# mexIIRIICAN HOVE for IJecember 

Mirror, mirror on the wallwhat gift would she like most of all?

The answer might be peach towels or blue, plain or flower-scattered -but you can bet it will be tovels, and you can bet it will be Cannons! It's cause for celebration to find them here again this season. Some already come in holiday gift boxes. Others you'll want to mix or match up yourself-planning colors and clever wrappings with a special person in mind. Either way, Cannon prices make it easy to play Santa Claus!

## Secret life of a "teen-age" fashion model

Few readers of Junior Bazaar would suspect, that Kitty Higgins has two daughters!

Prettiest tree in all New Jersey! 5 -year-old Kate and 9 -year-old "Mike" think so them to massage their gums gently every time they brush their teeth. This brief (even if father Jim Higgins does look slightly skeptical). But there's not much ques- a workout with Ipana helps make gums firmer . . . teeth brighter . . . smiles more tion that they will have two of the prettiest smiles. For "model" mother Kitty teachés sparkling. So get started toward a "model" smile yourself-with Ipana Tooth Paste.

PEDAL PUSHERS $\ldots$. beanies . . . jumpers . these are some of the things that Kitty Higgins models for Junior Bazaar. Nothing so remarkable about that--except Kitty has a daughter almost old enough to wear them!
Not only her slight build (she's $5^{\prime} 4^{\prime \prime}$, weighs 110), but her flashing little-girl smile keeps this "model" mother looking more like a college freshman than mother.


Children know better than parents the importance of gum massage, taught in thousands of classrooms. Ask your dentist about massage for your gums today. Nationwide survey shows that 7 out of 10 dentists recommend gum massage.

But model mother she is. To make certain that daughters Kate and "Mike" have smiles as bright as her own, she's teaching them the dental routine that gets so much credit for her own lovely smile: Regular brushingwith Ipana, thengentlegum massage.


Page-boy hobs are favored by Mrs, and Miss Higgins. Just as they prefer Ipana for care of teeth and gums. Sensitive gums, "pink tooth brush," mean see your dentist. Let him decide whether yours is a case for "the helpful stimulation of Ipana and massage."


What's wrong with this picture? Kitty forgot to paint Kate's smile! But she doesn't neglect it in everyday life. Knowing that today's soft foods rob gums of exercise, Kitty sees to it that her family uses Ipana-specially designed, with gentle massage, to help make gums firmer.


Firmer gums - brighter teeth with Ipana and massage

## HOW A MAN OR WOMAN CAN RETIRE AT 55 ON $\$ 150$ A MONTH

"TIFE looks mighty good to me today. I'm driving to Florida, maybe Mexico. I'm free to do the things I've always dreamed of doing -golf, fish, laze around a beach somewhere. For, you see, I'm retired now-with a check for $\$ 150$ a month, every month, as long as I live.
"Strangely, I owe my luck to the crash and the depression sixteen years ago. When the bottom dropped out of the market, I still had a good job, but my savings were wiped out.
"Up till then, I'd looked forward to having enough to retire on some day. But in ' 29 , I was forty. With almost half my working years gone, I would have to start over again.
"And suppose I could save enough, what would I do with it? I'd already learned how little I knew about investing.
"About that time, Jim Fisher, who worked in our office, announced he was retiring. I told him how I envied him-and how hopeless it seemed for me to ever afford to retire.
"ButJim said something that surprisedme. 'You know, you'reluckier than I am. You can retire-easier than I did. You can plan now to get a guaranteed income, with no investment worries, when you're, say, 55. For men in their forties-or younger -there's a modern answer to the retirement problem. You needn't be rich. You needn't have a lot of money saved.'
"I asked him what the answer was. He said, 'It's called the Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan. It's a way you can make part of your salary now buy you a retirement income later. There's only one secret.starting in your forties-or sooner!'
"I jotted the name on my calendar pad, and, after Jim left, I wrote to Phoenix Mutual. Back came a booklet telling all about Retirement Income Plans. This was the answer for me!
"Not long after that, I qualified for a Phoenix Mutual Plan. And what a feeling of security it gave me. It guaranteed $\$ 150$ a month, every month, starting in 15 years.

protected my family with life insurance.
"Those fifteen years have gone mighty fast. A while ago, I got my first Phoenix Mutual check and retired! Thanks to my Phoenix Mutual Plan, J haveno money worries."

## Send for Free Booklet

This story is typical. Assuming you start at a young enough age, you can plan to have an income of $\$ 100$ to $\$ 200$ a month or more-starting at age $55,60,65$ or older. Send the couponand re ceive, by mail and without charge, a booklet which tells about Phoenix Mutual Retirement Plans. Similar plans are available for

# CONTHNTS 

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Fun in the sun! Florida's glorious sunshine is waiting to welcome you. Day after day, it will invite you to swim, golf, fish; to enjoy all of the many "summer sports" that are winter pleasures in Florida. It will warm the soft sands of beaches for lazy hours of healthful relaxation; and provide spring-like days for your visits, to Florida's many famous attractions and thrilling spectator sports.

This winter, you will find Florida in its gayest, most glamorous mood, Plan to come early, stay longer. There's sunny fun in Florida to fit every vacation budget.

And remember, there's more to Florida than just a happy holiday. Every year more and more visitors discover that Florida offers real opportunities for industry, agriculture and business; that Florida means happier living the year 'round. See all of Florida this winter. You may find that your opportunity is here, too.

## T FLORIDA <br> THE SUNSHINE STATE

I MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY
State of Florida
524 Commission Building
| Tallahassec, Florida
Please send me colorful Florida booklet.
Name.
Street and No.
I C
City_ Zone_State__

## Reipe for Good Telephone Servico

Take four Ms and a W: Men and Women, Money, Stir well with Efficiency Season with Experience Add a dash of Enthusiasm
Serve with Courtsy and Understanding

## -and then

## the President

## called on me!

THEY HAPPENED to sit next to each I other on a cross-country bus... the perky little grandmother from Kansas City, and Mrs. Frank L. Pierson of Falls City, Nebraska. They talked, as bus-mates do ... and soon the little old lady was telling, with great glee, how she spoke up at her daughter's literary club. But not about books!

Her speech was . . . well, we'll quote the story as she told it to Mrs. Pierson, and as that thoughtful lady wrote it to us.

This is Grandma speaking:
"My daughter's friends were giving their pet hints on sheets, and how to make them last longer. Finally, the President turned to me, and President turned to $\frac{\text { me }}{}$ and
asked if I had any pointers."
The lady certainly had. And mighty good sense she made, too.
"You've all skipped the main
point. If you don't have quality to begin with, sheets won't last, no matter how you pamper them. Personally, I buy Pequots. I've found through the years that they are sturdy and wear-resisting, and give wonderful servicel"
This little lecture made a big hit with the Literary Society. And from the bigger-than-ever demand forPequots these days, we guess all the gals have followed Gram's advice.
We hope you will, too, when you need sheets. We're doing our best to keep stores supplied. But if your store should be short, remember it's because Pequots are America's most popular sheets.
Pequot Mills, Salem, Massachusetts.

-     - m. h. e. marsden, a graduate of Pratt Institute, sold his first drawing to The American Home magazine. He spent four years with the Army Engineers, and has published a book, "Khaki Is More Than a Color," and hopes to write another some day. He is the artist for "A Visit from St. Nicholas," on page 27 of this issue, and he says he hopes his last drawing will be done for his alma mater, The American Home.

-     - marguerite fisher's business career has involved fashion art work for newspapers and department stores in Chicago, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis. But in line with her present and favorite career as a wife and mother, she draws from her previous work and produces some clever and colorful Christmas gift wrappings and greetings for "Our Christmas Package," on page 36 . She has two daughters, Susan, 4 years, and Anne, 15 months, who no doubt inspired the wrappings for children's toys. The Fisher home was featured in this magazine in January, 1943.

- . albert j. kramer studied painting in Cleveland and at the University of Michigan. His career as an artist was interrupted for service with the Navy's Sea Bees in the South Pacific, but now he runs a shop, which is both studio and gallery, in Los Angeles. His Winter Scene cover for this issue is one of Four Seasons, painted of the same view from material he gathered during a painting trip through New England.

Important: Letters requesting information should be accompanied by a stamped, completely addressed envelope. Manuseripts and
illustrations will not be returned unless aeillustrations will not be returned unless ae-
companied by the necessary postage. They will be handled with care, but we cannot possibly assume responsibility for their safety.



Have you a room that is "a mile from your house" so far as heat is concerned? Are your floors drafty? Have you "shiver spots" in some rooms? Are you wasting fuel because of unequal and inefficient heat distribution?

If so, you need Moduflow, the remarkable new heating control system developed by Minneapolis-Honeywell. For Moduflow is entirely different from ordinary on-andoff control systems. It furnishes heat continuously at whatever temperature is required to maintain comfort in any kind of weather. Because heat supply is continuous, cold air doesn't have a chance to pile up on the floors or in remote rooms. And, you can save fuel formerly wasted due to overheating the rooms nearest the source of heat.

Moduflow has cured these "heating headaches" in thousands of homes throughout the nation. It can be


## SEND FOR THIS BOOK

Attractively illustrated, easy to read and understand; tells how MODUFLOW control can be applied to your automatic heating plant.
simply and inexpensively installed on practically any type of automatic heating plant. You don't have to remodel or wait until you build a new home.

Of course, if you are planning to build, your new home deserves the "Comfort Unlimited" that Moduflow has brought to the Tuppers and to thousands of other homes. So, get the whole story of Moduflow. Just mail the coupon for the fascinating booklet, "Comfort Unlimited."

# MODUFLOW 

The New HONEYWELL Heating Control System
MINNEAPOLIS-HONEYWELL REGULATOR CO.
2711 Fourth Avenue South - Minneapolis 8, Minnesota
Please send my free copy of "Comfort Unlimited""
Name
Address
City_ State__
©

7out of 10 tissue users say

## "Of all hrands

## I like Kleenex



One tissue stands far ahead of all other brands in public preference . . . and that one tissue is Kleenex!
In a certified nation-wide poll of thousands of tissue users, 7 out of every 10 went on record to say: "Of all tissues, I like Kleenex best!"

7 out of 10 . Such overwhelming preference shows there must be a real difference between Kleenex Tissues and other brands. A special process used only for Kleenex keeps this tissue luxuriously soft, dependably strong. That's why others can't be "just like Kleenex."
And only Kleenex of all tissues gives you the handy Serv-a-Tissue

Box. Yes, only with Kleenex can you pull a tissue and have the next one pop up ready for use.

So keep asking for KleenexAmerica's favorite tissue. Each and every month there'll be more and more Kleenex Tissues for you.

-     - J. R. Davidson studied designing in Germany, England, and France. He established a private practice in the United States in 1925 , and is recognized for bringing the first modern designs to stores, restaurants, offices, and single and multiple residences in Los Angeles and Chicago. He has been an instructor at the Art Center School in Los Angeles since 1938. This issue presents an example of his modern design on page 53, the Hollywood, California, home of Houston Branch.

-     - J. leora brown is one prolific writer (about 400 articles), who really writes from life-she makes the creations which will become the subjects for her articles, photographs them with a simple box camera, then writes about them. She concocts children's games, party ideas-favors, decorations, entertainment; she writes nature stories for children, and makes clever and attractive household gadgets out of "just nothing." Her unique ideas, on page 36 of this issue, for artistic utilization of old Christmas cards on this year's holiday gifts will give you some ideas to work on-and write home about.



## Better look up VACUUM CLEANERS in the Classified

It's easy to find authorized local repairmen, dealers of branded products and helpful information on your daily household and business buying problems in the Classified section of the Telephone Directory. Shopping through the Classified will save you time and trouble-try it and see!


## WHY A <br> HOME STAYS CHARMING AND WORRY-FREE

Here's the foundation and subfloor, both built of rugged, enduring concrete to make the house more firesafe and storm-resistant-contributing to long life and low upkeep expense.


Here's a completed house. Its concrete walls, firesafe roqf and sturdy foundation, help the house keep its charm just as a good foundation garment helps retain the lovely lines of a fine dress.


Here's the proud housewife who is delighted because the concrete subfloors in her beautiful new home keep out dust, never squeak or sag, and are the perfect base for rugs, carpets, hardwood, or any floor covering she wants.

Because the house is structurally strong and rigid, plaster cracks are minimized; interior decorating costs are lower. The house is safeguarded against decay and termite damage. It keeps its loveliness.


Here's the "man of the house"-enthusiastic because he has a clean, dry basement for workshop and game room, and because his heating bills and upkeep costs are low, thanks to concrete, the low-annual-cost construction material.

## PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION <br> Dept. 12-5, 33 W. Grand Ave., Chicago 10, Illinois

A national organization to improve and extend the uses of concrete . . . through scientific research and engineering field work



Capstan is an electric occasional clock. Men go for it. The case is solid mahogany. Spokes of the wheel are brass. Hands and numerals are sea green. It's a
beauty of a gift, at better stores everywhere.


Pam is a trim little spring-wound alarm with luminous dial. It is in solid catalin with green background; veinings in white and green tints. Polished
brass sash and feet add to its smart appearance.

## Seth Thomas

 "The fineert same in clockes" ELECTRIC OR SPRING. WOUND a product of GENERAL TIME Instruments Corporation
## It's the stuffing that "makes" this thrifty meat roll! <br> And it's the flavor of Del Monte Corn that "makes" the stuffing!

## 1-We put extra care here

Extra care where? Right in the natural "wrapper" that protects Del Monte Corn in the fields.

It took thousands of experiments to develop a husk that would close tightly over the tip of the ear, protect the kernels, and allow them to grow uniformly sweet and tender.

A small matter? Not for Del Monte! Details like that-hundreds of them-are responsible for the extra flavor of Del Monte Corn from seed, to can, to your table.

And flavor is our responsibility - to you and to our brand. We know every bit of extra care we take means greater enjoyment for you on your table.

## 2-You get extra flavor here

Give round steak a break with the rich goodness of Del Monte Brand Corn in ROUND STEAK ROLL-CORNPATCH STUFFING
$21 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. round steak, cut $1 / 2$ inch thick French Dressing 2 tbsps. butter
$1 / 2$ cup dry bread crumbs
1 12-oz. can Del Monte Golden Whole Kernel Corn
1 tbsp. chopped onion

3 tbsps. thinly sliced celery
1 tbsp. chopped pimiento
1 tbsp. chopped green pepper
$1 / 4$ tsp. thyme
$1 / 2$ tsp. salt
1/8 tsp. pepper
Trim steak; pound both sides well. Pat into $11 \times 15$ inch rectangle. Brush both sides with French Dressing and let stand. Brown bread crumbs in butter; toss lightly with remaining ingredients. Spread stuffing on steak; roll up, securing with toothpicks. Brown in skillet, in fat trimmed from meat, turning frequently. Add $1 / 2$ cup hot water and cover skillet tightly. Simmer gently for about 2 hrs . or until tender, adding hot water as necessary. Remove roll from pan; make gravy from drippings. Slice roll. If desired, serve with another can of Del Monte Golden Whole Kernel Corn, heated and seasoned, and sautéed green apple wedges (as shown). Serves 6.

And don't limit your corn enjoyment! Del Monte packs three styles-
Golden Cream Style White Cream Style
Golden Whole Kernel

Extra flavor? Sure-Del Monte always puts

## flavor

Del Monte corn

# Sugar, Spice and a dash of Red Pepper! 


and all of her really "alive" Thatis my Hemo quid!

MOTHER, do you know that lack of an essential food element-perhaps some vital vitamin-may rob your youngster of some of her "spice" and "pepper"?

And do you know what wise mothers do to help make sure their tykes get enough vitamins every day? Right! They serve them brimming glassfuls of the delicious vitamin-and-mineral rich
food drink, 'Hemo. It's wonderfull And the boys and girls love Hemo's glorious milk-chocolate flavor. You will, too. Hemo's grand, hot or cold. And only 59 \& a full-pound jar at grocers' or druggists'! About $21 / 2$ \& a serving. Just 2 Glasses of HEMO made with milk supply a full day's needs of all these vital vitamins and minerals:

## JUST ONE CLASS of Hemo gives you:

The Vitamin A in 3 boiled eggs!
PLUS
The Vitamin $B_{1}$ in 4 slices of whole wheat bread! plus
The Vitamin $B_{2}(G)$ in 4 servings of spinach!
The Vitamin $D$ in 3 servings of beef liver!
The Niacin in 3 servings of carrots! ${ }_{p} 3$ servings of carrots! A)
The Iron in $1 / 2$ pound of beef!
pLus
The Calcium \& Phosphorus in 2 servings of cauliflower and 1 serving of cooked green beans combined


## Borden's

"After having covered the problem of the home for the G. I., the modernistic home, the summer home, it seems to me the only problem you have neglected is that of dolly and her young mother.
"We needed a place to put all the little furniture belonging to our small daughter. It was either all over the basement playroom of our house or scattered through the garage.
"Without spending more than fifteen dollars, we built a playhouse which can be set up in one end of our playroom in the winter and outdoors in the summer. It is made of

five 4 by 9 sheets of wallboard put upon a light frame which is screwed together in four pieces to make the walls. The roof is one piece and can be removed. The hollyhocks, tulips and vines are painted on. The sink is made of three boxes, plus an enamel pan; faucets are valves salvaged from an old gas stove; scraps of linoleum cover the counter. Dowel sticks make the curtain rods.
"First we painted the house with waterproof varnish and then with regular outside paint so that the playhouse would weather a light rain. But since there is no floor, we put it in the garage in bad weather. Two people can move the playhouse easily by removing the roof-the children move in their own furniture.


EXCITING NEW TABLE LAMPS FOR DECORATIVE CHARM

Add a brilliant touch of characier to the beauty of your roams, with a table lamp that combines smart styling with improved lighting quality. Banish gloom with flattering, easy-on-the-eyes light. Reflector bowls shield eyes from glare, and distinctive designs harmonize with your finest decorative setting.

MORE THAN DOUBLES YOUR LIGHT
You get fwice as large a circle of light with the same bulb, because the new Railley Deep-Set Socket provides light-spread over 159\% greater area; and gives two-thirds more light intensity at reading distance.

NO FUMBLING - THE SWITCH GLOWS IN THE DARK
The ivory Glo-Switch is moulded of a phosphorescent material - easy to find in the dark.

At Leading Stret Everywhere



## rek crown /ramily

## A LIFETIMEOF

## HEALTH AND COMFORT

YOU may make this gift to your family but once in your lifetime. It's the gift of a home that's planned in every detail for their lasting health and comfort.

And most important in that home are the heating and plumbing. For the sake of your loved ones, you want them to be right. And they will be right if you look for the American-Standard mark of merit.

This mark guides you to the finest heating equipment for any type of fuel. It will also lead you to the best in plumbing fixtures.

So look for this American-Standard mark of merit when you make the important decision to buy heatin, equipment and plumbing fixtures. American-Standard products cost no more . . . but they assure you a lifetime of health and comfort for your family.

Write for your copy of our illustrated Home Book. It describes American-Standard products-sold by Wholesale Distributors to your Heating and Plumbing Contractor. Explains time-payment plan for remodeling. American Radiator \& Standard Sanitary Corporation, Dept. A612, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.


This lovely bathroom shows the Neo-Angle Bath, Companion Lavatory and Master One-Piece Closet. (Top of page) Mobawk Winter Air Conditioner.


