

## LIVING ALONE TOGETHER

ing Decorating Make Money at Home
Victory Gardens

"That's what my husband calls me, and wonders how I do it. Frankly, I have a simple little health and beauty routine at the end of these war-weary days - before dinner I take a relaxing bath, and then a glowing rubdown with a Cannon towel.
"I count myself lucky that I do have Cannon towels - there's no substitute for quality. Now that all household articles are getting scarce, it's up to me to see how I can make my family comfortable on as little as possible. I'm not going to buy any new towels unless I really have to. Instead, I'm going to make the ones I have last 'for the duration' by following Cannon's suggestions for taking care of them."

How to get extra wear from your towels and keep them "durable for the duration"
Launder before they become too soiled.
Fluff-dry terry towels-never iron.
If loops become snagged-cut off, never pull. Mend selvage and other breaks immediately.
Buy good-quality towels-always the best economy.


## He takes good care of everybody ...except himself!

Here he comes . . . busy Doctor Larrabee.
A friend of the whole community. Out of bed at midnight, many a night . . . brought half the young ones in Tyler County into the world. Knows every ache and pain for miles around.
Doc's seen a lot of life in his twenty years of service. He's seen folks born . . . and seen 'em die. He's seen families left comfortable-and others without a penny of life insurance.
Yet for years now, whenever Doc's life insurance man has come around, Doc's brushed him aside. "Too busy!" he says. Yes-too busy looking after everybody else's family to give much thought to his own . . . in the future that seems so far away . . .

Guess Doc doesn't appreciate that saying: "The future belongs to those who prepare for it." Funny, isn't it? There seems to be a little of Doc Larrabee in us all. It's just so easy for us to s2y, 'Too busy!" or "Maybe tomorrow". . . when tomorrow may be too iate!

## What About Your Family's Future?

Today, as ever since the year 1875, The Prudential's business is with tomorrow--your tomorrow, and that of your family.
Today some $8,000,000$ American families enjoy the feeling of confidence, the sense of security that come from Prudential Life Insurance ownership. Your Prudential representative stands ready to help you discover, with them, that "The future belongs to those who prepare for it."


## 5 things you should know about Prudential protection

SAFETY . . . through conservative and diversified investment of funds, adequate premium rates, and careful selection of policyholders.
LOW COST . . . savings through favorable mortality experience, investment earnings, economies in operation provide funds for dividends which reduce policyholders' insurance cost.

WIDE CHOICE OF POLICIES . . . ranging all the way from very small amounts to very large amounts . . . with various premium payment plans.

FRIENDLY, EFFICIENT SERVICE...through 1200 Prudential offices, conveniently located throughout the United States and Canada . . . by competent, helpful Prudential representatives.
stability . . since 1875. Through panics, depressions, wars, and epidem-
ics, The Prudential has met its every obligation promptly and in full.

Prudential
INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA
HOME OFFICE: NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

# Millions 'Blitzed" by Bug 



1. Sickness may chalk up more casualties than War. Any year. But especially in wartime, epidemics may roll up fast. So, Mother, be on guard-disinfect as you cleanwith Lysol. Uncle Sam uses Lysol disinfectant to help protect men in the service. Follow suit. Put Lysol in your cleaning pail; wage war on germs at home. For instance . .

2. Murderous pneumonia germs (enlarged 600 times here) may thrive in the tidiest home-yet Lysol in cleaning water kills them on contaminated objects. Kills Streptococcus, diphtheria, innumerable other germs that may lurk anywhere! Don't depend on "washing compounds." Use Lysol, as so many hospitals do!

3. If sickness does strike, clean the sickroom with Lysol-bed, tables, walls, floor-add 21/2 tablespoonfuls Lysol to 1 gallon water. Use this same famous solution for everything that comes out of the sickroom-all utensils, trays, china, glass, silver. You don't want the whole family ill! And remember.

4. Towels and hankies can harbor millions of germs. So use Lysol in laundering. ( 5 tablespoonfuls Lysol to 10 gallons water.) Lysol is death on germs.

## F\%

ECONOMICAL-14-oz, bottle makes II gallons of germ-killing solution.
FREE! "War-time Manual jor Housewives". . New! Packed with information on: wartime disease
first aid; baby care, etc. first aid; baby care, etc.
(Paste Coupon on Penny Postcard) Lehn \& Fink, Dept. A. H. - - 443, time Manual for Housewives.'

## Name

Address


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M-H Electrons are coming to control the heating of your house - to dispense carefree indoor comfort, regulate your heating effortlessly, to air condition your rooms. Now M-H Electrons are at war, performing miracles in planes, tanks and ships. These same miracles, or modifications of them, will be available
to home owners everywhere after peace comes. That's the promise of our engi-neers-a promise, Mr. and Mrs. America, that will be kept . . . . MinneapolisHoneywell Regulator Company, 2737 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn. In Canada: Toronto, Ontario. In Europe: London England; Stockholm, Sweden.

* Listen: "JOHN FREEDOM" Blue Network Coast to Coast every Wednesday, $9: 00$ to 9:30 P. M. Eastern
War Time; or see your local newspaper. "The Most Dramatic Show on the Air',



## The "home front" physician

 -3 ways you can help him- Go to his office if you can . . . Phone early when a house visit is necessary ... - Be patient if you have to wait. Doctors over military age must now carry an extra burden. Help them ration their precious hours.

Your dollars, too, require skilful rationing, to make your present income protect your future needs. Trained life insurance men can help you in that vital wartime task.

Premium dollars earn service stripes too. They buck up
morale by giving that immediate, financial protection that families need today. Because premium dollars are dollars saved, they help to combat higher living costs. And finally, they bolster the fighting front by moving into U. S. Government Bonds and other investments to finance war needs.
For adequate protection that still leaves cash to buy War Bonds, ask a Mutual Life man in your community about our 4 new "dollar-saver" policies to meet wartime needs.

## Write today for this free Bootlet Read how modest sums invesed reenlarly in these Mutual Life Policies

 lift the fear of dependence from your family-assure yourself an income in later years. Ask for Booklet A-6.
## THE MUTUAL LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY of NEW YORK
Lewis W. Douglas, President
"First in America"
$\square$ (1) $1843 \ldots$ OUR 100th ANNIVERSARY YEAR...1943

## 'RDLVII THE CLLLLK!

EUZABETH LEE SCHWEIGER

WHETHER Mom "burns" at the shipyard or cooks at hot she is still the hub of the family! Even if she returns ho along with Dad, tired from a hard day's work, it is she must quiet the children with a calm, soft voice; it is she who must the kettle on to boil. The children must be kept happy by a mother father who are real parents, not people living under the same r

All this brings us to Mr. and Mrs. W. Koch, who run a combinat bakery and soda fountain. Lack of labor and increased needs in community have made it necessary for Mrs. Koch, Helen (thirteen), Billy (ten) to help in the shop. The father goes to work at two-th a. m . in order to accommodate war workers. He finishes work at nc naps every afternoon, and sleeps from seven p.m. to two a.m. B comes in every morning before school to help his father serve. Mrs. K and her sister-in-law arrange their hours of work in the shop so that day one of them works from seven to three and the other from t to seven, and the next day vice versa, thus avoiding monotony for b


The whole Koch family breakfasts together every Sunday morning after a Saturday evening spent at a movie; at top of page, Mr. Stewart gets little Dianne off early to bed

The American Home, April,

## HERE'LL BE NO RATIONING OF

THE THINGS WHICH REALLY MATTER


* We who make Alcoa Aluminum were the very first in the country to live with the idea of rationing.

All the metal we could make has been earmarked for war needs for more than two years. It will be, next year, even though America will probably make more aluminum than the whole world could make five years ago.

You've missed your new aluminum utensils, your new vacuum cleaners, and refrigerators, and such. And we've missed being able to make them available.

And now we all have many other kinds of rationing to fit our lives into.
All right!
War has a way of putting a blinding sort of emphasis on the importance of mere things.

Aluminum is just a thing. Rubber and coffee and cans of fruit are just things.
There'll be no rationing here of Honor or of Hope, of Laughter or of Loyalty. These are the things that really matter.

What if we do get a few less miles of driving, when we can think and speak and worship freely?

What if we have to do without a few pounds of something-or-other? The stake is Opportunity, for our children, and our children's children.

Isn't every transient sacrifice to buy a War Bond an investment in our own personal and selfish kind of American future?

The Things-to-Come in America are something.
Imagineering is abroad in the land.
Here at Alcoa we are seeing how manufacturers of every sort are letting their imagination soar to new heights for you and for your future comfort and convenience and pleasure. Alcoa Aluminum is having a large place in their thinking. It is going to have a larger and more exciting place in your life than ever you dreamed of.

The doing-without we all have to do now is our personal down payment on that kind of future.

## The men and women of

Our sons and husbands and brothers are in this, same as yours. We are making Alcoa Aluminum for war with just one thing in mind: The faster they get it, the sooner the Victory.

But they expect more of us than goods. They want Victory Thinking, and Victory Living. As one group of over 70,000 workers, we've tried to express our real feeling about such things. Do these ideas check with yours? We'd like to know.


PEQUOT salutes you who work, sacrifice, and serve-at home

No need to tell you housewives this is a people's war. You're in it, a seasoned "soldier"...though your uniform's a housedress.
Your service stripes? The war bonds for which you save and sacrifice. Your re-soled shoes, well worn from walking when you used to ride. The food you put up, so none shall go to waste. The extra care you give your sheets so they will last longer.
Just tiring, homely services that will never win a medal. But who says this kind of soldiering doesn't take courage? Who says it doesn't help to win the war?
One blessed comfort we hope you can retain is Pequot sleep. Fortu-
nately Pequot Sheets fit right into your wartime picture. These strong, sturdy sheets cannot be surpassed for wear.

## Pequots for fighting men

Just now, military demands on Pequot are enormous. Night and day Pequot Mills are turning out sheets and special fabries for military use.
Again and again production has been expanded. So greatly that we hope essential home needs, too, can be supplied. Because-if you need sheets now, you certainly need extraservice Pequots.
pequot mills, salem, mass.
buy only necessities and the first and the greatest necessity to invest in, for our future safety, is-war bonds.



Donald Easter learns cooking from his grandmother; his sister plays with the doII house that Daddy built

Mrs. Koch is able to do all her own housework, with the assistance of Helen. On the evenings that Mrs. Koch works Helen serves the entree prepared by her mother the previous day and cooks the rest of the meal. Helen and Billy also work in the shop after school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose do not have as favorable a home setting, since they and their two children, John, aged fourteen, and Elizabeth, twelve, live in a trailer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose both work the swing shift, from four to midnight. These hours enable the family to have breakfast together and allow the parents to be home with Elizabeth, whose school is also "on shift" so that she is home in the morning. The children are alone from four to midnight except for a neighbor who looks in on them from time to time and sees that they get to bed early. They prepare their own dinner which their mother has previously arranged for them.

Some families have solved the problem of having their children cared for by arranging for a relative or another outsider to come in. This is the case with the Vernon Easters. At first they got along without outside help, since their working schedules dovetailed so well that Donald, twelve, took care of his younger sister just one hour each day. Mrs. Easter works now from one to six $\mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. during the week, all day Saturday, and Sunday morning, while Mr. Easter works from nine to four p. m. weekdays; so Mr. Easter's mother came to live with them. Mrs. Easter's schedule permits mornings with her little daughter, although she sees Donald only at dinner, in the evening, and on Sunday.

A different situation faced the

Stewart family, consisting of father, mother, and daughter Dianne, five years old. When Mrs. Stewart's mother and father needed her to help them as a waitress in their hamburger snack shop, she evolved a plan:

Mrs. Stewart awakens when her husband does, at six in the morning, prepares his breakfast, and has coffee with him. At eight-thirty she and Dianne have breakfast. From then until Dianne goes to afternoon kindergarten, Mrs. Stewart gives a large share of attention to her; while the little girl is at kindergarten, she does the housework. At three-thirty she takes Dianne from kindergarten and puts her to rest at her mother's home. The grandmother takes her rest from the shop at this time, so is with Dianne. Mr. Stewart, home from driving the milk truck at four-thirty, gets the little girl up and takes care of her until dinner time, afterward putting her to bed at home. Mrs. Stewart arrives home around eight-thirty.

These four families have demonstrated certain fundamental principles that aid in maintaining the right home atmosphere:

1. A mother should be a mother first and an industrial worker second. 2. Mother and father should have some time for companionship. 3. Parents should plan to spend some time with their children. 4. Children should never be left to fend for themselves, but should always have someone to take care of them. 5. Children should be given some responsibility in maintaining the home and be made to feel that they are sharing the benefits that accrue from having both parents working. 6. All the family should be at table together for at least one meal a day.

## We'll buy WAR BONDS

## today

Anne: Now, we are real partners with the U. S. government, aren't we, Bill?
Bill: Well, after all, U. S. spells US and, as a service man, I like to think of it that way. Now, our money is buying the most precious thing in the world - Freedom.
Anne: But, when the first transport of homeward-bound troops reaches our shores, that wonderful day will have come when we can begin to live and plan for our future.
Bill: Then, the U.S. will give us back our money with interest, so that we can spend all over again for the things we are dreaming about now.
Anne: In the meantime, Bill, I will budget our U. S. War Bonds so we will be ready.

You'll be surprised, Anne, how few U. S. War Bonds it will take to buy a YPS Planned Kitchen.
YPS Planned Kitchens will be worth waiting for. Even now YPS designers are hard at work on your dream kitchen.


This is OUR war-let US fight it NOW


There's something happily infectious about a table set with sparkling Colony crystal. The brighter side of things ... the silver's gleam, the candles' cozy glow . . . is mirrored and multiplied in its swiring contours. Gemiality prevails. You will dote upon Colony's simplicity and be thankful for its ruggedness. So will one who receives it as a gift, if a gift you must buy. See Colony at any Fostoria store.

For a folder showing Colony pieces and prices, write Department 431.


June cochrane ortgies


FANNY BULL


WENDELL SMITH


HAYDN PEARSON

June cochrane ortgies was a member of the famous cast of the Garrick Gaieties, a gay little revue written and produced by the youngsters of the Theatre Guild, nearly every one of whom has gone on to star billing in the theatre and the movies. She says, "People still talk to me about the Gaieties and I know how the original Floradora girls must have felt!" She married an editor and settled down to two new careerswriting and drawing. . . . FANNY BULL wore a red dress to a dance. The eye of Charles Livingston Bull, illustrator and muralist, was caught. He asked for an introduction and romance moved right in. Soon after their marriage they bought a home in Oradell, New Jersey, and raised lotus and water lilies, peacocks and ducks, cats and bronze turkeys. Eventually the place became a wild life sanctuary, and the Bulls for many years banded birds for the government. . . . For twelve years wendele smith (Homer Hearthstone) was Art Director with the Capper Publications. Kansas-born and educated-University of Kansas and Kansas City Art Institute-he has recently moved to California to a defense job with Consolidated Aircraft His hobbies are fireplace designing and coilecting old cooking and fireplace equipment. . . . The son of a minister, haydn pearson was born in New Hampshire, and even Harvard hasn't affected his accent! One happy Sunday in his youth he tore up a hymn book and shot spit balls at his father whild the latter was preaching. "Father,' he writes, "didn't know abou modern child psychology, so retri bution was swift, emphatic, and educational. According to the con gregation, Father was out of hi pulpit less than three minutes.' As the principal of the Bigelov Junior High School in Newton Mass., Mr. Pearson is wel equipped to write on children.

## Mrs. Jean Austin, Editor

Marion M. Mayer, Managing Editor

1- ways to reep the tiadition... -Swiffs Premium Ham for Easter dinner
 -it's carefully milk for your beverage, nutrients. tion. Choose milk for of the basic
tion. Choosplies each
dinner supl

TASter tradition-Swift's Premium Ham, AmerL. ica's favorite! Swift's Premium, so mild and mellow and, specially important this year, so nutritious. Served with delicious Fruit Dressing as shown here, a single $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$. slice serves 6 or 7 . (That flavory Dressing adds valuable vitamins, too.) And you needn't be disappointed if you can't get a center slice. Here are three other serving suggestions . . . each grand-tasting and nutritious . . . each made festive with tulips for trimmings.
Remember, whichever the cut you buy, if it's Swift's Premium it's the ham that gets Swift's rich Brown Sugar Cure, the ham that's voted America's favorite. Remember, too, if your dealer doesn'talways have Swift's Premium it's because someone in uniform got his first. But ask for it by name, won't you? Your Easter dinner will be finer with $S$ wift's Premium.

## Easter Ham Extended with Fruit Dressing

To 4 c . toasted bread cubes add $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. melted butter or margarine, $2 / 3 \mathrm{c}$. hot water, 2 peeled and diced oranges, 2 c. cubed tart apples, and I c. raisins (if desired). Place in baking dish, top with $11 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. slice of Swift's Premium Ham cut 1 inch thick. Bake in mod. oven ( $350^{\circ}$ ) about $1^{1 / 2}$ hours. During last 15 min . of baking, glaze ham with honey, marmalade or brown sugar and brown at $400^{\circ}$. To serve, remove ham and spoon dressing onto a hot platter; top with ham. (Serves 6 or 7 )

## Tulips for Trimmings?

Select oval-shaped white turnips, or shape round ones until oval. Peel, scrape smooth, and cut 4 oval petals starting at the top and stopping $1 / 2$ inch from bottom of turnip. Scoop out part of center, stick with cloves. To tint, place tulips in small bowl of water to which you've added yellow food coloring. Cut leaves from strips of cucumber peel; for stems, use thick strips with peel left on; fasten to flowers with halves of toothpicks.

## S W I F T \& C OMPANY

## food puryeyors to the



YOU DON'T NEED A HALF HAM, OR EVEN A CENTER SLICE, TO have a delicious, nutritious EASTER DINNER. IF YOUR DEALER CAN SUPPLY YOU, ANY PART OF A SWIFT'S PREMIUM HAM WILL DO YOU PROUD


For 8 people or more-

## bake the butt end

 Place fat side up on rack in open pan. Bake at $325^{\circ}$ for 22 min . per lb .; glaze; brown 15 min . at $400^{\circ}$. Bake Fruit Dressing (recipe at left; moisten with ham drippings) insmall dishes; serve on ham platter.

For this grand dish, use

> slices from the shank

Ask your dealer for 5 slices, $1 / 2$ inch thick. Put Fruit Dressing (recipe at left) in baking dish, top with ham slices, bake in $325^{\circ}$ oven for 45 min . Glaze; brown for 15 min . at $400^{\circ}$. Serve on platter. ( 1 lb . serves 4 )


## Easter Dinner and another

 meal from the shank end! Simmer shank end in water to cover for 1 hr . Cut ham from bone; slice. Lay slices over Fruit Dressing (recipe at left) in casserole. Bake 30 min . at $325^{\circ}$. Glaze; brown for 15 min . at $400^{\circ}$. Save bone and broth for delicious Split Pea Soup.

Rice Krispies serve you'round the clock. Hear them snap! crackle! and pop! Whole grain nutrition in its crispest form!
${ }^{*}$ Never was a food so right for the times! Crunchy, delicious Rice Krispies are "Johnny-on-the-spot"-instantly ready for hectic meal schedules. They save time, fuel, work.
And these golden, super-crisp morsels give fine nutrition, too. Rice Krispies offer you whole grain food values in thiamin (Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{1}$ ), niacin and iron.

Anytime, at any meal, Rice Krispies' snap! crackle! pop! crispness makes folks glad to eat Copr. 1943 by Kelloga Company
what's good for them. That mellow, heavenly-rich flavor? It's the result of oven-popping, gentle toasting and an exclusive recipe.

Order a package of thrifty Rice Krispies today. They're doubleright for wartime eating!
"Rice Krispies" is a trade mark (Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.) of Kellogg Company for its oven-popped rice.

HOPE RANSLOW BENNETT


OLIVE FREEMAN
ethel mecall head graduated from the University of Wisconsin, spent a year at the Sorbonne in Paris, and is now living in California. She started out to write novels but married an architect and was caught up in his crusade against bad design, ugliness, and pretentious houses without character. Her husband is now making planes. "Having left my own home, rented, I moved to Brentwood," she writes. "Furnished houses were all the color of cold gravy so I took an unfurnished one. We are making a charming 'war home,' starting with blue denim, unbleached sheeting, lovely iron beds out of attics and fine walnut chairs with backs outbut not ending there!" - - © The odyssey of elise beauchamp's trip with Jon to the Pacific Coast, her experiences making bullets, driving a truck, working in a cannery and as an electrical helper in the shipyards, makes an absorbing story of mother love, patriotic pride, unconquerable fortitude. Now an aircraft metalsmith in her "beloved Navy" in Texas, we hope she may enjoy "some daylight time for Jon and me to spend in the garden together, and a free hour to teach him love of country and fearless courage." - . . HOPE bennett is a dyed-in-the-wool Vermonter who has moved to New Haven via New York and Peru. She has been a librarian, an assistant to her archaeologist husband, a feature writer for various newspapers and women's magazines. - - ELLEN oscood-the other half of "Living Alone Together"-was born in Chicago, was graduated from the University of Chicago, married an anthropologist and went with him to Alaska and South America. Two small daughters interrupted her travels. Her first book, Pam Pam, has just been published. - . . "Thirty years of housekeeping and homemaking find my mind almost as uncluttered of any knowledge of these arts as when I began," writes olive freeman. "Result: an unabated zest for trying to learn a little more." A graduate of Smith in 1910, after two years of teaching she married a redheaded reporter. She lives on the top of a hill in Dobbs Ferry, New York, in a charming miniature house in the midst of a garden. - . Another Smith graduate is constance j. FosTER (the J. stands for Jackson) who is a lineal descendant of Pres. Andrew Jackson. When asked about herself she said, "I am devoted to antiques and country auctions in old farmhouses. We live in, and love, a Dutch Colonial which we bought because it has a huge fireplace in our bedroom." She is the author of The Attractive Child, and another book has been chosen by the Junior Literary Guild for its Book-of-the-Month for April.
CONSTANCE' J. FOSTER

Important: Letters requesting information should be accompanied by a stamped, completely addressed envelope. Manuscripts and illustrations will stamped, completery acss accompanied by the necessary postage. They will not be returned uncass, but we assume no responsibility for their safety.

The American Home, April, 1943


With Resintone, You Can be Your Own Decorator! You yourself can now do-over any room in your home! You can do it . . . without fuss or muss or "Wet Paint" signs ... without being deprived of the use of the room... and without the problem of finding a painter not busy with war-work. You can do it yourself....quickly, easily, and handsomely ... you can give the walls of any room a glareless, soft-pastel new beauty . . . with Wards Washable Resintone!
It Applies Fast . . . and Dries Faster! Think what this means! You can start a room after breakfast, and entertain guests that afternoon, in the


THINS WITH WATERI NO OIL; NO TURPENTINE! Resintone thins with water from your faucer! (A 1 -gallon can gives you $11 / 2$ gallons of paint.)
 And without paint smell!" Have your evening
meal in the room you painted that morning!


BRUSH IT ON, OR ROLL IT ONI QUICK, EASYI Brush it on, without fear of brush marks ... or roll it on; simple as rolling a carpet sweeper!


AFTER A WEEK TO "SET", IT'S WASHABLEI You can wash a Resintoned wall or ceiling with mild soap and water. In other words, the beauty lasts!
room you've just painted! That's because Resintone dries in 40 minutes, with almost no odor. It's so rich in biding-power, one coat will cover highly-patterned wallpaper! It's so easy to use, a 10 -year-old boy can roll it on. And so washable, smudges and finger-marks are easily removed.
Try One Room . . . You'll be Back for More! That extra time you're spending at bome, this year, can be wisely spent in making your home more beautiful. Try Wards new Resintone Wall Paint, on that room that needs re-doing. (Your friends will never guess that it wasn't a "professional" job!)


ONE COAT COVERS ALMOST ANY SURFACE! With Resintone you can paint over wallpaper, cement, brick, plaster, concrete, tile, or wood.


CHOOSE FROM MANY LOVELY PASTEL COLORSi Lettuce Green, Dusty Rose, Ivory, Peach, Ivory Choose from Resintone's Powder Blue, Holland Tan, LightBuff, Cream, and White...plusall the Blue, Pearl Gray, Sunshine Yellow, Nile Green, delicate shades you can blend by inter-mixing.


## Living Allone

 Together
## HOPE RANSLOW BENNETT and ELLEN OSGOOD

TTHE old order changeth. Not only for the men in the armed services but for their wives, who, with curtailed incomes and shortage of rentals, consider it not only smart but patriotic to share diggings. Coming home at night to an apartment which is not entirely empty, broiling two hamburgers instead of one, being able to settle down with a book, knowing that there is a congenial soul somewhere in the vicinity is comforting. By living together loneliness at least can be lessened.
In choosing a partner for the duration, you should know enough about each other to realize whether you will be in harmony on certain vital points which concern you both. There shouldn't be too many variations in temperaments and tastes. If you naturally dislike the clinging-vine type, or object to borrowers, don't import one; or don't move in with someone who will insist upon running everything. If you or your children
was in dark green, the next chartreuse, and the small one Yale blue. Dark green paint lines the hanging shelves and cupboard, and the backings to these and the top of the chest are a green-and-white plaid chintz well stretched over fitted pieces of cardboard.

The corner dining unit was built in at little cost, and we upholstered it in dark green glazed chintz, tufted with white buttons. The seat is chartreuse "leatherette" for serviceability. Curtains are cottage style, very full, the top trimmed with a three-inch band of dark green glazed chintz, the middle band a

like the radio, find someone who doesn't object to listening to your favorite program.

Once you have chosen your partner, suppress all personal judgments which have no direct bearing upon your lives together. Don't even think them. They're out for the duration, like rubber and nylons. If there are children, for heaven's sake don't get into wild or boring discussions about your young!

Such items as food costs, rent, electric light, and the social sharing of space should be cleanly and coldly decided upon beforehand. The budget must be carefully analyzed and proportioned. Once the joint household is started, keep the basic plan agreed upon firmly in mind for enduring harmony.

