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## CONTHITIUTIORS



-     - MaUd G. Moody's name and hats are almost synonymous, for she is the millinery fashion editor for Women's Wear Daily, and the "trade" will tell you she's the best hat editor alive. She has traveled the continent far and wide, is an ardent cook, thinks housework is an art. To buy one's first piece of land and to own one's home she believes to be the most exciting experience in the world. Mrs. Moody's own home in New York is featured on page 30.

-     - franklin h, lischke, whose bright red "Farmhouse in the Suburbs" is our cover house for September (see also pages 27, 28 and 29), is a fashion artist in New York City. He says it took a lot of courage and a lot of talking on his part to convince Mrs, Lischke the house would look good painted "barn red." Now she declares she wouldn't have it any other color! They kept a scrapbook for years before they finally built, but Mr. Lischke writes, "If you intend to build, you can get along without a scrapbook, but you can't get along without a good architect."

-     - marguerite c. wright and her associates find teaching flower arrangements to children both interesting and gratifying. In her opinion, children love to arrange flowers, especially if they have their own flower exhibits. (See "Flower Shows and Children," page 80). After studying flower arrangement under Mrs. Ruth Kistner, she now spends busy hours of her own teaching in schools and libraries. She and her husband live in historic Elizabeth, New Jersey, are fond of their own garden which boasts a lily pool and rare flowers.

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-     - Jean meneill, who is a housewife, finds herself consly and simple lookout for the speedy way to get things "Be One of the Liberated," that is "Be One of the 125 , which is her article on page 125, which is chock-full of short cuts in not quite keeping. Daughter Jeanie, for living," two, is the "best reasoll was a home she writes. Mrs. McNeill was Wesleyan economics major at Ohio still likes University, and says "home ec" betthe technical end of application. ter than the practical appication

-     - evelyt ardis whitman is ne of those rare people whose one of those rome true. Her pardreams have all comeluded teaching, ticular aspirations included blond man, writing, marrying a big, blouse with and owning a little white yard. Well, apple trees in the front yard. Welling she has all or hith apple trees in the little house with apple her husConnecticut. Both she and her husband teach in high school, and conhave two children. The author contributed to the res Ideas," page 18. "These Were Good Ideas, She writes that she anticipates as a modelling their little house as a youngster would his first circus!
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－－FRANCES B．SHEPHERD，co－ contributor to＂These Were Good Ideas＂on page 18，is a Minnesotan both by birth and affection．She at－ tended the University of that state， where she met and married her hus－ band，a graduate student in physics． Now residents of New Jersey，where they have built their own home，they both pursue sailboating，square danc－ ing and，more recently，gardening．

－HazEL COREN Stacy teaches flower arrangement to teen－agers（see ＂Flower Shows and Children，＂page 80）．Daughter of a florist，she learned to love flowers in childhood． Later，she taught art classes in Massachusetts＇high schools，was for many years a 4 H Craft Club leader． Married，she now lives in a New England cottage in Hampden，Mass， She is a contributing member to the Boston Society of Arts and Crafts．

－ELIZABETH QUIGLEY MORGAN is a midwesterner transplanted to an early Colonial house in Hampden， Mass．－a country property named ＂Uphill．＂Her training in horticulture began in her senior year at Vassar，in the Land Army during World War I， followed by a scholarship from the Women＇s Farm and Garden Associa－ tion at Cornell．Active in Spring－ field＇s Garden Club and in beautifying Hampden，she keeps up＂picking gar－ dens＂and perennial borders．

－－ALFRED THAYER＇s inquiries about his own yard were the inspira－ tion for our September home garden development feature，Dear American Home，pages 69 to 79．A veteran of the Army Air Corps，he is attending mechanical drawing school in Den－ ver．He collects Indian equipment， and designs and builds model homes． He is sold on the idea of patios，writes that he incorporates California archi－ tecture in all his model houses．

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## \section*{The combination that makes a fruit salad- a fruit salad- <br> Frest Fruit and REALMayonnaise <br> Here's All You Need <br> THE FAVORITE FRUITS <br> 3 large apples <br> 4 large oranges, sliced <br> maraschino cherries, halved Salad greens <br> Best Foods or Hellmann's Real <br> Dean American t1 tome

 MayonnaiseWatercress

MAKE AN
APPETIZING SALAD There's something about a fruit salad -especially when itsenty mellmann's Real plenty or Best -that's mighty pleasing mayonke and to the taste. Why nol try this recipe on the family tomorrow? Here's all you do: Core and cookie apples. Put walf a cherry on each cutter. Place harras and oranges on
slice. Arrange apples slice. Arrange apples and owl of Real
salad greens. Set small bow Mayonnaise in center and surround with watercress. Simple, isn't it? Yet it makes six mighty tasty individual servings. Be generous with the Real Mayonnaise. Not only on salads, but for sandwich fillings, and as a sauce for naise is delict and satisfying.
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shell . . added egg yolks . . . our own shell . . .added" sress" salad oil . . . mild vinegar, and spices - all double-whipped to a delightful smoothness. There's no other mayonnaise just like it, Real Mayonnaise is so rich and pure fruit even when you thin any and delicious. juice, it's still creamy and dellmann's What's more, Best is a highly nutriReal Mayonnaise is 3,140 food entious food-contains 3 , almost the same ergy units per pint-almost the sul, as Nucoa or butter.
" $\mathbf{S}_{\text {everal }}$ years ago, I wrote an article for your magazine. I recall writing it on Sunday, Dec. ${ }^{\prime}$, 1941-then I turned on the radio. A couple of weeks later I was in the Army and when the article appeared -it was called 'Now We Talk About Our Estate'-I was in India (or perhaps China) and not too interested in homes or interior decoration. That was sometime in August 1943.
"Now it's 1946-and a new era. The 'estate'-originally a summer shanty-has become our haven of refuge in a housing shortage. It's a very good haven, too. A couple of months' work during my terminal leave made it a picture house. We've glassed in our center terrace, electrified everything, tiled the bathroom, and otherwise brought civilization to the wilderness."
. dave and evelyn scheyer
"T To build a home with our own hands has been the ambition of our sixteen years of marriage we have the site and the logs are down curing. One long room, $16^{\prime}$ by $24^{\prime}$ will be the 'live-in' rooms. The rorth gable of native stone will feature a huge fireplace. A series of windows in the front wall will look out over our 'lagoon' to the magnificent splendor of Pikes Peak. The ceiling will be of hand-hewn timbers. A $12^{\prime}$ by $24^{\prime}$ addition will house kitchen, bathroom and bedroom. I can just hear you say 'What? One bedroom and you with six children?' Well, the boys love their bunkhouse and the girls want one like it, separate from the main house. The utility wing will be built like the old saltbox house, the sloping roof to the north, the short steep roof to the south. The old-fashioned kitchen range will still hold the place of honor in the kitchen, but will have the legs removed and will be set on whitewashed bricks. The bedroom will have south and east windows. I still like the first rays of the summer sun in my bedroom. The windows will be hinged at the top to be raised and fastened to hooks in the ceiling. To lie in bed and watch the moon rise full and lovely over the pine treetops and sail in ethereal beauty through the field of stars peeping in and out of fleecy cloudsthat is the life! There will be porches across the west of the house and on the south side of the utility wing, unroofed of course!"


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Why must I go to bed early-sohy must I eat this old stuff?
A reasonable explanation
Thelps give child basic security


Only by being tanght to respeet others rijhts and feelings, can a child make friends, hold his oten in s:hool, at play


Giving a child a chance to help with the more glamorous tasks makes him feel he's really important, useful, wanted
day' but to give her a good reason for everything. We told her good manners were like giving someone a rose. People are pleased with roses. And that bad manners were like presenting a person with a weed. Having good manners is vital to a child in this business, not only for the sake of the studio personnel with whom she must work, but because what a child really is can't be hidden from the camera. It shows in her eyes, in her smile, and the set of her small chin."
There came a time when Sharyn wondered audibly why she had to behave properly on the set when she would much rather go out and play. Mrs. Moffett told her that by so doing she was bringing happiness to others. "Sharyn knows that in order to be a part of the social order, to have the people she admires like her, she must bring happiness to them. She knows that she has to be helpful in order to get along in the world.'
The problem of discipline on the set has not always been easy. One day when Sharyn had done something naughty, her mother told her, "I've corrected you many times. Now, if you continue to humiliate me before all of these people, I'll have to do the same to you. I'll have to spank you." The little girl turned and said seriously, "Mother, you wouldn't dare." "What?" Mrs. Moffett couldn't believe her ears. Sharyn continued, "The director wouldn't let you. And you've always told me that in the school the teacher is the person I'm to obey, on the set it's the director and at home-you. You have no authority on the set." This was a difficult hurdle to take, but Mrs. Moffett took it, and explained the relationship of parentage to other authorities. Nevertheless, next day the youngster deliberatly repeated the naughtiness, whereupon her mother sat down on a chair, took her across her knee and spanked her, "She's doing a grown-up's job" Sharyn's mother explained, "but she has
no past experience to draw from in making decisions. So she has to be taught-through force if necessary-to respect the decisions of her elders. Character can be developed but never created. And childhood is the time to develop character. If you give a child knowledge, that's only half the story. They must have character to enable them to use that knowledge."

Since the average life of a child star is a short one, the importance of building up Sharyn's sense of adequacy in community life cannot, her mother thinks, be overestimated. "She's got to go out into life eventually," Mrs. Moffett argues, "where she'll have to work and mingle with other children. It's important that she can hold her own in school and at play and that she shall learn now that consideration for others makes life simpler." To this end, she has taught the youngster that she is no more important than the people around her-the doorman, the man who turns on the electricity, the sound man on the set. "You could go out on that stage and say your lines forever," she told Sharyn one day, "but if the electricity weren't on, the camerca couldn't roll; if the sound man weren't on h's job, your words wouldn't be recorded, None of your efforts would be worth anything to either you or the studio. Your entire life would be affected in this manner by those around you."

Sharyn takes care of her little brother when she's home. One of her problems concern: $: 3$ "Butch" had to do with a record an admirer gave her. As the music draws to a close a member of the orchestra says, "Chloe, you old bag, where are you? The ending fascinated "Butch." Sharyn once overheard him say to a neighbor, "You old bag, how are you?" Her face was red as she flew out to explain, but another section of "Butch's" anatomy was even redder later. She treats him as she would expect to be treated.

Children take pride in good manners when told
the reason for them. They can learn early that



A neighbor had a headache and was lonesome because her husband was out of town on business. When he is home, she seldom comes to see me, Her husband's business isn't going well and he's blue, so she's blue. Now I'm blue. If telling me her worries had lessened them, I could bask in the glow of a good deed well done. I tried to share my high spirits, but in her own way, she was really having a better time being miserable! It was a lovely day an hour ago.

The strongest men and women occasionally need a fresh, unbiased point of view, but for every problem that requires consultation and will yield to sympathetic advice, there are dozens about which we should ask ourselves, "Is this depressing confidence necessary?" Selfishly, we should keep our troubles private, because talking magnifies them, and the sense of guilt over piling them onto somebody else's load increases our own. We look to others for escape, often forgetting that they seek the same in us. If we habituallyidd to their burdens and they to ours, it becomes dreary treadmill of bogged-down souls.
During the thirties, we were more depressed piritually than economically, for fear of strange onditions was everywhere-in the press, in the yes of strangers, in the speech of friends and elatives. I remember one rare soul whose unuenchable optimism shone like the sun at miday. A tattered survivor from the crash of '29, was working for a pittance as a receptionist, aily turning away salesmen whose discourageent intensified my own. One-and only one out
of dozens-breezed in periodically, well-tailored and groomed, exuding good health and spirits even in the face of repeated no's. I found myself watching for his calls, saving the small business for him, and blessing each cheery good morning. Several years later. I saw his name in the obituaries and wrote his widow my tribute to a man whose faith cast out fear.

Fear, the psychologists tell us, is more contagious than the most virulent influenza, and can cause more harm than the calamity feared, if not actually attract it. Nervous breakdowns from fear of losing one's job or money-then losing it because of the breakdown. Divorces from jealousy, the fear of losing a mate who eventually turns to another for the game as well as name.

Civilized adults, especially in crowds, are as susceptible to fear as children or savages. I've seen the fear of a person who shouted "Fire" in a packed theater or a sleeping apartment house, create spontaneous panic more potentially destructive than the small fire backstage or in- a mattress, Every tragedy snufis out as many lives from trampling caused from mass terror as from actual burning, yet physical fear is less frightening than intangible ones. We can defend ourselves more easily against known danger, the very knowledge of it is a weapon in itself.

According to psychiatrists, suicides decrease sharply in time of war when the individual's real or imaginary tribulations shrink in inverse ratio to the magnitude of those common to all. But who wants war to keep the emotional weaklings alive? We can find much simpler counterirritants
for the usually trivial causes of self-destruction.
Almost every religion offers a working formula for the cure of fear. Have we, then, become a race of hypocrites that we profess faith and practice cowardice? And why, in particular, do we feel free to weigh down our family and friends?

Of course, life is full of problems and struggle. We'd be bored to death if it weren't. And we certainly don't deserve any sympathy when most of our troubles are imaginary, self-induced or magnified by loose talk. Even more than in wartime, we should guard our speech in this trying period of convalescence from a nearly fatal world illness, for complete recovery depends upon large doses of individual courage. Why should any of us not only refuse to carry his own weight but add to the burdens of others? You do it at times; so do I. Stop thief! It's grand larceny just as surely as if you stole your neighbor's car or jewels, and there ought to be a law against it. Until Congress passes legislation against gloom, I'm going to wear a spiritual gauze mask or turn antisocial long enough to learn to keep my minor miseries to myself and take those of my friends without losing a day's quota of work and optimism.


THE other day a friend of mine came home from an auction bearing with her, triumphantly, one china shepherdess of empty saccharine countenance, one horsehair wreath and one whatnot. She could not explain why she wished to display these dismal objects of another era in her sunny, modern living room, except to say, "Everyone's buying them. Everyone's crazy about them!" That was her only reason.

It's true. We've all been guilty of a great deal of sentimental nonsense about the homes of yesterday. Because we live in an insecure world nostalgia for the peace and security of childhood overwhelms us all. So we endow, with virtues they never possessed, the gloomy kitchens and cluttering gadgets of other days, and transfer, wistfully, to our own homes, the antimacassars and stuffy draperies of a period in which home decoration was surely at its lowest ebb.

Paradoxically, in so doing, we do an injustice, not only to the gracious, sunlit homes of our own decade but also to the houses of yesterday. For, if the art of decoration was in eclipse in our childhood, the principles of comfortable, practical living certainly were not. Look back with me at some of the sound ideas which were evolved by our forebears and which we have let go, cherishing the shadow for the substance.
I. The parlor. Remember the parlor of childhood? Remember the drawn shades and the smell of books that no one ever read? Because it was in use so few hours of the week, we have discarded it from our modern planning as an anachronism. Yet the parlor filled a real need, a need which still exists today.
It provided a place, always in order, for the entertainment of guests. It gave grownups a room of their own where they could retire from the overwhelming demands of youth and enjoy good music and leisurely conversation and that sense of the pleasure and dignity of being an
adult which we have so deplorably lost. It gave sanctuary to treasured possessions, away from any careless hands and Tommy and Mary Jane and Fido. Frequently, it opened into the living room with double doors, thus making it possible to have parties without seating the guests in each other's laps, and growing warmer and warmer.
The parlor, as such, cannot be achieved today by people of moderate income who must count, with miserly care, every cubic foot of space in their homes, But we can graft some of its values into our modern homes by (a) making the fullest use of movable partitions so as to be able, when necessary, to cut off space from the family living quarters for privacy and entertaining, (b) planning for a rumpus room, playroom, or combined dining room and study to take the brunt of family living, leaving the living room serene at least a part of the time for unexpected guests.
2. The couch and rocking chair in the kitchen. Once I heard an architect on the radio laughingly admonish a consultant that the kitchen was no place for a rocking chair. Never will he design a house of mine! Our kitchen contains not only a rocking chair, but a couch as well-like the farm kitchens of my childhood. No furniture in the house is used more often and for the soundest reasons. In this sunny corner of the kitchen, I keep in touch with my family for many extra hours of the day. Here, while I am ironing or washing dishes, the children tell me about the fun they had at the Scout Jamboree or the skating party. My husband checks the budget or just visits. Intimate guests rock and talk while the dinner is cooking. Convalescing invalids are comfortable close to the source of supply. Here, too, I can relax a few minutes with the morning paper without the guilty feeling that comes of retiring to the living room! And what a joy the kitchen couch is to the man of the house when he comes in for a little respite from snow shoveling or

The pleasure of being an adult was accorded full dignity in shut-off parlor of yesterday. Why not a modern room apart from constant demands of ever-exuberant youth?


Relaxing corner in kitchen was no idle gesture where master of the house could sneak a nap before dinner. Housewife can study menus, chat with children in nools of modern design and comfort


The dining-room table, set up and always readt for meals, may be outmoded, but it is still good idea to get away from confusion of mea preparation in a quiet, congenial atmospher

# WERE'GOOD IDEAS! 

We are a wise generation, skilled in the arts of living but we can
borrow freely from the good ideas of our forefathers

## Evelyn Ardis. Whitman

Studying, reading together, playing games around the center table in the living room created family unity in our grandparents, time. Permanent game table in convenient corner will create same family cohesion in living plan of today's homes


gardening, too dirty to go into the living room!
Not all modern kitchens can manage the space for a couch and rocking chair. Yet, all but the tiniest can provide some kind of "relaxing corner." The rewards are so great it is worth using a great deal of ingenuity to achieve them!
3. The "set-up" dining table. Most of us remember, from childhood, a dining-room table, always ready for meals, complete with "silence cloth," sugar bowl, spoon holder, and napkin rings. In five minutes, a meal could be put on the table. It was no problem, even, to serve breakfast in the dining room and the midnight snack with friends and neighbors could be enjoyed there with no more effort than eating on the kitchen table and in considerably greater comfort.
For both sanitary and decorative reasons, no one would wish to restore, to our dining rooms, the dining table of yesterday. But the idea back of it is as good today as it was then. It is a good idea to eat in the dining room, away from the bustle and confusion of meal preparation, in an atmosphere that invites family companionship and good digestion. And, since no one, in this save-a-minute era, is going to do so if it involves
a great deal of labor, everything we can do to make dining-room service easy, is a real contribution. So, away with the expensive, "show-off" dining-room suite! Let's keep our dining-room furniture simple and inexpensive so that we do not hesitate to use it. And let's specialize in easily laundered tablecloths and have them handy. Let's keep the dining table clear of unnecessary gadgets which have to be moved when it is set up. And let's have the dining room convenient to kitchen serving areas so that we, who serve, can also eat in peace and enjoy table conversation.
4. The big center table in the living room. Every home had one thirty years ago. It was apt to be round with a practical red cover that didn't show the dirt and had a big reading lamp and a bowl of apples in the center. The apples weren't there for decoration either, as to our shame, they often are today. Everyone pulled up their chairs and read and studied and played games in a community of family interest which it would be difficult to duplicate today.

The center table does not fit conveniently into the decorative scheme of most modern living rooms. But again its values can be retained by providing a family gathering spot around the fireplace or in a cozy corner. By keeping a game table permanently set up in the living room, or if that is impossible, keeping a colorful, tilt-top table at hand ready to set up in an instant, and most of all, by providing that cohesion of interest which makes a family work better and play better when its members are together.
5. The back entry. The back entry of yesterday was one of the most useful features of the house. It didn't pretend to be beautiful. It was, frankly, a storage place, a storage place for the kind of things which simply can't be carted through the house to an immaculate living-room closet and which don't lend themselves to neat putting away in drawers-the wet and snowy clothes, for instance, and the rubbers and overshoes, the garden hats and old shoes and the can for collecting the unwanted potato bugs!

Probably we, who live in an age when good decoration is requisite, even in the basement, could never survive so ugly an entrance to our houses. But why not a kitchen closet for clothes as well as a living-room closet? Why not an entry with a hinged panel in the wall behind which rubbers and overshoes can hide decorously? Why not, as we have in our house, a waterproof shelf in the back entry on which rubbers and overshoes can dry without being underfoot?
6. Saturday night baked beans. Most of us were brought up on them. They were, and are an excellent idea because (a) they are almost universally popular (b) they are so easy to prepare and so festive to eat (c) they can be put in the oven and left happily to their own devices while the family goes to the movies or to the football game on Saturday afternoon (d) they lend themselves so readily to "dress-up" touches for a company meal (e) they have a come-on aroma,

Nevertheless, Saturday night baked beans are not, in themselves, important. They are only a symbol of a good idea as useful today as it was yesterday. The idea is: Keep alive ritual, tradition, family customs, and nothing does that better than the once-a-week serving of a favorite meal, a meal which everyone looks forward to and looks back to when they are grown up and its savory smells are a part of the memory of childhooid, be it steak, beans or pot roast.
7. The "at home" day. Every Victorian woman was "at home" one day a week to all her friends and acquaintances. The custom seems to us quaint and formal. Yet it was, in many ways, a good idea. Friends who are not invited for a specific time seldom come visiting. Yet few of us can make the complete round of our circle of friendsmany unknown to each other-with invitations to visit for entire, formal evenings.

The "at home" idea provided a day when the house was in order, food was ready to serve, and people could come and go casually, staying only as long as they wished. Its formality is undesirable today, but most of us could manage an in-
formal counterpart. Sunday night bui..et suppers, open nights in the recreation room on specified dates, picnics to which everyone can bring a box lunch and exchange with his neighbor these are the ways in which we let folks know they are welcome and so give friendship in important place in the scheme of things. And what about the taffy pulls, the sleigh rides, the strawberry festivals, even the parlor sings that seighbors gathered for in years gone by? We can still make our own fun as our forefathers did, even though we have access to all kinds of amusements, and it will not be as costly, perhaps a lot more fun. What about the wonderful roomy attics in the old houses where children delighted in playing "dress-up"? Though modern houses are compact and the attic may be outdated, the game of "dress-up" can still be played, and what with movie cameras and color film, make memorable pictures to be enjoyed after, Many of the customs of yesterday, revived and given a modern touch, with all the conveniences and advantages of present-day living, can add immeasurably to week-end festivity or to just an-ordinary day.