Succes of

## The blended quices of all these tastier vegetables

All these different juices-tasty, pungent, sweet and tart-are blended together in V-8* Vegetable Juices. And "his combination achieves a flavor that "wakes up your taste." That's why $\mathrm{V}-8$ is so bracing at breakfast . . . so good with sandwiches . . . so tempting as a cocktail. And always, because of its wealth of fresh-vegetable nutrients, V-8 is as nourishing as it is refreshing.
"I often wish I had had such a playhouse when I was a little girl. Perhaps some of your readers' little girls might like one, too."

Mrs. W. C. Ross
" $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}$ Has been about seven years now since we first met, and little did I realize then that the day would come when I would count you among my oldest and dearest friends.
"You've helped me to do such wonderful things! Who but you could have given the inspiration for papering the backs of my bookshelves with your lovely front covers?
"It was shortly before Christmas last year when I sent for patterns for your doll furniture. You are probably still wondering why I sent for doll furniture since both my children are boys. But Lance, my seven-

year-old, wanted a bed and high chair for his beloved Teddy. When I saw those patterns, I decided I'd make the bed and chair myself.
"Each morning after the boys left for school, I'd hurry down to the basement and go to work. Then just before it was time for them to arrive home, I'd hide everything.
"I painted both pieces red with white trim, and, as a finishing touch, I added Teddy-bear decals to both pieces. For the little bed I also made a mattress, pillowcase and quilt.
"Both pieces were made entirely from scraps of lumber, but my sons say they're really neat. So what more could I ask?" Helen Thomaier



Inspired by the September, 1943, cover of THE AMERICAN HOME, Mrs. Gertrude Hotchner's brother decided to duplicate the children's cover room. Picfured above, child's bed and slide


Morton's Chicken a la King

## Ready to heat and eat

Holiday shopping calls for quick meals! Just heat and serve this favorite-made with tender chicken, pure cream sauce, select peppers. A tasty low-cost dish with families everywhere. Try it soon.


## This wax takes the work out of woodvork!

## The new Johnson's Cream Wax both cleans and polishes

You'll really begin to enjoy light woodwork when you discover Johnson's Cream Wax. This creamy white liquid combines quick-polishing wax with two special cleaning agents. Nothing could be simpler to use . . . rub on lightly ... fingerprints and smudges melt away. Polish for a minute ...and furniture and woodwork gleam with a rich wax luster. What is more, Johnson's Cream Wax leaves a hard, smooth surface that dirt and dust won't cling to.



No finer furniture polish! So much easier to use... and gives better results . . . than ordiriary oily polishes. Johnson's Cream Wax cleans as it shines . . . leaves a smooth, satiny gloss that beautifies furniture.


And for kitchen equipment! Dirt disappears from refrigerators and cabinets when you give them a once-over-lightly with Johnson's Cream Wax. And the tough sparkling wax film that is left protects them from spotting for a long, long time.

> Tuesday night, turn your dial to Fibber McGee and Molly - NBC


IHS year when you shop for Christmas cards, you'll find that the gamut of genuine beauty into which some of the best known illustrators and painters of our day are putting their energies, is wide in range. You may buy, for instance, John Steuart Curry's version of "Holiday Bouquet," a brilliantly conceived mass of flowers in a dazzling copper jar; or Dorothy Simmons' doves on a silver wreath against a deep maroon background.
A hundred years ago, no such choice would have been open to you. In fact, you would not have exchanged Christmas greetings in this fashion--so completely accepted by us-at all. It all began in England, in 1846, when John Calcott Horsley, a member of the Royal Academy, was commissioned to design a personal Christmas card for a Mr. Henry Cole. Horsley designed an elaborate three-panelled card, hand colored in delicate pastel shades. In the side panels were figures representing two charities, "feeding the hungry," and "clothing the naked." In the center panel sat a jolly grand-parents-to-grandchildren group happily quaffing wine, the whole enclosed in a grapevine trellis. A few years ago the British Museum announced that in its collection of prints it had discovered an elaborate Christmas card
bearing the date 1842 and signed by William Egley, Jr. It depicted a festive Christmas party, a group of carol singers, a Punch and Judy show, a skating scene, the charitable distribution of soup, and two figures dancing the Roger de Coverley. When a writer in the illustrated London News proclaimed this as the "first" Christmas card, a descendant of Egley rose up to differ with the British Museum. He wrote that the date 1842 on the card was really an " 8 ," and that his ancestor's own diary gave 1848 as the date of the design, so we can safely say that the Cole-Horsley card was the inauguration of the Christmas card custom.
The cards much favored in Victorian England were often unseasonable designs of lilies, violets, or spring birds on a spray of ferns. Even the great English firm of Raphael Tuck and Sons, purveyors of cards to royalty, were not averse to Victorian sentimentality, and presented coy young ladies with cupids against a congenial background of mistletoe.

By 1862 enthusiasm for Christmas cards had spread through Britain to the Continent, and to the United States by 1875. It was Louis Prang, an immigrant printer, who became the "grandfather" of the American Christmas card industry. He opened a shop in Boston in 1856 .

1. Considered the first Christmas card, Horsley's rococo greeting started the custom in 1846
2. De Iuxe 1884 card of Lovis Prang who was noted for his remarkable fidelity in color lithography. A priceless collector's ifem foday
3. A Louis Prang flower Christmas card fashionable with Victorians, colorful, but unseasonable
4. Sentimental family scene and greeting dear to Victorian hearts. A famous Prang card
5. Continental influence sadly dominated for half a century; bad art, cheap sentiment, 1889
6. Early 1900 example of cheap workmanship, poor color, unnatural subject, sickly sentiment
7. Contemporary designer, Ruth Reeves, brings warmth, color, to traditional Christmas scene
8. Prize-winning Prang card of 1884 indicates that Christmas was children's day then as now
9. Easter lily Christmas greeting by Raphael Tuck \& Sons who greatly influenced Victorian taste and design during the period 1850 to 1890
10. Elaborate Prang "hanging" card, brilliant colors, white satin background, 1880 to 1885
11. Dreary pastoral by R. S. Angell, a 1905 prize winner; misses Christmas spirit but was an attempt to recapture Prang beauty



His first effort was a bouquet of roses, done in four colors, a forerunner of those brilliant seventeen-color cards which made him famous in England, and have never been surpassed even by our finest modern processes. In 1873 , one of Prang's women employees suggested he print "Merry Christmas" on some of his floral cards. He tried it, and by 1875 his summery cards, usually in the genteel tradition of ladies' flower painting of that day, met with great success at home and abroad.
Within the next few years Mr. Prang invited the greatest artists of the day to contribute designs, and imposing awards were given annually for the best cards. Among those who designed for Prang were Elihu Vedder, a mural painter, Douglas Volk, portrait painter, J. Alden Weir, a genre painter.

But the public loved best the jewel-like flowers, the extravagant satin-backed cards with inch-long borders of silk fringe, many costing as much as a dollar each. One of the prize picture cards which received a $\$ 2000$ award, was about 9 by 6 inches. It was painted in browns and greens, and shows the figures of a woman and two small children in classical dress, gaze bent on the vision of a wraith-like Madonna with the Child in her arms. On the back of the stiff board card was the kind of poem well loved by the senders, beginning, "Drifting of rosy vapors, wafting of wings-."
By the end of the nineteenth century, cheap cards with tinsel appliqués, and various novelties took the place of Prang's brilliant, true color printing. Designs became vulgar, and the rising vogue for picture postcards forced
the rising vogue for picture postcards forced
the Christmas greeting into the same format. Instead of America's best artists competing for the honor of design, there were cards decorated with everything from seaweed to cigar butts, and cards with blown glass frosting vied with brightly bejeweled ones for the public's favor. And still the sentimentality of Victorian felicitations persisted. To an acquaintance one might send the following:
"Prithee receive this unpretending card,
Prithee believe it carries my regard."
At the turn of the century, some attempt was made to revive artists' interest and public taste, but fads in Christmas greetings continued. In 1910, rosy-cheeked Dutch children were the vogue. In 1911, Hannah Pingee won acclaim with her set of six cards in six envelopes, to be opened at each of six hours on Christmas day. Cards set to music came into favor in 1912, but found themselves edged out in 1913 , when the music industry stuffed postmen's bags with six-inch phonograph recordings of musical "Merry Christmas" rhymes.
The cards that were sent overseas in World War I combined the Christmas spirit with patriotic boosting, and carried the "best wishes" to the boys abroad.
At home, in 1918, the popular card was "My Hooverized Christmas card." Printed on cheap gray paper, tied with string marked "camouflaged ribbon," it bore on the cover three indistinct sketches titled, "This is Holly; this is Mistletoe; this is a Bluebird."
Not until the 1930's was there a definite resurging interest in good design. Then the American Artists Group came forward with reproductions of paintings or drawings by noteworthy contemporary artists. Every school of art was represented, but all depicted things familiar to the hearts and imagination of Americans. They are an•inexpensive bridge over which art has traveled for eleven years from the walls of museums, galleries, and private collections to an appreciative public.

The frozen landscapes of Rockwell Kent, the homely snow scene of Dale Nichols, the typically American folklore painted by Thomas Hart Benton and Grant Wood, all are bought by the American people.

Ogden Nash once poked fun at the "arty" Christmas card in his Epstein, Spare that Yule Log, but he may have summed up the general feeling when he asked for ". . a a few more angels and a few less angles. . . ."

This year you may have gay little angels, or the artistry of Ruth Reeves' beautiful fawns in a winter woodland. For the perennially appealing traditional Christmas scene, there is Woiceske's "Prelude," windy snowdrifts piled high against a farmer's snug cottage, or Ernest Fiene's chaste New England scene, "New. Snow." The era of expensive novelty cards seems gone, and this year our taste will be wistful. In retrospect, the Yuletide $\log$ and Dickens' Christmas goose seem a gentle, peaceful way to celebrate the end of one year and the beginning of another.
12. Poor in color and design, but was popular greeting for men overseas in World War I
13. World War II greeting designed by Barney Tobey was colorful, witty rather than dramatic
14. Attempt in ' 20 's to make picfurization of Christmas a work of art rather than of fad
15. A humorous and highly appreciated "homemade" greeting of the Depression era. R.E.Lee
16. Contemporary, Ruth Reeves' fawns in winfer woodland express the wonder of Christmas
17. Card sold in U.S. 1941 by British WartRelief Prang cards from The Greeting Card In-
dustry. Other old cards from Picture Coldustry. Other old cards from Picture Col-
lection of New York Public Library. Numbers.

# Santa and the Pup 

Frances Hartsools

Your feet crunch through the first Christmas snowfall in an atmosphere as full of holiday giving as it is with dancing snowflakes. Maybe you've been traipsing from shop to shop, trying hard to hit on just the perfect gift for somebody very special.
Then you wonder what is attracting the crowd around that shop window and you stop to look. You linger with the others, grinning and chuckling, held there by the same universal pull that enchants your fellow-shoppers: an assortment of roly-poly puppies with their appealing antics, so sure to entangle themseives in the human heartstrings.

As you watch you muse, "Imagine being able to give as a Christmas present a parcel of affection, companionship, and life-long loyalty!"

Yes, this is a gift you can give-because a dog contains these precious qualities and more. But you must be careful that your adorable bundle of puppyhood isn't like Pandora's famous box, concealing little devils of weakness and orneriness which are ready to pop out when the lid is off.

So if you're planning to give a dog as a Christmas present or you're going to indulge the yearning to take to yourself a pup-go ahead! You certainly have the right idea, but there are a few things you should consider and some popular notions that need the light of truth and experience.


Toy Brussels griffons, with squashed-in faces, amusing whiskers, and monkeylike expressions, make enchanting pets for small-dog lovers

To begin with you should, you most certainly must, put yourself in the place of the one to receive the wagging bundle and its attendant responsibilities. If you don't consider the character, preferences, and living conditions of the prospective owner, you may be chagrined later to find you have given a burden instead of a blessing. So whether for yourself or another, we can approach the problem as between you and the pup you're going to buy.

The most important point to realize is that you are not buying a lifeless trinket you can toss on the rubbish heap if you don't happen to like it after you get it home. You're taking in a new member of the family; one you will adjust to-as he must adjust to you, one you will care for and, it is to be hoped, cherish for ten or fifteen years. Had you considered the undeniably exciting adventure of buying a puppy in this way? Do, but don't let these practical factors dampen your enthusiasm. They simply make for the most realistic and humane approach and, in the long run, the most enjoyment for you and your new addition to the family.

Size is a primary question. If you live in the country or have a large fenced yard and can offer an active life, then you need not limit the size of your dog. Choose freely-anything from a Chihuahua to a great Dane. It should be self-evident that the small dog is the wise choice for the city owner, yet we all know someone like the man on the umpteenth floor of a New York apartment house who could be satisfied with nothing smaller than a great Dane. Strangely enough, the Dane often adjusts to cramped quarters better than his more active sporting cousins such as the setter and the pointer.
Don't be too quick to sneer at the small dog. Even the toy breeds deserve your respect. The idea that they are all sissy lap dogs is the fault of most owners of toys. The tiny fellows are often big dogs in small containers with all the loyalty, courage, and intelligence of their giant relatives.
If you have fallen for a certain type of big dog, remember that there are small editions of many of the larger breeds. Here are some of the dogs for which you can find miniature duplicates: collie, Manchester terrier, Doberman pinscher, greyhound, schnauzer. There is even a miniature dachshund.

To most people the Welsh terrier looks enough like the Airedale to pass for a miniature of that breed. The toy known as the Brussels griffon is an enchanting little pet with a squashed-in face, amusing whiskers and monkeylike expression; and there is a smooth-coated variety resembling a Tom Thumb version of the boxer.

Many still think of the poodle as a tiny white animal that looks like a soiled mop. Actually, he comes in all colors and ranges in size from less than ten inches tall to more than two feet high at shoulder. The fashions of clipping the poodle need not prejudice the most virile heman, because their curls may be kept sheared short to a tidy coat that no one could call ridiculous. And poodles don't shed.
It is too bad that the herd instinct governs so many in the choice of a dog. Let a breed or even an individual dog receive a lot of publicity and everybody rushes to buy one. The breed booms. At first this is fine, but when hundreds of pet owners without experience in selection or breeding decide to raise litters in their back yards the breed suffers. It suffers not only in looks but, what is far worse, in temperament. So don't be a sheep in choosing your four-legged friend. The American Kennel Club recognizes more than a hundred breeds of dogs.

There is another point in favor of choosing from a breed that has not been exploited too much. If your dog turns out to be a beauty, you can never tell when the show bug may bite you. Competition at dog shows in the top breeds is so tough that you have a slim chance of winning, even if you have a fairly good animal.
Volumes have been written to classify the breeds as to disposition. To a certain extent this can be done, but it is one of the popular notions that must be qualified. After you've made a mental note that all terriers are boisterous rascals sulited to an extrovert owner with a sturdy nervous system, the next terrier you meet will
probably be a sensible, sedate, model of decorum.
If what you want is a watch dog, the large breeds, especially those used for police and guard work, are considered the best. But even 2 Pekingese can be a lion for ferocity and noise when guarding his castle. And don't make the mistake of thinking every German shepherd or Doberman inscher you meet is a tough guy. Without looking far, you can find one of these as gentle as a spring lamb and averse to molesting anything larger than a flea.
The writer has owned many breeds and in the capacity of trainer has had hundreds of pupils and close doc triends. Once she came to the conclusion that all dachshunds were to be avoided as scholars because they seemed to have an innate aversion to getting an education. Then, within a month, two pretzel pupils came to school. Both were extremely intelligent, and exhibited an avid and gratifying desire to learn.

At another time the enrolling of a new boxer brought a sigh of resignation. Boxers of late had been a parade of hard-headed youngsters determined to have their own way at any cost to their families. Then Jerry came along. She was a female boxer of sweet reasonableness and high I.Q. She promptly became teacher's current pet.
"Ah!" said teacher. "Jerry is a poodle in a boxer chassis." Teacher loved poodles because they were tops in learning their abc's and most engaging pupils. But the dog professor needed a lesson. She was very soon confronted with a very stubborn poodle. So, you see, it's what's in the package that counts the most, and not its size or its long- or short-haired wrappings.

The argument of the pure-bred versus the mongrel is one we have always with us. There is no doubt that many dogs of questionable ancestry are bright, healthy, and lovable. And on the other hand, the fact that a dog is a beautiful show animal does not guarantee his good sense and companionable qualities. But there are a
number of definite and convincing facts in favor of the pedigreed pooch.

All puppies are cute. When you pick a cuddly little morsel out of a litter of mixed breeds, he may have the same soft eyes, the same adorable asset of helplessness as any pure-bred pup you've ever seen. But-there is no possible way of knowing what he will look like when he grows up, or what size he will be. You know the embarrassed dog-fancier who, with faltering nonchalance, tries to explain the heredity of his half-German shepherd, one-quarter collie, one-eighth something else. He ends up by saying, "Oh, I fell in love with a puppy one day. I didn't know I was getting a young horse for a pet." The mongrel's grandfather may have been a mean old reprobate, and he may come to take after Grandpappy.
Since the pure-bred is valuable, his ancestors have been selected with attention to beauty, health and, if by ethical breeders, for good temperament. Because the litter represents an investment, mama and the pups are most likely to have had excellent care and nourishment. You know the pure-bred is going to be a reasonable facsimile of his parents, and he costs no more to support than the mongrel. By the way, don't call your pure-bred dog a thoroughbred. The accepted term is "pure-bred," and someone may think you're talking about your horse.
When you look for a dog, don't go bargain hunting. At least be sure it is a bargain you're getting. It costs money to raise good healthy specimens of any breed, and fifty dollars is a fair minimum price to pay for a pup with papers. Some breeds may run into the hundreds. A few breeders will sell at a lower price and withhold the papers, but if the price is not too great a consideration, pay more and get the papers. There are unforseeable reasons why you may want them later on and might not be able to get them.
Buying a pup "with papers" doesn't mean just a pedigree. A pedigree alone has practically no

Judith Ann, daughter of Paramount star Brian Donlevy, watches her boxer. Powerful, alert, he is a regal pet

value. By "papers" is meant the application blank, properly signed by the owner of the dam or sire, showing the registered name and number of the parents and the litter registration number. When completed by you, this allows you to register your dog with the American Kennel Club. If the puppy is already registered, you should be given his registration certificate with a signed slip which will permit you to transfer the ownership to your own name.

Do you want a male or female? More and more the female is being recognized as a splendid pet. Her enthusiasts claim she is less aggressive, more eager to please, more affectionate, and less likely to roam. But there will always be those who prefer a male because of the inconvenience cf the mating season which occurs in the female every six months, and lasts about three weeks. Few stop to think that the male is in his mating season twelve months of every year. The uninhibited masculinity of a male pet is sometimes embarrassing to a fastidious owner.
It may surprise you to learn that in the city apartment the female in season gives less trouble than in the country or small town, unless there is also a male dog in the household. Her cloistered environment automatically confines her so that she cannot go in search of a Lothario. The big headache is always the gang of suitors coming from miles around to pay court, and in the city there are few dogs running loose to find their ways to the inner doors of attractive ladies.
The female may also be altered. It is no longer a dangerous operation, and she need not lose her girlish figure if her diet is right. If your pet is altered, don't make the grammatical error of confusing your dog with a garden by saying you had her "spaded." The verb is to spay, and you have had the young lady spayed.
Now, please, oh please, don't put this important venture of finding your dog in the class with selecting a new hat. Take your time and search
within the breed of your choice for the individual that suits you. Or the one that suits the friend for whom you are buying the puppy. Dogs differ in personality as widely as humans do.
Almost any dog book you pick up is likely to say something like this: "When buying a puppy, take the liveliest and most aggressive one in the litter." Well, don't-unless you want a very active and troubled career from then on. All healthy pups are lively. You naturally want strong bone, clear eyes, and a glossy coat, but a reticent pup is not necessarily coming down with distemper, and a pensive one is probably not a weakling. Get acquainted with each pup you consider. Stand quietly by and watch the litter at play. Boldness is not the most desirable trait. The one who fights to get his own way by force and bluster may prove a problem child for you to live with and control. Choose dominant character traits you would want in your friends.

