the opposite page, with breast of chicken in cashew nuts and pineapple sherbet crème de menthe as the year's party food most liable to make you a famous hostess. For an elegant dinner party, whether birthday or not.

The most heartwarming New Year's Eve celebration to come our way, \#2, is from Margaret Fenton Headland, who tells how a friend of hers, Mrs. Arthur E. Sharp, makes it a family affair. Some years ago, when son Tony was just five and came to the table in bathrobe and slippers, was the beginning. Finally he progressed to a Palm Beach suit, and at fourteen appeared in a tuxedo borrowed from an uncle so he could match the formality of the rest of the family. For it is a very gala affair, with a fancy centerpiece, roast goose, and the best china and silver.

They spend the evening taking stock of the last year, planning for the future, and making resolutions. At first the children went to bed right after dinner and were awakened just before midnight, but now they are old enough to stay up the whole time, discussing everything from bigger allowances and puppy love to college plans and serious family affairs. When the clock strikes twelve they hug each other and shout "Happy New
Year," then go out on the front porch to add their noise makers and


## orange pudding (bridge dessert)

2 tbsp. butter
1 cup sugar
1 egg, beaten
1 cup seedless raisins
1 whole orange

2 cups sifted all-purpose flour
1 tsp. baking soda
t/2 tsp. salt
1 cup sour milk or buttermilk
$1 / 2$ cup cream, whipped

REAM butter and sugar, stir in egg. Grind raisins and whole orange in food chopper and add to creamed mixture. Sift flour, soda, and salt together; add alternately with milk. Beat well. Pour into loaf pan, the bottom of which has been fitted with waxed paper. Bake in a moderate oven $\left(32 b^{\circ} \mathrm{F}.\right)$ tor 1 hour. Sauce:
1/2 cup orange juice
1/2 cup sugar
Mix orange juice and sugar and pour over the pudding while it is still hot. When this juice has been absorbed, turn pudding out on board or wire rack, remove waxed paper, cut in slices and serve with whipped cream, seasoned to taste. This cake is even better the second day. Serves $15-18$. $\mathbf{x 8 4} \mathbf{~ c a l .}$. per serving. ${ }^{*}$ Cost: $\mathbf{4 7} \phi$ Submitted by Lucile Lund

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

## - lireast of chicken with cashew nuts

8 chicken breasts (4 chickens) Pepper

1 cup cashew nuts
4 tbsp. butter
Salt

Shortening or salad oil
1 cup cream
1 tbsp. brandy

HAVE breasts removed from chickens. Divide each in half and flatten slightly. Season well with salt and pepper. Pulverize cashew nuts with rolling pin and make a paste of nuts and butter. Coat the outside of each breast.

Heat shortening in frying pan and brown cashew side of chicken quickly. Turn chicken, cover, and simmer slowly until tender (about 30-45 min.). Add cream and brandy. Cook until thickened.

Place on serving platter and garnish with French fried potato balls and squares of bacon with heated cubes of watermelon pickle. Tiny sweet watermelon pickles give a real gourmet touch. Serves 8 . ${ }^{*}$ Cost: $\$ 2.05 \quad$ Preparation time: 1 hr ., 15 min . Recipe submitted by

Tested in
Herman Smith
The American Home Kitchen

## - huttered carrots and celery

$1 / 2$ bunch carrots ( 4 to 5 )
3 to 4 outside stalks of celery
1 tbsp. butter
Salt
Pepper


S crub carrots and celery with vegetable brush. If carrots are nice and fresh it will be unnecessary to scrape them after a good scrubbing and more minerals and vitamins will be preserved. Slice carrots and celery in circles or in strips and cook in tightly covered pan with $1 / 3$ to $1 / 2$ cup water until tender (about 15 min .). Add butter and seasonings. Serves 4. so cal. per serving. "Cost: $8 ¢$

Tested in
Preparation time: 20 min.
The American Home Kitchen

## - Brunswick hash (left-aver)

Preparation time: go min.