The traditions and pleasures of our grandparents, at first glance perhaps dusty and dull, even tame, often provided never-to-be forgotten fun for their generation. What could better stimulate family life than the "nutting" parties when the hazelnuts or hickory nuts are ready to be gathered? The old-fashioned maple mousse, a homemade ice cream frozen in the snow was a real family treat-such things made by the whole family, anticipated by the whole family, will provide all kinds of fun even now, should never be relegated to the past. The seasonal affairs, like the making of apple butter, when housewives used to gather for the express purpose of cooking together, stands just as good a chance today of being memorable occasions. Our kitchens may not be as large, but with intelligent planning it could be done. All in all, we can gain both richness and comfort from spacious living, the houses and the families of earlier generations.


Back entry of old was useful storage pace
for wet clothes, rubbers, other
things that cannot be put awayo. Why
not a kitehen eloset to take its place?


Drawings by Leonard Shortall

# WE BOUGHT AN OLD HOUSE-AND LOVE IT! 

Frances Bruce Shepherd

T took us just two years and a half to outgrow our little modern house. We had designed it for a family of two children and one dog. It took the arrival of our third child, and the subsequent acquisition of a cat to convince us that we needed more than six compact rooms in order to live in peace and contentment.

But the larger modern houses were inflated in price beyond hope. And alas, to us, a colored tile bathroom and a scientific kitchen were requisite. We turned up our noses at the secondhand houses with antiquated bathrooms and cracking plaster. Nevertheless, we have just bought an old house, and we love it! We had the good fortune to find a charming old house built about the turn of the century. It occupies a one-acre plot, has wellestablished gardens, and is adorned with beautiful fruit trees. Modern-minded friends shrieked.

Our modern house was planned to avoid that
bugbear of the architect, waste space. As an eliminator of traffic congestion, I have found that waste space has its uses. We had a front hallway so cleverly contrived that its six by three foot area accommodated not only the entrance door, but the coat closet door, the basement entrance, the stairway and the kitchen door. Departing guests lined up on the stairway if the entrance door happened to be open and had to take their turn to get near the closet, retreating into the kitchen to get in line for an exit.

Now we have a front hall, $12^{\prime}$ by $13^{\prime}$, as large as an average room which leads directly back to the kitchen area so there is no traffic through the living-and-dining rooms. What's more, it is complete with welcoming fireplace.

It was all very well to have a kitchen so conveniently planned that from my vantage point at the sink, I could take an egg from the refrigerator
or stir a pudding on the stove, In planning, however, we had reckoned without the fact that children delight in stirring the pudding themselves or that they would be operating a fleet of cars in the kitchen or removing wet rubber boots and snowsuits at the door. The dog, too, was there, efficient for a fallen tidbit. Preparing dinner in my efficient kitchen resembled more a game of leap frog than the practice of culinary art.

In sharp contrast, the kitchen of our present house is about fifteen by fifteen. It's big enough to accommodate all the children and the dog and cat at the busy hour before dinner. Outside the door is a lean-to porch where muddy boots and snowy clothes can be removed and hung up. Then there is that blessed and outmoded invention, the butler's pantry. Our little modern kitchen had four small drawers. Now we have fourteen large, roomy, convenient drawers-real luxury!

Friends not invited for a specific time, seldom come visiting. Why not restore the Victorian custom of "at home" day? Informal modern counterpart might be a back-yard picnic, potluck, or barbecue

In planning compact modern kitchen, we had reckoned without the fact that children delight in stirring a pudding or operating a fleet of cars in the middle of it. Old-fashioned kitchen accommodates all extracurricular activities


In the little modern house we had no attic, unless the space under the roof reached by removing garments and hat shelf from the cedar closet and chinning through a trap door could be so-called. Items that went into that space didn't see the light of day until we moved. We stored bulky articles in the basement-until we found that riding boots, baby carriages, and books grew moldy. Bedroom closets were overstuffed and the moths thrived in the accumulation of dust. We really felt we were fighting a losing battle. Now we have a spacious, dry attic, easily reached, and our storage problem is solved.
There are four bedrooms and two bathrooms on the second floor. One of the bedrooms has a fireplace and built-in bookcases and makes a perfect upstairs sitting room and guest room. A study and another room give us space to put things that have been a problem for years.

The argument most frequently advanced to us against buying an old house is that there are so many things that are constantly wearing out. It is true that new roofs and new heating plants are expensive items, but on the other hand, the old house has depreciated enough in value to
warrant the expense. As for repairs, we are of the do-it-yourself school-it cuts down immeasurably on maintenance costs. Since we have lived in the house, my husband has tried his hand at carpentry, plastering, painting, electrical work, plumbing, and heating engineering, though one bathroom already has a new ceiling.

Redecorating will be done a little at a time. We have scraped and sanded and filled and primed and painted, all of which takes more time than the slap-it-on-to-cover-up style of work, but is much more gratifying in its results. Our one big project is the kitchen. We expect to panel it to conceal the pipes which now adorn it and to rearrange the work unit so that the stove will be less isolated from the cupboards and sink. We would like eventually to modernize the bathrooms, but for the time being we find that the claw-footed tubs and old-fashioned washbowls call for a very minor sacrifice in convenience. Minor repairs are frequently necessary, and the ability to tackle a few of the problems yourself does really slash expenses. We were fortunate in that there were no major remodeling jobs to be done, and most of the alterations have


Large hall in old house leads directly back to kitchen, eliminates traffic congestion. In little modern house, guests had to line up on stairway, take turns at coat closet, jamming host in doorway






I.Shingles acquired a part jutting into the blue waters of San Francisco Bea headland on a point San Rafael, it is only waters of San Francisco Bay. In Marin County, near downtown San Francisco. It is difficult to say when it is most attractive. Comfortably furnished in neutral tones, the interior offers little competition to the spectacular view outside. Some prefer it when the sun is sparkling on the water, setting off the panorama against a deep blue sky. Some like it best on a rainy, winter afternoon, when one seems to be floating in a world of gray sky and water, and when the crackling wood, blazing in the fireplace, is an invitation to easy conversation and quiet reading. But at all times it is magnificent!
On the bay side of the property a sheer cliff drops sixty feet to the watcr. On the shore side, a thickly wooded slope rises steeply from the

## "Bent" in the Middle for Bay and Mountain Views for Bay and Mountain Views



Spectacular view from dining area may be caught from wherever diner sits. Warm, neutral tones in living area offer little competition to panorama outdoors. Comfortable furniture was intended to be used, and is!
Woven reed roller blinds are cleverly concealed coves; they soften the glare of reflected light without making room dark
and to the west the Marin County hills culminate in Mt. Tamalpais. South are the islands of the bay beyond which can be seen the Bay Bridge and also the larger buildings of San Francisco itself, while to the east is the attractive shore line of the trans-bay counties. To the southwest is the channel leading from the San Rafael yacht harbor.

The view, the shape and slope of the land, as well as economy in grading and preservation of trees, together demanded a long, narrow house near the cliff's edge, on an east-west axis. Service access from the public road required that the kitchen be on the west end. In a straight-line house, however, this would have obscured the view of Mt. Tamalpais, as an east bedroom wing would have cut the view of the trans-bay shore line. This difficulty was overcome by the simple expedient of bending the house in the middle, making an observatory of the living-dining room. From the combination room can be seen practically the full sweep of view that existed before the house was built. Heightening this effect is a sliding window wall at the dining end which seems to bring the woods on the northern side of the house inside. The view is so well caught, in fact, that a diner, no matter where he sits at the table, can absorb great slices of beautiful scenery along with his food.

Bending the house was proved advantageous in two other ways. It provided space near the kitchen for an outside sitting and dining area and the bend gives many degrees of shelter from the cool summer trade winds. Architecturally, the simplicity of the house is out of conscious respect for its site. On the bay side, its flat roof, clean wide eaves, and horizontal siding stained a dark brown, unobtrusively parallel the cliff top. The soft green trim of window frames and eaves is a mere echo of the simple planting of the lawn and garden. From the land side, there isn't any house at alljust a hint of roof line through the trees from which the garage protrudes into a driveway.


Garage is actually a porte-cochere with overhead doors at each end. A car can be conveniently driven in from either direction, driven out the way it is headed

IT's just a half hour's drive from New York City to the charming red and white home of Mr, and Mrs. Franklin H. Lischke, yet upon first sight, one seems miraculously transported to rural New England. The hustle and bustle of the metropolis are left far behind. Here is quiet beauty combined with a warm nostalgic appeal so often associated with our best Early American houses. This is a nation's tradition, intelligently keyed to modern tempo and living.
Homes like this don't just happen, a fact apparent when one studies each detail-the blending of roof lines, judicious use of color and, most of all, the exquisite moldings that even Samuel MacIntyre might well envy. No, this is a house built and planned by owners whose taste and foresight are everywhere apparent. For three years, the Lischkes pored over house plans, selecting and discarding until their future homie took the exact form they wanted. An American farmhouse was their choice and so Edmond N. MacCollin, an architect well versed in traditional design was selected. Mr. and Mrs. Lischke were particularly fortunate in finding exactly the right lot for their house. Just off the main highway yet completely hidden from traffic, the picturesquely wooded plot is 100 by 165 feet, ample setting for a building measuring 80 feet long. A low garage topped by an authentic cupola and connected to the main building by covered breezeway, carries the general roof lines sympathetically into the gently curving contours of the land, giving the house a feeling of really belonging to the land.
Narrow siding, covering all walls, has been painted barn red and is crisply accented with white trim and


## Farmhouse in the Suburbs

entrance door. This doorway with its full-length shutters and flanking carriage lamp is really a gem of Early American design. The split rail fence, used both to extend the general horizontal feeling of the buildings and to separate the driveway from lawn adds just the right dash of quaintness to the entire composition. There's an ample drying yard behind the garage. The rear of the plot has been informally landscaped for outdoor living. There are plenty of shade trees here to insure comfortable coolness during hot summer barbecues. A definite departure from the ac-
cepted traditional plan has been achieved by placing the entrance door off center. This deviation not only adds a certain picturesque quality to the front elevation but helps tremendously in adding variety to the usual central hall pattern, The hall is not overlarge, but a visitor is never aware of any cramped feeling upon entering. In fact, it does its duty efficiently, leading directly into all important rooms. Stature has been gained by the clever staggering of living-and-dining-room doors, a device which eliminates formal balance.

den and to the second floor stairway. The kitchen is directly behind the square dining room, and is well, ventilated on two exposures.

A short flight of stairs runs up to the bedroom floor. Sleeping quarters on the rear are well planned for wall space and have full ceilings. Rooms on the front, with their sloping ceilings and half windows, are used primarily for storage, though one is often drafted into use as extra guesc
space. Making the house low in front helps greatly in keeping it "down to earth." Full height windows here would have necessitated raising the roof lines with resulting accentuated appearance. Since the ground slopes up toward the house, this exaggeration of hei ht would have been unfortunate. The Lischkes were wise in placins important second floor rooms on the rear. The half flight of stairs also gains better headroom and light
into the rear basement without resorting to expensive excavation.

Since Mr. Lischke is a commercial artist and his wife is a student of interior decorating, we were not surprised to find interiors that were at the same time colorful, homelike and completely in the Early American tradition. A small entrance hall efficiently opens into living room, dining room and studio. The former room is well proportioned and lighted
poses. It can either be the intimate background for a small gathering of friends, a game of cards, quiet reading or, when necessary, working quarters for Mr. Lischke. A documentary paper covers these walls and the special feature of the room is the large bay window with shelves of clear glass for displaying odd bits of china and colored glass. Built-in bookshelves are also a feature here. The furniture is comfortable and efficient


Pleasant bay window with glass collection in studio overlooks rear garden


Here's proof that an efficient kitchen can also have traditional charm
ravorite pieces of china and pottery are shown on the shelves of the so-called "Parson's Cupboard" that has authentic wallpaper lining
on three sides. Its focal point is the large fireplace set in wall of white painted boards running vertically above the wainscot. At one end of this panelling is the parson's cupboard, a feature found in many of our earliest homes. This is lined with colorful wallpaper and displays Mrs. Lischke's collection of antique glass and pottery. The other three walls of the living, room are covered in a wallpaper that is an exact reproduction of an original Colonial pattern. The dado and woodwork are painted white matching the fireplace wall. The room is furnished in originals and fine seventeenth century furniture plus a generous number of modern, well-upholstered chairs for informal lounging. The commodious wing chair is covered in the same gay foral cretonne as that used for draperies. This fabric is repeated again in the seat of the little desk chair, thus tying the room together nicely. Perky white ruffled glass curtains are used throughout the Lischke house.
A half-glazed door leads to the screened porch overlooking the informal rear garden. Between the living room and entrance hall, flanking both sides of the opening, are twin sets of open shelves for either books or the display of prized ornaments. The Lischkes find this feature an attractive introduction to the largest room in their house.
The studio, directly opposite the main entrance, is used for several pur-
for either leisure or hard work. The small dining room, just across the hall from the living room, boasts a rare corner cupboard in which Mrs. Lischke houses her treasured collection of antique china and glass. Patterned wallpaper above a dado of white forms a pleasing background for the simple lines of the wellchosen provincial furniture.

It is not easy to achieve the atmosphere of a traditional kitchen with today's. streamlined equipment, but the Lischkes' kitchen shows that it can be done as you can see in the picture at top of this page. The walls are finished in stained pine except for the window wall which is covered in a quaint paper-and the brick chimney in back of the very up-todate white enameled stove. Attached to this brick chimney is an old-fashioned copper hood under which is a ventilating fan. The modern electric refrigerator is recessed in a pine niche and a metal resembling pewter covers the cabinet tops and is used for the sink. A small table and two chairs in front of the window that looks out over the beautiful countryside is a very special place used for eating breakfast and snacks.
In the master bedroom, a small, all-over floral paper is used on the walls. White ruffled curtains hang at the windows and form the canopy over the maple four-posters. The spreads are white ones dyed green to match the green in the wallpaper.


Spacious opening into dining room from the wide hallway gives illusion Spacious opening into dining room from the wide hallway gives illusion
of space and feeling of gracious hospitality to a small, compact room


Open secretary and other choice pieces of furniture form a dignified accent to one corner of the living room. Lamps add authentic note

Mr, and Mrs. Lischke enjoy the warmth and the charm of a sparkling fire in the aftractive living room of their dream house


Photographs by
P. A. Dearbor

## "THE BEST REWARD

 OF THE YEARS -
## A HOME"



- Says careen womane,

Maud G. Moody

$T$
with faded shutters hidden of a white clapboard cottage suckle, one's own firelight away in the fragrance of honeyon the hillside, a burnith and candle glow, crickets singing Tennyson's brook thrown in maple, a bubbling spring, and no assurance that the chimneys to Maud G. Moody were he nationally-known millinery editor draw. Her slogan as lications is predicated upon, "beditor for the Fairchild pubwhich to her mind is as applicainformed and be critical," Considering the fas as applicable to a house as to a hat, for some twenty odd that she had paddled her own canoe of shooting the typewriter fard contemplating the necessity curtail any too flagrant day dreamite a few more, she had to possession, every businesswoaming about that problematical an's dream-a house of her Thinking to forti
formulated a pretty stiff urself against all temptation, she equipment, for instance stiff "must list" in the line of standard It was a foolproof wager that shater and inside plumbing. any garden path, as so that she would never be led down investment which required the of her friends had, into an property, no matter how temptingly rehabilitation of run-down clever-witted Maud Moody wanted romantic. Clear-thinking, would backfire. She dreams with her part of a dream that she wanted was a healthy blend of practicalde open. What Of course, she pondered, as what practicality open. What a house existed, equi when her ship would woman doesn't, a house existed, equipped with modern come in. If such a equipped with modern conveniences, If such



## "Hey, Lady, your Future's Showing"


"My future? . . . are you using a crystal ball . . . or a ouija board?"
"Neither, Lady. Isn't your future made up of your husband, your daughter, and home?"
"Yes . . . and it looks rosy to me."
"As far as you can see, yes. But suppose something happened to your husband. What would your future be like then? Could you continue to live as comfortably as you do now ... without worry . . . or hardship?"
"No-o-o . . . perhaps not. But there's Social Security, and I could get a job." "Yes, Social Security would help, but I'm afraid you'd need more than that. And if you took a job covered by Social Security that paid you more than $\$ 15$ a month, you wouldn't receive any income from Social Security."
"Oh, dear, my future doesn't look so rosy after all."
"Cheer up, Lady, the answer is simple! Just call a Mutual Life Representative. He'll show you how Mutual Life's 'Insured Income' Service can brighten up that future . . . and keep it that way!"
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luminating the living room, finally decided the color of the wallsa cherubic pink. The dining room is treated as an excellent auxiliary living room. The young leaf-green color of the walls is a delicate foil for the transparent pink of the living room. The sparsity of the furniturea honey-colored table, good chairs, the tucked-in corner fireplace with its old-world array of burnished pewter makes it an untrammeled room.
On a level with the garden, all roses and larkspur, is Maud's bedroom, which one must admit has quite a French lilt to it, with the Provencal alcove bed painted in black lacquer and decoupaged in huge sprays of lilac, daisies and roses. The walls are robin's egg blue as is the carpet and bed coverlet. The floor, chest, small rocker, and other furniture are all handsomely blacklacquered and enchantingly decoupaged with mellow old flower prints. A gleaming white kitchen as professional looking as a laboratory, contrasts with the sheltered flagstone terrace with its sky-blue ceiling and rampant, blue morning-glory lattices.

On this level, tucked cozily under an eave, is a tiny but wholly adequate guest room. A luxuriously comfortable built-in box spring and mattress is gaily dressed in an old-fashioned, cotton-embossed counterpane dyed a bright turkey red. A large, square pillow and bed ruffle are of starched white percale. A small-patterned, freely sprigged wallpaper, fresh as a peppermint, is used on both ceilings and walls.
The toy-like staircase curves up to still another floor where two snug, story-book bedrooms almost hug the roof. The old spool bed painted a bright candy pink, with its softlyfaded, hand-quilted coverlet, the dolllike dormer windows with their organdy curtains and "panty-waist ruffle" curtain of robin's egg blue which pick up the accent in the beguiling paper, are all combined with a delicious, well-thought-out gaiety.

You will observe, for all its prim, traditional honesty, that Little House is nevertheless furnished with a charming blend of French, Chinese and Early American, which mingle in fine companionship. The distinguished furnishings are expressive of wide travels and the well-earned prosperity and the personal success of its proud chatelaine.
Maud Moody believes that good housekeeping is the better part of any decoration. She is sure that fine craftsmanship and lasting materials are a real investment. She is a stickler for thoroughness of detail down to the last coat hanger-custommade details which give an air of elegance without any fuss and feather, sensible details which make a house one of timeless comfort. The essential ingredients of Little House are its coziness, the restfulness of the home-thoughtful rooms, the hospitable accessories within reach of every chair-make it as cordially warm and comfortable as potluck.


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Maybelle Manning

Below: British lion with the Duke of Wellington, Victoria's adviser. Lion's paws rest on body of Napoleon. Three Crimean War groups: Florence Nightingale and wounded soldier; group representing Turkey, England and France; der crossed flags, Louis Napoleon and Prince Albert governments French and English governments

Victoria and Albert

$\mathbf{I}_{\text {N }}$ historic ceramics, Staffordshire pottery stands uniquely alone as a human document. Beneath the fragile glaze of what are now museum pieces are pictures of our Revolutionary times, not recorded or preserved elsewhere, making them, therefore, of inestimable value. Staffordshire finds its beginning just a scant 138 miles from foggy old London town in the county of Staffordshire. The federated city of Stoke-on-Trent comprises the very famous old pottery towns of Tunstall, Burslem, Fenton, and Longton, and is proudly listed as the twelfth city in England and Wales.


As Shown by Mrs. Henry P. Kendall's




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In 1829 , the site of the now great Staffordshire Pottery Industry was no more than a sprawling, clay-deposited neighborhood some ten miles long and not over five wide. Every family had a pottery of sorts, in the cowshed or a kitchen ell where the making of pottery was considered nothing more than a branch of housekeeping, as every family made what pots they required for the kitchen.
Due to the rich deposit of a superior, fine-textured clay and the accessibility of coal mines, both necessaries to "potteries," the folk of North Staffordshire were alert to this opportunity afforded them by

Above, left to right, starting at top: Queen Victoria; Prince of Wales, Edward VII; Edward, Prince of Wales, Iater Edward VII; Victoria and Albert; Princess VII; Victoria and Albert; Princess
Alice and Prince Louis of Hess; Duke of Argyll and Princess Louise; Balmoral Castle; Edward VII and Queen Alexandria; Queen Victoria holding Princess Victoria; Queen Mary. Opposite page left to right: Prince of Russia and Princess Royal; Duke and Duchess of Edinburgh (on horseback); Queen Victoria and Prince Albert; Queen Victoria (on horseback); and George V

Photographs by George H. Davis

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nature, and soon organized themselves into a manufacturing guild where their earthenware "warranted of superior quality" found a ready and lucrative market.
When it was discovered by one young potter, John Dwight, that by throwing salt into the kiln at a properly timed degree of heat the crude, grayish stoneware could be transformed into handsome, hard, white porcelain, the never-ending march for Staffordshire was on.
When it was further discovered that from copper plates it was possible to transfer printing and scenes on pottery and porcelain, Staffordshire and its potteries were to leave a real stamp on an English-speaking world. The far-sighted promoters of Staffordshire rushed artists across the ocean to the new nation. Photographers armed with camera lucida (the predecessor of the camera) were commissioned to bring back delineations of all scenes and subjects which would have an emotional appeal to the tastes of young America. Thus it was that Staffordshire china became a valuable record of our country and times. Recorded on china was a veritable American history in the making. Staffordshire replaced pewter and became the preferred tableware of America's great middle class of a century ago.
That America-in-the-making was lacking in architectural beauties did not deter the aggressiveness of the Ridgway brothers, John and William, who rushed out a series of best sellers called the "Beauties of America," entire table sets of china lavishly embellished with such current subjects as a new insane asylum, courthouses and even jails.

Often in the rush for Americaa trade there was an amusing mélange of design. A portrait of Jefferson, Lincoln, Washington and Lafayette might be superimposed against nothing less than Balmoral Castle or Buckingham Palace with decorative medallions of the aqueduct at Rochester, New York. President Lincoln wrapped in his shawl and wearing his stovepipe hat was often put on Napoleon's white steed with all its frankly French trappings.
No daily newspaper could have had a sharper nose for news than the enterprising Staffordshire manufacturers who treated the china for American import in the manner of reportage and spot news. Nothing was too insignificant to be commemorated on china-anything from a prize fight to the latest political rally.