Finally, buy from a dependable breeder or dealer. A pup bought on a street corner is a pig in a poke. There are still some pitfalls and a few unethical practices to be avoided, especially at the holiday season when puppies are so in demand, but there are also many honest and reliable sourees of supply. It's fun to go hunting for a puppy, and now that you know the need for wisdom, you'll spend time and thought as well as your money to find the right dog, and buy it from the right person for the right master. Then the pup and his new folks will have a merry Christmas and live happily ever after.

Acquiring a dog is one of the most joyous experiences a human can have, whether it is the thrill of choosing your own, or that of discovering a bundle, most anxious for your love, in a basket under your Christmas tree. You will have a new friend, pupil-and mentor. As you train your dog, he'll be sure to teach you a few tricks. The collaboration will bring joy to both of you. Good hunting and blessings on your doggy adventure!


Three cocker spaniel puppies chinning themselves in a basket. Their long ears, soft wavy coats, and pensive eyes, make them a very popular breed

High canine I. Q. makes poodles most engaging pupils. Decorative, they come in all colors and they do not shed.



## EŞence 0\} Moonlight

# Honeysuckle in the silvery green moon shadows . . . 

## jewels of dew on a full-blown rose . . . hemlock

 garlands over the mantel-here is perfume at its sweetestA.always, when an ear-splitting silence descends upon the yard, I poked my head out the door to-see what my six-year-old was up to. It had rained in the early morning, and now the sun was shining warmly through the cold air, jewelling the shrubs with green diamonds, and showering rubies into the holly bushes. The world was sweet with tingling winter. My son was padding mysteriously about, his eyes squeezed tight shut, his button nose pointed in the air like a puppy's, and his glowing, rosy little face uncommonly, dangerously angelic.
"What in the world are you doing, Micky?"
He opened his eyes. "I'm smelling," he explained with astonishing intensity. "I'm smelling all the nice smells there are this morning."

That was a harmless pursuit, so I laughed, and went back into the kitchen. But all through the morning I thought about smelling, and what a lot of iovely smells there are. Finally, I had to sit down and go on a mental sniffing tour. I sniffed, savoring deliciously homely memories.
With my head crammed full of Christmas plans, it was natural that I should start with Christmas smells. I looked out the window and saw the bare gray and brown branches of the trees, and knew that before Christmas came they would be delicately clothed in white snow with stiff icy fringe. I thought of Micky's ecstatic "smelling," and I knew he was exhilarated
by that indescribable freshness of clean, cold air pierced with sunlight. And wafting through to him was the smell of wood burning in the fireplaces of our neighbors.
Our own fire crackled briskly exuding its smoky charm, and as I looked about the room, I could actually smell the Christmas tree that would stand tall and beautiful before the big window, its aromatic pine fragrance filling the house with its identifying essence. Mixed with that would be the tallow fumes of candles burning, the metallic odor of tinsel shimmering on the tree, and the sharp sweet scent of the decorative red-and-white peppermint candy canes hanging from its soft green branches.
On the mantelpiece and sideboard, sprays of pine and spruce would mingle their clean resinous odors with the delicious cooking smells from the kitchen. The roasting turkey so tantalizing to the taste buds, sizzled gently, accelerating its sputtering only when basted. The mince pie and plum pudding-there were aromatic fragrances not to be surpassed by all the rare spices of the Orient put together. And withal was the sweet fragrance of luscious red apples for which only Nature has the secret formula.

My tour started so delightfully, I was torn between a desire to linger over the smells of Christmas or to rush on to other nostalgic ones.


I grew up in the Midwest, and in the spring, when the young green things sprout, all their exciting new smells caress the world on warm breezes. The forsythia lavishly bursts into lacy, lemon-gold bloom; overnight exquisite tiny leaves clothe the brown woods with feathery green. On high windy days, when the skies are filled with giddy, tumbling clouds, all the exquisite scents of spring burst upon you with gladdening force.

We children always walked the three miles home from school, bursting into the sunny warm kitchen with appetites like wolves. Mother would have steaming plates of homemade vegetable soup for us. Ah, that luscious vegetable soup smell-heavenly compound of rich beef broth, hearty onions deliciously flavoring the tomatoes, potatoes, and carrots. Or, on Fridays, when she baked for the week, there would be hot home-


Home of William Gage. Photogroph by Brad Smith
made bread, crusty, and dripping with sweet creamy butter and apple butter, and spicy cin-namon-sugar rolls. Sometimes there was hot chocolate with heavy, vanilla-flavored whipped cream, and warm devils' food cake. Some of the nicest smells I can remember came from the kitchen: bacon frying, coffee brewing, ham baking, beef roasting-but you know them all.
Then in summer, fresh-mown hay, and fields of spicy clover, and the moonlight nights, with the kittens mysteriously frolicking in and out of the lilac bushes, and the strange loveliness of the silvery green moon shadows. Somehow, the smell of the honeysuckle always seemed to me to be the very essence, the scent of moonlight, because that is when its perfume was sweetest, by moonlight, especially after rain.

And if spring and summer were lovely, the
very queen of all the seasons for delicious scents was autumn. Indian summer, warm, drowsy days, with just a hint of chill in the air. Over the scarlet and gold hills would come the puffs of blue smoke of burning autumn leaves. How good, how sweetly nostalgic is the smell of smoke in the magic days of fall. The orchards would be full of ripened apples. Indoors there would be chili sauce and grape jelly bubbling on the range. Baskets of hickory nuts drying on the attic floor scented the house with their distinctive aroma. Spicy pumpkin pies were in the oven. Fresh wood being cut and stacked for the winter stirred one's nostrils with its good smell, and suggested the cozy warmth it would provide. Late in October, Daddy would put up the stoves, and the first fire would be lit. Can you recall how good the fresh stove polish smelled when it got hot?

In the evening, Daddy loved to pare an apple and drop the curiously shaped peelings on the hot stove top for his own special autumn incense.

In Maryland, I first discovered the salty, fresh smell of the sea. I like the exciting odor of the tidewater marshes; there is both flatness and exhilarating tang at the same time.

New things-don't they smell good! New houses, new shoes, new tires? Then there's the odor of fresh paint and furniture polish and wax, which symbolize that feeling of virtue you have when you've just cleaned your house thoroughly. And laundry dried in a sunny yard and freshly ironed. And last-the sweetest essence of all-the petal-pink skin of a cooing baby!

I'm sure you will all agree there are a lot of wonderfully nostalgic and happy smells in the world-and most especially at Christmastime.


1If you want a yule log this Christmas, tradition says it should be of oak, ash, olive, apple, or pine. Also, that the fire on which it is placed shall be kindled from a brand saved from last year's $\log$, and that it shall not be allowed to go out during the night.

But Christmas is probably only one of the occasions when you hope to enjoy the comfort and good cheer of a well-made, long-lasting open fire. If so, note the counsel of one who knows and cherishes the arts of the hearth-which begin, of course, out in the yard or the woodlot where you can prove the truth of the old proverb, "Chop your own wood and it will warm you twice." We are going to quote, with the permission of the publishers, from an article by E. R. Yarham, of England, that appeared in The Gardeners' Chronicle of that country. Listen . . .
"Get hold," he says, "of all the wood you can. Some kinds burn better than others, but reject none these days. * * 非 If treated in the right way, there are few woods which have no virtue. \% \% Embers are one of the valuable features of a wood fire, giving out much heat. Therefore one of the secrets is to preserve them so long as possible. If the grate is an open one, place a piece of thick sheet iron or cast iron in the bottom to prevent the embers falling out; or remove the iron grate, replacing it on the flat
hearth by firebricks, and making it round at the front. [Unless, of course, there are andirons.]
"Another secret of success is the proper laying of a $\log$ fire. An old and true saying runs, 'One log can't burn, two logs won't burn, three logs may burn, four logs will burn, five logs make a good fire.' When laying the fire, first put paper at the bottom and over this small chips, afterwards laying half-a-dozen good logs horizontally. In the words of another old saying, 'If you be the woodman's friends, Put the $\log$ upon its end.' In that position it burns out more rapidly, *** When renewing the fire, place the logs at the back and never lay a thick one over a thin one, lest it tumble out. Nor must a $\log$ fire be poked like a coal fire. What is wanted is an old poker, turned up at the end, for pushing and pulling the logs into place.
"It is essential to know the virtues and drawbacks of various kinds of woods, and how to handle them. Ash is highly praised; it should be burned without standing to season. It burns quickly, but throws off great heat. Just the opposite is poplar, which should be left outside for twelve months, or it will spark up in the grate. Some people condemn elm out of hand, but it is often plentiful and so must be used. True, it is slow to get thoroughly alight, but it lasts a long time and brightens up a lot when it gets going. It never flames, but on the other hand, it does not spark. To cheer it up, such quick-burning
logs as birch, pine, and fir help. The last two contain much resin and are inclined to 'fly,' but if one is able to spend a quiet evening by the hearth, no fires are more comforting or cheerful.
"Chestnut is not first-class wood. Beech, hornbeam, and oak are among the best logs, beech especially; they have a beautiful aroma, light easily, and maintain a steady glow, without blazing or sputtering, giving a kind, level warmth. Oak has the outstanding merit of burning slowly and keeping alight for many days and nights. * * * Sycamore, if dried under cover before use, makes a good warm fire. Maple is not so good, but a close relative of these two, the planetree, is firstrate. Among the woods whose fragrance appeals, are Lawsons cypress and the junipers. A good substitute for them, to which all wood fires respond, blazing merrily at once, consists of pine cones gathered in autumn and stored under cover. Woods from all kinds of fruit trees are prime favorites because of their pleasant smell when burning. Mulberry, though somewhat scarce, is a splendid wood, giving off great heat."

So, give a thought to the skill of fire-making, and to its deeper significance, too. What better sentiments can we cherish these days than those expressed in the mediaeval Christmas toast: "This yule log burns. It destroys all old hatreds and misunderstandings. Let your envies vanish and let the spirit of good fellowship reign supreme for this season and through all the year."

You Can＇t Tell Some People There Is No Santa Claus！

Maybelle Manning

＂Betraying her，all dreams would die The child who trusted me was I＂ ＂Obligation＂by Geraldine Ross


Fannie Hurst


Katherine Brush－Betsey Barton




Fannie Hurst：needs no introduction as a novelist．Her favor－ ite color is red－even to ink．She is graciously tall and slender．Her skin is alabaster white．Her hair raven black．Her appearance is starkly dra－ matic－except for the foil of great laughing brown eyes and a voice merry as the tinkle of sleigh bells．

The aromatic smell of Christmas incense emanating from her pent－ house is strongly pungent in your nostrils from the first to the four－ teenth floor．Glittering and religious－ ly $\operatorname{dim}$ as a silver－and－gold icon is the ceiling－high Christmas tree domi－ nating the great candlelit room． cathedral－like in its domed propor－ tions，the tall windows curtained in ancient church－red damask．Fannie will be dressed in regal scarlet．

Fannie Hurst＇s yearly Christmas party is a famous one．You＇ll meet the great，the near－great，the not－at－ all great，anyone from eight to eighty． You＇ll be vastly curious as to the famous woman＇s prison warden，regal as a Gertrude Atherton in diamond dog collar；or Mary Roberts Rine－ hart in a Gainsborough hat；Helen Hayes and daughter，Mary，resem－ bling big and little sister in gay vel－ veteen frocks．Like as not you＇ll be regaled by America＇s favorite， ZaSu Pitts and her pretty daughter，Ann． You cannot believe that it is really Salvadore Dali，incredibly bizarre as his surrealist paintings，twirling at his satin－waxed pussy－cat whiskers．You will be thrilled over shaking the fa－ mous hands of Zimbalist，Heifitz and Toscanini．You＇ll mill through movie and radio stars and movie czars，and nobodies－at－all like myself．
＂Do I believe in Santa Claus？ Well，do I！＂Fannie＇s laugh rang free．＂I was the little heroine who knew and didn＇t tell．Being one of those brighter－than－they－knew brats，

I read with precocity far beyond my years，discovering with my so－called brain，at the time，that Santa was a beautiful myth．It＇s been up to me through the years to turn the tables and keep my poor believing parents in full proof that I believed．In keep－ ing their dreams intact my own never crashed．It is my belief that all things beautiful are what they seem．I＇m the believingist rooter Santa has！＂

Buffie Cobb，Jr．：of the slant eyes and gay repartee，as daintily Oriental as her latest role in Anna and the King of Siam，could write her own storybook of childhood Christmas＇s with her illustrious grandfather，Irvin S．Cobb．＂Now＇Ivy＇，my grand－ father，was all things to me，the moon－stars－and－sun．The surprise would not have been great had he also been God，Santa Claus and St． Valentine．Ivy knew that a little girl of five might be short on a sense of humor，so he was most care－ ful not to be too subtle，but to move boldly．He was a brilliant raconteur， with such a gift of imagery that you saw things that some people said were not there．When Ivy boomed ＇come quicker than quick，＇I knew there was going to be＇something terribly something＇to see．Once it was Santa Claus＇s reindeers in the courtyard looking inquisitively up at the roof．＇Didn＇t you see them？＇ Ivy demanded．In bewilderment I pressed my nose flat to the pane． ＇Now don＇t tell me that you＇ve gone and missed them；now don＇t tell
me．＇Ivy＇s voice had real disgust as I hastened to assure him quavering that I was sure maybe that I had seen the tail of one．But the disap－ pointment on Ivy＇s face made me again reassure him that I had seen a whole one，maybe three．
＂Ivy and I were once walking in the woods together．The sun in flame was going down behind the hill．Ivy suddenly grabbed my hand and shouted，＇There he goes！＇I＇ve never forgotten that moment of be－ dazzlement as I knew I＇d seen Santa， like a flash of scarlet－and－gold en－ throned in his sleigh，dashing just for that blinding moment through the autumn woods．
＂There was the inquisitive Christ－ mas when eavesdropping was the most exhilerating of experiences． Through a most inadequate keyhole I discerned two blue，fleece－clad creatures，one very，very small，the other very，very large．I presumed Mrs．Santa Claus had accompanied her husband and that it was she who had restyled her husband＇s attire from scarlet velvet and ermine－ topped boots to blue outing flannel and brown suede shoes．I recognized Moie＇s，my grandmother，voice as she argued with Santa Claus and his garrulous response was none other than Ivy＇s．I was but the more illu－ sioned that Ivy was in charge of the Santa Claus department with the full confidence that I would get from him a much better Christmas deal than from old Santa himself．Ivy
once quoted Mr．Barnum when we went to the circus．He said，＇Most folks are humbugged by believing nothing far more than they are by believing too much．＇＂

Helen Worden：（in private life the wife of John Erskine，distin－ guished playwright and author）with a voice as gentle as falling snow and eyes as soft as brown velvet，has found such charming assets a magi－ cal sesame in her career as a world famous reporter．＂Do I believe in Santa Claus？＂－and here she says in her own inimitable manner：
＂I never stopped believing．He is as real to me today as he was the December afternoon in our Denver home when I toddled outdoors with my grandfather and looked up at the red brick chimney to reassure our－ selves it was broad enough to let Santa in．We decided it was．Grand－ father pointed out how conveniently it led to the big，blue－tiled fireplace where we were to hang our stock－ ing，near which already stood a beau－ tiful Christmas tree．
＂In the night I was certain I heard Santa＇s horn．Next morning I found proof in the fat stockings and mar－ velous toys beneath the tinsel－ decked Christmas tree．
＂The following year we moved to New York．There were no fireplaces but，on Christmas Eve，long after everybody had gone to bed，I felt sure I heard the music of Santa＇s horn through the coal furnace venti－ lator．When I awoke to a present－

## $\sqrt[510]{ }$ The Real St. Nicholas

$\mathbf{E}_{\text {very }}$ year about this time, a new batch of parents finds itseli bang-up against a major problem: the business of telling junior, or his sub-sub-deb sister, the truth about a certain red-suited gentleman.
It's bound to come, and when it does, there's a distinct tug on the heartstrings. You draw your child close, and cast about for the best explanation. The true story is the best and the easiest. Here it is.
St. Nicholas (or Nicolas) is the gentleman's real name. He lived in Asia Minor, and was the beloved hishop of the Greek Church of Myra in Lycia. He is the patron saint of the young, and in some European countries a person dressed as a bishop still assembles the children and distributes to the good boys and girls gilt nuts, sweetmeats and other gifts.

Children loved St. Nicholas, and trudged along beside him as he traveled the dusty roads of the Lycia countryside bringing fruit and candy to the sick and needy.
One of many stories told of his goodness concerns a poor and honest man, and his three good and beautiful daughters. The father was unhappy, for poverty prevented his giving the customary dowries to his daughters, and for this reason they could never have suitable husbands.

One night a bag of coins was tossed in at his window. The next night the act was repeated. But on the third night the father watched, and the anonymous giver was detected. The jolly bishop stood with the third bag of coins in his hand. The father was very proud, and he wouldn't accept the money. The good bishop begged the poor man to accept the gifts and use them for his daughters' dowries, requesting that his name never be revealed. At last the father accepted the money for his daughters, but he couldn't keep the name of the generous bishop a secret.
It is thought that St. Nicholas died about 345 A. D., and for thirty days following his festival day his genial spirit roams the earth, filling the hearts of mankind with love and generosity. He gave his gifts without the thought of return-the true spirit of St. Nicholas and Christmas.
hung Christmas tree, I knew I had not been mistaken.
"I was eight years old when a pinch-faced little girl with fox eyes suddenly became the center of attention at our school by dramatically announcing, the day before Christmas, that there never had been a Santa Claus.
" 'It's time you children grew up,' she said.
"I felt sorry for her.
"That nignt I again heard Santa's horn through the coal furnace ventilator. As usual there were heaps of presents on my Christmas tree next morning. At noon, while I was trying out a pair of roller skates, the little girl went by.
"'What did Santa bring you?' I inquired.
"'Nothing,' she said triumphantly. 'How could he when I don't believe in him?'"
Betsey. Barton: (daughter of Bruce Barton, ex-Congressman and author) whose all-inspirational first book And Now To Live Again, is in repeat editions. Betsey is pansy-eyed with gleaming light brown hair. She looks like your idea of a poetessbeautiful in other words. The most enchanting and engaging thing about her is her free-ringing, realistic laughter. The laughter is really grand because Betsey had to find her way back to laughter. It is no easy accomplishment to find your way back to the sheer joy-of-living when you've viewed life from a wheel chair for ten long, youthful years. "It doesn't matter what kind of funny shell you find yourself in," said Betsey, "just so long as you know you're alive. being alive is the miracle!-and do I believe in that old gent, Santa Claus!" she laughed gustily. "Why, I'm still waiting for him. No one is truly happy without her pet delusion of some kind. Delusions are far more necessary to happiness than the grim realities.
"A small girl at school, with a small, small blue nose disillusioned me about Santa Claus. For some indefinable reason when she told me I knew in a flash that it was the truth. I also knew in that moment of the unwanted truth that I must protect my parents from ever finding out. Protecting my parents from the facts of life has been my airn ever since. I am tired of giving all the presents!'

