



You bet, we're buying war bonds

and it all

came out

of an old attic!

... but we have a new living room, too!

If you've Lived with a "suite" of furniture since the day you said "I do," you know how Ken and I felt about our living room. We were tired of everything in it, from the floor to the ceiling. But with every spare cent going into war bonds, we felt we just couldn't do the whole room over.

So it was a lucky day when I started to clean the attic and stumbled over Grandma's old rocker. Why, it was exactly like one I'd seen in a decorator's shop—but at what a price! Folded up nearby was an old patchwork quilt—so easy to turn into a gay covering for the seat and back.

And that marble-topped table that has been gathering dust for years. If Ken could cut it down and paint it . . . what a perfect coffee table it would make!

Oh, and the Empire sofa—I'd completely forgotten that old "hand-me-down." With new upholstery, it might be very smart under the windows. And those old oil lamps—how I used to hate them! But maybe with wiring and new shades they'd look quite swell with the sofa . . . Right before my eyes, I could see a lovely old-fashioned living room take shape, with the sweet old organ at one end and opposite it the tall Victorian secretary. But

wait... that tired-out floor...it would spoil the whole thing. I was stumped till one day I spotted a picture in my scrapbook which gave me an idea—Armstrong's Linoleum.

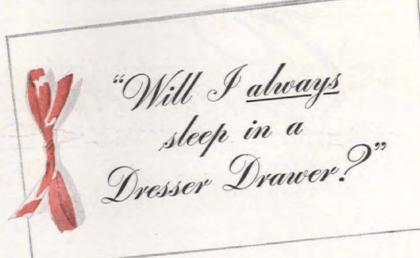
The very next day I went shopping for my new Armstrong Floor. It looks very impressive but was really quite inexpensive. We matched RESCUED FROM THE ATTIC—cast-off pieces come back to life with a custom-laid yet inexpensive Armstrong Floor to set them off! It is Straight Line Inlaid Linoleum, Style 18063, with a 9-inch band of Marbelle Linoleum, Style 1909. Your linoleum merchant will help you design an original floor like this yourself... one that will give you years of wear and cleaning ease when cemented over cushioning felt. List of furnishings and sketch of room plan sent free.

the color of the brown velvet chairs with the band in the floor. And the stove—which is helping us solve the fuel problem this winter—is painted the same coffee brown! Now our new Armstrong Floor and the furniture from our attic add up to a room that's a joy to live in. The nicest thing is that Ken and I are still able to buy our bond each week—and some day they'll help us do our whole house over!

SEND RIGHT NOW for "New Ideas for Old Rooms"—a book of practical suggestions to help you fix up those rooms in your home that may need some "doctoring." It's illustrated in full color—filled with easy, do-it-yourself tricks from Hazel Dell Brown's personal scrapbook. Enclose 10¢(outside U.S.A., 40¢). Write to Armstrong Cork Company, Floor Division, 4403 Pine Street, Lancaster, Pa.

ARMSTRONG'S LINOLEUM FLOORS

for every room in the house



DON'T WORRY, BABY. When Daddy comes marching home, he'll march you and Mother into the swellest little house you ever saw!

WHAT KIND OF HOUSE ?

We'll tell you! An all-electric house! - that's what it will be!

In the kitchen, your Mother'll just push buttons and turn switches and zingo! the housework will be finished! There'll be a General Electric dishwasher that zips through *stacks* of dirty dishes—leaves them clean and sparkly-bright, with never a chip or a crack!

And there'll be a magic gadget—one that G. E. calls a Disposall. It fits in the sink, grinds up garbage—even bones—and whisks it all away, lickety-split, so there's not a crumb left!

This house'll be packed with marvels to make life a breeze! Everything electric—planned that way, right from the blueprints.





WHEN DO WE MOVE IN ?

Now, now, be patient! It's going to take some time, of course. First thing we all have to do is put a hex on Hitler and Hirohito! And here at General Electric, we're working night and day to help do that.

But when the war is won, we'll be making all these peacetime G-E wonders again—plus lots of exciting new ones!

In the meantime, your Mother's making big plans! Haven't you seen her putting War Bonds away in a little green box? That's what those are for—a home for you and her and your Dad!

What's more, your Mother knows that War Bonds bought now will make more purchasing power after the war—more jobs for men like your Dad!

GEE, THANKS! NOW I CAN SLEEP!

Okay, Baby. And while you're dreaming about that wonderful allelectric house you're going to live in some day—here's a tip for Mother:

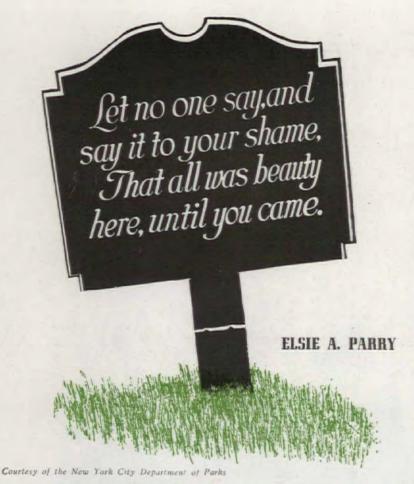
If you have a wartime household problem that won't seem to unravel, tell it to the General Electric Consumers Institute. Even in the midst of wartime production, their staff of experts has been specially maintained to help you solve housekeeping problems. Write General Electric Consumers Institute, Dept. AH 3-4, Bridgeport 2, Conn.



Everything Electrical for After-Victory Homes



HEAR the General Electric radio programs: "The G-E All-Girl Orchestra" Sunday 10 P. M.— E.W.T. NBC. "The World Today" news every weekday 6:45 P.M.—E.W.T. CBS.



Need We Be Vandals?

CENE 1: A lumbering steam roller smoothing fresh asphalt on a street repair job. A small girl steps deliberately on the soft surface and starts to gouge out heel marks. As the roller approaches and the driver shouts, she steps back, not too hurriedly. Then, as it passes, she renews her attack, ignoring the man's exasperated protests. Her mother, who has watched complacently, gives the driver an indignant look, calls, "Come along, Mary," and the two walk away. . . . Scene 2: In a certain high school, at the opening of a term, a classroom is supplied with fifty brand new typewriters and fabricoid covers. Less than two months later, not a single cover in good condition can be found; they have been, literally, cut to ribbons by the teen age boys who are being taught how to type. Not one machine has escaped damage at their destructive hands, and three already need factory rebuilding. . . . Scene 3: A fine, lakesid: fruit farm in upper New York State. For some years automobile parties were permitted to picnic without charge on a bluff above the water. Now the area is securely fenced. "Had to do it," the owner explains. "People took my fruit, tore up my trees for firewood, started brush fires, broke bottles on the beach, left rubbish and garbage all over the place."

None of those incidents, in itself, may warrant more than a passing comment on some peoples' bad manners. But multiplied by tens of thousands, they reveal a curious, deplorable phase of American

An idle store made into a neighborhood club house

(left) is far less a temptation to vandalism than it is while vacant

Contents

Special Monthly Features - Personal—You Can Do It, Too! Lynn Given 68
Personal-You Can Do It, Too! Lynn Given 68
Crafts—Let's Live and Play Outdoors
Recipes—
Children Wanted Mary Alice Zeman 26 Make It Easy to Be Tidy . Lelia Budd Haverberg, June C. Ortgies,
Helen R. Bosworth It's the War! Ellen Osgood 47 Dear New Mother
Decorating ~
"On Location" for 200 Years!—Fredric March's Home
Home to Mother for the Duration . Lieut. (jg) Randell Cook 50
Gardening -
Primer for the American Home Gardener—Lesson 2—Plants and Their Needs
A Man with Two Hobbies Ruth W. Lee 28
Paper Work for My Second Victory Garden Paul Maley 56 No Room for the Outdoor Life—Nonsense! R. C. Brown, H. R. Starr, A. E. Theobald, C. Stevens,
R. J. Campbell, D. W. Goldthorpe 60
Don't Garden in the Cellar
A Man with Two Hobbies Ruth W. Lee 28
Make It Easy to Be Tidy
Homes and Maintenance
The 2 Untouchables Julietta K. Arthur 20
Your Ballot Box Favorites William J. Hennessey 22 Children Wanted Mary Alice Zeman 26
Children Wanted
Parties, Food, Housekeeping
I Seem to Work in Circles! Gwenivere Lamoreaux 70
Hints on Washing Work Clothes
Fish—XVI. Food Monograph
You Can Stretch a Point!
Sailing for Kodiak—A Party Arline J. Brauer 89
Postwar Party
Need We Be Vandals? Elsie A. Parry 4
Children Wanted Mary Alice Zeman 26
It's the War!

MRS. JEAN AUSTIN, Editor

ELEANORA SENSE, Food and Nutrition Editor MARION M. MAYER, Managing Editor LYNN GIVEN, Style and Beauty Editor E. L. D. SEYMOUR, Horticultural Editor WILLIAM J. HENNESSEY, Architectural and Building Research Editor Beanie Davidson Willis, Party Editor Mary E. Monze, Home Decorating Consultant WILLIAM H. GROVE, Assistant Art Director

The American Home, March, 1944, Vol. XXXI, No. 4, Published monthly by The American Home Magazine Corporation, 444 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. W. H. Eaton, President-Treasurer, Henry L. Jones, Vice-President, Jean Austin, Vice-President-Secretary, Executive, Editorial and Advertising headquarters, 444 Madison Avenue, New York, Subscription Department, 251 Fourth Avenue, N. Y. Branches for advertising only: 248 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.; 360 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; A. D. McKinney, 915 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.; W. F. Coleman, Henry Building, Seattle, Wash.; W. F. Coleman, 300 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Calif.; W. F. Coleman, 530 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif. Copyright, 1944, by The American Home Magazine Corporation. All rights reserved. Title registered in U. S. Patent Office. Subscription price in United States and Canada, \$1.50 a year; two years, \$2.25; three years, \$3.00. Foreign postage, \$1.00 per year extra. Entered as second class matter December 31, 1935, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.



"I kiss 'em —and that's that!"

"A REN'T PAY CHECKS pretty? I love mine!

"They could buy me that cute plaid coat that just came into the store where I'm helping out. Or quarts of my pet carnation cologne. Or a whole wonderful closetful of Cannon Percale Sheets!

"But—they don't. No, ma'am. Soon's I take out living-money I salt the rest of my pay into extra War Bonds—quick—before I'm tempted!

"Because honestly, I can squeak by with the things I've got. I mean, what's a patch or two between friends if it helps win the war?

"You wouldn't believe it, the way my lovely Cannon Percale Sheets keep on wearing and wearing—with a little assistance from me! The sheet-saving tricks I've picked up do help plenty!

"Sure, I'll pass 'em on. You don't have to coax me!"

√ Monday You Wash

Be gentle! Don't beat your sheets to death—5 to 8 minutes in the washing machine is plenty... Rinse till the water's span-clear... If you use a bleach, follow directions—or what's the matter with letting the sun bleach your sheets?

√ Tuesday You Iron

Do iron your sheets the same day you sprinkle 'em, so they won't mildew... Don't let the iron get too hot; might cause "hidden scorch" that weakens the fabric... Never press folds in—pat 'em in with your hand.

√ Wednesday You Put 'em Away

Let your sheets sit in an airy room a day or so to

get bone-dry before they go into the linen closet ... Add clean sheets to the *top* of the pile, and take off from the *bottom*.

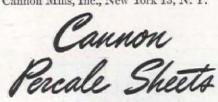
√ Some Day You May Need to Buy

Don't, don't buy sheets till that day comes. When it does, do look up Cannon Percale Sheets...soft ...smooth...grand to curl up on. Surprise, surprise—they cost about the same as heavy-duty muslin! Grand for wear, too, because they're woven with 25% more threads than the best muslins are!

√ These Days, This May Happen

Maybe, on account of the war, you won't always find just the sizes you want in Cannon Percale Sheets. That's your cue to ask about Cannon's economy Muslin Sheets. (And don't forget, the same people make those grand Cannon Towels!)

Cannon Mills, Inc., New York 13, N. Y.



CANNON

Made by the Makers of Cannon Towels and Hosiery



... enjoy the comfort, convenience, economy, and healthfulness of a

MUELLER Climatrol WINTER AIR CONDITIONER

The most important single item in planning your future home is a truly modern heating system. That means - in terms of post-war heating standards-an automatic forced-air winter air conditioning system. And - for greatest all-around heating satisfaction—it means a Mueller Climatrol. For 87 years, the Mueller name has stood for progress in heating comfort. It pays to select your heating plant from this dependable source where you know it is specifically designed for the fuel of your choice, and is available in the right size and type to meet your needs. . Whether it's for a mansion or a cottage - old or new - a Mueller Climatrol is a choice upon which you will congratulate yourself for years.

Write for free booklet.

Tear out and mail coupon today!

Tear out and mail coupon today! C-7	
L. J. MUELLER FURNACE COMPANY 2028 W Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee 7, Wis. Please send me "The New Trend in Home Furnace Design," also literature describing furnaces for: Gas Oil Coal Gas Boilers	
Name	Coal Complete selection of coal-fired winter air condition-
Address	ter air condition- ers and gravity furnaces, in-
City () State	cluding special stoker-fired
	mouer,



civilization — increasing vandalism. Disturbing evidences can be seen everywhere of a spreading disregard for public and private property. Some work of the modern vandals in this land of high standards of living match the records of those fifth century barbarians whose name gave rise to the term.

Basically, of course, vandalism is less the destructive act or its result than it is a state of mind. If you refrain from breaking off a limb of a cherry tree along Washington's tidal basin merely because you fear the consequences of being caught, you are just as much a vandal as the person who fills his car with apple blossoms stolen from an orchard far beyond any policeman's reach.

The very young child is a "natural" vandal; a feeling of responsibility for anyone's property is not part of his soul's equipment. It is something he doesn't just come by; it must be planted and nourished with care. It can be-in different ways. When I was at the break-and-destroy age, we moved into a new house with bare, blank plaster walls. What a writing pad! On a convenient section I proceeded to scrawl, I LOVE AN APPLE. Plucked unceremoniously, by the slack of my small panties from my fascinating occupation, I promptly learned my lesson. Never since that day have I written on a wall, marked the pages of a book, carved my initials on desk or tree, or otherwise left my mark in a public place. But when, after World War I, my daughter was born, spanking had gone out of fashion, so instead we reasoned. We helped stubby young fingers fold papers, put away magazines and toys, handle books and all other objects carefully. Never, in our youngster's childhood, did we put a fragile ornament out of reach; yet none was ever wilfully broken.

Gas Mueller equipment includes gas-fired winter air conditioners, gravity furnaces, and boilers for steam or bot water.

Oil fust the right size and type for your home, in the complete Mueller oil-fired line.

So it is possible to teach respect for property, whether by drastic punishment, by the milder methods of modern child training, or some combination of the two. But, alas, it is not being done. Parents, who can do it and whose duty it clearly is, are too often content to toss the job onto the schools. They, in turn, bedeviled by the extra work that modern education has added to their traditional functions, give it a "lick and a promise," or less.

Why this failure or inability to cope with the problem? Well, there are many parents who are just plain lazy. Some don't care so long as their comfort isn't affected; some have acquired possessions so easily that they have no realization of their value and the need of preserving them; some believe that any restriction of children is wrong; some, in order to work, entrust their youngsters to the indifferent care of servants or let them run in the streets. In school, unrestrained destroyers discover, to their surprise, that whittling desks and tearing books are not done but, unfortunately, no one makes it clear why, or explains that public



Power and Hand
Lawn Mowers of
quality, design and beauty
will again be a source of
pleasure to every keeper of
a beautiful lawn.



For nearly half a century Eclipse have been lawn beauty specialists.

* DEALERS EVERYWHERE *

ECLIPSE LAWN MOWER CO. PROPHETSTOWN, ILLINOIS



The next best thing to having a soldier open the door at home with "Hi, Mom, It's Me" is to hear him say it over the telephone.

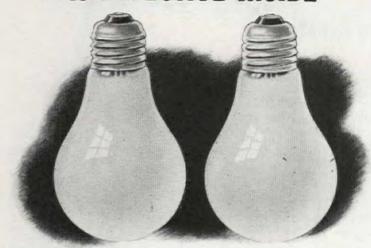
Tonight thousands of boys and girls in uniform will be asking for the Long Distance lines that connect them with their homes all

Please try to give them the wires between over America. 7 and 10 P.M. so that their calls can come Your help keeps telephone doors open. through quicker.





They look alike, but one is DEFECTIVE INSIDE



With home insulation too, there's more than meets the eye

You can rely on your Johns-Manville Home Insulation Contractor for the right kind of a job

EVERY contractor for Johns-Manville "Blown" Home Insulation is carefully selected on the basis of his integrity, experience and reputation. In addition, his work is rigidly supervised by Johns-Manville until he can satisfactorily meet the high standard of J-M specifications for the scientific installation of Rock Wool.

Why is this important to you? Because the finest insulating material anybody can make

will result in a defective job if it's installed in your home in a slipshod, careless or skimpy manner. You can't see the difference, but only the right kind of a job results in maximum comfort and fuel savings.

Remember when you buy Rock Wool Home Insulation, you buy it only once. It pays for itself when done properly. Take the first step, send for free J-M Home Insulation book which gives you the full story.

INSULATION

Here's what happens on a defective job: Note voids . "Leaky," incomplete insulation will cause cold spots. A J-M job is complete in every detail-J-M Rock Wool is "blown" in to the exact, efficient firmness that helps keep winter heat IN and summer MAIL COUPON . . NOW COMFORT Johns-Manville, Dept. AH-A3 22 East 40th St., New York 16, N.Y. Without obligation I would like a free copy of your Home Insulation Book, "Comfort that Pays for Itself." HNS-MANVILLE

property is for the use and enjoyment of all; that each individual, old or young, is one of its trustees. Yet that is the basic idea that must be absorbed. Of course it's the parents' responsibility. But since, just as obviously, many parents need the same kind of training, rooting out vandalism is a job for every agency that can help: schools, churches, Scout groups, and civic, social, and community organizations.

The war on vandalism has two phases-the immediate need to protect public and private property and the long-term effort to arouse in citizens a sense of their own responsibility. Keep-off signs, barbed wire along fence tops, watchmen going their rounds are direct and uncompromising, but afford only temporary relief. Yet stop-gap measures are necessary, for building or rebuilding a state of mind is a slow process. The average American has too little sense of ownership in public property, as evidenced by the all too common remark, "Why should I look out for it; it's not mine." He must develop (or have developed in him) pride of ownership; he must get the idea which communities are beginning to foster in such signs as this: "It's YOUR park-help keep it clean."

In Madison, Wisconsin, the splendid Library and Historical Society building, like many others, suffers all sorts of pernicious vandalism born largely of indifference. Across the street, the handsome Students' Union of the State University is in constant use by thousands of students, but there is little vandalism. Why? Because, according to one of the directors, the nominal Union membership fee which every student pays makes him feel that the comfortable chairs, the committee rooms, the charming terrace overlooking the lake are his in a very real sense, as well as the next fellow's, to look after as well as to enjoy.

The Denver, Colorado, schools met the problem with a type of punishment calculated to teach respect for school property. Under competent supervision, the boys had to repair anything they damaged. In parts of New York City, some headway has been made in controlling gangs of high school boys by helping them to convert empty stores into cheerful clubrooms. This takes the youngsters off the streets and gives them something of their own to use, take care of, and be proud of.

Americans have been accused, perhaps justifiably, of getting so much for nothing that they fail to appreciate it. One way to solve the vandalism problem may, therefore, be a gradual reduction of the things and services that are given citizens gratis.

Weeding or stamping out vandalism will take long, patient effort. Like other noxious growths, it is rugged and has strong roots. And it is close kin to that other hateful weed, intolerance, as to the most dangerous attitude of all-disrespect for the other fellow's point of view.





OMFORT will determine the true C livability of your home of tomorrow. Comfort whether you are televising the latest headline event . . . enjoying delectables from your magic kitchen . . . or reading by the soft, shadowless light in your living room. Then-as for more than twenty prewar years, precision-built Oil-O-Matic products will assure better living at its best ... whether in your present home, resplendent with its years of happy memories or in one of those spectacular new homes of tomorrow. Whichever one is your dream home, you will be able to choose a Williams-designed, precision-built Oil-O-Matic product to keep home temperature at healthful comfort level and do it automatically, dependably, economically.



WAR SAVINGS STAMPS & BONDS

WILLIAMS

WILLIAMS OIL - O - MATIC HEATING CORPORATION BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS GREAT GUY! GREAT GAL! GREATEST ROMANCE SINCE "TEST PILOT"!

SPENCER TRACY AND IRENE DUNNE

IN VICTOR FLEMING'S SPARKLING PRODUCTION

A GUY NAMED JOE

AN M-G-M PICTURE WITH VAN JOHNSON . WARD BOND . JAMES GLEASON LIONEL BARRYMORE . BARRY NELSON . ESTHER WILLIAMS Screen Play by Dalton Trumbo . Adaptation by Frederick Hazlitt Brennan . Directed by VICTOR FLEMING . Produced by EVERETT RISKIN A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture



This colorful portfolio filled with ideas on "step planning" for bath-rooms and kitchens will be sent without charge.

PUT "Step Planning" TO WORK FOR YOU...

HERE'S a new Crane service de-signed to help you plan your dream bathroom and kitchen. If you intend remodeling, the material in this interesting portfolio will show you how you can change old rooms step-by-step into modern, colorful new ones.

If you intend building a new home after the war, the Crane "Step Planning" Portfolio will suggest interesting, practical floor layouts-room arrangementscolor harmonies-and a hundred

NATION-WIDE SERVICE THROUGH BRANCHES,

WHOLESALERS, PLUMBING AND HEATING

ideas to make your home more attractive and efficient.

Already past the experimental stage, are new Crane fixtures designed to suit your "step planned" rooms-fixtures that will meet the tastes and preferences of America as expressed in a recently completed survey.

The first step for you to take is to mail the coupon below. It will bring you your copy of the color-ful Crane "Step Planning" Portfolio without charge.

City.....State....



PLUMBING . HEATING . PIPE . FITTINGS . VALVES

ontributors



. . FREDRIC MARCH. The Mark Twain characterization above is the gentleman who has held you spellbound on stage and screen, and whose home we show on page 14. Mr. March first saw the light of day in Racine, Wisconsin. After receiving his B.S. from the Univ. of Wisconsin, he entered banking in New York and subsequently launched on his dramatic career which he claims was prompted by an acute appendectomy. His Broadway success of last year, "The Skin of Our Teeth," was scored with his talented wife, Florence Eldridge, an outstanding actress in her own right. Last fall Mr. March toured South America, Central and North Africa, Persia, Sardinia, and Italy entertaining the boys. The Marches have two delightful children "Penny" and "Tony" whom you will see true to type on our frontispiece.

. . CWENIVERE LAMOREAUX was born in the state of Washington, went east to Vassar, married, and began housekeeping during the shortages of the last war. She has spent last ten years drying out in California after many rainy years in Washington, and is now revising all her ideas on housekeeping during the rigors of this war. Her war effort: two sons in the Pacific and U.S.O.T.A. in Los Angeles.



• • • FRANCES and FRANK HANLE, whose apartment full of ideas you will find on page 42, are now doing similar things to their recently acquired little farmhouse in Sand Brook, N. J., when they are not rocking the cradle of their new little daughter Jennifer Leigh. Frances said she spent most of her life on the Jersey Coast working hard so she could move to the city and then working harder so that she could move back to the country. Frank received his Bachelor of Architecture from the Univ. of Penn. in '35. He is an avid amateur photographer.



Today leading garden authorities recommend regular feeding with a liquid plant food. KEM-the complete liquid plant food-supplies every vital element needed for healthy growth. So plants thrive on KEM in any kind of soil-or in no soil at all!

NO FUSS-NO BOTHER-NO ODOR **KEM** is ready-prepared ... easy to use!

- Before you plant. Soak seeds in dilute KEM solution for quicker sprouting and lower plant mortality.
- When you plant. For faster, healthier growth-moisten newly-planted soil with KEM.
- After you plant. All through the season, feed KEM to seedlings and growing plants regularly.



USE KEM every month of the year OUTDOORS AND INDOORS

VEGETABLES & FLOWERS

LAWNS

SHRUBS & TREES

HOUSE PLANTS

There's always a job for There's always a lob for KEM. Feed it through-out the growing season to vegetables, flowers, lawns, even trees. Use it for special garden-ing jobs—like grow-ing togetary young, seeding tender young seed-lings; or to help a newly-transplanted shrub take hold. Use it indoors, too. It makes cut flowers last longer -keeps house and aquatic plants healthy and thriving.

EASY TO USE! ECONOMICAL, TOO! Diluted, the 25¢ size makes 3 gallons of ready-prepared plant food; the 50¢ size 8 gallons. It lasts indefinitely; never goes out of solution.

BUY KEM TODAY at 5 & 10¢ stores, hardware, department and seed stores. If your local dealer has not yet stocked KEM, a 12-oz. bottle will be sent postpaid on receipt of 25¢.







Pork Shoulder Steaks in Creole Sauce

4 pork shoulder steaks (about 2 lbs. of blade, bone or arm steaks cut 3/4 inch thick)

1/4-1/3 cup water 1 tsp. Worcestershire 1 thsp. drippings 1/4 tsp. pepper 11/2 tsps. salt

Dust pork steaks with flour. Brown in drippings. Add seasonings. Sim-mer steaks in water until tender (about 30 min.) If desired, steaks may be cooked in the creole sauce for last 15 min. of cooking time.

Creole Squce :

3 theps, pork drippings 3 theps, flour 1/2 cup chopped onion 1/8 tsp. pepper 1/2 cup chopped green pepper

2 cups tomatoes

1/2 tsp. salt

Brown onions and green pepper in pork drippings. Blend in flour, salt and pepper. Gradually add tomatoes and stir until thick. To serve, pour sauce into platter. Arrange steaks on sauce. Serves 4.



Thrifty Pork Dinners

Armour shows you how to prepare three fine dinners with pork . . . America's most plentiful meat

Do you know how to turn a pork shoulder into a delicious, succulent roast? Here Armour shows you how-and it's a good trick to know these days when, even though other meats are scarce, your meat man usually has pork.

All cuts of pork are equally nutritious—the richest of all meats in Vitamin B1-and an important source of other vitamins, minerals and high-quality proteins. For these low-cost dinner suggestions, Armour selected cuts that are usually easy to get.

Star Bacon and Hot Potato Salad is a point-easy, quick dinner to have on your busy days. It takes just a few slices of Star Bacon to provide the enjoyment of a big meat serving, because Star Bacon is so wonderfully flavor-ful. Star Bacon is made from selected bacon sides - then sugar-cured and smoked over hickory and hardwood fires to heighten flavor.

Next mouth, watch for more recipes from Armour kitchens, developed by food economists who specialize in helping you make the most of meat.



Star Bacon and Hot Potato Salad

1/s tsp. pepper 1 beaten Cloverbloom Egg 1 qt. cubed hot cooked potatoes 1 tsp. salt 6 slices Star Bacon ½ cup chopped 1/2 cup chopped green pepper ¼ cup vinegar 1 tsp. sugar

Fry bacon until crisp but not brit-tle. Pour off fat as it accumulates during frying, and save. Remove bacon from frying pan and keep in warm place. Lightly cook onions and green pepper in bacon drippings. Add vinegar, salt, pepper, and sugar. When heated through, add a little of the mixture to the beaten egg. Pour back into skillet and blend with rest of mixture. Add potatoes, blend lightly and serve topped with bacon strips. 4 servings.



Pork Shoulder Roast with Stuffed Onions

5-6 lbs. pork shoulder roast (shoulder butt or fresh picnic. If smaller quantity is desired, ask meat man to remove several steaks. Freeze them in your refrigerator to serve later in Creole sauce.)

1/2 tsp. pepper 1 tbsp. salt

Place roast on rack in roasting pan. Rub with salt and pepper. Roast uncovered in 350° F. oven for 40 to 45 min. per pound or until thermometer placed in center of

roast registers 185° F. To make stuffed onions, remove centers from 6 large cooked onions, leaving 2 or 3 outer layers. Add chopped onion centers, ½ cup grated Cloverbloom Cheese and ½ cup buttered bread crumbs of cup medium white sauce. Stir until cheese melts. Fill onion shells. Top with more crumbs. Bake in 350° F. oven 20 to 30 min.





for Armour's Star Ham and Bacon

Star Beef Star Lamb and Veal Star Sausages Star Canned Meats Cloverbloom Poultry and Dairy Products

Armour and Company

ORANGE JUICE CAKE

2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake

2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder

3/4 teaspoon salt

2 teaspoons grated orange rind

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift together three times. Add orange rind and vanilla to shortening and cream well; add 1 cup of the sugar gradually and cream together until light and fluffy.

Add 1/4 of the flour and mix well. Add egg yolks to orange juice and beat slightly to break up yolks; add to creamed mixture, alternately with remaining flour, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until

l teaspoon vanilla 1/2 cup lard or other shortening

11/4 cups sugar 2 egg yolks, unbeaten

2/3 cup orange juice 2 egg whites, unbeaten

smooth. Beat egg whites until foamy, add remaining ½ cup sugar gradu-ally, and continue beating until stiff. Add to batter and beat very thoroughly. Turn into two 8-inch layer pans, which have been greased and lightly floured. Bake in moderate oven (375° F.) 25 minutes, or until done. Spread Quick Orange Frosting (you'll find the recipe in the new ration recipe book offered below) between layers and on top of cake. (All measurements are level.)



At the time this delicious Orange Juice Cake had its picture taken, butter was 16 points a pound and lard was 3. So you'd save more than 3 points on the pound in this cake.



So SOFT AND RICH—with such a delicious flavor! You'd think this lovely Orange Juice Cake must be made with butter and a lavish amount, too! But no-it's made with lard-inex-

pensive, plentiful lard!

Of course, you can't expect to get this wonderful result with lard and ordinary flour. It takes Swans Down's fineness and tenderness-and as you see below, it takes certain little changes in mixing, too.

So remember to bake the Swans Down way ... and you'll have a proud and enviable cake for wartime—and anytime!

Tune in: Kate Smith Speaks—CBS Network



But be sure to add part of your flour to your creamed shortening and sugar. (See the recipe.) That's to keep your mixture from getting thin and separating. And the flour must be fine, delicate Swans



And be sure to beat part of your sugar into your egg whites-again this helps to keep the mixture from thinning out, and gives a very fine texture. And never forget-you can't get Swans Down results with ordinary flour!

Swans Down makes wonderful cakes even with ration recipes!

MAIL THIS COUPON

Send 6¢ for helpful new wartime recipe booklet!

GENERAL FOODS, Dept. A.H.3-44, BATTLE CREEK, MICH. Please send me "How to Bake by the Ration Book"-new Swans Down recipes to help me do my patriotic duty in saving war-scarce ingredients in cake, quick breads, etc. I enclose 6¢ in stamps.

22			
N	an	ne.	_

City_ Good in U.S.A. only)

State_





· · · HEDWIG COHEN, our Guest Health Editor of the Month, writes learnedly on diabetes. She says she's a very ordinary person who collects Dicken's figurines and recipes for meat loaves, but ordinary people don't get their nurses training at St. Marks Hospital, become staff nurse and supervisor at Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service, and wind up being Educational Director of Washington Instructive Visiting Nurse society!