2 onions, chopped
2 tbsp. butter
$11 / 2$ cups tomatoes (canned)
$1 / 2$ cup lima or green beans
$1 / 2$ cup cooked ham, diced

1 cup chicken or veal, diced
cup corn
1 cup cooked rice
1 tsp. salt
1 tsp. salt
Pepper (freshly ground if possible)

SSauté onions in butter until light yellow, add tomatoes, bring to boil, and add the rest of the ingredients. Season well and serve when thoroughly heated. A tiny touch of curry powder mixed with a little hot water and added to this dish improves the flavor without being distinguishable as curry. Serves 4-6. Note: Use canned or freshly cooked vegetables. A good way to use up odds and ends of vegetables and meats that collect in your refrigerator.

256 to 554 cal. per serving. ${ }^{\oplus}$ Cost: $52 ¢$

Recipe submitted by Flora Harris

Tested in
The American Home Kitchen

CHARLES R. ROSENBERG. JR.
T'S not news that on or before March 15 every citizen who had a taxable income during the year 1941 must file a "return" on it. And it's not news, either, that the new income tax law imposes the highest rates in our history. What is not known to many of us is just what the stipulations of the new law are, and what the ways and means of reducing our tax payments to the lowest possible figure. (It is worth remembering that Uncle Sam expects only what is his due, and that, legally and morally, you owe only the lowest sum to which your tax can be legitimately reduced.) Here, then, are answers to some of the questions which will probably be bothering you when you start your annual tussle with your tax blanks:
Q. When is the tax payable?
A. The full tax due may be paid when the return is filed, on March 15, or one fourth the amount may be paid then and one fourth each three months thereafter until the full tax is paid.
Q. What are the personal exemptions and allowances for taxpayer's dependents?
A. Single person, or married person not living with his or her spouse, $\$ 750$. Married person, living with spouse, $\$ 1500$. For each actual dependent, not includin husband or wife, the taxpayer is allowed a deduction of $\$ 400$.
Q. What is the new "optional form" provided by the government
A. A simplified form of return on which the tax payable is deter mined according to a printed table which allows approximately $10 \%$ fo deductions, in addition to personal exemptions and allowances. It i applicable on gross incomes of not more than $\$ 3000$ derived solely fron salaries, wages, etc. Its use is not compulsory, and it is wise to figur your tax by both this and the ordinary return method, and use which ever is lower. Either form is legal and acceptable to the government
Q. What incone is non-taxable?
A. Money received as beneficiary from a life insurance policy, healt and accident policy, or under workmen's compensation laws; money or property received as gift, under will or by inheritance; old age benefits paid under the Social Security Act; unemployment insurance benefits; government pensions to soldiers and soldiers' widows; money received as damages for personal injuries or loss of life resulting from negligence or wrongful act of another; alimony payments; money received under separation agreement between husband and wife.
Q. What kinds of taxes are legally deductible?
A. Real estate taxes, state or city income tax, state gasoline tax, state fees for automobile


Ewing Galloway

# TAX LIIIinterpreten! UNLLE SAM EXPELTS YOU TO PAY INLY WHAT ISHISDUE! 



Ewing Galloway
and driver's licenses, state sales tax (if paid by you as consumer), state use tax (if paid by you as purchaser), state or local personal property tax, safe deposit box tax, tax on telephone and telegraph messages, state unemployment taxes withheld from you as employe, Federal admissions tax on tickets to theatres, movies or sporting events. For some of these tax payments you will have receipts or cancelled checks, but for others-admissions and gasoline taxes, for instance-you'll probably have nothing to show. In such cases you can work out a fair estimate. The speedometer reading on your car, for example, should show the mileage covered in 1941. By dividing the total mileage by the number of miles per gallon your car makes, you will have a reasonably close estimate of the number of gallons of gas you used during the year. Multiply this by the tax per gallon and you will have the amount of deductible gas tax in dollars and cents.
Q. What kinds of tax payments are not legally deductible?
A. Federal income tax payments; estate or inheritance taxes, whether Federal, state or local; local tax assessments having a tendency to increase the value of the assessed property.
Q. What other deductions can the taxpayer make lawfully?
A. Interest on mortgages and loans; uncompensated damage by fire, storm, shipwreck, theft, or other casualty; contributions to religious, charitable, and educational organizations. (If you are
buying an article on the installment plan, the interest you pay may be deducted if the installments actually include interest. If, for example, the cash price of an electrical appliance is $\$ 200$ and the installment price $\$ 225$, the $\$ 25$ difference would not be deductible as interest because it is not clear that the seller is collecting it as interest. However, if the selling contract provided that there should be ten installments of $\$ 22.50$ each and that $\$ 2.50$ of each payment was interest, such interest payments would be deductible. It must be made definite in the contract that interest is being charged and paid-and how much.)
Q. What special deductions may be made by business man or employed person?
A. The business man may also deduct all his business operating expenses and such items as losses, bad debts, and depreciation of equipment. Employed taxpayer may list as deductions any sums which he necessarily expends in connection with his job and for which he is not reimbursed by his employer, such as: traveling expenses (not between home and place of employment), premiums on fidelity bond or insurance necessary for job; necessary entertaining; equipment and tools necessary for job; dues to labor unions or trade associations; telephone calls and telegrams in connection with work; operating and maintaining automobile necessary for job; uniform and other equipment needed on job and not adaptable for ordinary wear or use; attendance at business and professional conventions incidental to the taxpayer's work.
Q. May husband and wife still file separate returns?
A. Yes, but not necessarily. They may file a joint return if they prefer
Q. What about surtaxes?
A. In addition to the regular tax you must pay a surtax on your "surtax net income," which is your total income less deductions, dependency allowance, and personal exemption. The whole tax you are required to pay is the sum of the normal tax and the surtax.
Q. What is earned income?
A. This is the money you have received for your personal services.