Nor was there any stuffy pride on the -part of the aggressive-minded pottery merchants in ruṣhing out to America lavish historical sets of china on which were depicted all the battles and scenes in which their own nation had been so recently defeated. To show that their spirit was in the right place and no hard feelings, a "flyer" in the way of china was shipped out posthaste-the now famous "arms" plates elaborated with


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the seals of the 13 original-states, today the desire of every collector. Made to sell for a few shillings as souvenir china, the "Arms of Pennsylvania" (a 21 inch platter) as an example, fetched recently the tidy sum of $\$ 400$ at an art sale.
Among the most esteemed artists and manufacturers of pictorial America were Enoch Wood, Josiah Wedgwood, Thomas Whieldon and Ralph and James Clews. Not all artists signed their products. Even when they attempted to do so, the letters were expressly their own. Some rare and well-known examples are: the use of sea shells by Enoch Wood, the intertwined flower and bird garlands of Joseph Stebbs, the design of delicate mosses and chickweed of Charles Meigh. "View" (American) china after 1860 is considered modern and of no interest to collectors.

For home consumption, including Wales and Ireland, sets of tableware were extravagantly embellished with ruined castles, abbeys, parks, bridges and towers. Apart from ceramic interest these elaborate "Old Blue Earthenware" table sets are notable and quite valuable from a topographical point of view.
The gleaming white, salt-glazed stoneware was treated by pottery artists in two ways, either decorated with soft, translucent under-glazes or else made highly ornate with applied enamel colors. The latter technique was ideal for gaudy, showy ornaments, the former a perfect medium for portrait busts. The entire reigning royal family and all notables of the day accorded sittings to the best pottery artists for ceramic portraits. When Josiah Wedgwood was styled "Potter to Her Majesty" (Queen Charlotte), the Queen's ware was established as the permanent body of English earthenware.

Strange that we Americans have no ceramic history-with the exception of Indian pottery which we have somewhat half-heartedly accepted and such isolated examples as the primitive wares of southern mountain folk and the Tulip Ware of German settlers in Pennsylvania.
It was not until after the International Exhibit of Ceramic Art in 1928 and 1929 that American potters recognized the value and possibilities of ceramic art in architecture, interior decoration, and as an expression of our way of life, our humor and our abundant fantasy.
Of all the fantasia of Staffordshire porcelain, perhaps the bestloved and the most eagerly collected are the resplendent animals. I can remember being escorted by Grandmother and tiptoeing into the gloom of the half-darkened parlor with its green serge curtains and funereal lambrequin-draped mantel and seeing, sparkling through the somberness like irradiating gems, all the favorite ornaments of my childhood.
Stilted securely on a high chair, I was allowed to hold in my eager hands just for a few brief moments


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& \text { Box } 290, \text { New York } 16, \text { N. Y. } \\
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& \text { book, "Comfort that Pays for Itself." } \\
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& \text { for: } \\
& \square \text { My Present Home } \\
& \square \text { The Home I plan to build }
\end{aligned}
$$

such treasures as a charming little Staffordshire dog, who wore a bright, bright gold necklace, as elegant as a lady's bracelet, around his neck. How I adored the ferocious expression frozen on his silly, snubnosed face-and how firmly his mouth was closed in keeping with his watchful, staring black eyes. I was impressed with his exclusiveness of expression. He was in my childish admiration "a true character" and a dog with a most unusual personality. And it is just such characteristics which I believe to be the enduring charm of Staffordshire figures, which so quaintly combine highly decorative beauty with an engaging human sprightliness-the "ever-friendly Staffordshire," Grandmother would say as she retrieved her treasure.
Other prime favorites were a little lap dog curled up like a bud on a lacy china pillow, a wholly detached Dalmatian and the serenely dignified coach dog-both magnificently unrelenting in the rigidity of their poses. There was "the hero of the regiment," ever a favorite Staffordshire subject, gaudy in red and gold and blue, seated fearlessly on his spirited steed. (How fascinatingly shining, black and fearless would the soldier's eyes remain throughout the years!) Engaging were the miniature cottages, castles and barracks which served the utilitarian purpose of pastille burners-the equipment of all genteel Victorian parlors when ladies fainted and "languished."
What has been overlooked in this country is the fact that for the most part the beguiling, gay Staffordshire ornaments were never intended for anything other than "cottage ornaments." Although the ornate, human little porcelains were to later grace the mantelpieces of the aristocracy, they never aspired to be more than they were, cheerful farm ornaments, spots of color in drab surroundings.
Staffordshire whimsies were a simple folk art made for plain folks with limited purse strings. They were created by humble men with a simple sense of humor who copied into earthenware life as they saw it around them. Much of the modeling in Staffordshire figures is a far cry from sculpture, but again it was never so intended. Anima's and amusing figurines were created by loving hands as toys for children and as attractive objects to spark the smoky chimneys of a yeoman's home.

The dog was perhaps the most favored symbol of the Staffordshire modelers. Symbolizing affection, a dog was nearly always found reposing at the feet of women.

These captivating Staffordshire figures which commemorated political events, historic scenes and subjects, heroes and heroines, the animal kingdom, the whimsies of childhood-so decorative, so human, so magnificent in color, so ingenious in fearless form, still today possess a charm all their own. Staffordshire is a compelling expression of a bygone era.


ARE YOUR ROOF and chimney flashings, gutters and downspouts sound, weather-tight? If you find them leaky, rusted out, consult your sheet metal contractor and replace with rustless Anaconda Copper.

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HEATING

## PENNSYLVANIA MODERN

 on two acresWilliam J. Hennessey

A N attractive modern house in a rustic setting is the home of the Joseph Diano family. The Dianos built their house in a co-operative community called Bryn Gweled about 20 miles northeast of Philadelphia. It is one of twelve houses so far completed in the 240 -acretract the community bought back in 1940. Like the other houses in Bryn Gweled, the Diano house is on two acres of fields and woodland.
The large windows in the studio-


North light captured by the oversized sash in studio-living room of the Joseph Diano house



The Dianos leased two acres of living space on which to build their spacious and bright modern house. Heavy overhanging eaves bring in winter's sun and provide shade in summer


IT'S A CINCH TO SAVE YOUR OLD PAINT BRUSHES An overnight bath of Savabrush will bring your brushes bristling back to life-no matter how hard or hopeless they look. Savabrush is the original brush-restorer. It dissolves paint, varnish, shellac, enamel; cleans 'em right down to the heel. 10c and 25 c ; at paint, lumber, hardware, household supply stores.


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Repair by Peter Putfer Would you like to know how to have fun and save money doing your own odd jobs round the house? Then send for our free, full-color folder, gives Peter Putter's "tested recipes" on Home Repair Address. Peter Putter, Schalk Chemical Co., 351 East 2nd Street. Los Angeles 12.

## 


living room are on the north side of the house. This room was practically built around the large north window since it also doubles as a studio for Mr. Diano who is a stained glass artisan. Mrs. Diano and the wives of the other Bryn Gweleders frequently use the room also when the sewing circle meets. Ceilings in the studio-living room sere oo feet high, adding greatly to the spaciousness of the room. Large glass areas on the east and south sides of the house are provided with overhang to utilize heat from the sun in winter and to keep the sun out in summer. These windows afford a good view of Bryn Gweled's rolling countryside.

The Dianos, like many of their friends and neighbors in the community, did much of the 'work on their house themselves. A contractor erected the framework and sheathed the house and then the Dianos took over the work from there on. They instailed the steel sash, put on the siding and did all the finish work on the interiors. By doing so much of the work themselves, they were able to get much more house for the money they had to invest. There is no paint or varnish on the exterior and the interiors are natural wood also, but varnished. Fireplace, forming one wall of entry, is of fieldstone.

The kitchen is U-shaped with ample dining area at the north end. One of the fine features of this plan is that the kitchen is easily accessible to the car shelter and also to the basement stairs. The basement extends under the living room, entrance hall and kitchen. There is only crawling space under the bedroom wing.

The Dianos do not own the land on which their house is built. Like the other homesteaders who live in Bryn Gweled community, they lease the land from the community on a long term lease. This arrangement was agreed upon before the houses were built so that it would be possible to have the community retain its character and principles. Otherwise, it was felt, some of the property might be willed or sold to persons who did not have a genuine interest in co-operative living, therefore losing the whole purpose and spirit of the original venture.


A new Aeropel Home Ventilator will keep your kitchen fresh as a daisy. Installation is fast and easy in any home, old or new. The smartly styled white plastic grille blends with kitchen decorations-fits in as though archi-tect-planned.

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For your home, or lakeside cottage, there's an automatic Myers of the right type and size to meet your needs perfectly. Easy to install, quiet running, costs little to operate. See the many unusual features of the new " H " Series Ejecto and the complete line of Myers water systems.


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The garden and Architect William W. Wurster's unusual access door and stairway

## DRAMA IN GLASS


"A foolish consistency is the hobgoblin of little minds," said Emerson. No hobgoblins trouble our lady-and see how pleasant is the result
.... . plus a modern litithen and access to the garden

## William W. Wurster, Architect

Photographs by the author

## Roger Sturtevant

THE story we've to tell bears no resemblance to the before-id-after stories you've ever read. There is a happy-ever-after endingut our heroine retains the past, too! The tree-lined hillside street, solid ith informal gardens spilling to its edges, bears slight resemblance to the arsely settled, sparsely planted, windy slope twenty years ago, or the house e show you now to the hip-roofed, dark and dreary house with its For Sale" sign of twenty years ago. But the lady first saw the house on a ring day, crouched on a sloping sea of forget-me-nots-and the lady amediately fell in love with the colorful forget-me-nots.
Huge chunks of plaster littered the floor. In the dark and poorly arranged ooms of both the street and garden levels, was a thriving population of akes and lizards. With the imperturbability that is one of her charactertics, our lady accepted the battered wall, heaps of plaster, miserable floor lan, the reptilian inhabitants, paid seventy-five dollars equity and proseded to take possession of the forget-me-nots.
Forthwith the lady did a St. Patrick, while a swarm of carpenters raised ie roof. Under the new gabled roof was built a small but attractive study, bedroom and a bathroom. The bathroom was painted turquoise with purple im-heresy in those days, you may be quite sure.
On the street level floor, the lady had the carpenters do a complete emolition job. Thus was obtained one large room running through the ouse from street to garden side, off of which was an entry hall, stair ell to the lower level and a long, narrow kitchen. Adequate windows were
ramatic inferior of the new stairway provides a lovely spot for breakfast


## Reflected Beauty

Here's
of swish! And bathroom with plenty
fixtures are just the Briggs Beautyware modern as tod about the last word in design gleaming surfay. Their colors, a din design and beauty. They' And that safety for a family that's to be tops in quality too! a hurry. You can Briggs feature, is just right


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Good things come in pairs . . . books, beds, companions-and North Star Pair Blankets. And make it a pair for each bed if you please! Because two of those soft lovelies (plus North Star's sheer, light Nocturne) make a Blanket Wardrobe from which you dress your bed to match the weather-something no one blanket can possibly do. All North Stars are live, resilient virgin wool to the last fluff . . . to give you warmth-without-weight, washability, years of wear-like-new.

Free! "Decorate your Dream Room." Decorating is fun when you
follow the friendly advice in this practical little book-quick tricks to make any bedroom gayer, brighter, livable, lovable. Write to North Star Woolen Mill Company, 217 South Second Street, Minneapolis 1, Minn.


What a kitchen! It is home size, yet the lady can cook for an army, if necessary. Two built-in bake ovens and six burnet stove are shown here


Indoor-outdoor garbage disposal system is at the right above sink. Swipe towel, at lower right, shows the lady to be an experienced chef

Removable silver trays in the drawers insure freedom from burglars. If the lady wants to travel, she can easily store the trays in bank vault
cut in each end of the room and opposite the kitchen door was placed a long refectory table. Another heresy twenty years ago-no dining room! A huge fireplace was built in the north wall. At the street end of the room was put an open iron stairway to the dormer rooms. Across the room and over a built-in window seat is a large window which appears to be leaded, but it is not leaded at all. It is German silver for strength against the heavy wind. This room has remained the same to this date. Both its design and heavy, comfortable, well-used furniture make it a mellow period piece out of that neoSpanish European style which was California architecture and decoration in the early twenties.

About twelve years ago the lady discovered that sturdy walls could be built on inadequate underpinnings. There was definite evidence that all was not well with the foundations. In the process of this fundamental repair the entry hall and stair well were redone into another little inviolate monument to a period. It became a warm, beautifully carpentered island of knotty pine.

Five years ago came the grand finale in the metamorphosis of the house. The lady decided to retire from business, but not from activity, mélange of shrubs, pools, trees, touched with the colors of flowers.


2800 So. Sacramente Avenwe, Chicage 23, il it lady's new home life was the kitchen and garden. During the years she had all but crowded out the forget-me-nots with a lovely jungle-like
and characteristically took stock of herself and house. Out of her inventory came four new and fine individual pieces of decoration and architecture, each standing alone and, coupled with what had been done before, definitely proving that inconsistency in a house can create a mighty pleasant place, can even be a virtue, when it is all colored by the touch of a vibrant personality.

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Big, beautiful nine-inch-square Telechron clock and melodious NUTONE 2 -door chime . . . in one! Its dial, the biggest ever, gives you the right time... at a glance. Chimes softly and sweetly; twice for front-door callers, once for those at the rear.

Glistening, easy-to-keep-clean white enamel. Heavy chromium crystal case. Imparts sparkling smartness to the kitchen, breakfast nook, or hallway.

See and hear the double-duty "TimeChime" at your favorite hardware, electrical appliance, or department store. Other NUTONE Door Chimes are priced from $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 59.95$.

Yet all this time getting to the garden involved a devious route down through the innards of the house. To solve the problem of a more direct route to the garden and to work out the necessary details of a new kitchen, the lady consulted architect William W. Wurster.

Mr. Wurster's solution of a way into the garden was startlingly direct and simple. He merely cut a door through the wall of the living room, and directly below it a door to the bedroom. On the outside wall, he built a spiral stairway enclosed in a glass cage. Besides its practical use as a means of getting to the garden, it furnishes a new way of getting to the guest bedroom, it radiates morning light and warmth to both levels of the house, and furnishes the lady a most happy spot for morning coffee and perusal of the newspaper.

The elegance of the finished kitchen with its beautiful poplar woodwork and stainless steel is so overwhelming that it takes a bit of time to become startled at its scope and efficiency in the household of one woman. The built-in electric bake ovens and a six element cooking top would be something to wonder about in any household. Even more startling are the lady's reason for them. First, and simplest, is the elegance. The lady likes fine things. Secondly, in her business career she had experience with professional kitchens and knew the most efficient were designed on an oval fluid work line. The nearest practical approach to this in a residence is a long rectangle. Fortunately, the kitchen space was just that. Finally, her new life should have freedom for travel and freedom from worry. Silver drawers are fitted with cases which can be lifted out, strapped with a cover, and then easily stored in a bank vault!

Christmas, however, is the real "payoff" on the whys and wherefores of the kitchen. Each year she bakes no less than, believe it or not, four thousand cookies as Christmas gifts, an assortment of twenty-three different kinds. The entire counter space has a battery of cutting and mixing boards which slide out. The lady has prepared and served, from the wellequipped kitchen, a four course dinner to as many as fifty-four guests.

In this modern glamor kitchen the homely European touch of a swipe towel hanging by the sink seems an anachronism. It is probably quite a practical adjunct and she would, therefore, have it there-homely or not. Another oddly incongruous note (one might even say medieval) is the lady's behavior while engaged in cookery. Every once in awhile while occupied in her fine art, she will tilt open the small window above the sink and nonchalantly toss accumulated garbage into the great beyond. No inside space was available, so the garbage chute was put on the outside wall of the areaway!

Also to be considered in the new life at home were more time for reading, writing, entertainment and


FIRST FLOOR
BEFORE

## SECOND FLOOR



FIRST FLOOR
AFTER
SECOND FLOOR

house guests. With the advice of decorator F. E. Baldauf she redecorated the upstairs study and downstairs guest room. A lovely gray, handwoven rug, which had been shown in the Swedish exhibit at the Chicago World Fair and subsequently acquired by the lady, became the theme. The room was done in tones of gray. The only color is from the bindings of books and the amethyst floor. The guest bedroom is in tones of cream and rose-rust and is her own handiwork, upholstery and all. Construction of the kitchen took four months. And what did the lady do without a kitchen all that time? Well, what you would expect such an unusual lady to do. She calmly went primitive and prepared all her meals in the living-room fireplace.
Oh yes-the lady's name? That is quite unusual, too. Her first name is Philippine-Mrs. Philippine S. Rettenmayer of Berkeley, California.


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For generations this famous home defender has fought a winning fight against the elements. Neither blistering sun nor biting rain can get past his sturdy guard. His gleaming paint clings close and tight . . . doesn't
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So . .. paint for the years. And remember . . .
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Tells you how to get a lasting paint job for your home, and includes many smart exterior color schemes. For your free copy of "Your Home Can Be Beautiful", address nearest branch office.



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Cruikshank engraved a humorous picture of how to undress when sleepy. Mechanical devices disrobed the tired body, hoisted it none too gently into bed, and tucked the covers around with a mother's loving care. Perhaps you'd like one for your own bedroom?

A royal bed from the Palace at Versailles was a regal affair fit for kingly presence swathed in velvets and embroidery of gold


ASHORT AND HAPPY Wistory

Margaret Lyons

Old-fime mattress advertisement uses "be- fore and after" pictures to make a point


At turn of century brass beds came into vogue. Modern decorators furned thumbs down: all that glifters is not always gold!


## Dont hesitate to speak frankly to your daughter...



But be sure you, yourself, know the real truth about these Intimate Physical Facts!

No loving mother should think of letting her daughter get married without first telling her how important douching two or three times a week often is to intimate feminine cleanliness, health, charm and marriage happiness-how important douching is to combat one of woman's most embarrassing deodorant problems.

And be sure to tell your daughter about this newer scientific method of douching with zONITE-how no other type liquid antiseptic-germicide for the douche of all those tested is so powerful yet so SAFE to delicate tissues.

## Caution Your Daughter

Against Weak, Homemade Mixtures
In this day of enlightenment $-\mathbf{i t}$ 's ridiculous to even think any wellinformed and careful woman would use old-fashioned, ineffective or dangerous products for the douche.

The zonite principle is truly a miracle!

The first antiseptic-germicide in the world that was powerful enough yet NON-POISONOUS, NON-IRRITATING, NONburning. zonite positively contains no phenol, no creosote, no bichloride of mercury. Yet despite its great strength -you can use zonite as directed as often as necessary without risk of injury.

Zonite Principle Developed By
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zONITE actually destroys and removes odor-causing waste substances. Helps guard against infection. It's so powerfully effective no germs of any kind tested have ever been found that zonite will not immediately kill on contact. You know it's not always possible to contact all the germs in the tract. but you can be sure zonite kills every reachable germ at once and keeps them from multiplying yet it is SAFE even to the most delicate tissues. Buy a bottle of zonitp todaý. Any drugstore.

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PINE feels at home in any room where friendliness and informality rule. Bar-O-Pine is made of selected and informality rule. Bar-O-Pine is made of selected sanded surface ready to receive any finish you may desire, Comes in compact carton ready to assemble. All parts precision cut and shaped to suit a cabinetmaker's eye. See your furniture dealer, or write to Kerns Pine Craft, Pilot Rock, Oregon,

43 inches bigh, 20 inches deep. Wide serving shelf.
Three lengths: 4,5 and 6 feet. $\$ 29.75, \$ 34.50, \$ 39.50$.

manded luxury, and now, almost for the first time, comfort. The use of feathers for stuffing mattresses became quite popular. The Death Bed was not literally a bed upon which one died, but a bed where one, after death, lay in state for seven days. It rested upon carved ivory legs and was dressed in rich purple and embroidered with gold thread.

The ancient Germans lay directly upon the floor on a bed of leaves, covered with skins, and a little later, in a very shallow chest, filled with leaves and moss. In the early middle ages, pieces of carpet were spread upon the floor. A mattress stuffed with wool, hay, or feathers was laid upon the carpet, and the people covered themselves with skins.
Then somebody thought of sheets, and no doubt this really was a great innovation, for surely a sheet beneath and above one's body was more comfortable than some animal's fur coat! Then some court tailor covered some skins with silk and velvet. Warmith and beauty caught the peoples' fancies immediately.
Up to now, the head and foot of the bed was the same height. So the footboard was cut down, and now, what have we? Since then we have the higher headboard and the lower footboard in universal use.

Bed lamps are new! In the thirteenth century some old rascal decided as he got into his high bed, draped on every angle with heavy curtains, that he would like to see for a change and ordered a hanging lamp to be brought into his bed and hung at his head. From there on we've had with us what is commonly known as bed lamps!

In the fourteenth century, the bedstead itself became relatively unimportant. It was now covered entirely with coverlets of rich materialssilks, velvets, cloth of gold-lined with fur and richly embroidered. The tester or canopied bed was introduced in the fourteenth century and had hangings or canopy only at the head. Then, I suppose, somebody moved into a smaller palace and thought up the trundle bed. In the fifteenth century the beds became very large-often 6 by 7 and 7 by 8 feet. I suppose they didn't have enough feathers, for they began using pea shells and straw for stuffing.
Aha! What have we now? Going visiting? Take your bed with you. It became all the rage for great personages to carry their beds and costly coverings along with them.

Louis XIV (that roguish little Frenchman) had a few beds in his palace-413, to be exact! All were beautiful, the coverings made of silver and gold cloth embroidered with pearls. The Great Bed at Versailles had a crimson velvet covering, on which was embroidered "The Triumph of Venus." So much gold was used that the costly velvet background was practically obscured.

In the eighteenth century pillows, hitherto used only under the head, were made large enough for cover-

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ings and introduced in Germany. Then the King of France began "receiving" people in bed. The Bed of Justice became known in Parliament. Everybody began "receiving" in bed and it became very fashionable. Women began receiving their guests in bed before and after childbirth. Dry-cleaning shops and laundries were not on every corner so it is probably no wonder there was so much child-bed fever. Louis XVI is credited with this very brilliant idea, and it continued in fashion until the end of the monarchy.