. ELSIE A. PARRY is a "New Yorker who was really born in the town!" Furthermore, the Pennsylvania Station marks her birthplace! Aside from that distinction, she's a housewife who writes, more often than not with one eye on the stew, and one on the typewriter, of such divergent subjects as Defoe, fishhooks, loves Denmark and Dominica.



· · · ARTHUR E. THEOBALD, born in Chicago in those Gay 90's, used a paint brush for a rattle and has been rattling it ever since. He's an advertising man married to a culinary artist, has a son named Howard, a spaniel called Freckles. With his hobbies of gardening, interior decorating, architecture, modeling (not of the Powers variety!) and painting in oil, he never expects to be bored. Keeps young swallowing vitamin pills and work; favorite pin-up girl, Goddess of Liberty, on or off dollar.

Important: Letters requesting information should be accompanied by a stamped, completely addressed envelope. Manuscripts and illustrations will not be returned unless accompanied by the necessary postage. They will be handled with care, but we cannot assume responsibility for their safety.

Contributors Powder-ene

keeps rugs clean No liquids! No suds!



Care for the rugs you have

HERE'S easy-to-use magic—the wonderful way to keep your rugs and carpets clean and new-looking. In addition to usual care, once or twice a month, shake on this dry powder. Brush it in. Vacuum it off. It's as easy as that. No shrinking. No matting. No fading. Use it on any floor covering.

. Cleans soiled areas at doors without leaving ring. VON SCHRADER MFG. Co., Racine, Wis.









that NEVER FORGETS

WRITE for FREE catalog, dealers' names. Dept. H2







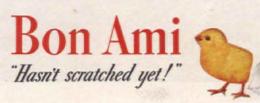
"I don't mind cleaning when I get such good results!"

TODAY, everybody's out to do a full day's work. For many women, this means keeping a home clean—pleasant—attractive. And for this important job, you couldn't choose a safer, more helpful cleanser than Bon Ami.

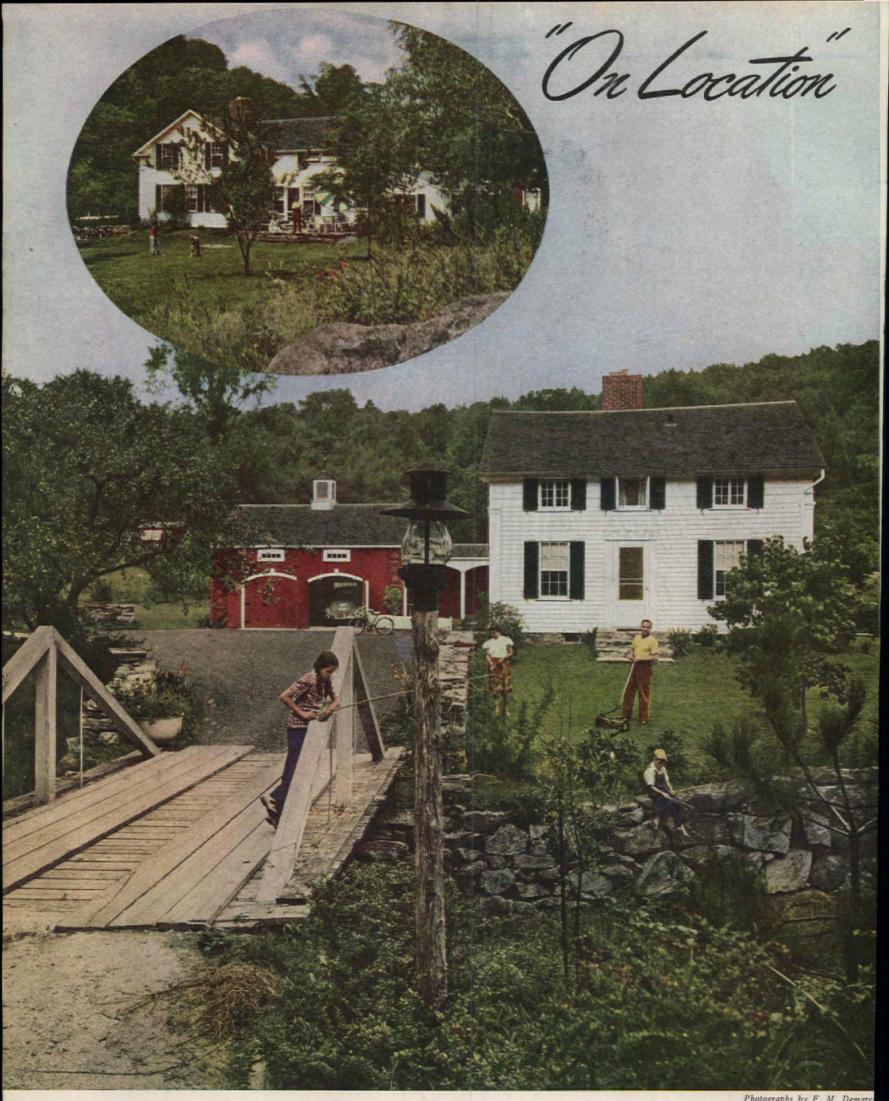
Bon Ami cleans swiftly, thoroughly—yes! It helps keep things smooth, bright and shining. And, best of all, it's free from coarse grit and harsh

alkalis. That's why Bon Ami keeps things from getting scratched and dulled and "old" looking. Why it helps protect your hard-to-replace bathroom and kitchen equipment.

Use Bon Ami regularly! Especially in times like these — when it's a patriotic duty to take good care of the things you own!

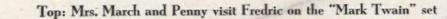


Bon Ami comes two ways . . . Powder for quick every-day cleaning jobs . . . Cake for windows, mirrors, painted woodwork.



Photographs by F. M. Demare:

NO FOOTLIGHTS HERE - JUST THE LIGHT OF THE SUNSHINE, THE OLD NEW ENGLAND FARMHOUSE, THE LITTLE TROUT STREAM BUSY AS A FUSSY OLD LADY-THESE SPELL "HOME" TO THE MARCHES





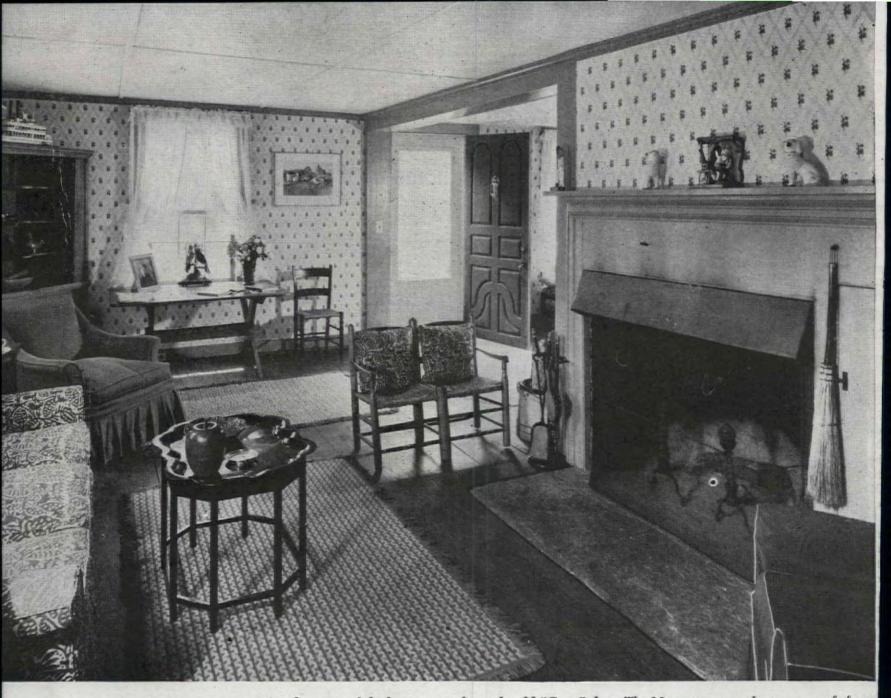
T WAS a warm, truly poetic June morning on which we drove into the courtyard—almost too formal a word to apply to the enchanting farmhouse of the Fredric Marches. We were greeted by Fredric who appeared out of the barn in his blue jeans showing telltale evidence of recent Victory gardening, and bronzed to the waist. Mrs. March, you know her as Florence Eldridge, put the last label on her freshly made jelly and rushed out followed by Penelope and Anthony—two typically wholesome American children, if we ever saw them.

The setting and atmosphere were indeed a far cry from the glamor and glitter of the foot and klieg lights. "Yes," said Mrs. March, "it is really our idea of a complete home." And as we were taken on a personally escorted "tcur of inspection" around the grounds and through the house, the story—as one should say of the people of the stage—unfolded.

While comfortably situated in their Hollywood estate two and a half years ago, the Marches became very realistic and decided that a tran-

The March children have identical rooms

-both have double bunk beds and under the sloping roof a long study or play table with book shelves and storage cabinets



Another view of the living room shows the old "Cross" door. The Mississippi river boat was a gift from Mrs. March to Mr. March after he had completed his recent movie "The Adventures of Mark Twain"

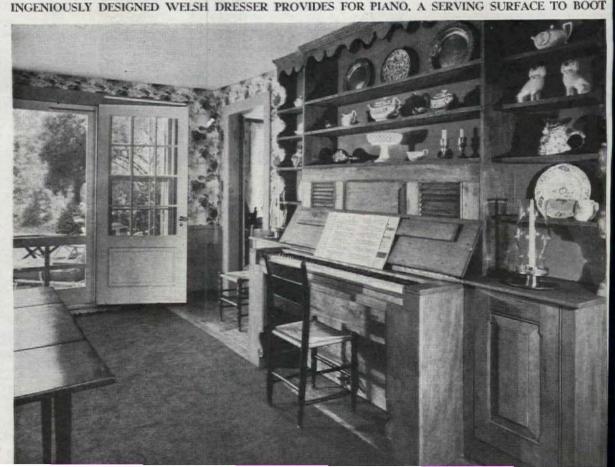
INGENIOUSLY DESIGNED WELSH DRESSER PROVIDES FOR PIANO, A SERVING SURFACE TO BOOT

one. It was no time for glamorwe were rapidly speeding toward an era of shortages of help, of food, of gas,-yes, even of time. So they decided to do something about it. Being an Easterner by birth and a New Englander at heart, Mrs. March found this enchanting 200-year-old New Milford farmhouse which they bought and which she claims as her "wild oat." It was agreed that their new

sition period had come to every-

project must be as nearly selfsufficient as possible—their house so well equipped that they need not depend on outside help, and yet a comfortable, quiet retreat from the busy life they must lead when at work. So they speedily converted the house into the charming livable place you see on these pages-adding a wing, installing new plumbing, in fact modernizing it in every way that would make for comfort, yet withal preserving the original lines and atmospheric charm.

The pristine white exterior with black shutters and red barn are as American as the Connecticut Yankee himself. A side door leads



one into a tiny hall with a tinier fireplace above which is a Parson's cupboard, a necessary adjunct of one of the early owners. The living room is L-shape, result of a major operation. By knocking out a wall, one large room built around two corner fireplaces was evolved.

The house has been furnished with authentic early American pieces, and reproductions of old American patterned paper cover the walls. Shades of softest graygreen and dubonnet add charm to the living room. There are old pine cupboards and tables; comfortable sofas and settees covered in a dubonnet and white blocked linen of Pennsylvania Dutch design add contrast to rockers and easy chairs, some upholstered in solid tones of soft green and others in dubonnet. Flowers, books, family pictures, interesting old lamps and a model of a Mississippi river boat (which Mrs. March gave Mr. March after he had completed the leading role in the film, "The Adventures of Mark Twain"), and crisp white curtains spell home to this family.

The dining room, too, is very spacious and leads conveniently to an outdoor terrace. A noteworthy feature in this room is a Welsh cupboard which completely covers one wall and is designed around an old upright piano. The designer, Donn J. Sheets of New Milford, showed great ingenuity in providing a dual role for the old piano as a serving surface at mealtime. A large pine table, rushbottom chairs, and corner cupboard complete the dining room. Deep crimson and soft blue of the Rose and Windmill" wallpaper ones are accented by the matching blue woodwork and appropriate crimson braided floor rug.

The sunny modern kitchen is in red and white. The wide window opening onto a flagstone terrace can be used as a serving bar for outdoor dining or, on the kitchen side, it is wide enough to use as a breakfast bar by the four Marches.

The master bedroom, too, has its cosy farmhouse fireplace. Wall-paper with a rose pattern, accents of gray blue and wine, four-poster beds, crisp white organdy spreads, curtains and dressing table skirt—all are in character.

The children's rooms in the new wing are identical. Both have double bunk beds and under the sloping roof a long built-in study or play table with book shelves and storage cabinets. The pale yellow wallpaper, soft green and yellow braided rugs, and crisp white curtains would bring sunshine to any child's heart.

Our tour was really not complete until we saw the farm. Of course there were flowers in abundance and the roses at that time were holding forth—clambering riotously over the fieldstone wall. The vegetables would do any Victory gardener's heart good—potatoes, tomatoes, corn, beans, truck garden produce, asparagus, and luscious strawberries. Oh yes, and a chicken house too with hens doing right well. There were all the essentials one could wish for.

And, as we crossed the bridge over the little crystal-clear trout stream which partly encircles the grounds and watched Penny and Tony casting for a trout or two, we agreed with the Marches that here truly is a complete home.







The hall is not much more than pocket handkerchief size with a fireplace in proportion. Perhaps incongruous, but truly perfection in efficiency, is the gay kitchen with breakfast bar



1 To start plants off right, sow seeds in a loose, not rich soil, cover lightly, moisten well, and keep warm.



2 When seedlings are 2" tall, lift carefully and re-plant 5" apart in loamy, slightly richer soil. As they



3 grow, give more ventilation to harden them off. A week before planting, "block out" with sharp knife.



4 In setting out a plant, tilt trowel handle toward it, thrust blade in full root depth, and pull handle back



5 making wedge-shaped hole. Insert plant with roots well spread (or root ball firmly placed) in soft soil.



6 Now insert trowel again 5" away from plant, with blade slanting toward roots; then straighten it up



7 toward plant to firm soil around it. Withdraw trowel and fill hole. To encourage quick growth, make starter



8 solution (about 1 lb. complete plant food in 1 gal. water), dilute to one quarter strength, and pour a



9 pint around each newly set plant. When it has soake in, mulch with dry soil or other loose material



PRUNING determines a plant's size and shape, controls flowering and fruiting, sets proper habits



WATER is vital; it supplies hydrogen and oxygen, dissolves and carries plant food, fills plant cells



PROTECTION is needed against diseases, enemies and climatic excesses—as of cold, heat, change

soak with we solution of plant food. this sinks fill trens with loose s and stake plant to the solution of the





Photographs by Watson from Monkmeyer, Wurts Bros., Mary B. H.

いっついまないので THE AMERICAN HOME GARDENER ?—Plants and Their Needs

Trollius "Sussex Queen" in a perennial border (Jackson and Perkins Co

Sap from roots

Pollen from sun

Leaf transpires

moisture

Carbon dioxide

from air

In leaf, chlorophyll

and sun's energy turn

reaches pistil

of same flower

or another

for another

reaches pistil

of same flower

or another

for another

reaches pistil

of same flower

or another

for another

fo

pardening is a noble form of nagic, in which we can help ne plants we grow perform niracles—for our benefit

E. L. D. Seymour

Diagram by Victor Beals

Like other factories, it requires raw materials (which it obtains from the air and the soil), a dependable supply of power or energy (provided by sunlight or its equivalent), and a huge force of workers (consisting of bacteria and other minute organisms). Most of the latter live and work outside the factory—in the soil—preparing various substances of mineral, vegetable, and animal origin for its use; however, in one plant group (the pea family), a special gang stationed in the roots gathers nitrogen directly from the air (which is present even in the soil) and stores it up in root nodules or small swellings.

Like no factory made by man, the plant not only builds, equips, and operates itself when once a seed is sown, but also provides for its replacement when it becomes obsolete by a system of reproduction far more efficient than any depreciation fund. Its actual manufacturing process, full of mysterious details, is indicated in the diagram. Inorganic chemical matter, derived from minerals and humus and dissolved in the soil solution, enters the feeding roots and thence rises through a one-way circulatory system to the leaves. Here, action of the chlorophyll (which gives green tissues their color) induced by the energy of light, breaks down the compounds and combines their constituents with carbon and oxygen taken directly into the leaf from the air. The result is organic food materials-starches, sugars, proteins-which are used by the plant in building tissue and performing its life functions. Hours and wages, happily, have no part in the relations between the plant factory and its employees, but the maintenance of favorable working conditions in and around it is absolutely essential to sustained successful operation and production, as is protection from such saboteurs as plant diseases, insect pests, etc. Therein lies the gardener's responsibility.

Proper working conditions depend on a complex relationship of four basic factors-temperature, moisture, light, and food supply-which, however, are only partly under the gardener's control. He can protect his plants against some extremes or variations of heat and cold; apply water during droughts and install drains to remove an excess, shade a greenhouse or select a planting site according to exposure; add plant food and modify soil texture. But he must accept and make the best of natural conditions created by geographical or topographical location, and climate; and recognize the wide variation in the specific requirements of different groups, varieties, and even individual specimens of plant. Therein lies the challenge of gardening, its joy and satisfaction, its problems and occasional disappointments. There, too, the opportunity and need for studying such fundamental principles as are outlined here, and for carefully observing and interpreting actual experiences. One widely approved practice may fail completely under certain circumstances; another, less orthodox, method may be consistently successful under other conditions. A good gardener should be open-minded.

Linoleum Laying Wallpapering The 2 Untouchables.

WALLPAPERING, and linoleum laying . . . and since "do it yourself" is the theme for 1944, it applies to these two untouchables. Conservation pleas to the housewife have penetrated the last well-nigh impenetrable veil that covered these mysteries, and stores with depleted workrooms encourage women to be their own handyman. Most of us will be quite willing to leave such things to the mechanics, painters, and wallpaper hangers when they climb out of their soldier suits. But in the meantime we'll take over their jobs to keep our homes, and theirs, in repair.

Long before the war, clever farm women learned to hang their own wallpaper, and they didn't have the new kinds that practically hang themselves. So there's no reason why you can't do it too. Dealers will give you minute, individual instruction when you go to select your paper.

The best kind of paper for you is the sort that does not fade and is washable. When making your selection remember that washable papers are usually fast to light, but fadeproof papers are not necessarily washable. If you intend to use soap and water on your paper see that your purchase is plainly marked in that fashion. Better still, take a sample home and test it by rubbing a damp cloth over the paper at least twenty times. A little color may come off, but if it is washable, the pattern will stay on. Test for fadeproof guarantee, take your ample, fold it in two, and pin it so one half will get strong sunlight. After a day or two,

STEP 1: On a kitchen

table measure a strip

of wallpaper the proper

length and cut it off

take it down and compare the two half-pieces for signs of fading. Manufacturers are making a paper, especially for the home-hangers, which comes with a perforated selvage edge as easy to take off as a postage stamp. All the equipment you need to hang it is a kitchen table (covered with clean wrapping paper), scissors, and your paste. One seventeen-year-old youngster declares she did her own room-at a total cost of \$2.34—like this: "I cut the paper in the right lengths, put on the paste, tore off the edge, hung the paper and used the scissors to trim it off, and an old caster from the bed to roll the seams." Not all of us can

work with such blithesome speed, but we can achieve the same results with a little more time and at the same low cost.

There's an even easier method that is now getting around to most of our homes. It is a ready-pasted wallpaper that requires neither paste, brush, nor any special tools. Needed only are a pair of scissors or a discarded razor blade, a long string to tie to something heavy (a tablespoon will do), your sink or tub filled with cold water and a clean, soft sponge. If, in the midst of hanging this paper, you should have to stop to feed the baby, or for some other reason, you can take up where you left

off the next day, since there is no messy paste to clean up. Pattern matching is made practically foolproof; the strips line up easily and perfectly to fit around doors and windows. Three cartons of

wallpaper and its border will paper the average room. The price range is about average. It is real help to the home-hanger, and you would be wise to use it. Since paste is applied uniformly by the manufacturer, you will be spared lumps and wrinkling; you can slide the

entire strip of paper until pattern coincides with the strip previously applied; you can unroll paper on the wall, and you won't have to trim any selvage for it's pretrimmed by machine. One or more rooms in 62% of the homes having wallpaper were papered without professional aid. So try it yourself!



JULIETTA K. ARTHUR

STEP 5: Completed job. Each strip must be vertical; guide lines assure perfect match



STEP 4: Starting at the ceiling apply the wallpaper and straighten out with smoothing brush

Courtesy of Gimbels

Mystery when you study the clear steps, illustrated on this page. Furthermore, you can not only lay a new covering for your floor, but one for your drainboard or walls as well. You can even do that tricky job of "enclosing" a bath tub. Again, the stores will help you with complete instructions and some will even lend or rent you a kit of tools. And to do the job yourself is well worth it from a monetary angle for you save anywhere from 30% to 35% of the total cost.

First, assemble your tools. If you can't rent or borrow a complete kit, get most of it out of your sewing box or tool chest. Yardstick, pencil and scissors will come from the former; screwdriver, hammer, sandpaper, nailpunch and plane will come from the latter. You'll need a linoleum knife—a sharp-pointed pantry knife will do in a pinch, as will the rolling pin if you can't buy a linoleum roller. Or make your own roller by filling a small-sized flour sack with sand. You may need a wood-filler if your floor is warped. The spreader is a necessity; borrow the plasterer's trowel

or a regular metal spreader from your storeman.

The next step is to prepare the linoleum. It should stand for a few days in a room of seventy degrees to make it warm and pliable for handling. Be careful when handling linoleum for it cracks easily. While it is warming up, see that your wooden planks are in good shape. You can lay new over the old linoleum provided it is free from holes and breaks-you can even cement over it, if the first lot has been cemented too, but take the wax off first. If starting from scratch, be sure to have a firm, clean, dry floor. Remove any grease or paint, repair loose planks, fill sizable cracks, hammer down all nails. Molding on baseboards must come off. If you want to save work and "loose-lay," don't bother to move stove or refrigerator more than the few feet necessary to fit the linoleum one strip at a time. If you want a dry felt lining which acts as a good insulator and helps to overcome contraction and expansion of the wood floor, follow these directions: cut the felt any way that is most economical, taking care that no seam falls directly under the linoleum seam that is to come, or over a large floor crack. Don't overlap, lay one strip at a time, fitting them closely together. Thumbtack one end of a strip, turn it back half way and spread paste on the floor beneath. Spread your paste on not more than 2 square yards at a time on floor. Roll back with rolling pin or sandbag and do the other half. It helps make paste hold if you start at the center of the strip and work toward the edges.

Now you are ready for the real job. Unroll the linoleum crosswise on the floor se the seams will not fall over floor cracks and "ridge." Measure all irregularities, such as doors and recesses, with a yardstick, and make a cardboard pattern. If you plan to cement down your covering, you'll need to cut your pattern snug to the wall, but if you're planning to "loose-lay" allow 1/4" to 1/2" at the wall edge. Thumbtack pattern over spread out linoleum; make a guide line on the surface; remove pattern and then complete the job by drawing your knife through the scored line, holding knife so it makes a right angle. In cutting, don't be stingy. Cut the first strip long enough to extend into recesses and doors. Match strip #1 to #2, but look first to see if your material is sufficiently generous to allow you to match your pattern exactly.

If you have laid the felt, then you know how to lay the linoleum, but here are the steps again in ABC form: 1. Start at one side of the room and fold back the first strip half way. 2. Apply regular linoleum paste to the felt (or floor, if you aren't using a lining). 3. Place this half of the strip back into position and paste the other half in the same manner. 4. As each strip is pasted down, roll from center to edge with your linoleum roller. Be sure to press all air out and wipe off excess paste with a damp cloth. When all the strips are pasted down, run your roller over the entire floor, 5. Weight down seams. Your sandbags (or a smooth plank weighted down) will do, but let them stay there several hours. Level your seams by rubbing with your hammer head. 6. Put your molding back and see that the exposed edges on the doorways etc. are provided with metal strips-if you can get them-or plastic ones if you cannot, to protect them. And don't forget to put caster cups on your heavy furniure before you move it back. 7. If you want a good floor covering to stay good, wash it after 48 hours with a mild . . not strong . . soap, then when dry, wax it to keep from getting dust and grime in it, and "lay low" on other washings thereafter. 8. Later, if you've grown ambitious (and you will) you can do difficult things, like cutting around the toilet or the pipes in the bathroom. The important thing to remember is that you reat the curves like you do your especially difficult sewing. Make a newspaper pattern first to see how well it fits; then your cardboard patern from that. Better not try cutting directly on the linoleum until you're ready to take on a job as the first professional woman linoleumayer in the country. There won't be any others disputing your right.













So you're already making postwar plans for your postwar home? Well, next time you pass by one of those large-scale, sprawling housing projects with its uniform buildings and tailor-made landscaping, think twice before you dismiss it with a short—"Huh! Regimented living—not for me." Builders of that privately-financed housing project have thought more about your children than you have, and there are ideas there for your home!

I was one of those who scoffed at the idea of subjecting the individuality of our family to the cut-to-a-type apartments. But when the war knocked our plans for a home of our own into a cocked hat and made Los Angeles a crowded war industry area, the newly opened Baldwin Hills Village, a 650-apartment project, was the only place that would take children. It wasn't just that they'd take children—they wanted them.

The temporary haven offered parents by the housing projects is a negligible benefit compared to the good they do in showing everyone how to build for children. Our "apres la guerre" house will be considerably different from the one visualized in the blueprints we fondly drew up and then reluctantly stored in our Fibber McGee closet. If landlords generally were to follow their example, the critical situation evident in classified ad sections throughout the United States would undoubtedly be under control by now.

"All I've done," wept one mother, victimized by the turn of events that has made "adults only" an inexorable renting law, "is bear triplets. You'd think I had committed some horrible crime—the way people react when I try to rent a house." And the former Mrs. Colin Kelly, Jr., widow of World War II's first hero, was walking the streets until friends heard of her plight. She was trying to get a job in a war industry—to work for the victory which cost the life of her husband—but she has a small son. And though 3-year-old

Corky was honored by President Roosevelt, he was just another child to the landlords. . . . They had no place for him

For such a complicated situation, the housing ventures have an answer—so simple, you'd think it would be evident to everyone who could get a priority for lumber. Build for children. Give them the Four Freedoms:

Freedom No. 1—freedom from traffic. Naturally it's easier for large investors to find uncongested areas. But though an apartment house or home owner has less capital to work with he shouldn't fail to look at traffic as his No. 1 problem. It's a long-standing rule among mothers who have been through the general run of children's injuries that a child has a chance against everything short of automobiles and poisons. Poisons can be kept out of reach, but automobiles aren't so easily disposed of. Choosing comparatively traffic-free neighborhoods is an obvious measure. Other factors involve an accent on back, rather than front, yards and doorways that open onto back yards rather than onto front yards and driveways.

A neighborhood might very easily imitate the housing projects' rule of segregating automobile parking areas away from tricycle paths. Some hard surfaced path through a back yard or through several back yards would make the front sidewalk a far less alluring tricycle highway for the children.

Freedom No. 2—freedom from steps. This one might be called "freedom from bumps." Developed to an extreme in housing projects, the plan of leveling off all walks and curbs to the street at every intersection is more revolutionary than can be copied easily by a private home owner or landlord of a few renting units. The idea, however, can be copied. Take the general rule that slopes are better than steps for the buggy, tricycle, and skates era and proceed from there. This will eliminate much fancy rock and brick work which may hurt the landscaper's pride, but repayment will come in the elimination of scarred knees and noses and bumped heads!

Freedom No. 3—freedom of action. Freud defined "suppressed desires" but no parent or landlord renting to children ever needed the definition. Show a child something he can't have and the power of a suppressed desire is manifest. The

antidote, as housing-project builders have worked it out, is to give the child so much he can have that he won't notice anything else. Community play-yards are their answer. Most yards can yield enough space for a small sand box and some sort of adjustable swing-and-trapeze outfit.

One trick of the bousing project gardeners which the layman can copy is the laying out of lawns and gardens with no roped-off areas. At first the landscaping is "wide open" and children are allowed to make their own paths. Then stepping stones are put on those paths and the rest of the trees and flowers are roped off. Like straight lines, children are going to find the shortest route to wherever they want to go. Give the children free rein first and you won't have to complain about ruined shrubs afterward.

Freedom No. 4—freedom of opportunity. Whether you think it invades the sanctity of the home or not the nursery school is here to stay. Project builders allow a nursery school for every few hundred apartments. Having such a school handy insures against such disasters as children allowed to run wild when parents work. Nothing can supplement parental or school care.

Perhaps a nursery school seems far removed from your needs. Perhaps the need for additional income seems so improbable as to eliminate the worry of a mother having to work. But it's an age of crises and of uprooting of families; no more "life as usual." It's wise to find a nursery school in any neighborhood where you happen to be. Even when no crisis exists, a nursery school is often the only opportunity a child has to make friends of his own age and to start learning the principles of give-and-take.

So much for the rules of the housing-project builders who are doing a noble work in taking care of the citizens of tomorrow. They don't belittle the troubles of landlords who have been pitting themselves and their property against the natural energies and tantrums of children for years. But they do say that it needn't be all sacrifices and martyrdom on the part of the landlords if they give homes to the Corky Kellys and the triplets and the millions of other children who need pleasant, secure living conditions.



When DREAMS Come True

Sure they have their dreams . . . of peace and the days ahead . . . and they draw the plans of their future homes and the life for which they fight.

Those dreams are the inspirations that lift men up and onward, over ever-growing odds.

It is always so. In peace or war, men work and fight to see their dreams come true. They save. They marry. They build their homes and raise happy and healthy families. Nothing stands in their way.

And the wisest of men... those who most clearly see the value of their hard-earned gains . . . have an extra special plan . . . a protection plan that stands watch, at all times, over their homes, incomes and savings.

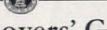
It is insurance, to be sure. But it is not the kind of insurance that some men have . . . a group of miscellaneous fire and casualty policies bought at random from different agents. Rather, it is a carefully planned insurance program made to meet the individual's needs by a specialist in insurance planning... the local Employers' Group agent, known as The Man with the Plan.

It is a plan for freedom from worry over financial

loss ... a plan that clearly outlines all the latest kinds of comprehensive family insurance policies that cover the hazards to which homes are exposed. It is a helpful insurance buying guide for those who want best protection at the lowest cost.

Make your dreams come true and stay true . . . first, by buying War Bonds and then, by asking The Man with the Plan for a free, complete insurance analysis of your protection needs.

The Man with the Plan brings you news by Cedric Foster . . . Sunday evenings over a national radio book-up. Consult your radio base for time and station.



The Employers' Group

INSURANCE

Surety and Fidelity Bonds—Fire and Casualty Insurance

THE EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ASSURANCE CORP., LTD. THE EMPLOYERS' FIRE INSURANCE CO. AMERICAN EMPLOYERS' INSURANCE CO. One Liberty Square, Boston 7, Mass.