New 20-page handbook gives accurate data on garage sizes, location, construction. Contains basic driveway plans, scores of ideas "Facts you should know before you build a garage" was written by Joseph Weston, a nationally known residential architect,
and edited by leading home, and edited by leading home, magazines. It contains essential factsyou should know about garagesi will help you avoid costly errors. Send
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AWE turn the page of our calendar to a brand new year, we feel there is nothing we'd like better to do than extend a hearty handshake to our two and one-half million readers. That being out of the question, we at least can share with you some of the human thoughts and impressions that come to us via the mailbag each day. Here, for example, is one about the servant problem in England by a reader who brought her children over here to this country last summer and is now making her home in our own far West:

## Dear Editor:

I have been very interested in the articles which have appeared from time to time in your magazine dealing with the "servant problem"-a problem which is very real in England where we do not have the wonderfully equipped labor-saving houses which one meets everywhere over here in the States.
My home in England is an old Elizabethan house set in four acres. We had two resident maids, a cook and a parlor-maid, and a daily charwoman from nine to two who did the heavy work and helped with the silver and other polishing. The laundry was sent out. There were two gardeners who cut vegetables for the cook, picked the apples and pears, and brought in the wood, coal, and coke so that the maids had no outside work to do. I should add that the house has partial central heating, plus anthracite stoves in the drawing and dining rooms, so that it is warm and comfortable. Because it is a house in which one could always find something to do, the work was carefully planned and allotted to different days, and a list pasted up inside the broom cupboard door so that it could be consulted every morning. So far, so good. The maids were not overworked, they had good food, light hours, their days off, their own rooms. But that was not enough; I wanted them to feel settled. I wanted them to feel that they wanted to stay, so I selfishly set about trying to achieve this.
First, I decided to take away the feeling of inferiority which always seems to accompany domestic duties, and make them feel like people. So there were permanent waves for birthdays and manicure sets for Christmas presents-both of which repaid amply. Their hair was always neatly and attractively done-no more curlers peeping out from under their morning caps. Clean, well-manicured hands were ready for serving at meal times, so that my guests would remark about them and I would pass on their compliments with a word of praise of my own. There was always a good selection of working gloves and a bottle of hand lotion on the kitchen window-sill, which worked wonders. There were carefully chosen, good quality uniforms, becoming to their coloring.

Then came the time when it was no longer "comfortable" to go to the movies, or even safe to go far from home, which gave rise to new problems. So the "top lawn" was given over to the servants' use and furnished with comfortable chairs and an adequate table, and one night a week they entertained their friends in the drawing room; if the "family" were home then, we used the study. The day before their weekly party the drawing room would be polished until one could see one's face in the furniture, and the next morning everything would be spotless-being given privileges,
they never "took liberties." We all know that maids are entitled to wellfurnished bedrooms and adequate bathrooms of their own, reasonable hours, and not too heavy work. But are we all that we should be when it comes to providing for those about us the interesting little touches which turn life into a thing of graciousness?-Marjorie Hutt.