Each of you should have a room to call your own-one which is convenient to the bath. It is important that children, if any, have a common room for sleep and for playa spot where toys and the infinite paraphernalia of babyhood can be tucked away. Try to keep as much of the freedom and the privacy of the solitary establishment as is humanly possible.

These living rooms of yours, which are bedrooms at night, can be easily attained with modern beds or couches and slip covers or tailored spreads. Have comfortable chairs, pleasant lighting and a minimum of personal belongings exposed. This month's cover room illustrates our point perfectly.

If you are the one elected to move from one house to the other, take those items which will mean comfort and home-an armchair or two, a desk, pictures, a piece of pot-
american home craft A595: Here's a bargain for spring sprucing up. Directions for slip covers to fit any type of chair or sofa, with the step-by-step construction diagrams and suggestions for suitable fabrics; also chair cover, with flounces, 20 cents

-rluebirns for Happiness
pale green, and the bottom band a cheery yellow. Slip covers for the chair seats are of our "Bluebird" chintz, with a skirt of the plain green. Ivy in fresh white pots complements the color scheme.
We used a double studio couch, but of course a single one could be used instead, with a fold-up bed stored in a closet during the day and rolled into the room at night. The gathered skirt of our couch is of the patterned chintz, the pillows hand-quilted and trimmed with a dark green chintz band. The mattress is upholstered and tufted-the tuftings, of all things,
tery, a . .ading lamp. Also sheets, silver, kitchenware, plus - with children - the inevitable beds, buggies and bathinettes.

Store only those possessions which are worth the rental costs. Books, your husband's civilian clothes, good pieces of furniture. Sell the things which have neither intrinsic nor sentimental value. This is an excellent time to separate the wheat from the chaff. If you are the woman being moved in upon, move out every item of personal belongings from the rooms to be occupied. Don't leave any drawers marked "my things." There should be no reminder to make the newly acquired housemate feel like an interloper.

Undoubtedly one of the main attractions of joint living is the companionship afforded
at mealtimes. As for entertaining, you will find that there are numerous advantages in having another person around. With two of you to share the work and the play, giving a party is fun, really fun, not a burden.

What about those friends you sometimes wish to see alone? What about your husband's furloughs? These are the times when your room must be above all a living room and your privacy respected. Better get that all straightened out to begin with.
Women who are living together these days are not the carefree girls they were. There is a certain amount of tension ever present. BUT the men in the armed forces are living alone together whether they like it or not-and they have no choice of partners.

green balls snipped from regular ball fringe. A slip
cover of the dark green chintz on the chair is servicecover of the dark green chintz on the chair is serviceable and smart. Floor lamp and bird-cage are straight out of a second-hand shop, the lamp the old mahogany variety cut off at the top to lower it and used with a plain red shade. Ivy, not a canary, fills the bird cage. Around the top of the corner unit we grouped our own American Home Flower Prints, and notice how we made our tabl china, Spode's "Valencia," do a decorating job, too. The dinner plates over the "sofa" against wide ribbons of the green-
and-white plaid chintz are especially effective. No need to pack up your beautiful china in barrels just be cause you're living simply! The carpet is Klearflax' Skandia Flax "Victory Blue," practical and beautifu in texture and color, and no priorities on it, either The floor plan shows plenty of cupboards and chest for linens, dishes, and clothing, and a place for books The table, when not in use for dining, doubles fo writing and playing games. Comfort and graciou dignified living in a one-room home-that's what w set out to prove. We think we have-don't you?


AMERICAN HOME CRAFT A596: Includes instructions for crocheting rug, with design for birds in outline embroidery, crocheting band for vanity, fringe for curtains, lampshades and picture frames with directions for applying, 20 cents



Adapted from The Bo's'n's Whistle, published for its employees by the Oregon Shipbuilding Corporation and Kaiser Company, Inc.

When we designed our "uniform," we took a tip from the principle behind a war fashions suggestion of one of our great war industries, where you and your clothes must mean business. There, it's the gal in work shirt and blue jeans, with no frills or jewelry, high heels, or silk stockings who is dressed for her job. The home worker doesn't wear blue jeans, but the same right-dress rules apply


IB IN THE HINE FRIN WE DESIGN A that is practical and

ITYS YIUURS IN 4 VERSIIUNS
3250: Wraparound slacks, with Bluebird chintz sleeves and tie belt to accent the solid body. Lots of action room, easy to make. A 16 takes $31 / 2 \mathrm{yd}$., $5 / 8 \mathrm{yd}$. contrasting material. Comes in sizes 12 to 20. Advance Pattern, 25 cents

3251: Just like mother's in style is the 4 to 12 -year version, with its stitched-in pockets from side seam. An 8 takes $21 / 2$ yards of $35^{\prime \prime}$ fabric. It's a grand indoor or outdoor outfit. Advance Pattern, 15 cents

## 

HOME GJJARD UNIFORM

## flattering!

3241: The smart, cool house-dress version that goes anywhere in style. A 16 takes $13 / 8$ yards of print for bodice, 2 yards of plain material for skirt. Sizes 12 to 20. Advance Pattern, 25 cents

3255: A trim and not bulky culotte dress variation that buttons from neckline to hipline. Contrasting bodice takes 1 yard of material, in 16 , and $23 / 8$ yards for sleeves and culotte. 12 to 20 . Free and easy. Advance Pattern, 25 cents



Sow seed thinly in light soil in a flat;

Equow Your Own
T'S "Vegetables for Vitality, for
Victory" this year, of course. But don't overlook the importance of Variety. And don't forget that-if we may use Cockney dialect to make our point-'erbs 'elp to h'overcome 'umdrum monotony h'in the kitchen.

Our pioneer forebears had a high respect for them and carried seeds or plants to their new homes in far places. Now, when we are re-learning (with real benefit) many old-fashioned, timetried ways of living, home gardeners should include some herbs in their plantings, no matter how small or large. Even one plant will yield a worthwhile crop of leaves or sprigs, a few at a time; a dozen will generously serve a family and provide a dried surplus for making gifts that will be gleefully welcomed.

Herb growing has real advantages. Sub-average fertile soil is actually better than rich ground. Seeds of some kinds start slowly, but established plants need little care and less moisture than
most vegetables. In general they like lots of sunlight. Using little space, they can be grown right by the door or at the window. If it isn't convenient to grow your own (as Natalie Gomez does in her Manhattan apartment) you can buy a few plants or clumps and set them out. Most herbs are decorative as well as useful; since they are used a bit at a time, a window box planting or a row edging a garden bed or border can supply your culinary needs while helping to beautify your surroundings.

The most important factor in using herbs is restraint, a delicate touch. Whether you are using one kind or a mixture, add it to a dish or a drink as cautiously as you would add a strong color in making a delicate paint shade. Individual tastes differ, so don't worry if your most satisfying results disagree with other folks' recipes. Herb cookery is largely experimentation-gastronomic gambling, you might say, but with nothing to lose and the odds all in your favor.

##  <br> cuntain vitamins,

 are easy to grow . . . . give zest to simple diets supplement scanty spices


VICTORY
GARDEN
ON $50^{\prime}$ LOT


IT'S REQUIRED WORK

THIs article is going to be different. . . .
We have said a lot over the years about the pure delights of gardening-the beauty, inspiration, spiritual uplift and so on. We reaffirm all that and will say more later on. But not now. This year we're dead serious, and hope you are. Because what you do in your garden space this season (and for some seasons to come) will not only have a direct bearing on the progress of the war, the fruits of a peace after victory, and the course of world history. It will also largely determine how well you and your family are going to be fed while the country is concentrating on the job of putting out the conflagration that is endangering all free men.

You may have heard or read these or like statements before, but go over them again, slowly:

The nation's total food production in 1942-when, for the third successive year, crop yields broke all records-is estimated to have been enough to feed $145,000,000$ peopleour population and some $15,000,000$ others. In 1943, the United States will be looked to for food for the equivalent of $220,000,000$ people-Americans, Allies, and the starving populations of lands delivered from their invaders. But there is no guarantee that the weather, the farm labor situation and the farm machinery supply and other controlling factors will permit another year of record-breaking crops.

In 1942 approximately $15 \%$ of the food produced in the United States was needed to feed our growing armed forces, and meet Lend Lease requirements. During 1943, at least $25 \%$ will be needed for those purposes. For fighting men eat-and deserve-about twice what they would consume in peacetime occupations, and the task of feeding the hungry in war-torn lands grows steadily. Metal that might make tin cans is needed elsewhere; much railway and truck equipment that might be carrying perishable foods is being diverted to even more urgent tasks; acres that used to grow head lettuce, melons, cucumbers, celery and other things that we like but are not dependent upon, are planted to beans, tomatoes, potatoes, peanuts and other essential crops; and inevitably the food stocks in neighborhood stores and stands, whether rationed or not, are thinning out.

Those are the facts-not sombre and discouraging, but hard, unyielding, and to be faced. It is going to take determination, thought, sacrifice and lots of the sweat that Mr. Churchill mentioned (but, praise be, not the blood and tears) to meet their challenge. And the time to begin is now. Your part? It is to have one of the 12 million home food gardens that Secretary of Agriculture Wickard has called for in the suburbs, villages and cities (in addition to 6 million on farms). He urges, in all, 3 million more plots than are believed to have been cultivated last year.

What will $18,000,000$ home gardens do? If we take $40 \times 50 \mathrm{ft}$. as their average size, a very conservative yield of one pound of something per square foot for the season means 36 billion pounds of vegetable food for someone to eat- 18 million tons, which is quite a lot of servings. Just figures? Of course, but you can help turn them into real food-yellow and green leafy vegetables rich in the Vitamin

## NOT ELECTIVE

A that we will miss in lessened supplies of butter and cream; tomatoes, raw cabbage and white potatoes that give us necessary Vitamin C; beans and peas, packed with strength-giving protein; and all the other natural, protective foods from which we obtain minerals and essential fuel for body and spirit. The New York State College of Home Economics sets the following approximate fruit and vegetable needs for one person for a year, which you might check with the figures given in our chart at the right:

| Food | Servings | Total required |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Potatoes, white | 1 or more daily | 3 to 5 bushels |
| Leafy green or |  |  |
| yellow vegetables | Same (eat some raw) | 156 lbs. |
| Other vegetables | 1 or more daily | 100 lbs . |
| Dried peas, beans | 1 or more weekly | 7 lbs . |
| Tomatoes or citrus fruits | At least 6 weekly | 90 lbs . |
| Fruit (fresh, canned |  |  |
| or dried) | 1 or more daily | 150 lbs. |

You can-in your own yard or in part of a nearby allotment garden-grow things that will keep you strong and well lespite ration cards and shortages; add variety and interest o otherwise drab or monotonous menus; save your (and your car's) shoes many a shopping trip; open your eyes-if hey need opening - to the deliciousness of garden produce berfectly ripened, freshly harvested, properly prepared, and promptly served. Furthermore, in the light of current prices or even commodities that cannot class as luxuries, the econpmy factor is well worth thinking about. Put a flat figure of only five cents a pound on the estimated vegetable yield from 8 million home gardens and we have-what? One billion, ight hundred million dollars' worth.
How to do it is strictly a local problem, dependent upon our climate and season; your soil and site; the size of your amily; the time and effort you can give (an hour's work per lay can care for a 40 by 50 ft . plot); your knowledge and xperience, and the degree to which you make use of the elps and advice made available by the Victory Garden rogram. With an earlier start, more detailed preparation nd increased recognition and support from all directions, his is a vastly more powerful, practical and efficient movenent than it was in 1942. Stemming from the Federal Deartment of Agriculture at Washington, through Extension ervice headquarters in every state, it employs the leaderhip of some 7,000 county coordinators, and extends into undreds of thousands of communities and neighborhood enters, helped along the way by Civilian Defense Councils nd block leaders, the A.W.V.S. and other volunteer agencies, ark departments, educational institutions, public utilities, ervice organizations, nutrition committees, youth activity roups and other cooperating forces.
For any help you need, as in judging the suitability of our land or finding space elsewhere, laying it out, ordering eeds and supplies, planting and caring for the crops or makg use of them; for advice and instruction at any stage etween catalogue and kitchen, turn first to the nearest Vic-

G. W. Ackerman from U.S.D.A. Extension Service

1943 home food growing calls for careful planning, proper choice of the mast needed craps, thrifty seed huying, pooling of arders hy club members and neighhors

## APPHIXIMATE CRIP ANI YIELD DATA FUR THE HOME GARDEN

The seed or plants in Col. 1 will plant space noted in Col 2. Properly spaced plants (Col. 3) will yield about as shown in Col. 4.

| Amount of Seed <br> on or Plants |  | 2 Ft . of row_ or № of hills | 3 № of mature plants | 4 Yield in lbs. -or qts. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOMATO | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { pkt. } \\ & \text { (170-200 } \\ & \text { seeds) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300-600^{\prime} \\ & \text { Rows } 4^{\prime} \text { apart } \end{aligned}$ | 2' apart staked otherwise 4' | 600-1100 lbs. (12-20 bu.) $n$ 100-240 qts. |
| CABBAGE | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { pkt. } \\ (175-200 \\ \text { seeds) } \end{gathered}$ | 225-300' Rows $30^{\prime \prime}$ apart | 150-Se <br> $18^{\prime \prime}$ apart (early) <br> 24" apart (late) | 300-600 lbs. |
| WHITE POTATO | $1 / 2$ peck tubers | $\begin{aligned} & 100^{\prime} \\ & \text { Rows } 24-30^{\prime \prime} \\ & \text { apart } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 120 \\ \text { Plant } 10^{\prime \prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2-3 \text { bu. } \\ (120-180 \text { lbs.) } \end{gathered}$ |
| CARROT | 1/2 ox. seed | $\begin{aligned} & 100^{\prime} \\ & \text { Rows } 12-18^{\prime \prime} \\ & \text { apart } \end{aligned}$ | 300-500 <br> Thin as necessary: use thinnings | $\begin{gathered} 2 \text { bu. } \\ 150-200 \text { tbs. } \end{gathered}$ |
| LETTUCE | 1 pkt. (500 or so seeds) | $\begin{gathered} 200-300^{\prime} \\ \text { Rows } 15-18^{\prime \prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | 250-300 heads thin to 12" use thinnings | 150-300 lbs. |
| CHARD | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { pikt. } \\ & \text { (100 or so } \\ & \text { seeds) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100^{\prime} \\ \text { Rows } 2-3^{\prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | 100-Thin to 12"; transplant or use thinnings | 100-200 lbs. Yields all season |
| SPINACH | 4 pkts. or 1 oz. | $\begin{aligned} & 100^{\prime} \\ & \text { Rows } 12-15^{\prime \prime} \\ & \text { apart } \end{aligned}$ | 400-Thin to $\mathbf{3}^{\prime \prime}$ apart; use thinnings | $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{bu} . \\ (50-75 \text { lbs.) } \end{gathered}$ |
| NZ. SPIMACH | 1 pkt. | $\begin{gathered} 100^{\prime} \\ \text { Rows } 18-24^{\prime \prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & \text { Thin to }_{\substack{ \\ \text { apart }}}^{\prime} \end{aligned}$ | 100-200 lbs. Yields all season |
| SWEET POTATO | 50 sets (from 5 tubers) | $\begin{gathered} 100^{\prime} \\ \text { Rows } 24-36^{\prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | 35-Set $36^{\prime \prime}$ apart | $\begin{gathered} 11 / 2-2 \mathrm{bu} . \\ (75-110 \mathrm{lbs} .) \end{gathered}$ |
| SQUASH (SUII) | 1 pks. | 10 hills $4^{\prime}$ apart each way | 40-Sow 8-10 seeds per hill; thin to 4 plants | 100-150 fruits ( $1 / 2-$ 3 lbs. each) |
| SQUASH (WWU) | 1 pkt. | 6-8 hills $8^{\prime}$ apart each way | Thin to 3 plants per hill | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40-75 } \\ \text { fruits (5- } \\ 10 \text { lbs. each) } \end{gathered}$ |
| BEAMS | 4 pkss. or 1 lb . | $\begin{aligned} & 100^{\prime} \\ & \text { Rows } 24-30^{\prime} \\ & \text { apart } \end{aligned}$ | Bush type <br> Snap-450 <br> Lima-150 | Snap: 2 bu. (48 lbs.) $=18$ qts. Lima: 2 bu. (112 lbs.) $=22$ qts. |
| PEAS | 1 lb . | $\begin{gathered} 100^{\prime} \\ \text { Rows } 3-4 \mathbf{4}^{\prime} \\ \text { apart } \end{gathered}$ | 1200-Sow seeds $1^{\prime \prime}$ apart | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{bu} .(28 \text { lbs.) } \\ & 12-18 \mathrm{llos} \text {. } \\ & \text { shelled= } 4-5 \\ & \text { qts. canned } \end{aligned}$ |



1
Seeds are living plants in embryo; moisture, heat start them growing


2
Mix sand (right) and loam (center) to make soil (left) to fill flats


3
Proper soil, squeezed, will hold its shape, but crumble if dropped

4.

Make flats about $14 \times 10 \times 21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Cover drain holes as in flower pots


5
Fill with $1^{\prime \prime}$ coarse matter, $1^{\prime \prime}$ unsifted soil and $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ sifted on top

Level soil with ruler, broadcast seed and sift on a little soil; or6


Sow thinly in inch-apart rows and label them carefully. Then7


Firm gently to even surface. Set in $2^{\prime \prime}$ of water till soil is evenly moist 8


As seedlings develop 4 Ieaves transplant to other flats $i^{\prime \prime}$ apart 9


When weather permits, move plants to well-prepared garden rows 10

tory Garden headquarters. It may be a garden center, O.C.D. office, or one of your neighbors, appointed becaus of prior experience or practical knowledge. If you cann locate any such local information exchange, consult th county Farm Bureau office, or the O.C.D. council at you county seat. And if-though this would be unlikely-yo are still in need of assistance, write to the State Victor Garden Council or Committee at your State Agricultur Experiment Station.
Or perhaps you will be able to get along without suc assistance, as did Mrs. Beauchamp and her chum, Jud whose story starts on page 64. Frankly, we advise yc not to attempt to go it alone, if you have never had an experience in gardening; not this year, at any rate. F too much is at stake, and supplies of all kinds of mat rials are too low to justify or even condone experiment when assistance and guidance can be had, practically an where, for the asking. You may, or you may not, dup cate the success achieved by Mrs. Beauchamp and 1 others whose stories we hope to publish from time to tim for the sake of their encouragement as well as their i formation. But you owe it to yourself, your family ar your country to do all and the best that you possibly ca

## You needn't wait for spring. START NDW!

Y ou can save money and gain six weeks or more valuable spring growth by joining with neighbors buying seed and starting plants of tomato, cabbage, lettuc cauliflower, a few annual flowers and even eggplant at pepper, if you have adequate facilities and skill. (C course, if you need only a dozen or so plants of a kind an cannot arrange for the use of a surplus, you had bett buy them from some other grower than buy a packet seed- 150 to 200-and waste a large part of it.) Essentia for starting plants this way (do it about six weeks befo the first really frost-free date) are: a sunny exposure room, cellar, garage, or, best of all, greenhouse, where $t$ temperature will range between 50 and 70 degrees sheets of glass and newspaper or cardboard to cover t flats or soil boxes until the seeds germinate; attention oft enough so the soil does not dry out; occasional "airing and transplanting or "pricking-out" as gardeners call of seedlings before they become crowded and spindly.

Major steps in this interesting and productive p1 season gardening are clearly shown in the accompanyi selection of views from a kodachrome-illustrated lecture given by Troy Standard, florist-foreman of Chicago's G field Park Conservatory and prepared and used in educational work by the Victory Garden Committee the Metropolitan Area O.C.D. of that city. For examp because young seedlings do little actual feeding and susceptible to a rot disease (damping-off), the first $s$ mixture should contain no manure or partly decayed ve table matter. When shifted, they can go to a sligh richer soil and gradually be exposed to the outer (hardened off) so they will not suffer from the shock being finally set in the garden. In growing a flatful o single variety, broadcast sowing may permit a more e distribution of the seed; but several kinds are best so in rows, each with its label. And those sorts with ab the same germination periods and temperature requi ments should be kept in the same flat to simplify handl and thinning. Watering by setting the flat half its de in a pan of water until the soil is saturated is the $b$ method; if a spray must be used, let it be very fine gentle so as not to wash seeds or soil around. While s can be covered half an inch deep or more in the gard the old rule of "twice its widest diameter," or less, sho govern indoors where it can be shaded from the hot $s$

# A Suide, not a Chain! 

THE building of the right kind of home life is au art. It is one of the most important duties of parents. The parents show the others how the rights and privileges of all nembers can best be met so that the amily's life together may be pleasant, wholesome, and stimulating. Children fan be our greatest source of comfort, pappiness, and content, and they also an be the cause of our greatest wor$y$, uncertainty, and sorrow. The fuure of America lies in her families is well as in her fighting forces.
Most of us will agree that the famly that runs on well-greased wheels is he best, and good management supplies the grease. A schedule for living hat will serve as a guide, but not a hain, is a very real help, for even he best of schedules are disrupted by |lness. Then meals are irregular and sketchy; pills mount up; sleep is lost; nerves are frayed; onsideration for others is forgotten; worry pecomes an unwelcome but constant guest. Can anything be done to avoid such a situaion? While we cannot hope to eliminate all ickness, still many illnesses can be prevented f we take all precautions. "But what are hese precautions?" you ask.

1. Arrange for periodic health examnations for yourself and your family. At the resent time when doctors are rationed, a prefium is put on our ability to stay well. Every dult needs a complete medical examiation at least once a year and he pust be ready to follow the physiian's advice which he gives at that ime. Children need more frequent hedical examinations than do adults, ut the number necessary varies with he individual child, and the doctor is all times the best judge of the pacing of visits to him.
2. Arrange for immunizations or the entire family. The need for hoculations against certain diseasès greater in some parts of the country han in others. If, for example, yhoid is at all common in your ommunity, you would be wise to be accinated against it. We all need to e vaccinated against small-pox no hatter where we live, because there grave danger of an epidemic ocurring any place where large numers of the population have not been rotected. Every child is in danger of iphtheria unless he is inoculated gainst it. The best time to do this is sually between the ninth and twelfth ronth of life. Many physicians insist pon vaccination against whooping ough, a disease which is fatal to bout 5,000 American children yearly.


ELISABETH C. PHILLIPS Guest Editor of the Month

AGRaDUATE of the Jolims Hopkins School of Nursing, she holds two degrees from Teachers College. Columbia University. and has done postgraduate work in psychiatric nursing and middwifery. She was head nurse in obstetrics at Johns Hopkins HospitaI, instructor in surgical nursing at University of Minnesota, and since 1936 has been instructor in public health nursing, Teachers College. Early in 1941 she went to England in charge of the public health nurses of the American Red Cross-Harvard Field HospitaI Unit. Since ber return she has been assistant director of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service and instructing at Teachers College, N. Y.
tritional committees. Keep your eyes and ears open for such helps and guard against being bound by old food habits and prejudices in which we have indulged in the past. Some foods will be available with which we and our families are now totally unfamiliar but which will be more appetizing and healthful than those to which we are accustomed and have always included in our dietaries.
4. Utilize the services of doctors and nurses wisely. In order to conserve a doctor's time and release him for those seriously ill, it will be necessary for the patient to go to the physician's office whenever possible and much more frequently than in the past. This means that the doctor must decide when it is safe for an ill person to go to him and when it is imperative
3. Provide the right kind of food for your family and be sure that they eat it. Good nutrition is a most important factor in maintaining health, in the home as well as in the battle line. Rationing complicates our market problems, but its purpose is to make sure that the essential foodstuffs are available to all. We shall, however, use substitutes for some foods which will be no longer obtainable in the quantities we used to buy. Information dealing with food planning and marketing is available via newspapers and radio, federal and state agencies, local departments of health, and nu-


## SUGGESTED READING:

When Doctors Are Rationed, Dwight Anderson and Margaret Baylous; Coward-McCann, Inc., \$2.
Babies Are Human Beings, C. Anderson and Mary M. Aldrich; Feeding Our Old-Fashioned Children, C. Anderson and Mary M. Aldrich; MacMillan Co., \$1.75 each.
Food for Young Children, Miriam E. Lowenberg, Dept. of Labor Publications \#285-for sale by the Supt. of Documents, Washington, D. C., price $10 \%$.
Child Care Today, Bela Shick and William Rosenson, The World Publishing Co., 49 cents.
for the doctor to come to the home. Probably the best person to make this decision is the doctor himself, but in order to do so he must have certain information. When you telephone him be ready to answer such questions as: "When did the patient first feel ill?" "Is he nauseated?" "Does he have pain, and if so, where is it located?" "What is his temperature?" When the answers to such questions are given, the physician will determine what is the best thing to do.

Nowadays, when nurses are scarce, everyone will want to use their skills carefully. Many times a full-time nurse will be unavailable at any price. Public health nurses are graduate nurses, too, and they have had advanced training in public health nursing as well. They are available in most urban and in some rural areas to give part-time nursing service and to show the family how to care for the patient. Public health nurses are called by many names-visiting nurses, district nurses, county nurses, department of health nurses, but the title makes little real difference. They will teach you how to take a temperature, give the medicine the doctor ordered, prepare the special food, and do the million and one things so essential to making the patient comfortable and well. Of course if you have already taken a course in home nursing you know a good many of these things already, but it is a comfort to have a professional nurse visit periodically just to keep you on the right track and give you the satisfaction, and assurance of knowing that you are doing a grand job!
In time of crisis everyone must pitch in and fight. You, on the home front, are a very important part of defense.


Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stanley of Wilmington, California, are glad now that they did delay building, because when the "no-new-building" edict caught them and they were forced to remodel, they saved money on the deal. They owned a three-acre plot, and they bought cheaply a near-by house where widening of a street had caused a forced sale. They wheeled it to their property and remodeled it. The entire cost, including paving the front terrace, was less than $\$ 2,800$, and yet it is a house with such charm you could never forget it. The rooms are small because the house itself is pint size. By throwing the old living room and dining room together they now have a living room which runs clear across the front of the house. It is paneled in pine, which makes the room "warmer." Mr . Stanley, with a little help from a laborer, did the work himself. The fireplace was built out of old brick which had been rounded up when a building was torn down. The cost of paneling the living room, building in a fireside bench, plus making the fireplace was only $\$ 125$. The wrought-iron hardware in the living room was made by an old Mexican from designs drawn by Mrs. Stanley, at a cost of $\$ 3$.

Exterior changes centered in building the entrance porch and painting the house white. Mr. Stanley paved the doorstep yard with old brick and enclosed it with a fence he picked up in a wrecking yard at

MARTHA B. DARBYSHIRE
small cost. Hidden by shrubbery, it became a private spot for mea
The interior was Mrs. Stanley's special province, and she worked o a color scheme of rose, red, white, and turquoise, with accents of ri old blue against the background of mellowed pine and maple. S furnished it with antiques picked up from well-known dealers or auctions, or more often they were the result of wandering into a secon hand store and emerging with some old piece of treasure trove. Ma of her old Ironstone dishes came off dust-ladened shelves which we stacked high with chipped glasses and old greasy skillets. Ship lanterı hung from the living room ceiling, were originally on a Chinese jun Mr. Stanley built the trestle coffee table out of some heavy crati
of living room opposite ireplace. Sofa in the same tz as fireside seat. Red pilCoffee table is homee! Pine double-decker thox used as magazine on top an old oak brassd keg, planted with ivy

Photographs by
Maynard L. Parker


##  <br> CONSTANCE J. FOSTER <br> in a SEVEN-room house ! <br> and now that conditions <br> of the family home more <br> body finds plenty to do!

tea-wagon on wheels. This was dedicated to the pursuit of art. On it Ann keeps her brushes, palette, paints, and clay. There is a north light window in the dining room, so when the spirit moves she puts down an old sheet to keep the spatter off the floor, dons her painter's smock and wheels her "studio" into position.

My husband's hobbies are gardening and outdoor cooking. Shelves were built into a garage lean-to for seed boxes, and hooks placed for garden tools. Used bricks formed the fireplace in our new picnic grove. We painted the garden chairs; sailcloth in blue and white stripes covered an ancient beach roll for grass sitters. An old barn door painted white and placed on wooden horses became a table.

The sunporch was turned into a hospitality center for the young people where they may dance without disturbing anyone. We waxed the floor until it gleamed and put down small hooked rugs that could be easily rolled up. The
frames with glass. These we set into a new wall, made of wooden planks, placed about a foot away from the original plastered wall. Behind the glass we tacked scenic posters, and hung gingham curtains to match the benches.
In the furnace room was installed a carpenter's bench and tool shelves to satisfy Peter's passion for constructing wobbly footstools. This settled him except for his speci-mens-sea shells, stones, arrowheads, and assorted oddities. A mahogany no-particularperiod china closet was moved from the dining foom and pickled to go with his maple bedfoom furniture. His "museum" has a real key and is kept locked as befits the value of the precious and decidedly unusual contents! Reposing in the pantry was a seldom-used


# Youid neace trowew the old baurn now. 

 EDWARD V. LOFSTROMNOW, wouldn't that be fun to remodel!" Yes, it happens every time. Show anyone an old barn and, pronto, a strange gleam comes to the eye, a yearning look that can mean but one thing-that barn was meant for better things! Old Dobbin may have been content with his humble abode, but then the poor dear just had no architectural vision.

Fortunately, Jessie McClure, of Litchfield, Minnesota, gazing at the old barn in her garden, had more than the romantic urge to remodel. She had also ability analyze the practical considerations of such an endeavor. Modern, compact, an attractive houses were almost impossible to find in Litchfield. Many families we living in inconvenient apartments or overlarge old houses. One thing was certai she could be sure of tenants. Thus, as an investment that would yield income aft her retirement as a schoolteacher, it looked to her like a promising ventur
Still there remained the all important question, could the old barn be easi transformed into rentable property? For the answer to this problem, Miss McClu turned to Frost and Lofstrom, architects in a near-by town. Studies and sketch revealed that a comfortable, attractive house with living room, dining room, kitche two bedrooms, and a bath could be achieved without too much strain on the pocke book. The building was checked for structural failings and was found to be in ti top shape. One sagging wall was all that needed correction. Cheered by this inform tion, Miss McClure started to put her ideas about remodeling to good us

Half the garden was assigned as grounds for the new house. After separati

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## New Cheer in Our Lives

 with These Gay, New "Unitiged" Wallpapers!
## They Were So Easy

## to Select, Thanks to This Seal

It was a great day for our family when I had this inspiration: Why not redecorate right away, instead of waiting 'til May.? We're all tired out from a wartime winter. What we need is Spring in our hearts, and nothing will put it there like the bright new cheer of lovely wallpapers!
Jim agreed. But how to find the right wallpapers quickly? Would the ones we selected look as good on the wall as they did in the sample? Would they fade? Would they wash? Would their quality be guaranteed?

Then Cousin Margaret (she's an authority on decoration) came through with the second inspiration. She told us about "Unitized" Wallpapers, and how the "Unitized" Seal stamped on the back identifies them. How this seal guarantees sunfast patterns created by leading artists . . . certified by style experts... pre-tested on walls for decorative effect. .. and washable if marked so.

Well, that was our cue. It was so quick, so easy, to select papers from the sample books by looking for the "Unitized" Seal on the back. And I wish you could see how perfectly stunning they look in our home! They've really brought new cheer into our lives -and new friends, too. People just love to visit us now and that suits us fine. We adore being popular.


We're working for Uncle Sam too! For outstanding merit in war production, the employees of United Wallpaper Factories, Inc., Chicago, have been awarded the Army-Navy "E" for excellence.

## SEE LATEST 1943 PATTERNS

 at dealers displaying this National" Wallpaper Style Show "Unitized" Bamner. Look for it. It guides you to the newest, most attractive styling in the wallpaper world.

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## Fine Wilton in Rugs Cut from Rolls or Wall-to-wall Carpeting



NOW is the time to plan your Peace Time Home . . . Room by Room. Decide on the dominant Room Color and select Holmes Styled Wilton to set the Basic Tone Theme. Pick out just the shades that are flattering to you-personally. You can still get Holmes Broadloom Wilton in the same pre-war qualities, $100 \%$ All-wool Pile, but of course there's not as much available during War Time.

Just now our mills are turning out much needed material for the Armed Forces. Today you have a choice of 22 "Best Selling Colorings" in four Price Ranges . . . all basic Decorator Shades from soft Pastels to deep, rich Burgundy.

You can see Holmes Samples in your community at stores who regularly sold Holmes Wilton during the Year 1941. ArchibaldHolmes\&Son, Philadelphia
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# Buy, Know WHAT to Buy! 

HOME STUDY COURSE<br>IN SHREWD BUYING

CERTAINLY our confidence is a poor buying companion-or so we should say had we not seen women buying decorative fabrics! They look "bewitched, bothered, and bewildered" as they approach the counter, and instead of a wild and happy gleam in the feminine eye at the wonderful choice available, this wide range intimidates them. After looking at some dozen bolts or samples, they visibly sag, bog down, lose whatever confidence in their own good sense and taste they may have brought in with them.

Why, oh why, when the buying of decorative fabrics is so exciting, so relatively simple? However good the fabric, it isn't going to last a lifetime, thank goodness! You're not mortgaging your husband's 1944 salary, and, while heaven forbid that in wartime we should make mistakes in buying, do for heaven's sake cultivate a bold, aggressive approach Leave the inferiority complex parked with your umbrella and ask sourself just one-ONE-question, "What do I want this fabrie to DO?" You want it to be sunfast, washable if possible-but 2-good, well-known name on the selvage assures you of that. From there on it's just ordinary, every-day good sense. WHAT DO YOU WANT IT TO DO, that fabric you've set out to buy-look matern, look "elegant," look quaint drag sunshine in forcibly, make the hot, overcrowded little guest room look cool and spacious, take a beating in the family living room, take

## GOOD because

the sturdy. simple fabrics in this outdoor living room are well suited to the slack-short-and-sandaI company they will keep. Mrs. M. M. Schwaner of Harry Gladstone's staff was the interior decorator for Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Gayton; Allen Siple was the architect

 few minutes beyond the word you're reading this moment. Our method is probably
unique, but knowing the volumes that have been written telling women how to buy decorative fabrics, and having to admit that mighty little has been accomplished thereby, we have resorted to that most favored method of ours-pictures. Instead of weaving endless words, we have taken some of the best things we have in our editorial files. We have ruthlessly separated rooms from their rightful houses, that we might prove by good factual examples WHY the fabric used was the correct one to use. We have undertaken to show you that buying decorative fabrics really does all boil down to that simple query, "What do you want the fabric to DO?" Mrs. Gayton, I feel certain, would far rather have seen her gay and lovery house alone presented as a twopage feature story. But to Mrs. Gayton, Mrs. King, Mrs. Sloan, Mrs.

Carter, and all the other ladies whose lovely rooms we have taken illustrate this month's buying lesson, our apologies and our gratitu Because so many others will want to emulate them, we feel st there can be no deep disappointment over our showing portions their homes as successful examples of shrewd fabric selection buying for harmonious and good decorative results.

What follows is an abbreviated history of textiles, written by eminent decorator, Jane White Lonsdale. It makes good reading by all means do read it! However, when you go to buy fabrics, for all history and any inferiority complex as to your own ability or ta You are best equipped to do that buying because you know best wl the fabric has got to DO-selecting fabrics is as simple as th

## GOOD because

the choice of a quilted chintz in a plain, dark color gives a desirable architectural effect to this unusual right-angle freatment of beds in Mrs. Gayton's Beverly Hills home
"It takes little reflection," says isabelle vaughan, who did the Fashion and Decoration ideas on these and the following four pages, "to understand that heavy drapery, deep fringe, and dark colors suggest cold without, warmth within. Using them in your home in summer is like wearing furs in hot weather"


A piece of cloth, whether it be woolen, linen, cotton, or silk, is one f the most interesting evidences of civilization's growth from the Stone age down to the 20th Century. We must go beyond the dawn of istory into prehistoric times to find the birth of textiles. They were rade-more or less well, ornamented, and dyed before our first istorical records were deciphered. One Chinese tradition is that silk veaving was practiced in China in 2640 B. C. Another legend is hat cotton originated in India, and that carpets were first woven in ersia. It is a historical fact that fabrics of wonderful excellence were rought by the Egyptians in 2500, possibly 3000 B. C.
In England flax fabrics dating back thousands of years have been dis-

## GOOD because

Mrs. Clifford SIoan's fabric scheme of green, white, and yellow is cool and serene. Yellow chintz curtains are edged with ball fringe and tied back to admit maximum air, for which Southern Pines, N. C., is famous. Below, the restrained use of pattern in fabrics and background in the Rutledge Iiving room suggests cool haven from Florida's sun
overed. Textiles of rare beauty that also belong to a period thousands


If you married for love in a cottage, do not treat the windows as though they were in some stately haII. Tie-backs or sill-length treatments are best. Formallyhung draperies or valances on a smaII window are as absurd as wearing a formal evening gown to an outdoor wiener roast
of years before Christ have been unearthed among ruins in Peru, Mexico, and Egypt, as well as our own New Mexico and Arizona. The art of spinning and weaving was known in the earliest era of the Stone Age, proven by the ruins of the Swiss Lake Dwellers.
Which was the first material used in weaving is not known. It is probable that the possession of herds and flocks supplied the wool for


## GOOD because

in both rooms formalty has been achieved, each in a quite different way, each equally successful. Mrs. W. J. Carter has a Iovely southern manston in Greensboro, N. C. Her drawing room is in pale yellow, egsshell, soft blues. An old mural from Pepperidge Hall, old English furniture, and old prints-everything is fine, truly elegant. Joseph T. Kloman, tin his apartment living room, has had the zood taste not to attempt elegance. His choice of fabrics leans to the formal yet illustrates perfectly the difference between formality and elegance-the most common cause of mistakes in fabric selection for formal, but not elegant, elghteenth century fumiture
 bedroom, the Doris Studio uses for the single Iargest fabric area, a bedspread of ashes of roses chintz, and upholsters a chair in a lush floral "PearIglow" to emphasize further the rich sheen of carpet and highly polished furniture. The selection of fabrics creates a desired smooth suavity but in no sense the elaborate fussiness of taffeta or silks, so inappropriate in a small house. With its many books in varied bindings. brown-and-rose chintzes, and antiques, Mrs. Carter's Iittle library might have seemed a "busy," restless room were it not for the strong focal point of a cream, red, and green-striped sofa. Chintz emphasizes the satiny quality of the pickled pine woodwork. A less handsome chintz could so easily have "gone wrong"!

of years cotton had been the staple fabric of the Far East. In various parts of the tropical world vegetable growths similar to cotton were in use in prehistoric times and the manufacture into cotton fabrics was well established in the Orient, particularly in India and China, at the dawn of history. We find in the Bible in the reign of King Solomon, which was approximately $1015 \mathrm{~B} . \mathrm{C}$., definite mention of cotton.
From India and Asia Minor it traveled further westward and was brought to Greece, so history records, by Alexander the Great in about 500 B . C. From then on we find that all the countries bordering on the Mediterranean used it. Marco Polo speaks of cotton and relates, upon his return from the Far East, that in some parts of China and
 1 1


## GOOD because

the rough plastered, galleried English dining room in "Rolling Greens," the Southern Pines, N. C. home of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Sloan, has, through the use of texture and fabric, achieved a pleasing modernity. Draperies are a rough textured red-and-yellow horizontal stripe, chair seats old red, carpet yellowall exactly right in texture and color for gleaming, rich old oak and rough plaster. A contemporary result with elderly furniture quite unlike the elderly speaker so determinedly modern! Elderly people, even as elderly furniture, can be of-themoment without being either incongruous or very conspicuous about it!
ndia cotton was being woven with colored hreads. In England at a very early date otton seemed to be well known and in the atter part of the 15 th Century it is interestgg to learn from various historical docuhents that Columbus, writing of his discovery f this country, mentioned cotton as one of he products which were used by the Indians one of their forms of barter. Magellan pund the natives of Brazil using cotton lint 1519. Cortez mentioned cotton goods when e conquered Mexico, although the first menon of cotton being raised in what is now the Inited States was in 1536, in what is now ur Louisiana and Texas-undoubtedly a part if Mexico at that time. Early in the history f Virginia we learn of its being raised, as ell as in other states further south, such as e Carolinas and Georgia. From the time f our War of Independence, the raising of ptton in the South, and its weaving up North, ave become two of our chief industries. Chintz came originally from India, was sed in England and copied there, and in pany instances, was what we term today lazed, but what the English first called "calndered." Cretonne, similar to chintz, only rinted upon a more coarsely woven fabric,


## GOOD because

again Mrs. Hartwell demonstrates that she can bring country charm to a Iittle suburban house without smothering one with naïvete. Note her extraordinary skiII in combining pattems. Center of bedspread is white-and-green small-design chintz, flounce and headboard brown-and white checked gingham. Chair is dark brown rep with plaid ruffles and buttons. Wallpaper is dusty pink, rugs chocolate brown. A crisp, fresh, and yet thoroughly practical color scheme
e sympathize with a natural desire bring the country to town. However, puntry house" atmosphere in a Itttle house apartment takes great skill, too often reIt in a melange like this. Careful Lady! ses and sprigged chintz alone won't do it!

Is first made in Creton. Later, any similar fabric received the name. e owe to a capricious court favorite, who had spoiled a very favorite rsian muslin, our toile de Jouy.
SILk: China claims she practised silk-weaving as early as 2640 B . C. exander the Great brought the knowledge of silk and its weaving on his return from India when he brought the story of cotton. By 51 silk garments were worn by the higher classes in England. In the fly days of Virginia and the other Southern states the industry started much the same manner as had cotton weaving. In Connecticut in 1785 company was formed called "The Directors, Inspectors and Comny of Connecticut Silk Manufacturers."-Jane white lonsdale


GOOD because
in this other view of Mr. Kloman's apartment living room, his choice of a hand-blocked linen with dark ground achieves the destred 18 sth Century formality, yet might well be in a country living room in a small, dignified Georglan house. Below it, another good example of town-or-country atmosphere in a fabric well suited to to dual role IDA LOUISE KILLAM, Decorator

PROBABLY every woman has said in these upside-down days, "Oh, to be able to earn a little extra money for more war stamps and bonds!" Happiness may not be bought with money, but these tangible aids to the world's welfare can. The trouble is that the best budget won't always stretch to include as big a contribution to the national effort as we'd like to make. And that turns our thoughts to ways of earning money at home that have actually been applied by imaginative women who longed to help:

MISS HELENE M. FORD, an educator who wanted to combine a pleasant home for herself with her enthusiasm for teaching, founded the Ambassador School in an old gray shingle house with a pleasant garden on a street in Los Angeles. Naturally, this is a full-time job, but for a woman who loves and understands children and teaching it means a satisfying home atmosphere as well as some money.
mrs. CLara purcell, too, a gentle, motherly kind of woman, is just the sort you'd think would make a success of a nursery school-and she has! In the backyard of her old house she has a spacious play area enclosed by wire fences, and here each day are gathered many youngsters of various ages. Another very fine example of nursery school

Where there's a will there's often a way to earn extra money to contrihute to the war effort, as these women and une man found when they tried it!

## ETHEL McCALL HEAD

is conducted by Mrs. Monica Ros, who has opened her home to young children each morning. Being an accomplished musician, she stresses music, so that early in life these tiny tots learn to enjoy it along with dancing, marching, little rhythm exercises and play.

MRS. CLIFTON has no sign out in front of her home, but everyone knows her and how she boards children right there for a weekend, week, month or year. Modest rates, since "I love children under foot, anyhow." A sleeping porch made into a sunny, pleasant little dormitory, simple meals, games and play supervised by the 17 -year-old son of the family and the two daughters after school or on
week-ends-all these factors help to make her home a real haven for children and parents who need a mutual vacation.

Mrs. HARRY LEWIS loved office work, and found the domestic routine very trying after her marriage. So when the children began to grow up and were off at school all day she went back to her business-but this time at home! Her regular work includes getting out the monthly bills of a doctor and two merchants. She also types letters, addresses envelopes and mimeographs data for clubs, schools, and menus for a coffee shop and a hotel. She is secretary-at-large to the town.

We all know women who give music lessons at home; there are also those who teach bridge, sewing or fine knitting. Flowers, too, offer opportunities. A young woman in a town where there is no florist has made quite a nice little income from putting her knack with flowers to good use by making arrangements for parties, corsages for festive occasions, home decorations for weddings, lovely sick room arrangements, valentines and Christmas wreaths-she is stumped by nothing! Another, skilful with her hands, makes lamp shades, decorative boxes and portfolios, while in Glendale, California, there is a woman who has had a thriving doll hospital for years!

SAYS MRS.WM.SHARP

Mrs. Sharp knows just what to do about "food alternates". She knows how to use "meat extenders" so that a little meat goes a long way. She has learned how to make one pound of butter do the work of two. In spite of rationing, she still prepares delicious, nourishing meals for her family.

Where did she learn what to do? Who tipped her off? The answer is simple. She, like thousands of other wives and mothers of war workers, is getting such timely help at Health-for-Victory Club meetings.
Already in over 350 top-flight war plants, H -for-V Clubs are helping homemakers keep their war-working families in top physical condition through proper food. Each month trained home economists explain and demonstrate how to plan health-building wartime meals.

Monthly Meal Planning Guides provide tasty, healthful menus, recipes and lunch box suggestions for every meal in the month. All menus take into account current food conditions and thriftily cost about $\$ 16$ a week for a family of five.

The Home EconomicsInstituteStaff at Westinghouse, who originated the H -for-V Club, prepares the Meal Planning Guides, movies and other meeting materials. These professional homemakers translate their "know-how" on meal planning and nutrition into this practical eating-for-health program to help the war effort. Moreover, they've prepared a timely booklet called, "The ABC's of Eating For Health." If you are not a Health-for-Victory Club member, you'll find this booklet helpful in keeping your family in fighting trim.
NOTE TO WAR PLANT EXECUTIVES: If you are interested in making the Health-for-Victory Program available to the wives and mothers of your employes, or would like to have this program outlined to your War Production Committee, write to Westinghouse.

"Illl Be Seeing You," exclaims Mrs. Sharp, volunteer Red Cross worker to her Air Raid Warden husband.
"Got To Get Going," says Mr. Sharp, du Pont engineer, as the clock inches toward his 4 o'clock shift.

Active member of the duPont Health-for-Victory Club in New Jersey. Co-sponsored by the Atlantic City Electric Company

## Meat Shortages

Don't Bother Mrs. Sharp.
Each month her H-for-V Meal Planning Guide gives a score of low-cost, appetizing meat alternate suggestions.
"This Is Different from the last war," says Mrs. Martin, helpful mother-in-law of Mrs. Sharp. "Now, our H-for-V Club shows us how to make a virtue out of food shortages."

"Bet You Can't Guess What This
Is," says Mr. Sharp, as he cuts a robust slice of tempting liver loaf. There's never any menu monotony at the Sharp home.

FREE! the abc's of eating for health This 16 -page book contains the essential facts about vitamins, minerals, protective cooking and wartime meal planning, on which the Health-for-Victory Club is based. Written in simple, nontechnical language, it's easy to read and highly informative. Free sample copy will be sent upon request. Write to
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC \& MFG. COMPANY 306 Fourth Street

Mansfield, Ohio



Mrs. La Nier picks up extra money by repairing china, glassware, etc.


Mrs. Wichell. bakes and sells gorgeous open cookies, hungrily admired by daughter Betty,


Mrs. Moore has established a flourishing antique shop right in the living room of her own home


Miss Ford, an experienced teacher, developed a "home" school into a successful extra-money-earning venture

One young woman with a knack for flower arranging has turned it to good account, using her service porch as a work room
mRS. WICheLl happens to be an excellent cook, so she sends out a printed list of special foods which can be ordered from her at reasonable prices and which she will deliver to your door. Casserole dishes, fancy desserts, hams baked to a turn, nut bread, dainty tea cakes and cookies-you just tell her what you want and she produces them. Actually, for women who are born cooks there are many chances for earning money at home. Tea rooms, doughnut shops, jam and jelly shops, candy headquarters-these are some of the money-at-home jobs that I've come across.
sadie la nier, out in Hollywood, finds that there's money in mending fine old china, glassware, antiques or what have you that's lovely and needs careful, skilled attention. Lots of people have choice old bits that they've put on the top shelf because they can't find the right place to have them repaired, so it's easy to see why this clever-handed woman is so steadily and profitably busy at home. The most difficult repair job never daunts her.

MRS. A. L. MOORE is another woman who has a feeling for old things and a real knowledge of them. So when she decided to see what she could do to earn some money at home, her mind naturally turned to antiques. Knowing and loving them as she does, it wasn't long before she launched a shop for such things
right in her own living room, which quickly proved a pleasant and gratifying success.

Jane evans' money-at-home idea is different from any we've talked about thus far, but it works! Here's what she wrote us about it: A hobby requires a province all its own. And did it ever occur to you that the average
garage serves only as a junk collector during the day? I thought of that when in quest of available space for my hobby-dancing. I longed for a small studio where I could teach, and our double garage responded so well to dressing up that now when we drive the car in at night it seems as ridiculous as stabling


And here's the sort of thing that goes on in the Evans' garage-dance studio and brings in extra cash. Oh, yes, the family car still uses it,
a horse in the living room. But the car doesn't mind, and neither does the new studio as long as we keep a drip pan handy to protect the scrubbed and well-polished floor.

The first step in the transformation was to grit our teeth and dive in, cleaning out the woodpile, junking old paint cans, discarding that hopelessly broken furniture. That gave us room to breathe and that same clear, clean state of mind that comes with tidying a drawer or burning old letters.

I'm fortunate in having a handyman spouse, so our next step was to put in an additional window, 5 by 3 feet, at a cost of $\$ 3.50$. The added light did wonders but drew our attention to the black building paper on the walls and the exposed studding. The effect was just a little too rustic. Some type of wall covering had to be found, and having investigated everything from burlap to beaver board we decided on plywood as the most attractive and durable material for paneling. Twelve $8 \times 4$-foot sheets of this, enough for the whole job, cost us \$17. The huge sections went up like lightning and we soon had handsome paneled walls and, along one side, convenient plywood doors concealing storage shelves. The only remaining eyesore was my husband's work bench, which he flatly refused to eliminate. But we found a disguise for $\$ 1.79$ - a large split bamboo pull blind that he can raise for action and I can lower whenever I like for beauty.

Our carpenter's final touch was the attachment of the dancing bar, but you might install bookshelves and benches if you toy with the notion of a lending library, or a platform and benches if you yearn for community dramatics. Two coats of clear shellac on the walls, bright
yellow paint on windows and baseboard, and chintzes, stools, etc., finished the job-at a total cost of $\$ 35.79$. Not bad for a place where I can teach dancing and get paid!

HERBERT H. HOSMER, JR. says that The Toy Cupboard and The Toy Cupboard Theater in the small Massachusetts community of South Lancaster are the result of his desire to do something "different" when a change of employment seemed indicated for reasons of health. A lifelong fascination for toys and playthings of all kinds and descriptions underlay the plan, and his 150 -year-old woodsheds provide the place to execute it.
Two finished rooms behind one of the graceful arches, which are familiar additions to woodshed architecture in New England, lent themselves well to the initial project. The front room, which has wooden walls, was painted light blue, and so is the toy shop proper. The room behind this has plaster walls and a simple wainscot of wood and is well suited for the book section where all kinds of delightful children's books, both old and new, are displayed. The Hosmers painted the plaster walls the same shade of blue used in the other room, but the wooden wainscot and window frame are now a deep blue and the floor in each room dark red. Some old Windsor chairs came down from the attic and were painted the same shade as the floors. Several old pine tables, which are conveniently matched in size and design, were effectively painted deep blue, and so was the old doubledoored, two-sectioned cupboard. Bright printed cotton curtains in story-book designs give a merry and pretty touch to the windows. Outside on the high, grassy ter-

between times, with a drip pan to keep the floor clean!