THE EMPLOYERS' GROUP MAN IS THE MAN WITH THE PLAN



versa. Not long ago, when he and Mrs. Hamburger remodeled and redecorated their house, one of their married daughters remarked, "I don't see why they bother to decorate it. Whenever we go there, Mother is in the garden and Dad is in the basement, or they are both working outdoors." And there is some truth in that, for his wife is as adept in arranging flowers as he is at growing them, and both of them have been consistent prize winners at flower shows for the last dozen or more years. Also, last year, he gave the Victory Garden Program the benefit of his knowledge, experience, and enthusiasm by serving most efficiently as a division chairman of the North Shore Victory Garden Region, supervising work in fourteen villages. Nevertheless, they get generous comfort and pleasure from the exquisite, thoroughly practical furniture and fixtures that he makes for indoor use, as well as his original garden gadgets. For some 35 years Mr. Hamburger has been interested in tools and woodworking; his garden enthusiasm dates back to 1923 when he watched a neighbor at work. Now, in spite of the limitations of a 75 by 160 ft. plot and the shade cast by a lot of handsome oaks, elms, and

His skills are both artistic

His prize begonias thrive in

half shade on the east side

of the house in a raised bed

of specially prepared soil

A Mexican shipping crate on built-up wheels is a handy cart. Whimsical hose-guards hewn from heavy plank protect flower borders

and practical. This carved cypress gate has hinges "antiqued" with black paint and sand. At right, his hotbeds



National Lead Company

Miners, smelters and refiners of: Lead, zinc and other ores. Manufacturers of: Lead, titanium, barium and calcium pigments; linseed and castor oils; brass, bronze and babbitt bearings; sheet lead, lead pipe, solder, printers' metals and other lead products; magnesium; non-ferrous alloys; acid manufacturing equipment.



MAGIC TEXOLITE

WATER-THINNED PAINTS
UNITED STATES GYPSUM

300 WEST ADAMS STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

This famous trademark identifies products of United States Gypsum Company

ubere for 40 years research has developed better, safer building materials.

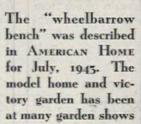
GYPSUM PRODUCTS • STEEL • INSULATION • ROOFING • PAINT

other trees, he gets excellent results with a variety of plants he carefully locates in the spots best suited to them and provides them with the conditions they need. His hotbed and propagating frame adjoin his garage and are heated by hot water pipes taken through the wall. He painted curtains on the inside of the garage windows and door "to save the bother of laundering real ones;" he fitted a wooden enclosure for rubbish cans outside the back door with a carved wooden gate (adapted from one seen in AMERICAN Home) that provides a striking terminus for a path; he turned a discarded Mexican shipping basket into a colorful garden trash cart; he saw a picture of a mail order library stepladder and developed it as a handsomely carved combination bookshelf and steps of polished walnut with inlaid linoleum treads-and thus it goes. We predict that time will never hang heavy on his hands.

He replaced an ugly brick fireplace with a simple, functional pine mantel and made mahogany vase bases.

The library steps were re-

The library steps were recently made; the carved box above them is an early achievement. He made the oak clock shelf and restored the old chest





YOU CAN LOOK, LADY ... IT'S NO MILITARY SECRET!



T'S NO MILITARY SECRET that our United States fighting forces are the best fed in the world. And it could not happen without cans!

Figure the length of our supply lines. Figure the millions of tons of food that must go and the manner of their goingover stormy seas, shell-torn roads, steaming jungle paths . . . dropped by parachute . . . floated from barges . . . jolted from jeeps. Then ask yourself what other container but the can could withstand all of such varied conditions and get its contents through safely!

Only cans have ALL these advantages

Our familiar "tin can" (really a tinplate can . . . more than 98% steel, less than 2% tin) is a hero today. The characteristics which make it valuable for home use make it essential for war needs.

For cans don't break, they're non-inflammable, they're moisture-proof. They can be sealed absolutely air-and-light-tight -locking in color, flavor, vitamin values; locking out dirt, germs, gases. They're light-weight and tamper-proof, and by all odds the easiest, most convenient containers to handle, carry, store, open and to

dispose of. Foods in cans are inexpensive because the can itself costs little to make, label, ship, and handle.

Naturally, our fighting forces have first call today on the cans that are made -not only for food, but for countless other kinds of vital equipment. To ease the strain of this huge demand, some civilian supplies we like in cans have been transferred temporarily to substitute containers. We sacrifice them cheerfully because we know they'll all be back. And we'll use wisely the products that still come in cans . . . avoid waste . . . and turn in our empty cans for salvage.

CAN MANUFACTURERS' INSTITUTE, INC., NEW YORK

MANY PRODUCTS HAVE BEEN	
TAKEN OUT OF CANS. THE CANS	
YOU STILL SEE IN STORES	
ARE THERE FOR YOU	
(WITH UNCLE SAM'S)	
(BLESSING	
AS EN S H	
	7

TRUE or FALSE?

- 1. Conscientious meal planners use
- 2. Liquid should be drained from canned foods and not used.
- 3. It is unsafe to leave food in the open can.
- 4. Beverages in cans are easier to chill.
- 5. Canned foods retain valuable vitamins and minerals.

ANSWERS

- 1. TRUE. Cans bring you a variety of foods, inexpensively, the year around . . . help you plan meals by the rules for good nutrition. And food in cans is good food. Vegetables and fruits are often grown from special seed . . . harvested and canned at the peak of their flavor and food value.
- 2. FALSE. The liquid is wholesome and contains valuable food elements which are wasted if you throw it away. Either serve the liquid with the food, or save it to use in soups, sauces, or beverages.
- 3. FALSE. Probably the safest place there is to leave unused portion of the can's contents is the can, since can and food are sterilized in the canning process. Cover the opened can and keep in your refrigerator like other leftover cooked food.
- 4. TRUE. Fruit juices placed in the refrigerator in the can chill faster than in any other container. Try it.
- 5. TRUE. Due to modern canning methods, canned foods retain more minerals, more vitamins, than many home-cooked "fresh" foods.

NO OTHER CONTAINER OTECTS LIKE THE CAN FTER VICTORY - THEY'LL ALL BE BA







THEN I CHANGED TO LUX—
GOT RID OF DISHPAN
HANDS!"

THRIFTY! LUX DOES UP TO

Simply changing from strong soaps to Lux for dishes does away with red dishpan hands! Scores of women proved it in actual tests.

TWICE AS MANY DISHES!

With Lux for dishes you can have lovely soft hands, be thrifty, too. Lux does up to twice as many dishes as the same weight of other well-known dishwashing soaps tested. Save your hands this thrifty way!

DON'T WASTE SOAP

Use all you need to get rich suds, but no more than you need. Scraping and rinsing dishes first will make your Lux go even further.





George D. Spohn home, Milwaukee, Wis.
Flanked by twin corner cupboards, this early American dining alcove remains dignified yet thoroughly informal

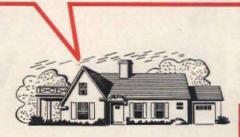
dividual home builder. Each house presents a distinct and unique case history. You're really to be sole judge. However, neither are we going to leave you high and dry, floundering in a sea of indecision, getting nowhere fast. In other words, we're going to present both sides of the argument, not in words but in pictures. Since, as some sage said years ago, pictures speak far more eloquently than words, each camp is more than fairly represented. We gave a lot of thought when gathering this evidence; we've tried to be honest with all concerned. You'll find us more than generous too with these pictures-





IF IT'S FRIGIDAIRE IT'S DEPENDABLE

"We're eating fresh vegetables from last summer's Victory Garden thanks to our Frigidaire Home Freezer"



Food Fights for Freedom!

1. Conserve food 2. Share food

3. Play square with food

Frigidaire, busy with war production... today is no less proud of the millions of Frigidaire products, made in peacetime, now serving their users so well, so dependably, in so many helpful ways.

Today, when food is carefully rationed because of the needs of our armed forces, Frigidaire Home Freezers are helping many American homemakers make the most of the food they buy or grow.

After the war, thousands more families, in all walks of life, will enjoy the thrill of owning a dependable Frigidaire Home Freezer. These families will "stock up" when foods are at their peak goodness... when fruits, vegetables, meats and poultry are most plentiful, most reasonably priced! Later—they will "shop" right out of their Freezers... enjoy out-of-season fresh food!

To continue to make Frigidaire products America's first choice is our goal for the future. Our plans must await Victory. But one thing is certain: there will be more and better Frigidaire products for more people—and in their making, more jobs for more men!

Free Book! "How to Freeze and Store Foods"



Tells important things to remember, gives information on preparing, wrapping and storing. Also cooking guides. For your free copy write Frigidaire, 431 Taylor St., Dayton 1, Ohio. In Canada, address

37 Commercial St., Leaside, Ontario.

This Frigidaire Home Freezer, one of many that are now helping conserve food in thousands of homes, is typical of models that will be available when production can be resumed.



GENERAL MOTORS

Peacetime builders of

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS • RANGES • WATER HEATERS
HOME FREEZERS • ICE CREAM CABINETS
COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION • AIR CONDITIONERS
BEVERAGE, MILK, AND WATER COOLERS

Listen to
GENERAL MOTORS SYMPHONY OF THE AIR . . .
Every Sunday Afternoon, NBC Network





The record that money can't buy

Remember, Bob, that night at the U.S.O....
you made a record to send to the folks back
home. You could just see the family listening
to it for the first time!

Mom smiling through it all—with a faraway look in her eyes. Sis, wide-eyed because it's her big sailor-brother's voice coming over the speaker. And Dad, trying not to show his excitement—at least, not too much.

You couldn't know the immeasurable thrill

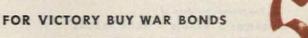
you'd give Mom and the folks—how precious that little disc would become—how often it would help dispel deep loneliness and the heart-catching fear that's always present—along with pride in their boy!

It seemed that Bob was right there in the room, so faithfully did the SONORA Radio-Phonograph reproduce his words.

Tone fidelity of such matchless purity is an engineering achievement for which SONORA has been especially noted through the years.

This unique mastery of tone will be yours to enjoy just as soon as America's war needs are satisfied.

SONORA RADIO & TELEVISION CORPORATION 325 NORTH HOYNE AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS







IF IT'S FRIGIDAIRE IT'S DEPENDABLE

"We're eating fresh vegetables from last summer's Victory Garden thanks to our Frigidaire Home Freezer"



Food Fights for Freedom!

Conserve food 2. Share food
 Play square with food

Frigidaire, busy with war production... today is no less proud of the millions of Frigidaire products, made in peacetime, now serving their users so well, so dependably, in so many helpful ways.

Today, when food is carefully rationed because of the needs of our armed forces, Frigidaire Home Freezers are helping many American homemakers make the most of the food they buy or grow.

After the war, thousands more families, in all walks of life, will enjoy the thrill of owning a dependable Frigidaire Home Freezer. These families will "stock up" when foods are at their peak goodness... when fruits, vegetables, meats and poultry are most plentiful, most reasonably priced! Later—they will "shop" right out of their Freezers... enjoy out-of-season fresh food!

To continue to make Frigidaire products America's first choice is our goal for the future. Our plans must await Victory. But one thing is certain: there will be more and better Frigidaire products for more people—and in their making, more jobs for more men!

Free Book! "How to Freeze and Store Foods"



Tells important things to remember, gives information on preparing, wrapping and storing. Also cooking guides. For your free copy write Frigidaire, 431 Taylor St., Dayton 1, Ohio. In Canada, address

37 Commercial St., Leaside, Ontario.

Listen to
GENERAL MOTORS SYMPHONY OF THE AIR . . .
Every Sunday Afternoon, NBC Network



This Frigidaire Home Freezer, one of many that are now helping conserve food in thousands of homes, is typical of models that will be available when production can be resumed.

GENERAL MOTORS

Peacetime builders of

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS • RANGES • WATER HEATERS
HOME FREEZERS • ICE CREAM CABINETS
COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION • AIR CONDITIONERS
BEVERAGE, MILK, AND WATER COOLERS





The record that money can't buy

Remember, Bob, that night at the U.S.O. ... you made a record to send to the folks back home. You could just see the family listening to it for the first time!

Mom smiling through it all-with a faraway look in her eyes. Sis, wide-eyed because it's her big sailor-brother's voice coming over the speaker. And Dad, trying not to show his excitement-at least, not too much.

You thought the whole business a huge lark.

You couldn't know the immeasurable thrill

you'd give Mom and the folks-how precious that little disc would become-how often it would help dispel deep loneliness and the heart-catching fear that's always presentalong with pride in their boy!

It seemed that Bob was right there in the room, so faithfully did the SONORA-Radio-Phonograph reproduce his words.

Tone fidelity of such matchless purity is an engineering achievement for which SONORA has been especially noted through the years.

This unique mastery of tone will be yours to enjoy just as soon as America's war needs are satisfied.

SONORA RADIO & TELEVISION CORPORATION 325 NORTH HOYNE AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS





FOR VICTORY BUY WAR BONDS





Choose Them NOW For Your Post-War Home!

Windows-more windows-can make that post-war home of yours! And it's fun to choose the kind of windows you want-right now-from the famous Curtis Silentite line. Here are windows of various types . . . easy to operate . . . truly weather-tight . . . precision fit for quick installation.



Have more cheer in your kitchen or breakfast room—with Curtis Silentite corner windows! And never fear the weatherfor these windows are insulated against infiltration of cold and loss of heat! They are made of Ponderosa Pine—a natural insulating material.

Use Curtis
Silentite windows in threes,
fours or fivesto add light, air
and charm.
Notice the
beauty of Curtis
"Streamlined"
"Construction.
Remember,
Silentite windows won't
stick or jamand always operate easily.





Plan to bask in the Plan to bask in the sunny cheer of a Curtis Silentite bay. Bay windows are economical when they are made of Curtis pre-fit stock units —cither double-hung or casement types.

Our new booklet tells what you should our new cooker tests what you sooned know about windows—shows merits of each type—helps you achieve true "win-dow magic." Send for your free copy.

228 Clint	s Companies Service Bureau Curtis Building on, Iowa
Pleas	lemen: se send me your free booklet of s Silentite Windows.
Nam	f
Add	'ess
City.	
-	CURTIS
	CILENTITE

the "Insulated" window





War Bonds are by all odds today's "top" investment. More and more War Bonds must be bought, and bought unceasingly, to supply our fighting men with materials they need for crushing the Axis.

Another good and essential invest-

ment is keeping your home in first-class repair for the duration. It is highly important to make roofing and other repairs promptly, before extensive damage results.

It's wise to make repairs at once . . . doubly wise to have them made with

doubly wise to have them made with efficient, dependable

LONG-LIFE PRODUCTS

Like thousands of others, you'll find that famous CAREY Products give extra long wear that saves you money. See the CAREY Dealer nearest you!



YOUR ROOF

—is of first importance. Don't neglect minor roof leaks. They quickly grow, cause serious, costly damage. For repairs or a new roof, specify CAREY ASPHALT SHINGLES. Attractive, long-wearing—most value for your money.



SIDING

that's loose or broken, leaves your home "wide open" to sidewall damage by wind and rain. Use CAREYSTONE AS-BESTOS-CEMENT

SIDING — weather-proof, wear-proof. Requires no painting for protection.



INSULATION

— is now vital, strongly urged by Uncle Sam to guard wartime health and save fuel needed for Victory. Insulate

CAREY ROCK WOOL INSULATION ... keep cooler in summer, warmer in winter ... save up to 30% on fuel!
Write Dept. S Today for Interesting Book

THE PHILIP CAREY MFG. CO.

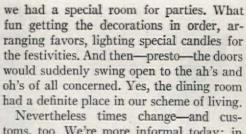
Dependable Products Since 1873
Lockland, Cincinnati 15, Ohio
In Canada: The Philip Carey Company, Ltd.,
Office and Factory: Lennoxville, P. Q.



Photographers:

Photographers:
Ernest Graham
Frank Willming
F. M. Demarest
Max Hei negg
George H. Van Anda
Miles Berne
Maynard L. Parker
W. P. Woodcock
Hedrich-Blessing Studio

Case for the LIVING-DINING ROOM



toms, too. We're more informal today; in most households the brunt of the cooking and household tasks fall on the shoulders of the woman of the house. Being very much of an individual, she, too, wants to be

Mr. and Mrs. George R. Cain home, Winnetka, Ill. Informality reigns supreme in rooms which combine an atmosphere of traditional dignity gauged to the tempo of modern times—the living-dining room, a recent addition to house planning, will be an integral part of many future homes





THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944



ing meals in full view of her guests has become a part of a new way of living. A spirit of camaraderie exists. In many cases the guests help with many of the preparatory tasks. This is much easier if the table is right there in the living room or better still in a well exposed alcove. The element of privacy may be gone but in its place entertaining becomes less taxing.

So you see, without going further in the matter, each side can be most convincing, depending on the setup of your own special household. If, in your case, the hurried fuss and bother of meal preparation is something that you like done in private, well by all means the separate dining room is right up your alley. But, should you prefer sharing household tasks with others, enjoying company while you work, you'll want a livingdining room, RUTH LAWRENCE



How to get a good night's sleep

Are nerves, worry, over-fatigue keeping you awake? There are, fortunately, lots of ways of putting yourself to sleep, no matter how over-wrought you may be. The makers of Dan River's Sheets suggest that you try one or all of these tricks-they've worked for others, they may work for you.









Dan River's Sheets come in two constructions to suit your purse and purpose: "Virginia Manor" a luxury muslin and 'Shenandoah'' a utility muslin. Send for Dan River's booklet on "How To Get A Good Night's Sleep." Dan River Mills, 40 Worth St., New York 13, N. Y.







letters, too. Write him daily if you can. Send him the news that will keep him

in touch with home. To help you make writing a pleasure, call on the ruby-topped Wearever Zenith pen. It's a sleek, smooth-writing beauty. If your dealer is out of stock, please bear with him-he is giving priority to service and government needs these days. DAVID KAHN, Inc. (estab. 1896)

Wearever Zenith Pen and Pencil Set \$275





Paint on end wall makes a background for sunny window. Sketches of pins, thread, scissors add atmospheric touches

which exercise comes next. Mrs. Hall decided to transform the sewing room just off her bedroom. She painted the end wall of this room with the same wallpaper paint, and 'decorated it with outline drawings of sewing equipment. She

curtained the window in sheer

material with rickrack trim.

THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944



Don't trust to luck . . . Protect what you have!

Sure, you believe in insurance. Every man does who owns property. "But I can't afford to carry insurance on everything," you say?

You don't have to carry insurance on everything, as your Insurance Agent or Broker will be quick to tell you. Consult him if only to let him point out the kind of accidents and losses which—if they happen to you—may cost you more than you can afford to pay.

You can't foresee all the possibilities. But your Insurance Agent or Broker can. It's his business to know.

As a starter, check against the questions at the right.

Don't trust to luck - Protect what you have.

Your Insurance Agent or Broker will gladly tell you how little it costs for North America Companies' protection against financial losses resulting from: (1) Damage to your home, car or personal possession by fire, explosion or windstorm; or losses from theft. (2) Loss of what you own or will own through claims for injuries to other persons or damage to their property. (3) Loss of income through personal accident.

This service is yours for the asking. North America Agents are listed in local Classified Telephone Directories.

Insurance Company of North America, founded 1792, oldest fire and marine insurance company in the country, heads the group of North America Companies.

ASK YOURSELF THESE QUESTIONS

(Your Agent or Broker will give you the answers)

- Is my home protected by enough fire insurance to cover today's replacement value?
- Does my automobile insurance pay for hospital, nurse's and doctor's bills for anyone injured while riding in my car, even though I am not responsible for the accident?
- If I lose my baggage while traveling would my Burglary Policy cover the loss?
- If my wife's jewelry disappears and I can't prove it was either lost or stolen, can I collect the insurance?



INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA COMPANIES

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA INDEMNITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA THE ALLIANCE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA CENTRAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF BALTIMORE PHILADELPHIA FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY NATIONAL SECURITY INSURANCE COMPANY

WAR BONDS

THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944

S-H-H-H / GUESS WHAT It's a NEW HASK TRAY



SEE IT! BUY IT! TRY IT!

Friends and family will "rave" about this NEW HASKO "FLORAL" Tray. It's as new as a fresh bouquet, and just as colorful and beautiful too.

This stunning New Hasko "Floral" comes in various sizes beautifully packaged in handsome gift boxes. . . . Sold at department stores and gift counters. Don't miss seeing it, and while you're about it, ask to see the many other Hasko Traysures-sandwich, cocktail, and serving trays; Trays for coffee maker and toaster . . . They save time, table setting and costly linen laundering.

Another NEW! It's the HASKO MYSTIC BOARD

A new deluxe Board; companion piece of the fascinating Hasko Mystic Tray that's sweeping the country by storm. You ask questions. It "answers" them. Hilarious Fun! Entertainment plus! Great for gifts!

HASKELITE MANUFACTURING CORPORATION (Dept. 141) 135 S. La Salle St., Chicago 3, III.







M with a can of flat-white paint. I can still remember my wife's starry-eyed suggestions about "crisp white organdy ruffles" as a canopy over our beds! But being a male, I thought I'd attack the problem scientifically. So I equipped myself with a few books on decorating and read them out of sight of wifely gaze. One day I surprised her into listening to me when I started talking glibly about line, composition, and color. From then on, I really began thinking seriously about our apartment and cooked up a few ideas of my own. Although some of the dilemmas were peculiar to our own individual apartment, most of the ones shown worked out in the photos and some I shall outline here seem to be more or less common to many people in the decorate-your-own-home school of thought.

Two old brass alloy wall brackets in the living room were our pet peeve. The landlord refused to remove them. But the day I painted our shadow boxes, made from two old Victorian picture frames, my feverish decorating activity carried over to the wall brackets. I painted them flat-white, including the "candle" part and pull chain. My wife stitched up shields out of gray-and-white sailcloth.



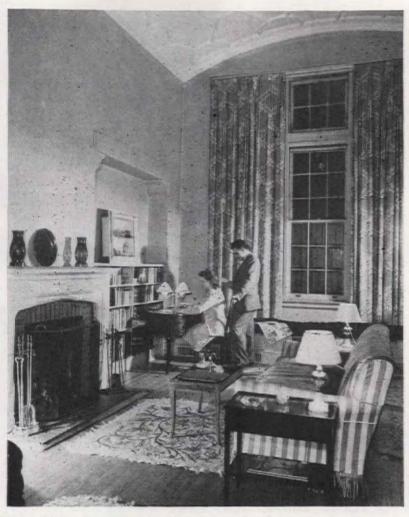




At top: a handcarved rosewood chair repaired with a dime store plywood seat and home upholstery, and one of our kitchen chairs with my

ivy stencilling. Note the picture of the shadow box made from an old Victorian frame to display my wife's cranberry glass. The view of the bedroom shows the dressing table stool, just an old piano stool painted flat-white! Old oil lamps make sense to me, so in our bedroom we rigged one up-artificial roses and leaves fill the well

Photographs by F. M. D.



Then there were the six clipper ship prints in identical frames. Well, when you have six pictures and only two people to hold them up—do this: cut six pieces of wrapping paper to the size of your pictures. Using bits of scotch tape, arrange the "stand-ins" until you hit on a happy arrangement. Then measure, nail, and hang. The effect isn't bad!

Our kitchen has one window facing a desolate alley. To get rid of the dark and cheerless look of it all, we painted it stark white all over. I learned about paper hanging where I bought some paste. Result: the ceiling of our white kitchen is festive with trailing ivy paper. With a roll left over, we lined our cupboard and pasted a scalloped decoupage around our rather prosaic kitchen clock.

The male outlook on a good reading lamp seems to differ widely from the female idea. A jug, or a pitcher, to my mind, is no excuse for a lamp. Old oil lamps, however, make sense. The pair flanking our sofa were old cranberry glass fonts on modern milk glass bases. We picked these up in an old shop. Two clear white shades neatly bound in cranberry grosgrain and my wiring job brought the total cost to \$11. As for an arm chair reading light, we compromised on a neat brass job that doesn't extend above the line of our bookcases.





2 inches from where you cleaned that celery

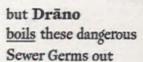
your sink drain is swarming with billions of Sewer Germs

Survey by Molnar Laboratorie New York City





Remember_sink scrubbing can't touch them ...







Drāno opens clogged drains too; makes your sink sanitary

Get **Drāno** now. Keep drains clear, your sink safe. Use regularly.

Never over 25¢ at any drug, hardware or grocery store.

SAVE YOUR WASTE KITCHEN GREASE It's needed to make explosives!



Drāno banishes Sewer Germs!

How to be

WALLPAPER-WISE



Look for the Name



mitized

This "Unitized" Seal on the back of each sample identifies the exquisite wallpapers of America's foremost manufacturer. It is your assurance of wallpaper that is

- 1 Designed by World's Leading Artists! Each pattern is a masterpiece, created by artists who blend as many as 18 colors to achieve this beauty for your home.
 - 2 Style-Tested by Experts! "Unitized" wallpaper is certified by expert Interior Decorators for style, pattern, coloring.
- 3 Pre-proved on the Wall! Every "Unitized" wallpaper pattern is proved by wall test to match and hang to perfection.
 - 4 Guaranteed Fade-proof . . . and Washable if Marked So! "Unitized" wallpaper must pass the most rigid tests for sunfastness. And those marked washable are guaranteed to remain fresh and unchanged even after repeated washings.

Don't trust to luck! End all doubt by looking for the "Unitized" Seal on the back of samples at your dealer's. It makes your choice sure, swift, easy!



UNITED WALLPAPER FACTORIES, INC., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS



"PARK IT HERE" has proved itself to be one of the most useful "built-ins" in our summer cottage, and it might well do an equally fine job at homein the children's room, in the basement-recreation room, or in the back hall. It is simply a set of sturdy shelves 6 feet high, 3 feet wide, 18" deep, with the shelves set 12" apart. At our cottage, flexibility of the shelves is desirable since the number of people staying there varies from week to week. We achieved this by grooving the shelves so that removable

partitions may be slid into place when there are more cottage guests than there are shelf spaces.

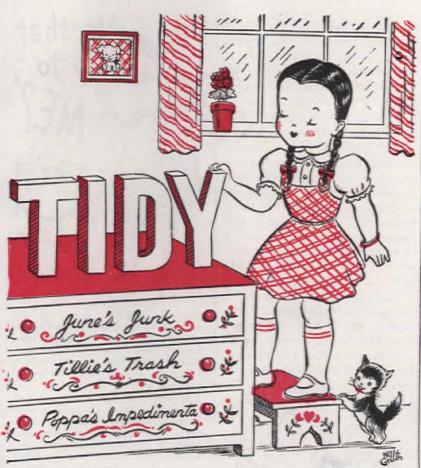
Special "name plates" thumb-tacked to the edge of each shelf to assign the spaces to family members and guests. Literally anything (except live articles)



may be "parked" right here. In the country our "Help Yourself" shelf has proved to be one of the best features of our "Park It Here." On this shelf we keep a miscellaneous collection of items usually in general demand. thus saving many-"Where is it?" or "May I use it?" inqueries and much "routing."

Another handy nook is the "Lost and Found" spot. Here the "picker-up" parks any articles left where they shouldn' be. Ads for lost things are tacked up by their losers, with or without rewards offered This idea might be used in th home as well as the cottage

The types of articles lef



on the shelves of the "Park It Here" at home will probably vary considerably from those in the country cottage, but the principle of "a place for everything" still holds true.—Lelia Budd Haverberg

The gaily decorated chest with labeled drawers shown above was bought unpainted for ten dollars. It was first enameled white, and then the perky decorations were painted on it with free brush strokes. The top could remain white or it could be painted to match or contrast with the decorations. Each of the drawers is

lettered with the name of its owner, as you can see. "June's Junk," "Tillie's Trash," and "Poppa's Impedimenta" can be turned into titles to fit your own family. A chest such as this would be very useful in a child's room. The drawers could be used for anything. An old dresser might be refinished this way and used on the back porch by a large and active family. And it could even find a place in the front hall if it were carefully decorated.—June Cochrane Ortgies

Children's snow-suits are wonderful garments, but they don't

become the living room chairs or the dining room table. And this goes for small mittens on the mantel and small galoshes in the middle of the kitchen floor. We discovered that, but none of the books told us how to teach a two-year-old daughter to hang up her clothes when she came in from outside. We had to work that one out for ourselves.

The gadget we worked out—we call it the "hang-'em-up" board—was fun for the whole family. Father had fun making it; two-year-old daughter has fun using it; and mother has her fun in not having to rescue errant



THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944





THE past 20 years have brought worldwide recognition to Iron Fireman automatic coal firing. It is now accepted as the uniformly satisfactory and outstandingly economical method of home heating.

This recognition is the result of a steady and consistent growth. More and more thoughtful home owners have had their heating

plants converted to Iron Fireman automatic coal firing. It produces abundant heat and provides automatic regulation, at lowest possible costs.

If you are planning now to build a truly modern home after the war is won, you will want to consider Iron Fireman equipment. Ask us to send literature. Write to 3230 W. 106th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

THE MACHINE THAT MADE COAL AN AUTOMATIC FUEL COAL STOKERS AUTOMATIC

jackets and sweaters from behind sofas and chairs. And-this is what really counts-it works! Two-yearold daughter actually enjoys hanging up her things in their proper places. No longer must she be told that there are "proper places," but proudly announces the fact herself.

That "proper places" is the whole idea. What father did was to mount five pegs-one for each outdoor garment-on an odd piece of clean, wide, 1" board. Holes were drilled in the board to hold the pegs so they are strong enough to resist a healthy tug, and they are big enough for two-year-old hands to get a good hold.

The "fun" came next. Each peg was painted the color of the garment it was to hold-a blue peg for a blue jacket, a green peg for a green snow-suit, and so on. That, for a two-year-old, also goes into the records as color education. But



that isn't all the fun. Under each peg is a picture of the garment it is to hold. And there doesn't have to be an artist in the family to accomplish this. The pictures are colored illustrations from a mail-order catalog, simply pasted under each peg. As it happened, we were lucky enough to find each garment in its proper color. Matching the garment with its corresponding colored peg is little less than a pretty good game for a two-year-old. And the pictures can count as visual education, too.

Children love to have things for their "very own," and so to personalize the board we put our daughter's name above the pegs in lovely colored letters-cut from the cover of a magazine. She already spells out the letters and tells anyone who will listen that that is her name, and that that is her "hang-'em-up" board.

Two coats of shellac finished off the job, and all that remained was to hang it in the back hall at a convenient height for a twoyear-old, and to fix it so that it can be moved up to a three-yearold height, and so on. No longer do we have to say, "Hang 'em up!" The "hang-'em-up" board does it all for us. And everybody has fun.-HELEN R. BOSWORTH



Scrubbing toilet bowls is not your job. It's the job for Sani-Flush, which makes toilets sparkling white the quick, easy, sanitary way. From now on use Sani-Flush at least twice a week to remove unsightly stains and discolorations without scrubbing.