Then the Marriage Bed. It was all draped in rich white hangings and coverlets. Immediately after the marriage ceremony, the bride and bridegroom retired to their marriage bed where they received their wedding guests, congratulations and gifts. Often the wedding feast itself was ceremoniously served here.
Some enterprising person built a bed with rails around it-to keep the dogs away! The poor little pups had to sleep on the floor. Then iron bedsteads made their appearance in the eighteenth century. An advertisement of the times read like this: "Recommended as free from the insects which infest wooden bedsteads." Unless you had one of the latest beds, you just weren't keeping up with the Joneses-that's all! Portable beds, in-a-door beds, all kinds of beds soon made their appearance on the market. In Scotland, Brittany, and Holland, the closed bed with sliding doors still remains a popular type of bed. In England, the four-poster bed came in the early part of the nineteenth century and is still the most common bed there.
In our own time, we have seen all sorts and types of beds, period beds of all kinds, modern beds with neither head nor with footboard, twin beds for those who like to sleep alone, and latest of all, a seven-foot bed, twin or double width. One thing sure, the world has progressed toward a more comfortable bed. The "good old days" are gone when my mother and our hired girl stretched extra lines to air the dozens of heavy comforts (all weight and no warmth), and the feather beds, and the heavy quilts. Quilts are a definite part of our heritage and art, but we, in our time, have seen the passing of the old-fashioned comfortables and seen beautifully colored, easily laundered, warm yet light blankets take their places. We have seen the innerspring mattress, which can be cleaned with a vacuum, take the place of the feather bed and the old-fashioned mattress.

More recently, electrically heated blankets have come into vogue. Tiny wire filaments placed between two layers of cloth carry warmth in their small channels. Even on the coldest night with all the windows open only one blanket is needed for comfortable sleeping. A thermostat control turns the heat off and on as needed, maintaining an even temperature-which you, of course, decide for yourself.


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## Mariєи Киярр

So you need new bedding! Perhaps you're a young bride furnishing a home for the first time. Or maybe you're a seasoned homemaker whose mattresses and springs are showing their age. Whichever you are, you're one good reason why bedding ranks high on the postwar demand list of home furnishings items.
During the war, the shortage of civilian sleep equipment was acute because of vast government requirements. Now that peacetime production is under way once more, this shortage is steadily abating and manufacturers are doing their best in spite of obstacles to meet the demand.

A good general knowledge of various types of mattress and spring constructions will be helpful to you in making 'a wise purchase. There are two general types of mattresses-the innerspring and the solid upholstered,

An innerspring mattress has a unit of coil springs in the center from which it derives its resilience and buoyancy. Upholstery, usually of felted cotton or hair, on the top and bottom of the spring unit provides a cushion between the coils and the sleeper. Between the coils and this padding is a protective covering, usually fabricated of sisal, to keep the padding from working down into the springs and to keep the "coil feel" from the body of the sleeper.
The manner in which the coils are held together divides all innerspring mattresses into two groups. In one, the coils are fastened together either by small helical springs or metal ties. In the other, the individual coils are encased in cloth pockets which are sewed together. The cloth pocketed type has more and smaller coils of finer wire than the other type. It is the quality and function of the coils, however, rather than the number of coils which determines the degree of comfort in a mattress.
The comfort of solid upholstered mattresses is due to the natural resiliency of their filling materials which are usually cotton, curled hair or a combination of both. The best cotton mattresses are those which are composed of felted cotton layers, staple cotton which has been woven into one


This is how a metal-tied innerspring unit is placed in a mattress. Good construction is denoted by the secure fastening of the upholstery to the unit


Felted cotton layers which provide the filling for this mattress are made of resilient, long-fibered cotton. This type ranks among the best solid upholstered mattresses


This bedspring is equipped with convolute coils of double-deck construction. Notice the extra length of the coils, extra turns of wire at the top of each coil


A good metal band or slat spring such as the one pictured above gives satisfactory service with an innerspring mattress. Provides sturdy yet resilient matfress base


In cloth-pockefed type of inner spring, coils are individually encased in cloth. Cloth pockets are securely fastened together. Unit is covered with upholstery cloth


Cheaper cotton mattresses filled with loose, short cotton fibers with felfed layers above and beneath fends to mat down and develop lumps and depressions

The platform top on this doubledeck coil spring furnishes a closed surface and provides a firm base for an innerspring mattress. Coil springs allow plenty of resiliency


Quality of construction is apparent in this box spring which has ratfan border and coils hand-tied to each other and to the base and border with specially made fwine

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large bat, or the type which has been divided into several compartments, designed to hold the felted cotton filling firmly in place.
Cheaper cotton mattresses such as the one into which short lint fibers have been blown, and the one which has loose fibers in the center with felted layers above and beneath it, tend to mat down, developing lumps and uncomfortable depressions.
Curled hair mattresses are more expensive than the average cotton or innerspring. They are firm, but very comfortable. The best filling for this kind of mattress consists of curled long strand horse tail hair or horse mane hair with a wool top layer.

All good mattresses have strong, reinforced borders to keep their edges erect and neat, firm handles to facilitate turning the mattress, and ventilators to keep the inside fresh. There are three types of tailoring or finishing used on good mattresses: tufted, tuftless and quilted. In the tufted type, the upholstery is secured by flat button tufts, tubular tape or, in some cases, the less desirable raw cotton tufts. The tuftless mattress has a completely smooth surface on top and bottom with upholstery secured in a variety of ways developed by the manufacturers. The upholstery material in the third type is held in place by quilting it to the ticking.
Mattress ticking should be heavy and firmly woven so that it will not stretch with use. There are three general ticking classifications-print cloths, yarn-dyed woven cloths, and damask-and the durability of each depends on the weight of the fabric.
No matter how good the mattress, however, it will not be completely comfortable or give maximum service unless it is supported by an equally good spring of the right type.

Springs are also divided into two general classifications: metal bedsprings and upholstered box springs. Double-deck coil construction is preferable in metal coil bedsprings, especially if the sleeper weighs 150 pounds or more. Double-deck coils are extra long and supported in the middle so that a spring composed of these coils acts as a double spring. The lower, more tightly wound, half supports the weight of the sleeper, while the upper half contributes ample resilience.
Metal bedsprings which may be successfully used with an innerspring mattress are the type equipped with a platform top, or one built with convolute coils, or a quality metal band top spring. The platform top type furnishes firm support through the bands of metal which usually run both the length and breadth of the spring at frequent intervals. Convolute coils have several extra turns of wire at the top so that when depressed, they furnish a closed surface. The metal band top type consists of steel bands fastened to the ends of the frame with helical springs and strengthened across the width by helical cross ties or wire cross locks.
Because solid upholstered mattresses supply only a third of the

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combined resilience of a mattress and spring innersprings supply twothirds, they should be used with the more flexible open coil springs.
All good quality metal bedsprings are equipped with two or more steel braces, or stabilizers, to prevent side sway and border sagging.
Box springs are upholstered and covered with ticking so that they match and resemble the mattress in external appearance. The upholstery protects the mattress from the coils of the spring and serves as insulation. This type of spring has a silent construction and is easily cleaned.
Those box springs designed for use with a solid upholstered mattress have deeper coils for extra resilience, while those to be used with innersprings have a firmer construction. Each coil of a quality box spring is mounted on a wood base, and is tied to the border and to the other coils with a special kind of twine. In other types, metal ties or small helical springs are used instead of twine. Still another important item: to be sure that the mattress meets your individual comfort requirements, lie down on it to check the "feel."

Remember that if your husband or son is six feet tall or more, he probably won't be comfortable on a standard length bed, which is 6 feet, 2 inches long. For true comfort, a bed should be 5 inches longer than the sleeper. Many bedding retailers carry extra length beds in regular stock for the "long fellows."
Perhaps you need new pillows, too. You can very easily tell a worn-out pillow by simply placing it across your outstretched arms. If it droops badly, its usefulness is over.
The quality of a pillow is determined by its filling. Contrary to an idea which many homemakers seem to have, an all down pillow is not advisable because it lacks hunyancy. A combination of down and waterfowl (goose or duck) feathers is best. Landfowl (chicken or turkey) feathers lose their resilience and become lifeless much sooner. The more expensiye pillows, consequently, are composed of nothing but down and waterfowl feathers, the moderately priced are a mixture of waterfowl and landfowl feathers, and the cheaper grades are filled entirely with landiowl feathers or other substitutes.
A good pillow is light in weight, resilient (rebounds when pressure is removed), buoyant (supports the weight of the head), free from odor, and free from dust, stiff feathers and lumps. The purpose of a pillow is to rest and relax the neck muscles, and the degree of firmness or softness is a matter of personal preference.


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Another example of intelligent use of space in planning is the small dining room with built-in buffet. The room is large enough only for a


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Off-white walls in living room furnish neutral background for green, rose and blue fones in draperies and furniture. The living-room carpet is green
simple, modern table and chairs. By cutting the size of the room, however, the Pettys have additional space for a living room of generous proportions and a porch which serves as an outdoor sitting room most of the year. A wall of windows on the porch makes it useful the year round as a sunroom and screened porch. Facing south, the porch is sunny in winter, while the awning over garden terrace keeps it cool in summer.

The walled patio at the rear, which is characteristic of southwest homes, gives privacy for outdoor living.

Though house and lot are small, there is a spacious feeling plus flex-
ibility and comfort for family living.
The materials used in the construction of the house are of the best quality. Construction cost was kept down by keeping the lines simple and using an unbroken roof which eliminated valleys, always expensive to construct. This same simplicity makes the design outstanding.

Exterior walls are of common brick painted white with burgundy shutters and trim. Windows are steel casements and the roof is of sixteeninch cedar shingles. The low patio wall and the outdoor fireplace at the rear are built of common brick and painted white the same as the house.


Outdoor fireplace, dining table and built-in benches in far corner of patio. Here the Pettys and their college-age daughter entertain their many friends


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State

## nanimanan 11015 I:

Ihave read your gardening articles with much interest and would like some advice. Enclosed is a drawing of my lot with the house on it; also a photograph from the southwest corner to show how it looks. I have just completed the house through the G. I. Bill of Rights, but I don't have any idea as to the arrangement of flowers and shrubs. It is a corner lot, $60^{\prime}$ by $150^{\prime}$ facing south. The house sets $30^{\prime}$ from the west sidewalk and ${ }_{20} 0^{\prime}$ from the south one. I have a fence along the-east or alley side and along the sidewalk to the driveway and garage. Ash trees line the south sidewalk and there's an apple tree northwest of the house. My parents live to the north of me and as there are flowers and a garden over to the division line, I don't want a fence between us. I am building a rock patio or terrace on the north side of the house. French doors open onto it from the living room. The house is on a $21 / 2$ ' foundation. I want the back yard for flowers only, no garden [presumably "vegetable" garden-Ed.] space.
Would you place flowers, shrubs, and trees in the front and back yards in the proper places and suggest the kinds of flowers you think would be best? I would like a rose bed and a hedge around the front, if possible. This is the first house built in this community in seven years, and everyone seems to be watching it. Several other veterans plan to build after seeing what I have done on $\$ 4,000,00$. I have tried to get a landscaper to do it for me, but it is almost impossible to get anyone to do anything. Thank you for whatever information you can send me:
-Alfred E. Thayer



That letter, received last fall, presented a problem so typical of thousands found all over the country that we decided to make it the basis of a project that should interest and help homemakers everywhere, both ex-service men and women and others. First, in replying, we offered some general suggestions but, as always, explained that, while we are glad to get and answer readers' questions on gardening and other home subjects, we do not undertake to prepare complete garden plans. That, we feel, is unjustifiable invasion of the professional field of the landscape architect and landscaping nurseryman. Then we asked Mr. Thayer to get for us additional photographs of his site and house (some of which are reproduced here) to supplement what he had sent.
Next, we arranged with six prominent landscape architects in different parts of the United States to work out plans for the development of the property, in line with Mr. Thayer's desires but with local conditions in mind. To each we sent copies of his plan and pictures, and asked for: a design or layout indicating extent, kind and location of plant materials and garden structures suggested; one or more informal sketches of particular aspects or features if needed to supplement or explain the design; a list of plant and other materials, with rough cost estimates; and a suggested program or schedule tor the carrying out of the plan over two or three years, to belp an owner develop such a place either by himself or with nired labor. We stipulated that, "while the owner does not say what he is willing to pay for developing his grounds, it is assumed that more than $\$ 400$ (ten per cent of the cost of the house) would be out of proportion and excessive."
On the next ten pages we present the six solutions, with appreciation to all concerned for their generous co-operation.

Horticultural Editor.

View looking northwest, showing front or south side of house


View toward west side of house; also shows front or south side



## By Thomas D. Church, San Francisco, Califormia

This plan is done with our own dry summer conditions in mind. This accounts for the large area of permanent paving. While a detailed estimate of possible costs for material is included, these things are controversial so the figures are approximate only. It is assumed that the owner will do the labor himself.



Service yard fence elangates house
and forms a background for the garden

The Scheme-The flat site and the architecture of the house suggest a garden of well defined areas rather than a casual, naturalistic interpretation. Interest is obtained by the arrangement of the areas. The house is closely related to the garden by linking it with the recreation area. The vine-covered fence around the service yard ties outdoor paved space to house, and paths lead from house to game lawn.

Since the owners are young people, considerable space is devoted to game lawn and outdoor living area. An expressed interest in roses and flowers is reflected in twin garden plots reached from front door and terrace. Access to the parents' grounds is provided by means of broad steps from the terrace and via a path from the flower garden.
Program-First year, plant shrubs, vines, trees (except hedge);
lay water pipe and build lawn west of house. Second year, lay out gardens, build service yard fence and finish lawn, except parking strips. Third year, plant hedge, build garden shelter and barbecue (paved area) and make lawn in parking strips.
Plantings- - Trees shown provided shade and seasonal and skyline interest. Vines include an evergreen clematis near front door and climbing roses and honeysuckle on service yard fence. Shrubs across east end include lilacs, forsythia, Oregon-grape, hybrid brooms and Ceanothus. Shrubs about house are medium and small types to avoid an overgrown effect in foundation planting. Taller shrubs are espaliered against wall spaces. On south side are dwarf mugho pines, Mexican orange and native manzanita; west side, Viburnum and flowering quince, both espaliered; north, a pair of Daphne flank the broad terrace steps, and hybrid camellias fill the coiner made by garage and service yard fence. Along east wall of garage, a narrow bed of herbs. Abelia is used at west end of rose garden. The euonymus hedge should be sheared to form a green wall. At edge of west lawn, groups of deciduous azaleas (A. occidentalis, mollis, and luteum) are arranged just in front of the hedge.
Costs-Reflecting the general trend, garden construction costs are high. If the owners will buy young, small plants (growth is rapid in this climate), they can do the planting and make the lawns for the specified $\$ 400$. If they buy the materials but do the planting and other work themselves, they should be able to include the service yard fence. The shelter, barbecue and hedge should be postponed until prices are lower.

# A 3-YEAR PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDILR SOUTH 

Ity William II. Hoffman, Italeigh, Vorth Carolina



Devote the first year to "roughing in," that is, the planting of all trees and the development of the lawn areas. Concentrate on the creation of a permanent lawn which, throughout the life of the property, will remain the most important area in the entire home landscape. Should it be made in the spring, the first year program could be rounded out by doing the foundation planting. Plant the trees as early as possible because they are slow growing and have the important function of framing the house and providing desirable shade. A good lawn with well placed trees soon begins to set off a house even if the landscaping program has not been completed.

The second year should see the completion of the east portion of the property, except for such features as benches, tables, fireplace, flagstones, etc. If possible, plant annuals in the flower beds to give a quick show and also permit a choice of the most successful kinds for the future permanent garden. Plant the hedge along the front, or south side, of the property.

The third year program can be planned so as to complete the west portion of the lot with time to add the construction features plus bird bath and pergola, which is attached to the garage.

During the whole period, make every effort to maintain the lawn. The gradual development of the place avoids making mistakes which are costly to correct later. Also, it is encouraging to get the hard work done early in the program, so that thereafter the garden can be enjoyed with a minimum of upkeep.

## KEY TO PLANTING.

1-10 Existing street trees; 2-1 Existing apple tree; 3-2 Sycamore (Platanus orcidentalis) $6-8^{\prime} ; 4-1$ Pin oak (Quercus palustris) 6-8'; 5-2 Willow oak (Q. phellos) 6-8'; 6-4 Flowering dogwood (Cornus forida) 3-4'; 7-1 Redbud (Cercis canadensis) 4-5'; 8-13 Waxleaf privet (Ligustrum lucidum) 18-24"; 9-11 Abelia grandiflora 24-30"; 10-7 Dwarf holly (Itex crenata) 12-18"; 11-5 Firethorn (Pyracantha yunnanensis) 2-3'; 12-12 Spirea (Spiraea thunbergi) 24-30'"; 13-3 Weeping privet (Ligustrum sinensis) 2-3'; 14-3 Cedar (Juniperus virginiana) 5-6'; 154 Camellia japonica 2-3'; 16-20 Axalea indica, mixed colors 12-15"; 17-2 Pfitzer iuniper (Juniperus pfitzeriana) 12-18"; 18-2 Eleagnus püngens reflexa 2-3'; 20-4 Crape-myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) 3-4'; 21-2 Osmanthus fortunei 3-4'; 22-7 Jan. jasmine (Jasminum nudiflorum) 18-24"; 23-6 Nandina domestica 15-18"; 24-30 Privet (Ligustrum amurense) 1 year; 25-20 Yaupon (Ilex vomitoria) 2-3'; 26-50 Ophiopogon (ground cover) pips; 27-2 Irish juniper (Juniperus communnis hibernica) 2-3'; 28-3 Climbing roses (owner's choice); 29-3 Boxwood (Buxus sempervirens) 10-12"; 30-1 Ligustrum quihovi 2-3'; 31-2 Cherry-laurel (taurocerasus carolinianum) 2-3'; 32-8 Floweringquince (Chaenomeles iaponica) 1-2'; 33-3 Forsythis spectabilis 2-3'; 34-2 Saucer magnolia (Magnolia soulangeana) 3-4'; 35-18 Roses (owner's choice); 36-10 English ivy (Hedera helix) 4" pots; 37-50 Dwarf boxwood (Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa) 8-10", 200 Annuals for flower bed. Approximate cost of above . . . . . $\$ 295.00$


# By C. D. Wagstaff and Company, Glenview, Illinois 

## SUGGESTEIJ SOLUTION FOR THE MIDJDLE WEST

## Bird's eye view of eastern half of east garden

Circumstances often determine the most effective and economical schedule for the making of a garden. In general, a primary objective is to establish as soon as possible the long-lasting and slower-growing materials and the backgrounds against which later details can be built up.

For the garden shown on these two pages, we suggest taking up the various items, as listed below, in the following order:

## Materials

TREES:
1 Flowering crab, pink (Malus floribunda). ..... $\$ 1.75$
2 Native crab (M. ioensis). ..... 1.75
Flowering crab, red (M. hopi) ..... 2.25
2 Bartlett pear (Pyrus)
4.50
4.50
1 White elm (Ulmus americana). ..... 6.50
1 Saucer magnolia (Magnolis soulangeana). ..... 7.50
1 Honey locust (Gleditschia triacanthus). ..... 6.50 ..... 6.50
1 Newport plum (Prunus). ..... 1.25
1 Cockspur thorn (Crataegus crusgalli) ..... 3.50
1 English hawthorn (C, oxycanthus). ..... 3.50
1 Scarlet hawthorn (C. coccinea). ..... 3.00
1 Sour cherry (Prunus var. Montmorency). ..... 2.50 ..... 2.50
1 Redleaf plum (Prunus cistena). ..... 1.25
1 Canal birch (Betula papyrifera). ..... 2.75
1 Espalier peach (Prunus persica). ..... 4.50
EVERGREENS:
2 Chinese juniper (Juniperus chinensis columnaris). ..... 9.00
SHRUBS:
30 Glossy buckthorn (Rhamnus frangula). ..... 50
7 Dwarf red spirea (Spiraea frobelli). ..... 1.40
9 Bridalwreath (S. vanhouttei). ..... 2.25
2 Mockorange (Philadelphus coronarius). ..... 70
1 Red flowering honeysuckle (Lonicera zabelli). ..... 45
1 Rose of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus). ..... 75
6 Goldenbell (Forsythia intermedia). ..... 1.50
7 Red flowering weigela (W. Eva Rathke). ..... 2.45
1 Double flowering plum (Prunus triloba) ..... 2.75
.75
2.10
6 Nanking cherry (Prunus fomentosum). ..... 2.10
6 Red rugosa rose (Rosa rugosa hansa). ..... 3.00
2 Common lilac (Syringa vulgaris). ..... 1.20
4 Persian lilac (S. persica). ..... 1.20
7 Hybrid lilac (S. hybrida French varieties).
7 Hybrid lilac (S. hybrida French varieties). ..... 5.25
3.00
Flowering quince (Chaenomeles iaponica) ..... 1.75
2 Japanese kerria (Kerria japonica). ..... 70
7 Chinese cotoneaster (Cotoneaster acutifolia) ..... 2.10
4 Double mockorange (Philadelphus virginalis). ..... 2.00
VINES:
5 Grapes (2 each Concord, Niagara, 1 Delaware). . ..... $\$ 1.50$
8 Climbing roses (4 Pauls Scarlet, 2 each Dr. VanFleet, Dorothy Perkins). ..... 6.00
$\$ 7.50$
BULBS:
100 Tulips in variety. ..... $\$ 6.00$
100 Narcissus in variety$\$ 14.00$
Annuals and Perennials: Iris, Peonies, Lily-of-the-valley, Mint, Raspberries,Strawberries, etc. . . . Divisions from neighbors. Other plants to be raisedfrom seed in cold frames.
LAWN:
30 lbs. grass seed @ 65 cents. ..... $\$ 19.50$
150 lbs. complefe plant food @ $\$ 4.50$ per 100 ..... 6.75
WALKS:

## Programe

FIRST YEAR:
 SECOND YEAR:
$\qquad$
THIRD YEAR:
$\frac{114.20}{\$ 343.70}$
Tool house, sun dial and ofher accessories.