Ethel Merman: with as straight a shooting wit as her hit song from Annie Get Your Gun, 'You Can't Get a Man With a Gun'-"and that applies to Santa Claus, too . . ." she quipped gaily. "There is no class of people who are so touched by Christmas and the belief in Santa Claus as stage people. They believe hard, and are pretty tough to disillusion. Every one, even a child, is the dupe of tomorrow whose days are not somehow beguiled by some sort of expectation. A lot of people have tried to tell me that childhood learns to glance beyond its grief. This theory I have not embraced for a moment. No thrilling new belief in all the years has quite replaced my sublime trust and all belief in Santa

Claus. I still blindly hang up my stocking! And I am still frightened that I might find it filled with ashes and a switch if I'm not an awfully good Christmas girl."

Julie Haydon: brilliant young actress of the Glass Menagerie, is as crystal fragile, and fairy-tale-like as your favorite childhood story book heroine. "I was the kind of illusioned child impassioned with the horror of growing up. Joan of Arc possessed no more exalted courage than I did in my fervid defense of Santa Claus when the older, bolder girls in their smiling betrayal openly scorned me as one of the dumb little girls who 'felt that way.' I still have my memories of that little girl of six, which should keep one's life sweet against all reversals and disappointments. Unfortunately, little girls of six do not last very long. I am sure that all real childhood ends when one knows there is no Santa Claus. A little girl of six is an excellent thing to believe in because she is sure she knows everything. As at six one is fortified with inextinguishable beliefs: the world is round; God made us; my own childish faith, so my grandmother told me, was one of the vital forces which held the world together. Pointed out to me on the map was the North Pole. Here is this snowencrusted area was Santa Claus land; Columbus discovered America-and best of all I learned early and still know that it is only what one believes in one's own heart that matters. I've often wondered what became of that child of six who was so much myself. Where did she go suddenly in a day never to returnthat wild believing thing who wore a four-leaf clover in her shoe-who raced the wind and tossed her hairwho lived up in the bough of a big fat mulberry tree, descending at intervals to skin the cat or slide the banisters-that believing child whose prayers were sent straight to Santa "Claus himself!"

Katherine Brush: as modern as tomorrow's headlines, whose inimitable, terse prose is the goal of every young would-be writer. Kay Brush has a low, unhurried voice with a listening quality which keeps. any loquacious reporter on the alert. She collects blonde wood furniture, of the latest functional design. She maintains two secretaries to compile her vast research on current slang, social customs, and dress, her data ranging from the Scott Fitzgerald era to our present juke-box and cafe society. "Facts before fiction," is her motto. To our whimsical question, her response was characteristicly Brush style, brief, without adjectives: "Even when I watched my father painstakingly assemble a most complicated dollhouse for two solid hours, it never occurred to me that old Santa Claus might not come down the chimney when my eyes closed in sleep. There are some very strange people in this world who believe in everything but Santa Claus!-I believe in him. I always have; I always will, and wish to hear no more to the contrary!"

# A VISIT from ST. NICHOLAS 





by Lewis Storrs, Jr. A primer on the proper selection of a beautiful and livable home, told mormative text with new emphasis on outdoor formative text with new emphasis on outdoor
living. Price, $\$ 2.75$. o 45. Tomorrow's House by George Nelson and Henry Wright. "Tomorrow's
house is here today" is the theme of this up-tohouse is here today" is the theme of this up-to-the-minute book which explains how to select a
home that looks right, lives right, is priced within home that looks right, lives right, is priced within
your income. Aimed at those who wish the best in contemporary design. Price, $\$ 3.00$. $\bullet 46$. If You Want To Build A House by Elizabeth B.
Mock. Modern houses, beautifully photographed, Mock. Modern houses, beautifully phofographed,
combined with a simply written analysis of contemporary home planning, designing and construction by the Curator of Architecture of The Museum of Modern Art. Price, $\$ 2.00$. o 47.
American Rose Annual for 1946 -one of the American Rose Annual for 1946-one of the
rewards of joining the big, progressive fraternity

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ham and Richard B. Farnham. A garden guide for the home dweller, by ten teachers of practical
 Agriculture. Price, $\$ 2.50$. 49. The Gardener's
 and most comprehensive contribution to the

 Them by Bessie Raymond Buxton. An acknowl-


 a good clean-out device for crumbs, an excellent
 table, designed by Morris Sanders, with smart
lines and the new" do it with a coin" construction. 53. For guaranteed popularity give a well-designed coffee maker. 54. Whitecrackled ceramic piecess in the well-designed
modern manner, dark-toned bases, Dick Knox.

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 for table or buffet. © 43. Home Ownershipmist of the Federal Public Housing Authority, who candidly answers the question, Is home ownership good for your particular famivp"1
Price, $\$ 2.50 .44$ The Key To Your New Home thimble and scissors, pegs for spools of thread, and a lititle pincushion o or wafles-two at a time automatically -in same space and time it used to take for one.
 coy eyes and gay trimmings. - 27. Decorative-
and authentic-a Stangl pottery blue jay $10^{\prime \prime \prime} \mathrm{f}^{\prime \prime}$ high. Modern and gay, handpainted, interesting for table centerpiece or just perched on a manel or shelf. 28. Transparent maibox of Lu-
cite in red, green, blue, or white, with steel paper holder-a, homey gift with the modern touch. 29. The new automatic beater ejector with thir-
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 arrival, at planting time in the spring, of a gift of
living rose plants. Order soon, while a good selection of varieties is available, from the cata-



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niums, Pelargoniums by Helen Van Pelt Wilson. A practical, comprehensive, readable monograph of a diverse and valuable group of plants for indoor and outdoor cultivation. Price, $\$ 2.75$. - 71. Plant Magic by James P. Haworth. An attempt-and
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 end table adaptable for use as radio table, bookshelf, or magazine stand. - 77. A fine example of modern ceramics is this
 ration or ash tray. - 78. Picasso's "Le Chinois" silk screen


 veterate bridge hostess, a light, rigid table top which slides
easily over a card table and serves seven persons comfortably.


 The accompanying hot plates come in single and double size, and both are of satin-finish lacquered copper or burnished cop-

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 has big ears for handles and a dunce-cap cover. pinted dish
 plaid; chartreuse with turquoise, or bright pink with black, in 84. Modern in feeling for the modern hostess is this vase with stylized fish and seaweed design, a product of California.

fusely illustrated by the architect-author, presenting the many little incidents which make these houses a vital part of our heritage. Price, $\$ 5.00$. 62. The Book of Houses by John P. Dean and Simon Breines. More than 100 houses of all types with plans, costs and details, plus basic information along such




 suggested plants. 64. A pilor wheel, selth case of mahogany color in two tones, and spokes of
 simple, well-made storage chest of clear-waxed pine. © 66. A
treasure for travelers-this AC-DC two-pound traveling iron in zippered case. 67 . Mirror with distinction and dignity ( $30^{\prime \prime}$ by $40^{\prime \prime}$ ) set in solid mahogany frame ( $36^{\prime \prime}$ by $43^{\prime \prime}$ ) with center ornament and corners in special gold finish. - 68 . She can dry her hair at home with professional efficiency with this handy
electric hair drier. Practical and welcome. 69 . A sweetelectric hair drier. Practical and welcome. $\mathbf{s m e l l i n g ~ g i f t ~ c o n t a i n i n g ~ l i n g e r i e - s a t i n ~ p o w d e r ~ m i t t ~ o f ~ d u s t i n g ~}$



 there's a smartly framed mirror on the inside to conceal the




 delight any gardener. 12 seed packets of colorful, reliable, annual flowers, attractively packaged. 59. Simplified Architectural Drawing by I. C Buss, book which thoroughly covers
tural drafting combined in a book what's needed by draftsmen from office practice to instruction in finished renderings. Price, $\$ 4,75, \quad 60$. Architectural Drawing and Detailing by Dalzell and McKinney. The general principles of architectural drawing, detailing, rendering in. pen and ink man. Price, $\$ 2.50$. 61. Old Vermont Houses by Herbert Wheaton Congdon. History of early Vermont architecture, pro-




shiny ball is packed away in tissue paper to await another Christmas.

Whether you are softly sentimental, mildly sophisticated, or modern as tomorrow in your taste, we'll bet a cooky the Christmas tree will be number one on your "thought list." You'll recall certain trees with unforgettable pleasure and, perhaps like Marion Rogers, who reflects in the succeeding paragraphs on trees she has known, you, too, will enjoy a nostalgic panorama of trees you have loved. Here is Mrs. Rogers' story of three generations of trees.

As a family we have always been, and I hope always will be, Christmas-minded. No matter how low the exchequer, or how firmly I make up my mind to be sensible, when December rolls around, it finds me hard at work. With fruit cake and spicy hermits already made, I start figuring out how much eggnog we shall need; what size tree to buy; and how many wreaths I'll need this year. I revel in every moment surrounding Christmas, from the mad rush to get the last packages mailed, to the final poignant farewell on Twelfth Night.
The other day my daughter remarked, "Now that. Bobby is big enough for real toys, I think we should have our own tree. It is so hard to carry kiddie cars and sleds." I realized then, in a flash of remembering,

DETAILED DESCRIPTION AND PATTERN AVAILABLE FOR THE IDEAS IN OUR CHRISTMAS PACKAGE. SEE PATTERN ORDER FORM ON PAGE 44.


## BUTTON BOX SCRAPS AND OLD JEWELRY



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Mrs, R. W. Wilmer created this glamorous angel from

## OUR bHRISTMAS pagRag

With button-box scraps and old costume jewelry, Marguerite Ickis produced these enchanting tree ornaments: 1. Tiny box top, manger shadow box. 2. Wise man with earring incense burner. 3. Powder-puff boy. 4. Lantern bearer with ruby glass lantern. 5. Carol singers in box top. 6. Jewel pin snowflake. 7. Metal bottle cap medallion. 8. Tiny tree in relief. 9. Angel with glass ornament. 10. Santa with paper-doily trimming. 11. Powderbox house. 12. Coaster ornament with mirror inset. 13. Ping-pong ball snowman

For fop of tree this colorful angel has exquisite lacelike delicacy. Of Lumarith, designed by Emile Norman
at I had enjoyed three generations of aristmas trees. Perhaps, I thought sadly, it time for me to sit back and let some one se take charge. Then she added, "Bobby on't know what day it is, so we could have or tree on the twenty-second and come over d enjoy yours on Christmas Eve." My spirits soared at that decision. I knew at once more December would keep me busy as I love to be. With the last merry 11 in place, the room lights out, and the ee lights twinkling, I shall be just as thrilled , when a child, I saw my first tree. My first memory of Christmas is of a large, corative room,-several people talking, and small boy sitting beside me under the anches of a magnificent tree. Above our ads hung wonderful glittering balls of many lors, and among them gleaming lights. With is picture goes the sense of rushing cold air, e sound of runners on the snow. Over my ad bright stars twinkled in the heavens. I was three when I was taken by my parents


Small table tree has bulb in bottom of stand which lights up candles. From the Glolite Corp.

Pipe cleaner tree strung with tiny bells, and small plant with decorated pot fill that "more than a card" need. Ideas, Marquerite Fisher


Drawing by Maurice Gordon


Little wooden trees for a handy man to make. Decorate with gum drops, beads, and old costume jewelry. Idea from Mrs. J. Tarbox

Tin can gumdrop tree with slender branches that vibrate pleasingly.Made fromone ran

## OUR GRRISTMAS PACKAE:

For the front door an oversized cand cane of artificial white foliage an red ribbon. June Cochrane Ortgic


Christmas doorway of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Raft. Photograph by Nowell Ward from Ruth W. Lee
to see a neighbor's tree. To me it was not just a casual call, but the beginning of a long series of yearly thrills, which were to find me in many places, and with many people, but which from that day to this, has climaxed each year with the beautiful excitement of Christmas. I can remember peeping cautiously through a keyhole for a meager glimpse of green boughs and tinsel. There were always huge trees towering to the ceiling. Canvas was stretched over the carpet for dancing, giving the picture of a brilliant tree on a field of snow. We seldom had Christmas without snow, for we lived in New England. The child who begged for skates and sleds was pretty sure to have a chance to use them on Christmas.

As the years slipped by, Santa Claus was not just an engaging myth but a symbol of the gayest of all the seasons. It was a shock when, on my first Christmas away from home, I learned that my husband's family had always treated the holiday casually. I was not discouraged. I purchased a small tree, fastened it somewhat precariously to the top of my wardrobe trunk, bought my first ornaments, and eagerly awaited Christmas. The next year our six-month-old daughter


## How a Great Film

 wat made Atill greaters by COLOR DINAMICSEvery Color is Given a Meaning of its Own in David O. Selznick's Technicolor Epic -"DUEL IN THE SUN."
'In 'DUEL IN THE SUN' we have applied COLOR DYNAMICS-the powerfu influence of color upon human beingsin the same way that music is used. By adding this magical use of color we have underlined and heightened emotional effects and created moods that will contribute to the
greater enjoyment of this dramatic spectacle."

RAY RENNAHAN, Technicolor Cameraman

A ND NOW the motion picture industry makes use of Color Dynamics! Ray Rennahan, Technicolor's ace cameraman, utilizes the energy in color for the first time in David O. Selznick's dramatic epic of the Southwest-"DUEL IN THE SUN" -to quicken the pulse of its audiences.
Scientific tests have demonstrated that color influences the thoughts, emotions and actions of human beings. Certain colors may inspire and stimulate, others rest and soothe, still others depress and irritate.
The results of such studies, confirmed by practical experiences in many fields, are the basis of Pittsburgh's painting system of Color Dynamics, by which color is utilized for functional as well as decorative purposes.
Color Dynamics has improved the efficiency of workers. In hospitals, it has speeded recovery of patients. In schools, it has helped pupils and teachers alike in their tasks.
These same principles can be applied with comparable benefits in your home. Instead of colors that depress or tire you, by following Pittsburgh's system of Color Dynamics, you can choose combinations that add to the comfort, cheerfulness and safety of the entire family-at the same time that they beautify the home.
Why not use COLOR DYNAMICS as your guide next time you paint? The whole interesting story of what it is and how you can use it is told in a profusely-illustrated booklet. You can get a FREE copy from your nearest Pittsburgh Dealer. Or write Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company, Paint Division, Dept. AH-12, Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
Paint Greater Comfort, Cheerfulness and Safety Into Your Home-with Color Dynamics!
 The color arrangement of this living room is built around
the beauty of the natural wood finish of the fireplace wall. the beauty of the natural wood finish of the fireplace wall
Sharp accents of Coral contrast with the room's restful pattern of Browns, Beiges and Greens.


- In keeping with its informal character, this lovely dining room is painted with fresh, clear colors. Blue Green is use the ceiling is in Pastel Yellow.


The many wall and ceiling areas of this dormered bedroom are unified by thê use of soft Horizon Blue on the walls and French Blue trim. Sparkling Red
accents prevent cold or depressing effect.

## Paint RIGHT with

COLOR DYNAMICS...

PITTSBURGH PAINTS!

## 

PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY, PITTSBURGH, PA.

## "There is no Substitute for Carpet"

## -says Mrs. Charles Hilary King

 of Martha's Vineyard, Mass."Decorating a 150 -year-old house is no different from 'doing' a brand new one. Carpets are absolutely necessary to make a house a success. In planning my summer home in Martha's Vineyard I've had to take some second choices in fabrics, but there is no substitute for Alexander Smith carpets, so I've just been content to wait until my selections came in-because I HAD to have carpets on my floors!"


## LET Clara Ludley (Alexander Smith Color Scheme Adviser) HELP YOU WORK OUT YOUR COLOR SCHEMES

Clara Dudley says: "I agree with Mrs. King 100 percent. Carpet is essential to a lovely home, whether it's 150 years old or still in the planning stage. No single item of furnishing gives a home such a luxurious, homey, livedin air. And, of course, carpetor a rug large enough to cover most of the floor-is always the easiest starting point for a successful color scheme.
"Go to your favorite store and see for yourself how lovely Alexander Smith carpets and rugs are.

deep-napped, all-wool pile luscious Tru-Tone colors. exciting new textures and designs. Nowhere will you find longer-wearing or better-value floor coverings. Nor are they ex-pensive-particularly as you can buy them on a budget basis as you buy a car. After you have seen them write me for 'Colorama,' my helpful free guide for home-planners." Alexander Smith \& Sons Carpet Company, Dept. A-31, 285 Fifth Avenue, Dept. A-31,
New York 16. N.Y. New York 16. N.Y.


Gaily decked jade plants in red and white holders plus knarled apple tree branch decorated with birds' nests, potted plants and Christmas balls in window of the Donn Sheets home

Angels would naturally be a feature in the John Frank home, for Mrs. Frank has made a hobby of collecting them. Wooden Austrian angels and modern American angels shown. The water color is the work of Mr. Frank
Photograph by Nowell Ward from Ruth W. Lee
a larger tree, and though somewhat disappointed that her only reaction was to go quietly to sleep, I felt there were bigger and better trees to come in the near future.

There was that never-to-be-forgotten year of 1918 when peace on earth took on an added significance, and the outstanding ornament was the cablegram saying my husband's destroyer would dock within the week. The next year there was one tree so big that, before it was in



For luxury-and value, too-
Dan Rivers are the sheets for you.
So petal-fresh and snowy-white,
They make your dreams a sheer delight.

They're loomed with uniformity For smoothness and utility From cotton picked with greatest care, So you'll be sure these sheets will wear.

From every angle, they're tip-top.
Remember this next time you shop. Don't ever buy sheets in the dark. Look for the famed Dan River mark.


DAN RIVER MILLS, DANVILLE, VA


Pictured above, the graceful "Beverly"... a four-note model
or those of discriminating taste in the choice of things they will live with and cherish-the inherent craftsmanship and mellow tone of Rittenhouse Door Chimes bring beauty, charm and an arresting way of saying "A guest is at your door!"

And only in Rittenhouse engineered chimes will you find the remarkable new "Floating Percussion" mechanism ... the unit that is setting new standards of chime performance and beauty of tone. If your choice is unavailable now your dealer will have it soon, for later delivery.
The Rittenhouse Company, Inc., Honeoye Falls, New York
Chimes by
RITTENHOUSE


Moderate-priced, luxurious-looking Bigelow "Serenade" carpets this cheerful living room.

P
Dianning for this lots-of-living room began 1 at the floor, as it always should. Wall-towall carpet was chosen to make the room seem larger. Bigelow's Serenade was selected because it looks hand-carved and expensive but isn't ... and because Serenade, like all Bigelow rugs, is made of Lively Wool. Lively Wool is a special blend of the world's finest wools . . springy wools, tough wools, lustrous wools.

Tightly woven Lively Wool rugs and carpets are resistant to matting, hold colors longer and are easier to clean.

Next time you're in your favorite store, be
sure to see the rugs and carpets marked by Bigelow's blue-and-gold label. There may not be a full selection now but every month there will be more.

Bigelow rugs and carpets are made in B. H. F. colors ... the nine official colors of the Home Furnishings Style Council. They are made in other colors, too, and in wonderful new textures, exciting new patterns. It's wise to buy the rug you know . . . buy Bigelow.

SEND FOR Bigelow's néw, purse-size, color "Match Book," 72 paper color samples to use in harmonizing your rug, wall, upholstery and drapery colors. Send 10\& to Bigelow Weavers, Dept. A-126, 140 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.