Don't confuse Sani-Flush with ordinary soaps and cleansing powders. Sani-Flush works chemically-even cleans the hidden trap. Each application cleans away many recurring toilet germs and a cause of toilet odors. No messy scrubbing or special disinfectants. Doesn't injure septic tanks or their action nor harmtoiletconnections. (See directions

on the can.) Sold everywhere in two handy sizes.



CLEANS TOILET BOWLS WITHOUT

SAFE FOR SEPTIC TANKS!

Don't scrub toilet bowls because you fear trouble with your septic tank. Eminent research authorities have proven how easy and safe Sani-Flush is for toilet sanitation with septic tanks. A free copy of their scientific report is yours for the asking. Write The Hygienic Products Co., Dept. I-2, Canton, Ohio.





When we bemoan the fact that our children are being raised in a wartime regime, let's not forget that new demands are making them—and us, too—more orderly in our living

ELLEN OSGOOD

T'S the war," the toy store owner explained when I tried to buy my young daughter a pair of roller skates, and the butcher moaned when I inquired about a roast of beef. Children of four or five years and older may as well be taught to understand what it means in their everyday life. For they too must adjust to the constant changes which are taking place if they are to be healthy, well-balanced citizens of the future. War inevitably brings tragedy and suffering, but war also brings an efficiency, an economy, an order to our lives which few of us possessed before. War forces upon us a planned existence makes us balance our budgets for expenditures and point systems as well as our budgets for time. Our children should profit from learning these fundamentals, and in order to do so, they must participate.

We have explained to our young children, aged eight and four, that with no extra help in our home, their duties have increased. It is one of the ways they have of aiding their family and their country as well as learning to do things for themselves. It is no longer suggested that they tidy their rooms after the day's play is over-it is a required part of their daily activity. Even small children can bring order out of that type of chaos. We have carried on some of the summer camp techniques-about inspection of bureau drawers, smooth beds and ordered possessions. Young boys will accept this same pattern if it is pointed out that the armed forces are doing it too.

Setting and clearing the table is an activity that children can learn easily. If they are allowed to choose the table covers, napkins and dishes, that provides an opportunity for learning about colors, patterns, and decoration. Of course, you may get orange napkins with a red checked cloth, but after that meal is over, it can be suggested that other colors would have been happier together. Refrain from too much criticizing for this is a learning process and takes time and experience. Washing and drying dishes can be a game. Although there may be breakage and greasy dishes, remember Hulda's record.

Children can be taught to be more careful with their possessions, both the necessities and the accessories. Hanging up clothes, keeping rubbers and galoshes away from radiators and stoves, can be done by nursery school children. The whole attitude towards the care of clothes has changed. Everyone is mending more-with the new mending tapes and all the older methods. For a child to snag or tear a woolen sweater and not mention it is now a serious problem. Woolen garments have be-





Attention all housewives tomorrow at nine, Certain goods will be auctioned at Seventh and Pine.



There are two or three brushes, a slightly used pail, Some safety-belt rope, and rags by the bale.



They'll be sold by a lady who's washed glass for years, Who's learned to clean windows sans effort, sans tears!



She's found that with WINDEX (that joy and delight) She can just lift a finger and make glassware bright!



The sprayer is patent and works like a flash And the cost for each pane comes to one penny-cash.



So don't be a pail-slinging, rag-rubbing slave. Discover the time and work WINDEX can save!

GET BRIGHTER WINDOWS QUICKER WITH

WINDEX is a must for house cleaning! No streaking. no film, when you insist on this noninflammable, oilfree cleaner that costs but a fraction of a cent per window pane. Don't trust cheap substitutes!

FOR ECONOMY, BUY THE BIG 20-OUNCE SIZE



Copr. 1944, The Drackett Co

"I don't want to be an Absentee -but what's a girl to do?"



You'll learn how to feel better, when you learn the simple do's and don'ts you'll find in the booklet, "That Day Is Here Again"! It's a brand new booklet written for you by "problem day" specialists-the Kotex people. Written for every woman worker-who needs to know the facts about sleeping, diet, exercise, drinking, lifting, showers. It tells how to curb cramps. When to see your doctor. Gives advice for older women; and for when the stork's expected. Tells about tampons. And how to get

more comfort from your sanitary napkins.

"That Day Is Here Again" is the answer to an S O. S. from a war plant nurse. She reports that their greatest number of absentees are women who miss 1 to 3 days every month, frequently on "trying days". To aid these workers, and the war effort, Kotex offers this helpful handbook free of charge to all women!

Don't Lose Another Minute!

Send today for your free copy of the 24-page booklet: "That Day Is Here Again"! Remember, each time you stay at home — you keep our boys away from home, longer! We take pride that we are able to give you this authorities for the state. authentic information. Just as we take pride in the fact that more women use Kotex* sanitary napkins than all other brands of pads put together!

Address: P.O. Box 3434, Dept. AH-3, Chicago 54, Ill.



*T.M. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

To War Plant Nurses and Personnel Managers. We'll gladly send you (free) a new instruction manual "Every Minute Counts". It serves as a "refresher" course for plant nurse or doctor—makes it easy to conduct instruction classes on menstrual hygiene. Specify whether you also want free jumbo size charts on Menstrual Physiology. Address: Kotex, 919 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Illinois. come something like works of art -they belong to just one person for a certain time-and then are passed on to someone else.

Children, even those of five, can wash socks and gloves. It means playing in soapy water and probably using a small brush on the stained heels or dirty fingers. It is fun and saves time and effort for mother. Adults' gloves and hose can be included in this game after you are certain the proper techniques are understood. Brushes and combs, too, need frequent bathing and children can do it.

What's cooking? Who's cooking? Soup, maybe, and the children are making it. Boys, too, are interested in knowing how to cook, at least the camping variety which includes Western sandwiches, hamburgers, biscuits and cocoa. Girls can learn more varied methods and consider it all a treat. The dehydrated soups and vegetables are a very simple thing to begin with for they require only hot water and a measuring cup. The mixed packaged pastries, such as ginger bread, corn muffins, and devil's food cake offer opportunities and almost fool proof successes. To see a six-year-old miss pass her ginger bread with the proud statement of "I made it all by myself" is a satisfactory sight. With the shortage of the children's favorite canned soups, we have developed a soup pot day. The children do it all. First they have to wash the vegetables carefully but that means water and a little mess which is always appreciated by the young. Then scraping carrots and celery with a scraper demands attention and some manual dexterity. They proudly watch the pot fill up with vegetables. They like to experiment by using odds and ends of things in the ice box-that outside part of the lettuce, the core of the cabbage, the left-over hot dog from lunch. Let them try their own combinations for they may make a discovery. If they don't, their lovalty to their own creative effort will demand that they eat it.

Spending money wisely is a wartime necessity-and children may as well have some awareness of the problem. There is no need of creating anxiety. Take your children to the store with you. Sometimes allow them to pick out the necessities, the cereals, breads, fruits that they prefer. If they are able to add, let them care for the money, and the list of things needed and see what happens. If sweet rolls are purchased there probably will not be enough money for cake too. But if the child has chosen between the two, then it



Dogs like being fed the Milk-Bone They like crunchy, nourishing Milk-Bone Biscuit for breakfast and hearty Milk-Bone

made of high protein meat meal, milk, whole wheat flour, yeast, fish liver oil and necessary miner-als and contains five vital vitamins, A, B₁, D, E and G. Start your dogs on this wholesomediettoday.

City and State



NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPAN

Send and T For	onal Biscuit Co., Dept. G-3 West 14th St., New York 11, N. Y. me Free Sample Milk-Bone Biscuit Finy-Bits. Also Booklet: "How To Care And Feed Your Dog." (Please print. coupon on postcard if you wish.)
Nam	e:





SICKNESS or ACCIDENT

Don't allow Hospitalization expense to ruin your life sav-ings. Insure NOW...BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE! In case of IT'S TOO LATE! In case of unexpected sickness or accident you may go to any Hospital in the U.S. or Canada, under any Doctor's care. Your expenses will be paid in strict accordance with Policy provisions. Individual or entire family eligible (to age 70). No agent will call.

MAIL COUPON AT ONCE

Hospital Expenses for Sickness (beginning 7th day) or Accident up to \$540.00

\$135.00

\$300.00 \$1000.00

NORTH AMERICAN MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.

Dept. AH4-3 Wilmington, Del.
Please send me, without obligation, details about
your "3c A Day Hospitalization Insurance Plan".



Window Efficiency as well as Beauty WHEN YOU BUILD

POST-WAR WINDOWS will be larger as the popularity of picture, corner and cir-cular bay windows increases. This trend makes WINDOW EFFICIENCY a "must" window maintenance costs will soar.
When you can build, compare these
Pella stock-size Casement features with
the field for BEAUTY and EFFICIENCY: DUAL GLAZING—Single glass panel that mounts on inside of sash year 'round. Protects against winter cold and summer heat. Inconspicuous.

WOOD and STEEL—Both are used in Pella Casement frames to combine beauty and strength.

DRAFT TIGHT—Compression type weather stripping seals all 4 sides of sash. Exclusive design.

EASY TO CLEAN—Patented design enables washing both sides of Pella Casements from inside of room.

ROLSCREENS—The original inside screens that roll up and down like win-dow shades. TEN-YEAR GUARANTEE.

CLIP THIS AD NOW... place it in your post-war home file as a reminder to investi-gate Pella Windows BEFORE you build. THE ROLSCREEN COMPANY, Pella, Iowa Also makers of famous Pella Venetian Blinds



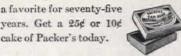


For a mere penny today

Lovely hair begins early in life-with regular shampooing. And no soap is purer or pleasanter to use than Packer's.

For three generations, mothers have relied on Packer's to keep their youngsters' hair soft, fragrant and gleaming. Packer's rich pine-cone color and pinewoods scent are a "natural" for haircare. And shampoos with Packer's average less than a penny apiece—only about one-fourth the cost of bottled shampoos.

See for yourself why Packer's has been a favorite for seventy-five years. Get a 25¢ or 10¢



PACKER'S TAR SOAP

is his decision and undoubtedly he will stand by it with no complaints or fussing. Remember that it can be a bit dull for children to always have to take the adult's decisions. Learning to buy carefully does not imply stinginess, but economy.

Some people do well with their financial budgets, but seem to have no understanding that time too must be budgeted if we are to do what is necessary and important to us in the course of a day. There is a shortage of time during war. Time is a difficult concept for children to understand, but they will learn that if they stay out doors after school that there is that much less time to do puzzles when they come in. Work, both for home and school, must be balanced with play, for children have short concentration periods. If the mother will help by being gay and amusing about it, much of children's work can be considered play by them.

Don't bemoan the fact that your children are being raised in a wartime regime. Consider it a privilege-that they are participating in one of the great periods in world history and make them glad they are alive and a part of it. Learning to adjust to the inevitable changes that are going on is one of the characteristics of the developing, well adjusted person. War has forced upon us in a faster and harder system these changes. We would not have chosen them because they are difficult, but they are making us and our children, stronger, more orderly, more efficient in our living. "It's the war" that is teaching us all these lessons.



Prevent those Heatless huddles



STEP UP YOUR COMFORT WITH BALSAM-WOOL ATTIC INSULATION



Even though fuel must be saved, you don't need to sacrifice comfort! Balsam-Wool Insulation—applied in your attic—will keep your home warmer-more comfortable-with fuel savings up to 20%. It's the sensible, patriotic way to cooperate with the government fuel

conservation program!

Balsam-Wool is the famous, original blanket-type insulation . . . an insulation that has proved its lasting efficiency in hundreds of thousands of homes. That is why it is offered under a money-back guarantee of complete satisfaction. And remember, Balsam-Wool is easily applied-laid like

a carpet in your attic. Windproof, moistureproof and fire resistant, it has everything an insulation needs.

See your lumber dealer—now -about supplying Balsam-Wool, and ask him about a monthly payment plan. Or, mail the coupon for complete information.

WOOD CONVERSION COMPANY Dept. 114-3, First National Bank Bldg St. Paul, Minnesota

Gentlemen:

I want to know more about Balsam-Wool Double-Value Attic Insulation.

To assist us in giving you special information, please neck: I am a homeowner
renter architect con-





Here's the story of TOMORROWS

... at a price you can afford to pay ... constructed for maximum year-round comfort and convenience at minimum maintenance cost...these are "Not houses—but HOMES"... just what you are planning for in those better days ahead.

These new homes will be charming, architect-designed for you in any style, any size, anywhere. They'll have the rooms you need, arranged just the way you need them. And, best of all, they'll be ready to move into less than a month after they are started.

"Precision-Built Construction"* is the secret... A new and better method ... tested, proved, acclaimed everywhere, and soon available to you.

But millions will want such homes, once government restrictions are lifted. So send for this book today. It explains why "Precision-Built Con-struction" means better homes for less money for every family. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



HOMASOTE HOMES

HOMASOTE COMPANY Dept. 95, Trenton, N. J.

Please send me this book in FREE limited edition.

WE NOW LIVE IN ☐ Our own house ☐ Rented house

SAVE THAT CHAIR!

Broken furniture can often be repaired permanent-ly, quickly with PLASTIC WOOD! Handles like putty; hardens into wood. At Paint, Hdwe and 10¢ Stores





HOME TO MOTHER - for the Duration

LIEUTENANT (J G) RANDELL COOK

UR problem was very definite, very simple: To make a home for a family of four out of an unused third floor for \$220. My parents were rattling around in a large thirteen-room house; we were crowded into a four-room apartment of the type which was in great demand. It seemed only logical, therefore, in a time of housing shortage, to do our bit by doubling up with my parents for the duration . . . so in we moved!

First, we converted one room into a kitchen-then, the clean-up. Out went the accumulation of "precious" family junk, piled up in twenty years. Loose wide flooring had to be nailed down and caulked. Where old plaster walls were too badly wrecked, we had to patch as best we could, then cover over with plaster-like finish. Where the plaster was only cracked, we gouged and filled the cracks, then papered the wall. The woodwork was sanded and given three coats of paint. Floors were cleaned, rinsed, dried and painted (around the rugs).

All this basic decorating, and the simplest of kitchen equipment and wiring cost over \$175, leaving \$45 for making our home attractive.

1. Philip's 8x10 room (formerly a storage closet) must have a window: We chopped a hole through the wall and then through the roof beyond, making an inverted dormer. A complete, pre-fitted window was set in. Then we added a sturdy but simple shelf cabinet and play table, using old shelving for the job.

2. Forty per cent of the kitcher area should be a breakfast nook. To

THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 194-



NEARLY everybody has ideas and opinions about bituminous coal and the men who mine it. Doubtless many have questions they'd like to ask about the industry.

We are eager to answer such questions because we are glad to tell you about our industry. Its practices and policies are an open book.

You will find, as we answer your questions, that the operators are taking their responsibilities seriously, and that the men who work in the mines live pretty much the same kind of lives as workmen everywhere.

The bituminous producers gladly accept this assignment to keep you informed and up to date on their business. They consider it a part of their duty as good citizens, good employers, and producers of America's No. 1 source of heat and energy.

BUY MORE WAR BONDS

BITUMHNOUS COAL Institute

60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.



If imitation is the sincerest form of flattery, then the makers of Musette were indeed flattered. For after its introduction in 1935, the Musette, first of the modern consoles, became the most copied piano in America! & The Musical Engineering Laboratories of Winter & Company followed up this triumph with Resotonic Construction, the Vibrato Bridge, Practicano, and other developments which kept Musette way out in front in the piano field. F Yes, the past performance of Winter & Company, America's largest piano manufacturer before the war, justifies the expectation that the post-war Musette will be musically perfect, structurally beautiful, and priced at a figure only modern lineproduction methods of manufacture could make possible. F Keep the Musette in mind as the piano you want when Peace again makes their manufacture possible.

For Real Enjoyment-Keep Your Piano Tuned



America's Largest Piano Manufacturer, before the wartoday producing Fighting Equipment for our Armed Forces.





we first built two redtopped floor cabinets we

call our "twincubs." One has a compartment under the top for an ironing board, a real convenience.

The twincubs alone did not give enough separation between working area and dining area, so an awning was installed. With its low lattice ceiling and scalloped plywood edging, it gave us the desired effect. Colored plates from the dime store were hung on little inverted metal "T's". Flower boxes took an hour to make and were hung from storm sash hooks. For decoration, squares of oilcloth were pressed into the paint while it was still wet. Wooden figures were "glued" onto the homemade clock base in the same way. Hurricane lamps and their brackets cost 29¢ apiece, reflectors being cut from large tin cans. The breakfast table is made of left-over cedar, with a slotted base to hold our trays. The kitchen chairs are from our bridge table set, covered with inexpensive terry towels. Kitchen towels, dish cloths, and pot holders all match these terry towel seat covers.

Under the sink we fashioned a cabinet, with rubbish bin in one half, shelves for pots and pans in

the other half. To save the expense of a light fixture in the pantry, we simply cut off 3/5 of the door, making a pseudo Dutch door.

- 3. We wanted a long, easily accessible wardrobe closet in the bedroom. We have it-nine feet long. We set up a scrap lumber "end," covered with wallpaper. A scalloped plywood headboard, bent around the corner, relieved the severity, especially when it was papered to match the floral walls. To bend the plywood, we cut a series of grooves through two of the three plies and soaked that section in hot water, bending it more and more as it gradually "softened." The entire wardrobe, the curtains, shelf and all, cost less than \$5.
- 4. We must solve the bedroom window problem. Four tall, narrow ugly windows cried for some treatment which would hold them together as a unit. A ruffle of 68¢ worth of floral chintz did it, and after much trial and error, Florence succeeded in hanging the four pairs of curtains on a single rod, so that most of the woodwork was concealed and a maximum of window area was exposed. She sewed

Licture yourself in this luxurious, mahogany-paneled room! Note its feeling of warm richness; its beauty; charm. Then realize, that a room like this can be yours-with life-long Weldwood Plywood Paneling-at little more than the cost of ordinary plaster.



IN TOMORROW'S HOME ...

The Warmth and Charm of Wood Vaneled W

AT NEW LOW COST!

When you build your post-war home, you won't have to wish in vain for those wood-paneled rooms you've admired in expensive mansions.

No, indeed!

Even the most modest home after the war can have marvelously beautiful Weldwood Plywood Paneling in genuine walnut, mahogany, oak, gum, knotty pine or other fine hardwoods.

Guaranteed for the life of your home, Weldwood Plywood Paneling is crack-proof and permanent.

Its sheltering loveliness stands unchanged through the years, ever luxurious, ever beautiful.

Ideal for bringing new life to old rooms, too, Weldwood Plywood Paneling can be quickly installed over old, ugly walls.

And for those walls you'll want covered with paper or paint, sturdy, inexpensive Weldwood Utility Panels, gum-faced, provide an ideal, crackproof under-surface.

Forever smooth, they do not develop rough grainlines to show through costly wall paper or paint.

Both Weldwood Plywood Paneling and Weldwood Util-

WELDWOOD Weldwood

PLYWOOD

Waterproof Weldwood, so marked, is bonded with phenol formaldehyde synthetic resin. Other types of water-resistant Weldwood are manufactured with extended wea resins and other approved bonding agents. Back of these Weldwood Products are unmatched facilities and experience in Plywood production and fabrication. Available also are the services of a qualified technical staff which includes engineers, chemists and wood technologists.

PLASTICS AND WOOD WELDED FOR GOOD

WELDWOOD Plywood and Plywood Products are manufactured and mar-keted by

UNITED STATES PLYWOOD CORP. New York, N. Y. THE MENGEL COMPANY Louisville, Ky.

Branches in principal cities.

ity Panels end the expense of repairing and replacing plaster.

They can't cause dampness, sticking windows, warped doors and woodwork. Unlike plaster, they do not introduce damaging moisture into your new home. When you use Weldwood paneling or panels you save as much as six weeks in building time,

Ask your architect and builder about the advan-

tages of Weldwood Plywood Paneling and Weldwood Utility Panels now. See actual samples at your lumber dealer's.

Send for FREE Illustrated Booklet showing many ideas, in full color, for beautiful, low-cost, wood-paneled rooms

UNITED STATES PLYWOOD CORPORATION 616 West 46th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

Please send me a free copy of "Beautiful Wood-For Beautiful Homes".

Name	

City P. O. Zone State



PARAMOUNT'S "THE HOUR BEFORE THE DAWN"

Mother Nature wrote a play called "Beauty" in which no girl dare miss her cue-each night's deep, refreshing sleep. And when beauty is at stake, only the best sleep-help is good enough-all wool Blankets by North Star, luxuriously soft, cozily warm, light as mist-first choice for your most important eight hours!



BABY BLANKETS made soft and wooly-warm... and lasting. Every layette needs several. Ideal gifts, too.



THE LABEL "NORTH STAR" identifies fine all wool fabric in smart garments for men, women, children.



These times have certainly taught us the value of copper and brass"



When John and I built our home back in 1935, thank goodness we didn't skimp on tried-and-true materials like brass pipe plumbing and copper gutters. Our home has been a joy, especially during this war period when it's been so hard to replace things."



"Just take plumbing—something a housewife lives with 24 hours a day. We've never had a worry with our brass pipes... no rust-clogging... no rusty-red water. I can't help but realize how fortunate we are when I compare our experience with the Ralston's next door who have had so much trouble with rust."

LOOK HOW FAR A WAR BOND WILL GO IN MAKING YOUR HOME RUSTPROOF!

In building an average 6 or 7 room house, a one-hundred dollar bond will more than cover the extra cost of:

COPPER tubes for both hot and cold water pipes.

COPPER flashing around chimney.

COPPER gutters and leaders.

BRONZE screens for all windows and doors.

What better investment for one of your bonds? Save today to make your postwar home rustproof.



"John says our copper gutters and leaders and chimney flashing are still as good as new. We haven't spent a nickel on upkeep, except for clearing out leaves. And I can vouch for the way bronze screens last—ours are still in excellent condition."



"And now, we are thinking of building a new home when the war's over—one with a little more ground. We're collecting ideas and laying aside war bonds. One thing sure—there's going to be plenty of copper and brass used. After all, the upkeep we've saved helped pay for plenty of our bonds."



When the red metal gets the green light...

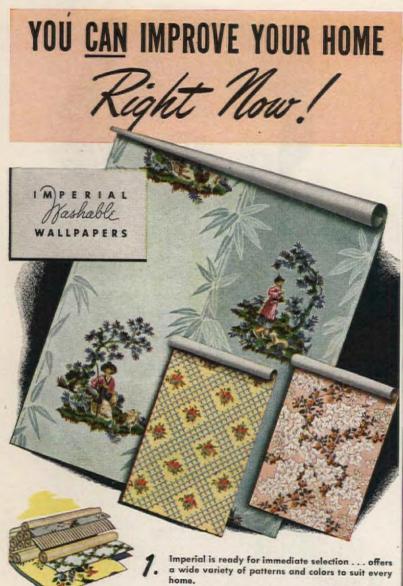
Today war needs get first call on all production of copper and copper alloys. But with victory, Anaconda Copper, Brass and Bronze in many forms of usefulness and durability will be waiting for architects and builders. The same type of research that pioneered brass pipe plumbing, that paved the way for low-cost copper tubing, is carrying on now to serve postwar home owners.

THE AMERICAN BRASS COMPANY



General Offices: Waterbury 88, Connecticut Subsidiary of Anaconda Copper Mining Company InCanada: ANACONDA AMERICAN BRASS LTD., New Toronto, Ont.

Anaconda Copper & Brass



2. Imperial designs and colors are planned in every paper to provide a "color recipe" for individual and distinctive room decoration.





and resistant to light. You can clean it readily and need not fear sunshine on its lovely colors.

Imperial is economical — its beauty will last.

And its reasonable cost will be a very pleasant surprise.





Imperial Washable Wallpaper quality is unchanged . . . maintained at the same high standard that has made it the leader among wallpapers!

Nothing takes the place of beautiful wall-papers in brightening up a home. Of all wallpapers, Imperial is the choice. Today, you need all the color and cheer your home can give you. Make your choice from a full selection of Imperial Washable Wallpapers. Identified in sample books by the famous silver label.

Ideas for Beautiful Rooms – Send only 10¢ for "Decorating Ideas from Jean McLain's Notebook." Notes and sketches for every room in the house by the famous silver label.

*COLOR-LOCKED . . . an exclusive Imperial process by virtue of which all Imperial Washable Wallpapers are guaranteed for 3 years from date of hanging to withstand room exposure without fading and to clean satisfactorily in accordance with the instructions included in every roll. Should any Imperial Washable Wallpaper fail in these respects, it will be replaced without charge.

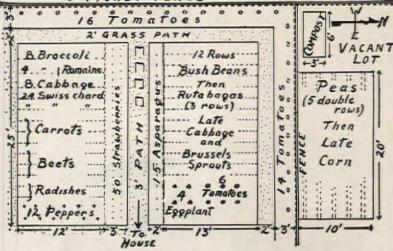
Rooms – Send only 10¢ for "Decorating Ideas from Jean McLain's Notesook." Notes and sketches for every room in the house.	ideas
Imperial Paper and Colo Dept. A-37, Glens Falls,	
Your Name	
Address	
CityCopr. 1944—Imperi	Stateal Paper and Color Corp.

PAPER WORK



for my Second
VICTORY
GARDEN

PAUL MALEY



UR neighbor in the rear blamed all his 1943 garden failures on lack of fertilizer. For success this year he is banking on a soil chock full of nitrogen, phosphoric acid, and potash. I, while granting the vital importance of enough plant food, consider fertilizer as only one of several essential factors. So, while my 1943 results were good, I feel that my second victory garden will be even better if I outline it on paper before turning a spade, as advocated in the writings of experts. My back yard is only 40' x 40', two-thirds of it available for crops; here are my plans for 1944:

Last year, in the adjoining vacant lot, I appropriated a 10' x 20' space where, again, I shall start planting operations—with peas. In September, after clearing and burning the corn stalks that grew there, I sowed winter rye which should be several inches tall by April first, when I will spread fertilizer over it and spade it under as "green manure." Of course, that exact date is elastic, dependent (as your time for beginning will be) on the weather and soil conditions. My dwarf peas were delicious last year but yielded lightly, so I shall use instead the tall-growing Telephone variety, sowing five 20' double rows 18" apart. In the 6" space between the twin rows I will run trellises of a few lengths of twine tied to 5' poles at either end. When the peas are a few inches tall, and every three weeks thereafter, I shall

pour liquid fertilizer into shallow trenches about 5" from each row. Also, before sowing peas or any kind of beans, I find it profitable to treat them with a legume-aid, obtainable from seed stores, which promotes the action of bacteria that take nitrogen from the air and supply it to the plants directly in-

GOOD PLANTING PRACTICE IN FIVE SIMPLE STEPS



1. Open two furrows 6" apart where row will be. 2. Work plant food into soil



Photographs by Watson from Monkmeyer

ROW AGAINST ROW TESTS

showed these benefits of WIGORO!





"I was astonished by the results I got with Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer! Yield and flavor were so much better, and it stands to reason that those vegetables gave us far greater nutritional benefits, too!"

Charlotte, N. C.

Mrs. Hoeper checked carefully. "I got better yields from every single row fed with Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer! . . . My Vigorofed beans more than doubled the weight of those from the unfed plants!"

Chicago, I.



Freshness and soundness determine flavor. Grow your vegetables with Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer and see if they don't taste better than ever! This complete plant food helps them grow sound and free from imperfections. They look more tempting, taste marvelous!



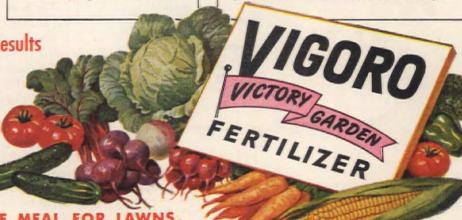
Gain in nutritive value important, says science. You are urged to eat vegetables mainly for their vitamins and minerals. Getting more fine vegetables you naturally get more vitamins; and scientific analyses of vegetables grown with a complete plant food like Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer clearly show their greater content of important food minerals. They are better for you.

Why Vigoro GARDEN Fertilizer Gets Better Results

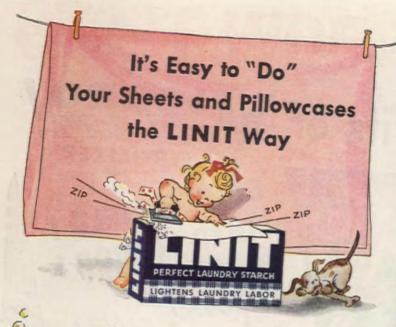
Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer produces such wonderful results because it supplies not just three or four but all the food elements growing things need from soil. And supplies them in scientifically balanced proportions. Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer is a complete plant food. It is safe, sanitary, odorless, easy to apply, economical. Comes in bags of 100, 50, 25, 10 and 5 lbs. Your garden supply dealer has it.

PRODUCTS OF SWIFT & COMPANY

THE SQUARE MEAL FOR LAWNS, FLOWERS, SHRUBS, TREES



GET VIGORO, TOO





SOAK from 10 to 15 minutes in warm, sudsy water. Wash in plenty of hot water. (Never use the same water to wash another lot.)



RINSE in at least three waters; first, hot; second, lukewarm; third, cool. Thorough rinsing is very important for utter cleanliness.



STARCH with a light LINIT solution (1 part LINIT to 5 parts water) added to final rinse. This penetrates fibres—restores "finish"—protects fine fabrics.



HANG sheets double, hems together. Hang pillowcases, wrongside out, by closed end. Dampen before ironing. Iron with light iron at correct heat.



HAVE A HEAVENLY REST. Smooth, snow-white sheets and pillowcases, lightly starched with LINIT invite you to sleep—to rest and protects from wartime work and worry. LINIT penetrates and protects the fibres of fine percales and muslins—LINIT-starched washables wear better, stay clean and crisp longer. Corn Products Sales Co.



5. Rake soil level, filling both rows, then (4) make a third furrow exactly



between the first two: use a guide line for accuracy. Sow seed here (5), cover it



lightly and firm soil on top. As roots grow they will reach out to food supply

stead of via the soil. With about two hours of work per week until the end of June, my 200' of peas should give me an estimated 56 lbs.; but I'll be satisfied if, as last year, we are able to enjoy fresh peas for a few weeks and put 16 pint jars on our cellar shelves.

My next spading will be inside the yard in the southwest corner of the bed south of the stepping-stone path. There production ceased the end of August so I could sowrye and vetch early; the green manure will be well along by April. As soon as the peas are in, I shall start planting the 12' rows in this bed as follows: Rows 1, 2 and 3 (2' apart) 12 broccoli plants, 10 romaine lettuce plants and 8 cabbage plants; rows 4 and 5 (18" apart) 48 Swiss chard seedlings. Rows 6, 7, 8 will be seeded to carrots, and the next three to beets, and row 12 to rad-



CABOT'S Hexiblac

Protects your garden tools, grill work, drains, pipes and metal fences!

work, drains, pipes and metal fences
This elastic gloss black waterproof paint is the first line of defense for all metals exposed to
corrosion, rust, electrolysis and
chemical action. Won't crack,
scale or become porous! More
effective than ordinary linseed
oil paint or Red Lead; yet less
expensive and easier to use.
Not subject to priorities.