1. This is the story
of young Mary Bade Who's doing her bit
as a pert nurse's aid. for much less than a cent Each pane has a shine you'll acclaim heaven-sent!

2. You'd think all this work would make Mary feel sick But she's found that WINDEX will turn quite a trick.

3. Spray it on-wipe it off-

4. She works like a beaver
from morning till night Then home she must hurry to set her house right.

5. It cleans up her windows, her mirrors and glass As a work-saving wonder it's hard to surpass!

6. So if house-cleaning time is a worry for you Just remember what hard-working WINDEX can do!

DON'T TRUST CHEAP SUBSTITUTES!
NO STREAKING . . . NO FILM. . . WHEN YOU INSIST ON


COSTS ONLY A FRACTION OF A CENT PER WINDOW
Don'tstart spring house cleaning without this non-inflammable, oil-free cleaner that costs but a fraction of a penny for each window cleaned!

And-Windex is grand for cleaning windshields, mirrors, anything in the house made of glass!

## WINDEX SAVES TIME SAVES ENERGY - SAVES YOU

You can get Windex in two sizes-6ounce and the 20 -ounce economy size.


- It started in 1934-when a ligno-cellulose hardboard was submerged in water. It ended the other day.
What had happened in that 9-year bath?
This remarkable material, known as Masonite* Presdwood, ${ }^{*}$ had retained $80 \%$ of its original strength.
The board, when dried, was within 1/10,000 of an inch of its former dimensions.
Its appearance was practically the same as when submerged.
$\mathbf{P}_{\text {resdwood's secret lies in the two }}$ basic elements of natural wood: the tiny cellulose fibres of which wood is composed, and the lignin which holds them together.
The Masonite process starts with exploding wood, neither removing the lignin nor damaging the cellulose fibres. The result is a mass of fibres of varying degrees of plasticity.
The next step is to interlace the fibres to provide equal strength in all directions. And then they are welded together again under varying heats and pressures, using lignin's own great bonding power.
Masonite Presdwoods-made in this way from ligno-cellulose
fibres of varying degrees of plasticity in different weights and densities-are suitable for many special purposes and uses.

Today in America's War Program, Presdwoods have more than 500 uses-saving steel, aluminum, rubber, asbestos, and other critical materials, and are not readily available for civilian use. After Victory they will again be ready to provide your home with sturdy exteriors, beautiful walls and ceilings, builtin furniture, kitchen cabinets and counter tops, and many other attractive features. Masonite Corporation, 111 West Washington Street, Chicago, Illinois.
race tea or lemonade is served, with homemade cookies in the form of animals and toys. Here there are black-painted tables with canted legs made from left-over staircase balusters, and old chairs with rush seats and gay cushions.

The toys and books, dolls and games, all come from sources of unusual and interesting American craftsmanship. Some are from the Southern mountains, others from the Pennsylvania Dutch country, and still others come from Mr. Hosmer's own New England. However, it is his real aim to design and make his own toys; perhaps by another year he may have found time to realize his ambition.

The shop is a project developed in a small community and dependent upon friends and neighbors for support, for the most part. Some of Mr. Hosmer's former students found an outlet for certain talent in making wooden toys which they placed in the shop, someone else brought some antique playthings which she wished to dispose of, while another friend brought dolls which she makes and dresses. So in a sense the toy shop is an exchange where local residents may find an outlet for anything they have which is related to toys or children's activities. Since the village is more or less isolated from the large centers, the toy shop may find new opportunities to serve as a community shop now that everyone is more confined because of the driving situation. The whole idea, in either a simpler or more elaborate form, might be developed as a community exchange, a book shop, or a gift or food shop. In any case, of course, its profits could be devoted, wholly or in part, to some form of war relief or charity.

During the summer of 1941, in conjunction with the top shop, Mr. Hosmer added The Toy Cupboard Theater in the remaining woodsheds with their arched slatted doors. One room behind two of the
lovely archways became the auditorium, fitted with simple pine benches and one row of Windsor chairs. The old beams and unpainted walls of weathered pine make an attractive setting for the puppet theater he is developing.
Although many of the local children come to the performances with grown-up friends and relations, just as the children from neighboring towns come, still a number of busy parents found here the ideal solution of the problem of entertaining their children, for the theater is so situated that the adults can easily leave the youngsters under the watchful eye of the hostess and feel that they are perfectly safe until they are called for at the conclusion of the performance. So a number of the children often come alone or hand in hand with some brother or sister, each one dressed in his or her Sunday best and feeling so grownup and independent! One little girl of five always comes holding a dainty parasol, and there are pigtails and curls in any number of shades and lengths. There are boys with hair still wet from vigorous brushing, and boys with tousled hair, and boys with cowlicks, but each one waits eagerly for the tinkle of the bell which is the warning to late arrivals that the curtain is about to rise.

It may well be that parents in your neighborhood, too, will arise and bless you if you start a project like this, and from it you may be able to earn some of that much needed "extra" money. It means work, of course, but it's also fun -and that's a good combination.
beatrice gray cook says that if you could have seen the efficiency with which the Red Cross handled the war-torn Ha waiian evacués when they landed in San Francisco, you would be proud to have even the tiniest part in helping the work of this organization. Volunteers were


The Toy Cupboard Theater itself is housed behind the arched, slatted doors of the old woodsheds. Right, the Toy Cupboard
ready and waiting for the five transports-ready to give shivering children the warm clothes you knit, ready with hot food that your dimes made possible for those heart-broken Americans whom tragedy had made helpless.

Now, no one needs to be "sold" on the countless humanitarian projects of the Red Cross. It goes without saying that each of us wants to give to the limit of her ability. Yet you probably think you are giving all the time and money you can right now. You are knitting furiously, taking First Aid and Home Nursing courses and spending hours on surgical dressings. However, many women with small children cannot take so much time away from home, and -our dimes all have ten places to go! So, did you ever think of using your hobby to earn money for the Red Cross? It can be profitable.
In Seattle, a group of women had the idea of doing part of their Red Cross work right at home. You'd be surprised at the special talents we unearthed. Many of us had thought that our hobbies should be forgotten in these busy days, and we had given them up in a burst of patriotic fervor. However, as things shaped up, we saw a means of contributing materially

Mr. Hosmer's American Handicraft Shop and Toy

to the Red Cross. And here's the way we evolved to do it:

Typical of these women who are earning profitable dollars through amateur efforts are several artists. One of them whom I know well had felt that the money she could earn by painting would be of more service than she could give in a class. So now she, and other artists, are painting portraits of their friends' children for a very nominal sum and all proceeds, above actual cost, go to the Red Cross. They have more orders than they can fill, and all are delighted.
Another woman who has dabbled in photography for years is now taking pictures of her friends (and her friends' friends!) homes and babies, doing all developing and enlarging herself. The customer is charged for the cost of the material involved-and another check for that amount is made out to the Red Cross. Business is too good, and her contributions average about ten dollars a month. A friend photographs gardens.



For years we've been telling women they no longer need beat rugs at house cleaning time. Now we say: "If you can't get a Hoover, go ahead and beat?"

House cleaning won't be so easy for a lot of women this spring.
Ordinarily, when cleaning time rolled round, we'd have been making Hoover Cleaners by the thousands.

This spring, we'll be turning out parachutes for bombs, inflator devices for life belts, motors for aircraft gun turrets, fuzes and many other instruments of war.
If we know, American womenthose who can't get Hoovers will be glad to make this sacrifice. Every time they take a whack at the rug, they will be taking a whack at the enemy.
If not today-some day, we promise you, you'll have that Hoover. And perhaps you'll value it even more highly when you know by ex-
perience what a load of work it takes off your shoulders.
In the interest of conservation, and to be assured genuine Hoover service and parts, we suggest that Hoover owners register their cleaners with the Hoover Factory Branch Service Station (consult classified telephone directory) or authorized dealer. If you cannot locate either, write: The Hoover Company, North Canton, Ohio.


Remember: do not discard any worn or broken parts. They must be turned in to secure replacements.

THE

## DONT ${ }_{\text {put }}$ cold in your hamper!

ouring colos I use kleenex* tissues, THEN OESTROY, GERMS AND ALL. SAVES WORK, SUDS AND ELECTRICITY! (from a leterer by D McE., Jacksonville. Fla.)

 OTHER TISSUES "JUST AS GOOD". I'VE BEEN FOOLED BEFORE BY FLIMSY, SCRATCHY KINDS!

## Takes the Cake

MOM'S CUP-CAKES ARRIVE FRESHER'N FRESH BECAUSE SHE WRAPS EACH ONE IN DAINTY WHITE KLEENEX! Pvt. K. Krom a. B., Cater by bornia)
 NOW I MEMBERONLY KLEENEX HAS THE SERV-A-TISSUE BOX!

WHEN YOU CHANGE YOUR ADDRESS-Be sure to notify the Subscription Department of THE
AMERICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Ave., New York, giving the old as well as the new address and AMERICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Ave. New York, giving the old as well as the new address, and ess you pay additional postage, and we cannot dupicate copies mailed to the old addres.


## USERS Plysician's wito: 'T loet 15 pamads in 24 days.

 and women all over this coun EN and women all over this coun
try are reporting remarkable results in losing weight easily Many lost 20 pounds a month and
more. They are following the Easy
俍 more. They are Pling Plan of Dr. Edward Parrish, well-known physician and editor, for-
mer chief of a U.S. military hospital and a state public heatth officer.
Dr. Parrish's Easy Reducing Plan Dr. Parrish's Easy Reducing Plan
makes reducing a pleasure because it makes recucing a piears, requires no
has NO STRICTMDIETS, too, because exereises. HARMLEESS, too, because
it calls for no reducing drugs. it calls for no reducing drugs.
Here is Dr. Parish's Easy Reducing Plan EXACTLY as given over the air to millions: For lunch take 2
teaspoonfuls of CAL-PAR in a glass teaspoonfuls of CAL-PAR in a glass
of Jutce, water or any beverage. Take
nothing else nothing, else for lumch exxept a eup
of coffee, if desired. For breakfast of coffee, if desired. For breakfast
and dinner EAT AS YOU USUALLY and inner eat sensibly. Don't cut out
Do, but
fatty, starchy foods- just cut down fatty, starchy foods-just cut down
on them. By following Dr. Parrish's on them, By Pollowing Dr. Parrish's
Easy Reducing Plan, you cut down your dally caloric intake, thus losing
weight naturally. You needn't suffer a weight naturally. You needn't suffer a
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a special dietary product, fortifying your diet with certain essential minerals and vitamins, Most overweight people are helped by Dr.
Parrish's Easy Reducing Plan. Try it and you and your Priends wilm marvel at the vast improvement in your figure.
Get a 81.25 can of CAL-PAR at health food and drug stores.

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intint introductory ean containing 18 DAYS paid, FOR ONLY ONE DOLLAR. This 1.00 can is not sold at stores. Money bac
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685 Broadway, New York, N. Y. can, to be $\$ 1.00$ for a special CAL-PAR Parrish's booklet on redueing. If not sat isfled I may return unused portion and my $\mathrm{SI.00}$ will be refunded. (C.O.D. orders
accepted in U.S.A. only.) NAME

ADDRESS
cITY


If you can make a camera do things with children, fond parents may pay you for it. And that means more Red Cross money!

A woman who has a heaven-sent gift for baking and beautifully decorating cakes is now busy in her own kitchen. She loves to do it. Unless there is a reason for it, friends hesitate to ask a person to bake a cake for them. But now we are all happy. She charges a dollar and a half for a huge triple-deck masterpiece decorated to our tastes for birthdays or other special events. No one minds the price, for the cake is sure to be a dream of what a cake should be, and all proceeds, above cost, go to this branch of war work.

Then there's a woman who has an outstanding collection of rare old glass. It has been her hobby for years to give illustrated lectures on the fascinating social and historical background of period glass; she used to do it just for fun, because she liked to. But now she is charging clubs and groups a small fee for her talks-and you can guess where the proceeds go.

A busy mother and housewife, well known locally, is noted for her
intelligent book reviews. She use to refuse more offers than she ac cepted when she did it just for th love of it, but now she accepts al offers from groups and clubs and charges twenty-five cents a person The head of the committee charge is very glad to collect th admissions and she makes out th check to the Red Cross.

ADA BRIDGMAN has a fasc nating and now profitable hobby she makes portrait dolls, as show in the group picture (this happen to be her own family, by the way) Copying Godey or other old print is another of her accomplishments or she can make a likeness of an person from any picture, corred down to the smallest detail. She selling portraits of oldsters to the families and gives a generous per centage to the Red Cross.

There is a dear little granc mother, too, who is much belove in our community for her uniqu way of earning money for the Re Cross. You know how all of us

Ada Bridgman has a fascinating and profitable hobby oi
making portrait dolls-in this case, a whole family group

these busy days have clothes we want to give to the Red Cross, or any other charity. But always they need a bit of mending here and there, and we never seem to find the time. Well, now we take them to this little lady who mends them, and we're glad to pay her a small fee of 25 cents or so to recondition each one. This money she gives to the Red Cross as her contribution; also through her effort, clothes are rapidly put into use again.

There are amateur but highly proficient musicians, too, who are planning benefit concerts. Homemakers who love to entertain are scheduled for Red Cross luncheons. Guests pay fifty cents and have a fine time while they catch up with their knitting. Space permitting, I could name a dozen such women who are capitalizing on individual abilities. In every community there are women with specialized talents. Even though children and home duties tie them down, they may still do their share by asking small fees for work which they do in their spare time.

## SARAH SHIELDS PFEIFFER

 writes us that she knows there is money in ideas-those casual and momentary thoughts that occur so often during our busy days. As an example, a director of the Lucy Jackson Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, inPortrait painting at nominal prices, or odds-and-ends of mending at a quarter a gar-ment-two more possibilities

Newton, Mass., looked over her silver drawer one day and thought: "There's no sense in keeping pieces I've not used for years." Then it occurred to her that other members must have such old silver also. So from the furtherance of this idea, the Lucy Jackson Chapter easily raised $\$ 80$ to help underprivileged children in the schools.

The project was announced at a meeting and an appeal was made in the monthly notice. The chapter wanted any amount, however small, of broken and discarded gold. It asked for sterling, not plated, silver. Members brought gold monograms, broken jewelry, fillings; sterling handles from cream pitchers, dented flat silver, napkin rings, old-fashioned butter knives, and odd pieces in good condition. The usable items were put on sale at the chapter. The rest was sold to a silversmith at fifty cents an ounce for good pieces and thirty cents an ounce for scrap silver.

Perhaps that thwarted desire of yours has real possibilities; maybe that particular ability you have needs only a chance to be appreciated. Try a community enterprise of this kind and know the pleasure and satisfaction that come from giving freely of yourself.



## HOW MANY

## SEWER GERMS

DID YOUR SINK-DRAIN BREED TODAY?

EVERY DRAIN, NEW OR OLD, IS
A HOTBED FOR THE SAME KIND


DRĀNO... USEO REGULARLY IN DRAINS ONCE A WEEK OR OFTENER ... DOES TWO JOBS: CLEARS DIRT IN WHICH SEWER GERMS THRIVE AND KEEPS DRAINS OPEN, FREE-RUNNING. never over 25'at any drug, grocery: OR HARDWARE STORE.

SAVE YOUR WASTE KITCHEN GREASE It's needed to make explosives!



1. Responsible authorities hold out no definite hope that next winter's fuel situation will be any better than this year's has been.
2. Johns-Manville Rock Wool Home Insulation can save you up to $30 \%$ on fuel next winter.
3. If every one of America's $13,500,000$ homes with heating plants were insulated with Johns-Manville Rock Wool Home Insulation, an estimated 52,612 tank cars and $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 3 4}$ coal cars would be freed for war service.

DUE to the unprecedented need for Johns-Manville Rock Wool Home Insulation this past winter, $\mathrm{J}-\mathrm{M}$ found it impossible to keep pace with the demand. During spring and summer Johns-Manville will continue to operate its plants at $100 \%$ capacity.

But we urge all home-owners to start anticipating next winter's heating problem by ordering insulation now!

## SEND FOR FREE BOOK

The free book below goes a long way toward telling you how to do just that. This book is
absolutely free. It shows you "How to Use $1 / 3$ Less Fuel in Wartime" by insulating your home with Johns-Manville Rock Wool Home Insulation.

It tells the whole story of J-M Rock Wool . . . Explains how it is scientifically blown into the roof and sidewalls of your home...Why J-M insulated homes are up to $15^{\circ}$ cooler on hottest summer days as well as up to $30 \%$ more economical on fuel in winter.
J-M Home Insulation, you see, keeps summer heat OUT, winter heat IN-the free, illustrated book tells why. And don't delay sending for this book today.



## A PLEASANT PAT ON THE BACK

Dear American Home:
This is not exactly a business letter; it is really a thank-you note. I can't tell you how very much I appreciated your helpful and understanding letter of recent date on the subject of books for ignorant housekeepers! It was very nice of you to take the time and trouble.
Indeed I do read The American Home with a view to all that, and I do find it very useful. In fact, I keep a small notebook, in which I write down in condensed form ideas and hints which appeal to me. I am now on my second notebook, and am still looking through all our old issues of The American Home. My mother has a Menu Maker and has quite a collection of the recipes. I have one of my own, also several cut-andpaste cookbooks. So, all in all, the magazine is avidly and carefully read by us. I find it inspirational, and very encouraging. It has also cheered me up considerably and made housekeeping seem much less mysterious and frightening. I suppose you get innumerable and terrifically enthusiastic praises for the new editorial policy-but please let me add my praises to the rest: I admire your straightforward views and I especially like the way in which you attack bad taste and drabness without going to fantastic and eccentric extremes. I admire your usually restrained and perfect taste in homes and furnishings; I admire your originality and the friendly spirit of your magazine. I think The American Home is the one magazine that deserves all the praise it gets-and more.

I don't usually like magazines for the home-that is, magazines on the same general idea as The American Home-because they seem to do so little good, to offer so few ideas and such fantastic ones. Therefore I think your magazine deserves more praise than ever for being so consistently different, and for giving the public much more than its money's worth.Jean France Walter.

## AND OUR READERS HAVE A SENSE OF HUMOR

## Dear Editor:

May a mere man-one with a yen for toasting other cold parts of his anatomy besides his toes-submit an original design for a cozy fireside chair to bring comfort through these chilly early spring evenings?

Perhaps it's pretty strongly functional, not to say nutty, but you'll admit that it can be especially recommended to lukewarm fireplace fanatics who need to overcome their inertia and write more fireplace letters to the
has been famous for Making Things $L_{\text {ast }}$

## Noss

 in theTODAY...More than ever... Make Your HOME Last...

In these troubled times one thing is sure and certain.
You can't replace your home.
So it's up to you to make it last.
That calls for good paint-and nothing has ever dimmed the weather-fighting record of Pure White Lead.

Many a white-leaded Colonial homestead is still an American landmark . . . painted today with Dutch Boy, direct descendent of the white lead that protected it down the years.
And today Dutch Boy adds a new chapLike the famous paste form,
long itself but makes property last long tight.. sparking white. And long itself bugs tight... sparkling end.. never cracks
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eral painting.
Remember - there is enough whise


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Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, St. Louis, San Francisco, Boston National Boston-Lead Co.), Pittsburgh (National Lead \& Oil Co. of Yo.).


## KLEARFLAX RUGS FOR EVERY ROOM!



Keeper of the Fire. Just in case you haven't guessed it, the back and seat are upholstered in needlepoint to simulate field stones in a rich, warm brown color.-НомеR Hearthstone, Keeper of the Fire

## ARMY WIFE ASKS ADVICE

Dear American Home:
"Here today and gone tomorrow" might well be the theme song of the army wife. Isn't there something that can be done to help us out with our ever-changing decorating and gardening problems?

When I first came into the army as a bride, the Colonel's wife gave me a piece of advice which l've tried to follow. It ran along these lines: "Never feel that you are only temporarily located; fix up your quarters as though you would be there permanently." For ten years I've worked at it but I feel that there must be some easier way to do it than I have found.

Fifteen houses in ten years have been my lot. Some I've lived in for weeks and one, for three years. We must hold some sort of record, for one morning we moved into a set of quarters at $8 o^{\prime}$ clock and at 3 that afternoon were ordered to move out and down the street a block! And the dishes just unpacked!
One thing that helps a great deal, and I believe you will agree with me , is to concentrate on fine china, silver, and linens. Small rugs seem to be the answer to the floor-covering problem, though whatever we buy we are confronted with shopping difficulties, since we are usually miles from a city.
What I really want to know is: Won't you write an article on "Permanent Transients"? Most people can count on a permanent residence some time, but try buying with the thought, "Wonder where we will go from here-Alaska or Puerto Rico, China or California?" and your difficulties really mount up.
"Don't think I am complaining for I'm not. I love it-and the constant challenge of fixing the house so that it looks presentable, adds zest. But I could use pointers on how to decorate with things that "pack flat."-Frances U. Hamlett.
(We think Mrs. Hamlett is expressing the views of many other Service wives in her appeal for help -particularly those who have come into the army recently and perhaps haven't accustomed themselves to the philosophy of ever-imminent moves as have the wives of more seasoned campaigners. No two houses are ever alike, and things which will fit any climate are indeed hard to assemble. We've written her but are sure that many of our readers must have additional suggestions which would make life easier for these women. Charming surroundings help to build morale. What can you suggest?-Editors)

THESE STORES have Clark's Washable Everglaze" Chintz

In Yard Goods, Draperies,
Bed Spreads, Dressing
Table Skirts, Etc., Etc.

Akron, O . $\qquad$ W. M. Whitney \& Co. Altoan,, , Pa
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$\qquad$ White \& Kirk

## Athens, ${ }^{\text {O }}$

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$\qquad$ Go..Gilmore Bros. Kalamazoo, Mich. $\qquad$ W. Robert Keith's Kingsport, Tenn.... $\qquad$ Knoxville, Tenn...................Wm. Doerflinger Co.
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$\qquad$ ...T. A. Chapman Co. Montgome, Ind, Ala...... $\qquad$ Montgomery Fair
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Providence, R. I..................... ${ }^{\text {P }}$. Providence, R. I.......................................... Furnishing Co.
Raleigh, N. C........... Raleigh, N. C. Richmond, Ind. Richmond, Va . $\qquad$ ©..... H. Knollenberg Co. Roanoke,
Rochester, N. Y............ H. Heironimus Co. Sachester, Mich....

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##  <br>  <br> Zont

## THE REFRESHINGBEAUTY OF CLARE'S WASHABLE GGEVERGLAZE' CHINTZ

AMERICAN WOMEN are eager to shoulder the all-important job of morale building on the home front. Facing the problem squarely, they know that one of the most effective ways of doing this is to make their homes-now the very heart of America's existence-altogether attractive, relaxing and practical. Thousands of alert American women are doing this with Clark's "Everglaze" Chintz, the magic fabric.
Here's why: Clark's "Everglaze" Chintz is refreshingly beautiful and it is practical. Its glaze is lasting. It remains crisp and radiant after repeated washings. It has color fastness, is dust-resistant and it is preshrunk.* It lets you freely indulge your love for nice things that last,
and still stay within your 1943 budget. The fact that it can be purchased in made-up articles makes it possible for you to do a complete redecorating job in no time. And, as you can see, you are alluring in a dressing gown of the same pattern.
Representative of Clark's lovely "Everglaze" Chintz patterns is the exciting 1943 "American Home" pattern. It is obtainable at approximately $\$ 1$ per yard in the blue birds on white, as shown above, and three other color combinations, shown below. Comparably lowpriced are the draperies, bedspreads, and dressing table skirts. Cyrus Clark Co., Inc., 267 Fifth Ave., New York City.
-Shrinage no more than $2 \%$ under CS 59.41


For 1943 "American Home" Clark's "Everglaze" Chintx-Go to Store in Your Community Listed at Left.


Walls and ceilling of Stonehenge Apts., Albany, N. Y., are painted
with Ultra Luminall . . . Styled by Dorothy Draper, Inc. . . . Fur-
nishings by Maytair, Inc. \&


The NEW WASHABLE Paint Discovery
Ultra Luminall is a beautiful paint for walls and ceilings. Its soft pastel shades are devoid of gloss or sheen. Withstands repeated general washings with soap and water. Spots may be washed off without blemishing paint film.
Ultra Luminall is popularly priced-comes in paste form-when thinned with water, makes about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ gallons of usable paint - enough for average room. It covers in one coat-is remarkably easy to apply-hence, big savings in labor and paint. The quick drying and odorless features are conveniences you will like. Use over paint, plaster, wallboard, etc. One coat over wallpaper gives new washable beauty. Sold by an Authorized dealer near you. Recommended by your Master Painter.

For Extra Light-Reflection-Luminall Luminall (casein base) is the equal of and similar to Ultra Luminall (synthetic resin base), differing only in that it features extra light-reflection instead of extra washability. The lighting efficiency of Luminall is tive and utility wall paint at a very low price.


Has the magic-like synthetic resin base


1 Goat Covers. Dries in 40 Minutes
Saves Up to 50\% on Painting Costs
 the ducrage Room


Paint over wallpaper-it is easier and better than
cleaning it. Wash thereafter.


Ultra Luminall withstands repeated general wash-
ings with soap and water. Spots wash off perfectly.

you big deluxe decorators' Color Chartmany suggestions for color
schemes by Elizabeth McNeil, Interior Decorator; shows complete selection of Ultra Luminall colors. Simply address National 3619C S. May St., Chicago.


One coat covers painted surfaces, plas-
ter, wallboard, etc.


Easy to apply with a wide, time-saving
brush or paint roller.