## BIGELOW WEAVERS



The kneeling figures in the collection on Mrs. Frank's mantelpiece are Swedish porcelain angels. Others are painted wood from Austria

## From Ancient Cherubs



Angel at left is Du Pont plastic. Pierced-copper angels in center holding candles are Mexican. Tin angels were made by Mrs. Frank

## to Modern Angels



| Look Fon tue |
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Have you been wondering what the beautiful new Crane line will hold for you in ' 47 ? Here is a glimpse of one of the new bathroom groups-freshly stylednow in production.

Ever since the end of the war, Crane plants have been producing plumbing and heating equipment in everincreasing quantities despite almost insurmountable difficulties. Practically all this production has been on equipment for veterans' housing. But as fast as facilities permitted, more and more items have been put into production to give the home owner a wider selection to meet his taste, desires and budget.

Every day brings us closer to the time when you can step into your Crane Dealer's store, pick out the fix-
tures you want and have them properly installed by his skilled craftsmen.

The traditional American system of free enterprise has made this possible. Thanks to this system, American homes consider as basic necessity sanitary conveniences which in all other countries are extreme luxuries enjoyed by a privileged few.

Your Crane Dealer has a beautiful, colored book showing the complete Crane line of plumbing designed to fit every bome budget. If you are building now or if you plan to build in the future, drop in and ask to see it.



## YOUR <br> FOR YEARS TO COME

Enjoy a lifetime of Permanized* loveliness in the glowing beauty of these modern pieces

Make your bedroom smile with bright, cheerful, welcoming furniture.

Select modern pieces like these. Friendly beauty basks in the vibrant warmth of the Sandy Beach finish. And lingers there.

And as you live with it you'll learn that Mengel furniture is built to stay sound and lovely for a lifetime. It's Permanized!
"Permanized?" Why . . . haven't you heard? Mengel has found a way to keep joints and veneered surfaces from ever coming apart ... regardless of climate . . . no matter how damp or dry . . . how hot or cold.

And here's something else you've often wished for. A drawer you can pull out with your little finger. That's a Permaslide* drawer, made only by Mengel, of molded plywood . . . guaranteed never to stick or loosen. Its smooth, rounded corners dust as easily as a flat surface.

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you buy . . . and brighten your bedroom at a price that's no blow to your budget.


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what insulation last year more than 50,000 homeowners insulated with fireproof, waterproot Gold Bond Rock Wool. It's a product of Gold Bond Research by National Gypsum Companywith 24 plants from coast to coastmakers of over 150 Guaranteed Gold Bond Products for better building.

$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { U } \\ \text {, }\end{array}\right.$
What applicatort Your local Gold Bond Rock Wool Applicator is factory-trained to "blow" insulation into your walls and attic quickly, economically and efficiently. He's in the phone directory under "Insulation." Let him tell you how little it costs to insulate now!

## NATIONAL GYPSUM COMPANY

BUFFALO 2, N. Y.

gifted painters, sculptors and woodcarvers, the use of religious figures, and animal and human forms reached its height in architecture and decoration. The baroque churches of the period were alive with figures, gargoyles, winged cherubs and the like. The influence was felt in the furniture of the time. Besides the omnipresent cherubs, much use was made of the carved figures of eagles, lions, bears, horses, unicorns, satyrs, caryatides, and a veritable menagerie of grotesque animal forms.

In the country churches of the provinces amateur sculptors and carvers followed the lead of the metropolitan artists. Here you find some of the most charming of the religious figures, usually carved from a single piece of wood and beautifully gilded and painted. These are lovingly worked pieces ranging in artfulness from the most intricately carved specimens to the cruder varieties. The Italians possessed a great love of color and ceremony, and they made good use of color in the painting of these figures. The drapery clothing the figures is often painted in many shades and tints of colors with elaborate patterns outlined in gold. The winged cherubs and angels usually received gilded wings. Varying considerably in size, the figurines range from as small as six inches to life size or, sometimes, even larger.

Along Third Avenue in Manhattan, under the shadow of the elevated tracks, many of these figures are still to be found in the antique shops that line the street. The cherubs, particularly, have come into vogue in decoration in the past few years. You have seen the tiny, fat, airborne figures fastened high to window frames, clutching great swags of drapery fabric in their hands. Their small, gilded bodies have been used ornamentally in picture groupings, fastened to the wall and flanking a painting or a drawing.

An unusually fine collection of antique carved angels and saints was shown recently in the shops of James Amster at Amster Yard in New York. A decorator of unusual taste, Mr . Amster used the collection, gathered from Italy, France, Spain, Portugal and the baroque churches and palaces of South America, to decorate a tall Christmas tree. The exquisite figures were suspended from the branches of the tree and, aside from tiny candles, furnished the only decoration. On the topmost branch, surmounting the tree was an elaborate winged angel with gilded wings and a golden trumpet.

A striking collection of modern angels which we have photographed belongs to Mrs. John Franks, of Hubbard Woods, Illinois. Numbered in her collection are figures from almost every country in Europe, and many modern ones made in America. The most interesting items, perhaps, are the figures that Mrs. Frank has made with her own hands. Her materials are very thin copper sheeting and pieces of silver foil paper.


Drāno makes septic tanks work better-cuts down odors



## 4 AMERICAN HOMES

## 

William J. Hennessey

1F white Christmases were part of your childhood, I'm sure that this bright, snow-clad picture of the Harold F. Clark home will waken many a nostalgic memory. Somehow the crystal-clear stillness of an early winter morning has been magically captured. No whisper of a breeze disturbs the grove of, towering trees, casting their long, horizontal shadows across the snow. It is winter idealized. Yet, to me, there's a strangeness about its oldfashioned appeal since this is not an old house but one definitely contemporary in line and mass. Why then does it fit as naturally into the rural New England setting as any of its Colonial forebears? The answer is obvious. Here we have convincing and heartening proof that good modern design must not be restricted to any specialized background. By proper planning and study good modern design can be made perfectly at home, even amidst the most traditional surroundings.

In many ways the Clark house is newsworthy. Modern though it be in appearance, its very construction has been borrowed from other days. It is, in reality, a log cabin brought up-to-date. For the exterior walls, solid square timbers, approximately 10 by 10 have been piled on one another to form a solid wall. Only a preservative to add longevity has been applied to the natural finish. In design it is reminiscent of many Early American farmhouses, with extra-large modern windows added to gain full advantage of the surrounding luxuriant countryside. Living room, dining room, sitting room and master bedroom all face south for maximum sunshine during the long winter months. Windows on this exposure are well shaded by trees during the hot summer and so do not require wide, overhanging eaves for protection. This detail alone helps greatly in maintaining an over-all semitraditional appearance. The living room is large, $15^{\prime} 5^{\prime \prime}$ by $27^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$, and may be entered through three doorways; two of these lead from outside. The one from the garage is completely protected from the elements and should prove a blessing during the changeable Connecticut weather. The main entrance is simple in design; a single door flanked by a series of small windows. In summer these are replaced
by screens, -thus transforming the vestibule into a small screened porch with its resulting welcome ventilation.

The house plan, itself, is a masterpiece of compact directness. A main first-floor hallway, complete with graceful curving stairs, leads directly into living room, dining room, and utility room. Even in many interiors the log construction has been left exposed, a detail adding greatly to the informal atmosphere throughout. In some cases the wood has been stained, in others varnished but, in every case, the natural grain of the wood, itself, was left exposed. Being a sport-loving family, many signs of individual taste are apparent. Mr. and Mrs. Clark are ardent table-tennis players, and their two young sons are fast becoming experts. They decided to have the living room custom-built around this hobby. It is a "family" room, with large fireplace, comfortable furniture, radio-phonograph, built-in bookcases and desk and, in the very middle, a Ping-pong table. Green carpeting further enhances the natural beauty of the woodwork. The dining room is a bit more formal, with soft-stained walls, beige rug, and light natural wood furniture. A large picture window frames a beautiful view of the grove and garden, and is the center of interest for an everchanging picture throughout the year. At one end of the kitchen is a breakfast bar and pantry, exceptionally handy for access to the dining room. Mrs. Clark, who manages the household alone, has found the utility room, with its deep-freeze unit, electric washer and ironer, a great boon to easy housekeeping.

Upstairs, in addition to the master bedroom and the two boys' rooms, there's a small, formal sitting room where the parents can entertain unmolested by the youngsters and their friends on the floor below. Here, too, the small fry may find privacy when grown-up parties are in session. Mrs. Clark finds the room a quiet haven during the day for those jobs which require serious concentration. Neither of the elder Clarks is native to Connecticut; she is a Californian while Mr. Clark was born in the Midwest. However, in selecting their home, they drew inspiration from the Colonial homes around them and have successfully evolved a composite design which includes a happy mix-




Located on the narrow ridge of a steep hill overlooking the city and affording a glimpse of the distant Pacific, the Houston Branch house just about adds up to what its film writer owner asked for-a house that was small but made for luxurious living. Its general design is contemporary with a slight recall of early native Californian architecture. Because the architect took advantage of the natural topography, a great deal of unnecessary excavation was avoided. The approach is steep, leading directly to the garage, above which the main rooms of the house have been located. These rooms, approached by an exterior stairway, have been compactly arranged about the small entrance hall. Circulation is direct, with halls and corridors cut to a minimum.

Interiors have been kept simple with many builtins, producing an open, uncluttered appearance.

Sliding glass doors from hall and balcony make these areas part of the living room when entertaining is on a large scale. Stairs, too, from the dining-room porch lead to a playroom and loggia on the lower level. Attention to the most minute detail has resulted in a feeling of spaciousness often associated with houses of much greater size. This attention to detail is especially apparent in the owner's combination bath and dressing room, with its enormous storage closets and built-in lavatory-dressing tables. Guest and maid's bath are adjacent for concentrated plumbing installation. This detail, itself, with its use of every square inch, is reminiscent of the best in stream-

## California

lined train and ship design. An efficient kitchen with adjoining utility room should offer inspiration to many who are planning the use of minimum areas in that future dream house.

A DOG of a house, the Paul C. Meads called it, until architect Ernst Benkert's sketches convinced them that their eighty-year-old antique could be transformed into a highly respectable looking Early American farmhouse. It required



## Shman

BEFORE


## Remodelled Home of

## Mr. and Mrs. Paul C. Mead <br> Evanston, Illinois <br> Ernst Benkert, Architect

a complete face lifting, but now with new dignity and modern conveniences, the owners are happy that they took the chance. The rooms are large, much more ample than they could have had in a new house. Besides, the woodwork and trim give it just the right quality as a background for their many Early American pieces of furniture. Originally, the exterior was painted an ugly brown. This has given way to gray clapboards with sparkling white trim and shutters. Naturally, the outmoded General Grant bay window was one of the first items dispensed with. The present hallway and study replace an old dining room, and a simple Colonial staircase was substituted for the pseudo-mahogany monstrosity of the original house. The new powder room, with a kitchen behind, is located in the one-story addition whose shed roof adds great charm to the front
elevation. The present dining room with its large picture window, now • filled with Mrs. Mead's glass collection, was formerly the old kitchen.

Since every member of the family has a hobby, these were taken into consideration during the remodeling. Choice old French floral plates grace the simple, white Colonial mantel in the living room. The new study with its pine-paneled book wall and cabinets is perfect for Mr. Mead's stamp collections. One of the sons shares his father's interest in this hobby. Mrs. Mead, a radio writer, uses the room, too, during the daytime. In each room, old china doorknobs were rescued and reused. Many of the doors and trim, too, were salvaged and, in combination with a white dado and provincial wallpaper, used in nearly all the upper-floor rooms, help retain the old farmhouse quality which the owners earnestly desired.


Photographs: Nowell Ward Data: Ruth W. Lee



Color dynamies has the power to create a mood, aid happiness or foster gloom. Find the key to your own character by judging your color preferences

Ray Rennahan<br>Technicolor Cameraman

on David O. Selznicle's "Duel in the Sun'


and equipment are invariably red. Danger signals are printed in red. A red light pulsing a warning in the night will stop your automobile as quickly as you can apply the brakes.

Green was the color of man's earth-his trees his plants, from which he salvaged food. Green was the color of his rush bed on which he rested Green was safe and good. Man could relax when surrounded by green. Green and blue were the colors of water, and of the sky. From the water came food and liquid to quench thirst; from the sky came birds for food, and light, and rain. Blue and green meant many pleasant things Today blue and green are by far the most uni versally liked colors in clothes and decoration.

The intelligent use of color in the home is a case of continuing study with decorators and interion designers. As a general rule of thumb, "cool" un obtrusive colors are a good bet for wall colors in any room-blues, greens, grays in infinite choice o shadings-but successful variations on this theme are legion. A living room, for instance, should be warm, comfortable, inviting. This definitely calls for a "warm" color-red, yellow, orange, or any variation thereof. However, there are many ways to achieve the effect. You can paint your walls a cool color for pleasantness and restfulness, and achieve stimulation in accent notes such as a red chair, ruby glass accessories, a yellow lamp shade a red-and-blue plaid, a bowl of orange zinnias, a collection of copper ware on the mantelpiece.

Top, a yellow room, a happy room to complement a brunette. The deep yellow rug and yellow background paper mean gaiety, fun, hospitality, warmith. The greens of draperies, chair and sofa counteraet somewhat the yellow, cool the scheme

A blue room for a honey blonde. This room has peace, calm, speaks of serenity. Yellow of chair, golden wood tones are a livening note, signify hospitality, comfort

Blue, mauve and tints of peach form a pale background expressing the passive nature of Mrs. MeCanles in "Duel in the Sun." Gold of table cover indicates her longing for her former gentle existence


Phofographed by F. M. Demarest at R. H. Macy Co., New York

From the David O. Selznick production "Duel in the Sun"


red, blue or yellow-the three primary colors. When these great batteries of colored lights are all turned on simultaneously, from the audiences' point of view the light is not tinted; it is a brilliant, pure white light, dazzling in intensity. The color of costumes is not changed by it, but the colors blaze forth in their true intensity.
In David O. Selznick's picture, Duel in the Sun, the set designer, the director and I consulted on what colors would best express the personality of Mrs. McCanles, played by Lillian Gish. Mrs. McCanles in Duel in the Sun is a Louisiana aristocrat who comes to the wild cattle country of 1880 Texas and finds that her delicate spirit is destroyed by the savage happenings of the country. The predominant color selected for her bedroom was-white! Since all colors are in white in equal proportions, this indicated a passive person, potentially full of spirit or color or life, but with all qualities present only in equal or minute quantities-hence, a passiveness, a lack of a dominant spirit. Lavender was used in the room to denote the fact that she was delicate and frail, and to point up the passive attitude. The ruby touch of strong magenta used in the scheme added a note of sorrow, dignity, and breeding. (Purple has always been the color of royalty, and signifies a regal person, one of character, dignity and loyalty. Purple is often used in the church.)
Several years ago, in the game room of a house built for a movie set, a Hollywood designer painted the walls of the room bright red and used mellow pine wood for woodwork, fireplace, and a dado around the room. Furnishings were country pine and maple pieces. The room was filled with people, laughing and chattering, eating a hearty buffet breakfast after a brisk ride to the hounds. It was one of the gayest and most stimulating scenes ever shown on the screen.
A bedroom, as a place of rest, is happiest done in a cool restful color-any shades of blue, green or gray, from dark to light, or a mixture of these colors. Warm accents play a part here, too, but only in small quantities-red roses on a blue paper, sprigged yellow rosebuds on an apple green chintz.

A self-assured, happy scheme for a confident, courageous person. Yellow indicates honesty, good cheer, and a love of life. Green walls point to serenity, poise. A dash of red-orange indicates invard strength, reliance. To be happy in such a mixture of primary colors a family should be positive and vital, well balanced and quite gregarious

People of more than usual drama or personality require unusual setting to complement their vitality. There is an amusing story about a famous playwright who never got out of bed before two o'clock in the afternoon. On an inspiration, he had the walls of his bedroom painted jet black to absorb the small quantities of bright morning sunshine that filtered through the drawn curtains. The room was bizarre and dramatic and quite to his satisfaction. Shortly thereafter he began to suffer insomnia. His nerves began to frazzle, he was irritable to his friends, and he was unable to finish a play that was in work, His doctor advised several remedies which had no effect. One day a friend, a stage designer and specialist in color and lighting, suggested that he redecorate his bedroom entirely in a muted shade of medium green. This was done accordingly, and now the playwright sleeps like a babe until midafternoon. Any good colorist could have told him that black is a somber, depressing color to live with constantly-its smart-*- ness used with crisp white accents cannot be deniedbut it absorbs light and strength like a funereal blotter, and is not a good color to use in decoration. Technically, black is not a color: it is the absence of color, just as white is the presence of all colors. To prove this you need only go backstage in a large theatre and see the hundreds of lights in the footlights and surrounding the proscenium arch. They are all invariably covered with colored gelatin filters of

The color wheel which Mr. Rennahan used as a basis for interpreting emotional values of these rooms separates spectrum colors and tabulates reaction of the average person to these hues when they are used in decoration


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See these charming Kensington Chairs at leading furniture and department stores; or write for literature. Kensington, Inc., New Kensington, Pa.


Pacific Mills


Edith Ramsay Underwood \& Underwood Illustration Studio,
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Studia; Carl Klein Studios Studio; Carl Klein Studios

Buyrng for the sake of buying alone has never made good sense. But buying for purpose of utility-always bearing in mind quality and value--does make good sense. The new housewife will do well to purchase with care; the seasoned housewife will wish to exercise the same judgment as staples return.
The adage "the ill wind which blows no man to good" is still with us, for from the ravages of war have come many improvements in our household staples. Science and the manufacturer have worked hand in hand to bring forth better quality and fuller value for the homemaker.
The new housewife wants to know how many sheets and pillowcases the well-run household must have. The experienced housewife has been sailing along on a very skimpy stock these past few years but, now that bed linens are finding their way back into the market, it would be well to take an inventory and restock.
Count the number of each type of bed and pillow in your home and purchase an adequate supply for each. One must have at least 6 sheets per bed and 3 cases per pillow. This

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Little Jimmy leaves his mark When he's been eating candy.

Sis was stopped for speeding And the copper did some coaching.


But Mother whisks the mess awayShe keeps the WINDEX handy!

Father's photographic talent
Father's photographic talent Wasn't seen at all.



But WINDEX shined the picture glass -There's genius on the wall!

"A mirror cleaned with WINDEX Lets you see a cop approaching!'
cleaner. Don't trust cheap substitutes!
 WINDEX is a must for house cleaning!
No streaking, no film, when you insist on
this dustless noninflammable, oil-free
cleaner. Don't trust cheap substitutes!

Costs less than a penny per window-even thriftier in the big 20 -ounce size.
allows for one set on the bed, one set at the laundry, and one set in reserve. A third set of sheets for each bed, to use as a blanket cover, is smart unless you have special blanket covers.

Sizes of sheets are not the finished, sewn sizes, but the torn size before hemming. Allow ten inches mentally for the shrinkage and hemming, for you can expect about 5 per cent shrinkage or about 5 inches shrinkage in the length of the average sheet. Short sheets could be construed as "grounds for divorce," so a good general rule is never to buy one less than 99 inches, though the ideal is 108 inches in length.

Do purchase sheets wide enough for the beds-wide enough to cover the mattress, and to tuck in 6 inches.

Know the exact dimensions of your pillows before buying cases, for a pillow size given as 20 inches wide is 40 inches around and should have a 42 inch case to slip on easily.

No one will want a sheet which is all filler-that is starch or china clay. And the way to tell whether or not the sheet is "filled" is to rub it between your hands. If a fine powder comes off and, when you hold it to the light, a difference can be described between this area and that which hasn't been rubbed off, then a filler has been used and after laundering you will have a limp and sleazy rag-not a serviceable sheet.