OTHER CABOT "HOUSEHOLD HELPERS"

CONSERVO. Sterflizing Wood Pre-servative — for fence posts, chicken

BRUSH CLEANER. Makes old brushes like new.

LUBRI-TASGON. Penetrating Lubricating Oil—for locks, electric motors, guns, erc.

cating Oil—for locks, electric mo-tors, guns, etc.

KLENGON—Hand cleaner—cleans hands entirely new way.

On Sale at Leading Stores, Freel Write for Descriptive Booklet

SAMUEL CABOT, INC. 1201 Oliver Street, Boston, Mass.

When you paint use





Light Your Heatilator

Yes, that's how thousands of Heatilator Fireplace owners are keeping themselves comfortable on wartime's short fuel rations. You too can be safe when strikes or emergencies make fuel hard to get. Plan a Heatilator Fireplace for your future home. It will circulate heat to every corner of the room, and to adjoining rooms. Used on cool spring and fall days in place of wasteful furnace fires, it makes furnace fuel last-weeks longer. Corrects the usual causes of smoking.

For Post-War Homes and Camps

The manufacture of Heatilator Fireplaces has given way to important war production. But they will be available again when building starts. Ask your building material dealer for complete details, or write

HEATILATOR, INC. 723 E. Brighton Ave., Syracuse 5, N. Y.

HEATILATOR Fireplace



Revolutionary **Hand Sprayer**

New HARCO is only professional type sprayer priced so low. Long extension rod quickly sends insecticides to tall shrubs, small plants, hard to reach places. Easy to use. Sprays up, down, sideways without adjustment. Attractive, colorful. Only \$2.35 complete.

AT YOUR GARDEN SUPPLY DEALER





for Free Catalog on Fruit Trees, Stern's Nurseries, Dept. A, Geneva, N. Y.

FREE PLANTING GUIDE

COLE NURSERY CO. 2032 Mente

CONDON'S GIANT TOMAT CONDON BROS, SEEDSMEN Rockford



H. SHUMWAY SEEDSMAN

ishes which we dote on and which I keep reseeding as fast as we clear a few feet of space. That will end my early planting, but right away I will begin spreading fertilizer on the north bed (beside the row of asparagus) and spading it under. Part of this bed yielded so late last fall that I could not sow a green manure crop; on those bare spots I will spread compost from the heap outside the fence where, all summer, I dumped all the vegetable waste, occasionally mixing in a few handfuls of lime and fertilizer. (Of course, I burned any garden refuse that was insect- or disease-ridden.) In this bed I will plant 12 rows 18" apart with inoculated bush beans (Bountiful). When they stop bearing, I will replant three of the rows with rutabagas for winter storage and the rest with brussels sprouts and late cabbage plants. Some time around May 15, I will set 12 green pepper plants 2' apart in the empty east end of the south bed and stake them to keep the fruits off the ground. In the vacant 5' space in the north bed I will put four eggplants and six Rutgers tomatoes. However, the bulk of my tomatoes will go in the 3' wide bed just inside the picket fence that encloses two sides of the yard and which will support the vines. Six plants will be of the egg or plum type, from which we make tomato paste for thickening sauces, and 24 will be of the Stokesdale variety which did splendidly for a neighbor last year, especially for canning.

As to follow-up crops, the peas in the vacant lot will be succeeded by Golden Cross Bantam corn which I will dust weekly with rotenone to head off earworms and borers. The romaine, which doesn't like hot weather, will be followed by plants of Oak Leaf lettuce started in my seedbed; and the carrot and beet space will be resown to those same vegetables for a late crop. Broccoli needs plenty of space all season, for after the center head is cut in July, each plant sends out many smaller side heads. Most garden books advocate successive sowings of beans, but as my early crop was the best and the least bothered by beetles, I shall sow all mine at once, eat them fresh as long as possible and can the rest. In 1943 our tomatoes gave us 48 jars canned and 14 quarts of juice in addition to all we ate almost daily from mid July to November. And, besides all that, I hope for a good yield from the second year strawberry bed and, perhaps, a light cutting of asparagus as it gets established.



No Room for the Out

You can enjoy it around a rustic barbecue or even within the limits of a city back yard—plus the fun of building something

HEN we say outdoor life, we don't mean the wild west, "Hi-yo, Silver!" type, hunting or fishing in far-off places, or travel unlimited by auto, railroad, bicycle or on foot. Rather we think of simple, inexpensive enjoyment, by the family and neighbors or visiting friends, of the space immediately around the house. Even if the horizontal view is limited, above the "whole outdoors" stretches with unrestricted air and sunlight. Pictured on these pages are four such opportunities for fun and relaxation. In each case, accompanying letters told of the pleasure derived from planning and building them; of the muscle and appetite it developed, and the greater zest for the enjoyment of meals eaten or cooked (or both) outdoors. These projects have enriched wartime living-at-home for all within reach of them. It seems to us that, with so many thoughts turning to postwar planning on a big scale, a fair share of them should focus on this very practical sort of home activity, on which so much family happiness can depend.

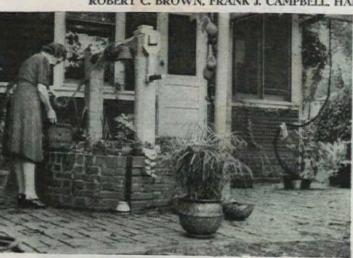
Arthur E. Theobald's barbecue setup was actually a byproduct of a decision to install gas instead of electricity for cooking at his Lake Geneva, Wis., cottage. As space for pipes and meter were dug under the house, the excavated dirt and boulders were seized on for leveling an adjoining plot on the west and building some retaining walls. So much fill was needed that the outcome was a basement under the whole cottage and an expanse of pleasantly varied levels alongside. A 30' by 38' victory garden was located in the sunny, upland southwest corner, with a flagstone walk winding downhill to the parking space laid out on filled land between the kennel and the back of the barbecue shed. The latter contains a concrete-topped grill with a 12" x 16" barbecue grate set in, storage bins for fuel, a sink with drain and a water supply piped from the house, electric lights and outlets, etc. In summer, a regula-

James Stewart

Mr. Theobald's barbecue shelter opens onto a 25' sunken picnic area paved with crushed limestone. Built against a concrete retaining wall on a 7½' x 15' cement floor, it is of second-grade cedar shiplap and grooved knotty pine, finished with a linseed-oil turpentine stain. The chimney is of 6" sewer tile inside a boulder-stone veneer

Contributors to this feature:

ARTHUR E. THEOBALD, CLARA STEVENS, DOROTHY W. GOLDTHORPE ROBERT C. BROWN, FRANK J. CAMPBELL, HARRY R. STARR



With the old pump removed and a 20" brick wall built around it, the cistern in the Proctor yard retained its usefulness, but became a colorful feature of the brick-paved, plant-decked terrace

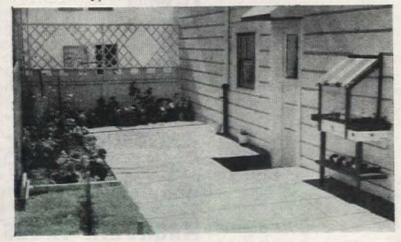


door Life? Monsense:

tion cot tempts occasional relaxation spells during periods of heavy garden work; in winter, it houses the picnic table built of 2" cedar plank, waxed and varnished. It is but a few yards from the growing lettuce, tomatoes, corn, etc. to the fireplace where they are prepared, and then but a few more steps to the table where they can be—and are—enjoyed.

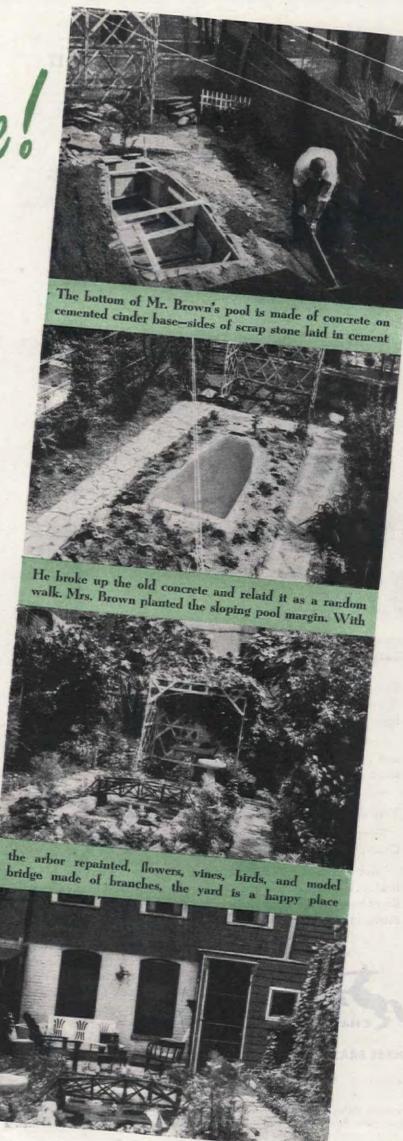
Similar in some ways—certainly in its rewards—yet definitely different is Frank J. Campbell's lakeside picnic spot shown at the bottom of page 60. Back of a stone breakwater he cut into a steep, eroded, useless bank, built retaining walls with rock hauled (in a trailer) from nearby farms, and made about 8,000 square feet of terraced new ground; part is shrub-edged lawn, the rest barbecue area. Set in the retaining wall are the grill and oven and a fuel cupboard with sloping cement floor and ventilator to keep it dry. Salvaged marble counter tops extend along the terrace top for the convenience of chef and consumers. The table and benches, sturdy but so light that five-year-olds can move them, are of 6' x 2" white pine, 12" and 10" wide respectively; the cedar legs are glued into holes bored at an angle into 2 x 4 braces cleverly offset so the tables can be set close together. In winter they are stacked in the boat house. A sparoil and spar varnish finish is clean and enamel smooth.

Turning to city back yards, Clara Stevens tells how James V. Proctor of Monroe City, Mo. transformed a cistern into an attractive feature of



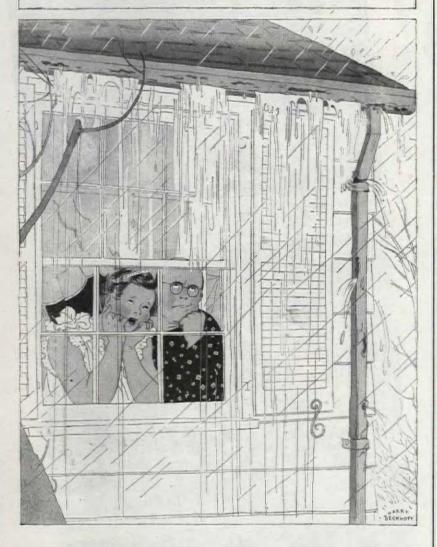
How many backyards as clean, fresh and attractive as this do you know? The concrete paving makes for orderliness; the trelliced board fence protects the flower borders; the shaded plant stand is a handy place to sow seeds and root plant cuttings

a brick-paved terrace. Removing the wornout pump, he built a 20" brick well-wall wide enough to serve as a seat or a support for plants, erected a windlass of heavy oak beams from an old barn, provided the traditional oaken bucket, and made all safe by covering the well with trap doors with a screened opening through which rain water runs into the cistern, Harry R. Starr's San Francisco yard, in a very simple face-lifting operation, was given an L-shaped flower border around its concreted service area and a little double-decked plant stand beside the back door. To the left, out of the picture, is a little grass plot with cozy garden furniture. Robert C. Brown's back yard in Brooklyn, N. Y., is the usual fence-enclosed 18' x 30'. As a result of a few week ends and evenings of enjoyable labor and the expenditure of less than \$15 for cement, sand, lime, paint, etc., he now has, in addition to the flagged terrace with bench and chairs, not a bare expanse of concrete and scrubby grass, but flowers on three sides, grape arbor, bird bath, and a successful and very color-



THE BAXTERS MAKE THE BEST OF IT

The adventures of the family next door.



"IT REMINDS ME OF OUR HONEYMOON"

The rain fell in torrents. It beat a tattoo on the roof and flooded down into the gutters. In fact it flooded right through the gutters, because they were too rusted to carry the water away.

"It's just like our honeymoon," said Chuck Baxter, "only I feel as if I were under Niagara Falls. Just look at that water come through those old roof gutters."

"Well," said Alice Baxter. "We should have bought copper ones. They don't rust. And now with a war on, we'll have to wait."

"Spend your second honeymoon at Beautiful Baxter Falls," said Chuck.

"But we can buy War Bonds," said Alice. "And when the war is over...then Chase Copper Roof gutters can be bought again. Right now you'll find Chase Brass and Copper in cartridge cases and shells, in ships and submarines and airplanes, and being mighty useful too."



Yes, when the war is over, Chase Copper Roofing Products, Chase Brass Pipe and other long-wearing peacetime products for the American home will be on the market again.

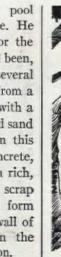
CHASE BRASS & COPPER CO. INCORPORATED, WATERBURY, CONN.

(SUBSIDIARY OF KENNECOTT COPPER CORPORATION)

To firms doing vital war work: If you need brass or copper, you'll find Chase Sales Service and Warehouse Stocks in 19 key cities. Call Chase first. ful goldfish and waterlily pool spanned by a rustic bridge. He first dug a 20" deep hole for the pool where the grass plot had been, lined the bottom with several bushels of cinders obtained from a local brewery, soaked them with a watery mixture of cement and sand and pounded them firm. On this went a layer of coarse concrete, then a 2" finishing layer of a rich, sand-cement mixture. Using scrap lumber he built a braced form against which he laid up a wall of rock fragments collected in the yard of a nearby stonemason.

When the form was removed, the inside of the pool was given a halfinch finishing layer of cement and when that was hard, coats of outside white and waterproof enamel paint. After a couple of fillings and drainings, several bushels of soil were put in the pool and two crocks of soil enriched with cow manure in which he planted two Hardy Marilac waterlilies which bloomed throughout the summer. With the rock edge of the pool built above the yard level, soil was mounded up on all sides and planted to give a rock garden effect. To Mr. Brown's gratification, the goldfish that enjoyed the pool all summer, came through their first winter in fine shape and were discovered swimming briskly about in early March as the ice melted.

Even without room for a victory garden, one can use a little outdoor space to add variety to the diet. Dorothy W. Goldthorpe of Charleston, West Virginia, tells of the rich dividends she secured from a nickel investment in-water-cress seed! "This piquant little herb," she says, "combined with sandwich ingredients, added to soups, or even broken off and nibbled while one enjoys a cup of tea, has a brisk, stimulating flavor. It likes a wet place or brook to grow in, but, unable to supply that, I dug some clumps of heavy clay sod, put them upside down in a shady part of the yard, and on them sowed my cress seed covering it with cheesecloth to prevent its washing away when watered. When the seedlings were up, I moved the sod clumps bodily to three old washtubs that I had partly filled with rich garden soil. Here the plants grew vigorously, and thereafter I kept the tubs full of water, flushing and refilling them once a week and harvesting a rich reward of fresh, crisp cress for sandwiches and salads. When fall came, I tried moving a few clumps with about three inches of soil into old gold fish globes kept partly full of water and there, too, they were productive and ornamental."



Buried in the ground during the winter are the tree climbing insects whose larvae devour and destroy both foliage and buds. Don't take a chance with your trees and vines. Band NOW, with *TREE TANGLEFOOT No climber has passed a band in good condition in over 40 years.
Lasts for months. For sale in Garden Departments everywhere.
Write for booklet.
The Tanglefoot Co., 351 Hemlock Street, Grand Rapids, Mich.
**Restrict to food protection for the duration.

TO FOLIAGE AND FRUIT

MAY LURK IN THE GROUND!



CONDON BROS. SEEDSMEN Rockford, III

SPECIAL OFFER Colorado Blue Spruce, 4 yr. transplanted 4 to 8 in. tallonly \$1 postpaid. 22 only \$2 postpaid. 22 only \$2 postpaid. Another Bargam: 50 Evergreens \$3 postpaid; all 4 and 5 year transplanted, 5" to 12" tall. Ten each American Arborvitae, Mugho Pine, Norway Spruce, Red Pine, White Spruce, all 50 for \$5, (West of the price list of small evergreen trees. ALL TREES GUARANTEED TO LIVE.

WESTERN MAINE FOREST NURSERY DEPT. AH-34, FRYEBURG, MAINE





With Flower Buds to bloom for you this Spring. Write for Free Catalog. STERN'S NURSERIES, Dept. A, GENEVA

HORNLESS

Stern's Nurseries, Dept. A, Geneva, N. Y

SALZER'S 76# YEAR Victory Garden Specials

SUGAR TOMATO"—Sweetest of All lor salads, sauces, juice. Small in size but lads, sauces, Juste, requires less s r. Superb quality; requires less s varieties 15 cents per packet; 2 for

BIG FREE CATALOG: 114 pages.



COLEMAN "TAKES YOU INSIDE"

To See The Real "Magic Heat-Plants" Of Tomorrow



STARTS FLOODING FLOORS WITH HEAT IN A MATTER OF MINUTES! - This new, powerful, automatic heat unit that is built in the floor! Proved in thousands of homes. Perfected now in Coleman's famous heating-research laboratories. Advanced tested principle keeps warmth flowing on floor, into corners, by windows. Takes no useful living space and, with automatic controls, will cost less than you might expect to pay for old-fashioned heating! SEE "VEST-POCKET" FURNACE THAT NEEDS NO BASEMENT-Power to heat an 8-room house! It fits anywhere-in basement, garage, utility room. Engineered for forced warm air to throw ample heat from one end of a house to the other. So economical on fuel you get automatic gas or oil convenience at a cost that competes with coal! Here's automatic heating at its best-priced to save as much as 50% the cost of bulky conventional pre-war furnaces.

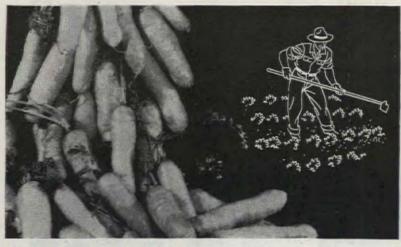
SEE A SPACE-HEATER SO EFFICIENT IT HEATS HOUSES LIKE A FURNACE-Built like a furnace inside, for power to heat several rooms, instead of only one. Unique Coleman "Heatflow" system floods floors with all-over warmth-yet prevents stifling heat at head height. Noted for beauty of case design, to fit your home's furniture. Coleman will have it, with automatic heat controls the same as all other Coleman magic heat plants after the war.

This Is Only A Sample! . . . Learn About All Of Tomorrow's Heat Wonders . . . Send For Coleman's New Book "THE INSIDE STORY OF TOMORROW'S HOME HEATING"





THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE COMPANY . WICHITA . CHICAGO . PHILADELPHIA . LOS ANGELES



Make your backyard . . . A BATTLEGROUND FOR FOOD PLANT FERRY'S SEEDS

"Food will win the war" but only if everyone makes his backyard a battle ground for food and plants seeds of high quality for sufficient ammunition.

Ferry's Seeds are produced from our own pedigreed stocks under our own supervision. Thousands of trials for trueness to type and tests for germina-

tion are made annually. Because of this intensive and constant research, you can

Seeds.



FERRY-MORSE SEED CO. SAN FRANCISCO

BRAND'S FRENCH LILACS

PEONIES, 'MUMS HARDY PHLOX AND OTHER PERENNIALS. also the best of

FLOWERING CRARS and BUSH CHERRIES are listed in

Our Beautiful Colored Spring CATALOG



BRAND PEONY FARMS INC. 127 E. Division St.,

It's Free! Faribault, Minn. KILLS ROACHES ATERBUGS - CRICKETS - GATOR
SILVERFISH
Sects eat but in measure



☐ Enclosed is 10c. Send 5 Pkts. Vegetable Seeds.

have confidence in the dependability and productivity of Ferry's

Join this battle for Victory. Make your backyard a battleground for food by planting Ferry's Seeds dated for your protection. On display at your local dealer's.

VICTORY Garden guide AUGHANS Gardening Illustrated MOST BEAUTIFUL SEED CATALOG

Tells how to plan your Victory Garden to avoid waste, yet reap abundance all summer—extra tender, table quality, vitamin-rich vegetables. 120 pp., 52 in color. Also flowers—2000 annuals and perennials, roses, lilies, dahlias.

FREE ON REQUEST

FREE ON REQUEST

SPECIAL—Giant morning glories in our
national colors—Scarlett O'Hara (red),
Pearly date (white) and Heavenly Blue,
Balanced mixture mailed with catalog, 10c.

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE, Dept. 133 10 W. Randelph, Chicago 1; 47 Barelay, N. Y. C. 7



New race GIANT GLADIOLUS DAHLIAS and SEED SPECIALTIES

CARL SALBACH, 655 Woodmont Ave.



Get more blooms this year! Richer, lovelier! A tiny, odor-less tablet is the secret. It feeds your plants the three basic food elements plus Vitamin B1. Will not burn tenderest plants. Easy to use. 25c, 50c, \$1 and \$2.75 sizes. If dealers can't supply you, write to Plantabbs Co., Bal-timore-1, Md.

PLANTABBS FULTON'S PLANT FOOD TABLETS

Ilnn't Garden in the Cellar!



One old sash, two cellar storm dows, a few 2 x 4's and pieces of sid-ing gave Mrs. Schramm this portable frame, now two years old. In #



she starts geranium and begonia cut-tings in fall and sows vegetable seed in February for thrifty plants in May. It is reachable from indoors or out.

F COURSE you want to get the jump on your spring planting and start some seeds, bulbs, and cuttings when you cannot hope to work outdoors. But don't forget that plants must have light (see Gardener's Primer on page 19), and that you can't provide enough of it in a dim basement. You can, however, with little effort and expense and no priority materials, make a simple window greenhouse or starting frame to be heated from the room it adjoins and in



BIRD HOUSES a

Designed by America's foremost bird authority—a model that will attract every desirable song bird. Quality built with exclusive features. Add charm to your garden. Befriend birds and they will rid your premises of harmful insects. One martin destroys 2,000 mosquitoes a day.

Send for Free Catalog or 10c for 32-page book "Your Bird Friends and How to Win

JOSEPH H. DODSON CO. 705 Harrison Ave.



AMERICA'S big WARTIME BOOK OF ECOSYTO GROW GUARANTEED SEEDS and NURSERY STOCK FREE! FROM AMERICA'S LARGEST Direct-To-You NURSERIES

INTERSTATE NURSERIES, 1134 E St., HAMBURG, IOWA

THE VICTORY GARDEN

A NEW and different list of Vegetable Seeds Prize Winners in 1943. Write for Free Catalog STERN'S NURSERIES, Dept. A. GENEVA, N. Y

Send for your FREE copy **HENDERSON'S** 1944 SEED CATALOG

Produce nutritious Food for Table and Kitchen. Write for Free Catalog. STERN'S NURSERIES, Dept. A. GENEVA, N. Y.



and other Berry Plants which will fruit this summer. Write for free catalog. STERN'S NURSERIES, Dept. A, GENEVA, N. Y.

WILD FLOWERS FOR EARLY BLOOM

inrock gardens, borders, shady nooks and corners,
DICENTRA CUCULLARIA— (Dutchman's Breeches)
DODECATHEON MEADIA— (Shooting Stars)
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA— (Shooting Stars)
PHLOX DIVARICATA— (Sweet William)
TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM— (Large White)
8 for \$1.00: 100 for \$10.00 Postpaid

HEREFORD'S GARDENS

Many of them bear fruit the first year planted. Write for free catalog. STERN'S NURSERIES, Dept. A, GENEVA, N. Y.



L. J. FARMER Dept. A Pulaski, N. Y.

MILITARY WRITING PORTFOLIO

Seventy-two Envo-Letter Sheets-High Quality-State Style Insignia. Postpaid, One Dollar. MAIL-A-PAK, 405 South Hill, Los Angeles 13, Calif.

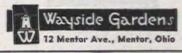


Mme. Chiang Kai-shek

The finest "mum" in our collection and also the hardiest. A firm petaled flower with double blooms that look greenhouse-grown. Blooms two inches in diameter. Flowering in late August and September. The coloring is a blending of chrome and cadmium yellow, and soft-tinted old gold with a slight undertone of rose. An exquisite flower, as truly outstanding as the gracious lady for whom it is named.

\$1 each Three \$2.75 Dozen \$8.50 Send for Book-Catalog

Never a more beautiful floral catalog! 184 pages with more than 200 true-to-life color illustrations. Brimful of detailed cultural information and helpful advice. To be sure of this outstanding book, it is necessary that you enclose with your request 25¢, coins or stamps, to cover postage and handling costs.





Earliest Tomato

JUNG'S WAYAHEAD has Big
Red Fruit ripe as early as July
4th. Liberal packet (enough to
grow 200 plants), 10e; in Canada,
20c, Seeds enclosed in 10c Coupon
packet which may be applied on
any future orders.

JUNG'S SEEDS are famous for high quality and

Ourbeautiful colored catalog of bargains in Seeds, Plants, Shrubs and Bulbs, HY BRID SEED CORN—VICLAND OATS

J. W. JUNG SEED CO., Dept. 16, Randolph, Wis Shumway's

GIANT SHAGGY

ASTERS

3-15c Packets. One each; Hearts
Blue Gem. Gorgeous Blooms 5 in. across,
2½ in. hick, on long, stately stems. Send
10c Today for these Gorgeous Asters and Copy of
my Big Seed, Plant and Nursery Catsieg or send Postal for Catalog Only.
Bos 304
R. H. SHUMWAY SEEDSMAN Reckford, Ill. PRUCE 1944 BARGAIN!



FAMOUS FOR VEGETABLES AND FLOWERS PLAN YOUR VICTORY GARDEN EARLY 1944 GARDEN GUIDE AND CATALOG NOW READY. WRITE FOR YOUR FREE COPY TODAY.

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BUIST'S SEEDS ROBERT BUIST CO. DEPT. A PHILA. 6. PA. SEEDSMEN FOR OVER A CENTURY

SHUMWAY'S Earliest of all, perfect shape, enormous cropper, Big money R.H.SHUMWAY SEEDSMAN, Box 303, Rockford, III.

Grow Your Own "MIRACLE" FOOD

omatoes in VITAMIN "C" High Protein Content

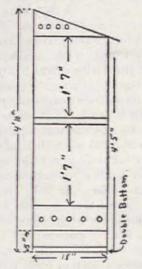
he versatile little Soybean h lled the 'staff of life' to the E. ANDREWS FREW, Sta. 76, PARADISE, PA which you can achieve surprising results during much of the year.

From two readers on Long Island, New York we have details of success along this line. Since 1941 Mrs. M. W. Schramm has found her inexpensive frame a source of all-season pleasure and saving, in both her victory and her flower gardening.

Mr. R. K. Bullard made this window conservatory of scrap box wood in his spare time. Uprights and window strips are 11/4 x 5/8"; window frames rabbeted to 1/2" and seams caulked with a putty



Five large screw-eyes on each side and a brace extending down to the cellar window frame hold Mr. Bullard's "conservatory" snugly against a weather strip



knife. The bottom is double, of 1/2" plywood 11/2" apart, the space filled with insulating material. Two shelves of 3" by 3/4" stock rest on side strips, one 18" from the bottom and one 14" above that. The sloping roof is covered with tar paper, a 3" strip of which, fastened with a wooden strip above the window, has permitted no leakage at any time. Weather stripping was placed around the window frame for the structure to fit against and both sashes of the house window were removed. Five 1" ventilating holes in the top of one side and the bottom of the other are screened and have hinged wooden covers.







2 STAR ROSES 51

Cushion'Mums, \$1.00 Hundreds of blooms on each plant Will Bloom This Sum-mer. Plants from 2 in. pots. 1 each mer. Plants from 2 in. pots. 1 each of Pink, White, Yel-

low, Bronze. PLANTS SENT AT PROPER PLANTING TIME No Orders From Ore Wash., or Calif.

CUSHION 'MUMS "Clories of the Carden"— America's Most Helpful Gar-den Book. Write for it today. FREE BOOK

KRIDER NURSERIES ORDER NOW

last year, and they are likely to bear for you this summer.

Write for Free Catalog on Grape Vines, Fruit Trees, Berries, Shrubs, and Roses.

TO GOOD ROSES GUARANTIND TO BLOOM Stern's Nurseries, Dept. A, Geneva, N. Y. Special Offer—All 4 for Only 10c



Climbing Tomato SAVE GARDEN SPACE
Enormous Fruits, perfect
form. Thick, solid and de
clous flavor. Weigh from 1
3 lbs. each. Attains height
12 to 15 feet. Bears large quatities of very delicious fruit
Fine for slicing or for salad

Yd. Long Beans An excellent variety and a very interest-ing curiosity. Vines are ram-pant growers E. J. MURVON SEED CO., Dept. B-40,

New Climbing Cucumber

Vine Peach

nes climb readily on ces, poles, etc. saving luable space in small rdens. One hill will attalogo rare and un-sual aced we will mal ill 4. Pkts. for only 10c and 2c Postage. 40, SO. NORWALK, CONN



FALSE TEETH WEARERS



BEWARE OF THESE 2 DANGERS (DENTURE BREATH and LOOSE PLATES) DUE TO BRUSHING with MAKESHIFT CLEANERS

Brushing your plates with tooth pastes, tooth powders or soap, may scratch the denture material which is 60 times softer than natural teeth. These small scratches cause odorous film, food particles, and stains to collect faster and cling tighter . . . resulting in Denture Breath.

Remember, you may not know you have it, but others do! Besides, brushing and scrubbing your denture with makeshift cleaners often wears down the delicate fitting ridges designed to hold your dental plate in place. With worn-down ridges, of course, your plate loosens.



A SAFE, MODERN way to keep dental plates, partial plates and removable bridges sparkling clean is to soak them in Polident every day. Polident is approved by many leading dentists and the leading

makers of modern denture materials. No brushing, no danger, yet the daily Polident bath works into the corners and crevices no amount of brushing seems to reach—keeps your denture sparkling clean, odor-free.



"NOW WE GO OUT... Meet friends ... have fun together." Millions call Polident a blessing. No fear of Denture Breath—no risk of wearing down and loosening the plate due to brushing. Polident used daily helps maintain the original, natural appearance of your dental plate for less than a penny a day. Today—get

Polident at any drug, department or variety store. 3 oz. size—30¢; 7 oz. size—60¢.

FREE—Bookleton Care of Dentures. Write: Hudson Products, Inc., Dept. J-34, 8 High St., Jersey City 6, N. J.



POLIDENT The Safe, Modern Way to Clean Plates and Bridges

Dear New Mother



Mary Brandel Hopkins



New theories come and go, just like the new buds appear on the trees in the spring. It

does my heart good to see in a series of Baby's Daily Time Cards, recently issued by the Children's Bureau, that loving affection is uppermost in importance. New little babies are not to be treated coldly or indifferently but given cuddling to develop into normal human beings. Parents need to show their affection toward their new child, and the baby needs it for reassurance.