## HERES A TASTE-TICKLER FOR YOU GARDENERS:

Dear Editor:
Last spring the seed catalogues were all telling us to plant Defense Gardens. I wonder if many people, like ourselves, planted one and if they have enjoyed it as much as we have? The seedsmen were right. We have never before had such an abundance of vegetables at our house. We have gone all out, beginning with beans and peas and going right straight through the garden calendar, with enough not only for ourselves but for our city friends, who had no growing space.
Our herb garden, which we have had almost since we have been in the valley, has yielded basil and sage (which are even now drying on the back porch), parsley and chives and mint, and we were fortunate in having a very fine spring, so we grew our own water cress. Speaking of basil, we have found that fresh-cut basil put into a glass of tomato juice, just as you would drop a sprig of mint into iced tea, is delicious. And the light green of the basil and the ruby of the tomato make an appetizing-looking drink, aside from the added zest which the basil gives to the juice.
Yes, it has been a Letense Garden, a defense against shrieking headlines, lonelmess and boredom, and a healthy exercise. And all this has been ours for a cost of about five dollars, plus the price of plowing. I hope some of your suburban readers will want to try it. It's a mint of fun and good eating! What more can anyone ask of a garden?-Marion W. Barrows

## A LeTtER THAT MADE US FEEL ESPECLALLY PROUD:

## Dear American Home:

Good morning! I'm coming in for a long-promised visit with you, after having had you come into my home for many, many years. Actually, it was away back in 1929 that one evening, when I strolled into a drugstore in quest of something that would take my mind from a not-too-happy world, I spied The American Home. Some of the years between then and now I have been a subscriber, but much of the time I just picked the magazine up from the newsstands where I happened to be-Missouri, Michigan, Wyoming, Colorado, New York, Kansas, and now Massachusetts. Thank goodness it is on all the stands everywhere!
As I decided after reading the very first copy I saw, you are one of the biggest little magazines published. I have said over and over that if the Government could see the everlasting good to be derived from The American Home it would give a subscription to every married couple as a wedding present!
Always where I have lived my surroundings just had to take on a semblance of beauty, at least. I have made dressing tables out of orange crates, have seen old furniture that could be bought for a song and taken it and removed the cheap glued-on pineapple carvings, then applied a coat of black paint, and behold, something good emerged!
I have one of the dearest husbands that ever breathed, but even his powers of imagination are taxed sometimes to follow my ideas. But when he does "get" them he is enthussastic about the changes and proudly shows what "she" did! May I tell you something about him? As a lad of eighteen he came here to the United States from Finland, speaking no English and knowing scarcely anyone. His first work was in the coal mines of Wyoming, and from there he went from place to place until he met and married a Finnish woman in California. Eventually they both went back to Finland in order to inherit the estates of their parents.
While there in his homeland he was incensed by the unfairness of the Russian domination, so he began to take a part in the government and was speaker in Parliament for over fifteen years. Then came the time when it seemed that little Finland might secure her independence, and he was the one who engineered the parley and finally secured the recognition of Finland as a free country. Then came the election and he was chosen as the first Premier of the new Democracy. Later on he came back to America by way of Canada and then to Massachusetts, where he has been editor of a Finnish paper for years.
His first wife died some years ago, and while he was making a tour of America by bus he and I met out West and were married. Since then we have made our home here in New England in an old house. How much pleasure I have had in "doing things to it," and right there is where" The American Home has come into constant use!-"Devoted Reader"


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"Guests say they adore the
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 a plate glass top on our breakfast bar! No trouble at all to wipe it clean. That $\mathrm{L} \cdot \mathrm{O} \cdot \mathrm{F}$ Louvrex over the counter gives me a lot of light to work by. The glass shelves for knickknacks are a bright spot of color."
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"I can see myself tip to toe. Often, just as I am ready to dash off to a party, I save myself later embarrassment by discovering that my slip shows or my blouse is out in back. A full length mirror is a lifesaver."


$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { atioy } \\ y=0\end{array}\right.$"My little pig bank went to market. Nickels and dimes bought my nook for knickknacks. The shelves are $\mathrm{L} \cdot \mathrm{O} \cdot \mathrm{F}$ Polished Plate Glass. Being glass, they let light from below play on everything. The effect is lovely."


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[^3]:    