Whether you choose muslin or percale sheets depends on your needs or your purse. Both muslin and percale sheets are made of carded cotton yarns, but the percale yarns are finer, softer. Muslin is less expensive than percale, takes a real beating. Percale is light in weight, soft and smooth, of course, more expensive, but a great pleasure to possess. The so-called "utility percales" cost less than the superfine percales and are a happy medium between the muslins and the luxury percales.

Look at labels, read them and know what the terms mean before you buy. The reliable manufacturers label sheets, and it is a government ruling that they must be labeled according to type.
Don't be frightened by the term "thread count." It means the number of threads per square inch. The muslin sheets are graded 112 to 140 threads per square inch, the finer percales 180 to 200 threads per square inch.

You can't take out a magnifying glass and count them, but you can hold a sheet up to the light and see how closely woven it is.

And now the care of our sheets. If a reliable laundry is not available, and if they are done at home, these rules will prolong the life of sheets.

The first thing to remember about caring for your sheets is the use they are to be put; for as carefully as we make our beds, the better we will rest, the longer we will prolong the life of sheets. Don't yank sheets off the bed -they may rip. Don't use sheets or pillowcases for a laundry bag.


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Wash sheets and pillowcases frequently. Mend tears (there are several good mending tapes to be applied by hot iron that even beat the "stitch in time saves nine!"); mend them before they are to be laundered so the handling won't aggravate them. Remove stains. Soak for 15 minutes if necessary, but no longer.

To the tub of hot, soft or softened water, add enough good soap to make a rich suds. If bleach is necessary, use according to manufacturer's directions, but be sure to add the bleach to the tub of water before adding the sheets. There are several new products on the market which, if added to the last rinse water, will prolong the life of your sheets. One new product will make them soft and glossy, is not a starch, but repels stains. Another is a mildewproofer which will insure against this ravage if sheets are stored while damp or in damp climates.

Never wash sheets with colored articles, wash them alone or with other white things. Wash for 5 to Io minutes, depending on soil.
Rinse thoroughly in clear, hot water, then cool water, but at least three rinses. Bluing may be used in the last rinse water, if necessary.

Dry sheets in the automatic dryer according to the manufacturer's directions, or fold them hem to hem and pin over the line about a foot from the fold. Hang pillowcases wrong side out, a few inches over the line from the closed end. Sunshine is not only the best bleach but a marvelous germ killer, so hang in the sun as much as possible, being careful not to let them whip in a strong wind or freeze.

Fold sheets as you take them off the line or from the dryer. Very often only the top hems need to be pressed but, if one has an ironer, the manufacturer's directions give the simplest way to handle the ironing.
Save your sheets and pillowcases by not using the same ones all of the time. Store the fresh ones at the bottom of the pile, and instruct your family to take only those at the top.

Fortunate is the bride whose hope chest is filled with blankets for a

a piano is the soul of the home
The first year of Peace brings you the priceless gift-music. Winter \& Company Pianos are once more available-the finest in our 47 years of piano making. Not enough for everyone yet, but perhaps your dealer can supply you. They contain the new and exclusive Alumatone Plate, made of expensive aluminum alloy, that not only reduces the weight of the piano by 80 pounds, but, in conjunction with other important structural changes, improves the tonal quality of the "smaller" piano


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 family of traditional American furniture - the CHEST-OF-PINE. It serves as extra storage space for bedding, clothing, toys and knickknacks. Its simple lines make it a fitting accessory in modern or period rooms. And the distinctive grain of ponderosa pine accents other furnishings from dignified mahogany to informal maple.

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lifetime. And I do not use the term "lifetime" facetiously, for with blankets of good quality and with careful usage, blankets can be passed on from generation to generation.
Here, as in the purchase of sheets, one must know the requirements of the household. For good wool blankets, one needs one lightweight and two heavier blankets for each bed.
A good blanket is 100 per cent virgin wool. It is "live" wool and you can tell this by the springy resilience it has, for its long fibers have come from the best part of the animal. Even all-wool blankets use some new and some reprocessed wool, but these have not the resilience nor glow of all new "live" wool.
The blanket should be firmly and evenly woven. Hold it up to the light, look for the evenness and closeness of the weave; if uneven, inferior yarns have been used. A further test is to take hold of the blanket with both hands and pull in both directions as hard as possible, at the same time pushing your forefinger against the surface from underneath. You can tell from the amount of give whether the weave is tight or loose.

The blanket should be thickly napped. Here again, when holding the blanket up to the light, be sure there are not thick or thin spots in the napping. If the fibers in the blanket are long enough and the weave firm enough, the nap won't fuzz and rub off when you test it by rubbing gently between thumb and forefinger. Sometimes blankets are double napped. Thick napping adds to warmth.
Heavy weight is not a standard of warmth in blankets. Heavy blankets are a burden. Remember that a blanket of long fibers, deeply napped, provides more warmth than heavier blankets of inferior fibers.
As in sheets, buy blankets long enough and wide enough. The average blanket, even with the best of care, shrinks four to five inches.
Colors in blankets should be clear and pure, pastels delicate, dark tones rich and deep. Spread out the blanket to make sure that colors are uniform. Check label for fading test.
Bindings should be perfectly matched in color; they should be sturdy enough to stand constant handling and tucking in; they should be firmly and neatly stitched.
Back on the market after a war service, using the same principle used for flying suits, is the electric blanket. Thermostatically controlled, it is safe, light in weight, economical to use, easy to launder and only one blanket per bed to store. The bed may be preheated. It is also manufactured in a dual-control model so that each sleeper may have the desired temperature for individual comfort.

New on the market is the electronic blanket which, too, is very safe, has no thermostats, but two wires, one of which is the conductor-the warming element-the other is the "feeler" wire actually governing the degree of warmth at all times the blanket is in use. Both electric and


Better made curtains-tailored or rufledto fit and glamorize every window in your bome. Kept clean and crisp in the Royal Blue CORTLEY package. At better stores everywbere.
Free decorating folder "Making Interesting Windows" with each two pair.
CORTLEY CURTAIN CORP. • NEW YORK 1
 IS BETTER!
at leading furniture and department stores REACHTREES 20 Pears, plums, cherries, nuts, berries, ete. Grapes 10 c.
Evergreens, shrubs, shadetreeslow as $25 d$.Catalop Free. Evergreens, shrubs, shadetreeslow actevELaND, TENN.
TENN. NURSERY CO., Box 18 CLELE


Bright, colorful draperies and slip covers will add so much to the cheer and livableness of your house this winter. So drop in now at your favorite store and select your Fincastle Fabrics. Available in a riot of beautiful new color combinations and patterns.


Novel-Useful—Desirable T-Top is a light rigid top which slides easily over the surface of a card table, just doubling its size. It seat, ${ }^{7}$ persons comfortably in $^{46^{"}}$ in diameter, $144^{\prime \prime}$ in circumference-its per-
feet for luncheon, jig saw puzzles and card fect for luncheon, jig saw puzzles and card
games. Can be tucked away in a eloset or games. Can be tucked away in a closet or
corner. Send for your T-Top now! Shipping weight approximately 16 lbs. Shipment made
 please. Specify Color Wanted. Dark Green, Rich Red, Dark Brown.
Colors $\$ 5.95$ No C.O.D.'s
Enpainted T-Top 84.95 F.O.B. Salem, Mass. SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO T-TOP COMPANY, INC.
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Salem, Mass.


ROSE EARRINGS Order by mall for Xmas! Beautiful hand modeled ceramic earrings in white, pink, or blue. Earrings $\$ 2.50$; Matching Pin $\$ 4.00$ Postpaid Add $20 \%$ Fed, tax.
> free catalos
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> Studio A, 321 Ninth Ave., Haddon Hghts, N. J.
electronic blankets should be laundered by hand just as you would any fine quality wool blanket. These blankets should never be dry cleaned, for the chemicals destroy the insulation.
The care of blankets-their laundering is very important. More than any other factor, poor laundering of blankets has caused them to become napped. A hard-napped blanket is just a heavy cover. Animal fibers have an air space in them and this air space acts as insulation.

The major rules for laundering of blankets at home:

Use mild soap flakes.
Dissolve soap thoroughly in soft water.

Use warm (never hot) water, never warmer than your elbow can stand, preferably use a thermometer to test water at $98^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
Watch the clock with your washing machine-two one-minute washings only. If you use a cylinder type washer, always have enough water in it to allow the blanket to float. If the cylinder goes over nine revolutions a minute, do not use the washer.

If washing by hand, squeeze the sudsy water through the blanket; use a plunger if you have one. Never wash more than one at a time.

After washing, squeeze the water from the blanket, but do not twist it. Then rinse thoroughly twice, in soft water of the same temperature used for washing. If rinsing in machine, give two one-minute rinsings.
After rinsing, let the blanket drip well before hanging it up to dry. Hang it over the line, the end bindings to the ground, and pull gently into shape. When partly dry, reverse it on the line. Never dry in the direct sun. When dry, whisk up the nap with a clean whisk broom.

Sheets and blankets should be stored in an accessible closet located near the sleeping rooms. Blankets should never be stored under heavier bedding lest their nap be crushed. Woolen blankets should never be stored unless first laundered. Store them in a cool, dry place, sealed and protected against moths.

Illustrated on page 63 is an ideal linen and blanket storage closet. The bin-like compartments at the top and bottom are used interchangeably for summer or winter blankets. These bins should be lined with the verminresistant wallpaper now available or with your own mothproofing method.

The shelves are so designed that specific sizes of sheets and pillowcases may be kept separate. The sheets may be tabbed for size, or different color binders for specific sizes may separate them.

On one door is a laundry list, on the other a running inventory of the contents of the closet and the sizes of blankets and sheets that are needed for each bed in the house.

[^0]

Take your choice of any of the lovely electric clocks made by Sessions, and you will get, not only one of the handsomest clocks made today, but also one mechanically without a peer.

For Sessions clocks are built on a principle of mechanical simplicity that requires only half the number of moving parts required by other leading clocks . . . and that means, logically, a quieter, longer-lasting clock.

Go to your nearest dealer today, and ask to see the complete Sessions line - for mantel, desk, wall or alarm-all rugged, reliable, selfstarting beauties. And all priced very, very much lower than you'd expect.



Music is one of the most amazing, most beautiful, and most expressive of all the arts. It can reach corners of the heart and the soul that are too deep for words; it expresses what is otherwise inexpressible; it articulates what is beyond the grasp of other arts. At the same time it is one of the most popular forms of entertainment. Yet, the teaching of music to children has not kept pace with the interest.

This is the contention of Boris Morros, professor of music at the University of Southern California, graduate of the St. Petersburg Conservatory , of Music, Director of Music for Paramount Theatres for twenty years, and currently, producer of Carnegie Hall.
"You would think it strange," he says, "if your child went through school without having read Ivanhoe, or any of the other classics, but you accept, without complaining, the fact that he completes his education never having been taught to understand a Beethoven symphony."

It's so simple, Mr. Morros feels, to train a child to love music-if you approach the problem the right way -and it's a tragedy to allow his appreciation of music to be undeveloped. The right approach is through familiarity-through lullabies and tunes that he has heard.
"Teachers of music are apt to overlook the element of recognition," he believes, "for the way to teach a child to love practicing his
lessons is not through etudes, which in a child's experience is comparable to a dentist's chair, but through tunes he hears often. If I were an instructor working with children, I should compose five-finger exercises based on themes with which they are familiar . . . such a one as "Hi Ho Silver," an adaptation of the Wilhelm Tell Overture, and others.


In the top picture Robert Young, who appears in Hal Wallis' "The Searching Wind," enjoys records with his daughters. The little girl above enterfains herself by playing on a Duncan Phyfe Musette made by Winter \& Co.

Most compositions children love are strongly rhythmical. They may be encouraged to dance to these, sometimes skipping, or running, or dramatizing them. The Hall of the Mountain King, the Hallelujah Chorus, the Barcarolle, or Waltz of the Flowers are special favorites with most children. The storm and rain sequence in Beethoven's Sixth Symphony, or the Czechoslovakian Dance Gypsy usually capture their fancy. And, unlike adults, children may want to listen to the same section of a symphony over and over again.
"Don't be afraid to let your child listen to popular music," he says, "for a child who does not like Irving Berlin will never learn to like Grieg. He will arrive at Grieg through Jerome Kern, Cole Porter and many other popular composers."
You can develop his taste for good music as you do a taste in foodthrough trial. Listening to music should be a pleasure, however, so don't try to take a youngster to a lengthy concert, for he will have difficulty sitting through it. Instead, have song-fests in your home. Invite the neighbor's children in, and play for them. Get them to sing with you. If you can't play, put. on recordings. There are numerous classics which a child enjoys singing. The


III II III II III II III II II MUSIC FOR
YOUR CHILD


Stimulating and useful are these two books: "New Music Horizons," Fifth Book, silver Burdet Co. illustrated by J. Gootlieb, "Music For Your Child" by William Krevit, Dodd, Mead \& Co.


From Walt Disney's "Make Mine Music" comes "Peter and the Wolf" by Serge Prokofieff. It's an RCA Vietor Recordrama narrated by Sterling Holloway
world of music is so great that you have a tremendous choice. Not everyone will like Bach or Wagner, but a little trial and error will show what your group likes best.
Some records are popular with almost all children. Among these are Ride of the Valkyries, On the Beautiful Blue Danube, and the Nutcracker Suite. If records become regular among birthday and Christmas gifts, your child will have an invaluable library in a few years.
"Describe the dramatic role music has played on many historic occasions as the Marseillaise heard at the Fall of the Bastille, the elevation of Yankee Doodle from an Army joke to a march of triumph at the Yorktown surrender of Cornwallis."
Children can study national characteristics through folk music. There is no mistaking the character of an Hungarian rhapsody, an Irish jig, a Polish mazurka, or a Viennese waltz. Try a music quiz. If you're not sure you can do it alone, work out a series of quizzes with your child's music teacher. Offer prizes for working them at your child's next party.
These are sample questions:
r. In which operas do these animals play a part?
A horse, a dragon, a golden cock. 2. These rivers have inspired famous compositions; name them and their composers: Danube, Moldau, Mississippi and Rhine.
3. In what operas are these choruses:

Pilgrim's, Anvil, Flower Maiden, Soldiers?
Plan your party favors, your place cards around these music quizzes. Give each child a card bearing the name of a composition. Then, tell him he must find his place at the table by matching the composition to the composer. For example, give Mary a card with Moonlight Sonata written thereon. When she finds a place card on the table bearing "Beethoven," she will have found her place. Children like games, and there is no better way to intrigue their interest in music than through this medium.
The movies provide another means of interesting your child in music. Today, great singers and musicians appear more and more often on the screen. Any number of productions are scheduled in the various studios which are based on operas, the lives of composers, or their compositions.
Bands and orchestras attract any child, so encourage the forming of school orchestras. There are fifty thousand of them now, Mr. Morros reports, playing away for all they're worth-and some of them are worth a great deal. Junior symphonies not only stimulate an interest in music, but have been found to eliminate the problem of juvenile delinquency.
"The subject of music," he concludes, "is endless, and the possibilities of enjoyment are infinite. The miracle of music is that it can achieve its own magic without the help of words-if you will give it a chance with your children."


## NON-ELECTRIC DOOR KNOCKER CHIME

- Lift up the ivory knob on the Edwards Door Knocker Chime and a merry two-note melody rings inside the house. What a perfect Christmas gift!
It's new . . . beautiful $\ldots$. and utterly different from any other door chime! So easy to install that the man of the house-or even your young man-can put it up in a jiffy.
 It's non-electric-no wires, no push buttons. Simply drill one hole in door and fasten the chime-it fits all doors.

Outside, callers see a handsome weatherproof knocker of bright solid brass... designed by world-famous Lurelle Guild to blend with any style of architecture.
And inside...a beveled, hand-polished mirror for that last peek at tie or lipstick before you open the door. Mirror cleverly conceals the finest chimes ever made ....accurately tested for perfect tone on the Sonoscope-an amazing electronic "detective," exclusively Edwards'.
Give your friends-and yourself-this wonderful chime for Christmas! See and hear this and other beautiful Edwards Door Chimes at your Electrical, Hardware or Department Store.

EDWARDS and COMPANY, Norwalk, Conn.
In Canada, too, Edwards Door Chimes can be found at the better stores.


## You've never seen hot water like this!

 Hot Water "Packaged-in-Glass"

Tank rust that ruins precious laundry ...corrosion dirt that stains your bath-both are banished with the modern water heater that cannot rust and cannot corrode.

Only the Permaglas Water Heater promises you this protection. For its tank surface is mirror*smooth, sparkling blue glass-fused-to-steel. Sanitary as a clean drinking glass!

Yet the Permaglas tank is only one feature of this water heater.

Controls are safely concealed; nothing mars the smooth white beauty. Rear-Vu Connections hide unsightly piping. The handsome pyramid base eliminates gawky legs.

In every way, the Permaglas Water Heater matches the beauty and efficiency of your modern kitchen, your modern bathroom. It assures you years of truly carefree hot-water convenience.

At all leading public utilities and better appliance dealers.


Yes, a new discovery about hot water gives you cleaner, purer hot water ...automatically-for every household use... water as sparkling clean as the source itself!

## 



## WATER HEATERS

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From Mr. and Mrs. Roy Slagle's New Jersey home, one looks across this fully equipped, blue-painted steel pool to a glorious view over the valley

# Pools of STEEL! 

$\underset{\text { Photogrophs by the author }}{\text { AIdlen Stathr }}$

With political campaign oratory still echoing, I suggest as an appropriate slogan, "A pool for every plot." For there seems to be more interest than ever before in having a dunking hole in the back yard for the family to enjoy. Ever since the article, "That Fool Pool" appeared in the May American Home, I have received letters, telephone calls, and visitors from all points of the compass. One old-time acquaintance,
coming out to see our concrete block creation, was pursued by a salesman for a brand-new kind of pool, made of steel! I had just heard of it-our garbage man told me a neighbor was having one installed-and, curious about it, I decided to look into the subject. So here-assuming that you, too, are interested-is what I found out about the steel pool.
First of all, though rare, some such pools have been in the ground for


A steel pool under way for Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Barabas, also in New Jersey

They are seen here, in happy anticipation, watching the welders at work on pool


The American Home, December, 1946

THERE's a simple way to make kitchen work (1) quicker, (2) easier, and (3) more efficient. Just install a Hotpoint Electric Kitchen with its three Work-Saving Centers . . . according to a plan tailor-made to fit your needs. Such a plan may be obtained from Hotpoint to give you maximum convenience with minimum labor. It provides for everything-from your beautiful Hotpoint Automatic Range to an array of matching cabinets placed in easy reach to save you time, work, and steps.

Requests continue to pour in daily for the helpful 24 -page booklet-"Your Next Kitchen" - which has guided so many thousands of peopie in building or remodeling their kitchens. Send the coupon-with ten cents in coin or stamps-for your copy of this booklet. Read the advice of Hotpoint architects, engineers and home economists. See the six model kitchens. Learn how easy it is to get the most out of your new Hotpoint appliances! Hotpoint Institute, 5637 W. Taylor Street, Chicago 44, Ill.

## Hotpoint ELECTRIC KITCHENS make good homes better!


quite a while; one is still in service after thirteen years, I'm told. However, when you think of it, the idea isn't so surprising. Factories, railroad yards, and communities have steel water tanks; you may have steel hot water tank and a bathtub of the same in your house. So it's a natural evolution (as one railroad man found when he turned a discarded tank into a successful swimming pool without much trouble.)