When feeding the baby, it is now suggested that you hold him while he has his bottle. Some concern is felt by doctors that too many mothers are bottle feeding their babies when they really could breast feed. Have a frank discussion with your doctor during prenatal care to find out whether you can breast feed your baby and if you can, then do it. Dispel vanity along with the fallacy that breast feeding will permanently ruin your youthful streamlined figure. It won't if you follow the rules.



Keeping up with the neighbor's baby is bad psycho-

logically for everyone concerned. He may develop much faster than yours, but that is no criterion for alarm over your pride and joy.



A new booklet on decoration, 6 easy lessons, on periods, color, arrangement, etc. Send for your copy today... only 10c

ZANGERLE & PETERSON CO.

Dept. 15, 2164 Clybourn Ave., Chicago 14.

THE UTILITY TAPE OF MANY USES

A pliable plastic that comes all ready for use inside or outside. Unrolls like ribbon. Adheres to any clean, dry surface. Just press into holes and cracks with the fingers and it stays put. Will not crack, shrink or chip off. Can be painted.



- A good pluggerupper to seal cracks in plaster and woodwork, around screens, windows, casements, transoms, baseboards
- Keeps out dirt, dust and vermin
- Stops rattles
- Permanent glazing for wood or metal sash
- Plugs leaks around bathtubs, toilets, sinks, laundry tubs, etc.
- · Makes good pack-

About 80 feet of 1/4" Mortite to a roll. At your Dealer's or \$1.25 postpaid.

Send for Circular

J. W. MORTELL CO.
Also Makers of NoDrip and other
Technical Coatings since 1895





15-4	SEND FOR BOO	MEL
BELLMAN BROOK, Please s	Fairview, N. J. end Bellmanized booklet	AH
Name		_
Street.		
City	State	





If you have a tough time getting to sleep tonight because transient congestion fills up your nose and makes breathing difficult—a few drops of Vicks Va-tro-nol up each nostril should help you in a hurry! . . . Results are usually so good because Va-tro-nol decongests nasal stuffiness to make breathing easier and invite restful sleep.

VICKS Try it! Follow directions in folder.

Timing . . . spacing . . . dosage. What wonderful words and they mean so much. Forcing a baby to eat semi-solid food too soon is detrimental, just as it is harmful to keep the youngster on a liquid diet when he should have exercise in chewing something more solid. What will be right for your child may be another baby's Waterloo. Each baby is an individual, thank goodness! Although the new population of babies may seem like mass production, the baby should be treated as an individual. You know yourself how different you are from your sisters or brothers! Anatomically we may appear alike in having a head, nose, eyes, ears, arms, limbs, torso, but after that the pattern takes on an individual touch from early babyhood.



IF YOUR baby sleeps through the night, then it isn't necessary to awaken the cherub for a feeding. Rules are not

made to be broken, but common sense plays an important role, too. Since all babies are not the same size, they will consume different amounts of food. Some may have regular commando appetites while others will be meticulous. Again it's just the matter of individualism which must be expressed.

This business of forcing a baby to eat when he doesn't want to is very bad for the baby and the mother, too. Encourage the baby to go ahead at his own pace but do not force him. Truly, a mother has to be alert to so many things, and to the new mother it can all be so baffling. To keep your head level and watch your baby develop normally is the best common sense rule. Let the baby be awake when daddy comes home so the male member of the family has some of the joys and responsibilities, too. And by the same token, let the baby spend some time alone which will develop independence. During life he will spend a good portion of his time alone, so give him the right start during babyhood.



IF YOU want copies of the Baby Time Cards, then write to the Superintendent of Documents in Washington, D. C.

Oh, yes, during colds be sure that baby is kept away from sick people, and if you have a cold, wear a gauze or paper tissue mask to be sure he doesn't inhale your germs.

aunt Sue





of Tampax age"

NO PADS

NO ODDR

One of the greatest favors you can do yourself is to discover Tampax

and discover it soon! This form of sanitary protection has been adopted by war workers, college girls and millions of just plain, average women-wives, mothers and daughters-all over America and in dozens of other countries ...

A doctor has perfected Tampax neatly and ingeniously for internal use, without any of the complications of pins, belts and external pads. It is made of pure surgical cotton, compressed to a small and dainty size. A neat one-time-use applicator makes insertion of the Tampax quick and easy. No odor, no chafing, no bulges or ridges under the clothing. Quick changing and easy disposal.

Tampax comes in 3 different absorbencies: Regular, Super, Junior. A month's average supply will go into your purse. Wear Tampax in tub or shower; you are not aware of it when in place . . . Sold at drug stores, notion counters. Introductory size, 20¢. Economy package lasts four months, average. Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.







and you can po it, 100!





THAT CAN MAKE A NEW WOMAN OUT OF YOU! IT'S JUST A CASE OF KNOWING WHERE AND HOW TO DO A LITTLE LILY GILDING

BEGIN YOUR MAKE-UP job with a good foundation. If you use the new cake make-up, choose it to match your skin tone. Apply it in even strokes over the face and neck with a sponge or cotton, well saturated in water. While still damp, blend it with finger tips or blot with tissue

LIPSTICK should follow natural contour of the lips. If mouth is too wide, don't fill in completely at corners. If it is too small, smooth lipstick just beyond the outer edges of the lips, but always follow natural line. Leave no naked area inside the lips that will show when you smile

AFTER STRAY HAIRS have been plucked from brow area. use eyebrow pencil to accentuate natural arch of the brow. Apply with feather strokes to the hairs, not to the skin except if the brows stop short of the corners of the eye. Then make a few light strokes to give proper length

MASCARA goes on with a not-too-wet brush. Stroke it on lashes upward and outward from base to tips. If eyes are set too close together, apply mascara only to outer lashes. For prominent eyes, use more toward center of each eye. If eyes are too far apart, more toward the inner corners will help

ANY a lamb is the lioness of the party at heart, but actually she stays in the fold and looks sheepish. Why? Well, maybe when Mother Nature was passing out features, she skimped on brows and lashes, or maybe she didn't do right by lips or complexion. All these little things add up to undermining that thing called poise, but there are things that can be done to banish the lamb in any woman's bosom, and bring out the lioness. Not every woman, in other words, is born beautiful, but there's an awful lot that she can do to create a reasonable facsimile thereof. There are little tricks of make-up, for instance, that make all the difference in the world, in fact, make the difference between the lamb and the lioness, between feeling fine or foolish.

The young lady who posed for these pictures happens to be. one of those almost eyebrowless gals. Likewise, her lashes are on the short, pale side, yet look what happens to her when she puts the accent in the right place! Yes, it's largely a matter of correct

make-up and something you can learn to do.

Correct make-up starts with the complexion, of course. (We are taking it for granted that all of you are eating the proper food, getting eight hours of sleep, drinking at least six glasses of water a day, for the basis for beauty is an inside story!) Before you do any making up, you have to start with the right foundation, either of the cream, liquid, or cake variety. Since the latter is the newest, we asked our model to use that so we could talk about its use and application—see illustration and step one. The cake make-up appears like a tinted cake of powder, and



should be bought with an eye to the natural tone of the skin. Remember that it usually appears darker in the cake than it does on the face. It tends to give the skin a smooth look that lasts all day long.

There's no mystery about the application of this type of foundation and, if you do as our model does, you can't go wrong. (First of all, the face must be whistle clean before the foundation is put on.) You just sponge it on, directly over the skin, unless you have a tendency to a dry epidermis and then you may want to use a very light film of emulsion or cream before the cake make-up goes on. Try it and see which is best for you. One thing particularly to remember is that your throat and neck are included in your make-up, so blend it in to the neekline.

When the make-up base is dry, you're ready to apply your rouge, unless you are a cream rouge user, in which case, you put that on before the cake make-up. Dry rouge goes on smartly over this base, and is usually more successful. Then dust on your powder, lavishly, patting it well over the face and neck, then dust off the surplus with cotton or tissue.

The all-important lipstick comes next, and should follow the natural lines of the mouth. The only times when one has a legitimate reason for doing anything else, to this department's way of thinking, is if Nature blessed you with a mouth that is too small for your face, or with lips that are too thin. Then, and then only, should you make your mouth look like what it isn't. Even in these extremities, you still follow the natural contours of the lips, but you carefully edge your lipstick just outside the natural line. Never, never paint on an exaggerated mouth!

One of the most important steps in make-up, and one that is oftentimes neglected or considered too difficult for home consumption is that of the eyes. This is really the final and crowning touch to the wellgroomed face and it isn't difficult or mysterious. But, do it right!

Eye make-up begins with a well-groomed set of brows, and we don't mean plucked! Just trim out the underbrush, so to speak, and let the true arch of the brow have a chance. Then comes the application of the eye shadow to the eyelids . . . and it is just a shadow that frames the eye, but should not show itself. Now, if your brows need a little accent, use your eyebrow pencil on the hairs themselves. (See 3)

Finally, put on your mascara. While the lashes are still wet, take your cleaned brush and go over them with the same motions to remove any surplus mascara, and to separate the hairs.

Then, my dear lady, put on your bonnet and your sweetest smile and go out and meet the world, not as a lamb but as an assured lioness.



UT OF the corner of her eye, Margie watched Jim—moody, restless, as unhappy as she. Well, she would try once more to find out what was wrong. Desperately, she forced herself to say casually, "How about going dancing, Darling?"... then braced herself for his brusk reply ... "Not tonight!"

No dancing tonight, or any night . . . lately. What had happened to change her adoring, fun-loving husband into this cold, indifferent stranger?

Doctors know that too many women still do not have up-to-date information about certain physical facts. And too many who think they know have only half-knowledge. So, they still rely on ineffective or dangerous preparations.

You have a right to know about the important medical advances made during recent years in connection with this intimate problem. They affect every woman's health and happiness.

And so, with the cooperation of doctors who specialize in women's medical problems, the makers of Zonite have just published an authoritative new book, which clearly explains the facts. (See free book offer below.)

You should, however, be warned here about two definite threats to happiness. First, the danger of infection present every day in every woman's life. Second, the most serious deodorization problem any woman has... one which you may not suspect. And what to use is so important. That's why you ought to know about Zonite antiseptic.

Used in the douche (as well as for a simple every-day routine of external protection) Zonite is both antiseptic and deodorant. Zonite deodorizes, not by just masking, but by actually destroying odors. Leaves no lasting odor of its own.

Zonite also kills immediately all germs and bacteria on contact. Yet contains no poisons or acids. No other type of liquid antisepticgermicide is more powerful, yet so safe. Your druggist has Zonite.



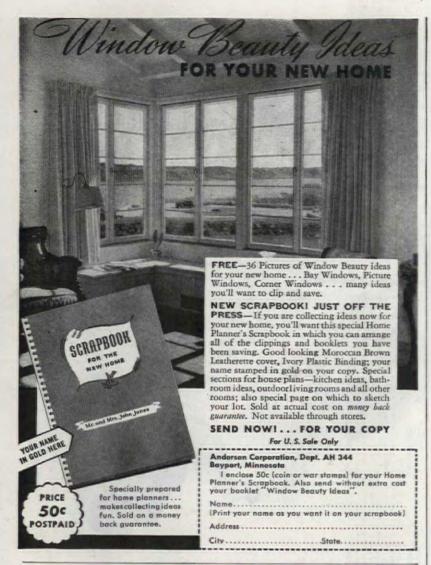
For Every Woman's Most Serious Deodorant Problem

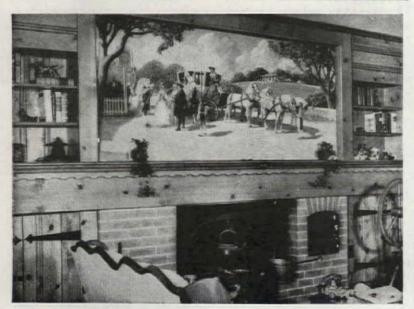


FREE BOOK Just Published Reveals new findings every woman should know about!

This new, frankly-written book reveals up-to-date findings about an intimate problem every woman should understand. Sent in plain envelope. Mail coupon to Dept. 947-A, Zonite Products Corporation, 370 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

Name	 0.00																			
Street									Ì						ĺ	į	Ĭ			
City						7				16	31	0	te							





Hospitality Center

When "home on leave" gives way to "home for good," imagine the joyous reunions firesides like this will invite. • Even now you may be planning just such a "hospitality center" in your own home... a mantel mural framed in the distinguished Western Pines*... wall cabinets and book shelves fashioned from these friendly and

versatile woods. • Actual remodeling will probably have to wait until Victory. But gathering ideas can begin right now. "Western Pine Camera Views" will give you a splendid start. Your copy of this picture book is free on request. Just write: Western Pine Association, Dept. 183-F, Yeon Building, Portland, Oregon.

*Idaho White Pine *Ponderosa Pine *Sugar Pine
THESE ARE THE WESTERN PINES

"I Seem to Work



in Circles!"

GWENIVERE LAMOREAUX

In an article "Housekeeping a Vocation," published in THE AMERICAN HOME, I said quite truthfully that budgeted hours for housekeeping were not for such as I. In the first place, my family is fairly adult now and there is no longer the need for routine which the presence of young children in a household demands. I'm now a fairly emancipated housekeeper! Let all young mothers take heart. It is a Utopia of sorts that does come to pass eventually; the grueling routine and the crowded, hectic days of young motherhood do really smooth out in a few years. And I now find routined, budgeted hours unsuited to my temperament

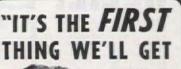
and liking. But I promptly received a letter from an AMERICAN HOME reader asking the whereabouts of that household time budget. Ironical? Life is like that, always exploding my wellthought-out theories. But the challange in that demand caught my interest. Here was a woman who recognized the value of a budgeted time routine as the right method for her as definitely as I realized that that system was not for me.

There are two methods of housekeeping to follow, representing two types of minds. The woman who works best under an ordered routine let's call the efficient executive; the woman who must follow her inspirations, the creator. Which method to follow is something to consider, for it is important to one's happiness.

The mistress of a well-routined establishment can't constantly snatch time from that routine to "create"—I am here using the word in a very humble sense. I mean just doing those extra-curricular things about one's house such as painting, sewing, upholstering, refinishing, gardening, and so forth. The woman who is doing these lowly creative jobs can't expect to have her house in flawless









.. for Our New POSTWAR Home in the Country"

You don't have to give up those handy faucets when you move to the country—or to your lakeside cottage. Wherever you live, you can enjoy the greatest convenience of city living—hot and cold running water in kitchen, bathroom and laundry. Nothing else for the home can save you so much work or give your family so much happiness as a Myers Water System. Plan now to own a lifetime Myers—and get it first! See your Myers dealer. Write us for free booklet.

THE F. E. MYERS & BRO. CO. 720 Church St., Ashland, Ohio WS4



condition while she neglects it.

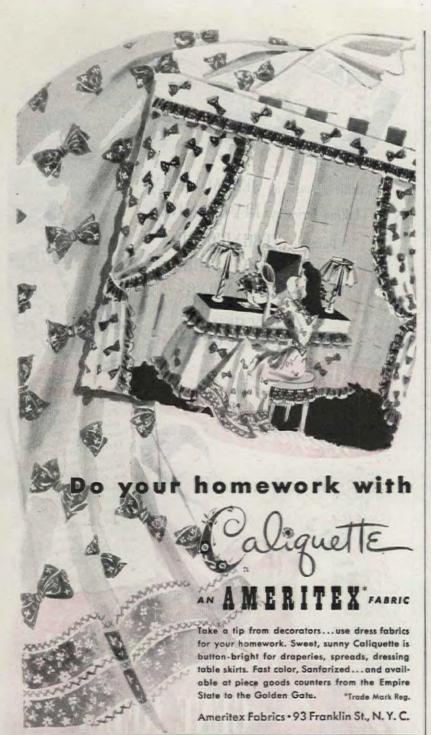
You have to take stock of yourself in this matter of housekeeping and "know thyself," I believe, to be a happy housekeeper. If a smoothly working, definite arrangement is necessary to your make-up (probably to both your mental and your physical make-up!) admit it and let your creative neighbor get herself into a muddle. Or if that type of a home is necessary to your husband's well-being and you count his interests paramount, concentrate on an efficient routine and let who will be clever! A smoothly running, wellordered home is an essential background for some people, an all important ease in an otherwise hectic existence. And that type of housekeeping is an achievement. I think the best housekeepers are probably those women with orderly minds whose housekeeping keeps to a definitely organized routine. Their homes are in order or in a pleasant state of reaching that condition, always. You don't catch them with dusty living rooms while they paint flying fish on the breakfast room doors.

They are unquestionably the best housekeepers, but when it comes to the best homemakers, there might be a difference in opinion. Some minds leap to a challenge, are inspired by an original achievement, no matter how modest. Some children, some



adults, some families react as favorably to the stimulus of the unexpected accomplishment as do other families to the comfort of the perfect routine. Some children and some husbands would rather help do the flying fish and have them on the doors, and then get together the forgotten dinner than to go without the excitement of the flying fish. I did those flying fish and, while I was tattooed with paint, teetering on a step ladder at the unseemly hour of four in the afternoon, a close friend walked in on me, bringing her outof-town relatives to call, one of whom was her utterly charming but also extremely courtly and formal father. It was definitely a bad moment. And my two progeny have always looked with the utmost masculine scorn upon blue flying fish





3 to 5 Pounds a Week Yet EAT Plenty!

Mrs. C. M., Ithaca, N. Y.: "My hips were 53 inches; now 43 inches. I feel like a new person, I like the taste also. My doctor says it was O. K." Mrs. P. M., Fresno, Cal.: "Host 18 pounds in 3 weeks." Mrs. P. M., Fresno, Cal.: "Host 18 pounds in 3 weeks." Gued from 200 to 136 pounds in 3 months following your plan. It's great to be able to wear youthful clothes. My friends are amazed, and many of them are following the plan now."

bas NO STRICT DIETS, requires no exercises. HARMLESS, too, because it calls for no reducing drugs.

Here is Dr. Parrish's Easy Reducing Plan EXACTLY as given over the air to millions: For lunch take 2 tenspoonfuls of CAL-PAR in a glass of juice, water or any beverage. Take nothing else for lunch except, a cup of coffee, if desired. For breakfast, and dinner EAT AS YOU USUALLY DO, but eat sensibly. Don't cut out fatty, starchy foods—just cut down on them. By following Dr. Parrish's Easy cight naturally. You needn't suffer a single hungry CAL-PAR is not a harmful reducing drug. It is I dietary product, fortifying your diet with certain yhmerals and vitamins. Most overweight people are one of CAL-PAR at health food and drug stofes.

O NO EXERCISE! NO REDUCING DRUGS! ABSOLUTELY HARMLESS!

If your dealer hasn't CAL-PAR a special troductory can containing 18 DAYS If your dealer hash training 18 DAYS surpely will be sent you direct, post-paid, FOR ONLY ONE DOLLAR. This \$1.00 can is not sold at stores. Money back if not satisfied, Fill out the coupen, pin a dollar bill to it and mail today. We will also send you FREE, Dr. Parrish's book-let on reducing containing important facts you ought to know including weight tables and charts of food values.

CAL-PAR Dept. 30C
685 Broadway, New York 12, N. Y.
I enclose \$1.00 for a special CAL-PAR
can, to be sent postage paid, and Dr.
Parrish's booklet on reducing. If not satisfied I may return unused portion and
my \$1.00 will be refunded. (C.O.D.
orders accepted.)

NAME..... ADDRESS

that grin. So you can see what can happen to my argument! I'm sure that I alone that day experienced exaltation over that accomplishment.

But my point is this. If you have to do these things, you must take the consequences. If you haven't the courage to disregard your unkempt dust eatchers when you are off on a tangent, if it is going to worry you to be caught in a mess while you achieve, if you take up endless time apologizing for what you haven't done, then probably you had better not put yourself under that definite strain. It takes quite a lump of bravado to serve a courtly father sherry in the breakfast room while wearing red rubber gloves sticky with blue paint and to refrain from assuring him, since you may not see him again for several years, that your natural skin isn't bright red rubber. If you can't definitely make your callers more important than your own unexpected, unplanned, hopelessly unspeakable state, then admit that their opinion of your appearance is more important to you than this bit of accomplishment, and go in for the well-ordered routine. If that is you, it's you, so be honest and frank about it and be your well-groomed self.

Supposing, on the other hand, that you can become so engrossed in whatever you may be doing in the back yard that you unwittingly and without vanity get into so comic a state that the laundryman bursts into spontaneous laughter when he sees you. If you can wholeheartedly grin with him, then you are of the independent grain of people who can glory in the vicissitudes of creative effort. The peace that flows through your being at the end of a job well done is double pay for the fragments chipped from your vanity. However, I suppose it is wise to read beauty advertisements and not to allow demolition of the vanity bloc.

The AMERICAN HOME reader who wrote asking me for the household time budget said in her letter, "I find housekeeping very difficult for the reason that I don't know how to go about it. I seem to work in circles." And that, I think, is another angle of housekeeping to consider seriously. Isn't life after all a circle—"ashes to ashes and dust to dust"? Isn't every day a circle, from arising from bed until going to bed again, a definite, repetitive, living pattern? So housekeeping is naturally a circle, also, even to the "dust to dust".

I think that old saying-"Man's work lasts till set of sun; woman's work is never done," is definitely harmful psychologically. It is such an easy habit of mind into which to drift and the idea is so full of self pity. The saying probably originated on the farm, but is the farmer's work less repetitive than the woman's? And it was probably evolved by a sympathetic listener who had daily heard a complaining woman remark that another day had gone by and her work was unfinished. In contrast to the female perfectionist's



FOR SICKNESS OR ACCIDENT Hospital Expenses paid, up to . . . \$540.00 FOR ACCIDENT Boctor Expense paid, up to . . . \$135.00
Loss of Wages reimbursed, up to . . \$300.00
Loss of Life by Accident . . . \$1000.00 WAR COVERAGE AND EXTRA BENEFITS Childbirth Expense paid, up to . . . \$60.00

You know how easy it is to run into debt when sickness or accident hit. Under the Family Mutual Plan, you'll be able to pay your hospital bills, and in case of accident, doctor expenses, and you'll be reimbursed for loss of time from work. No matter where you live, your policy admits you to any hospital in the United States or Canada. In the hospital you may have the care of your family doctor. Simply present your Family Mutual card at the time of admittance.

MAIL COUPON TODAY - No Agent Will Bother You



Family Mutual Life Insurance Co. AH-3 Wilmington, Del.

Please send me, without obligation, complete information on your Economical Hospitalization Plan

NAME ADDRESS

Try Dr. Scholl's KUROTEX,
soft, flesh color foot plaster.
Gives quick relief when used
on corns, callouses, bunions
and tender toes. Cushions
sensitive spots. Prevents
blisters, instep ridges, chafed
heels. Economical! At Drug,
Shoe, Dept. and 10c Stores.





Famous knitted copper cleaning ba l. She'll be back
 . . . when copper's avai

METAL TEXTILE CORPORATION Orange, N.J., U.S.A

GIVES FOOT COMFORT QUICKLY!

Tired, aching feet are made happy by a MU-COL foot-bath, used regularly by many hospital trained nurses for many hygienic benefits. MU-COL is an inexpensive powder, quickly soluble, safe for family use.

Samples, though limited by main by war, free by main by war, free by THE MU-COL CO.

THE MU-COL CO.

Dept.AH-34, Buffalo 3, N.Y.

CLOSET FIXTURES

KNAPE&VOGT Grand Rapids, Mic

uarantee

0

Back



DEVOE PAINT

Brenda — Will
You Step Out
With Me Tonight?

I know I've been an awful grouch not taking you any place lately. But after standing all day at my new job, my feet darn near killed me with callouses and burning. Now I've reformed—or rather my feet have—thanks to the Ice-Mint you advised. Never tried anything that seemed to draw the pain and fire right out so fast—and the way it helps soften callouses is nobody's business! Been able to get some extra overtime money—so what do you say, let's go dancing tonight. You can step on my Ice-Mint feet all you want.





To Help Build Up Red Blood!
You girls who suffer from simple anemia

or who lose so much during monthly periods that you feel tired, weak, "dragged out"—due to low blood iron—try Lydia Pinkham's TABLETS.

Pinkham's Tablets are one of the great—

Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy for home use to help build up red blood to give more strength—in such cases. Follow label directions. Worth trying!

Lydia Pinkham's TABLETS SO THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944

goal I overheard a college professor utter this truism: "Hospital cleanliness could never be attained in a home, why do some women strive for it?" How true that is! A home has no need of hospital cleanliness, with the exception of a few spots such as the refrigerator, the sink, the bath tubs and bowls, but some women keep themselves miserable trying to achieve it. This is more apt to be the case when a woman does her own work. She begins to feel responsible for every fleck of dust. No house that is a home for a family can be flawless.

On the other hand, a woman employing a maid has to allot her maid's time. When the day before upstairs' cleaning day arrives and dust begins showing on the floor, the mistress philosophically concludes, "Well tomorrow is cleaning day up here." After all if the upstairs were perfectly clean, why clean it? But the woman who is doing her own work, unless she has a routine outlined for herself which is no more drastic than she would require of a maid, is apt to go into a tailspin over that dust and can easily become the woman whose work is never done. When a housekeeper has done what she can reasonably expect herself to accomplish in a day, she is entitled to think smugly and comfortably in the evening, "Well I've done a good day's work today."

Business men have not brought all of their business affairs to a completely satisfactory ending at the close of each day. The work is always there to take up again tomorrow, and if a woman cheerfully views what is yet to be done as tomorrow's work, rather than today's still undone, she will find it distinctly more heartening. To attain this attitude a housewife often has to select from the heap of things awaiting her those most important to do, those which will keep the family affairs running the most harmoniously. Sometimes the most important things are as trivial as a few buttons on shirts and dresses rather than the dusting. The things that are of importance to the serenity of family life should always be done first because that serenity is of more importance than what the rest of the world may think. The effect that a housewife has upon her family is lasting, their memories of her are certainly part of her hereafter, but neighbors change, and their opinions, being much less intimate and knowledgeable, are of less importance than the opinions and emotional balance of her family. To make housekeeping a successful vocation, I believe you have to make up your mind what kind of person you are and perfect your technique along that line. And here's the joker. I find myself neither of the two types mentioned before. I find I'm a horrible medley of both, a conglomeration of contradictions. I love order and I'm not happy without it and I like to have someone else following routine work



Come on YOU try it!

What? You've never played the organ? That doesn't matter ... it's easy! Sit right down and get ready for a big surprise!

Don't be afraid. Those unfamiliar things about an organ are really what make beautiful music easy to play. If you play the piano—even a little—you will catch on quickly. You soon will learn how the singing, flowing, sustained tones of the organ add rich beauty even to simple tunes. You learn how the contrasting, expressive voices add a new world of interest to every piece you play.

The or, an tempts you on and on. You sit down for moments... and play for hours. It's because your music has become fascinating, more satisfying. Especially if you are an amateur will you enjoy the thrilling beauty it adds to your music.

The Eammond Crgan is the marvelous electronic way of creating musical tones. Compact and charming, it is ideal for the home . . . is in use in thousands of homes and apartments. Of course, Hammond Organs aren't available now and we are busy with war work. But you can hear and try this fine instrument . . . many Hammond dealers have reserved one for this purpose.

Come on . . . won't YOU try it?

Be a Saver . . . Not a Spender

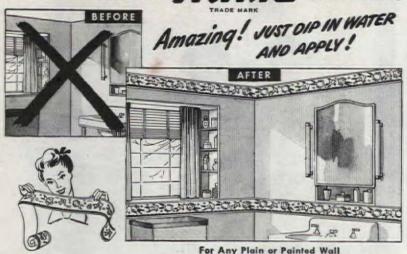
Money we spend for anything beyond what we must have is dangerous. It threatens our country with inflation. Money we save can go into War Bonds to BACK THE ATTACK!

FREE—Write for your subscription to HAMMOND TIMES, monthly magazine about organ music for the home. Hammond Instrument Company, 2941 N. Western Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.

HAMMOND ORGAN

MORE THAN 1000 HAMMOND ORGANS ARE DOING WAR DUTY WITH THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS

New Life for Dreary Bathrooms! READY-PASTED TRIMZ BORDERS



What a difference-when you put these gay, colorful borders along ceiling and walls. They'll work magic in your kitchen, too-and in playroom, bedroom, living room, any room with painted or plain walls. You just dip TRIMZ Borders in water and put 'em up! So quick, clean, easy!

Only 15c to 29c per 12 ft. roll ... in 13/4, 3 and 4 in. widths.

AT DEPARTMENT, HARDWARE, PAINT OR DIME STORES

Wide Variety of Lovely Patterns makes it easy to match any color scheme. And these borders are washable . . . sunfast . . . guaranteed to stick or your money back! Use around windows and doors, and on furniture, cabinets, waste baskets, too. Trimz Borders are wonderfully versatile!

> THE MEYERCORD COMPANY 5323 W. Lake St., Chicago 44, III. Sale Distributors

> > @ 1944 Trime Co. Inc

CROCHETE



Here's a brand new Star Book every woman who crochets will want. Lovely tablecloths, place mats, luncheon sets, buffet scarfs - with table decorations and place-settings for every holiday throughout the year. New designs

in filet, Irish crochet . . . many other easy-to-crochet patterns. Shown here are Irish crochet with St. Patrick's Day setting-and birthday cloth and setting.

FREE! Instructions for crocheting four spring hat and bag ensembles, if you order 2 books or more.

P.O. Be	CAN THREAD CO., Dept. AH-3 ox 78, Canal St. Stn., New York 13 (This offer good in U. S. only) Star Tablecloth Book, No. 28 Bride's Book of Home Sewing, No. 29 Tatted and Crocheted Designs, No. 30 100 Edgings, No. 18 Baby Book, No. 20 Doilies, No. 22 Beginner's Handbook, No. 24 Pearl Cotton Gift Book, No. 27
Name.	
Addre	\$5
City	State



in my house. But, as I've admitted, I don't like to follow that routine endlessly myself. I tried for some time to be one type and then the other, but my mind seemed to be a fragmentary thing, hard to coagulate; so I've worked out a neat compromise for my contradictory nature in which I am quite happy. If your character is neither blonde nor brunette, just an off-color medley, you might consider this. On Thursday the house has its thorough weekly cleaning. It's my all-around busiest at home day during the week. I chose Thursday because every one with full time servants is tied up at home on Thursdays, too. I briskly step into harness Thursday morning for a busy day, and I am also definitely a housekeeper through Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. I keep the house as I like to see it kept; the family is, of course, in the home most over the week end and so gets the benefit of this attention. I do my entertaining then as well.

Monday morning the house should have a final going-over before the Thursday cleaning, and it usually gets this, but if I get an extra-curricular urge, it doesn't. Tuesday and Wednesday, with the exception of beds and meals, I'm often no housekeeper at all. If I've gotten an urge over the week end to whittle a whistle I go in for it, head over heels, and often don't emerge until the Thursday cleaning plucks me forth and dusts me off. But after a well-ordered routine from Thursday morning until Sunday night, I feel free to claim time the first part of the week for my berserk hours. This arrangement just goes back, of course, to my dislike of too much routine; I can't bear to go in for a routine existence as either a good or a bad housekeeper! However, this arrangement has the advantage of letting me be first one and then the other, and I'm not trying to be two sorts of persons at once. Trying to be both the routined housewife and the creative housewife at the same time leaves one feeling constantly frustrated, inefficient, and unhappy.