The LUMINALL Jue of WATERMIXED PASTE PAINTS

$\perp \begin{aligned} & \text { Y LITTLE collection of } \\ & 250 \text { bookplates would not } \\ & \text { compare with collections }\end{aligned}$ of thousands, but I do want to recommend a hobby which has given me much pleasure. My husband, Charles Livingston Bull, when a struggling young artist, was a trustee of our home town library in Oradell, New Jersey. At that time he designed a bookplate for it. Twenty-five years later I decided to make a general collection of bookplates for the same library, using his bookplate as a medium of exchange. A plate made so many years before was not very representative of his later work, but I put one in an envelope anyway, with a letter asking the receiver if he would send me one of his. The experiment worked! Emboldened, I wrote to public libraries, college libraries, museums, President Roosevelt, and His Maj-
esty, King George VI of England. Since the collection was to be presented to a library, I wrote first to librarians, and they responded generously. The Boston Public Library donated fourteen, all different, a plate for each department. Cornell sent nine. My collection grew rapidly in beauty and numbers. A very beautiful one came from the Library of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
I wanted badly the bookplate of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, but saw no reason why the Chief Executive of the nation would even see my letter. Luckily for me the President had a very nice secretary, for presently the bookplate came and was added to the collection of the Oradell Library. This interesting little plate has an anchor and stars, very suggestive of the President's interest in the navy since he was a young man.


IIka Chase's Burleycrest, Ieft, pictures her interests plus pooch! Alice Marble's, right, stresses tennis



All rooms respond to Decal decorations! Furniture and accessories too!! Decals are inexpensive, easy to apply-washable, durable-simply loads of fun to use!!! Available in smart designs at Paint, Hardware, 5 \& 10 and Department Stores.

The Dennison Handy Helper says:
"MAKE EASTER GAY THIS EASY WAY ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ Demison EASTER EGG DECORATIONS

YOU NEED THESE, TOO! Iransparent Mending Tape - Mailing Labels Gummed Reinforcements - Index Tabs Shipping Tags - Crepe Paper - Gummed Labels DENNISON MFG. CO., Framingham, Mass.

## RECORD CABINET

 of Exquisite Antistry - provides for safe and convenient filing of oth ten and twelve inch records. Executed lahogany overlays, inlaid lines and decoraon. Top Grain leather on pull-out slide. A assic of design and workmanship.OLONIAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY 35 Colonial Avenue Zeeland, Michigan


Send for Booklets Heirloom Reproductions Heirloom Reproductions
a nd
Hall Clocks.


When I wrote the King of England I don't know what I saidit took so much courage to write in the first place-but he must have sensed my perturbation, for he graciously sent three plates, beautiful beyond description, engraved by Stephen Gooden in 1937.

The time and trouble in my quest has been worth while, both for the contacts I have made and for the untold pleasure it has given me. I can think of no better investment of a little energy than bookplate collecting.-FANNY BULL.

BURLEYCRESTS: Making burlesque coats-of-arms-Burleycrests -is productive of pin-money. All you need is the ability to trace simple pictures, a sense of design, and a lively interest in people. Their hobbies, sports. schools, home states will supply the material, and magazine illustrations will furnish the designs.

For example: Mr and Mrs. John Jones like golf, bridge, music; she knits for Britain, he's crazy about chocolate sodas; he's from Ohio, she's from North Carolina. First, I trace a shield on a piece of white construction paper, using a cardboard model from a real coat-of-arms. At the top I put two small heads, with crowns at rakish angles. These form the crest. I divide

the shield into sections and in these draw a hand of bridge, a bar of music, a ball of wool, and a tall glass with two straws. In place of the usual animals rampant, I put two large golf bags leaning against the shield. The buckeye leaves of Ohio and pine branches of North Carolina twine around the whole thing. At the bottom is the name and a humorous Latin phrase.

I use poster paints in dark rich colors with lots of gold and silver. Framed as a coat-of-arms they add a note of hilarity to the library; printed from the original they provide humorous bookplates-a quite different bookplate hobby! - June cochrane ortgies.

Why
is this the most far-reaching written guarantee of comfort and fuel savings ever offered by any insulation? Why does it assure your complete satis-
faction? Why is it offered only by Balsam-Wool?
Gecacse-Balsam-Wool is scientifically designed to save fuel and protect your comfort in every way . . . designed to keep out wind . . . to fend off destructive moisture . designed to be firmly fastened in place, non-settling, flameproof, lasting in efficiency.


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[^0]





## Start Saving Window IDEAS for Your Post-War Home!

You'll want better, more beautiful and more convenient windows in that post-war home you're planning to build or remodel! So here are a few vital window questions and answers to keep in your home idea file.


Q
What makes a window rattle?
A
The cause is usually an improper fit A between stationary and moving parts. To avoid such trouble, windows should be precisely machine-fit and factory-made. And, of course, weights and pulleys-with their trials and tribulations-are decidedly old-fashioned and quite unnecessary.


Q
How can windows be made weather tight?
A For maximum weather-tightness, it is A better to obtain windows which have been scientifically weather-stripped at the factory, and which are proved by test and usage to be most efficient. Such windows will keep out not only cold, but also smoke and dirt.


Q How can I save money in buying windows?
A Plan your home for stock size windows. You can get them in many styles and in dozens of sizes. You can have bays, dormers, picture windows; or two, three, four, or more, sash grouped to-
gether and still use stock sizes. Avoid gether and still
costly special sizes.


Q
How Can I Increase Window Beauty?

AFirst, choose windows that are truly modern in appearance-windows with the slim, "streamlined" construction that adds so much to the exterior and interior beauty of your home. Increase windows in groups, as shown above.


QShould storm sasb be used on all windows?
A In many parts of the country, storm sash are a necessity. Don't make the mistake of having only a partial installa-tion-thus failing to take full advantage of fuel savings. Have a storm sash for every opening.

Q
Should my windows be made of wood?

AScientific research has shown that wood is the best non-conductor of heat and cold. Wood, particularly Ponderosa Pine, is also desirable because of its durability, workability,
paint, and reasonable cost.

All the important information you should have about windows, before you build or modernize, is contained in the Curtis Silentite Window Book-an "idea" book you should have. Mail the coupon for your free copy!

CURTIS COMPANIES SERVICE BUREAU 226 Curtis Building, Clinton, Iowa
Gentlemen: Please send me your free book on Curtis Silentite Windows for new and modernized homes.
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City...............................State.............
 National Association of Real Estate Boards

Home building is very largely at a standstill. The president of one of the Federal Reserve Banks said recently that the greatest boom in all history would take place following the war and that there would need to be built not less than 900,000 living units annually for ten years. Where will these units be built? The number of well-improved home sites is small compared to the number available ten years ago. However, it is still possible to buy home sites with the cheaper dollar for less than it cost to produce them. Certainly there has never been a better time to buy a home site and pay for it out of earnings than right now.

NMIRICAN HOMIES
HAVE A NEW DESTINY
scrys
T. H. ROBSJOHN-GIBBINGS

Noted Designer


Fortunately there are indications of a new and contemporary architecture. Its teaching is the story of a few great men - men who had the courage to fight against the stubborn resistance of tradition. It is true that the teachings of these pioneers have been distorted by the fashionable and caricatured by the greed of the commercially minded, but the basic principles have survived. The principles of this contemporary architecture are honesty of purpose, honesty of design, and honesty in material. This war has forced America to spend two billion dollars on thousands of houses for defense workers. This titanic undertaking is the coming of age of contemporary architecture and its completion will influence our thinking for generations to come.



## Buy War Bonds for:

## A VICTORIOUS PEACE

A CONCRETE HOME OF YOUR OWN

The War Bonds you buy now will help bring peace. The savings they represent will help you build a concrete home of your owna home with all the charm, security and lasting comfort you now look forward to.

Concrete homes have long life, low upkeep, safety from fire and storm hazards. Concrete is adaptable to any architectural style. Plan now for your concrete home
-a home with the lowest annual cost.

## Consult a Concrete Products Manufacturer or a Concrete Contractor

They will give you information you need, and suggest architects familiar with concrete design. You can start to plan now and be ready to build as soon as restrictions are lifted.

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION, Dept. 4-5, 33 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, III.

"We're old enough now not to care what our friends think. We want a house easy to maintain, open and light, in which to spend long, comfortable days." Mrs. Miers even suggested sliding glass panels. Modern-minded, these Miers, and full of young ideas!

The view, which included a vast panorama of San Francisco Bay, was at the back of the lot, so the house was designed long and narrow to take advantage of it. Except for one break, everything was placed on one level. A natural change in grades was used to separate living and dining areas. This difference was taken up by a ramp. For privacy, the street front is devoid of windows. The driveway doubles as a walk to the lattice entrance court, and to minimize garden space, the house was deliberately designed to cover practically all of the ample lot.

The plan is a rambling one, taking full possession of the lot. Outdoor living proved a major factor in its conception, every master room opening out upon a patio or terrace. The garage is conveniently located, being easily accessible to the main entrance; in this way no braving of stormy weather is ever necessary when using the family car. The exterior walls are of stucco over frame construction; except for the teakwood panelling in the living room, all interior partitions have been plaster finished. Window sash throughout the house is of steel; large glass areas allow
full advantage to be taken of the surrounding beautiful countryside. Except in the living room, which is carpeted, all floors are of linoleum. Roof shingles are red cedar.
Both master bedrooms, as well as the entrance hall, open onto a central court by floor-to-ceiling sliding glass panels. The court, completely walled by the house, has a barbecue for outdoor cooking and is directly across the entrance hall from the kitchen. An interesting feature is the individual dressing room for each master bedroom with toilet and built-in washtand-dressing table. A combination bath and shower room serves both bedrooms nicely.

Teakwood paneling in the living room comes, of all places, from the old ferry boats discarded after the opening of the new San Francisco Bridge. At first the Miers worried about their furniture. Not that they didn't have any-they had too much, and all Victorian. However, they found, to their delight, that the heavy Victorian pieces looked well against the sliding glass panels. For the living room they bought modern furniture.

The kitchen is a wonder. Noth ing is done on a small scale by these Miers. Two sinks, sixty-four drawers, cabinets with sliding doors and a small-sized "hotel" electric mixer only begin to tell the story of this cook's dreamland

This is typical of the modern minded Miers-there is nothing old-fashioned about these two!



## SPRED - a Development from Soy Bean Research !

SPRED is an entirely new kind of paint formula-the result of four years of intensive development in the famous TIMETESTED Laboratories. It is a rich, creamy paste with an alpha-protein base, made from soy beans. When mixed with water it produces a durable, washable paint.

## Splendid Results without Painting

 Experience! If your painter has gone to war, you can apply SPRED yourself and get beautiful, colorful effects.Easily, Quickly Applied. SPRED is smooth-flowing, fast-leveling-leaves no
brushmarks. There's none of the "mess" of ordinary painting. And once applied, mars and scratches can be painted out.
Covers with One Coat. SPRED possesses remarkable "hiding" qualities. One coat is usually enough over wallpaper, plaster, woodwork, wallboard, and in most cases even over brick, tile and concrete.

Dries in $1 / 2$ Hour - No "After" Odor SPRED dries faster. Thirty minutes after the last brush-stroke, rooms can be occupied. No airing is necessary-because SPRED leaves no paint odor.

Truly Washable. Unlike many "water paints" SPRED is durable! Simply wipe with a damp cloth or use soap and water and a SPRED finish looks like new again. It will withstand repeated washing because of its tough alpha-protein base. And its smoother surface does not catch dust and dirt-stays clean longer.
Economical to Use. A gallon of SPRED mixed with a half gallon of water makes enough paint for an average-size room. SPRED costs only-


SPRED is now on demonstration \} by dealers handling these paints

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Homes should be attractive now


A new Bigelow $\begin{gathered}\text { Beauvais } \\ (\text { made } i v . s . a) \\ \text { a }\end{gathered}$ will bring charm to yours
 Blankets and duck for the armed forces, yes, but we're still making some rugs for you. If you need a rug now, you should buy one that will last. Beauvais is a close-woven, long-wearing grade. See the other Bigelow grades, too, at your dealers soon.

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Now you can dry clean your rugs at home with Powder-ene. No liquid. No soap. No suas.tely safe. economical, and absolutely care, For FREE booklet on rug care, write Bigelow Weavers, Depr. City 140 Madison Ave., New Yor Cor.. Inc.
 FIRST.... BUY A WAR BOND


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THE PAST year has been filled with challenge. Production of armaments for our armed forces has raced against time, strikes, and our Allies' needs. The housewife has raced-and is racing-frantically, if ineffectually, against the rising cost of living. Five million young men began racing against a tendency toward easy living and a pitiful lack of training to arm and prepare themselves for the defense of our land and its ideals. By and large America has raced out to meet the challenge, has snatched up the gauntlet, lowered her lance and gone forth to battle.
In our own quiet way, Judy, my neighbor and close friend, and I have also lifted up the gage of battle. One cold January day we began to plan a small garden for our summer's needs in compliance with the government request that every family grow as much as it can. As I live in a small apartment, Judy offered the back fifty feet of her deep lot. We worked out a most
satisfactory arrangement for sharing seeds, work, expenses, and, later on, the harvest. Each has a family of three, so we could halve the produce equally. When, during the season, I inherited the use of a $10 \times 80 \mathrm{ft}$. strip in my landlady's garden, I added its six rows to the general project and Judy labored with me in its preparation.
From the first it was up to us two women. Judy's husband is far from young, and, though he has been a peach, the aid he could give was naturally limited. As for me, I am a widow with a small, active firebrand of three, named Jon, and an elderly mother to support. We undertook the work knowing that it was our job, and no howling for help when the going became tough -as it did! We had a drought summer here in Tennessee, whatever happened elsewhere. I heard rumors of Texas floods, and snow in the Dakotas, but here the dust lay thick on every leaf, the corn stood parched and yellow in the fields, and the insect life thrived

Feeling fagged . . . and who doesn't at the end of a hectic war-
nerrily on the bean vines, even hough they hung crisp and brown upon their strings. The long way from those first January fireside plans was strewn with backaches, windburn, cuts, bruises, calloused lands, tired eyes and feet. But here was wonder and glory, too. Real gardening was a new world or both of us. Oh, we had dabbled vith a few tomatoes, a row or two f beans and corn, even gladiolus n quantity. I used to fancy that should like to make my living rowing glads. But Destiny had uite other uses for me, and my ulbs are scattered to the four rinds, waiting to be reclaimed rom kind friends who promised tock for a "start" whenever I hight want it. There is something bout rolling up one's sleeves and etting down to actual work in a arden. Never to be forgotten are hose first tentative half-hours in he raw early-spring wind when the round was raked off and broken; he sorry look it wore, full of unompromising matter, hard clods, all grasses, tin cans, rocks; the exted conference when we decided hat we could afford to have a arkey with a mule and plow do
our scantily-kept garden book. Twenty quarts of whole kernels went on our winter insurance shelf, with two $50-\mathrm{ft}$. rows still to be heard from. In our independence Judy and I made several discoveries between us. At the planting end I am the one who rushes ahead and tries new things, while she is the Empress of the Kettle Department. Though she did her full share of the outside work, the kitchen end was hers by right of eminent domain; I just followed along while she did miracles with our ninety-seven-cent canner. Gleefully waving a government canning and preserving bulletin over my head, I kept count of the trophies in glass as they mounted on the shelves. And here let me pay sincere tribute to that bulletin. Without it we tremble and are afraid; with it-bring on your produce!

There were, for instance, highly spiced peach conserves made of half-blighted fruit from an abandoned tree, to Judy's credit. To mine were edible soy beans and transplanted corn. And have you ever had the thinnings from your corn rows live and produce, too?

In this section the tomato crop
he heavy breaking. The plot had een neglected for a long time and e found it rich with weeds that ad lived, died, and gone back into e soil for generations.
The work began; and in time e weeds disappeared, and rows, ore or less orderly, came into eing. Sore muscles eased and rengthened; appetites picked up armingly; fresh color and clearess came to our complexions and ightness to our eyes. And then, he day the beets were up! And Iventure-that is, the gardenad begun. The first corn of that arden broke ground, grew, was arvested, and was succeeded by second planting, a third, a fourth nd even a fifth before the fall ops were harvested. The first rn (Sweet Sugar) was poor and sowing of field corn ripened in e worst of the drought and hardned too quickly. But three plantgs of Top Cross Golden Bantam ere wonderful; from two of them 2 full, rich, golden ears, sweet, ellow and mild, were noted in

## rachuminal

There could be no hetter brief for America than this unfinished adventure of twa women and the challenge they accepted in January and have not thrown down
is one of the largest and best. We bought two nickel packets of seed, New Stone and Marglobe, both wilt-resistant, and we planted them in boxes indoors early in the spring. One somehow was left outside and froze. The rest thrived and we soon had a forest of seedlings-until, suddenly, one whole box turned brown and died. The tags having been lost, we don't know which kind they were. The rest boomed, however, and after setting out 85 at Judy's and 25 at my place, and giving away dozens, we even surreptitiously threw some away.
Our crop started coming early in July and during that first month we gathered $2371 / 4$ pounds, canned 68 quarts, ate them twice daily in both households, gave away some
 be wasteful now - remember that when you buy bath towels. Poorly made, flimsy towels are wasteful - wasteful of your money because they will neither serve you well nor last you long-wasteful of the country's raw materials, manufacturing capacity and available man hours, because they just will not fulfill the proper function of a bath towel which is to dry quickly and thoroughly and to last a reasonable length of time.

The few cents more that you spend for Martex quality comes right back to you with interest in the form of long and satisfactory service. Prices-59c to \$2.79 at department stores and linen shops.

Wellington Sears Company, 65 Worth Street, New York, N. Y.
Stores may not have these patterns because of wartime shortages - but
all Martex patterns are made with all Martex patterns are made with
the long-life plied yarn underweave. We do not sell by mail.


## GOOD PAINT+GUM TURPENTINE = THE BEST PAINT JOB

IT'S patriotic to paint. There is plenty of good paint to preserve and beautify American homes. For a long lasting paint job that "needs no excuses," thin paint with Gum Turpentine. Avoid substitutes. Gum Turpentine is preferred by 9 out of 10 painting contractors and expert painters -the men who know paint best. Gum Turpentine locks the parer, longer wearing
contributes to a tougher paint film.

Write for booklet, "1501 Painting Con-
Cleans and
Preserves: WOODWORK FURNITURE BATHTUBS BATHTUBS PAINT BRUSHES METAL FIXTURES TOOLS MACHINERY
fifty pounds and sold an equal quantity. Meanwhile we set twenty suckers for fall green tomatoes which began to ripen in August. There were failures, of course. If you know that you have to strip the leaves from Brussels sprouts, we didn't-then. Yet we gathered
claims to have done all the garden work singlehanded, called them "vistamin p'ants" and ate six helpings. The next time we cooked them with salt meat, like pole beans, and again they took bows at both tables. Their two draw backs are that the pods are tough

## Challenge-to-America -as of November 1

Ground used. ...... 1 strip $10^{\prime} \times 80^{\prime}$ old, worn-down land 1 plot $50^{\prime} \times 60^{\prime}$ new land
Outside help....... Plowing and harrowing by man and mule in March Cash expenditure . . . $\$ 20.66$ (see details on page 69)
Cash return. $\$ 26.00$ for produce sold August and September Other results summarized:
28 kinds of garden produce in bearing between April 15 and Nov. 1
Total yield, $15411 / 2$ pounds of vegetables (actually weighed) plus
300 beets, 40 bunches of carrots, 15 cantaloupes and
approximately 365 ears of corn.
No record of first crop radishes, lettuce and onions. Also winter onions in but not ready to use on Nov. 1.


Total $15411 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$.

* Indicates both gardens contributed

Of the crops above listed, 205 lbs . including beans, tomatoes, corn, limas, okra, eggplant, cabbage, soy beans, collards, turnip, mustard, rape, kale and radish were distributed through a social service worker friend to people who could not have gardens of their own.
about 8 pounds, and canned a quart for our Christmas dinner, which, at 35 cents a pound in the market, wasn't bad.

Early in August we ate our first soy beans, and take it from me, they are delicious, besides having eye appeal, for they cook a luscious green. We cooked our first picking like butter beans only twice as long, and served them with butter. Jon, who is never more than two inches from my heels and who
so shelling takes quite a bit work; and they are great camol flage artists, for when you gath them you have to feel each po to be sure the beans inside are $b$ enough. Apparently the pod mak a place for the seed and then dar it to grow up and fill it. To offs that, we made the rows, sowed tl seed, gave them a casual thinner and forgot them until harvest tim They shell out about two and half pounds to six in the shell; b

# Now You Can Make OLD BRUSHES LIKE NEW 

## Cabot's Brush Cleaner

 Cleans them Right Down to the "Heel"...a half-pound shelled makes an adequate amount for three people.

INEvER was very squeamish about bugs, but Judy squealed and had to have something to mash them with. When spring and the Mexican bean beetles marched in on us I even threw my gloves away and went to work with thumb and forefinger. And at last even Judy did, too-until one day a supposed bean plant complete with beetle turned into a grass snake complete with temper just after she grabbed it! Bean beetles are nasty creatures. They lay clusters of bright yellow eggs, which hatch out sulphur yellow, disgustingly-soft things with white heads. These later acquire soft pale shells with light spots, which in time become hard brown shells with black spots. At any stage I squish them, for arsenates they throve on and Paris green and lime didn't make them turn a whisker. The hot, dry summer bred them by the millions; our own bean rows had leaves like lace, but it didn't seem to interfere with their bearing. One day we gathered 26 pounds of beans from three fifty-foot rows of limas. And for weeks we ate and canned and gave them away.
Swiss chard is a lovely, mysterious producer. You cut it, and it comes back again and again with little attention. You cook it, and it has a rich of-the-earth flavor that reminds you of spinach without sand or stringiness. We planted only a wee row, which gave us a scant ten plants. They suffered from traffic and poor location, yet gave each of us several dinners.
One cold day in February when the little gods who enjoy such things turned me loose in a seed store with a free dollar, I saw my first Florida Speckled limas. Ten cents brought a quarter-pound of the gorgeous, large things, creamy white veined with royal purple; I know Jack's magic beans looked like them. Planted late in April (the clerk having warned against planting them too soon), they were three feet high in May. Early in June, when they made seven feet, Frank, Judy's husband, put up a nine-foot trellis and dared them. By August they had topped it and were going down the other side. It was cool and shady underneath and the vines were fairly free of the obnoxious beetle, but I don't think that we harvested enough to


YOU: "Really? Why I heard building was taboo, Uncle! You mean to say it's all right to fix up my roo!!"

UNCLE: "Absolutely! New building is 'taboo'-but needed home repairs are okay! Last thing we want is a sick list! We need you, and all your family, hale and hearty!"
YOU: "But I thought you needed all the building materials you could get for the War! I don't want to handicap our soldiers and sailors, Uncle!"
UNCLE:"That'sthe spirit, Son! They don't want you handicapped either. They can't win unless you're well-backin' 'em up -and on your job every day and hour!'

YOU: "Okay!. . . but I'm doin' more than work! The wife, and kids, and I buy War Bonds every payday. Saved more money than ever before. And when it's all over-we'll be sittin' pretty!with Bonds in the Bank and America going places!"

## First Line of Defense for America's Home Front!

Don't let your home run down! Now, more than ever, it is important to protect your propertykeep your home in good repair! Certain-teed Asphalt Shingles and Certain-teed Bestwall Gypsum Board are available.
Send today for helpful information on how to keep up your Home Front! . . . what you can do, how to do it. Write to Certain-teed Products Corporation, Dept. A-1, 120 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

## Certain-teed



VICTOR EIECTRIC PRODUCTS, Inc.
3050 Robertson Rd. Cincinnati, Ohio
justify planting them another year.
One long, hot August weekend our two houses were filled with the rich, sweet fragrance of peaches. My grocer has a kind heart, and late that Saturday afternoon when
air-minded nation
$V$-Line Ventilation

- Take any paint brush-as hard as oncrete and years old. Soak it in Cabot's amazing new brush cleaner. Then rinse in water. You'll see every bit of paint soften up and flow away. And, unlike caustic cleaners, it leaves the bristles lustrous, soft, flexible - as good as new.
It's the only cleaner that's kind to bristle and setting. It's ideal for home use because residue will not clog drain or cling to sink. Good bristle brushes are precious. Prechose you have.


## Try it! Ask for some today at your near. est paint or harduare cackier, or send 2se, tocovermailing-packin for 4 Oz bottle Samuel Cabot, Inc. 1202 Oliver Bldg., Boston, Mass.

## will be

The surge of pure sweet air through every room in your postwar home will be as much a built-in feature as the walls themselves. Winter or summer, airmoving ventilation will be independent of draft-making windows. Cooking fumes will be whisked outside almost before they leave the skillet.
This is no theory or fond hope. As surely as your War Bond purchases bring peace nearer each day, they will also buy for you this home of tomorrow.

For an


They can't put you in jail for dreaming.

There are no scarcities of "the stuff dreams are made of."

Maybe you can't build your home until the war is over, but half the fun of building any house, anyway, is in the 'way-in-advance planning.

This preliminary dreaming pays, too. Muse now on your room arrangement, woodwork, floors, pine paneling, color schemes, etc.

And don't fail to learn something of the smooth, beautiful way Arkansas Soft Pine interior trim takes paint and enamel-thanks to its physical make-up. And consider Arkansas Soft Pine Paneling for some of your rooms.

Arkansas Soft Pine has a dream book you ought to have now to guide your blissful wishing-good information on woodwork, decoration and sound construction and 15 inspired
and inspiring small home plans by clever architects. Only 25 .


I was doing my scanty shopping he had drawn me aside and showed me two bushel baskets of peaches. "I'll let you have 'em for a dollar if you'll take 'em both," he said. I looked and was lost. I didn't have a dollar-not just a dollar to spare; none at all. But I told Sam I'd be back in a few minutes to get them. Judy had gone swimming and couldn't be reached, but I knew how she'd feel. So I racked my brains, and then burst in on my landlady with a sales-talk which overrode the fact that she had just put up one bushel and was looking forward to a rest. For she advanced the dollar and for it took one of the bushels and my hasty promise to give her the other fifty cents in the morning. In less than half an hour I had sorted my basket and turned the worst ones into two quarts of stewed peaches which Mother claimed as her share. Judy, returning home about nine p. m., found my message and turned pale; but, stout soul that she is, she rallied, came over in her car, got the rest of the basket, and went home to cook her Sunday dinner. I, too, did my Sunday chores, even to laying out Jon's clean suit for Sunday school and leaving his penny and leaflet in full view, so Grandma would have no trouble taking him.