You'll probably ask, won't such a pool rust, and how much will it cost? Steel will rust, of course, but pool builders coat the outside with tar or other rust preventive, treat the inside with a chemical, and then apply a special pool paint. Thereafter, the owner paints it once a year.

The cost? From $\$ 2,000$ up, depending on size, extras, and the amount of the construction work the owner will do. I gather that that figure will cover a pool 15 by 30 ft . if the excavation is provided; installers allow from $\$ 500$ to $\$ 700$ if they don't have to build the hole. Steel pools are supplied with square or round ends, and with or without scum gutters, and ladders or stairs. They are made of large $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ steel plates, lap-welded on the site. The bottom rests on a sand foundation, sometimes with concrete under strategic points, and the sides are braced to prevent buckling. A $2^{\prime \prime}$ pipe welded to the upper edge all around makes a nice finish, both to look at and to protect your feet. Also, a ledge surrounds the pool to act as a further support and as a basis for a brick or flagstone border. An outlet is provided at the lowest point, but provisions for filling and draining are up to the owner. Some companies merely install the pool or tank and leave the grading and other details to him or to a contractor. Six of these pools have already been built in our neighborhood, and I understand that a number of steel firms are going into the business. One East Coast manufacturer has extended his operations into the West Coast region, and it would seem natural that, as competition and efficiency in the field increase, costs should go down. Even now, the price of a steel pool is lower than that of a reinforced concrete pool of the same size, and about the same as that of a concrete block job if done by a contractor under present conditions. The steel pools I have seen are truly beautiful with their bright paint and smooth finish, and their owners are delighted with them. The one criticism I have heard is that the high enamel finish on the bottom is slippery. One man plans to remedy this by using an emery paint on the walking area. Of course, the selection of a paint is highly important in any case. Whether the water should be left in the pool over winter is optional, according to the builders, because of the resiliency of steel.
(On page 83, Mr. Stahr describes a homemade vacuum cleaner he made for his pool.-Edrtor.)


IT LOOKS LOVELY!
AND CLOROX LESSENS RUBBING ...SAVING TIME AND CONSERVING FABRICS!

The modern beauty treatment for your home-delightful spots of warm new colors, in the soft, deep pile of Charm Tred Shag Rugs. Color styled by the noted interior decorator, Earl E. Perreault, in 9 lovely
shades: French Grey, American Beauty Red, Dusty Rose, Georgia Peach, Cool Green, Palm Spring Sand, Ivory, Nordic Blue and Golden Yellow. These rugs lend just the right touch of color to living room, den, bedroom or bathroom. They launder beautifully, too-and are surprisingly low in cost from $\$ 2.95$ to $\$ 19.95$. Available in oval and oblong in sizes from $18^{\prime \prime} \times 34^{\prime \prime}$ to 4 feet by 6 feet. For authentic modern colors-and fine rug craftsmanship-insist on * genuine Charm Tred. Look for the

## CHARM TRED Shag Cotton Rugs




## AT HOME ON THE RANGE...

Possession of this exciting new divided-top gas range will lift your morale . . . spur you to new cooking triumphs ... win you greater praise from your family! Here are some of the engineering advancements that contribute to its amazing efficiency:

## SPIRO-SPEED TOP BURNER,

 non-clogging and easy to clean; delivers an intense, blue-tipped flame in a new spiral pattern. The flame adjusts to any size utensil-no heat is lost. Great economy results.ONE-PIECE DIVIDED TOP. Two persons can attend the range at the same time, comfortably. At each side of the porcelain top, burners are spaced to accommodate large utensils.


BIG CENTER OVEN has plenty of room for a large turkey, six loaves of bread or four layers of cake. Contents of oven may be inspected through glass window . . . no need to open door and lose heat.


DROP-FRONT, ROLL-OUT BROILER, adjustable for height, has flat-ribbon grill that protects fats from intense heat. No smoke, no flame, no spatter.


SPUN FIBERGLAS INSULATION in an extra-thick blanket completely wraps both oven and broiler. An extra layer on top of the oven prevents the work-surface above from becoming hot.


TWO UTILITY COMPARTMENTS, each divided into two storage areas, provide a hapdy place for those often-used pots and pans.

ACCURATE CONTROLS are the rule with Norge . . . the oven heat control system takes the guesswork out of cooking; automatic top burner lighter, safety oven lighter and dial-type click valves aid in the precise, safe operation of this range.
It will be to your gdvantage, definitely, to see the new Norge gas ranges - as well as the other new Norge housepold appliances. To find your nearest dealer, look for
"NORGE" under the proper section in your classified telephone directory. The best dealers in town sell Norge.


## A BORG-WARNER INDUSTRY

Norge is the trade-mark of Norge Division, Borg-Warner Corporation, Detroit 26, Michigan
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Home Heaters Washers Home and Farm Freezers


Try this faster, easier, better way to clean aluminum
 A faster way to sail through
blackened pots and pans is blackened pots and pans is this: take S.O.S. - take a
skillet heavy with burned-on food. Rub briskly to clean it. Rub lightly to shine it. In record time, the job is done-the skillet glistens.


An easier way to empty that sinkful of greasy pans is this: dip the edge of an S.O.S. pad in water. Instantly, its magic combination of greasecutting materials is ready to go to work. Now, whisk it over a pan - top, bottom. sides. How easily grease goes, shine comes!

A hetter way to add to the life of your prized aluminum is this: clean, scour and polish it in one simple operation with S.O.S. - regularly! S.O.S. is as gentle to aluminum as it is tough on grime. And it's complete the one cleanser you need for all pot-cleaning jobs.

3



## That TRIPLE-THICK BOTTOM is tops ...in Reynolds fiferime Aluminum Utensils



#  

## ... and a very special Sauce

HERE'S a way to make a mere half cup of leftover chicken or veal go so far you'll be startled! And-even better -it tastes so good that begging for the recipe will start at the first bite. These are easy Fritters too, because you pan-fry them in delicate mazola ${ }^{*}$ Salad Oil. Pressed from the hearts of golden corn, this pure oil is ideal for salads and for cooking. See how it plays its part in the Sauce, too! A Sauce you'll want to use with rice, minced chicken, hash, croquettes and so on. Flavorful . . . utterly delicious!
© C. P. R. Co., 1946

## CHICKEN FRITTERS

## cup sifted flour <br> teaspoon bak $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

$1 / 2$ cup
$1 / 2$ cup milk chicken or veal
$1 / 2$ cup minced chicked parsley

1 egg, well beaten

By Christmastime, my box was a joy to behold, a broad splash of colors that harmonized perfectly not only with one another but also with the furnishings in the room.

The work involved in caring for this miniature garden consists of pouring about three quarts of water into the box whenever it drys out, which is usually about twice a week. Every two or three days (mainly because I love to touch the plants), I pick off the faded blooms. This does improve their looks, but is not really necessary, for without this attention the faded flowers fall in due course-right into the box where they can be gathered up easily from time to time. The plants seem to like being together, they are kept supplied with moisture from the box, and, so the scientists tell us, the air in the room is improved by their presence. Visitors in midwinter are astonished at the abundant bloom and try to tell me that only a "green thumb" could enjoy such good luck. But that's simply because they have not tried my foolproof plan.

Late in May, when spring has arrived here in eastern New York, I move the pots of begonias to a semishaded part of the outdoor border where, by fall, they grow so large and yield so many new plants that only a fraction of the original lot can go back into the window garden. The rest go to other gar-deners-if they want them. I wait until the first frost wilts the tops, which I cut back to within an inch of the ground. Then I separate the plants into divisions of the right size for my pots, using fresh compost in planting them. Incidentally, I discovered the beneficial effect of cutting back the tops quite accidentally one year when an extra early frost caught us unawares. It renovates the plants completely, results in a profusion of new shoots and a wealth of bloom, and helps control the bothersome aphids.

The African-violets remain indoors all summer, keeping the box attractive after its spring cleaning. They go right on blooming as if the year was all one season to them. Once a year, I work a teaspoonful of bone meal inte the soil in each pot, and when these plants become too large, they, too, are divided or new ones are started from leaf cuttings.

You say that begonias and Saintpaulias do not suit your color scheme? Or that you live in the city and don't have a well-lighted window in which to grow anything? Well, don't be discouraged, for there are other, easily handled things to choose from. Impatiens, for instance, which anyone can root from a slip and which blooms even while it is rooting, comes in rose, salmon, and white, grows rapidly, and does well with little sunlight. And the ferns that will thrive in such a window-box garden are many. But, as far as I am concerned, if plants don't bloom freely all winter, they are not wanted in $m y$ window garden, thank you.
I. C. Degreaser
is the easy way to
clean ovens

and to remove grease from pots the and pans

## without rubbíng,



Fine Cheese Assortment from America's Dairyland A thoughtful Christmas present to delight close friends and business acquaintances: Nationally famous Wisconsin cheeses (5 lb. 6 oz. net wt.) Edam, Gouda, MelO.Pure and American, plus epicuran chease foods containing hickory-smoked aged Cheddar and aged American. Will in a colorful Dairyiand gift box. We will acknowiedge orders, supply gift cards,
and ship prepaid anywhere for holiday and helivery. SEND US YOUR GIFT LIST NOWI

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Please send $\qquad$ gift boxes. Gift list attached $\square$ Ship to oddress below $\square$
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Address
City
State $\qquad$


## "Diamonds" give you grander salads any time

## WALNUT GLAMOUR SALAD

| 1 pkg. lemon- | Grapefruit and | $1 / 2$ cup chopped |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| flavored gelatin | orange juice, plus | Diamond Walnuts |
| $1 / 4$ tsp. salt | cold water to | 1 cup grated raw |
| 1 cup hot water | make $3 / 4$ cup | carrots |
| 1 grapefruit | 1 tbsp. lemon juice | Diamond Walnut |
| 2 or 3 medium | 1 tsp. grated onion | halves | Pissolve gelatin and salt in hot water; set aside. Pare grapefruit and oranges, and slip out segments from between membrane walls, saving juice. Drain; to juice add enough cold water to make $3 / 4$ cup; add to gelatin; add lemon juice and grated onion. Cool until it begins to thicken, then divide in halves. Into one half, fold drained grapefruit and orange segments, $1 / 4$ cup Diamond Walnuts, and arrange in $11 / 2$ quart mold (add maraschino cherries if you wish). Chill. Remember, by adding Diamond Walnuts, you add nourishment, too-protein, energy-oils, minerals, vitamins A and $\mathbf{B}_{1}$. All this-and glamour, too!

To remaining gelatin, add grated carrots and rest of walnuts. Pour over first part in mold; chill. Furn out on lettuce, garnish with mounds of cottage cheese, topped with big, tempting Diamond halves. (Cottage cheese doubles for dressing-or, if you have plenty of dressing, pass it separately.) Serves 6-8.
Memo: Add Diamonds to meat loaf, vegetables, cheese dishes-for new flavor, added nourishment. And toss a few tasty Diamonds into lunch boxes to give hard-playing children or hard-working husbands the energy they need.

## Whenever, wherever you use Walluuts theres's nothing finer than "DIAMONOS'

Have you ever seen such walnuts? Such plump, golden kernels - such clean, thin, easy-to-crack shells?
Lady, you're looking at Diamonds-the only walnuts that guarantee you quality like that! Only the very best of California's walnuts are branded Diamond. And that's your guarantee of more perfect, usable kernels per pound!
Look for the Diamond brand on every shell-your "best buy" in walnuts every time!
"Diamonds" for cakes you'll bake again and again

Yes, they'll all want second helpings of this festive walnut cake. And it talkes crisp Diamonds to guarantee such rich, mellow

 flavor-such crunchy goodness!
"Diamonds" do wonders for plain-Jane puddings
Turn your old favorites into treats like this walnut sherry pudding. Diamonds do the trick, of course. Extra goodness-with those extra good walnuts - Diamonds!




Morris Fishbein, M.D.
Editor, Journal of the American Medical Association

InFANTS and young children seem to be more liable to convulsive disorders than adults. Indeed, the nervous system of the child reacts to infections and intoxications with an instability of the nervous system that is quite different from that seen in older people. The exact cause for this is not well understood. By actual tests the nervous system of the child is less sensitive than that of the adult. The response to irritation of the nervous system is least at the time of birth and increases until maturity.

Regardless of the cause of convulsions or the mechanisms by which they are produced, parents confronted with twitching or spasms in a young child are likely to become greatly alarmed. Certainly they cannot be blamed for it. The best advice is to report to the doctor the appearance of any convulsions, twitchings of the hands or feet, spasms or, in fact, anything that seems to be different from the ordinary behavior of the infant, so he can decide if anything is wrong.

For many years people have been told that the best way to quiet a baby in spasm or convulsions is to put him in a hot bath. However, doctors report any number of serious accidents from this self-treatment, principally because people confronted by convulsions in a child are likely to lose all sense of balance and judgment. They are anxious to get the water hot and to get the child into it, so children have been scarred or maimed because of someone's anxiety to stop a
convulsion. Actually, the convulsion itself is far less dangerous than the panic-stricken activities of those who are anxious to help at this time.

The contributory causes of convulsions may include irritations of the nervous system resulting from fever, from serious infections, or from intoxications by waste products of the body. Sometimes even a mild inflammatory reaction in the bowels or the kidneys may be responsible for a convulsion. Convulsions have occurred in children with whooping cough simply because they were entirely out of breath from long-continued coughing and, as a result, were partially asphyxiated. In cases of inflammation of the kidney the waste products fail to be excreted from the body; their accumulation in the tissues may result in a convulsion: We have learned from studies on people with diabetes that changes in the level of the sugar in the blood may be associated with convulsive reactions. Whenever the sugar in the blood passes a certain critical low level, convulsions occur exactly as they may occur in people who take overdoses of insulin unintentionally.
A common superstition is the belief that teething and worms are the causes of convulsions in children. Actually, teething, in itself, is seldom sufficiently severe to arouse a convulsive disorder in a normal child. If, however, there has been a deficiency of calcium in the diet resulting in the condition called tetany, any painful, continuous irritant may arouse a convulsion. As far as
is known, worms are not directly the cause of convulsions, but the severe diarrheas, with loss of fluid from the body, or the constant irritation in the bowel, associated with the presence of worms, may become a stimulus.

While it is true that convulsions may be preceded by restlessness and slight twitchings of the muscles of the face, hands, feet or eyelids, parents should not scan the child's face constantly for the presence of twitchings or be greatly disturbed by ordinary restlessness. In the true convulsion the twitching is definite, and sometimes the entire body shakes as in a severe chill. The muscles of the face may contract, the head be thrown back, the hands clenched with the thumbs buried in the palms. The child may lose consciousness for from one to three minutes, and breathing may be shallow. Since asphyxia is a frequent associate of a convulsion, the face may appear blue, especially around the lips. Because of the inability to control the tissues of the body, rattling sounds may be heard in the throat. Parents should remember, however, that convulsions terminating fatally are rare. A convulsion seldom is a cause of death. True, there have been instances in which the asphyxia or loss of oxygen from the body in long-continued convulsions has resulted fatally, but these are exceedingly unusual.

Since the convulsion rarely lasts longer than two or three minutes, it is usually over by the time someone has filled a tub with hot water,


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made sure of the temperature, removed the clothing from the child, and transported the child to the bathroom. Modern physicians, therefore, deprecate the idea of controlling convulsions by putting the child in a tub of hot water. Until the doctor arrives, the child may be placed in a warm bed and, if the child has a fever, an ice cap may be applied to his head. Parents should not try to quiet the convulsions by giving the child drugs of any kind, because these may interfere with the study of the condition that the doctor will want to make upon his arrival.

The doctor should be called immediately, so that he can see the child as soon as possible after the convulsion to try to determine its cause, and then decide the method of treatment. If the cause of the convulsions is seriously in doubt, the physician will want to make studies of the blood or want to take a specimen of the spinal fluid for examination; he will measure the blood pressure and study the condition of the tissues back of tl e eye. He will want a specimen of the child's urine so as to determine the presence of albuminan indication of inflammation of the kidneys-or of blood or of pus. He may wish to determine the level of sugar in the blood. In exceedingly difficult cases he will wish, perhaps, to have an X-ray picture made of the spine and of the skull, and perhaps also a tracing of the areas of excitation in the child's brain.

In many instances a child who has had a convulsion at the beginning of an infectious disease or in association with whooping cough may never have another similar attack. If, however, convulsions are prolonged and if they occur again and again, the condition demands the most careful study so that the proper procedures may be applied at once.
chorea. One of the disorders seen in children in which there may be twitching of the muscles of the body is called chorea and is better known as St. Vitus's dance. Nowadays this condition is believed to be due to infection by a germ of the streptococcus type. Girls have St. Vitus's dance about two and one-half times as often as do boys, and more than eighty per cent of all of the cases occur during early childhood. A person who has St. Vitus's dance makes involuntary muscular jerks and twitches, and when the twitching affects the muscles of the face, it is, of course, even more noticeable.

The child with chorea needs to be studied particularly with relation to the nature of the infection, because chorea may be associated with rheumatic conditions and even with the condition which affects the heart and is known as rheumatic fever.
tetany. Tetany should not be confused with the word tetanus, which is lockjaw. Tetanus is caused by a germ. Tetany, on the other hand, is usually associated with a lack of cal-

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cium in the body and hence is frequently associated with rickets. Most parents now know that every child ought to have adequate amounts of calcium and vitamins A and D in order to prevent the bowing of the legs, the bending of the ribs, and the pot belly and deficient growth of the bones that are characteristic of rickets. We know that the nervous system can be excessively irritable if there is a lack of calcium taken in.

The characteristic symptom in tetany is spasm, with which there may be pain. Since the spasm may even affect the tissues of the throat, there may be associated asphyxia with blueness and secondary convulsions. Indeed, convulsions are exceedingly common in the presence of tetany. Because of the irritability of the nervous system, any stimulus, even a mild one, may bring them on.

The doctor can determine the presence of the condition by a careful examination, and proper treatment controls it. The symptoms of tetany can be prevented by the proper giving of calcium to the child. Nowadays, people have been so well educated in the necessity of preventing rickets by the use of adequate amounts of calcium and cod-liver oil, that tetany is seen much less often than before.
epriepsy. Epilepsy in all of its forms is a fairly common disease. Probably as many people in the United States have epilepsy as have diabetes or active tuberculosis. The word epilepsy comes from a Greek word that means seizure, when translated literally.
In the typical epileptic attack there is a temporary loss of consciousness, accompanied by muscular movements, which may include anything from the slight twitching of the eyelids to a violent shaking of the entire body. We do not know the exact cause of epilepsy. Apparently, there is a tendency to development of a constitution of the body and the brain that is excessively irritable and particularly responsive to certain stimuli. The response is an attack of a convulsive type mentioned.

Nowadays, a new device called the electro-encephalograph is capable of measuring the irritability of the brain. The use of this device shows that one person in every ten has some irregularity of the brain-wave pattern, and about one in every two hundred has seizures of this type of epilepsy. These seizures come when the irritation factor reaches a certain threshold. Mothers need not be unduly alarmed, therefore, if a young child has several convulsions. Seventy out of a thousand children have one or more convulsions during their first five years of life. That is because the nervous system of the infant and young child is much more irritable than that of the adult. Many people tend to acquire lessened irritability as they grow older, so that only five .out of every thousand grownups have convulsive symptoms or disorders.

Doctors recognize several varieties of epilepsy, from the very serious


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type known as grand mal to the minor seizures, which are called petit mal. Frequently these may involve only rhythmical twitchings of the eyelids, a sudden, slight loss of consciousness, or the presence of temporary confusion. In the majority of cases, these symptoms tend to disappear or to be relatively insignificant as the child grows older.