## Costs

ITEMS (See Program)

| 1-Trees | \$56.50 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2-Evergreens | 9.00 |
| 3-Shrubs | 40.05 |
| 4-Vines | 7.50 |
| 5-Bulbs | 14.00 |
| 6-Annuals, etc. | ? |
|  | \$127.05 |
| 7-Landscape plan | \$75.00 |
| 8-Landscape architect's fee on plant | 12.70 |
| 9-Lawn | 27.25 |
| 10-Pergola material | 32.45 |
| 11-Gravel for walks | 9.00 |
| 12-Barbecue material | 26.50 |
| 13-Lumber for fable, benches | 33.75 |
|  | \$216.65 |
| Total estimated cost ... | \$343.70 |




The garden development suggested in the accompanying plan and sketches has been worked out on the basis of a planned three-year program-as something for the owner of such a property to look forward to and work toward.
The costs given relate solely to material since, in all probability, the owner of a home in this price range would expect to do most, if not all, of the labor involved in seeding, planting, making of gravel walks, and all simple construction that would not require expert technicians. The pergola, the lean-to shed, the rustic table and benches, and possibly even the barbecue fireplace, would all come in this category, leaving only the future tool shed to be erected by skilled labor. This would not necessarily be expensive under normal conditions if of frame construction and if the work was done on an hourly basis.
The cost estimates for plant material are not retail, but are based on retail prices less the professional discount allowed landscape architects by many nursery firms. Most landscape architects will purchase plant materials for their clients for a fee of ten per cent of the cost. It is our belief that local landscape architects will make plans for properties such as this for from $\$ 50.00$ to $\$ 100.00$. We have therefore used $\$ 75.00$ as average in this case. From the photographic and other information received, it is assumed that the topsoil on this site is of good quality and sufficient depth so that none will have to be purchased.
In planning the grounds of small home properties, we find that a somewhat formal or geometric design often permits more practical usage and enjoyment of the area. Consequently, this treatment was applied in developing the east lawn area. Naturally, this complicated the problem of leaving a friendly, uninterrupted connection with the adjoining lawn and garden on the north. While, in the plan, there appears to be a definite line of demarcation between them; actually there is no screen planting north of the terrace, and only low planting on either side of the steppingstone walk that leads onto the neighboring lawn. Unforeseen circumstances and developments often cause families to move unexpectedly, so it has been our practice to discourage the joint arrangement and development of landscapes. However, details like this can be worked out-and also modified from time to time-to fit particular conditions and to satisfy special requirements and tastes.
Hy James C. Rose, New Yorli, N. Y.
SNOILIINOJ JLLNVTLU HLYON YO:I IEIdOTEAAIII

Cost Estimate
 DGING-
$200^{\prime}$ cedar $y^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime} @ 10$ cents per foot . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 20.00 walls-
$66^{\prime}$ corrugated transite-6-11' sheets 42'1 wide@ $\$ 4.93$ per sheet . . . . . . . . . . . . 29.58 GROUND COVER-
500 sq. ft. myrtle (Vinca minor) propagated by owneir from $1003^{\prime \prime}$ pot plants


## A PLAN FOR THE GREAT LAKLES REGION

- 5 grape vines
- tool shed
- vegetable garden

- hedge of 7 thuja occ ellwang carries into parent's garden if desired
- apple
- a grey birch in ground cover of myrtle, ivy, pachysandra, ajuza (to include, as time permits, natural. ized perennials)
- euonymus rad veg d clematis varieties on existing fence alone sidewalk -
- pool, \& flower bed (following use as sand box) - arbored liv Ed'n terrace (graveled terrace \& paths)
- partial screen (espalierfrui
- terrace storage
- drying yard
- tub of petunias

- path to \$arents house
- parents flower zorden
- steps from liv. rm
- ivy
- row of cercis can.
- evonymus rad veg
- apples (one existine)
$\square$ -



## Hy Thomas J. Hairal, Hhaca, Vew Yorls

If would seem as though the development of such a property should include at least a small vegetabie garden. Also the desire to have no fence across the north or rear side creates a somewhat unusual condition in tying together two properties. It is customary for owners of such properties to think mainly in terms of flowers and other plants with little or no planning for play, outdoor eating, etc. but such activities have been kept in mind in developing this plan.

It is assumed that, although the average ex-service man might not want to do the construction work and would therefore leave the additional architecture to a carpenter, he and his wife would certainly expect to do their own garden development.


## Notes

1. Openness between this and adjoining property is retained through connecting lawn and hedge, path and flower beds.
2. Play area for child consists of wading pool, sand box, and drying yard with supervision possible from kitchen window. Sand box is later converted into the flower panel shown on plan. Toy storage is provided on terrace.
3. As time goes on, birch grove will develop seasonal interest through the naturalizing of semishade-loving perennials as wildflowers, spring flowering bulbs, pulmonaria, primulas, bleeding heart, daylilies, anemones, ferns, etc.
4. Red crushed stone or pea gravel to be used on living terrace until such time as terrace can be hard surfaced.
5. If any suggested sequence for developing the property is desired, it should probably be from the core cutward. For example: first year, activity areas around the house; then, gradually, paths, hedge, trees, birch grove, orchard, etc., as time, means, and circumstances permit.

## Materials and Labor costs (*indicates materials only)

ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES: Steps from living room to garden have not been figured as part of the garden. Garden furniture also has not been included.
Partial screen between terrace and adjoining lot;
2x4's hung on $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ pipe set in concrete............ . $\$ 50.00$
Arbor over terrace; 1x6's, 21/2" pipe in concrete . . . . . . 80.00
Pool: reinforced concrete. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 80.00
Tool shed . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 20.00
*Paths: red crushed stone or gravel (spread by owner)... $\frac{10.00}{\$ 240.00}$

## 'PLANTINGS: To be done over an extended period by owner.

 Lawn and perennials not included.7 Thuja occidentalis ellwangeriana (Arborvitae)
6 Apple trees (espalier)
3 Cercis japonica (Redbud)
150.00

6 Betula populifolia (Gray birch)
12 Euonymus radicans vegetus (Winterclimber)
6 Clematis in variety
5 Grape vines
1 Wisteria, over terrace
500 Ground cover plants (English ivy, Pachysandra, Ajuga, periwinkle)


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## Contributors-

Marguerite C. Wright Hazel Coren Stacy Elizabeth Morgan

Idea in Hampden, Mass., was to prepare children to take part in flower shows by teaching them practical arrangement, familiarizing them with correct examples in actual home settings

# FLOWER SHOWS AND CHILDREN 

. . . . a natural combination


Last year, an article ("Of What Use Your Flower Shows?") brought us a stimulating flood of readers' comments. Some of them concurred with the views expressed, others dissented. But all were sincere and constructive, reflecting an interest in flowers and their competitive display that is anything but dilettante and superficial. One, suggesting rich possibilities, came from Marguerite C. Wright of New Jersey, who wrote:
"Your article interested me very much. Flower shows, by their beauty, make many people happy, especially in these trying times, but I do not think they are intended to help ladies in the art of flower arranging. This, like every art, must be studied, and certainly the aptitude of the individual is an important factor. To me, the answer to the problem of better flower arrangement in American homes would seem to be teaching children. I think we have proved it to be so here in Elizabeth.
"Not long ago a desire for a flower show developed in one of our schools. The principal consulted the president of a local garden club and, as a result, I was asked to talk to the children about the project-the first thing of its. kind here. For nearly an hour, the entire school assembly gave the closest attention while I


Forty children came to flower arrangement classes in an Elizabeth, N. J., library. Where are YOURS held?

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 Name. .

[^1]explained the proposed schedule, using specimen material and making simple arrangements. I told how to cut and care for flowers, touched on the proper heights of different kinds in relation to different containers and, incidentally, cautioned the boys and girls not to cut any garden material without first obtaining the consent of the owner of the garden,
"The show was duly held in the school auditorium and proved a complete success. The judges (garden club members) were astonished at the well-thought-out and cleverly executed displays, Since then, other of our schools have held shows with like success. One, where there were 300 pupils, attracted more than 250 entries; another, held in the poorer section of town where fancy containers just don't exist, saw salt shakers and other equally humble accessories effectively used in the arrangements. If you could have visited the classrooms before these exhibitions and seen the children busily at work on their entries, I think you would readily admit that flower shows are of use after all.
"During the summer, I conducted a juniof flower arrangement class in one of our branch libraries at the request of the librarian. More than 40 children came to the first meeting, all eager to learn how to make bouquets for their homes and for their reading room in the library. They watched attentively as I demonstrated arrangements of wild and garden flowers, which were later taken to the children's wards in the local hospitals. I also outlined the basic principles that the class was to apply at the next session.
"On the day that class was to be held, rain fell in torrents and it was almost impossible to drive a car. However, my friend and assistant and I set out for the library, not wanting to disappoint even half a dozen youngsters should that many brave the storm. To our amazement, 30 of them awaited us with flowers, scissors, and an assortment of vases; those without gardens had gathered wild flowers, grasses and even weeds


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from fields and roadsides. We soon forgot the weather and had a wonderful time making arrangements which, also, were much appreciated at the hospital. After several such sessions, the class planned a show, thrilled at the idea of demonstrating what they had learned to parents and friends. It, too, was a big success, with some 32 entries, some of them really lovely. We were delighted to find that youngsters, with so little instruction and only the simplest of materials could create real beauty. We saw in the show a happy augury of better flower arrangement in the average home, and evidence that our experiment would be worth trying wherever such projects are possible.'

Well, proof soon reached us that the experiment has been tried elsewhere; that the experimental stage is over. From Hazel C. Stacy and Elizabeth Morgan, of Hampden, Massachusetts, came this report:
"After a wartime lapse, this little rural community decided to resume its annual Fair. Again it was to include junior flower classes-both horticultural and arrangement-and, as in the past, the committee felt baffled in regard to the arrangement section. Two plans had been tried previously, neither with much success. If the children brought their flowers already arranged, the helping parental hand was all too often in evidence; if they worked in the Community House kitchen under supervision but with no real guidance, their efforts showed an obvious lack of 'know how' and serious purpose.
"So two members of the committee, one a former art teacher and the other a garden club member, realizing that something was wrong, decided to do something about it They invited any interested children to come to one of their homes for flower arrangement lessons on two Wednesday afternoons preceding the Fair. Because the objections most often raised by rural people when asked to exhibit at flower shows are: 'We haven't time to grow flowers,' and 'We have nothing to put them in,' the crusaders hoped especially to open the youngsters' eyes to the possibilities of common flowers, and of simple household things for containers. Also, as the schedule called for 'an arrangement for a New England home,' they wanted the children to see flowers arranged correctly in an actual home setting. Before the first meeting, three arrangements were made for hall, dining room and living room respectively, each designed to illustrate certain principles, with due regard to its background.
"Ten girls came for the initial lesson and, when all had arrived, were taken on a tour of the house (iike those staged by adult garden clubs), during which the three arrangements -after they had been enthusiastically admired by the class-were carefully analyzed. In the hall, on a small mahogany table, against a soft gray, red and white bordered wallpaper,

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stood an arrangement of beet leaves, dark red cockscomb, and red and pink snapdragons with pink petunias as the center of interest; the pottery container was a dull eggplant color. As was pointed out, it extended a friendly greeting when the door was opened; it was in correct proportion to the wall space; the flower colors harmonized with background and container; it was balanced, but as it was against the wall it was made to be seen from one side only; and (following the accepted rule) its height, measured from the rim, was at least one and a half times that of the container. A glance at the eager faces allayed any fears that the approach was too technical.
"In the dining room, to go with a wallpaper in shades of brown, yelow, and ivory, the arrangement combined Queen Anne's lace, yellow snapdragons, tansy, black-eyed Susans, and yellow and orange zinnias a round bowl. Additional princicussed and here the use of shears, flower-holders and other 'tools of the rade' was explained. In the living oom, a bookcase arrangement of calendulas, Chinese forgetmenots, and mignonette in an old blue and white sugar bowl illustrated other recomnended practices and provided an pportunity for a quick review of color theories studied in school.
"Then the young arrangers went to work in the kitchen, where pails of flowers, an assortment of simple containers, some holders, and a basket of evergreens for filling awaited them. They had been told not to work haphazardly, but to select a container nd aim for a definite effect; and


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## s 

The house divided against

itself in "Duel in the Sun"

Dhantom houses have played an outstanding role in the world of make believe-quite as important, though in another way, as the stars themselves. Take Tara, for instance, a home which millions know. Until Gone With the Wind was made into a motion picture, it was only a house of words. The screen brought Tara to life, and it is a shock to realize that Tara rang with laughter and sobbed with terror for only a few months and is now only a familiar memory. Other houses have had just such an existence: Manderley in Rebecca, the Hilton home in Since You Went Away, the Enchanted Cottage in the picture of that name. And the newest such house to come into public consciousness is Spanish Bit about which revolves David O. Selznick's extravagant production Duel in the Sun.

This house, designed by Joseph McMillan Johnson, was the result of a tremendous amount of research which carried it through a long period of evolution. Mr. Johnson, a graduate architect, is not only an able designer of houses but of furniture, too, which fits him admirably for his responsibility of production designer. Three houses were rendered in detail and 700 sketches before the final design was arrived at which fully expressed the spi-it of the picture and the personalities and background of the occupants of the house. At first, a Texas ranch house was specified. Art Director James Basevi sketched such a house, which is typical of the Southwestern ranch houses of the 1880's. After stuelying this conception of the Spanish Bit ranch, Mr. Selznick decided that owner Senator McCanles would have given some consideration to the New Orleans background of his bride, Laura Belle McCanles, when designing a house for her living pleasure. So the second design incorporated New Orleans architecture in the McCanles home. Again, the design was rejected. Such delicacy of design which complemented the massiveness of the adobe brick construction, gave a calm, spacious feeling. This "settled" house did not indicate the powerful conflict in the McCanles family of the Niven Busch novel. So the third design came up. The main part of the house was built of adobe and plaster, Mexican style. Wooden porches and balconies were built on both sides, New Orleans style. The effect of a house divided was achieved by the architectural proportions. So the final house in which the violent, passionate saga of the McCanles family is lived is a wedding of Mexican-Texas ranch house and a New Orleans upper-class family home. In the confines of this house live Senator and Laura Belle McCanles and their two sons, Jesse and Lewt. Jesse is an extension of his mother's gentleness and gentility. Lewt, on the other hand, is an extension of his father's ruthless individuality and reckless charm. Jesse has lined up against his father and Lewt, who are opposing the railroad pushing through their million acre ranch lands. This constitutes the house "divided against itself." Spanish Bit is a house created to typify the opposing temperaments of the people who live in it.


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Stage 3. Austere, brooding, "Spanish Bit" emerges, expressive of those living in it
From movie phantom houses, the prospective home builder can learn this very sound lesson: If a movie producer is willing to invest thousands for the design which will express precisely the right atmosphere for something that is to be comparatively short-lived, why shouldn't the person selecting his lifetime home be even more concerned about that home fulfilling his needs and expressing his personality?

While a movie set can inspire decorating and building ideas, Mr. Johnson believes it is a mistake to try to copy it because it is expensive and because while you may wish a dining room exactly like that of your favorite movie star, you will be disappointed when you find your dining room does not fit your needs or personality. Motion pictures might provide the idea, but Mr . Johnson urges that you build and decorate according to your own expense program and the personal tastes of you and your family.


Stage 1. Texas-Mexican ranch house was first designed for set of "Duel in the Surn"
Stage 2. Incorporated the New Orleans background of mistress of house



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Members of three families in the neighborhood were visiting at a home in a Chicago suburb one Thanksgiving morning. Dinner had almost been completed when suddenly there was a terrific exploion. A child was killed and ten people were injured.
The explosion was caused by excessive pressure in the boiler of the hot-water heating plant. One of the survivors of the explosion said that the owner of the house was trying to thaw out a frozen pipe by building up the fire.
It is because of accidents of this kind that many cities have ordinances making it mandatory that every water heating device, whether it be an automatic water heater or merely a coil in a furnace or a so-called indirect water heater coil in a boiler, must be equipped with an approved type of pressure relief valve.

Controls are perhaps the most important factor in safe heating. Controls may be termed the brains of the heating plant. Generally, a homeowner thinks of the controls in connection with comfort, convenience, and health, rather than safety. Yet, modern controls make a heating plant safe from two hazards: overheating and explosions,

Another hazard is the possibility that a relief valve may fail to operate properly because it is stuck. For this reason, the owner or operator of a heating plant should trip the lever of a relief valve every two or three months to permit some water to flow through it; thus assuring its proper action when an emergency occurs. It is important, also, to provide relief valves of sufficient capacity.

Another type of safety control cuts off the burner when the water level becomes dangerously low. A third type, for steam boilers, not only shuts off the power or burner when the water level is too low for safety, but also automatically replenishes the water supply. These devices protect life and property from the hazards of explosions and protect the boiler or water heater from damage.

The room thermostat is not a safety device. One of the primary safety controls is the device on the boiler which limits the temperature of the water to a safe range. Should the water temperature exceed this predetermined maximum, this control cuts off the boiler.

Are controls necessary only for automatically fired heating devices?

Experience has shown that boiler operators cannot be depended upon to watch the water line. It is essential that even hand-fired steam boilers be equipped with an automatic boiler water feeder. Automatic water level controls can be equipped with a switch and wired into the electric circuit of a draft regulator set to shut down firing in the event of an emergency low water condition.
A survey of the records of 100 city fire chiefs indicates that automatic safety controls have materially reduced the number of fires caused by overheating. The type of controls will depend upon the fuel used, and upon how they are fired, whether automatically or manually.

Slightly more than 7 per cent of all the fire losses in homes during the past year were caused by overheating of heating plants. Overheating may be attributed directly to carelessness or it may be due to undersized equipment. A heating plant too small for the house is a fire hazard because of the necessity for pushing it during extremely cold weather. To size a boiler properly, the contractor (whose responsibility it is) must have reliable data on the load which the boiler will carry with safety. One very significant contribution to safety in heating is the uniform code for testing and rating boilers developed by The Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers and the Steel Boiler Institute. Boilers so tested carry a plate reflecting their rating. The limit control in the heating plant checks the fire when a dangerous temperature is reached. Overheated warm air is dangerous. In the case of a warm-air heating plant, the limit control is installed in the bonnet or highest point in the furnace. It is customary to set the control to shut off the fire when the bonnet temperature reaches 400 degrees.
In addition, the boiler or furnace should be equipped with a stack or safety combustion control which prevents flame failure-that is, the continuous pumping of oil without ignition to prevent explosions.

Many state and municipal oil burner codes require fusible valves in the oil lines. In case of fire, the metal melts, the spring closes the valve, and flow of oil is stopped.

The stack draft control is a "must" on stoker and oil-fired installations and a safety factor on manuallyfired installations as it prevents a runaway fire due to exंcessive drafts.


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An important control for a gasfired boiler is the gas pilot safety which shuts off the gas supply if the pilot light is not burning. Additional controls are desirable where the boiler provides domestic hot water the year round. Another type of control is a mixing valve inserted in the main hot-water line leading from the storage tank which protects the user against excessively hot water.
What has been done to make heating equipment safer? One of the most notable innovations is the wet base boiler in which water circulates under the ash pit, allowing the boiler, with entire safety, to be placed on a combustible floor. This is significant in connection with the trend toward basementless houses where it is desirable to place the boiler on a wooden floor in a utility room. Other safety features of the modern boilers are foot-treadle door openers, ball-shaped, air-cooled handles, and side-shakers, making it easier to open and close doors without burning the hands. The shaker handle is kept out of the way so that accidental bumps are avoided. Tight-fitting doors prevent escape of the fumes of combustion.
Furnaces should be kept a safe distance from wooden partitions, wooden beams, ceilings or other combustible material in the basement. The ceiling should be surfaced with two heavy coats of good cement plaster on metal lath. There should be a free space of two and a half feet between furnace and ceiling except in cases in which ceiling has received additional protection as approved by NBFU. Furnace ducts should be at least one inch away from wooden beams, partitions, or wooden lath and plaster ceilings. No steam or hot-water pipe should be closer than one inch to any woodwork. Where pipes pass through walls or floors, they should be sheathed in a metal tube one inch larger than the pipe itself and fitted with snug metal caps at either side.
Air conditioning has introduced two new fire hazards: the fan which forces air through the ducts and thus, in case of fire, tends to spread flames, and the air filter made of combustible materials. The filter must be of noncombustible material and cleaned frequently; an accumulation of dust on it is a hazard in case of fire.
A heating plant cloged with soot and dirt, with controls and burners that have not been checked and cleaned, may be a hazard. Heating plants should be inspected annually. Flues should be cleaned. Soot in the flues tends to corrode and destroy; soot also prevents efficient absorption of heat from fuel. Grates should be cleaned, checked, and defective parts replaced. Gauges and safety valves should be checked and the relief valve on boiler operated manually to be sure it has not become stuck from corrosion. Automatic water level devices should be cleaned frequently to be sure they are free from mud and foreign matter.

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As. Mr. Radder so aptly points out, safety in a heating plant is of prime importance. If your heating plant is not fitted with proper safety devices you will get small comfort from it. The heating system can, however, keep us warm and comforttable with perfect safety if we take Mr . Radder's suggestions to heart.
The basic problem of the heating plant is to make it possible for the human body to dissipate its excess heat at a rate which involves the least effort and provides the greatest comfort. The heat in the human body results from the combustion of food. Under ordinary conditions the body maintains a normal level of 93.6 degrees and, since more heat is usually created than is required to maintain this temperature, heat is lost through radiation, convection, evaporation and respiration..

The human body possesses remarkable powers of adaptation to a range of atmospheric conditions . . . but there is a very narrow range in which a sense of comfort results. Conditions affecting comfort, which may vary within a home, are air temperature, air movement, relative humidity and the temperature of the walls, windows and other objects. If any of these conditions change, the body must adapt itself to a new condition by a change in the rate of metabolism or a change in the rate and manner of losing heat. Obviously, then, the heating system should maintain the proper conditions within the home at all times to maintain a constant condition resulting in maximum bodily comfort. That's what a heating system is for: oddly enough, then, the job of the heating system is not to heat at all-its task is to provide for comfortable cooling.