And at 5:30 a. m. I slipped into shirt, shorts, and shoes and set out on the half-mile walk to Judy's. She was up and coffee was on. The sun rose red and beautiful over the back porch as we set to work and at $11 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , when most good folk were settling themselves in church, we set the big wash boiler, filled with 18 quarts and a pint of beautiful halved peaches, on the stove and turned on the gas. Judy made a cobbler out of the overripe ones, and we put the peelings in a big stone crock for Christmas mince pie brandy. True, we hadn't grown our fruit, but we were just as proud of those jars as if we had. Less than three pounds of sugar and one bushel of peaches-about 68 cents for twenty quarts, including the stewed ones. Cost, 4 cents a quart, roughly speaking!

I wonder what makes eggplant turn black when you peel it-it's so pretty and creamy when first sliced. Nevertheless, the day after our peach spree, we put up six quarts of it, and filled the canner with butterbeans, tomatoes, and soup mix. Eighteen pounds of butterbeans shelled out to just under eight pounds-five quarts, two pints, and a cupful for the mix.

One day we wakened to the horrible realization that ${ }_{2}$ with the can-

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BLOOMINGTON, ILIINOIS
ning season just getting under way, we were in the midst of a bottle shortage. A glance at the market page told us that new jars were out of the question, so we went on a hunt for "repossessed" glassware. The Salvation Army wasn't in the bottle business any more, but one forlorn second-hand establishment offered us a grubby basket of two dozen catch-as-catch-can pints.

And then, down in the slums, we stepped, like Alice, into Glassland, and discovered Bottle Heaven. Whiskey bottles, wine decanters, beverage bottles, and jars, jars, and more jars-cracked, dirty, mismated, tremulously piled, stacked, kicked around. We walked on a very path of glass. Around a corner and under a shed we found the owners, a Walter Huston-ish man and a friendly mountain of a woman. Yes, jars were hard to get, but they had a few. How many would we want, at 20 cents a dozen, quarts or pints? We went into a huddle and scraped up a dollar for five dozen quarts. If Judy hadn't been smart and known that a pickle jar was two ounces short on the quart we wouldn't have fared so well. But our lean, sardonic bottle merchant soon stopped trying to gyp us and began to search out his better wares.

The woman was washing themdid you ever hear of a bottle vendor who sterilized his wares?-and handed us three real, unchipped Masons right out of the suds. There were also ten quart vinegar jars in the lot, and mayonnaise jars, and of course some pickle jars. But we came out pretty much to the good. Judy dug up an extra dime for a beautiful old Padre wine jug, vine-leaf-embossed, to match a smaller one we already had. We use them for flower vases, and you have no idea how lovely they are with tall spikes of glads or furry chrysanthemums in them. We had no illusions that the five dozen would be enough, but the dollar set the limit, so the hunt for neighbors with kindly dispositions and extra screw-top containers went merrily on.

AS I write, the first fall planting is breaking through. At Judy's we have a row each of carrot, Seven Top and Purple Globe turnip, rutabaga, kale, mustard, and chard. Of collards we have made our first cutting, four pounds. The Six Weeks or Crowder peas (first of the early fall crops) are nearing their end, and our fall Kentucky Wonder beans are blooming.

The first crop, the summer garden, though still bearing, is main

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251 Fourth Avenue, New York, N. Y.
ly a matter of records, remembrances, and glass jars. Second crops lie ahead, and in our fields even the winter will not be barren. We have a safe margin of canned goods on our shelves. We have a feeling of well-being and health such as we never had before. We are tanned, lean, hard as rocks, more easy-going, inclined to laugh more frequently. I have lost inches and gained pounds; and Judy is cafe au lait all over.

The looking-back is full of joyousness: April was highlighted with turnip greens after a winter of soaring prices and store canned goods; May brought yellow squash, carrots, cabbages, beets, bush beans; June added Kentucky Wonder beans, corn, and limas, and July was lavish with okra, tomatoes, peppers, brussels sprouts, cucumbers, cantaloupes, eggplant, chard, and soy beans.

Because we had no inkling of what we were to gather, we kept only a haphazard record at first. But the figures from May to September were definitely, even surprisingly, encouraging, showing $9621 / 2$ pounds of garden produce, including sixteen kinds of vegetables that we could and did weigh. Still we have no estimate of the carrots, beets, cantaloupes, or corn which in our innocence we noted as a "good bunch" or a "good mess." And we never recorded our lettuce, onions, and radishes.

By early August our winter insurance shelf held 157 quarts, 7 oversized quarts, 36 pints, and two half-pints of assorted vegetables and fruits ranging from turnip greens to pears, also 57 jars, mixed sizes, of jams, jellies, and watermelon pickle. Of all this we bought only the peaches, the pears, and a little corn, for the watermelon rind that we pickled was given to us.

Now, before you say, "Oh, they must have spent a young fortune to produce all that," let me quote some other data on costs:
Seeds and plants (for all crops). $\$ 4.95$ Tomato stakes (scrap lumber) Spray materials, etc.
Plowing in February Canner
Wire and wood for trellis.
Jars for canning.
$\qquad$
Tops for jars.
1 bu . each peaches and pears
Water during drought period.
.25
1.00

## TOTAL

. . $\$ 20.66$
Since we don't bake or use the oven much in the summer, Judy's gas bill showed no increase because of our canning activities.

And on the other side of the ledger? In August we sold $\$ 8$ worth of garden stuff for cash which we


- Test shows how ordinary oil (left) does not level out well-leaves "hills and valleys" or brush marks. Film in the valleys is thinner-liable to break down. "Vitolized Oil" in Pittsburgh Paint (right) eliminates heavy brush marks, resulting in a uniform film of protection better able to withstand weather wear


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 why they retard cracking, peeling and blistering-give longer, more economical service. Your Pittsburgh dealer will be glad to show you the Visual Painting Guide which makes it easy to buy live-paint protection.

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## Pittsburgh Paints <br> PITTSBURGH PLATE <br> penna.



No other people have ever been so mechanically minded as we Americans. That is why millions of new workers have so quickly acquired the skill needed to produce quantities of complicated and extremely accurate weapons of war. Even at Delco Appliance, long noted for high-precision manufacturing and for an unusually high percentage of trained employees, more and more people have been trained to do precision work.

Today this army of skilled men and women works only for Victory. But once peace has arrived, and America can again build for mankind's betterment instead of its destruction, these skilled workers will help unlock the door to tomorrow's better living.

And when this "great day" comes, we at Delco Appliance will lose no time in bringing you the new and finer home equipment that our increased "know how" makes possible. Until then, "Victory Is Our Business".

> Delco Appliances include Automatic DelcoHeat (oil-coal-gas), Delco water Systems,
Delco-Light Power Plantsand Delco-Ligbs Ironclad Batteries. DELCO \& APPLIANCE ROCHESTER, N. Y, DIVISION of GENERAL MOTORS

[^1]put in War Stamps. And from June 15 to September 1 we noted store prices on what we were getting from the garden and found that the same amounts of those foods would have cost us $\$ 59.88$ at current prices in our city.

## FOR FOOD AND MORALE:

That story, we think, is a real garden epic. But, as you enthusiastically try to emulate those industrious patriots, don't forget that it is commendable and doubly satisfying to combine in one garden the growing of food for physical sustenance and of flowers for morale. And it can be done. Dr. Cynthia Westcott, the "Plant Doctor" of New Jersey, writes thus of a scheme that has worked well with her for several seasons:
"My peonies have a bed to themselves in full sun. It so distressed me to use the space for a scant two weeks of flowers that I finally tried putting a tomato plant in the center of each square bounded by four peonies. When the latter are in bloom, the tomato plants are too small to be objectionable; later the peony foliage shades the soil and makes artificial watering of the tomatoes practically unnecessary. And when I feed the tomatoes, I am kind to the peonies without being unpatriotic. In 1941 twenty-four tomato plants, costing only 50 cents and the effort of setting out and staking them, provided a daily vegetable from August first to mid-September, plus a variety of pickles and chutney for winter and green tomatoes early and late. (Do you glorify outdoorgrilled hamburgers with a slice of fried green tomato? Do you know the verdant fruits cut in half, seasoned with butter, salt, and a generous dash of pepper and baked for upwards of an hour?)
"There are other good plant combinations, of course, but don't be too impulsive. An acquaintance has her roses between beds of asparagus and mint; as a result, whenever the roses are to be sprayed with poison, all asparagus shoots must be cut and the mint protected with newspaper."

Speaking of peonies, Lewis Castle of Massachusetts tells of receiving three choice roots one fall before he had graded their site to the proper level. So he planted them in three one-bushel vegetable baskets, set the baskets on earth mounds at the desired height, and filled in around them with compost, sods, and soil. There the plants went through the winter, and the filling and leveling was done without disturbing ihe peonies.


Many home owners save money simply by selecting materials for repairs and replacements that never rust or rotthat resist fire-that save money on paint and fuel-that minimize upkeep. They have discovered, to their surprise, that long-life CAREY Products cost little, if any, more than less durable materials. So they buy on VALUE. When they need to re-roof, they profit by the extra protection and extra wear of fireproof Careystone Shingles, or tough, weather resisting Asphalt shingles made by the ASQU process. They preserve metal roofs, gutters, flashings, etc., with Careyclad Coating. When they insulate their homes, they use Carey Rock Wool-the insulation that cuts fuel bills up to $30 \%$; pays for itself.
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CHARLES R. ROSENBERG. JR.

PERHAPS it's out of deference to his masculine pride as head of the house that the deed to the family home is usually drawn in the husband's name, or the custom may date back to the days when woman's place was in the kitchen. Yet the ownership of the home solely by the man of the family may turn out to be a calamity of the first water, even if his intentions are the best.

For instance, if John Smith becomes involved in debt and law


Some day Sergeant Smith's sons will bunk in style


- Sergeant Smith is out there-somewhere-fighting so that all kids-everywhere-can go to sleep at night without fear of bombs.
- Some day the. Sergeant will be coming home-to marry, to have kids of his own. You can bet he'll be making some special plans for those kids!
- Perhaps, even now, as he-thinks of his future home, he may be planning sleeping quarters for his future sons-something like the neat, attractive room shown in the photograph featuring Western Knotty Pine* paneling and built-in bunks. Yes, sir, his boys will bunk in style! "Western Pine Camera Views" contains over fifty ideas for home uses of these fine woods. Shall we send one? Western Pine Association, Dept. 172-F, Yeon Building, Portland, Oregon.
*Idaho White Pine *Ponderosa Pine *Sugar Pine



# qCORLER SUSTEMS 



OLIVE FREEMAN

WE'RE "old-timers" now when it comes to home maintenance services. Headlines such as "Utilities Representative Speaks to Woman's Clubs on Repairs and Care of Household Equipment"-"No Repair Parts"-"Refrigerator Maintenance Discontinued"-no longer startle us. We know what that means, and we're learning fast how


You can't forget with a "chore board" that's a constant reminder
to handle each new situation in own homes. We gaze respectfu at sweepers, pressing irons, wa ing machines, anxious indeed cherish and preserve them.

No more do we wind the c around the iron, or toaster, w they are still warm, or overl the washer, or let the vacuum up hairpins. And we are empty the sweepers, defrosting the frigerator, and cleaning the burr of the stove more regularly $t$ ever before. That is "old-time p tice" for us in April, 1943.

BUT, in our check-up, is the casional care quite so well in has This less-frequent servicing vital: "oil once a month"; "gre three times a year"; "drain water from the hot water he every six months." Such ta don't come often enough to set a comfortable habit. Slipshod w are out, and the "oil-wher squeaks" sort of care is the straw for some of our treasure

Ever hear of a "tickler syster


Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights
. Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of iny tubes or filters which help to purify the lood and keep you healthy. When they get ired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up nights. Don't negleet
condition and lose valuable, restful sleep. When disorder of kidney function permi oisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness, Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's rears. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous vaste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

## Freefor Asthma

f you suffer with attacks of Asthma so terible you choke and gasp for breath, if rest-
al sleep is impossible because of the strugul sleep is impossible because of the struglowly wearing your life away, don't fail to end at once to the Frontier Asthma Co. for free trial of a remarkable method. No natter where you live or whether you have ny faith in any remedy under the Sun, send or this free trial. If you have suffered a lifeime and tried everything you could learn of vithout relief; even if you are utterly dis-
ouraged, do not abandon hope but send ouraged, do not abandon hope but send oday for this fre
rontier Asthma Co. 324-K Frontier Bldg.


The successful business man uses such a system constantly. It's just a reminder when appointments arise, letters are due, transactions are scheduled. You're going to need a "tickler system," too, and the time to devise one is now.

Mine is simple. My vacuum should be oiled four times a year. I write "Oil vacuum" on four little cards and fasten them with

paper clips on the proper pages of my kitchen calendar. Ten minutes prepares cards for these easy-toforget tasks. Somehow, as I tear off a calendar page, an attached card forces itself to my attention as a written notation on the calendar itself would never do. The job gets done via my "tickler system." The same notations can be jotted into your engagement book, or you might make yourself a "chore board." List such jobs on a blackboard and check them off when each is completed. One more idea is to cut a string of paper dolls holding hands (remember your school days?), labeling each with the job to be done. Go decorative and stretch in a valance over a low kitchen window. Then off come the heads as each chore is done according to schedule.

Some of these whirring appliances are definitely on the luxury side and carry burdens which will settle heavily on our own shoulders if the mechanisms fail. With all we have on our minds these days, any special thing which needs attention will have to give us a thoroughgoing nudge. Find a way to give yourself that nudge.

Make your own odd-job alarm clock. Just be sure it will ring clearly and efficiently for you!


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Here's a wonderful way to save it . make it last
years longer... and
make it soft and valuable again with Circle Tread Ozite rug cushion

Will you spend a little to save a lot? Then get Circle Tread Ozite Rug Cushions right away for all your old rugs. Don't wait-your rugs are wearing out more every day. Save them now. Make them feel wonderfully soft and new again giving your whole home a feeling of comfort and quiet your family will enjoy.
Remember that the Circle Tread Ozite you order today will outlast the rugs-will stay soft and luxurious to cushion new rugs when you're ready for them. You'll feel you've never spent money more wisely, more enjoyably.
more enjoyably.



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Made in ${ }^{3}$ wheights.
Matisfaction
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teed. Sold at all good
teed. So
stores.

PERFECTION in little things plus a bit heavy concentration-that's what makes party good! Plan-less, overtired hostes spoil more parties than do dull or intracta guests. mrs. F. H. waldo says that a few ho of careful thought with pad and pencil are wo more than a whole frenzied day in the kitchen $t$ ing to remember what comes next. List the peo you want, the menu, the food to buy, silver clean, plates to use, household jobs to be do prizes and favors, and such, and you're rea under motion. What's more, each item crossed will erase another wrinkle, and you won't for anything. A "last-minute" list is very import: Don't subject your already tottering morale last-minute phone calls. Instead, jot down w you plan to do just before the guests arrive
be a calm, smiling hostess when the doorbell rin
Most of us must entertain inexpensively th days or not at all, so give simple parties, wh are fun because of variety. ELINOR scovir suggests that you renew the habit of the tea par which can be anything from tea for two to for twenty, and Pot Luck parties, which br good friends together with each good friend c tributing an item of food and lending a hand the preparation of it. Or perhaps you prefer courage, and a dash of humor, and the desire to enjoy life"

"RECIPE FUR PERFELT PARTY:

after-skating, after-theater, after-dance get gethers when the gang comes in for a huge serole of spaghetti and French bread. Many believe in serving food first and then just let a party take care of itself. But, no matter how do it, have your parties fit your personality well as your pocketbook, and you'll be a succ

MRS. BENJAMIN NIELSEN has a few tricks making your own place cards and favors. doughnut men have toothpick arms and legs
 the sooner we put every last cent we can in War Bonds, the quicker this war will be over-and we'll be able to have that new Hotpoint Electric Kitchen we want! 'That's why Joe and I are stretching the budget to invest even more than ten per cent of his pay in War Bonds. The more money we have in Bonds, the more of that thrifty, time-saving equipment we can buy for our Hotpoint Electric Kitchen when Hotpoint makes home appliances again instead of war materials!

## Some Day Well Have The ELECTRIC KITCHEN That Bonds Bought!



## See how PYREX WARE CAN MAKE YOUR WARTIME MEALS THE BEST YOU EVER TASTED


cherry heads. Her cigarette'candles are three cigarettes wrapped in tissue paper with twisted ends, on one of which a tiny "flame" is pasted. The other end is glued to a circle of mat stock. Dorothy clarke tells us of a very special banana cannon with cookie wheels and gum drop wheel caps. And here's an idea from mrs. G. L. reilly that combines place cards, favors, and even a game. Attached to tiny white cards (no writing) are miniature objects which are symbolic of your guests' professions or hobbies, such as a ruler for teacher, golf ball for golfer, BandAid for First Aider, etc. Not only must your guests find their own places at the table, but they must also see how many of the others they can identify. The prize for the winner and the circling and re-circling the table make a wonderful starter for any party. Try it!
don't grie "just another party." Let us know about it and let's see what two heads can do. We thrive on it and really think it's nextbest to being there ourselves. These ideas and suggestions are just a few that make a party good. Your table, for instance, should be dainty and gay and appropriate for the occasion, whether it be a shower, a birthday, a wedding reception, an anniversary, or whatever. Your house, too, as well as your frame of mind, should be charming, and knowing that you have done a good preparatory job will put you in the perfect party mood. When a hostess can have a good time at her own party you may be sure that her guests do, too. It may be a game, an unusual and delicious dish, or the "completely-at-home" feeling that makes your party fun, but the planning does count, we know. It takes time and honest labor on your part, so we'll smile knowingly with you when they rave about your "magic touch." If it's games they like, give them a humdinger, and you'll have to shoo them home! If it's food they like, concentrate on one or two specialties, and let them go home bulging! Whatever it is, key your party to your guests, their likes and dislikes, the variety of their tastes and interests, plus a dash of your own per sonality, a sure-fire recipe for making your party good.


## Draft Bridge -it's guaranteed!

HERE'S an evening of bridge guaranteed to take any mind off any problem. It's all in the spirit of good, clean fun with a touch of timely wording. Send out your invitations on $21 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ cards two weeks beforehand. The only writing on the card will be "Draft Order" but glued to the card with paper adhesive have a piece of paper rolled up-capsule fashion -so that it will slip out. On this
thrown away, since paper napkins and dishes are used. When all have finished eating in the dining room and all orders have been carried out, move back into the living room where another group sets up tables for the "order of the day."
On each table are four orders, each in a separate envelope and each envelope numbered, 1, 2, 3, and 4 . On the outside of the envelope are the directions:

1-"Play 4 regular hands, then open this envelope." Inside envelope the card reads, "Now exchange scores." Winners get prizes. (Prizes might be aprons.)

2-"Deal and bid hand. Then open envelope and follow instructions." The card inside says, "Pass your hand to the left and play as bid. Do this three times and then


Thoroughly dried and gayly painted gourds are offered by Wilma Morrison as favors, place cards, tallies, or toys
piece of paper, write: "You are hereby ordered to report at the barracks, 89 Main Street, Chatham, New Jersey, on Wednesday, April 6th, at 8 P. M. Business, 'bridging.' Report at once to your Commanding Officer (Name)."
From the time your invitations go out until the party is over you may expect almost anything. Your answers will, no doubt, be very original. Someone might answer with: "Private Black will be glad to serve on K. P. duty after the 'mess' she knows she will have." Another might say, "Since I'm not a conscientious objector, I neither desire, nor have any reasons for avoiding the draft." These answers will be worth reading aloud.
As they enter, pass a box from which each will draw another Folled order to do some task that will contribute to the success of the party. One will be ordered to serve the fruit juice in the living room, another to refill the water glasses, etc. Each will have a specific job to do and they are numbered in the order in which they should be done. One person should even count the silver to be sure that no pieces have been
play 4th hand as regular bridge." Losers get prizes that they must wear. (Prizes, $10 \phi$ shower caps.)

3-"Open envelope and follow directions." Directions are: "Play 4 hands at 3 No Trump." Winners get prizes which they must keep in their mouths all during next 4 hands while following order No. 4 or lose 250 points from their score. (Prizes are lollipops.)
4-"Play 3 regular hands, then bid and open envelope." Inside, it reads, "Play 4th hand at 5 clubs." Losers get prizes, which they must wear while playing for rêst of afternoon. (Prizes, garden gloves.)

Much merriment will be caused by the wearing apparel and the many surprises. The bridge part of your party should be a "howling" success indeed! By using your head to save your heels and having each guest participate in the party's success, you will have practically nothing to do afterwards but wash the silver. Today, when the world seems completely topsyturvy, a silly party is worth much. It makes you forget the world situation and lets you give vent to the pent-up feeling down deep inside of you.-carrie s. christian

 for home use


Just a few minutes spraying with Larvex-and Mrs. Neal has saved her husband's new suit frommoth holes for aw holeyear.
wHy? Moths will actually starve to death before they will eat LARVEXED clothes, sofas or rugs!

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SURE! See this spectacular display at your Larvex dealer's. A covered dish showing treated and untreated cloth with live moth worms. Proof right before your eyes that moth worms will not eat Larvexed fabrics! At all Drug and Dept. Stores ONE SPRAYING MOTHPROOFS FOR A WHOLE YEAR.

## LARVEX

Between World War I and the present conflict great progress has been made in the canning industry as a whole, with the United States the leading producer and consumer of canned goods in the world. Yes, it's a long journey from the crude hand-made bottle filled with food, to the cannister, to the streamlined cans and jars used today which go through a series of mechanical processes and appear in beautiful display on your grocer's shelf, ready for immediate use.

For a definition, canning, whether home or commercial processes are used, is the method employed to preserve food by sterilizing closed and sealed containers of food. Since no added substances, with the exception of ingredients for flavor, or chemicals are needed for preserving, the form, color, and quality of the food should remain practically the same. All that is necessary for the canning process is to have adequate heat to kill the harmful bacteria which cause fermentation and spoilage.
In other words canning is simply good cooking done in airtight containers under scientifically controlled conditions.
Fruit has long been one of the most popular foods either home or commercially processed. In 1925, census figures revealed that of the food canned, one-fifth was fruit. The quantity increased until the proportion in 1939, according to later census figures, was three cans of fruit to one of vegetables. Canning has economic value, since it conserves fruit which might otherwise be wasted; the season for peaches, pears, and other fruits is now extended over twelve months. Canning of pineapple in Hawaii has brought us the lush, ripe fruit which we would otherwise never know with the exception of the comparatively few fresh pineapples which appear seasonally in the large city markets.

Commercial canneries are located in the heart of each fruit-producing area. Under expert crop supervision the best fruits are grown and are then harvested at the correct time for quality flavor. Over-ripe or green fruits are not considered for quality canning. In other words, commercial canning is an important industry which demands special fruit, grown under careful supervision, as the raw material source.

Various steps total the complete process of canning raw fruits which are packed in either metal or glass containers. Ingenious types of machinery have been invented which do many otherwise


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Leominster, Massachusets
tedious, hand-labor jobs. Today we find commercial canning highly mechanized and systematized to handle bumper crops of fruit a their peak of ripeness. Let us visi a typical modern cannery to see what happens to the fruit from the minute it is picked until it ap. pears in shining cans or the famil iar wartime glass containers.

When the green light for pick ing fruit is given, every conceiv. able conveyance and truck is pu into service to haul the fruit th short distance to the conveniently located cannery. All day and al night the trucks are kept busy carrying the fruit. The cannery works on a 24 -hour schedule, too As soon as the fruit arrives, the first process of canning beginscleaning the fruit. Although th method used may vary for differ ent fruits, they are all washed witl water; water baths or a constan spray of water is played on th fruit until it is sparkling clean.

Next, the fruit is inspected fo blemishes and imperfections. Un der-ripe and over-ripe fruit ar discarded for quality canning Noteworthy is the fact that ever process of commercial canning o quality foods is constantly unde inspection and laboratory contro After the selected fruit passe along on conveyor belts, it is pre pared for canning. Some fruit such as peaches, pears, apricot and pineapple, require peeling an coring or pitting, and special ma chines perform these jobs. Som of the various types of machine used to eliminate hand operation will peel, cut, core, pit, sort fo size-grading, and other relate chores. Nothing is left to chance

Apricots are canned eithe peeled or unpeeled, whole or pi ted and cut in halves. Fruit cock tail mixes vary according to th cannery, but usually contai peaches, pears, pineapple, tin white grapes and some type cherries. Canned Bartlett peal may vary a little in shape but an always peeled and halved. Peache both the cling and freestone vari ties, are peeled and then halved sliced. A home style of cannin peaches has been developed by th commercial canneries which comparable in taste and appea ance to a typical home-canne product. Pineapples are canned Hawaii, where the fruits gro abundantly. Special machines co and peel the fruit, then slice it. the fruit is crushed, or cut in long spears or chunks of varyir sizes to fit different uses.

When the fruit has been pr pared, it is packed in cans or gla
htainers, either by automatic or semi-automatic machinery. en a syrup of the desired consistency (light, medium, or avy) is poured over the fruit to fill the container. The jars cans are closed and subjected to a machine which reves all the air and hermetically sea's the container. The cans or jars are cooked by either of two methodsboiling water or by steam under pressure. And here is ere Pasteur principles of heat to destroy bacteria are erpreted by laboratory control, since each fruit has its n scientifically-controlled number of minutes for com-
plete cooking. Each cannery has laboratory and scientific engineers to watch over the all-important time of cooking for destruction of harmful bacteria.