My last angle on the philosophy of housekeeping is perhaps most important of all! She must not let her possessions become to her overly important as they are sometimes inclined to as a result of her care and constant attention to them. The finest housekeeping tradition my mother gave me, although she never voiced the idea, was not to value material possessions too highly. There was simply nothing about her home or furniture that was too good for the considerate use of her family. And grandmother used to say that there are three kinds of women: the one who puts her house first, the one who puts her husband first, and the one who puts her children first. It seems that today, with the aid of psychology, we ought to arrive at an intelligent and happy arrangement of the three, but certainly the inanimate house is third in importance.

IF I LIVE IN THE ANTHRACITE hard coal) BURNING TERRITORY



This illustrated booklet gives conclusive proof of the great benefits and economies of the automatic home-heating now in store for you. For your free copy, mail the coupon below to the manufac-

turers of ...

HERSHEY MACHINE & FOUNDRY CO. 531 Cherry Street, Manheim, Pa.

Please send me your free booklet: "What can I expect from Automatic Heat in the future?"

Name	Salar and Salar
Address	The state of the s
P1.	

Backache, Leg Pains May Be Danger Sign

Of Tired Kidneys

Of Tired Kidneys

If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't just complain and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.

The kidneys need attention.

The kidneys need attention.

The kidneys need attention was to out of the blood. They help most people pass about 5 pints a day.

If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filter don't work well, poisonous waste matter stay in the blood. These poisons may start naggin backaches, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizness Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan' Pills, used successfully by millions for over 4 years. They give happy relief and will help th 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonou waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills.



Handsome Big CATALOGUE



LEWIS MANUFACTURING CO



WORKING FOR TODAY

Many and varied are the activities of those who serve their country and their community in the smart uniform of the A.W.V.S. (American Women's Voluntary Services). Norge joins the nation in saluting the members of this permanent organization which is working for victory today and planning to continue its usefulness to soldiers and civilians in the post-war era.

NORGE

HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES



GAS RANGES WASHERS REFRIGERATORS ELECTRIC RANGES HOME HEATERS COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION BETTER PRODUCTS FOR A BETTER WORLD

..PLANNING FOR TOMORROW

Norge, too, is exclusively at war in all of its plants, producing more than forty items of utmost importance to our armed forces. And Norge appliances are likewise doing their part by conserving and preserving food, lightening household tasks and adding generally to the efficiency of war-busy families. But as Norge works for today, Norge plans for tomorrow. Because of the new skills and new techniques acquired as the result of war assignments, Norge post-war Rollator refrigerators, gas and electric ranges, washers and home heaters will be better designed, better engineered, better built. Look to Norge for real products of experience-better products for a better world. Norge Division, Borg-Warner Corp., Detroit 26, Mich.

A BORG-WARNER INDUSTRY



NATIONAL APPLIANCE CONSERVATION PROGRAM
"BETTER CARE—LESS REPAIR"

BIGELOW WEAVERS

Present

THIE 6,000 MILLE DREAM

STARRING



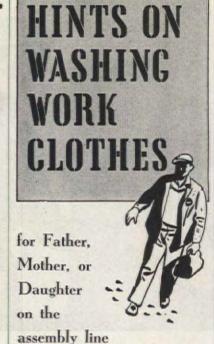
TIME ... THE FUTURE

PLOT: Bill overseas. Betty here. 6,000 miles apart, both dream the same dream ... A living room like this, piano for Bill, listening chair for Betty all bright and gay and happy. The color scheme. as all good color schemes do, building up from the rug.

Betty knows a rug will be her most important purchase. She wants a Bigelow rug. She knows that Bigelow means fine quality, lasting beauty. Her mother's Bigelow BEAUVAIS has worn so well. So, it's nothing less than Bigelow even if she has to wait for it.

1944, Bigelow-Sanford Carpet Co., Inc.





Courtesy of Cleanliness Bureau



These are help-the-war effort days when your husband has exchanged his office job for an overalled industry. Before putting his clothes in the wash, mend all rips and tears, darn thin spots, and replace the missing buttons



Oily work clothes should be washed frequently and immediately. Soak first in cold water to which soda or borax has been added. Pour a cup of kerosene right into the washing suds. But before sudsing, saturate oil



follow directions on the label. AMERICA'S FAVORITE BLEACH AND HOUSEHOLD DISINFECTANT

routine cleansing, makes kitchen,

bathroom, laundry germ"danger

zones" sanitary . . . also deodorizes, removes stains. Clorox has

intensified germicidal action. It's

ultra-refined...free from caustic, an exclusive quality. Cultivate the

healthful habit of hygienic home

cleanliness with Clorox. Simply



Disinfects





Furniture Shines Like Nev

Have gloriously new-looking furniture - in one easy opera

tion. Just apply this miracle polish and watch ugly scratches disappear-your furniture will shine like new! At leading stores





soldier or sailor doing his duty "over there" your pictures are the visual symbols of the things he loves

Take each picture carefully. Preserve your present equipment, save vital film and make each picture a Good Picture.

"Good Pictures"

the problems of exposures, lens, films, etc. Get your copy by sending 25c to Argus, Ann Arbor, Michigan.





 A lot of women are planning new kitchens with the help of the St. Charles Kitchen Plan Book. They are ordering, too, so that they can be among the first to get new kitchens when we get

hrst to get new kitchens when we get through filling orders for Uncle Sam.

These new St. Charles, Custom-Built, Steel Kitchens will be finer than ever before—will include many new conveniences and improvements. Take steps now to get yours promptly after materials have been released from war use. First, let us help you plan your kitchen. Then, place your order and receive a Certificate of Delivery Preference.

Write today for illustrated 16page book of kitchen ideas,
also details of our planning
service and delivery preference plan.

ST. CHARLES MFG. CO. 1629 Dean St., St. Charles, III.





and grease smears with kerosene or rub with clean cooking fat



If you haven't a washer, brush action and suds can take its place

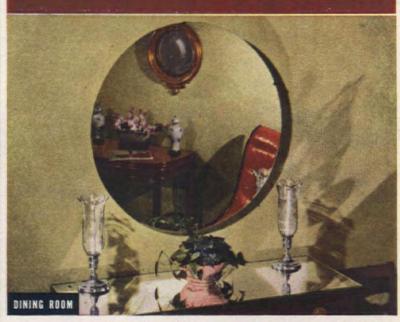


To eliminate ironing, wring loosely, shake garments, hang carefully



Work caps need not be ironed, but dried smooth over a bowl

First aid for drowsy rooms



Want to make mealtimes cheerful? Give your buffet this beauty treatment. A circular mirror of Plate Glass on the wall, and a mirrored buffet top to catch every reflection and gleam of light. They'll make your room seem larger, too.



Brighten up walls and ceiling with Pittsburgh Live Paint. Then hang a framed Plate Glass mirror (any shape you like) over your console table. Result: an entrance hall you'll be proud of . . . and your friends will envy



You can't beat a full-length Plate Glass door mirror as a two-way improvement. Makes the room gayer and lighter. And makes you sure of your appearance from hat to shoes. The whole family will like this idea.

You can get these items at your favorite department or furniture store.



The majority of mirror manufacturers use Pittsburgh Plate Glass because of its beauty and accurate reflections. So the Pittsburgh Label on a mirror or top is your assurance of good plate glass, no matter who makes the product. Remember, if you want the best, be sure your mirror or top is made of plate glass.

Free	Booklet
------	---------

Fascinating ways to give your rooms charm and sparkle with mirrors and plate glass. Effec-tive, inexpensive ideas. 12 illustrated in full color. Send for your free copy.

Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company 2015-4 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

Please send me, without obligation, your new, free book-let, entitled "Decorating your Home with Glass."

"PITTS BURGH" stands for Quality Glass and Paint

TREET'S your meat for low-point meals



Glazed Treet and Apples . . . a big meat feast of juicy, tender Treet slices garnished with refreshing glazed apples. And that's not all! You need so few ration points, you'll want it again and again!

l can Armour's Treet 1/3 cup brown sugar 1/4 cup fruit juice or syrup

Apples 1 cup sugar 1 cup water

Make a thick syrup from the brown sugar and fruit Make a thick syrup from the brown sugar and fruit piace. Use leftover juice or syrup from any canned fruit. Cut Treet into slices and cover them with syrup. Broil 5 minutes in a broiler set 4 inches under heat unit. Garnish Treet with hot glazed apples made by cooking cored apple slices in sugar and water syrup until clear. Serves 4.

Your family will love every tender morsel of delicious Treet...for it's made from chopped pork shoulder meat, fine ham and other selected pork cuts...all high-vitamin meats!

Whether baked, fried or sliced cold, readyto-eat Treet always tastes grand. And remember, it's all meat...no bone, no waste!



Want Added Meat Flavor?

Try VITALOX!

Armour's new meat-flavor discovery makes a rich brown gravy or a tasty hot drink...peps up sauces, stews, soups . . . without points!

ber it's because war needs come first. So, keep on asking for Treet!

If your dealer is out of

Treetoccasionally, remem-







Armour and Company

Star Canned Meats, Star Ham and Bacon Star Beef, Veal and Lamb, Star Sausages Cloverbloom Poultry and Dairy Products.

For finest quality and flavor ask for

delicious ready-toeas Trees whether it's in tin or glass!

THE AMERICAN HOME, MARCH, 1944

Outdoor furniture designed by

Charles and Bertram Brownold

American Home Pattern A650



BARBECUE WITH END SEATS



ADJUSTABLE DRAFT CONTROL

American Home Pattern A651: Picnic in comfort around this well-planned outdoor fireplace large enough for family groups yet compact and full of ideas. Draft control and incinerator conversion, special features, end walls convenient for seating and dining. Pattern includes construction and material data. 20¢



CONVERSION TO INCINERATOR



Looks like we'll all be spending another summer pretty close to home this year -so be wise, prepare for it right now! Too early? Not at all. Remember, come spring and we'll be up to our necks in that bigger and better Victory garden. No time for the workbench then. Better get ready for those well earned moments of necessary relaxation and play needed as morale boosters these hectic days. Before you lies inspiration galore. A good outdoor fireplace is really a must-and here we present one that is tops in ingenuity, and mighty good looking to boot. You'll welcome, too, the comfortable Adirondack chairs, the sprightly serving table-and, say, won't the younger element go for the play apparatus in a big way. Patterns contain complete construction drawings and material specification. Where noted, too, you'll get tracings for the gay peasant-like painted decorations.

American Home Pattern A652: Wading pool or sandbox depending on junior's whims. Extra large with toy storage boxes at each end. Ladders and detachable slide for the tiny tot. Complete with tracing patterns of gay designs for 25¢

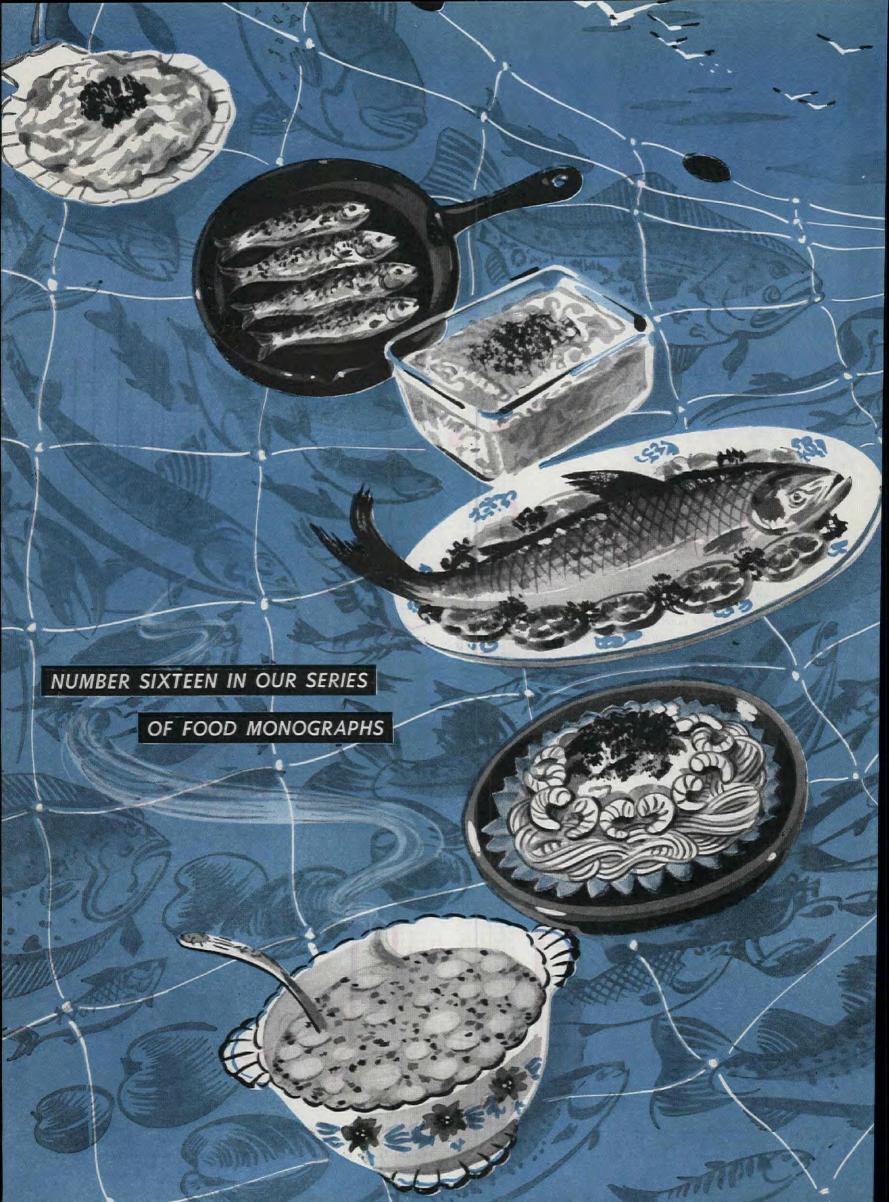
Painted decorations by Lietta

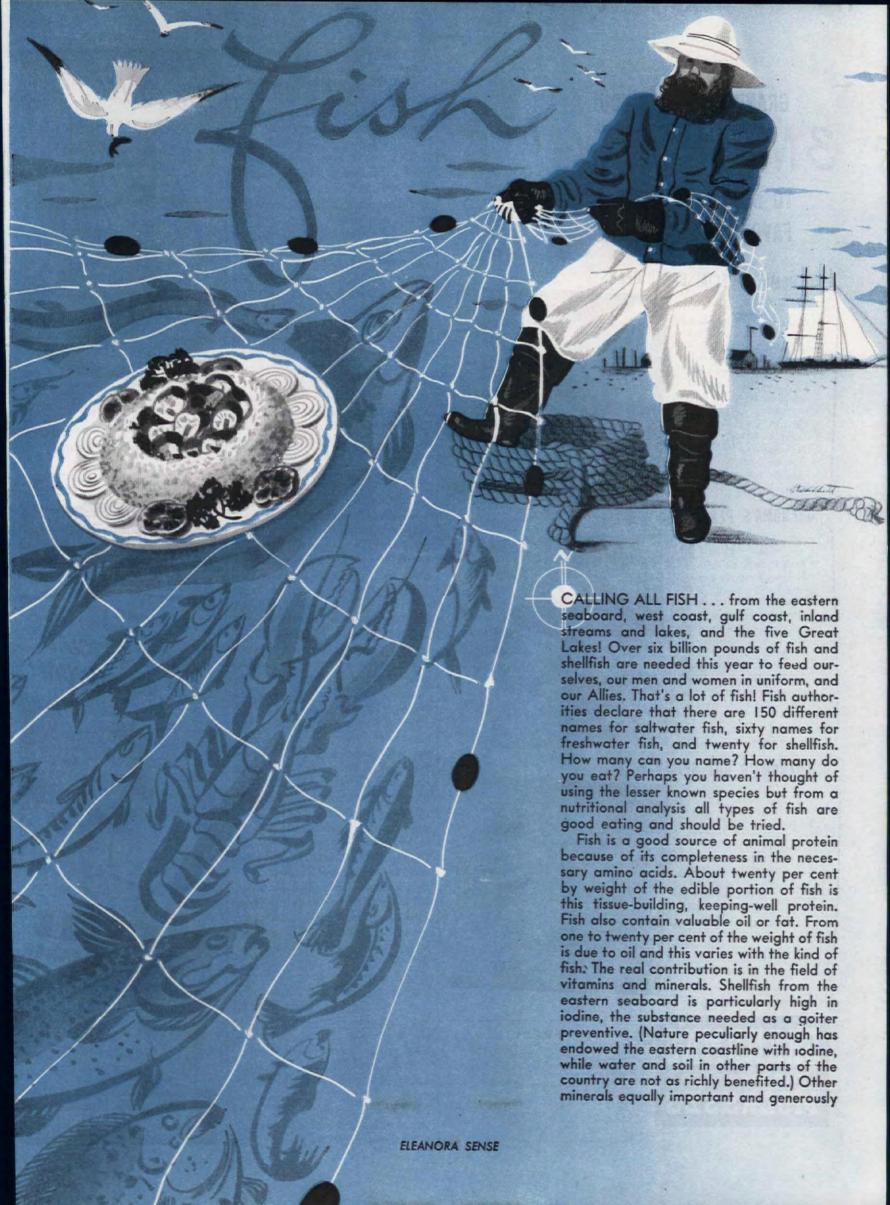
American Home Pattern A653: This sturdy "jungle gym" takes up very little yard area. Plans and specifications included. 10¢

Play-yard apparatus adapted from designs by Gretchen M. Stoutmeyer, Mrs. Carl Conde

A654

American Home Pattern A654: Outdoor gymnasium featuring swing, trapeze and detachable slide. One man teeter totter can be made separately or as part of unit. Decoration tracings included for 25¢





GRANDMA SHOWS YOU

3 New Flavor Tricks

TO MAKE "OLD FAMILY FAVORITES" TASTIER...



Whether you bake beans yourself or use prepared baked beans, give them a richer flavor with Grandma's Molasses — adding ½ cup to every 2 cups of uncooked beans, 2 tbsp. to 2 cups prepared beans. Grandma's sweeter, mellower molasses is made the old fashioned way, without sulphur dioxide or other preservatives.



GRANDMA'S PERFECTION WAFFLES

Add 1 tbsp. Grandma's Molasses for every cup of flour or prepared mix. Your waffles will have a finer flavor, bake to a more tempting, golden brown. Then for a delicious butterstretching "top-off," heat 1 part butter or margarine to 3 parts Grandma's Molasses. Serve hot in pitcher. Mm—tastes wonderful!



GRANDMA'S HOT SPICED MILK

To make youngsters love hot cereal—add 1 thsp. Grandma's Molasses and 1/8 tsp. cinnamon to 1 cup milk. Mix well, heat thoroughly. Serve on hot cereal. Delicious—and iron-rich! For recipes and table use, try Grandma's Molasses. Get a jar and taste how good real old fashioned molasses can be!



GRANDMA'S OLD FASHIONED MOLASSES

FREE!

American Molasses Co., Dept. AM-3 120 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y. Please send me FREE Grandma's 91 delicious Molasses recipes.

(Please print plainly)

Address.

City.....State.....

found in fish include calcium, iron, copper and phosphorus.

As would be expected, people residing in communities where fishing is the major industry also consume larger quantities of fish, while inlanders consume very little fish. With speed of transporting frozen, salted or brined, smoked, or canned fish, the per capita consumption could increase. Now it ranges between a negligible amount in the inland states to 30 pounds per person in fishing communities, making an average of 41/2 pounds per capita. Since fish offers so much nutritive value, what a shame that the old custom of fish only on Fridays and religious days predominates! What's wrong with the other days of the week for a fish dinner?

In spite of war hindrances and handicaps, such as less manpower, fewer fishing boats, engines, hard fiber ropes and twines, and fishnets . . . all standard equipment for catching fish . . . the fishermen who conduct the large industry of supplying the nation with fish have done a noble job. To carry on such a business, fish are gathered into boats (regardless of weather) from nets which have been placed in strategic fishing grounds, speeded to markets protected in beds of ice and sold fresh. Fish are also sold frozen, salted and brined, smoked, or canned. The big four in canned fish are salmon, sardines (pilchards), tuna, and mackerel. Vitamin A is now extracted in large amounts from cod and halibut. Soupfin and dogfish shark and the ling cod are also being use for the purpose of obtaining commercial vitamin A. For stock feeding, the menhaden, herring and pilchard are used since stock requires protein and vitamins also for better egg and milk production. Fish are also caught commercially for their oil content which is particularly needed for glycerine and soap.

According to records of fish caught in 1940, in the New England coastal waters, haddock, rosefish, cod, sea herring, and whiting led in tonnage. In shellfish-clams, lobsters, oysters, scallops, and crabs led in the order named in popularity. From the Great Lakes, the five leading fish were lake herring, lake trout, yellow perch, yellow pike, and carp. From the waters of the Mississippi buffalofish, carp, and catfish led, while the leaders in the so-called shellfish group were frogs, turtles, shrimp, crawfish, and terrapin. Looking at production figures reveals regional preferences in fish. No wonder each region contributes its pièce de résistance! Chowders and lobster from New



Jelly Surprise Muffins

Coffee Cake Muffins • Bacon Muffins

Orange Tea Muffins • Nut Muffins

Chocolate Chip Muffins

*Serving suggestions on box

DUFF'S READY-TO-BAKE MIXES
GINGERBREAD
WAFFLE • HOT MUFFIN





F. M. Demarest

Recipe printed on back of each photograph

England, oysters from Long Island, crawfish from the Mississippi, Rockefeller oysters made famous in New Orleans, crab Louis in Portland, Oregon, steamed tiny shrimp dunked in sauce along the Embarkadero in San Francisco, and last but not least, planked whitefish from the Great Lakes section.

Fish are especially prepared for sale in retail markets. The term *whole* or *round* applies to the fish as landed. When only the entrails are removed the fish is *drawn* (head and tail

left on). When the fish is pan-dressed, then the entrails, head and tail, and usually the fins are removed. Large fish are cut into slices or steaks. Fillets are cut from the fleshy part along the fish's backbone. Fillets may be single or butterfly (really double fillets.) Sticks are uniform pieces cut from large fillets. When purchasing fresh fish at the market, in the round or whole, look for these telltale signs: bright, bulging eyes; firm and elastic flesh; scales that cling to the skin; and reddish pink

gills with a fresh odor. Only stale fish smells! When purchasing shellfish, remember you

When purchasing shellish, remember you can buy crabs and lobsters alive or already cooked. Shrimp may be purchased cooked, too. Or when buying raw shrimp to cook at home, they are headless. Clams, oysters, and mussels are purchased alive in the shell. You may also purchase clams and oysters in the bulk, shucked out of the shells, Scallops are sold out of the shell; the choicest of scallops are from the bay, but the sea scallops are larger.



Opening oysters is a real art-hold in left hand, with small end to body



chip small hole. Wear gloves, for shells are sharp Tap large end and

pry shell open. hole and turn to Wash carefully to Insert knife in remove particles

seafood Tetrazinni

1½ cups milk 1 tsp. salt 1 cup cooked shrimp, crab flakes cup cooked spaghetti or lobster pieces tbs. butter tbs. flour

1/8 tsp. paprika 1/8 tsp. pepper

Preparation time: 50 min. 1/2 cup grated American cheese 14 cup bread crumbs

1 avocado split and sliced

N A SHALLOW baking platter arrange slices of peeled avocado. On shrimp, crab flakes, or lobster pieces (which have been cooked in seasoned water). Cook the sauce which may have chopped mushrooms or 1 tsp. of curry powder added, plus salt, pepper and paprika and pour over the top. Sprinkle grated cheese and crumbs over the complete top of dish and bake top of avocado arrange cooked spagnetti. On this put the whole cooked in a moderate oven (375°F.) until a crunchy brown cheese coating appears Serve piping hot directly from baking plate.

Serves 6-8

223 cal. per serving

Source of vitamins A, B complex

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

• fish souffle

Preparation time: 35 minutes

cup cooked fish (halibut or cod) tbs. butter or margarine tbs. flour cup milk eggs separated tsp. salt tsp. chopped onion

1 tsp. green pepper chopped fine tsp. paprika tarragon 14 tsp. pal Pinch of:

Beat egg whites until stiff and fold smoothly and gently into mixture. Pour into a greased casserole and bake in a (400°F.) oven for 20 minutes. You will UT butter in a saucepan. Blend in flour and stir in milk gradually, cooking until sauce is smooth. Cool slightly. Then add beaten egg yolks, seasonings, green pepper, and chopped onion. Add fish which has been flaked. like the delicate flavor.

120 cal, per serving Serves 4.6

Source of vitamins A, B complex

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

• corn and oyster casserole (quickie) Preparation time: 45 min.

2 eggs, slightly beaten 1¼ cups oysters Bread crumbs

tbs.butter or margarine tbs. flour

1/2 cups whole kernel corn cups milk

MELT butter, add flour, and blend well. Add milk and seasoning and cook until thickened. Stir in corn and eggs. Pour into a buttered baking dish and on top arrange well-drained oysters which have been seasoned with salt and pepper. Cover with buttered bread crumbs and bake in a moderate oven (375°F.) for 30 min. If a bright casserole is used, this makes a colorful and attractive dish to bring to the table.

260-390 cal, per serving Serves 4-6

Source of vitamins A, B complex

THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

Recipe submitted by FANETTE HINDMAN

Tested in

take-vour-choice clam chowder

Preparation time: 2 hrs.

Milk type: 2 cups milk Pinch of:

pepper

cup shucked clams (1 pint) cup sliced onion cup sliced potatoes cup chopped green pepper cups clam liquor tbs. salt pork (cubed)

paprika pepper

celery seed caraway seed 4 cups stewed tomatoes Pinch of: salt Tomato tybe. thyme crisp the salt pork which has been cubed into half inch size, add sliced onion. Add 1 cup sliced potatoes and the clam liquor and cook for one hour. If making tomato type chowder, add tomatoes, green pepper, and seasonings and cook for one hour. Add clams and cook 15 minutes longer, then serve. Or if your choice is the milk type, instead of tomatoes, add seasonings, specified and the milk, cooking 15 minutes longer. Add clams and bring to boiling point and serve immediately so milk will not curdle. Serve with crackers.

Source of vitamins A, B complex 155 cal. perserving-tomato type 170 cal. per serving-milk type Serves 4-6

THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN Tested in

sweet-sour fish

Preparation time: 35 minutes

tbs. parsley, chopped whole black peppers

carrot, sliced lemon sliced

tsp. salt

Boil 2-3 lbs. trout in onion sliced cups water

tbs. celery, chopped cup brown sugar

3-10 ginger snaps cup vinegar cup raisins

to 2 cups fish stock 10 whole cloves onion sliced

boiling with onion, carrot and seasonings in it. It is wise to have a wire rack in pot, so the fish will rest on it. Cook fish no longer than 10 minutes. Remove from stock onto a wire rack. Prepare sauce by mixing brown sugar, vinegar, raisins and whole cloves and adding to hot fish stock. Add lemon and onion sliced and boil together. Add crumbled ginger snaps which will thicken sauce. Boil about 5-10 minutes. Add slices of cooked fish and heat thoroughly in sauce. Serve in center of rice or noodle ring mold which should also be hot. For an unusual fish dish, this will please all of the family. JEAN trout and leave whole or slice thick and cook in water which has been

Source of vitamins A, B complex, C 334 cal, per serving

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

mélange en créme (left-over)

2 tbs. butter or margarine

Preparation time: 30 min.

½ tsp. salt ½ tsp. curry powder 1 cup fish, flaked (haddock, halibut, whitefish, salmon)

chopped cooked carrot shrimp hard-cooked egg Grated cheese

1 cup cooked peas

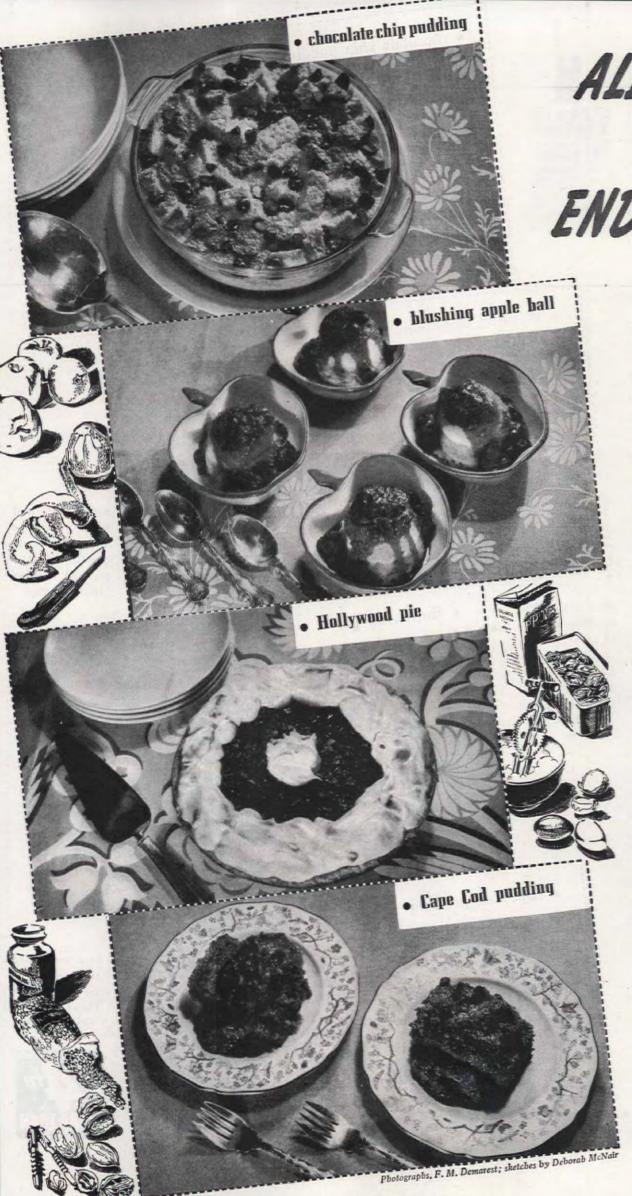
peas, carrot, shrimp, and chopped egg. Fill individual scallop shells, sprinkle but can also be served in large or individual casseroles. This white sauce may with cheese, and brown in oven or under broiler. Makes 6 individual servings MAKE white sauce of butter, flour, milk, and seasonings. Add fish, also be used as a basic recipe for any creamed dish of left-overs. Other seasonngs may be added according to taste,

180 cal. per serving

MARGARET B. CROWELL Recipe submitted by

Source of vitamins A, B complex

THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN Tested in



ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL!

IKE the rainbow-hued sunset after a stormy day, it's the ending that counts. The beginning of the story—or the meal—may not have a dramatic comeon, but it's the final act which clinches. So, bring on the glameous desserts packed with good flavor, nutrition, and health!