To accomplish "comfortable cooling" the temperature should be maintained as nearly uniform as possible so that there will be a minimum temperature difference between floor and ceiling. Most modern heating systems do maintain this differential at a minimum during the "firing" periods of the furnace or boiler, but during the "off" periods coid air settles to the floor and an uncomfortable condition prevails even though the thermostat is satisfied. This condition is called "cold 70 " in the heating industry . . . the homeowner is all too familiar with it in the form of drafts and cold floors. To correct "cold 70", a constant flow of heat should be maintained which will provide a constant flow of warm air circulation in the room. This will result in minimum temperature differences between the floor and ceil-

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In far too many houses, however, there are some rooms that fail to heat properly. We usually condone this by saying that the room has a northern exposure, has too many windows or something equally as inexcusable. Actually, the room is cold because the heat delivered to it is not sufficient to take care of heat lesses. There may be a register or radiator that is undersized, or the distribution system may be poorly designed so that pipes and ducts leading to the room are undersized. All systems should have some type of balancing means so that heat deliyery may be balanced throughout the house. An adjustment of these dampers and valves by a properly qualified heating dealer often solves unsatisfactory heating.
Sometimes when the pipe or ductwork to a certain room is exceedingly long, losses will occur. This may be corrected frequently by proper insulation of this pipe, the addition of a circulator or warm-air fan, or by the addition of another thermostat to make a separate heating zone of rooms far removed from the heating plant. This problem will be particularly acute in the onefloor, ranch type homes now popular in some sections of the country, and the owner should make sure that his architect take long pipe runs into consideration and zone the dwelling. If the furnace does not supply sufficient heat to warm the entire house during extromely cold periods, certain rooms, more exposed to the elements and farthest from the heating plant, are bound to be chilly. If the thermostat controlling the operating of the heating unit is improperly located, the instrument will cause improper heating of certain parts of the house. For example, a thermostat should never be mounted on an outside wall or near a door opening outside, near a heat outlet, in a draft or near a fireplace.

Health authorities agree that a humidity level between 25 and 40 per cent is desirable during the winter months. In colder climates, it is difficult to maintain levels this high without severe condensation of moisture on the walls, windows and ceilings, but moisture barriers in the walls and the use of storm windows will greatly increase the possibility of holding higher humidities which, incidentally, help keep fuel consumption down because the human body is more comfortable at lower temperature levels if the moisture content of the air is above 30 per cent.


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# MR. HOME BUYER'S <br> <br> BLIND SPOT <br> <br> BLIND SPOT <br> ...ZONING 

## Mealley Smith

Warwiek City Planning Board Rhode Istand

Anyone considering buying a house is bound to ask a number and variety of questions, running the whole gamut from the sublime to the ridiculous. However, chances are that one of the most important questions a prospective homeowner should ask will probably never occur to him. Seldom is the inquiry made: What are the land controls and the zoning regulations for this particular piece of property?
Now, here we really have a twofold question. It not only means: After this property is bought, what will we be able to do with it in the way of additions, alterations, decorations? It also means: What will other owners be allowed to do with properties in the neighborhood-changes which might affect our investment, beneficially or otherwise? Many a homeowner has been rudely awakened from a starry-eyed vision of paradise to discover that his dream castle is threatened by the advent of a boarding house next door, or an automobile repair shop across the street. For experience proves that zoning and subdivision control together represent the blind spot in the eye of the home buyer and homeowner.
Zoning, expressed in its simplest terms, means the classifying of all the land in a community into different zones, and restricting different types of land use to separate, segregated areas. Single family houses are separated from multiple family houses; businesses are not allowed to impinge on residential districts. All types of buildings, in all districts, are made to conform to a common set of rules. Subdivision control establishes minimum standards in the design of streets and the division of land areas for development as improved property. These two sets of controls are complementary. Together they establish the basis for all worthwhile community development.

Present conditions give point and emphasis to the timeliness of calling attention to this "blind spot." The nation is on the threshold of the greatest home-building era in its history. A deficit in house construction of some six million units, created mainly by wartime suspension of construction, will be accentuated by the needs of many millions of war vet-


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crans who have returned and wil continue to retum to civilian life in ever-increasing numbers, all frantically seeking to establish families and homes rapidly as possible.

When Mr. \& Mrs, Veteran graduate to the rank and degree of Mr . \& Mrs. Homeowner let them, as one of their first tasks, study the ABC's of zoning and subdivision control.
Postwar home seeking will follow a basic pattern within the framework of modern trends and necessities. The great majority of home seekers will be looking for small, single family dwellings. The tendency of modern residential development is away from the large metropolitan centers out into suburban or urban communities. In all probability Mr. \& Mrs, Homeowner will locate in a small community of ten or twenty thousand people, where they can find elbowroom and fresh air and yet have convenient access to a central business and recreational center. As the price of these urban amenities, however, they are likely to find municipal regulation more elastic and more loosely administered than in the larger and older established municipal governing units,

They will face a choice of two alternatives. They may find a house which some enterprising contractor has obligingly built and made ready for their reception down to the smallest detail; or they may prefer to buy a vacant parcel of land and create their own dream ideal themselves. Assuming the first alternative, it might seem that many of their problems were already settled for them. Not necessarily so. Although many states have placed on their statute books subdivision laws which control the speculation builder, and make him abide by certain standards in creating a housing development, such control is by no means universal. Therefore, the prospective homeowner, whether he is buying a house already built or planning to build for himself, should, by all means, take the trouble to find out what laws the builder is supposed to follow-if any. If a subdivision control law prevailsexcellent. The law will probably assure streets of a uniform and adeguate width, with provision made for the reception of basic utilities. Streets will be laid out in a proper pattern, guaranteeing privacy by the exclusion of through traffic. Proper street grades will be established, and there will be the assurance that the city or town will eventually accept the street and guarantee both repair and maintenance.

Lacking a subdivision control law, the purchaser lays himself open to some unpleasant possibilities unless he takes due precautions. Suppose his house is built on a street of substandard width, and it becomes necessary to widen it. Some morning he may wake up and find that a bulldozer has cut a slice off his front lawn, so that his bedroom window opens immediately on the public sidewalk. 'Cr suppose no grade ' as been estab-

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lished for the street, and the owner has set his building in harmony with the natural contours of the land. Someday, before the city will accept the street, it will be necessary to establish a proper grade. Grading will mean either raising or lowering the street level, so that the homeowner may find his house perched on the top of a small cliff overhanging the street, or down in a hollow with the feet of pedestraians on a level with his eyes as he sits on his front porch. Further, he must not let himself be tempted by the fallacy of a low initial cost, and buy a house on an undeveloped street away from water mains, sewers, or other utilities, and then blandly expect the city to bring all these developments to his door free of charge. Disappointment is bound to result and the pocketbook may be severely taxed before this illusion is dispelled. It is far better to make sure that these prerequisites are provided beforehand.

In such cases an ounce of prevention is worth many pounds of cure. A visit to the town or city hall, and inquiries of the Building, Zoning, and Planning Departments will give Mr. Homeowner all the information he needs to avoid these unpleasantnesses from the outset. And he shouldn't be at all backward about paying such a visit. Local officials are most co-operative: they like to have a well-planned, attractive, prosperous and contented community. It makes their job easier and more pleasant, too.
Suppose these questions have been settled to Mr. Homeowner's complete satisfaction. It is now time for him to study the Zoning Ordinance itself, and find just what protections and controls he is subject to, and whether or not they conflict with any plans he has in his mind. Whether he buys a house ready built or builds his own, there is a wide field of possibilties to consider. It may be he envisages a time when an expanding family will require him to add an extra floor to his building. He might desire to convert his unused attic into an apartment for his mother-in-law. When that time comes, and he sets to work, he may find himself at odds with the zoning law. Maybe Mrs. Homeowner is looking forward to adding that enclosed porch of which she has dreams, on the south side of the house. Let her first make sure that the extension will not encroach upon the area of open side yard which the zoning law says must exist between a building and a property line. Maybe Mr. Owner has a hobby-likes to tinker with woodwork or machinery and plans to build a little shop in his back yard. Let him carefully consult the zoning ordinance before he starts to dig foundations. Again his epicurean tastes may incline toward fresh eggs or home-fed chicken for his Sunday dinner. If he plunges into the raising of poultry unadvisedly, he may find himself at odds with the zoning law and with his neighbors. If his hobby

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 oped a new cream for holding false teeth tight. Is gripping power is so sensational that they guarantee you double your money back if it doesn't hold your plates tighter, longer than anything you ever tried before. If you have used old-fashioned holding powders and found that you had tois raising vegetables, fruits, flowers, let him make careful investigation before he sets a display table on his front lawn and proceeds to advertise his products for sale.

There' is also the reverse view of the situation. Suppose he has no intention of falling foul of the law in any of the above respects. He does not wish to live with his mother-inlaw; he has no noisy or unsightly hobbies; he is not interested in the livestock or market gardening business. By consulting the zoning law he can determine for himself whether any of his neighbors are going to be able to annoy him with any of these things. He can also make sure that the entire area around him is restricted to residential purposes. It is a good idea to do this; for there is, or used to be, one very deplorable habit among the creators and administrators of Zoning Laws which was, to permit what is known as "spot zoning." This may allow a small "spot" of business to establish itself in an exclusively residential area. It was never a good practice, and is now universally frowned upon. At first thought Mr. Homeowner might consider it a good idea to have, for example, a little grocery store near by, so that the children can slip around the corner when an extra loaf of bread or a bottle of milk is needed in an emergency. But loading and unloading trucks, parking automobiles, and rattling cans and bottles more than offset the convenience.
It would be erroneous to assume that a zoning law is a rigid, unbending and unyielding instrument, a sort of Frussian tyranny. The prime purpose of a zoning law is to safeguard health, safety, morals, and general welfare of the public, and to that end its principle is to control individual actions and privileges for the greatest welfare of the greatest number. But, like every good law, it possesses a safety valve. While saying to a citizen, very definitely: You shall not do this or that; however, sometimes to prevent hardship and injustice, provision must be made to sacrifice the letter of the law to the spirit. A special exception to its conditions may be asked and granted, and a citizen permitted to do certain things which are against the letter of the lawalways provided, of course, that the welfare of his fellow citizens is not jeopardized and substantial justice is rendered to all parties. So, if Mr. Homeowner does want to garden in a small way, to build a tool house, or to add a porch to his building, he can go and explain his plans to the Zoning Board of Review. That body will call him and all his neighbors to a public meeting, will listen to all arguments for and against the idea, and will then either give special permission for the applicant to carry out his plans or suggest some compromise which will be fair to everybody.

Happiness for the homeowner is more certain if he understands and observes the zoning laws.

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Mother! What kind of bread do we have for dinner?" shouted young Sam. "I guess it's Goldcrust Bread. Why?" "Well, let's change, Let's get Sunsavor," "Why on earth should we? Don't you like the kind we use?" Sam's parents had bought him a radio for his room. They had bought it in self-defense; they didn't like the programs he listened to. And Sam had heard a commercial about bread-a special, supercolossal commercial about a bread that builds muscle, that contains every vitamin, every mineral, every element to metamorphose you almost overnight into a world-juggling Atlas, even at age eleven. So why on earth shouldn't this family switch to Sunsavor as the radio directed and get in on this offer to make worldbeaters at the small sum of ten cents a loaf?
But the next evening at his father's suggestion, Sam listened to an advertisement on the family's radioa powerful plug for another bread-baker's product. This offered to do even more than Sunsavor for America's bread-eating youth. Now what? To switch or not to switch becomes the question Sam must answer.

A major criticism leveled at the education of the youngsters of today is that, "No one is teaching them to think; they can't reason, draw conclusions or evaluate." Well, just what is this stuff called thinking that appears so important? Thinking is defined by a dictionary as, "to have ideas, to use the mind." Break that into pieces that fit into evaluating everyday occurrences and you may characterize the good thinker by saying that he doesn't jump to conclusions, that he looks to reliable sources for information, and that he knows that every happening has its cause. Do you ever do anything to help your youngsters grow in their ability to follow these rules of the road to clear thinking?

Sam's dad made a beginning at the first one when he got Sam to withhold his decision about switching bread brands until he had heard and seen more. He could do the same thing on a whale of a lot of other occasions, when Sam's conclusions have been based on inadequate or out-of-date or insufficient evidence.
Sam and his sister probably read at home now and then. If they are like most youngsters, there comes a time when they are likely to ask, "Mother, is this a true story?" This may, in fact, mark the beginning of a child's introduction to truth versus fiction or "looking to reliable sources for information." How? Get
out the set of encyclopedias you bought on the installment plan. Use them to show the youngsters how to check information for accuracy. Remember, do not check one statement and in consequence conclude that the whole book is authentic. Check several. Gradually, with this kind of guidance, even the very young begin to catch glimpses of how to differentiate between truth and fiction. As your child becomes old enough to be interested in current news of the world, the discoveries of the day, and the accounts of current happenings, he must also become equipped to apply a measuring stick to determine the amount of credence he can give them. He must learn to regard the source and evaluate it. Under most conditions he learns this slowly. With help he learns it more rapidly. School helps somewhat, but in school it's mass production. At home it's on an individual basis and consequently may well turn into something that sticks to the ribs and gives a future foundation against supposition.
Remember the furor caused by the Orson Welles' broadcast about a Martian invasion? People were in a frenzy. They telephoned the broadcasting stations. They performed all sorts of idiotic balderdash. Why? Some reacted so because of ignorance. A lot more because they didn't relate the account with the existing facts. Children's beliefs about how things happen are established early in life, often by the way parents and other adults appear to react to them. The habit of associating a cause with its effect can early be established if there is a conscious effort put forth to develop it, and there are many such opportunities.

So why not give a thought to helping the young learn what to believe through guiding the experiences they have at home? Help them to develop a critical habit of mind, a habit of taking nothing for granted, of thinking for themselves and learning to exercise a sincere, unbiased approach to the problem they face. Today's readers of "Superman" and "Captain Midnight" are tomorrow's voters, office holders, reconstructionists and labor leaders. In whatever future they awaken they must be prepared to think-to know what to believe. How they think and how they manage tomorrow depends on the beginnings they make today. Their commencements are influenced at home by you. So it's up to you to make them start early to think straight so they won't stumble so much in the future.

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IIuman beings are constructed with a considerable number of factors of safety. we thave two kidneys when one can do the work, and we have seven times as much liver as is necessary for the ordinary functions of the body. Few people indeed have complete sets of sound teeth that represent the normal as far as dentition is concerned. Amazing numbers of people get along fairly well with the kind of teeth and the number that they have. This does not mean, however, that we can afford to be careless about our teeth. Given proper attention, they can maintain a normal condition throughout life. They can be beautiful in their appearance; they can greatly modify the appearance of the entire face.

Experiments have established the proof that sufficient attention to the teeth of children will save many hours of time and a great deal of money necessary for the care of decaying teeth in adult life. Some decay comes from grinding of the surfaces of the teeth by contact with other teeth. Decay has been associated with the decomposition of food left between the teeth. Decay may be promoted by a diet that is wholly unsuitable or perhaps nutritionally inadequate. Infections at the roots of the teeth and of the gums may lead to unnecessary loss of teeth.
Dentists are convinced that proper attention to the diet of the mother during pregnancy will heip to prevent decay of the teeth of the child.

The temporary teeth begin to form before the birth of the child. Failure of the diet of the mother to provide the necessary materials for growth, including calcium, phosphorus and adequate amounts of vitamins $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{C}$ and D particularly, but of the other vitamins as well, will mean that the child will have teeth that decay easily. The diet of the child during infancy and childhood must also be watched to make certain that these essential substances are ever present.
Many parents are convinced-perhaps by an old superstition-that the first set of teeth (the baby teeth) needs little attention because they are soon lost. Modern dentistry teaches that the first teeth are important in retaining space for the subsequent permanent teeth. They also help to mold and to retain the shape of the face.
The baby teeth begin to form about the eighth week of the mother's pregnancy. The crowns of the baby teeth are usually formed at the time of birth. The teeth begin to come through the gums about the fifth or sixth month after birth. When all the baby teeth have come through the gums at about two years of age, the set includes twenty teeth. The two lower central incisors come through the gums at about six months of age and the upper ones at about seven and a half months of age. In each instance the lower teeth come through a month or two ahead of the uppers. After the central incisors come the
lateral incisors, then the first molars at about fourteen months, the cuspids from sixteen to eighteen months, and the second molars at about twenty months. When the child is about five years old-but perhaps not until seven-the permanent central incisors take the place of the temporary set. From that time on, the other permanent teeth come at intervals of a year or two until the full set is completed, with the second molars coming in just before fourteen years of age. The third molars arrive after seventeen and up to twenty-five years of age. There are no bicuspid teeth in the temporary set. The molars come in right behind the cuspids, which are sometimes called the eye teeth in the upper jaw and the stomach teeth or canines in the lower jaw. These are just names, since the cuspids do not have any relationship either to the eyes or the stomach. The permanent set of teeth includes 32 . The wisdom teeth are scientifically known as the third molars and are the last of the permanent teeth to put in an appearance.

Mothers should not worry because the baby's teeth do not come in exactly on time. Sometimes certain teeth are missing. An X ray picture will show with certainty whether or not the teeth are present and likely to come in. Sometimes nature supplies one or more extra teeth. These are usually without any value because they are out of line or crooked or crowded between other teeth.

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It is a giant mechanical brain which remembers and passes along the letters and the numbers you select. It sets up traffic lights to hold the road open, and reports back if the telephone you want is busy.

Dial has made great strides in recent
years, but greater things are in store. Some day, Bell Laboratories will make it possible for you to dial across the United States as simply and promptly as you dial a neighbor now.

All of this is part and parcel of the overall Bell Telephone Laboratories program -to help the Bell System keep on giving you the finest telephone service in the world.


## DEF

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#### Abstract

"Kencork's just wonderful for cushioning sounds. That's why mommy loves it for bedrooms and nurseries. I like it, too, because it feels so good underfoot-cool in summer, warm in winter . . . and no slipping or splinters for my bare feet."


Kencork is today's smart flooring for bedrooms, baths, nurseries. It quiets sounds, cushions sudden falls (and that's what you want in nurseries). It shrugs off moisture, assures safe footing (and that's ideal for bathrooms.) It's an insulator too, and so darn handsome you'll insist on it for every room in the house.
Kencork is natural cork, with every one of cork's sincerely grand qualities. And did you know its rich, tan and brown squares are so easy to handle, easy to lay, you can do the whole flooring job yourself?

Get the low-down on Kencork-the flooring decorators rave about. Your department store or flooring dealer has the story, and our handsomely colored Kencork booklet is full of good ideas.

Modern dentistry inclines to the view that extra teeth should be extracted. The books of superstition tell stories of people who got third sets of teeth. The dentists insist that nobody ever gets a third set of teeth unless he buys them ready-made.

The baby needs certain foods so that he can build sound teeth. The list includes the foods that are called the basic seven. Milk is most important because it contains calcium and phosphorus which are needed to build teeth and bones. Milk also supplies other minerals of importance. In order that the body may assimilate its calcium and phosphorus properly, it needs a supply of vita$\operatorname{mins} \mathrm{A}$ and D which are best available through cod-liver oil and similar products. Sunshine is essential for body building. Since the modern baby does not get a great deal of sunshine unless the mother definitely plans for it, the fish oils taken internally supply the necessary substances. The diet should also include green and yellow vegetables which contain minerals and the vitamins required for growth and development of the teeth. From the citrus fruit juices and tomatoes comes the ascorbic acid or vitamin C necessary for health of the gums. Whole grain cereals and enriched bread further increase the supply of vitamins and minerals. Little children have for years been accustomed to chewing on dried toast, for mothers long ago learned that crusty foods provide necessary exercise for teeth and jaws.

## home care of the teeth

Before the teeth begin to erupt, the mother need do little about cleaning the mouth of the child. Nature fortunately is self-regulating for many of these functions. When the temporary teeth begin to come through, they can be cleaned, if necessary, by wiping with a soft, clean cloth. When the child is about a year old, the teeth may be cleaned by brushing with a small brush of soft or medium-soft bristles. All sorts of theories prevail as to how the teeth should be brushed. Most experts say the upper teeth should be brushed down and the lower teeth up. The brush bristles should be placed on the gums and moved downward toward the chewing surfaces of the teeth. The chewing surfaces may be brushed with a rotary motion. After the teeth have been brushed, the mouth may be thoroughly rinsed with water. By the second year the child can learn to brush his own teeth. By the time he is three years old, he will ordinarily be able to take over the responsibility for cleaning his teeth. Most children like to brush their teeth. The task may be made more pleasant by giving the child the sense of ownership in several toothbrushes, by providing an enjoyable dentifrice in the form of tooth paste or powder and by a suitable system of rewards for teeth regularly and properly cleaned.

Early training helps to establish
good dental health habits. Every child, as well as every adult, should brush the teeth at least twice each day-after the morning meal and be-m fore going to bed at night. The child should be taught in this connection how to take care of the toothbrush. It should be kept clean by thorough rinsing after each use. Once or twice a week the brush may be moistened and placed brush upward in a glass or other clean container and so allowed to dry in the sunlight. Drying itself is a valuable procedure for destroying germs and bacteria.
When the child is two and a half or three years old, the mother will do well to take him to the dentist. He will determine whether or not there are any flaws in the enamel that covers the baby's teeth. Such flaws can be easily and painlessly corrected. Once decay has penetrated the enamel, the baby teeth decay rapidly. Every preschool child should have his teeth inspected and cared for at least every six months.
Occasionally the baby teeth become so badly decayed that they must be extracted. The dentist willthen insert a space maintainer to prevent the other teeth from drifting out of line. If the teeth drift out of line, the permanent teeth will come in crooked or out of place. This may require expensive orthodontia or, if that is not available, it may result in permanent deformity of the shape of the face and jaws.
Far too often children unconsciously fear the dentist because of exposure to cartoons, comical pictures, unwise talk by parents or gossip with other children. Dental, medical or surgical procedures should not be discussed in the presence of children. They should be taught that the doctor and the dentist are their friends. The child who is given proper dental care during the preschool years will not fear dentists.
Sometimes, in spite of the most careful brushing, green and brown spots or stains will appear on children's teeth. The dentist will remove these stains because they are unsightly and because they may be associated with certain dental decay.
One of the greatest contributions of modern scientific dentistry to humans is orthodontia, the practice of straightening the teeth. Children who have a narrow arch, high palate or roof of the mouth must have the teeth brought into normal position by appliances that expand the arch. When the lower jaw lags behind the upper jaw in growth, a receding chin results. The dentist will determine by the use of the X ray whether or not the receding chin is due to a lack of development of the face as a whole or simply to underdevelopment of the lower jawbone. Under modern conditions it is no longer necessary for anyone to have buck teeth, irregular teeth that are crowded in a jaw that is too narrow, or any of the other deformities that nowadays represent ignorance or failure to take advantage of what


Conyrizht 1946, American Gas Association



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Your new Gas range is so automatic it thinks for itself . . . turns on and off. . . cooks a delicious meal - all by a simple clock control! Makes every food taste better, too . . . whether it's a feather light cake from the airconditioned oven - a flame roasted ham from the smokeless broiler or a tasty stew from thrifty simmer top-burners. For nothing else brings out flavor like the flame. And nothing else equals the speed, ease and flexibility of flame-cooking on a new automatic Gas range built to "CP" standards.
"BUFFET" KITCHEN . . . latest "New Freedom Gas Kitchen" design . . . planned for you by the Gas Industry to make your new kitchen life easier and more fun! For instance, there's a special ventilating system to whisk away unwanted cooking odors, cooking heat and grease. And that's just one of the wonders in store for you ... just one of the reasons why smart moderns everywhere are choosing Gas for these three big kitchen jobs, (and for house heating and air-conditioning as well!) Be smart yourself - join the nation-wide swing to Gas, today!