To answer the question of whether it is injurious to leave food in cans or jars, the Bureau of Home Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, released the statement: "It is just as safe to keep canned food in the can it comes in, if the can is kept cool and covered, as it is to empty the food into another container." The dish into which the food might be emptied may not be sterile, while cans and foods



are sterilized in the canning process, thus storing better After cooking, the containers are cooled and labeled. On the label is the important information giving the name and variety of the product, the canner or distributor's name, and the net weight-very important today.

Modern canning techniques of rushing the fresh fruit immediately to the cannery, and the quick processes which speed the fruit through the different steps into the cans, help tremendously in retaining the original vitamin and mineral content. This great speed exercised in canning
insures the highest retention of food values. Canning fruit is done in the absence of air, with only syrup ado to the fruit. Of course it is essential to utilize the juice of fruit, otherwise valuable vitamins and minerals would discarded. When stored, canned fruit should be covered the air cannot cause any further vitamin loss. Before war, fruits were canned in a variety of sizes which w helpful since "there was a can to fit every need." But war has changed the picture, and now fruits are canned sizes \#2, $21 / 2$, and 10 . Size \#2 contains two and a

Photograpd on back of each recipe


## ssorted fruit tarts

$\coprod_{\text {SE standard pastry recipe for the tart shells and make them up a }}$ ahead if you like. Just warm them slightly before filling. A pineapple filling is made by sifting together $3 / 4$ cup sugar, 6 tbsp, flour, and $1 / 4$ tsp. salt. Then add 2 cups milk and cook in a double boiler until smooth and thick. Beat 3 egg yolks slightly and add cooked mixture gradand add 1 tbsp. butter. Cool; then add $11 / 2$ cups well-drained crushed pineapple and fill pastry shells. Crushed vanilla wafers sprinkled over the top give a professional touch.

If a vanilla cream filling is used, top it with sliced peaches, fruit cocktail or a pineapple ring and cover the fruit with a sauce made by cooking 1 cup fruit syrup with 1 tbsp. cornstarch until clear. A "quickie" filling is the syrup) with cornstarch. For special occasions, mix 1 pkg . ( 3 oz .) cream cheese with 3 tbsp. cream, and use it for a garnish as well as tasty appeal.
Tested in The American Home Kitchen

- fruit floating island


## 



Preparation time: 30 min .
1 tsp. vanilla

 4 tbsp. sugar

 side down, on squares of cake. Beat egg whites until foamy and add sugar and salt gradually. Continue beating until egg whites will hold peaks, then
 $\left(425^{\circ}\right.$ F.) 3-4 min. or until meringue is slightly browned. Serve immediately, Makes a glamorous dessert using left-over cake and fruit. Serves 6

224 cal. per serving. Source of vitamin A.

## Tested in The American Home Kitchen

ụa St-0t | haked peach alaska | Preparation time: 15 min . |
| :--- | :--- |

 Mix softened butter or margarine and brown sugar together and pat into bottom of $8^{\prime \prime}$ square cake pan. Arrange pear halves over this, cut side and beat until fluffy. Sift flour, baking powder, and salt together and add alternately with milk. Pour batter over pears. Bake in a moderate oven ( $375^{\circ}$ Makes 6 generous portions.

466 cal. per serving without cheese. Source of vitamins A and B complex.
 Scald milk in top of double boiler. Mix sugar, flour, and salt thoroughly,
add to milk, stirring until mixture is slightly thickened (about 5 min .). Remove from add to milk, stirring until mixture is slightly thickened (about 5 min). Remove from
heat. Beat egg yolks and egs slighty, pour milk mixture into eggs while stirring; then return to double boiler, cook $2-4$ min. or until custard coats a spoon (do not bring a boil or cutard will curde). Remove from heat, add vanilla and cool. Place a
of well-drained fruit in individual sherbet or desser dishes and cover with custard. For meringue, beat egg whites with salt untils stifi but not dry. Gradually fold in sugar, then drop by teaspoontuls on an oiled cookie sheet. Bake in a moderate oven (3int
10 min. or until ilighly browned. Lift meringues from cookie sheet and place carefully on custard. Serves 6 .


$T_{\text {RIM }}$ crusts from bread, and butter both sides lightly. Press into muffin
 with fruit sauce. Preparation time: 10 min . Preparation time: 10 min.
(make while above is baking) cup fruit syrup
thsp. lemon juice tsp. grated lemon rind
tsp. butter or vitaminize

Mix sugar, salt, and cornstarch together; add water and stir until smooth. Stir in Mix sugar, salt, and cornstarch together; add water and stir untr smooth. Sir
fruit syrup
drained from peach or apricot halves) and cook until
lear and thicked-




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cups of fruit and syrup. Size \#21/2 contains three and a half cups of fruit and syrup. Size \#10, which is designated as the institutional size, contains approximately twelve cups of fruit and syrup. To avoid waste, it is more important than ever to know the size of container needed.

Since points will be used in buying canned fruit, it is important to buy the correct quality and size for wise food usage. To help with your utilization of every ounce of canned fruit, we have featured all kinds of dishes which will use the last smidgin of fruit.

Since canned fruit knows no season, any of the suggested twelve recipes can be used any time during the year. Buying fruit in larger size containers means more specific planning to avoid any unused food going to waste. For example, if you have purchased a \#2 $1 / 2$ can of fruit cocktail (which contains $31 / 2$ cups of fruit and syrup), you could have for dessert one day Fruit Cocktail Ring; the second day for lunch you could have Fruit Floating Island, and the remaining fruit could be used in making Fruit Muffins for the following day's dinner, or to be carried in the lunch box. Of course none of these desserts have any similarity, with the exception of the fruit cocktail. Similar tricks can be done with other canned fruit.

It is more than patriotism-it's economy and good nutrition to combine eggs, milk, or cereal with fruits. Two particularly good desserts which answer all these requirements are Pineapple Custard and Fruit Floating Island. If milk and eggs are one of your nutrition problems-that is, getting enough into the daily meals-both these desserts will solve the problem.
For a quickie dessert which also tastes good and proved to be a favorite of the jury who tastes all the recipes, try Toasty Peach Dessert. Any fruit may be used instead of peaches. Of course the big feature of this dessert is the simplicity of merely tucking buttered slices of bread into muffin tins, putting some fruit in the indentation, and baking until the bread is crisp. A lemon sauce is served with this dessert, equally good served hot or cold.

When you have some special guests arriving, our vote goes for Baked Peach Alaska, which is made without ice cream. Use any cake for the base, arrange fruit on it, and spread with fluffy meringue. Bake in the oven until beautifully browned and serve immediately.


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FULL OF GOOD FLAVOR . . . and full of good things children need to be healthy! So inexpensive, too! Milk for calcium . . . and molasses for iron-the same Brer Rabbit Molasses you use for baking.

To make Brer Rabbit Milk Shake, mix one tablespoon of Brer Rabbit Molasses with a glass of milk.
Scientific tests have shown Brer Rabbit is second only to liver as a rich food source of iron the body can use. Three tablespoons supply about one-third of a child's minimum daily iron requirements.
Brer Rabbit Molasses comes in two flavors to meet taste preferences: Gold Label, light and mild-flavored; Green Label, dark and full-flavored. In either cans or jugs.

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## How soup stock in your

## FRIGIDAIRE

## helps you build

 many grand mealsYour grocer has less soup, and fewer varieties, because of the wartime needs of our armed forces. But your family can still enjoy wholesome, delicious soup often. For it is easy to make.

Get a head start on several meals by preparing a soup stock. It will add body and flavor to soup and many casserole dishes, for it contains all the food values of meat, bones, and vegetables. Keep a supply in your refrigerator. It can make your job of wartime meal planning easier - and happier !


Try this simple Soup Stock recipe ${ }^{\star}$
Here's what you need to make $11 / 2$ quarts of soup stock-enough for 12 servings when diluted with an equal quantity of water or vegetable liquors.

3 lbs. meat and bones (un- 3 peppercorns
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { cooked shin of beef or } & 11 / 2 \text { bay leaves }\end{array}$ cooked shin of beef or
leftover meat and bones) 2 tablespoons fat or salad oil 2 tablespoons fa
2 quarts water 1 tablespoon salt 8 cloves
$1 / 4$ cup diced carrot $1 / 2$ cup diced carrot turnip
$1 / 2$ cup diced onion 1/2 cup diced celery


## lt's easy to prepare

Cut meat in 1" cubes. Brown $1 / 3$ meat in fat or salad oil. Combine with remaining meat and bones, water, salt, peppercorns, bay leaves and cloves. Gradually heat to boiling point; remove scum as it rises. Cover; simmer for 3 hours if uncooked meat is used-but only $11 / 2$ hours if leftover meat is used. Add carrot, turnip, onion and celery 1 hour before end of cooking time. Strain and cool. (There should be 6 cups of stock; if not, add water to make 6 cups.)


## It's easy to keep

Soup stock may be kept for several days. Cool stock quickly by setting pan in ice water. Pour into jars. Cover lightly with waxed paper and place in refrigerator. Store just below freezer; do not freeze. Before using, remove layer of fat. Save fat for war needs.

## It's easy to use in dishes like these

## Delicious Tomato Soup

2 tablespoons diced onion
2 tablespoons diced celery
1 bay leaf
$1 / 16$ teaspoon thyme
$21 / 2$ cups cooked or canned tomatoes

2 tablespoons flour
1 cup Soup Stock 1 cup water or leftover vegetable liquors Salt Pepper

Combine onion, celery, bay leaf, thyme and tomatoes. Cover; simmer 10 minutes. Strain. Blend flour to smooth paste with $1 / 4$ cup stock; add remaining stock, water or vegetable liquors and tomato mixture. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened. Season with salt and pepper. Serves 4-6.

## Treat your refrigerator right use it properly

Defrost before frost builds up to $1 / 4$ inch (about the thickness of an ordinary lead pencil).
Cool foods before placing in refrigerator.
After freezing desserts or other foods, turn temperature control back about half way 'til used. After serving, return control to normal.
Avoid frequent and lengthy openings. Get everything needed at one time from the refrigerator with one opening.
To protect rubber seal and finish, always use the handle or opener to open and close the door.
To avoid permanent stain, immediately wash off foods and liquids spilled on the inside or outside of your refrigerator.

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ELINOR SCOVILLE and MARCELLA RYSER

$A^{4}$RE you a man or a mouse? Do you and your wife entertain her friends-or do you raise your own voice about the guest list and include your men friends whose wives the Little Woman is not exactly excited about or possibly doesn't know anyway?
Most parties are pretty female affairs. There's female food, female decorations, even when the guest list includes men. So why don't you men do something entertaining yourselves? You're proud of that game room you and the boys decorated, or the barbecue you built singlehanded. Well, why let the rest of the family hold a monopoly on it? There is nothing easier than to announce firmly that next Friday night you are using the game room, and invite some of the boys in. They'll call you blessed! It may even prompt them to entertain at home.

If you men are as clever as you think you are, you'll really produce something good in the way of a party, from the invitations extended on your business paper (invitations crude or silly enough so that your guests will know they can wear their slacks or old fishing pants) to the decorations you whip up yourself. How about making a centerpiece with that mounted fish you're so proud of? Or maybe you can scare up a huge spittoon for decoration, filled with home-grown heman flowers like dahlias, if you're a gardening nut. You men must be sick of peering at each other through dinner-party tangles of tea roses and maidenhair fern, so cook up your own ideas of what table decorations ought to be at a man's party. And why not place suitable little items at each place and let the men decide which is meant for which. A toothless comb


Throw your own men's dinner party, husband, and forget those business worries for one evening, at least!

This new free booklet from FRIGIDAIRE
helps you solve many wartime food problems


36 pages of simple, practical suggestions-specially prepared to give wartime help to those who bought more than 7 million Frigidairesnow offered to every refrigerator user! Call or
send for your free copy of wartime suggestions today.


The war has played havoc with mealplanning. Almost daily you are confronted with new food-buying and foodkeeping problems.

Our major responsibility is to turn out weapons and war materials for our armed forces. Yet knowing how important refrigeration is, we are anxious to help solve some of your wartime refrigeration problems.
Necessary wartime measures may have changed your pattern of living. Particularly yourshopping and eating habits. For some foods are rationed. Others are not always easy to get. Besides, store deliveries have been curtailed. Shopping trips are fewer.
Even so, your refrigerator can help make meal-planning easier-if it is used properly.

## Frigidaire fells you how

Frigidaire's new, timely booklet, wartime suggestions, is filled with useful, helpful ideas. It tells you how to make your refrigerator seem larger, how to keep ready-cooked foods on hand, now that canned foods are rationed. Gives meatkeeping facts you need today. Tells how to use left-overs. Lists easy ways to give your refrigerator the best of care. Answers dozens of your questions.
We want you to have a copy. It represents the combined thinking of Frigidaire home economists, engineers, and service experts.

## More help to come

Get your free copy of wartime sugges. tions now. Then watch for Frigidaire messages that will help you solve new food-keeping problems as they arise.

Do you know these things?
Do you know how to defrost and completely clean your refrigerator in just fifteen minutes? wartime suggesTIoNS tells you.

Do you know all the facts about keeping fresh meat safely? Which meats should be frozen, if kept more than twenty-four hours? WARTIME sUGGESTIONS tells you.

Do you know what can safely be kept outside of your refrigerator; what must go in? WARTIME SUGGESTIONs tells you.
Do you know how to keep and use left-overs to best advantage? Wartime sUGGESTIONS tells you.
Do you know how to make tempting frozen desserts without sugar or cream? wartime suggestions tells you.
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## 


for the bald-headed member, an old cigar butt for the smoker, a golf ball, a tiny blonde doll for the playboy, a toy fish, or dice. Large ashtrays on the table are a "must," and a real host will supply the boys with plenty of cigarettes and cigars, even if it cuts down on his own consumption for the next week.
Plan your own menu, and don't let your wife make any frozen goo in three shades of green. Even if the food is all starch or highly indigestible, get tough and stick up for it. Have ice cream with a beer chaser, if you wish; one case of indigestion never killed a husband. If you think you want to cook steaks yourself, over the barbecue, do just that (if you can still afford steaks). Roasting ears of corn are easy to prepare. Wives can be persuaded to cook any extra vegetable you wish, and they're not bad at dessert fixing, too.
If your wife doesn't approve of the way the party is going, you might quietly paste her one in the eye. Tie the children in the cellar and proceed with your plans-it won't hurt to show the family that you are a master of your own domain one night a year! Just let the Little Woman understand that she is to prepare the potatoes, make four deep-dish apple pies, do the dishes afterward, and keep her mouth shut. Don't even let her help you in serving, for a feminine presence will cramp the boys' style -and stories.

Only you men know what you would rather do after supper, but if you feel like playing poker until morning, play it. If you want to gather around the piano and sing Sweet Adeline until the roof lifts, do that. This party isn't an everyday event, and the neighbors can stand a little innocent fun once in : while. You might avoid difficulties by asking the man next door to the party; then he can't complain, or his wife, either.

The tired business man, depressed by world conditions, war reports, and radio commentators, should take his fun where he finds it. One way is to entertain the boys in his own home and demonstrate, for one whole evening, that he's a man, not a mouse!



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## Bon Ami Cake <br> POLISHES AS IT CLEANS



HAYDN S. PEARSON EACHERS generally agree that the best school yet devised for training children for life is a good home. The schools, public and private, of the United States represent the flowering of democracy, yet a galloping poll of parents discloses that most of them have complaints against the schools their children attend. We who are in the frontline trenches of education realize that a home judges us in terms of one child. If your child gets along well, we run a good school. If your child doesn't, modern education

## НЕらT <br> 


eeds an overhauling! The fact is, a child comes from what we call "good" home, he generally goes ong smoothly. And a "good" ome has no particular relationip to economic or social status. Parents are the world's original achers-they are still on the culty! Some subjects are defitely in the home curriculum. First, it is the duty of parents teach their children the meang of discipline. There is nothing rong, educationally, in teaching fildren to behave at an early age. little old-fashioned firmness, per-

|haps a meaningful spanking, still has its place. There has been a deal of nonsensical pedagogy written in the name of psychology. Well-disciplined children succeed in school and we see the difference at once. They have a head start.
Second, it's the home's duty to teach the youngsters the meaning of work. It's a fundamental life lesson. Just recently an otherwise intelligent mother sat in my office and said, "When I was a girl I had to wash dishes, sweep floors, and do all kinds of housework. Mary Jane is going to have a happy, care-free girlhood. When she gets married, she'll find out fast enough that life isn't a bed of roses." The tragedy of the mother's reasoning! Learning to work is one of the keys of happiness. Every child ought to have definite daily tasks from a very early age. School is a place for honest studying, and studying is work. We motivate it all we can through children's natural channels of interest, but the fact remains that if you, the parents, teach your children in the home the meaning of work, school life is more successful, and there's a solid foundation for later success.

Third, before children enter school, they should be taught to get along with others. This issue grows more acute year by year, as a surprising number of homes have only one child. The one-child home has a very real problem. Because one receives the attention of both parents, he is likely to become dependent, sensitive, and self-centered. Just because the neighbors' child is a little rough and boisterous, don't keep Johnny or Susan away. The growing-up process is primarily one of getting ready for life, and part of the technique of successful living is getting along with all kinds of people.

Fourth, self-reliance is very certainly a subject of the home curriculum. You and I know adults who still depend on father and mother. They still run to them with their small personal problems. We see children in school who have been unreasonably protected, and they are positively handicapped. If you deprive your children of the right of developing self-reliance, you're a failure.

Fifth, you should do all you can in the home to further the learning process. You don't need to buy expensive books, although you ought to provide all the reading materials you can reasonably afford. The child who gets interested in books before he starts school has an advantage. Take time and care in answering ques-


WV Hev the light wer once on-all over the worldthe warm glow of windows was our outward symbol of freedom from fear . . . of friendly hospitality. Tonight our windows are darkened. Yet, within America's four walls, burns an even greater eagerness to make each home a little brighter . . . each room, more beautiful.

With proper window treatment now assuming greater decorative importance, countless Scranton Craftspun* Curtains are now being used in smart homes across the nation. Not only do they lend a new atmosphere of charm, but these quality curtains also meet today's requirement for duration wear. Woven exclusively of 2 and 3-ply threads, tied together for added strength, they launder exquisitely and last for years.

If your store cannot immediately supply your needs, here are several reasons: Today, thousands of our boys are in tropical places-Tommy guns in one hand, fly swatters in the other. To meet their need for mosguito and camouflage nets, many Scranton looms are now working for them-that even a fox hole may have a brighter side.


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## DrScholls Zino.pads

tions. Give your child a bookcase of his own at an early age. Take him to the library; as he develops hobbies and interests, see that he gets literature on the subjects.
Sixtb. a good many parents are too busy-or think they are-to teach courtesy and good manners. Teachers are really concerned over this. It's probably equally true that we adults are growing increasingly careless of this aspect of life. In later life personality is the first requisite to getting a job, as a Harvard survey proved. Personality pays dividends, and courtesy and good manners are part of a good personality. We try to teach them this in school, but primarily it is a subject for the parents to teach in the home.
Seventh, since your children will, in later lite, have to earn money, or at least handle it, they should learn a few fundamentals about it early in lite. No child, not even one from a wealthy home, should receive money without giving some service in return. He should be taught a few things about spending it. Children do unwise things with their allowance that parents know nothing about. For example, we have a cafeteria in my school. Children spend five or ten cents for lunch and save the rest for a movie matinee. And fond parents believe their children go to movies only on Saturday afternoons! Or they buy a gooey mess at the drugstore at fourthirty, then can eat little supper. You parents don't know how your children spend their money unless you do a little checking up.
Eighth, the world pays dividends to those who assume responsibility. When work is undertaken a youngster should realize he has the responsibility of doing it well and without constant watching. We should not accept half-donc jobs; this gives the child the idea that shoddy work is acceptable. Children need to learn to judge themselves by the work they do.

Ninth, it is up to the parents to teach standards of conduct. I don't believe parents or children are any different from those of a generation ago-not fundamentally. If parents swear, tell lies of any sort or off-color stories, or do anything below standard, it's no wonder children from those homes develop wrong ideals. It's inevitable for children to imitate us. It's the primary law of learning.

Last of all, there's a spiritual and psychological aspect to our job. There are plenty of sad and tragic sights in this semi-civilized world, but one of the worst is a home where the parents are too


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## ROS EVIILE

 DECORATIVE ART POTTERYbusy to give much time to the children. Too often a child gets a feeling that parents are so busy with very important things that he comes second. Take time to be a family. Do things together. Go on trips and pienics. If fathers set aside half an hour daily for their children, it will bring happiness to them in a degree world-hardened adults cannot appreciate.

The lessons you can teach are far more important and vital to them than those which we teach in school.


## CRAVE A

## fancy closet?

$\square$OME spring and house re vamping goes right into th closet. Give yourself a trea when reaching for that prett, party dress by taking it off brightly colored, well-padded hanger. Pull the new bonnet fortl from a gaily decorated hatbox and just feel spring dance about you Help yourself to a sweetly-scented hankie and gay gloves lying in wait in another box, fancy with pretty trimmings. You can't hel ${ }_{\Gamma}$ but feel "partyish" before you close the closet door.

Closets deserve the same care ful, tidy, and attractive treatmen as your other rooms which are or display. Keep the walls covered with fresh paint or paper, and sed that floors get as good a dustins as those in the bedroom. A close sachet or two, shelves covered with

retty shelf papers, then trimmed ith harmonizing edging, do give luxurious feeling of cleanliness od tidiness every time the door is bened. The closet, remember, is e hidden sanctum in which are aced your treasured possessions -clothes. "Treat them kindly" is wartime theme-one we must ke seriously! It's easier and much ore pleasant when gay boxes, ight walls, pretty hangers, pleas$g$ decorations of all kinds conibute greatly to their well-being.

Old boxes stored away for "some day" come down off the storage shelf, the gay fabric scraps in your sewing kit are brought out, then the scissors and paste. The trimmings can be your choice. Try gummed stickers put together in all sorts of patterns, or strips of passe partout binding or Scotch tape worked in stripes, plaids or checks. Get packages of crepe paper in your favorite colors, some wire shanks, and lots and lots of cotton-the non-antiseptic kind

## your own


that no one is going to claim "essential." Full directions for making all of them are given with the pic-


Yes, boxes CAN beautify! Stored-away boxes, old fabric scraps, papers of pretty designs, a bit of paste, wire, stickers-these make your wish for a fancy closet come true

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PRATIELAMBERT PAINT
MADE BY THE MAKERS OF ":l" Floor Varnish


Cut squares of cotton and crepe paper for lid, strips long enough to go all around sides and $2^{\prime \prime}$ wider than box depth, for box. Paste to under side of box at bottom, and to inside at top


Keep paper and padding taut and smooth while working, and paste firmly into place over edges. It is best to stretch paper and smooth it as you 20


For "tufting." pierce with wire shanks, or decorate with Scotch tape, passepartout binding, or fruit or floral gummed seals


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## 85

## LOW COST HOMES

 Por Post-war LivingAnother of The AMERICAN HOME's famous House Plans ooks is just off the press, to elp you plan the post-war ome you will build some day. $t$ is devoted entirely to the low ost $(\$ 2,000$ to $\$ 6,000)$ field, nd stresses particularly newlyeveloped building materials nd techniques.
t illustrates one house with the ntire 2 -story wall made of clear lass. Still another, built comletely inside a factory and elivered to the building site on trailer truck. Dozens of strikgg exteriors made of batten oard, adobe, plywood, concrete nd many other materials. A ptal of 85 complete plans that epresent the cream of post-war finking by the country's leadgg architects.
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Pad coat hanger with strip of absorbent cotton as long as hanger, wide enough to cover


Cut, across grain. strip of crepe paper $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide. wrap tightly over cotton. stretching as you wrap, paste $2^{\prime \prime}$ square piece of paper to fasten end


Wrap with second layer of cotton. second strip of crepe paper. decorate with gummed seals


Woven Reversible for Double Wear

## OLD RUGS <br> CARPETS, CLOTHING

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## Sole oatiofying



ONCE UPON A TIME, in the year 1943, there was a pair of shoes that were so dingy and shabby their mistress hid them in the back of a dark Then came rationing and the call for all good shoes to come to the aid of their oountry, so the lady "(j) to the cobbler. When he saw them, he was dis- tressed, for they were good shoes that had been badly treated, so he told the lady to come back the next day, and he would have them fixed for her, but that she must follow this secret, shoe-saving formula:
"Remember that leather is skin that has pores, just like your skin has. It must be kept clean, and covered with polish that protects it from dirt and wet. If shoes get very dirty, scrub them with (N) and water. (Not for buck and suede.) Rinse off lather with a damp
and let them dry $=$ before you either a good paste or a self-shining wax liquid 9 . If your shoes get wet, dry them at room temperature, not under the stove. Restore the oils and shine them when they're dry, by applying polish Store your shoes away clean and - -with or newspaper in the toes. Never let the run over, or the 20) wear through and your shoes will live a long, beautiful and useful life."

So the lady, chastened by the cobbler's advice, took her reclaimed shoes and hastened to tell
of her good
fortune so
they might save their
 shoes, and so make themselves and Uncle Sam happy.

## Saumdeny iifelineo <br> georgia leffingwell

 TSCH,TSCH;

ONCE UPON A TIME, there was a young lady who wash-
 ed her stockings only upon Saturdays. She grabbed some soap, rubbed hard, rinsed once, dried them quickly over the radiator, and rushed off to lunch with her current beau. The other clean ones were jammed into
 a bureau drawer already stuffed to the top. If they ran, she didn't care-she could use them for hooked rugs. WAR, and stocking silk went to make parachutes! Our lady wept. She had no stockings, none without runs. The ensign was waiting to take her to tea. Oh, dear, oh, dear! What should she do? Just then her fairy godmother appeared and said, "You have been a wicked girl to waste good stockings - but if you promise to take proper care of them I'll give you a fine pair of beautiful rayon hose.
"You must wash them after every wearing, in mild suds. Use luke-warm water and work quickly. Rinse them well in three waters-don't rub or wring. They are weakest when wet. Roll them in a towel to rid them of excess mois-ture-and dry them away from
 heat for 36 hours. Keep them in a snag-proof box." Our lady promised. The fairy waved her wand, and as she vanished a pair of lovely sheer stockings appeared. The lady met the ensign and lived happily ever after.