Psychologically, it's the dessert that finishes off a meal. It's that final brush stroke of an artist which either makes or breaks a picture, figuratively speaking. Along with a steaming hot cup of coffee or tea, how wonderful to inhale deeply and declare with a satisfied sigh "all's right with the world." No matter how tough the day's work, it's the dessert which puts the final exclamation to the concluding chapter of the day.

Presenting herewith are four curtain callers which will surely bring encore and applause from all members of the family, from small fry to grandpa. So, you don't like Bread Pudding! Then try this one dressed up with chocolate bits. Well, you might have the dish left intact, but all the crumbs will vanish. When the day has been particularly trying for all, slip in Hollywood Pie for a thriller and a taste pleaser. You won't have any left for a second showing!

Cape Cod Pudding is a dessert nostalgic with homey molasses and spicy flavors. And the Rosy Apple Balls are so versatile that without sauce they are excellent lunch box cupcakes or after school snack.

All of these desserts prove a point, too! That is, good eating which is good nutrition can come at the conclusion of a meal just as well as at the beginning. They have ingredients which taken individually reveal vitamins and minerals galore. Taken collectively, they spell desserts which will bring everyone scurrying to the table. After all desserts have a purpose in a menu . . . to supply nutrients and to give a final good taste to a satisfying meal. Desserts for the family can have glamor, and not always reserved for company.



• There's a world of flavorlure for leftovers, stews and budget dishes in a bottle of Heinz 57 Sauce! Made from racily spiced, long-mellowed tropical and domestic fruits and vegetables, this numberone wartime condiment is a grand table sauce - works wonders for your cooking! Why not try a bottle?

Heinz *57-SAUCE* 17 flavors blended into one

When you want Doylies, say Roylies! No laundering-when soiled, save them and turn in with your other waste paper!



chocolate chip pudding

2 cups whole wheat bread cubed ½ cup shredded whole grain cereal 3 eggs beaten

2 cups milk

Preparation time: 70 min. 1/2 cup sugar 1/4 tsp. salt

1/2 cup chocolate bits ½ tsp. vanilla JUT slices of stale bread into 1/2 inch cubes. Arrange a layer of bread cubes and cereal in the bottom of a buttered baking dish. Sprinkle half the chocolate bits over it. Add the remaining bread cubes and cereal. Beat eggs, add sugar, salt, milk and vanilla, and pour over bread in casserole. Sprinkle the remaining chocolate bits over top. Place the baking dish in a pan of hot water and bake in a moderate oven (325°F.) for 60 minutes. Serve warm or cold. As a bread pudding this is something different, particularly appealing to children and men. Yes, and mothers, too!

300 cal. per serving

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

blushing apple ball

Preparation time: 60 min.

1½ cup apples (diced small)
½ tsp. allspice cup sifted flour tsp. bak ng powder

1/4 tsp. salt

1 egg beaten
½ cup milk
1 tbs. melted butter or margarine 1 tsp. lemon juice

Gore, pare and dice apples into small pieces, sprinkle with ½ tsp. allspice. Sift flour, baking powder and salt tog ther. Melt butter and add with beaten egg to milk. Then blend liquid with dry ingredients and 1 tsp. lemon juice. Beat until smooth. Add apples to this batter, stirring until every piece is coated. Fill greased muffin tins and Note. These apple halls may be covered with a fruit salts and corved as a glamorous. Note: These apple balls may be covered with a fruit sauce and served as a glamorous dessert or they may be eaten as muffins. Give dad and the children a delightful surprise, by packing them in their lunch boxes.

70 cal. per muffin

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

SAVING fats and waste paper for war needs is urgent. Make it part of regular daily routine

Now is the time to set your house in order for this season's canning. Check on equipment and brush up on the correct and safe methods

Hollywood pie

Filling:

2 cups dried prunes 1 cup sliced apples

Preparation time: 50 min.

3/4 cup water 1/2 cup orange marmalade 1/2 cup chopped walnuts (optional) Baked 9 inch pie shell

Meringue: 2 egg whites beaten stiff.

Pir prunes by cutting in half, removing stone. Cook prunes with apples and 34 cup water for about 15 minutes until prunes are tender and apples are soft. Remove from fire, add orange marmalade and chopped walnuts. Fill baked pie shell. To make continue beating until meringue is stiff and dry. Add sugar, free from lumps, gradually and around the edge of the pie. Bake in a slow (300°F.) oven for 5 minutes or until meringue

282 cal. per serving

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN

Cape Cod pudding

Preparation time: 45 min.

1 pk. gingerbread mix 3 tbs. grated orange rind 1/4 cup raisins

1/2 cup chopped walnuts 1/4 cup orange juice 1 cup cold water

to the gingerbread mix, add orange rind, raisins and walnuts, mixing thoroughly. Then to this mixture, add the orange juice and water, stirring very well. Pour batter into a greased 8 inch square pan. Bake in 350°F, oven for 30 to 35 minutes. Cool pudding, cut in squares and serve with any variety of fruit sauces (apple-cranberry sauce, cherry, or blueberry, custard, or lemon sauce). Serves 8

150 cal. per serving

Tested in THE AMERICAN HOME KITCHEN



FILE your federal

income tax re-

turn EARLY.

Don't wait till

March 15th!



For Sparkling MORNING **FRESHNESS**

Try This Tonight -

IF YOU wake up tired and listless—if your freshness and "sparkle" are slipping away in the stress of these strenuous times-you should know this!

Thousands are drinking a cup of Ovaltine night and morning-for radiant morning freshness and vigorous days.

For Ovaltine is a scientific food-concentrate designed to do two important things.

First, taken warm at bedtime, it fosters sound sleep, without drugs. Second, it helps to build you up while you sleep. According to experts, two glasses daily, made with milk as directed, supply all the extra vitamins and minerals you need for extra vitamins and minerals you need for utmost vitality—provided you just eat 3 average-good meals a day, including citrus fruit or tomatoes. In addition Ovaltine also provides the basic food elements absolutely necessary to rebuild muscle, nerve and body cells, and for vitality and endurance. endurance.

So why not turn to Ovaltine tonight, for better sleep and for morning freshness?

OVALTINE





HE clever hostess welcomes this with open orms...so do guests when served from martly practical THERMO-SERVER. Large-quartcrocks, of special stoneware, retain heat nd cold. Dishes may be prepared in them, aked in oven or chilled in refrigerator. Beans nd such kept mining hot salada crist and cold. nd such kept piping hot, salads crisp and cold. rocks have Turned-Wood Lids and Serving adles. Separate carrier (size 8 by 28 inches) ished in Wheat-Straw Tone with decorative out if in deep brown. It's the perfect wedding anniversary gift. Sent Prepaid, Only \$12.50.

HOME EQUIPMENT CO., Dept. V-2 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago **EVERYTHING FOR FUN AT HOME**



F. M. Demarest



If the double boiler is in use, I hard-cook eggs in the boiling water in the bottom part, or use the water for making the coffee



If the oven is on, I put whole cranberries in a cake or pie pan, sprinkle sugar over, and bake until berries are tender. What a





1. WORRIED about rising food prices? Wondering how to give your family well-balanced meals and still stay within your food budget? Invest in a Coolerator today for Coolerator will help to make your food dollars 2. HOW? It's easy! Coolerator's washed air refrigeration keeps fresh fruits and vegetables fresh longer. You'll be able to buy in quantity and SAVE! No repair bills to worry about, either, because there's nothing to get out of order.



3. BIG enough for the entire family and beautiful to boot! Vitamins are protected, food odors vanish, and there's always plenty of clear, tastefree ice for salads and beverages. There's never any need to cover food dishes. And Coolerator's beautiful cabinet is so easy to keep clean and shining—all you need is a damp cloth! Absolutely silent, of course, because there are no moving parts.

4. THE PRICE TAG is easy on friend husband-only \$72.75 f.o.b. Duluth. Although busy with war work, Coolerator has additional capacity for making this new refrigerator which meets WPB requirements. See your Coolerator dealer, or ice company, or write

The Coolerator Company, Dept. 13, Duluth, Minnesota.

F. O. B. DULUTH

SAVE WITH COOLERATOR AND BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Coolerator

quick, easy, delectable sauce! IN WAR OR PEACE... NO FINER REFRIGERATION

All alone and you'd love a cup of coffee? But it's too much trouble? You should use Nescafé. It's easy to make a single cup...or many.



A quick cup of FULL FLAVORED COFFEE

-that's Nescafé

FULL FLAVORED, because in Nescafé all the aroma and flavor of freshly roasted coffee are "sealed in" by added carbohydrates, a distinctive process developed by Nestlé's. In Nescafé, all the fragrance, goodness and stimulation of fine coffee are preserved for you, roaster fresh, until released in your cup.

And Nescafé is so easy to prepare... a coffee extract, powdered for your convenience, it saves so much time

and work. There's no coffee maker to get ready or clean, no grounds to dispose of. Each cup is made to individual taste, always delicious, always the same.

Nescafé is economical, too, especially so as you make only the amount you want... you get all the advantages of Nescafé for about 1¢ per cup.



NESTLÉ'S MILK PRODUCTS, INC. . NEW YORK, U. S. A.



When making jelly or marmalade, I shave paraffin into the hot sterilized glasses. As the hot jelly is poured in, the paraffin rises to the top and seals each glass



I store peanut butter in the refrigerator where the oil will not separate. The jar is kept upside down until opened so the top butter will not become hard



I save wax paper and use when sifting dry ingredients. I use same wax paper to put out biscuits



Brown sugar kept in the refrigerator will not lump nor harden. When mayonnaise jars are almost empty, I mix sandwich filling in the jar and nothing is wasted





The Boss says so. He taught me how to ignore cars (and even trucks!) with the Sergeant's Dog Book system.

Every dog's master ought to have that Book. It told us how to get rid of my worms—with Sergeant's SURE SHOT Capsules (Puppy Capsules for small dogs). Gives the Boss tips on training and feeding me, treating my ills.

For your dog's sake, get and read the new Dog Book, It's free at drug and pet stores (or mail

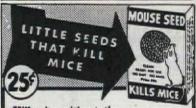


SERGEANT'S, Dept. 13-C
Richmond 20, Va.
Please mail the NEW, 40-page,
Illustrated Sergeant's Dog Book to:

Name

Address.

Sergeant's



Kill mice without the trouble or mess of traps or bait. Just put Mouse Seed in saucer and place where mice appear. They eat the kernels of the tiny, chemically treated seed, then they die. The easy, clean way to kill mice. Excellent results for over 50 years. Avoid substitutes. Get the genuine. At drug and other dealers. No mail orders. W. G. Reardon Laboratories, Inc., Port Chester, N. Y.

STOPS MOTH DAMAGE FOR FIVE YEARS OR BERLOU PAYS DAMAGE

Moths destroy hardto-replace rugs, furniture, clothes, all year
around. Prevent moth
damage with odorless,
stainless, inexpensive
Berlou. Saves servicemen's clothing for
duration. Stands repeated dry-cleanings.
Only Berlou backs all
claims with



Written 5-Year Guarantee

If Berlou fails, we repair, replace or pay value of article. Berlou is sold by leading department, furniture, drug and hardwarestores. If your dealer can't supply, we will.

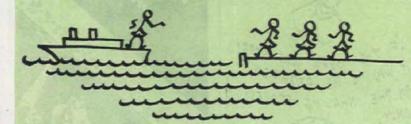
Better Cleaners Offer Berlou Service
Write for Free Moth Control Booklet

BERLOU MFG. COMPANY Dept. 91 Marion, Ohio



SAILING FOR KODIAK THE 23 RD

OR HOW TO GIVE A LIVELY BON VOYAGE FOR ONE OFF TO THE WARS



ARLINE J. BRAUER

WAS THE STARTLING ANNOUNCEMENT OF ONE OF MY GIRL FRIENDS. ALTHOUGH THIS IMPLIED A RATHER (), FAREWELL, IT TURNED OUT TO BE A JOLLY AND TEARLESS PARTY.

PINNING 'KAY' ON KODIAK" WAS A VARIATION OF THE JUVENILE THRILLER "PIN THE TAIL ON THE DONKEY."

ONE OF OUR LOCAL COMPANIES GENEROUSLY PROVIDED A LARGE MAP OF ALASKA WHICH WAS ON A LARGE MAP OF ALASKA WHICH WAS CUT PAPER KODIAK ON THE MAP, THEN WAS CUT PAPER AND THE MOUTH WAS SKETCHED WITH A REPRESENTED KAY, THE HONOR QUEST. THE PIN AND THE MOUTH WAS SKETCHED WITH A RED CONTAINING COMIC MAPS OF ALASKA WERE CONTAINING COMIC MAPS OF ALASKA WERE CONTAINING COMIC MAPS OF ALASKA WERE POLOCE, AND DASTED ON STIFF CARD BOARD BEFORE SEING FOLDER, AND DASTED ON STIFF CARD BOARD ABFORE SEING FOLDER, AND DASTED ON STIFF CARD BOARD ABFORE SEING FOLDER, AND DASTED ON STIFF CARD BOARD ABFORE SEING

GUESTS ALSO HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN A GOLD RUSH. ABOUT 40 BEANS WERE WRAPPED IN BITS OF YELLOW PAPER AND PLACED IN TWO THESE, OF COURSE, WERE GOLD NUGGETS WHICH HAD JUST BEEN PANNED. AFTER ENTRANTS WERE INTO 2 TEAMS AND LINED UP 8



THE BEST THAT MONEY

But MIRRO will be back again ... designed and built to cook your meals even better than ever...as soon as our full-time work for Victory is finished.

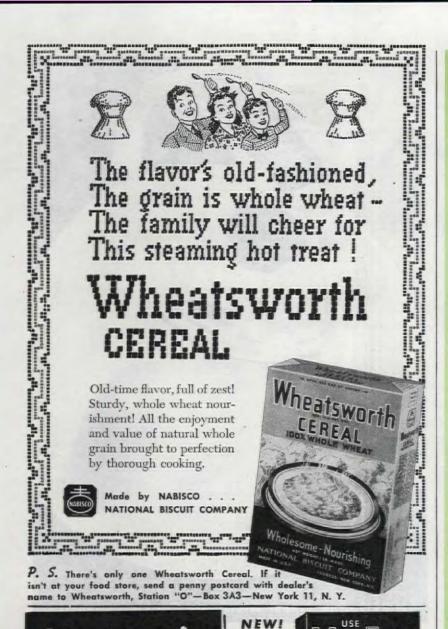
Until that day comes, take extra good care of the MIRRO aluminum ware you have. Get all the long useful life that's built into your MIRRO...the finest aluminum cooking utensils!

A CLEAN PLATE IS A PATRIOTIC PLATE From here to Victory, let's all prevent food waste!

MIRRO

ALUMINUM GOODS
MANITOWOC Manufacturing Company WISCONS

WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF ALUMINUM COOKING UTENSILS





FOR BEST

WASHING

RESULTS

WOOT TOWN

Washes Wool Perfectly

Contains no soap, oil or fat. Leaves sweaters,

socks, blankets, baby's things soft, fluffy, really







Remember?

By makers of ROYLIES Paper Doylie

soiled, turn in with your scrap paper.



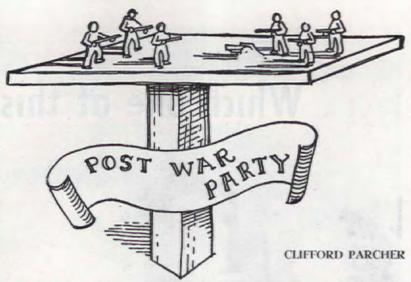
It will be back... watch for its return!

Same thing applies to all the other famous Manning-Bowman other famous Manning-Bowman household electrical appliances. After victory, we're all set to go with a top-quality line that is well worth waiting for! Right now, of course, our production goes 100% to the armed services, but research on peacetime product improvement has never stopped. Remember...

Manning-Bowman —Means Best

MERIDEN, CONN.

Keep on backing the attack BUY MORE WAR BONDS



ITH so much talk about postwar plans, why not give a party built around this theme? The following rhymed invitation will establish the idea of the affair:

Here is your bid to our Postwar Party, But you don't have to be an intelligent smarty.

With thinking and hokum and much jollity, We'll consider the world as we'd like it

We'll consider the world as we'd like it to be.

Hang a large map in the central location, and cut small ones out of newspapers to display elsewhere.

SPECIAL ENVOY is the first game on the program. Duplicates of instructions are passed to the guests, informing them that each has been appointed an envoy of his country and must make a flying trip to a list of cities in the order named. In each city he will present his credentials to the ambassador and will be given additional "papers" (a slip with the name of that city), which he must present in turn to the ambassador in the next city on his list. The object is to return to the State Department (the hostess) as soon as possible.

When all is ready, the ambassadors take up positions as widely separated as can be arranged. Each is armed with a large card bearing the name of the *country* where one of these cities is located, and a supply of slips with the name of that city. Thus, after his first call, each envoy will have "papers" to present to each ambassador he visits. There may be some trouble identifying the cities by countries. Your list might include such cities as the following: El Ale-

as the following: El Alemain (Egypt), Lashio (Burma), Saigon (French Indo China), Batavia (Java), Omsk (Russia), Lwow (Poland).

WAR BOND SPENDING will give the guests a chance to get their breath back. Each guest describes in fifty words or less what he plans to buy with the money from his War Bonds in the postwar period. Identify the papers by symbols, shuffle and pass around. Each player chooses the three he thinks most interesting, and scores these accordingly. Total scores are collected and the one with the highest is given War Stamps.

To play EUROPEAN BOUN-DARIES, provide each with an outline map of Europe, and let them determine the new boundaries which they believe should prevail after the war. When all are finished, name all the European countries before the war and ask them to explain omission of some, and to justify their map of the future.

world balance is a relay race with competing players going the length of the room and back, balancing a small globe (or orange with map pasted on it) on an inverted pie plate. If "balance" is not maintained and the globe falls oft, the unlucky player has to go back and start all over again.

Your centerpiece might consist of a post, standing on end. On a cardboard or wooden platform at the top arrange two opposing forces of toy soldiers and equipment, a card tacked on the post to read POSTWAR. And scatter over a white cloth cut-out colored maps of various countries.

The repast can be elaborate or not, as you wish, but carry out your theme with little menus identifying the food in international terms: creamed *Turkey*, *English* muffins, *Danish* pastries, and *Java*.

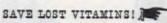






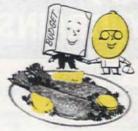
FOIL LISTLESS MEALS!

Many foods are apt to be humdrum without the zesty tang of lemon. Clear soups call for it, salad dressings thrive on it, tomato and the other juices need it, tea fairly cries for it! Bright, squeezable lemon quarters on the table make it handy for everyone to add flavor and health.



Cooking is the villain, vitamins the victim. Fresh lemon juice restores vitamins, perks up the flavor of asparagus, beets, broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower, spinach, and other greens. It helps fresh, canned or stewed fruits in the same way. And remember, whenever you add lemon you add health.





REVIVE FAMILY BUDGETS!

A bright and lively lemon garnish will dress up thrifty dishes, increase their enjoyment, too. Fish becomes something super! Lemon in sauces or gravies gives added flavor to inexpensive meats. Try grated peel on puddings or cobblers. Cook apple sauce with lemon strips. Bread pudding is new with a lemon clear sauce!

MAKE THAT HAPPY ENDING!

Homemade lemon pie! Could there be a happier finale to any meal! Bank it high with fluffy meringue and be sure to use fresh lemon juice and grated peel for that brisk, fragrant tang. Then get ready to take a bow from the whole family when you bring it in!





LEMONS BUILD HEALTH! They are a rich source of vitamin C, a good source of B₁, the only known source of vitamin P. They aid digestion, alkalinize. Lemons are included in the "Basic 7" food groups, recommended for better nutrition. Probably no

other food helps you in so many ways. Sunkist's free booklet offers over 100 interesting recipes. Write Sunkist, Sec. 2103, Los Angeles, 55, California.



Sunkist Lemons in trademarked tissue wrappers are the finest and juiciest from 14,500 cooperating California growers.

FOR GOOD HEALTH AND GOOD FLAVOR

Sunkist California Lemons

BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

NEGLECTED! (because your hair is gray?)

*Clairol banishes every trace of gray or graying hair . . . swiftly, surely, beautifully

Why are so many women—women your age and older—sought after and admired when your only harvest is . . . neglect? Is it because they've refused to put up with the tragedy of old-looking gray hair?

Let your own mirror show you the difference after you've had a treat-ment with Clairol. Your eyes will sparkle, your lips will curve in a smile, your whole face will light up when you see how much younger-looking you are with colorful hair.

CLAIROL IS DELIGHTFUL - Your hair luxuriates in a froth of iridescent bubbles. And quickly-almost before you know it - it's clean, silky soft and permanently colored. Every trace of gray hair has vanished!

CLAIROL IS DEPENDABLE-You don't have to be afraid when you use Clairol. It is made from the purest, most expensive ingredients obtainable. Each of Clairol's 23 natural-looking shades laboratory controlled under skilled specialists. Clairol shades are uniform ... assuring a perfect match.

CLAIROL KEEPS YOUR SECRET. It completely avoids that brassy look of old fashioned dyes. NO OTHER PROD-UCT gives such natural-looking results.

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES that can't give you Clairol's beautiful results. Better Beauty Shops feature genuine Clairol. A Clairol treatment costs you no more!

FREE ..."11 Secrets for Beautiful Hair."
This booklet tells you how to give your hair radiant beauty . . . scientifically. Just write

CLAIROL, INC., Dept. H-2, P. O. Box 1455, Stamford, Conn.

*Caution: Use only as directed on the label





WATER PRESSURE DRAIN CLEANER This sturdy drain cleaner makes a tight, direct connection between drain and faucet, using hot and cold water pressure to blast out stoppages, grease, dirty soap curds and corrosion. No moving parts, any woman can use it. This plumber's helper does a thorough job on lavatories, bathtubs, kitchen sinks, laundry tubs, toilets and floor drains. Used by

WITH A "CARTER"

direct by sending coupon. ONTHANK-DAVIS CO. Dept. AH-3 Des Moines 9, Iowa

thousands-get yours today! Ask your

neighborhood dealer or you may order

COUPON Onthank-Davis Co., Dept. AH-3 Des Moines 9, Iowa

☐ I enclose \$2.50. Send me Carter Drain Cleaner,

☐ Ienclose \$3.95. Send me Carter Drain Cleaner,
7½ ft. length.

Name..... Address

City.....State.....



HEDWIG COHEN, Guest Health Editor of the Month

ITH the passing of time, some of you who read this page will be told you have diabetes. It has been estimated by a noted authority that one out of every fifty-four persons now in the United States has or will develop diabetes, Although once called "a rich man's disease," diabetes is truly no respecter of age, sex, or status.

Diabetes is a chronic disease. Once diabetes has been diagnosed, one lives with the disease for one's lifetime. But it is a disease one can live with; there is no attendant pain, no disfigurement—only a certain amount of inconvenience. Diabetes is one of the most private of all diseases. Unless one lives in close contact with others, the knowledge that one is a diabetic may remain one's own concern.

The onset of this illness may be almost unnoticed. It is not a disease one "catches." Due to an unknown disturbance, the production of insulin in the body is decreased or completely stopped. The action of insulin in the normal person is to burn part of the sugar from digested foods and store the rest. In the absence of this insulin, the sugar derived from normal food cannot be properly burned or stored and finds its way into the bloodstream. The kidneys, on the watchout, try to help with the extra load and carry away large quantities of sugar in the urine. The increased desire for fluids and the passing of a greater amount of urine are frequently the first symptoms noticed in this disease.

Let's see what this actually means. Our bodies are very democratic. Regardless of what we eat, within our bodies all foods are reduced to their basic elements: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, minerals, vitamins, and water. These are the properties which help keep the body functioning normally, and for normal body function the food must be digested and assimilated into the bloodstream of the body.

21/2-ft. leng

table has Diabetes?



So any treatment of diabetes must logically cut down first the carbohydrates which become body sugars upon digestion. There are certain diabetics for whom this is all the treatment necessary. By using care in the choice of foods, a happy balance can be found between the amount of insulin being produced and the amount of carbohydrate foods this insulin will care for without difficulty.

In 1922 Dr. Banting and Dr. Best in their laboratory were able to produce insulin in quantity and this revolutionized the outlook for all those suffering with diabetes.

Through tests a doctor can determine how much insulin a person needs to make up for his own insulin deficiency. This deficiency is not constant, so diabetics must be under continuous medical supervision. The insulin is given hypodermically. We are always hoping that research will some day produce a preparation that may be taken effectively by mouth. Most diabetics learn very quickly

to give themselves daily their own hypodermic injections of insulin.

The knowledge diabetics need in order to keep well and happy is, in many ways, similar to that which we all should practice. First a diabetic should remain under medical care. After the diagnosis has been made and the early instructions given, the physician will decide how often examinations are necessary for the patient.

It has been found that tartar forms on teeth more rapidly in diabetes and teeth need careful cleaning morning and night. The most insignificant scratch, bruise, etc. may become a source of danger. Certain tissues become less well nourished because of circulatory changes, and wounds in these areas are slow to heal and are easily infected as a result.

When the circulation is poor, the feet, being farthest from the heart, need special attention. The diabetic can learn the simple care of his feet which will repay him in improved health and security. Feet





The will to work, the skill for warthe spirit of Peace. These are the Triumphs-The American Way. In dark days or bright, the Abilities Cumulative, through five wars, in 15 decades of Peace, sustain and rejuvenate the hope of the world—the American Way.

AMERICAN CENTRAL

MANUFACTURING CORPORATION CONNERSVILLE · INDIANA MANUFACTURERS TO INDUSTRY AND THE AMERICAN HOME

should be washed daily in warm water and patted dry. Hard rubbing is most definitely not advised. Nails should be cut straight across and kept short. Care should be taken to prevent blisters as they are painful and heal quite slowly.

Although insulin may be the magic key to life for the diabetic, consideration of diet is still necessary. More and more the diabetic diet is becoming similar to that of the non-diabetic and the modifications are distinctly not "peculiar" or conspicuous. At one time the food required weighing on special scales. Today the diabetic is usually taught to choose his foods in portions that are ordinarily served in any household or restaurant. The diet is prescribed by the physician who is careful to include all the necessary food requirements.

The diabetic who makes an intelligent effort to learn something about nutritional values in general and about foods that may be properly substituted for each other, soon finds his choice is well nigh as wide as is the choice in a normal diet. All fruits and vegetables are classified according to the amounts of sugar they contain. These groups are usually listed as 5%, 10%, 15%, and 20% carbohydrate foods. Any item within any one group is naturally equal in sugar value and may be substituted for any other in the same group. There are simple charts which may be carried in a billfold to help one in the early days of the special diet.

And now one last word. The War has demonstrated the need for all of us to wear some type of identification. The diabetic must go one step further. His identification should also carry the information that he is a diabetic. If treated while unconscious in an emergency, this information may be the means of saving his life. Some diabetics have a reaction to insulin. This is usually preceded by vague feelings of uneasiness. Every diabetic should carry with him a few lumps of sugar or pieces of candy, as eating these will prevent progress of this type of a reaction.

Look about you. Do you know any diabetics? Are they not a fair cross section of all the world? Diabetics are among the happy workers of the world. Diabetics have been chosen by modern science to be helped as few others. The diabetic is free to make his life whatever he would wish it to be.

Suggestions for reading A Diabetic Manual, Elliott P. Joslin. Lea and Febriger, Philadelphia, 1929. Modern Diabetic Care, Herbert Pollack. Harcourt Brace and Co., New York, 1940.



• When home mishaps occursmall cuts, scrapes, scratches-look out for infection. Don't take chances. Do as Doctors do-"paint" the area of the small wound with Iodine.

Keep two bottles handy, one in the medicine cabinet; one in the kitchen...always!



Makes All-Day Standing Easy On Your Feet

If you are on your feet all day—walking the floor or standing in front of a machine—just sprinkle Allen's Foot-Ease on your feet and into your shoes. This soothing powder brings quick relief to tired, burning feet. When shoes pinch and torture you from all-day standing—Allen's Foot-Ease is what you want. Acts instantly to absorb excessive perspiration and prevents foot odors. So, be sure to ask for Allen's Foot-day standing and walking comfort. Get it today at all druggists.



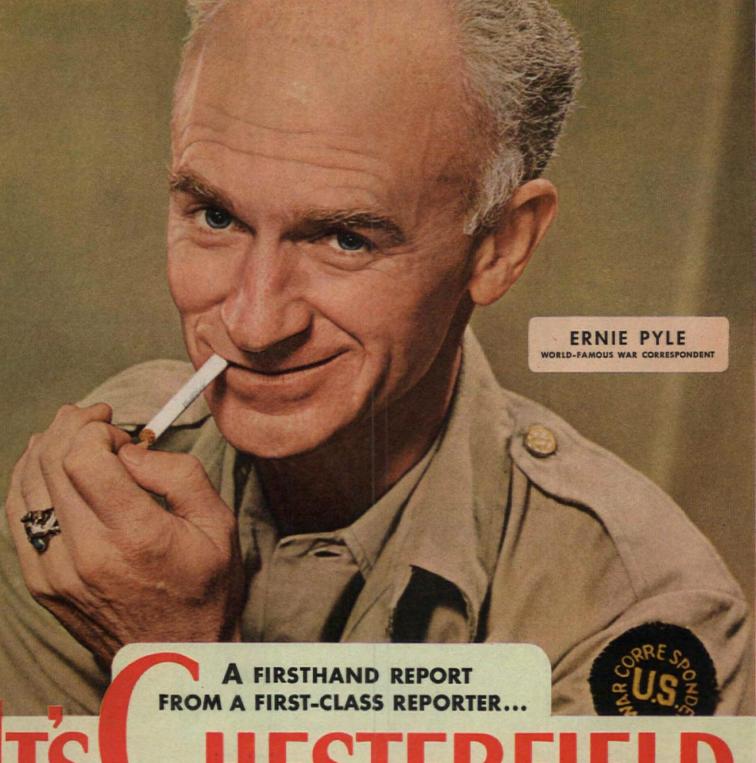
• The ideal pipe for house-to-sewer or house-to-septic tank connections, downspouts, any tight-line drainage. Comes perforated for septic tank filter beds, foundation footing drains, sub-soil drainage, irrigation.

Lightweight. Non-metallic. Non-corrodible. Easily installed. Can be cut with saw. Resists root growth. Tight joints easily made. No infiltration—no leaks. Economical.

More durable than clay pipe—outlasts cast iron pipe! Ask your plumbing contractor or building material dealer. Or mail coupon today!

	200	-			PIPE
					g, N. Y.
Plea Fibr	se send e Pipe	inform	ation	about	Orangeburg (AH-3-44)
Nam	e				
Add	ress			Cltv	





TSCHESTERFIELD

ON EVERY FRONT I'VE COVERED ... WITH OUR BOYS AND OUR ALLIES, CHESTERFIELD IS ALWAYS A FAVORITE

Chesterfields are milder and better-tasting for the best of reasons...they're made of the world's best cigarette tobaccos — but what's more... Chesterfield combines these choice tobaccos in a can't-be-copied blend that gives smokers what they want. That's why your Chesterfields really Satisfy. They're the favorite of millions.