## Short cuts

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Juices-pressed from the very heart of the tastier vegetables-tasty, pungent, sweet, and tart. All those seasoning accents are combined in V-8* Vegetable Juices. That's why V-8 has the tang of a breakfast juice, the natural wholesomeness of a luncheon beverage, and the zip and tingle of a dinner cocktail. But V-8 has a very important something, more-a wealth of fresh-vegetable nutrients you need every day. Enjoy them in V-8. it's the tasty way.

## Ask for V-8 at your food store, fountain and restaurant.

## quices of <br> Lettuce Spinach - Beets Tomatoes - Celery Parsley - Carrots Watercress <br> Delicionsly <br> Combined <br> Contains Vitamins A,

modern dental science has to offer. Here are some questions that mothers frequently ask dentists, with the answers of the authorities.
Question. Is it true that decayed first teeth should not be extracted because the teeth will save the space for the permanent teeth?
Answer. A healthy tooth helps to maintain space properly. Since an infected tooth can be a menace to health, the expert says, "If the tooth cannot be properly treated and filled, it should be extracted." A space maintainer will keep the teeth properly spaced until the permanent tooth finally comes in.
Question. Does chewing gum help or harm the teeth in any way?
Answer. Chewing supplies needed exercise for teeth and jaws, and it stimulates the gums. Sugar seems to play a part in contributing in some instances to dental decay. Too much sugar will be harmful to the teeth. Small amounts of sugar can hardly do any serious harm. If the mother and father chew gum regularly, they will have trouble trying to keep the baby from following their examples. Question. What should I do if the central incisor tooth of an eight-year-old child is broken?
Answer. The child should be taken to the dentist who will determine whether or not the tooth has been seriously damaged. He may place some medicated cement over the sensitive part of the broken tooth. If such protection is not given to the tooth, the pulp will die, and then the tooth will have to be removed. Sometimes the dentist will merely smooth the rough edges of the tooth. Other procedures include use of bands which keep tooth aligned until permanent tooth comes in.
Question. What if there is a wide space between the central incisors? Answer. Usually nothing needs to be done to bring these teeth together because the permanent teeth, as soon as they come in, will push the central teeth together and thus provide self-correction. However, regular visits to the dentist will give him opportunity at the proper time to take corrective measures if needed. Question. At what age should we begin straightening our child's teeth? Answer. Whenever irregularities in the growth or shape of the teeth are discovered, the dentist should be consulted. In some instances straightening of the teeth begins when the child is only three years old. In most instances straightening measures are applied to the permanent teeth at the correct time.
Question. If the child's teeth seem to come in too slowly, should the gums be cut to facilitate growth? Answer. Most authorities prefer not to cut the gums in order to aid eruption of the teeth. In many families the teeth come in quite slowly. In other instances failure to erupt may require study with the X ray. If the gums are cut and a scar is formed, it will be quite difficult for the teeth to come through the scar.


Even a little girl can make gravy that's rich, brown, delicious. Add a few drops of Kitchen Bouquet while the gravy is cooking. It sure helps bring out real, true meat flavor, too.
Kitchen Bouquet is a blend of 13 vegetables and spices. Read about its many uses in the neiw, FREE Recipe Booklet packed with each bottle.

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Patented. It locks into place in a twinkling. Amazingly simple . . . a child can use it.

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Made of hard, thick sheet aluminum. Extra thick botfom for long wear. Light to lift.

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Even with lid-lock unfastened, cover can't be removed as long as pressure remains.

## The BUCKET BRIGADE <br> \section*{Edith Ramsay}

Photographs, F. M. Demarest


After cleaning out the refrigerator with soap, water, a mildew resistant, use this air filter according to directions to separate odors

Organized effort in the campaign against household grime


This foamy cleaner, so earsy to keep upholstery bright, cleans carpets and rugs without soaking the backs, Don't let grime accumulate


Important as a cleaner without the use of a bucket, this dry powder cleans entire carpets or just one aren; a vacuum cleaner picks it up


Use the earry-all buckef for all the chores and the new cleaner for many. Just dampen cloth or sponge, wipe away the soll


For those unavoidable mishaps in the home, this handy, light, automatic dustpan saves many a hostess' apiomb. Fine for all surfaces


No-Mist
No more steamy bathroom mirrors, Clean them with this paste, leaving a transparent film. Fine
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A back saver is this cellulose mop and its strainer for bucket. While it is still damp use it to apply the nonskid wax. Takes up little space


Swish up those white leather gloves as easily as your nylons in this new liquid glove wash. Plastic stretchers for Dad's socks



For those who know real cutlery and find if isn'f stainless, a cake of mild abrasive, nonseratch maneriopt howely potishes quickly


For the electric dishwasher this synthetic detergent is fine, and its handy dispenser is ready to put The mechamical "Sucker" ro work


Degreaser
Broiling is fine, and now even cleaning up isn't bad. A dash of shis degreaser will dissolve grease and odors in a iiffy

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Perhaps, you've never realized that lifting and tilting an iron in an average ironing day means lifting a total weight of $2^{1 / 2}$ tons. But a mere man did, and here's the result. An iron to end, the need for tiring lifting and tilting ... that does better work yet leaves you feeling fresher and happier when your ironing is done. Lifts itself at a finger touch ...stands cool and safe without tilting...legs snap out of the way as you resume ironing. Don't you think it's time you dropped in at your Proctor Dealer's for a demonstration?
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Modern chemistry cleans our silver in fen seconds-kind to manicures

Each place service ready for use Edith Ramsay

Fortunate is the bride whose dear old Dad endows her with a complete silver service, but no longer must the modest bride worry about Dad's ability to do so, for it is quite the custom to start from-let's not say scratch with silver-let's say from the cradle. Fond Godmama or Grandma can satisfy every birthday or Christmas wish by choosing and adding to the chosen silver pattern.
Parents now think wisely and well about the silver they may add to for young hopeful's silver chest. Sterling in itself means just that-of full value. Never to deteriorate, never to fail us-always a good investment; and as such, an investment we should learn to buy wisely and well. Taken care of, we have an investment for ourselves and for posterity.

A jar of sifver refardant protects the old and tired chest or drawer Vigilant


Folded over the ends in the drawer of a new tarnishproof siver chest

in


Silver-impreguated flannel made into bags for your individual pieces


The zippered bags for large trays or platters are tarnishproof, too


Rectangular pieces of this cloth for drawers or protecting larger pieces



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Now you can clean and wring out the dirtiest mop without once touching your hands to it. Just place it in the Patented De Luxe Mop Wringer Pail, swish it around in the water, step on the foot treadle and lift it out. It's an easy, one-footed operation! No throwing the Pail out of balance, no splashing, no contortions. The New DeLuxe has no springs or mechanism to get out of order. All parts are galvanized to prevent rust. It is NOT top-heavy; won't totter or tip over. Provides planty of room for mop to spread out and clean itself. It's light enough for the daintiest woman; strong enough for a janitor. See it at your dealer's. Schlueter Mfg. Co, - St. Louis, Mo.


Companionship is a reward of liveing; so, we set a goal in mind before we start our investment. Do we need a place service of four before we graduate to eight or twelve? Do we like the richly carved designs of the Renaissance, or will we embark on the simplicity of modern and hope to avoid scratching?
New processes of plating now make this silver quite satisfactory, but buy only the best in this, too, and only from reliable manufacturers.
It is no longer a difficult chore to take care of your silver. On the contrary, with modern inventions it is a simple thing. The tarnish on sitven comes from certain foods and from contact with the air.
For tarnish caused by the sulphur in "eggy" foods, salt, mustard, and other tarnish-causing foods, use silver polishing methods. Daily care saves many a long siege. As stains occur, wipe them off. Keep a jar of polish or nonabrasive cleaner at the sink.
Empty the salt, mustard dishes at once-they corrode as well as tarnish. Never put the handles of hollow ware in hot water.
Candlesticks can be a problem. Don't use a sharp instrument to scratch off the caked wax. Dissolve it with carbon tetrachloride, or run hot, not boiling water, over it. Be sure to do this over a pan and dispose of this waxy water any place but in the sink.
We can use any of several methods to do the general cleaning. There are good nonabrasive pastes or liquids. A bristle brush, not too stiff, helps in the corners. Wash off the cleaners, scald and then dry the silver to a gleaming finish.

Our modern chemistry has come to our help with a quicker way to clean silver, in a carefully compounded white powder precisely measured into special foil envelopes and packed in a carton with full directions. It is a simple and easy method.
Now we come to the methods to prevent air tarnish. After cleaning and after the daily care, wrap the larger pieces in a special silverimpregnated cloth. The silver partickles in the cloth attract the tarnishing elements in the air and protect your precious possessions. Special bags or roll cases of this same matrial are available for those of us not fortunate enough to have them. Some of the better silver chests are equipped with this cloth. It also comes by the piece so you can line your silver drawer. Spread another piece on top and tuck in edges carefully. Or you can make many ingenious bags to hold your unusual pieces. The cloth will become grimy, but don't wash it; that will spoil its effectiveness. It is harmless, but it is doing the job efficiently for you.

Send a stamped, addressed envelope for our basic flatware list for the new homemaker. Address The American Home, Department K, 444 Madison Ave., New York 22, New York.

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## THE "Big Difference in PRESSURE PANS

The right pressure, instantly selected and precisely controlled, is the big difference between MIRRO-MATIC perfected speedcooking and ordinary pressure cooking. The MIRRO-MATIC Control, an unbreakable precision instrument, assures the perfect pressure, 5, 10, or 15 lbs. , for cooking or for canning. The scientific, V-type gasket automatically seals and locks cover under all cooking pressures.


Let's make country style chicken the MIRRO-MATIC way: One: brown the pieces in hot fat, add 1 cup water, put the roomy, domed cover on, and slide handles together. Two: set MIRRO-MATIC Control at " 10 " and turn on high heat. Three: reduce heat when Control signals that 10 lb . pressure is reached, and cook just 18 minutes; then reduce pressure, remove control, slide handles apart to open. There's a piping panful of downright good eating, with minerals and vitamins retained!
For perfected speed-cooking, say "MIRRO-MATIC." At department, hardware, and housefurnishing stores. 4 qt. $\$ 12.95$ (West $\$ 13.95$ )

Perfect for
meats! For flavor, juiciness, tenderness! Beef roast speedcooks in 16 minutes per pound.

## 15 lbs

Ideal for
fresh vegetables. Keeps their fresh-from-the-garden flavor. About 2 minutes speed-cooking.

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Standard,
correct pressure for all pressure canning. MIRRO-MATIC holds three 1 -pt. jars at a time.

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I you drive recklessly along a strange highway without looking at the signposts and yet hope to reach your destination safely? Do you buy, open, and use a can or package of food without bothering. to read the label? If you do, you may be wasting as much valuable food and sacrificing as much flavor and taste of what you do eat as the careless traveller wastes time and gasoline on his journey.
The thrifty housewife gets her money's worth. She does not trust to luck which is always blind. She reads the labels on the cans and packages she brings home from the store together with all the directions and other informative material printed there for her sole benefit. If she makes a mistake and gets the włong product or brand or weight, she can correct her mistake on her next trip to the grocery. But if she is careful, she avoids slipping the first time. Products, like tastes, vary: therefore, spend your money wisely. Spend it for what suits your needs at the given moment.
Reading labels pays dividends. Knowing how to select, to open, to use, to prepare, to store our precious
purchases saves you more food than you now dream possible. By opening a can or package the wrong way or tearing off a new-style closure which is intended to be kept intact, you may fall into woeful waste. Ways of handling foods are being made easier and more convenient as the years go on. Don't be in a such a hurry that you let that advantage pass you by.
There is no hit or miss with American food manufacturers. They are in the vanguard of modern thinkers and planners of this advanced age-far ahead of us who are using their products. They are giving to the eating public the benefit of millions of dollars and many years spent in painstaking research. Food companies maintain not only manufacturing plants but large and well-equipped laboratories. In these laboratories work experts in many lines, all looking to the one goal of better food for the buying public. These specialists include chemists, botanists, home economists, nutritionists, metallurgists, and engineers in other contributing fields. Many of the scientific facts we are profiting by today have been discovered or furthered


## nead the label

स4

Broiled Ham Steak. It's a great occasion these days when you can treat your family to even a slice of Armour Star Ham! For this highest quality ham is naturally hard to find during this time of shortage. Here's a specially good way to serve a ham steak: Score fat edge of $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ slice of Armour Star Ham. Broil $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ under heat unit for 30 min ., turning once after 15 min . Garnish with watercress. For more new and interesting ham recipes, write Miss Marie Gifford, P. O. Box 2053, Chicago 9, III.
by these men and women. Working in co-operation with these laboratories are professional writers who are responsible for the labels and the directions which you sometimes-and sometimes do not-read.

Home economists also work on the presentation of the product and interpret to the manufacturer the consumer's needs and point of view. What the consumer wants is always of prime importance.
Rest assured that no information or word on those cans or packages is put there by accident. Every label speaks with authority and with strict regard to truth, springing out of experience tested and proved many times over by experts.
Of course, the United States Government lays down fundamental laws for the protection of its citizens as to the preparation, packaging and labeling of foods. Manufactueers not only follow these laws in letter and spirit but, being in competition with each other, make voluntary improvements and additions. Under this democratic system progress has been inescapable. Knowledge of nutrition and better living generally have increased for all lay folk. Costs to the individual consumer have diminished -that is, in normal times-and in general the average man and woman has been blessed by the sustained study and tireless toil on the part of these commercial concerns. Compare the interesting legends printed on cans now and even five years ago! You will find better choice of type, more specific directions, more help for the consumer.

Every year sees new methods, new forms of canned and packaged food. The war period with its lacks and stringencies has brought forth many useful lessons. The search for substitutes in materials has led to many discoveries by which we shall profit in the future. The brands, varieties, and types of our processed foods are many and still growing. Practically every food we eat now can be bought in several guises-in cans and packages, frozen or dehydrated.

Every housewife wants to be intelligent and saving about her table budget. As applied to canned and packaged foods, let her know the correct answers to these questions: What shall I buy? How shall I open and prepare the food? (How much water, heat and time?) And, finally, how shall I keep what is leftover.

The label will tell you. It will tell you, too, the weight of the can, the number of servings it contains with the description of the contents down to the last bit of seasoning or flavoring as well as recipes for the housewife to follow in cooking it or in the case of frozen fruit, the way to serve it for the most delectable eating.
Labels explain the variety of the fruit and vegetable you are buying, whether it is whole or cut in parts, uniform or not uniform, where it is grown and packed and by whom. You may be attached to the products of some well-known manufacturer. The


There's a world of happy eating in Derby Steak Sauce . . . a drop or two glorifies a steak .. a spoonful (stirred in while cooking) gives leftovers the "come hither" of a brand new dish. Send for Free


- Steak Sauce... Barbecue Sauce... Hot Sauce Worcestershire Sauce... Chop Suey Sauce GLASER, CRANDELL CO., Chicago 8, Dopt. F9
FIRST AID FOR CLEVER COOKS


Spicy Gingerbread with Creamy Mocha Icing Sure to win approval is a des. sert featuring gingerbread especially when you add a tantalizing contrast like Mocha icing, or some other fancy topping. For finer flavor, lighter texture, make your gingerbread with Duffs.


# Herés your dream kitchen... at a practical price 



What a cheerful, pleasant room! And your own kitchen can be just as attractive, just as easy to work in, when you replace your old fashioned cabinets and sink with spotless white enameled


Two-thirds of your kitchen work is done at or near the sink. You can do it much quicker and easier with this well planned Youngstown "Kitchenaider." The twin-bowl sink simplifies dishwashing, the porcelain enameled top is easy to keep clean, and there is ample storage space for all kitchen utensils. Installed for as little as $\$ 3.75$ a month.
steel Youngstown units. This modern equipment will fit perfectly. The entire installation takes only a few hours, and the cost on F.H.A. Modernization Plan, will be about $\$ 12$ a month.


Just add wall and floor cabinets around the "Kitchenaider," and you have the beginning of a good-looking, work-saving kitchen. These durable steel cabinets come in many sizes and styles for any kitchen plan. The arrangement shown above, for a $\$ 6500$ to $\$ 7500$ home, can be purchased with all accessories for less than $\$ 8$ a month on F.H.A.

HIAVE you ever sighed a heavy sigh over the "dream kitchens" pictured in the magazines . . . thinking, maybe, they were too high priced?
If so, your sighing days are over-right now. A glamorous, modern Youngstown Kitchen is the answer.
You can have a beautiful Youngstown cabinet sink of gleaming white-enameled steel . . . full of drawers, space and handy features that take the irk right out of work.


Then, there are gleaming wall and floor cabinets to match-with work and storage spaces galore! And when you put them all together, to fit your kitchen area, they'll go perfectly with your range or refrigerator.
When you realize that Youngstown Kitchens are absolutely finest quality throughout, you'll wonder how you can buy them for so little.
For an average house, a complete Youngstown Kitchen with the trimmings, costs only about $\$ 15$ a month, or less, on F.H.A. payments.


To help you plan an exciting new Youngstown Kitehen that fits your needs to a "T", we have prepared a sparkling, practical 20 page booklet filled with latest step-saving hints. You also get 51 cut-out's of cabinets and sinks, so you can see your arrangement before spending a cent. Don't miss it.
Just mail the coupon with 25 c in cash (no stamps please) and find out how easy and inexpensive it is to have a convenient and attractive kitchen.

## MULLINS MANUFACTURING CORPORATION Warren, Ohio

Porcelain Enameled Products; Large Pressed Metal Parts, Design Engineering Service


## Pineapple makes it a Party!

Ever think a meat loaf could look like gala fare? Doubt no more, m'lady-pineapple gives even the most familiar dish an impressive party air! It's good to know, when meals are hurriedly planned, how much you and Dole can do-in terms of flavor-tempting menus, as well as festive manners - with Dole Pineapple in Chunks, Sliced or


brand name is displayed prominently so that all who are shopping may read. This brand name signifies quality. But remember the manufacturer may put up a number of grades of the same product under different names, these destined for different uses. Less perfect looking fruit or vegetables may in some cases taste quite as good and be as good as the most ultra and perfect output. Study your labels each time you buy and then you will know what you really want and need.
If you are buying canned tomatoes, let us say, do you want them whole for a salad or not so perfect for a soup? Is that can of pears or peaches to be part of a fancy salad or a gelatin dessert. Or is it to be cut up into a fruit cup
or in a betty? Do you want a light. medium or heavy syrup on your canned fruits?

Do the members of your family like whole corn kernels packed almost dry or the juicier cream-style corn? The answer is both varieties, of course, each for a different type of a corn dish. And peas? Do you prefer the small, very tender varieties or the round, iolly fat fellows? Do you want beets-sliced and in vinegar or whole and practically unseasoned so that you may do what you like with them later? Do you enjoy 1 salad dressing tangy with mustard and heavy seasoning or a milder one? And so on up and down the gamut of all sorts of foods that can bpurchased prepared from meats, fish, fowl, to
the simplest additions to your kitchen shelf. Don't forget the convenient Mix Familymixes for breads, pancakes, nuffins, puddings, ice cream and for many other kinds of dessert. And what would we do without gelatins, flavored, sweetened and ready to be made up? Or that famous stand by plain gelatin into which can go vegetables, meat, fish, fruit and all sorts of things for either salads or desserts? Or the "whole dinners" that come in convenient packages just ready for heating or cooking? Everyone of these serves a purpose-if you find out what it is by carefully reading the label.
Do you collect recipes? Some of the finest in the world have been worked out by food experts


in laboratory kitchens. Why not use them? These are geared to the product and, if you follow the directions carefully, you will have consistent good results. Magazine and newspaper food editors add new slants and new ideas to the basic uses suggested by the manufacturer. Here on these pages we have given you some pertinent suggestions and recipes from our own kitchen.

Storage of all food is of critical importance. Canned food may be kept in the opened can or, if you like, you may put it in another suitable container, but it must be kept cool and it must be covered. This is both for saving and safety.
Keep and use every drop of the liquid in your canned vegetables and fruits. In the case of
canned vegetables, for instance, boil down the liquid to half or less and then add the vegetables and seasoning. Thus you preserve flavor and nutrients. Keep one container for the residue of all your vegetable juice whether the vegetables are canned or fresh. Make soup of the mixture or put it in gelatin salads. Syrup from canned fruits will help make sherbets and ices, desserts and drinks. To waste it would be a sacrilege!

Let us all wake up. Food is scarcer now than the world has known it for many years. Furthermore, as these words are written, the prediction is that all commodities will be even harder to get. In this stress we as a nation are bound by the necessity of helping to feed starving mil-
lions in other foreign lands
Wasting food has always been unintelligent and wrong. Now it is criminal. Yet all of us are guilty of that charge every day. Every little waste in one kitchen helps to rob the national larder. Every drop-by-drop leak drains lower the stream of international supply. Every crust and spoonful which might have been eaten by your rosy-cheeked child, but which somehow was lost by neglect or carelessness in your kitchen, is starving some child overseas. One of the subtlest ways to sacrifice good food is to ignore the labels and the directions on the cans and packages of foods we buy. Let's don't be unliterates. Let us read the labels from A to Z.




## END OF SEASON

## Sweets and Relishes




## THE NEW G-E ELECTRIC SINK

- does the dishes for you - automatically! - does away with messy garbage-fending!



Load it and you're through
G-E AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER! Just put dishes, glasses, silver into their own separate compartments. Add detergent (not soap), touch a simple control-the Dishwasher does the rest automatically! Only the water moves, swirling around safely-racked dishes. You don't wash, rinse, or dry - not even pots or pans!