QUCK
Cream together a little Now, stir this creamy cool water and a little Quick Elastic Powder.
mixture as you pour boiling water into it.


Hot Flash of Boiling Water Cooks It Completely. Gives You Nise, Clear, Cooked Starch in 30 Seconds
Test this wonderful invention today and see for yourself-you can do things with it you could never do with starch. 1. Make cooked starch without cooking it on the stove. M, ix up a little Quick Elastic and cool water. Now, bring it to the hot point-cookit-by adding boiling water. 2. Iron cottons, curtains, dresses, shirts-without sticking or pulling. 3. Give all your things a lovely, sweet-smelling, elastic finish.
Note the difference in Quick Elastic the moment you open that buttercup yellow box. It'spowder. Nolumps to boil down. No waste. Gliders already in it give you smooth ironing. Thousands are changing to this dandy powder. Join them. Learn the pleasure of starching and ironing the
Quick Elastic way. Change over now.


Here's a ten-minute pick-up formula-of-the-bath that does a good, clean job. Water should be lukewarm this time. Hop in and relax for two minutes.

Then get into your generous tub and relax completely. If the 'phone rings, don't answer it. If anyone knocks, ignore them. You're alone without your thoughts, and let nothing interrupt your half-hour. After you've floated about ten minutes, start the soaping process, using a good soft, soothing washcloth.

If you're all tied up in knots, draw yourself a not-too-hot tub, sprinkle in your pet bath salts or bubble bath, and, after you've wrapped a band around your hair, cream your face but thoroughly!
-ur how to get inta the hath in order to get the most out of it hy way of
Bathing is much more than getting clean hehind the ears


## Showers-sponge Baths

THE showers that boom in the morning have a great deal to do with the case of bathing, too. Some people swear at them, but a great many swear by them to pick them up and send them forth all bright-eyed and bushy-tailed to meet the dawn. Morning is the best time for showers, too, we maintain, even in the face of any-time shower addicts, for they are stimulating-it's the nature of the beast! A wonderful idea, with a nose to the future, is to rub the body with bath oil before you get under the stream. It makes you feel elegant.
Then get yourself into a terrific lather, with a good, bland soap and brush. Scrubbing the back with a brush is a wonderful investment in any bath language. It peps up the circulation and tends to minimize the blemishes that go on behind one's back sometimes. To the brave belongs the cold shower after the comfort of the warm. It makes the blood sing almost, and closes up all the little pores that might do you dirt if left opened to breezes. But, don't take cold showers unless you've a good, tough con-
stitution. You can whip up your circulation by drying yourself with extra ambition and a good turkish towel that's fleecy and absorbent.
sponge bathing is not to be scorned as a last bathing resort (and we aren't punning) of the feeble. It is a form of bathing that's going to be mighty popular before this war is over, with the great and increasing need for conserving heat and water. Taking a bath in a bowl can be a refreshing substitute for the tub or shower. It can be treated like a regular bath, in miniature, as far as adding bath crystals or salts to the water. These tend to make standing first on one foot and then on the other an Occasion. And after you're all cleaned and dried-in sections-the procedure is just the same. You use your antiperspirant or deodorant, then cologne, especially nice after this kind of bathing.

FOLLOW YOUR NOSE if you want to be assured of being the perfectly groomed, poised woman. For no matter how religious you are about bathing, no matter how expensive the soap and accessories you

Now you've four minutes to wind up in, if you're clocking you. Apply your anti-perspirant, cologne,
 r

Scrub with good soap and brush for two minutes. When time's up and you're thoroughly rinsed, take a two-minute rubdown.

grooming, relaxation or stimulation

## every Saturday night



Dry yourself thoroughy but gently. You're not aiming to stimulate! Put Iotion on any rough spots, pat on bath powder, finish your night face.

cream the rough spots, especially the elbows and legs-remember summer's leg make-up need a good, smooth foundation.

Pat on your powder, and you're set for clothing your sweet, clean, and glowing body that isn't tired any-more-all in ten minutes, if you must.

## Bath Bawbles

use, if you don't use an effective anti-perspirant or deodorant, you might just as well be dirty as far as the effect you will have on your fellow men and women. There's no excuse these days for offending with the very unpleasant odor of perspiration. Everyone perspires, so everyone can be guilty if she doesn't make the use of an anti-perspirant or deodorant a regular practice. And stopping perspiration entirely under the arm will do no harm at all. The area involved is so small that it doesn't upset the body's system. The liquid types are usually stronger than the cream anti-perspirants, and your own perspiration habits should tell you which is for you. The deodorant, on the other hand, does just what the name implies--it eliminates existing perspiration odor, so remember that if that is your choice. Not only will you save your reputation, but you will save your clothes from the ruination that perspiration causes! bath baubles lead a double and useful life that doesn't involve vital materials or you couldn't get them. Bath salts not only make your bath smell like an old spice shop or patch of lavendar and other posies; most of them tend to soften water and thus prolong life of hide and soap. Lotions protect the skin, powders make life smoother, body sachet's a new perfume idea, and there's a grand new type of cologne in an emollient base that softens as it perfumes, and no alcohol! So ladies, have good clean fun! You'll be royally ravishing, refreshed, and rested!


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Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Skin Cream is helping many thousands of women to achieve and keep a fresh, dewy, delicate skin. It is ready at hand to help you.

## PHILLIPS'

Nilk of Magnesia Strin Greann

Phillips' milk of magnesia cleansing cream
Cleanses and softens the skin. Not only loosens surface dirt but penetrates outer pore openings and floats away accumulations. Makes the skin feel so soft and fresh!


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Dahlias, peonies, and gladinlus that wan top honors hy taking our Achievement Medal in 1942


Top, the new red peony Kansas, silver medal award at Topeka. Above, Dixie's Wine Dot, a three-medal winner

Thirty - SEVEN new ${ }^{\text {flower }}$ varieties won The American Home Achievement Medal for outstanding merit at leading 1942 shows. As we present here the detailed record of the competition we add

ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL AWARDED BY
The American Home y our hearty congratulations to the many originators and growers who so splendidly carry on their devotion to the cause of greater beauty even in the midst of war!

IIAHLIAS. American Dahlia Society, Western Pa. Branch-To A. E. Heil, Pittsburgh, Pa., for Natton's Pride: formal decorative to inf. dec., $10^{\prime \prime}$, autumn shade with peach cast and slight lavender reverse. Baltimore Dahlia SocietyTo Norman W. Swift, Wilmington, Del., for Sondra Lee Morgan: salmon pink informal, $131 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Won also at Delaware and Camden. Burholme Horticultural Society - To Stanley Johnson, Cheltenham, Pa., for Excellence: informal decorative, brilliant rose pink, very long stems, large blooms. California, Dahlia Society of-To Frank Pelicano, San Francisco, for Belvedere: white informal semi-cactus, lavender tint, $10^{\prime \prime}$. Camden Dahlia and Horticultural Society -To Norman W. Swift, Wilmington, Del., for Sondra Lee Morgan: salmon pink informal, $13 \mathrm{t} / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Won also at Delaware and Baltimore. Central States Dahlia Society-To Dixie Dahlia Gardens, Clio, Mich., for Dixie's Wine Dot: informal decorative, white and wine-red bicolor, early, $12^{\prime \prime}-14^{\prime \prime}$. Won also at Toledo and Michigan. Delaware Dahlia Society, State of-To Norman W. Swift, Wilmington, Del., for Sondra Lee Morgan: salmon pink informal, $131 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Won also at Camden and Baltimore. East Liverpool (O.) Dahlia Society-

# Give your Victory Garden <br> <br> the 'Extras' of a 

 <br> <br> the 'Extras' of a}

## Complete Plant Food! VIGORO VCTORI GARDEN FERTIIIER**

Of course, you're planning a Victory Garden this year. You know that Uncle Sam is counting on you, and millions of other patriotic Americans to grow just as much of your own vegetable needs as you possibly can. That's a vital part of the war effort.
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VIGORO Victory Garden Fertilizer is a complete plant food ... a real square meal . . . supplying in scientific proportions all the food elements growing things need from the soil. It produces results quickly and economically. Rely on VIGORO Victory Garden Fertilizer to produce yields of tender, tasty and nutritious vegetables. Get it from your garden supply dealer today.
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PROPHETSTOWN, ILLINOIS

To John Zazo, Akron, O., for Terry: lavender pink informal, petals suggest recurved chrysanthemum. Also Dahlia Soc. of Ohio.
'Georgia, Dahlia Society of-To W. D. Ricks, Atlanta, Ga., for Cherokee Flame: informal decorative, bright flame red, late.
Indianapolis Dahlia Society (Midwest Show)-To Golden Rule Dahlia Farm, Lebanon, Ohio, for Commando: formal decorative, true Phlox lavender.

Kitsap County (Wash.) Dahlia


Moon Goddess, primrose yellow, won at National Capital Show

Society-To Thomas Forhan, Bremerton, Wash., for Mary Ellen Forhan: semi-cactus, rich crimson, darker at center base. Also Wash. State and Puget Sound.

Michigan, Dahlia Society ofTo Dahlia Gardens, Clio, Mich., for Dixie's Wine Dot: informal decorative, white and wine-red bicolor. Also Toledo and Cent. States.

Minnesota Dahlia Society-To Wilfred J. Larson, Minneapolis, Minn., for Lucile: cactus, early, scarlet, base of petals yellow.
National Capital Dahlia Society -To Dr. H.L. Dozier, Cambridge, Md., for Moon Goddess: between formal and informal decorative, primrose yellow, $11^{\prime \prime}-12^{\prime \prime}$.

New England, Dahlia Society of -To Fred W. Pettit, Brighton, Mass., for Anna Aldrich: informal decorative, orange-red to pink.

New Jersey Dahlia Society-To J. R. Pittman, Barnegat, N. J., for White Champion: brilliant white semi-cactus, tall, $131 / 2 \times 10^{\prime \prime}$. Introduced by J. A. Kemp, Little Silver, N. J. Shown by A. Swoboda. Won also at Ridgefield Park.

Northeastern Pennsylvania Dahlia Society-To W. E. Hall, Morgantown, W. Va., for Irene Dunne: large cactus, pink blending to white in center. Exhibited by Ruschmohr Dahlia Gardens.

Ohio, Dahlia Society of-To John Zazo, Akron, O., for Terry: informal, lavender pink, long pet-

als suggesting recurved chrysanthemum. Won also at East Liverpool. Puget Sound Dahlia Societyto Thomas Forhan, Bremerton, Wash., for Mary Ellen Forhan: semi-cactus, deep maroon red shading to darker center. Won also at Wash. State and Kitsap County. Ridgefield Park (N. J.) Garden Club-To J. R. Pittman, Barnegat, N. J., for White Champion: white semi-cactus, $131 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime}$. Introduced by J. A. Kemp, Little Silver, N. J. Exhibited by A. Swoboda. Also N. J. Dahlia Soc.

Rockville Centre (N. Y.), Recreation League of-To Ernest E. Tooker, Rockville Centre, N. Y. for Frances Dewey: scarlet red semi-cactus, $14^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime}$.

San Leandro (Cal.), Dahlia Society of-To Charles Garrity, San Leandro, Cal., for Mrs. Miniver: large lavender cactus.

Toledo, Dahlia Society of-To Dixie Dahlia Gardens, Clio, Mich., for Dixie's Wine Dot: informal decorative, white and wine red bicolor, early; $12^{\prime \prime}-14^{\prime \prime}$. Also Cent. States and Dahlia Soc. of Michigan.

Virginia Dahliz Society-To Dr. H. L. Dozier, Cambridge, Md., for White Carnival: formal dec.

Washington State Dahlia Soci-ety-To Thomas Forhan, Bremerton, Wash., for Mary Ellen ForHAN: semi-cactus, rich crimson, shading to darker center, $10^{\prime \prime}$. Also Kitsap County and Pudget Sound.

Wellsville Glad-Dahlia Club-To Dr. H. L. Dozier, Cambridge, Md., for Southern Thoroughbred: semi-cactus, mauve lavender, $12^{\prime \prime}$ $151 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Exhibited by H. H. Robens, Chagrin Falls, 0 .

## PEINIES

American Peony Society-Silver medal to Myron D. Bigger, To-


Three medals went to Sondra Lee Morgan, a large salmon pink


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## GLAIIIULSS

Calgary Gladiolus Society-To Hardie Turnbull, Calgary, Alberta, for W. R. Reader: begonia rose formal; especially for short-season regions. Exhibited by H. A. Elford.

Eastern New York Gladiolus So-ciety-To Clayton F. Toben, Whitehall, N. Y., for Skenesborougri: peaches and cream.

Indiana Gladiolus Society (Midwest Show)-To Lloyd Zimmer, Bremen, Ind., for Hoosier Lady: large decorative, deep lavender with lighter throat, $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ florets.

Maryland Gladiolus SocietyTo Byron R. Kadel, Lebanon, Pa., for Golden Lace: medium decorative, attractive yellow ruffled.

Minnesota Gladiolus SocietyTo E. H. Lins, Cologne, Minn., for Dream Castle, exhibition, clear, warm pink, ruffled.


Golden Lace, a pleasing ruffled yellow form, won at Maryland

Ohio State Gladiolus SocietyTo George W. Wilson, Lisbon, O., for Gracte Allen: light red exhibition, $5 \mathrm{t} / 2^{\prime \prime}$ florets.

Southeastern Michigan Gladiolus Society-To George W. Wilson, Lisbon, Ohio, for Flying Fortress: smoky, light violet gray, throat blotch of gray over orange yellow; crimson rib on lip.

Wellsville Glad-Dahlia ClubTo George W. Wilson, Lisbon, O., for Gold Lode: large, deep yellow. $5^{\prime \prime}$ florets. $70^{\prime \prime}$ tall.

West Virginia Gladiolus Society -To Byron R. Kadel, Lebanon, Pa., for Journey's End: deep salmon pink, $6^{\prime \prime}$ florets ruffled. Tall.




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[^3]
# Sumplian 

 Jorgot 5Gntlemen: Ever since we built our home, my wife and I have become genuinely interested in your magazine. We only wish that we had begun to read it long before we started to build. We gave serious thought to every structural detail, and while we succeeded in incorporating many handy features, we have also found that we omitted others which we might just as well have had. It is therefore our suggestion that in your "Ideas" section, or elsewhere in your magazine, you might outline a few simple things which the housebuilder might bear in mind. We are thinking of the inexpensive things, the things which cost perhaps a few dollars more but which are well worth the difference, even to the extent of cutting out some of the usual features, if necessary, to make these things possible.

We should like to tell you a few things that we did think of, many of which are usually overlooked, particularly when the young homebuilders leave practically everything in the hands of an architect who does not happen to be very original. We should also like to tell you of the things we forgot, or rather, that we never knew.

It is generally believed, we think, that a small home, such as ours, does not lend itself to very many architectural flairs and household conveniences. So often it is taken for granted that if you go in for a lot of extras it is going to cost a lot more money. Yet so many of these extras are so obvious that it seems almost wasteful not to make use of them. Take electrical outlets, or "wall plugs," for example. The convenience of having many outlets is generally recognized, to the extent that the walls of some new homes practically bristle with them. Well, they certainly are convenient, but in the enthusiasm of having an outlet handy for every conceivable gadget, other electrical conveniences are too often forgotten. In our home we have just one set of three-way switches. We have a


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passageway between the kitchen and the garage, and there is a switch in the kitchen and one in the garage to turn the passageway light off or on as you are entering the garage or the kitchen. Nearly everybody thinks of that. But ir how many new homes do you find other sets of three-way switches The ordinary switch is placed nea a door, but in the case of room which have two doors, it is alway: necessary to cross the room, ofter with the danger of stumblins around in the dark, before you cal turn on a light. So many home have the living-room lights operat from a switch by the front door Well and good, if you happen to b entering the front door. But wher you live in a house, you will ente the living room from some othe quarter of the house a dozen o twenty times to every time you come in the front.

$A^{\text {su}}$
NOTHER possibility for a three way switch is from bedroom t the bath. How many homes hav it, however? When you get up a night, often in a drowsy condition you must fumble your way into th bathroom before you can have light to see! Why not, then, hav a switch handy in the bedroom $t$ complement the one in the batl so that the bathroom light wi shine into the hallway to guid you safely?

We believe that few hom builders likewise pay enough a tention to making adequate pro vision for things which might, future, be hung on a wall. Whe our home was being built I sper a whole evening nailing in two-by four blocks between the studdin wherever I thought we might som day wish to have a towel rack, shelf, a wall cupboard, or a buil in bookcase. No matter where may wish to install additional cul board space in the kitchen, the will always be something good an solid to nail into, for those bloc between the studding were car fully measured as to height fro the floor and distance from doo and windows, and these figur were filed away for future us When you wish to make an in provement in your home there nothing quite so discouraging finding that there doesn't happe to be a stud behind the very sp where you must drive a nail to the most good. This is particular so in the case of towel racks. Tho racks which are simply stuck on the plastered wall without som thing solid behind them are alwa apt to come loose. Incidentally, also provided blocks wherever thought we might want to hang picture, when that particular pla

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乡,
happened to be about midway between studs at picture height. Niches in walls are another possibility for added charm in a home, and we have at least one of them. It is a very simple matter to recess the wall between two studs so that the depth of the niche is the thickness of the wall. In other words, you simply use the lath in the back of the niche for plastering on both sides. It costs practically nothing -just a little additional trouble in plastering, and it adds a touch which is always pleasing. We used our niche to accommodate three small shelves, one of which we use for books, since an ordinary book is just about the same width as the width of the wall.

It seems the customary thing to build a linen closet leading from a hallway, thereby utilizing for shelving purposes a lot of space that otherwise might become a cloak closet. Now in our estimation, nothing is gained by hiding shelves that could be made very attractive. In our home we built a tier of shelves, recessed twenty inches into the wall, directly above the closet-seat in the bathroom. Modern bathrooms are usually small, and one sure way of saving space is to recess the tank of the commode. The tank is merely in the way. It juts the fixture further into the room, and with no purpose. So we also recessed the tank into the wall below the shelving. Thus, when the toilet seat is lifted, it is even with the first shelf. We thus saved a couple of square feet of bathroom space, and the shelves above the commode are the linen space, very handy.

Down here in Florida we do not have furnace heat, except in very rare instances. Therefore it is fast becoming common practice to install a heater in a room made just for that purpose. We placed our heater room almost in the exact center of that portion of the house where heat would be most needed, but we also saw to it that this room could be used as a pantry and general storage room in those eight or nine months of the year


Here's a lady wholoves to dream about the way she would like her home to be. She's writing a letter to Alexander Smith about:

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when no heat is required. You simply take down your stove or remove your oil-burner to the garage and, presto, you have created another room for use during the summer! It would be wise for builders in Florida to make the heater room give off from the kitchen, as we have done, so that the room is thus available as a pantry. Besides, it is cleaner that way, since wood (if wood is used) is usually brought in from the back door, through the kitchen.

In building our home we wished


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to achieve the effect of a $\$ 4500$ $\$ 5000$ house in appearance from the outside. Our means did not permit the building of a fireplace, we felt, so we did the next best thing by making it appear as though the house did actually have one. This we did by flaring out the chimney. At the bottom it is an ordinary eight-by-eight flue, but in the attic it widens out and becomes a chimney-top above the roof, with outside measurements of sixteen by twenty-eight inches. There are two pieces of flue projecting from the top, giving the appearance of a regular fireplace chimney. This has added to the appearance to the extent of a couple of hundred dollars, and at no extra cost save the expense of some extra brick and the additional labor involved. It probably did not cost us more than eight dollars to have a chimney which is nothing more than a regulationsized one at the bottom but which looks as though it tops a goodsized fireplace.
Why is it that homes usually do not have enough sill cocks? Two is usually the biggest number of them you will find. Yet there is nothing handier for the man who wants to fuss with a lawn and make a garden and wash the car than to have a sill cock handy for attaching the hose on almost any side of the house, without the necessity of using an extra length of hose to reach the furthest shrub or tomato vine.
One of the things I wish we had done was to install a built-in ground and aerial in the bedroom. We did put one in the living room, but nowadays a radio in the bedroom seems almost as important a necessity as one in the living room.

Carl Ztmmerman


I If you are one of those who have always thought of American Crafts as distinctly "frowsy" or tourist curios, what a pleasant surprise our coming article on CRAFTS in our Home Study Course in Buying series! Sitting out in the warm Arizona sun is a woman weaving rugs that tell a story of rain clouds over mountains, the vivid flash of summer lightning, its beautiful colors made from larkspur petals, walnut shells for the black, which suggests dark clouds heavy with rain that will give life to thirsty crops and arid

-HEname dinosaur comes from the Greek words deinos, "terrible," and sauros, "lizard." A serpent is a "creeping" thing, the word being derived from Latin serpere, "to creep." The lemur, from its habit of going abroad at night, got its name from going abroad at night, got its name from
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Please be patient !


## 1. Easter Ham and Hot Stuffed Eggs

Remove rind from $11 / 2$ inch slice of Star Ham, score fat. Broil 10 minutes each side. Serve with hot Stuffed Eggs.

4 hard-cooked Cloverbloom Eggs 2 tbsps. Cloverbloom Butter $1 / 4$ cup chopped onions 1 tbsp. flour $1 / 2$ cup milk
1/2 tsp. salt
$1 / 8 \mathrm{tsp}$. pepper
$1 / 4 \mathrm{tsp}$. mustard
Brown mushrooms and onion in butter. Stir in flour and blend. Add milk and stir until thick. Remove shells from eggs and cut lengthwise. Mash yolks and add to creamed mixture and season. Refil whites, 5 minutes. Serves 4 or more!

## 2. Sliced Ham and Spring Salad

After cutting off the center slice for use for soup stock in Meal 5. Easter, cook the remaining piece of ham For this second meal, cut cold slices in water to cover. Simmer 20 to 25 $\min$. per lb. Cool in same water, save to (from section 2 in diagram above). Serve with an asparagus and tomato salad.

3. Ham and Sweetbread Pastry Shells

Dice section 3 of your left-over ham (see diagram above) and cream it with sweetbreads. Serve in corn meal pastry shells. Shell Ingredients: $1 / 4$ cup Star Lard, $1 / 4$ cup flour, 2 tbsps. cornmeal, 3 tbsps. ce water, $1 / 2$ tsp. salt. Sift flour, cornmeal and salt together. Cut in lard until mixture is texture of coarse meal. Add nough water to hold together. Chill. Roll and cut in 4 inch squares. Place in large size mulln ins, pinching corners to form shell. Bake pill brown in
$3 / 4$ cup cooked ham, cubed ( 4 oz .)
$3 / 4$ cup cooked sweetbreads ( 4 oz .)

2 tbsps. flour
$1 / 2$ tsp. salt
2 tbsps. Cloverbloom Butter $1 / 2$ cup Armour's Evaporated Milk, $1 / 2$ cup chopped green pepper $1 / 4$ cup chopped areen reasted almonds
Dice ham and sweetbreads. Melt butter, add flour and salt. Add milk gradually, stir until thick. Add ham, green pepper, sweetbreads-and heat. Serve in 4 shells, garnish with roasted almonds.
Note: To cook sweetbreads, soak in cold water $1 / 2$ hour, then simmer for 20 minutes in one quart water with $11 / 2$ tbsps. vinegar and 1 tsp. salt added.

## Half a Star Ham for Easter

## makes 5 wonderful meals

So much meat is needed by our fighting forces, you can't be lavish with it this Easter. But no one will question your patriotism in serving the traditional Ham for Easter if you spread it over these 5 hearty meals.
All you need is half a ham (from 6 to $7^{1 / 2}$ lbs.) to prepare all five of these meals for a family of 4. And besides saving meat, you'll find these new ham dishes so refreshingly different they'll get a big welcome from your family.

Like all Armour recipes, these have
been carefully worked out by our home economists to help you make the most of the meat you buy. Clip them now. And look how easy they are!
Ask for STAR ham when you buy because it is mellowed in fragrant hickory smoke and deliciously tender. The shank half of a 14 lb . ham made these five hearty meals. Have your meat man cut off a $1^{1 / 2}$-inch slice for your Easter dinner and cook the remainder in water for the other 4 meals. These diagrams and the recipes on this page show you what part of the ham to use for each meal.

4. Ham Potato Patties

For this fourth meal, use 2 cups of ground cooked ham (from section 4, diagram
above) with mashed potatoes and onion


## 5. Ham Split-Pea Soup

A steaming bowl of this rich, hearty soup is a substantial meal in itself. The secret of its satisfying flavor lies in the Star Ham leftovers that go into its making. For this soup you will need:

## $11 / 4$ cups cubed ham <br> (left-over pieces) <br> 1 ham bone

$21 / 2 \mathrm{qts}$, ham stock (cooking
water saved from Meal 2) $11 / 2$ cups split green peas $21 / 2$ tsps. salt
$1 / 4$ tsp. pepper

1 medium sized onion (sliced) 4 tbsps. Cloverbloom Butter 6 tbsps. flour

Place ham bone, ham stock, peas, seasonings and onion in large pan. Simmer 2 hours. Strain. To thicken the soup, melt the butter, add the flour and blend. Add a small amount of soup stock and stir until smooth, then stir the mixture into the soup. Let cubes of ham heat in the soup before serving. Makes a large tureen of soup that will serve 4 people generously.


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    Name............................................................
    Address..........................................................
    City.................................... State.............

[^1]:    During War or Peace DELCO APPLIANCES Dathendoc Eathen

[^2]:    red cedar shingle bureau, seattle, u. S. A., Vancouver, CANADA

[^3]:    Arddys Corp., Dept. D-43 FairLawn, N. J. $\square$ Send Folder with Seffast-painted sample.
    Name
    Address
    My Dealer's Name