Small families will use the Dishwasher just once a day -larger ones, only twice. It cleans itself after every session. With cabinet (see sketch) or without, for installation in your own kitchen counter. Complete G-E Sink (Dishwasher and Disposall) $48^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $36^{\prime \prime}$ high, $25^{\prime \prime}$ deep.


SEE, IT'S AS EASY AS THIS . . .


Put dishes into Automatic Dishwasher. Add detergent.


Close cover, touch control. Now, you
can leave!


When dishes are sparkling elean, water drains out.


Cover opens automatically. Dishes dry in own heat!


Ends handling gooey garbage . . .
G-E DISPOSALL! Now, you can call quits to carting hitchen waste out to the back-yard garbage can. Simply scrape all food "leavings" right into the drain of your Disposall-equipped sink. It grates even bones and rinds into tiny particles . . . then flushes away every smitch. (Starts itself when safety twist-top control and cold water are turned on; stops when turned off.)
This self-cleaning unit fits practically any sink without major plumbing changes. Can be used with septic tanks of adequate capacity. General Electric Company, Bridge-
 port 2, Connecticut.


Planning to build, buy, or remodel your home? Write for new, complete G-E book, "Planning Your Home For Better Living . . . Electrically." Expert guidance in avoiding electrical mistakes. Sixty-four pages in full color-over 150 ideas! Only 25c. Send today to P. O. Box 7540, Chicago, III.

 Lonnie preparing for party. Photograph by Nowell Ward. Arranged by Ruth W. Lee

## s

 . ry it's just an ordinary basement. With laundry tubs. With stove and ironing board. With the usual furnace, pipes, workbenches, canning cupboards. But still it's the coolest place in the house, and who says September isn't a month that leans to the warm side? Who could deny that the one place in the house for a perfect informal party is none other than the lowly basement? Cleaned, decorated, given atmosphere, it becomes overnight the Italian restaurant-"Adano Grotto!" And it's famous for spaghetti! Here's one party that's in-
# ADANO 

## GROTTO

Clarissa B. Smith

expensive, fun, and one that will leave the rest of your house intact and in perfect order.

This is the chance to give the basement the thorough fall cleaning it deserves. Then furnace, coalbin, laundry tubs and other utility features can be concealed with homemade screens of wallboard. Cover the screens with travel posters of Italy, hanging posters on the wall as well. At the high windows bright kitchen towels or red and white plaid place mats can serve as "grotto" curtains. Canning cupboards can be cleared of their usual fruit jars, decorated with bright shelf paper and filled with pieces of copper and yellow Italian pottery. The laundry table, covered with a plaid cloth, can act as serving table with a big bowl for spaghetti, open green teapots to hold breadsticks. The ironing board will be the cashier's desk, covered with a bright cloth, and set with candles, red and yellow tulips or other colorful flowers in season. Highlight eating tables, stove or benches with potted geraniums. Set up card tables for dining, cover with bright checked or striped cloths, and set with pottery and colored glassware. Any and all candles will add further atmosphere to the "restaurant."

Above the basement door, hang a huge, lettered sign which will read in fine Italianate flourish "Adano Grotto." To carry out the Adano
theme, bells of all descriptions (sleigh bells, cowbells, etc.) can be hung in the stairway entrance or from the rafters. Announce your guests with a jangle of one or all. The proprietor or host should be attired in a big white apron. Before ushering guests to their seats, he will invite them to take a tour of Italy via travel posters on screens and walls. "Reserved" signs, set up beforehand, can be then removed from the tables, and the minestrone soup ready to go on!

Cigarettes and gumdrops sprigged in the back of a Mexican pig can be served by a young daughter of the family at the "cashier's" table.

Hand letter the menu covers and decorate with a drawing of "A Bell for Adano." Typewritten menus will read:
Appetizers: Antipasto Primavera $\qquad$ 3 lira
Soup: Minestrone .............
1 lira
Entree: Spaghetti Adano Grotto. ........ . 20 lira
Vegetables: Green salad ...................3/4 lira
Dessert: Adano Bell Sherbet ............. 16 lira
The "wine" list can read as follows:

## Ice Water

Tea
Iced Tea
Grotto Cocktail
Iced Coffee
Milk

Vintage 14500 B.C.
.Vintage 1634 B.C.
Vintage 1492 A.D
Vintage 1688 A.D
Vintage 1776 A.D
Vintage - Today's

## to Your Woes

Here's a picture that tells the story of how most men get involved insurance-wise.
It just seems to happen. To protect his home and personal property, a man usually buys several different insurance policies, on a piece-by-piece basis. And he ends up with a lot of odds and ends ... different contracts, different expiration dates, different premiums and possibly some overlapping and wasteful insurance.
A better, much more practical way . . . if you like things organized and easy to handle ... is to buy our new Family, Insurance Policy. Then, with one clean sweep, you can say "Whoa" to plenty of woes. You can combine as many as eleven different kinds of protection . . . theft, liability, personal property and many others . . . all in one simple contract. There will be only one expiration date, one premium ... which, by the way, you can pay under our convenient budget plan.
Ask The Man with the Plan . . . your local Employers' Group Agent or Broker . . . about this distinctively different Family Insurance Policy. Better still, ask him to review your entire fire and casualty insurance picture and show you a simple, practical plan of protection that will help you to enjoy Freedom from Worry over Financial Loss.
'The Employers' Group
SURETYSHIP • INSURANCE
Fidelity, Surety, Fire, Inland Marine, Casualty, Aircraft
THE EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ASSURANCE CORP., LTD. the employers' fire insurance co. american employers' insurance co.


## THE BOSCO KID!


"BOSCO WITH MILK . . . U-M-M-M-M!"


Added to the menu can be these notes : Notice: If you have any complaints about food or service, speak to the Proprietor on your way out. Warning: Make sure of nearest exit. The Management is not responsible for losses of property or of reputations.

The antipasto can be mixed in the salad bowls by the proprietor himself, while the cook drops the spaghetti into salted, boiling water on the stove in plain sight of the customers. The minestrone and sauce, precooked, can be easily reheated on the stove. "Adano Bell Sherbet" is a simple pineapple sherbet made in your refrigerator. By the time the mines: one is eaten, the spaghetti will be "done to order," the proprietor can dish it out by the yard, and the cook can ladle out the meat balls and sauce. Put grated cheese on the tables for self-service.

Collect some Italian phonograph records to play while the guests eat. After dinner play some of the finer recordings of Italian operas, the guests seated informally on lawn chairs. Though a basement floor will hardly be a ballroom floor, you might even have Italian folk dancing.

It is not necessary to decorate as elaborately as suggested. Since this is an informal party given in probably the most informal part of the house, and since the menu is one of the least expensive, you might also add to your game list with a few hard-times party games. Hand out pencil and paper to each guest. Suggest, to begin with, that they list as many items as they can think of that can be bought for five cents. Award a bright, shiny nickel to the person having the longest list inside of ten minutes time. Call on each guest to give a speech on a soapbox. This should be funny if they offer suggestions for remedies and for stretching the almighty dollar. Use instructions similar to the following for another game. On sheets of paper list questions: 1. What are you trying to conserve? 2 . In what way are you trying to conserve? 3 . Give reason for trying to conserve. 4 . What would you like to buy? 5. What would you accept in its place if what you wanted was never made again. 6. Would substitute meet your needs as well? Why?

The game continues with as many questions as you prefer, papers are folded and passed after answers are written. At close of game, guests are asked to read aloud what is on each paper. You will find some very funny tales, such as "I am conserving bacon by using less sugar because the house has to be painted. I am hoping to buy a new stove but would take a carpet sweeper as electricity is cheaper than gas." The more disconnected the account, the funnier.

[^4]

## with my

DUNBAR GLASS
My sparkling, spotless Dunbar glass brings new beauty to your kitchen-makes cooking a pleasure. Cleans quickly, easilycooking time is reduced because my Dunbar glass absorbs radiant heat. Send post-card for folder of favorite recipes to Jane Dunbar, c/oDunbar Glass Corp., 509 PayneAve., Dunbar, West Virginia. gane Duntar
COOKING


## Morton's Noodle

 Chicken Dinner
## Ready to Heat and Eat

EVERYONE loves the goodness of tender chicken simmered in golden broth, plus rich egg noodles, sweet peppers, perfect seasoning . . . combined for you in this old-time Southern dish! A low-cost family dinner prepared in minutes.


## Want Rich.

 Grown BootGray,?

## VITALOX

makes the richesttasting, golden-brown gravy ever! Even

## LOOK AT

 THAT HAT!EDen W. Clayrls

When Margaret Johnson of $^{\text {Hen }}$ Peoria, Illinois, was asked to take charge of the entertainment for a tea in her church, she set out to make fun of feminine fondness for foolish hats. With needle, thread and glue, and yards of imagination, she created a collection of headgear inspied by current fads and events, kitchen and garden gadgets, dime store counters, Christmas ornaments, children's toys, and odds and ends.

Table decorations for such a party can be either a colorful hatbox or a big glass hat filled with flowers and plumes. Where place cards, menus or programs are used, the outline of a hatbox can be cut from wallpaper and tied with ribbon.

Each hat has its name and number and it is cleverly described by

the "fashion announcer" as modeled. One of the most popular and becoming models is the Bride's Blessing with a dishcloth back drape. It has a cleanser can for a crown with a yellow chick just out of the shell perched on top of it and fastened with yarn through the holes in top of the can. Several rows of gathered strips of paper toweling cover the narrow brim of the hat and conceal the bottom of the cleanser can.

Floral Fantasy is a suburban Sketches by Clare McCanno

turban, the gardener's dream, a daisy of a hat! A little watering can crown keeps it fresh no matter how wilted the wearer, A few drops of water will pour as model nods to

## MOLASSES BROWNIES

take no sugar...no shortening!
 molasses, graham cracker crumbs, nut meats, and vanilla. Blend thoroughly. Spread mixture in $8 \times 12$ inch pan greased and lined with waxed paper. Garnish as desired. Bake in moderate oven $\left(350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right) 15$ minutes or until set. Turn from pan and remove paper at once. Cool, cut into squares. Makes about 24 brownies.

Every Magic Recipe is planned and tested to give you perfect results . . . with a minimum of fuss and trouble! Every recipe is, built around Eagle Brand, the original Sweetened Condensed Milk, made to meet Borden's high-quality standards. It's a creamy-rich blend of the purest whole milk and sugar.

For recipes for dozens of delicious candies, cookies, puddings, ice-creams, send post card for FREE Book of Eagle Brand Magic Recipes to Borden's, 350 Madison Ave., Dept.



## PABST-ETT-The delicious cheddar cheese food!

## Hlorify Meals

by brewing tasty, flavorful coffer-in

## - $\sqrt{900}$ anow



audience. Flowers are planted around the sprinkler and a large woolly worm dangling from the back of it adds suspense. The worm is made of pipestem cleaners wound around a pencil - red beads are used for the head. A good model for those who are


March of Time
looking for some extra time, is a straw beret mounted on a headband draped with jersey. On the top is a clock face made of adhesive tape numbers. Small hands with red lacquer fingernails are cut out of cardboard and glued to pipe cleaner arms, then fastened at the center of clock face with a big red bead. This hat is called the March of Time, ready to go places with corn-pad trimming above the ears and an off-the-face

shoehorn to top it off in the front. The Bridge Luncheoner has a paper plate sewed to a straw band which encircles the head. This is a flossy little hat with fancy fixings of paper doilies and paper napkins fluffed upright around a paper cup crown at the base of which is fastened a toasted sandwich with a meaty filling of rubber tubing. It is wrapped in Cellophane and tied with narrow colored ribbon.

Blue ribbon winner in any millinery show is the smart and becoming Sinatra Swooner, a tilted pancake

beret (a record) with light blue bobby-sox trim, and a little smellingsalts bottle for a smart lapel pin! Your own creations will entertain the girls, and masculine hecklers, too.


## A Paint Brush Needs Good Grooming



## DIC.A.DOO Paint Brush Bath

After every use, a paint brush needs a Die-A-Doo shampoo to put it back in perfect shape. Brush Bath restores vital spring to the bristles. That's what makes - and keeps - a paint brush makes
good.
Reclaims old Brushes. Brush Bath Reclaims Old Brushes. Brush Bath
whisks out old paint, varnish or lacwhisks out old paint, luarnish or fac. quer, leaving bristies lustrous and fexible right up to the hilt. New or nylon
stay new. (It's recommended for nylo stay new. (It's recommended for nyion
brushes, too.) Painters Use It. That proves it's good.
Brush Bath can't harm or loosen brisBrush Bath can't harm or loosen bris-
tles. It works fast. Saves brushes tles. It work
saves time.
FOR A SURFACE LIKE NEW
just
DIC-A-DOO
UseDic-A-DooCleaner for any painted sur-face-walls or wood-work-inside or out. Put it on-wipe it off. It lifts dirt out. Good for your hands. Saves for your hands. Saves
paint!


## Broilmaster

Makes your skillet an electric broiler Only $\$ 3.95$ at your dealer's!
Place Broilmaster over an ordinary frying pan, and you have a marvelously efficient electric broilerthat broilssteaks and chops to perfection in a jiffy. Also makes toast and grilled sandwiches. Easy to clean, handy! No stooping, no mess as with ordinary oven broilers. Inverted on its removable base, the versatile Broilmaster fries and boils. Wonderful for homes, apartments and vacation cottages! See your dealer.


## Be One of <br> the Liberated

Jean MeNeill

By the time the dusty summer months begin to dwindle off into the stub of the season, most of us awaken to the depressing fact that not only the windows are layered with a dingy film, but we are gazing at the world with apathetic eyes and a languid point of view.

Of course, if the temperature isn't too enervating, you want to run for a pail and the soft cloths you have been caching for the advent of this very feeling. The nervous system of every woman I know sends the selfsame impulse flying to her orain.
Don't give in to those long, arduous hours of elbow grease. Heed the call of newer, easier ways of doing things. Don't be afraid of tryingin the end they'll be short cuts to leisure time. So before you fret and simmer and grow pale under the duress of summer bugaboos, go modern -and be one of the liberated people yourself. Let those nails that you've always worn short "because it's so practical" go berserk, grow long and glamorous. Make a new midyear resolution-to search out the via facile-the simple way to do things whether it be in homemaking, cooking, or entertaining.

You'll clean those windows, but vou'll get one of the modern cleaners that will whisk the dirt off in a jiffy leave them sparkling in no time at all. That same day that you decide "something has to be done," accumulate enough pep and vitality to perform all the other watery tasks on the same day. Scrub the porches, clean the windows, water the lawn, do your laundry at the time when you are dressed and prepared for all the damp activities of a household.
There is $:$ family in our neighborhood who never makes unnecessary trips on the stairs. They simply place shoes, laundry dry cleaning, or whatever, at the foot or the head of the stairway. Then no one goes up or down the stairs without carrying something. It's become practically a family creed, and is indeed an energy saver worth trying.

These are the days when you're bringing in those lovely late summer and early fal flowers for coffee table, mantel and dinner setting. Unless you have a special worktable for them, avoid oringing zinnias, asters, or what have you into the kitchen to arrange. They can be trimmed, debugged, and stemmed the right length on the back porch or even in the garage. The same short cut can be

## why...

 are meats more tender in Monarch's"Deep-Heet" Cooker?

 ... why is cooking faster why is food baked, not stewed?

. . . why is Monarch's "Deep-Heet" so different you can even bake a cake?


MALLEABLE IRON RANGE CO., 496 Lake St., Beaver Dam, Wis


## Sizzling Meals Broiled Right At Table! <br> ( NO SMOKE, FUSS, FUMES!)




## Manning Bowman Means Best



WAFFLER-THAT-DOESN'T-OOZE Overflow control - automatic


IRON-THAT-WAGS-ITS-TAIL Light weight-swivel cord


LONG-LAST PERCOLATOR Dripless spout - dignified design

Manning, Bowman \& Co., Meriden, Connecticut.
In Canada: Manning, Bowman \& Co. (Canada) Ltd., Oakville, Ont.
applied to that delicious garden-sweet corn on the cob. If you take a discarded newspaper to the back porch when you're stripping the husks, there will be no crawlers of dubious character exploring your kitchen nooks, no corn silk swirling in your sink, and positively no frazzled nerves from frizzled husks that turn up in the most amazing spots!

You can co-ordinate small cooking chores in the same way. Don't make up single batches of icebox cookies (or most other varieties), cupcakes, biscuits, piecrusts. They'll all keep for a week's time in your refrigerator. You'll pat yourself on the back all through the dishes after serving blueberry cobbler one night with a biscuit topping you conveniently made up three whole days ago!

Fruit leftovers can be kept in a quart jar in your refrigerator, too. An orange half, a stray apricot, a lonely plum, a desolate date-if kept under juice to prevent witheringcan offer the foundation for a luscious salad or fruit cup. The supply will suddenly seem to multiply and, before you know it, there will be enough for the entire family-for either a dessert or a salad.
There are some things you steer away from just because they look difficult. Serving fresh pineapple, for instance. I shudder and chill at the assemblage of the deprived, and most Homo sapiens are not able to get their fill of this delicate tidbit, and far too multitudinous are the unfortunates who never get it at all. This ist usually the consequence when the cook of the ménage trembles at the thought of so formidable a fruit. To many, a pineapple is in a class with a porcupine, a snare, a pitfall.

They are, in reality, quite simple to deal with. Slice off the top and divide in quarters. Shave off the small piece of tough rind on each quarter and proceed from there. Fresh pineapple is not only one of the most delectable of foods, but in most locations, one of the cheapest.
With some down-to-earth, day-byday planning and practical application, every woman's life can rank far above the drudge or scullery maid. When you hear, or think, of new procedures go ahead and follow through. Why continue with a monotonous mental outlook and downright hard work when lightening your load is such an elemental thing?

## $\bigcirc$

## ARE YOU GOING TO MOVE?

If you wait until you actually move hefore advising us or the Post Office, copies of THE AMERICAN HOME will continue to go to your former address and the Post Office will notity you to send postage to have the magazine forwarded. Because of scarcity of copies we cannot duplicate copies to new address.

Please notify us at least thirty days before you move, telling us the dafe you will move and be sure to tell us your old address as well as the new address. If you can send us the label from an old copy it will help.

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West Orange, N. J.
THE AWMACO DISPENSER for PERFECT COFFEE, always!


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## PINEAPPLES

fresh from HAWAll
Sunn ipened on tre plolontaion $4^{-1}$ PINIS Serve row or in solads, cock- 5 LBS.IA. ails. Free recipes and giff card.
trader Bob
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## HERE I AM

 THECHORE GIRL "Pot Cleaner of the Nation" Back again to lighten your work. Better han ever because of war-born improvements. the for me at your favorite store. Accept only the genuine with my picture on the tag and name

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GREASE SPOTS FROM WALLPAPER

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| RHCHEN TOWELS with a Tradition | $\begin{aligned} & \text { "They're } \\ & \text { Cauedry } \\ & \text { Fresh" } \end{aligned}$ |

Why IIse a Cloth?
 SPOT REMOVER

## SPOTS AWHAY



60 RECIPES ${ }^{\text {made }}$ with Food Mull and ada variety to tanmly meals Enean sucur, Baked Lamb Loat Ham and Sweet Potato Roill

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USING CLOROX
PROVES THAT
YOU'RE A CARE
FUL HOUSEWIFE
SALLY!

I WOULDNT
THINK OF CLEANING WITHOUT CLOROX...IT DISINFECTS!


Appanancers moy be deceiving" . . . that's a true saying! When you've finished your cleaning, the bathroom and kitchen may look cleanbut are they? They are-and, what's more, they're sanitary, too-if you've used Clorox in routine cleansing. Clorox provides hygienic cleansing, which goes beyond ordinary cleanliness. It also deodorizes, removes stains. Use Clorox in laundering, as well. It bleaches white cottons and linens snowywhite (brightens fast colors), makes laundry sanitary. Directions on the label.

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Years of unsurpassed quality and performance have made Clorox the choice of millions... ir's always uniform ...ir's always dependable!

## I.C.Degreaser

## is the effective

way to remove

## grease in pots

## in pans,

in the oven wíthout rubbing scrubbing or


IT'S ALWAYS

## DDT-DAY on the HOME FRONT



With fly season in full force, paint screens with DDT clear resin coating. Brush screens with solution, then apply again with small piece of carpet so holes will not clog. A "contert poison" not a raig. A "contact poison," not a repellent, DDT will remain active for months


For bug-free kitchens where ants and roaches love to explore, use the DDT powder applied to entrances, particularly window and door sills, for this is the time of year they are looking for warmer quarters, openings to the inside


The porch is pleasant at night if without insects. This lamp aftracts them, but the wire screen is coated with DDT crystals; they brush themselves off and are no longer a problem for you or your guests

## HOW AMERICA LIVES WITH THE DEEPFREEZE



## The Kind of Pie Nother Nade

We thought our Deepfreeze home freezer was only for meat, fruits and vegetables until one day my husband asked, "I wonder if we could freeze pies and cakes and other things in our Deepfreeze?"
My husband's mother was visiting us at the time, so he persuaded Mother to bake us some pies. (Pies are the one thing in the cooking line that have stumped me all my married life.)
Next morning my mother-in-law took over the kitchen. We rounded up all the available shortening, and we went to work. The results were beautiful. Mince pies-apple pies -blueberry pies-nine of them altogether. How pretty they looked lined up on the kitchen counters when we finished just before lunch.

We put them in the Deepfreeze without baking them (alreadybaked pies may be frozen and stored, too), wondering what would be the outcome. Would the experiment work? Would they taste right when we took them out'and baked them?

Mother was just as curious as the rest of us, so the day before she returned to her home in Detroit, we took one of the apple pies from the Deepfreeze, placed it right in the oven, ice and all, and baked it.

It was wonderful! The crust was flaky-the kind that melts in your mouth - and how good the filling was.

Mother went back to Detroit, but for weeks after we had pies at our home-not "like the kind Mother

MODEL A4-46


MODEL B9-46

## Meepfrezze the talled-about home freeger

 DEEPFREEZE DIVISION MOTOR PRODUCTS CORPORATION NORTH CHICAGO, ILLINOISused to make" but the actual pies Mother did make.

Now we're waiting for Mother to come again so we can repeat the process. Since that time we've learned many other tricks with our Deepfreeze home freezer. It's made a real home for itself at our house.

This experience of a Deepfreeze owner is pot in the least unusual. Just having the Deepfreeze home freezer in your home seems to help you create all kinds of new ideas in preparing, storing and serving food.
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