Parents should realize, however that first aid for a person with epilepsy requires calmness and judg ment. The ordinary mild petit mal attack does not require special attention. In the case of a severe convulsion of the grand mal type, the person who wants to helf must make certain, first of all, that the epileptic does not injure himself during the attack. He should be allowed to lie on the floor and away from contact with furniture or machinery of any kind. A folded handkerchief placed between the back teeth on one side of the mouth will prevent the person in a convulsion from biting his tongue or breaking his front teeth. Above all, the parents, or those who are taking care of a child in a convulsion, should be calm because panic, tension or fear in an adult is readily transmitted to the sick child. Be sure to prevent the earnest-doers-of-good from throwing buckets of water on a person in a convulsive attack, from pouring whiskey down the throat, or from rushing the child to a hospital. Remember again, that nothing is to be gained by plunging the child into a tub of hot water at this time.

Fortunately, modern medicine has developed a variety of useful drugs for lowering the threshold of irritation of the person who is subject to a convulsive disorder. We have learned that diets which are small in amount and properly chosen, help to diminish the threshold of irritation and lessen the number of convulsive attacks. New drugs include not only a variety of barbituric acid derivatives, but also dilantin and tridione, which have been described as capable of eliminating convulsions entirely in many cases of petit mal. More research is now being done on epilepsy than ever before. Out of this research must come, eventually, progress sufficient to solve the problem of this strange disease. Several of our greatest universities are now giving consideration to every aspect of epilepsy and its control. Two organizations have been set up to help finance research and to tell the truth about epilepsy. These include the American Epilepsy League and the Laymen's League Against Epilepsy. There is also an association to control epilepsy, which is educating people about the disease so that their attitude toward it will be scientific and proper



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# Master of the House 

Hawley R. Everhart

"K
EEP an eye on the boys for a few minutes while I go uptown," says the little wife as she jumps into the car and speeds away.
An apparently innocent remarkakin to tossing a hand grenade, pin out, to a sleeping man-is responsible for more damage than most parents care to admit. This friendly domestic command is usually hurled at an unsuspecting, relaxing husband. Its full implication is not understood for several seconds, and they are seconds never to be regained.
Suddenly, with inner terror surging within him, the panicked husband bolts from his chair and collects himself for the initial movethat of locating his charges. This act is instinctive and shouild not be confused with any intelligent planning. What subsequent planning does arise in the father's mind is usually abandoned in the light of that which follows. It is almost unbelievable how much can transpire between the time mother drives off and father collects his meager forces.
If the boys were peacefully riding their tricycles in the driveway when mother left, they are now at least three blocks from home, blissfully playing in a puddle when daddy reaches the scene. Or, perhaps they have uncorked the oil drum in the garage. Maybe they are hiding in the garbage can. Nothing is too improbable to warrant consideration.
Of course, there is some direct relationship between the principals involved and the carnage wrought. I am convinced, however, that the explanation of this ratio is valid only up to a certain point. For example, my two boys, Randy, four, and David, two, are so accomplished that I would match their skill against any larger group of similar age.

Most of the better books on the subject will inform you that patience is the key factor in your dealings with children. Give them time and they'll co-operate. This may be true enough, but when you walk out into the back yard and discover your two best tennis rackets being used as snowshoes, or that the basement windows have become kicking blocks, the most patient man alive realizes it is time for action, not patience. All this demands a lot of adaptability from a man, when five minutes before he was peacefully reading.
Eschewing violence, it becomes obvious that you'll have to sit down and try to talk things over with the boys. You fathers with a comparable genetic setup, you know the feeling of futility that sets in. Calm explanations are interspersed with exas-

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perated threats of "or else." But the boys simply aren't interested in anything but action, and reprimands are discarded with pleas of, "What are we going to do now, daddy?"
"Let's ail go in the house and play until mother gets back," you say hopefully. In they charge. Exactly what is to be done, once inside, is not fully thought out, but you have evoled a display of obedience. Your prospects seem somewhat brighter. Too late you recall your wife's oft repeated ultimatum that the boys are not to play in the house when they could play outside-especially with clean slip covers on the furniture. Knowing full well what to expect, you rush into the front room to witness a wrestling match on the davenport. In the turmoil, the evening papers have been shredded, and general disaster has crushed you and the house, so peaceful and well organized until mother uttered that sweet challenge. About this time, a sinister thought of permanent confiscation of your wife's set of car keys is going through your distracted mind.

Now and then the boys slow down from sheer exhaustion. Usually it's only the infamous lull before the storm, but anything helps. Then, too, there's the long chance that mother will show up before they get their second wind. In any event, it gives daddy a breather and time to brace himself for the next tornado.
I have read somewhere that a child of four should have a vocabulary of 1000 words and a child of two somewhat less. If this is true, then the majority of these words are not yet familiar to me. Some words, such as "ice cream" and "bye-bye" are understood by both parents and children almost from the crib. But others, such as, "stop that" and "be quiet" never seem to find a compatible meeting place in which to become a matter of mutual understanding. The disturbing thing is that Randy and David have no difficulty in understanding each other. The trouble begins when I try to break into the conversation. Take two energtic wills opposed to one frantic, apparently weak will. Add two men of action against one man of peace. Consider the lack of a common ground of language. The result: the "master of the house" becomes painfully aware of the quotation marks.
When mother finally does get home, things have an astonishing way of evaporating back into normalcy. The boys seem to sense the soft touch is over, and they settle down. But daddy is given another roasting for inefficiency and is put to work cleaning up the damage. Mother sighs audibly and is strangely unsympathetic. The whole thing resolves itself into the same old storyshe never should have left the house.
Thirty minutes later, with a lap full of confetti-like newspaper, you settle once more into your chair to relax. "What a life," you think to yourself. "What a life-and I wouldn't trade it for a million dollars."

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Alden Stahr<br>Photographs by the author

$\mathbf{G}_{\text {Ruvel driveways, especially }}$ on slopes, often fail to "stay put," as you may have noticed. When we moved "back into the woods," one of our problems was a 3,000 foot driveway, half of which was on a fairly steep hill. Three weeks after the contractor had finished it, automobile traffic had flung the gravel aside, right down to bedrock in the ruts in some places. We tried raking it back by hand in our spare hours, but by the time we reached the far end, it was time to start again. Blisters, lame backs, and a sense of wasted effort set us experimenting. A snowplowlike arrangement of $2 \times 4$ 's in V formation sashayed all over the place and left the drive worse than before. Then we put angle iron on the face and bottom of a heavy piece of $8 \times$ Io and dragged it behind the car. It worked fairly well on quarter-inch gravel, but on bigger stuff it slid over the top. Next, we tried a real snowplow and a tractor, but the road crown and ruts made that combination ineffectual.
Then finally, after three years, we hit it, by using a $2-\mathrm{ft}$. piece of heavy steel I-beam, 10 or 12 in . wide, with holes for eye bolts drilled at the ends of one flange. Attached to the car as shown in the picture (the angle can be varied by adjusting the length
of the two chains or ropes) and dragged at low-gear speed, it scrapes the gravel from the middle or the edge of the roadway back into the ruts and works beautifully. Now we do our whole drive in about half an hour; and the scraper cost only $\$ 2.38$ in a scrap iron yard. In fact, we later bought a second piece, to have in reserve, for only $\$ 1.00$ in another yard. If there are rocks or other solid obstructions in your drive. it would be well to insert a heavy coil spring between car and drag in each chain to absorb the shocks and prevent damage to the automobile.
(Anong the numerous letters stimulated by Mr. Stahr's story about his "Fool Pool" in the May issue, was one that we particularly enjoyed. Because it raises a point that other readers may be interested in, we are printing it, together with his informative reply.-Horticultural Editor). It says, "Dear Sir:
"How nice it is to find someone with the same interests as yours. Our swimming pool, too, has been called 'that fool pool'; my mother-in-law couldn't see why 'John spent all that money for it'. But we have found it the best investment we ever made, a dream come true. The children stay in it from morning till night, diving in


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whenever they feel like it, in whatever they have on-which isn't much in the summer. It has been wonderful for me and my friends, too, because we have passed the age when we look cute in midriffs lying around a club pool. They call my house 'their country club,' and most any time you can find an assortment of old maid school teachers, overweight matrons, and even grandmothers squealing and splashing in the cold water. But the point of this letter is that you seem to have solved the problem of keeping the bottom of the pool clean. Please, Mr. Stahr, tell me about your centrifugal pump, hose, and pick-up apparatus-where you got it, what it cost, etc. For two years I have looked for something of that kind, and now I'm so excited."

We sent the appeal to Mr. Stahr, and here is his answer:
"The underwater vacuum cleaner is really worth-while; I'll send a photograph of it to make things clearer (see page 83 ). It consists of a $1 / 4$ H.P. AC motor coupled to an ordinary
centrifugal water pump (obtainable from any good plumbing supply dealer) with $34^{\prime \prime}$ intake and outlet. At the intake, screw in a short fitting with a $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ pipe thread at one end and hose thread at the other, to which attach ordinary garden hose with a second female coupling at the far end. To this fit another combination coupling so you can attach a $5^{\prime}$ length of galvanized (or, better, brass) pipe. To this screw a $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ check valve to prevent water from flowing back through it into the pool. The last step is to fit an ordinary vacuum cleaner pick-up nozzle to the check valve. (I did this by shaving down a $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ coupling on a metal lathe until it fitted snugly into the vacuumcleaner nozzle, then joining it to the valve with a short nipple.)
"I set the pump beside the pool and run an extension cord to it from the house. Take care not to short any connections or the motor with water, or touch the motor with wet hands while the current is on. The pump must be primed, and I do this by turning the outlet pipe upward,

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[^1]holding the pick-up at the same level, and pouring in water until all air is driven out of pump, hose, and pipe. Just as the motor starts, I put the end of the pick-up into the pool, then I jump in myself and run the pick-up back and forth over the bottom just as in cleaning a rug. But if the end of the pick-up comes out of the water while the pump is running it will suck in air, stop, and have to be primed again. If the line becomes clogged, you can usually clear it by jiggling the pipe up and down under water. We could filter the clean-out water, but this would call for cumbersome equipment.
"Sounds complicated? Well, it is a little until you have wrestled through the first cleaning. After that, it isn't bad at all."
$\mathbf{S}_{\text {pearing of swimming pools, }}$ the fact that we frequently print articles about them may have given you the impression that American Home readers are keenly interested in them. If so, you are completely right. Looking back through our files over the
years, you can find stories of little wading pools for the tiniest of tots, made of heavy, waterproofed canvas supported by low, wooden framework; of glorified "swimmin' holes" made by damming up a stream.
We have described-or let proud owners describe-eminently satisfactory pools made by lining excavations with various types of building paper. Then there was one pool-it cost just $\$ 92$ as we recall it-that an ingenious homeowner made by diging out a form, lining it with common brick, (secondhand, too), and on that foundation pouring a coat of thin cement that bound the whole thing into a durable, reinforced shell. Concrete is, of course, standard material for pools, whether inexpensive and homemade, or more costly and contract-built. And there are cement- or concrete-brick types like "the pool that Alden Stahr built." The last word, we suppose, is the steel pool, but perhaps we are overlooking plastics, or other industrial products. All right. Who is going to be the first reader to report one of those?


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NAME

# How Often Have You Done Your Children's Homework? 

Ruth Heller Freund

E $_{\text {ducators }}$ are well aware of the fact that parents are doing more than just helping Tommy with his homework. They shake their heads and smile and say, "Mr. Man's homework was excellent today. But, of course, he exaggerates when he says that he never worked as hard on his own homework as he does on Tom's." I heard a mathematics teacher remark, "I no longer count the mathematics homework in the quarterly grade because I have found out the boys seldom make a mistake in it. Still those very same boys, when I have them do the work in class, show that they do not understand the problems." He had a sense of humor and an understanding of what is going on when he added, "I still give homework because it gives the parents a good workout." Whatmost teachers do not seem to realize is that Mr. Man is probably doing more of his child's homework than he admits he is doing, and that he started so early in the child's school life that the youngster has come to rely too heavily on parental help and advice. Where this has occurred, the child has literally become incapable of working and reasoning things out on his own. This applies not only to homework but other problems as well.
Education has advanced, and with its advancement has come parental co-operation. Educators have attempted to develop an understanding and comradeship in work and in play between parents and their children. They are attempting to bring the school and home closer together, and want to develop a feeling of mutual underṣtanding between teachers and parents. However, this idea was not intended to encourage parents to do their children's homework. Unfortunately, this has been one of the outcomes. Some parents would be shocked if we faced them with this fact. Some would nod their heads in assent, although they would probably add as an apology, "We are only helping and explaining." However, we must realize that it takes more than an average teacher with years of training to be able to help and explain without doing-so how can we possibly expect the average parent to be qualified for this type of teaching? They just can't be, and since they aren't, does not their socalled "help" go far in undoing the basic foundations of study which teachers have endeavored to build? Is this parental competition of
which we have suddenly become so conscious a recent development, or is it that we have just become more aware of the facts because people have become less reticent in speaking of them? Fathers and mothers have been led to believe that they are better parents if they give assistance to their children in their homework and, as in many other experiments, they have gone to the extreme. Of course, there have always been parents who have given their children help, but they have been in the minority in the past, and the majority handled the situation by saying, "Certainly I'll be glad to hear your spelling, but I don't think I ought to help you with those arithmetic problems or with the punctuation in your composition, because I was taught so differently that I might be apt to confuse you. Why don't you look it up yourself, ask your teachers, or perhaps listen more attentively in class. Also, I believe it is important that your teachers know that you do not understand,



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because they will then know that they must do some more teaching on servation you should important obchildren were formerly not thought dull because they didn't understand the first time that something was explained to them in class, and there was no stigma attached to a child who needed explaining to more than one time. Several or more explanations were taken then as a routine course of day-by-day learning.
Certainly spelling lists, vocabularies and dates should be heard by parents if the children ask for them to be heard. Also, a discussion of the work should be carried on provided it is work done by the children. Many parents know that they are giving quired of thane than should be reopenly that they do not approve Then they add in self-defense, "Mr. Sell helps his son, Pete. It is only fair that I should help Tommy."
One seldom goes out for an evening that one does not hear discussed and children's homeworld. There is usually a great deal of arguing pro and con on the first two subjects, but there is almost always agreement that children are given too much homework and that it is too difficult. The question then arises, what is wrong with the schools of today that they leave so much work for the children to do at home at night. Have the academic requirements been raised to such an extent since our own school days that the average young mind cannot now keep pace during prescribed study hours? Or could it be that our children dawdle plain lazy time or have become just cause they know that habits beDad will come to that Mother and appropriate minute and take over for them. This could be, you know.
It is not even unusual these days for adults to have their friends help them do their children's homework. Sometimes their friends wonder why they have suddenly become so interested in an arithmetic problem or the correct pronunciation of a word, only to find out on interrogation that it all has something to do with Buster's homework. One evening recently, when I was visiting in a friend's home, one of the guests was called to the telephone and a lengthy conversation with his son ensued.
The gist of the conversation was that his boy had written a composition about the quotation, "These are the "times that try men's souls" and he didn't know who had originally made the remark. His father assured him that he would find out and let him know. There was no suggestion that the boy try to find out for himself. The guests spent the rest of the evening looking through encyclopedias and telephoning various intellectuals of their acquaintance. We finally got in touch with someone who knew someone else who knew practically everything, and we
did find out that did find out that Thomas Paine had
The American Home, December, 1946

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uttered that remark on December 19 , 1776. Perhaps this was excellent adult education. That is not the point. Perhaps in this particular case it did not matter too much that the boy had adult assistance. But when his father was questioned in detail as to how it happened that a boy of twelve had chosen to write on this particular quotation, he said that he had suggested it to his son. He had started out to give the boy assistance in writing it, but had forgotten he had a date to go out for the evening and thus was unable to give his son the help needed. So you see, unfortunately, help does not always end with suggestions. Too often adults do the research and also the actual writing of the piece.

Mrs. Night passed the remark at another gathering, "I do hope Jane gets a better report this month. I have worked so hard." She was not being facetious. She meant it-and what is even more important, she looked weary. Mr. Weeks is always in his son Bill's room when we arrive at his house for dinner. After dinner, he excuses himself and closets himself with Bill again. I happened to pass by Bill's room one evening, when the door was left slightly ajar, and saw Mr. Weeks poring over his son's books at the desk while Bill amused himself by throwing a tennis ball against the wall. Mrs. Day never makes a date on a school night because Susan has so much homework and needs so much as-

sistance. The Pails never arrive at anyone's home until almost ten oclock because they cannot leave their own house until all the homework is done and out of the way. As a final example, there is Mrs. Months, a widow who supports herself and her daughter by doing free-lance fiction writing. Just the other day she complained bitterly to me that she had not been able to touch any of her own work for several weeks. It was midsemester "theme" time for her daughter-and since the girl was not very eloquent at expressing herself, hèr mother felt that the only way she could make a passing grade was to do the writing for her. No, it didn't dawn on the woman that the child's teachers would undoubtedly recognize a professional's touch and would disregard entirely the work turned in by the child as her own.

Where is this competition going to stop? The following is another example of what is happening, and I believe it needs serious thought. A boy I know wrote the first draft of a story which he was to hand in to his English class. His father said, "Give it to me, Jim. Ill have my secretary type it for you." Jim's father, an executive of a large business, has his own private secretary. She is a college graduate and so, of course, supposedly knows a great deal about spelling, sentence structure and pronunciation. Mr. Smith also took his son's composition to be typed. He had it done by his

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stenographer, a girl with a highschool education. So now we have the secretaries and stenographers competing. We must not forget to mention the boy who really is only satisfied with his own work. He wants to do his own work because then the marks he receives are his marksand when he improves his work, it is his improvement. This is as it should be. But then what happens when this boy wants to get into college and has to compete with the other boys' parents', secretaries' and stenographers' marks.

Let us try to analyze why things are as they are. Is it due to the teachers? I don't believe so, because we have better teachers than ever before. They are better trained to teach, better equipped with knowledge, better able to handle children as individuals, better adjusted themselves. What else could be the reason for the need of so much parental help-or perhaps we had better call it parent competition, since that is what it has become. Is it because parents have demanded a program so enriched that it is impossible for the teachers to cover all the ground during the school hours and, therefore, the school work must be supplemented in the home or the child will fail? Or is it the fault of the colleges because they use the system they do for entrance into their realms? There are so many children who want to and can afford to go to college these days
but, because space is so limited, colleges cannot accept students unless their high-school marks are exceptionally high. Therefore, parents, afraid that their children may not make the grade, are competing with one another to make sure their offsprings will get into the college of their choice. It would be interesting to check on how many students who receive honor marks in high school do as well when they go away from home to an out-of-town college. Have the high schools made their curriculum more difficult because children of today are better able to grasp this advanced work at high-school age? If so, how do we account for it? If this is not the case, why are we forcing this advanced work on our children?
Let us stop this parental competition before the momentum becomes so great that we lose control. Let us once again allow our children to compete among themselves. Let us give some thought as to whether the ultimate outcome is worth the nervous tension which is found in both children and parents. Let us ponder what this unfair competition must be doing to the characters of our children. What ideals are we helping them to set up, what kind of standards are they planning for themselves, and what must they honestly think of their parents who sanction dishonest competition? By the way, who are we fooling when we do our children's homework?


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1 cup shortening - 2 cups sifted flour • $11 / 2$ tsps. baking soda $\cdot$ Itsp. salt - I tsp, cinnamon - I tsp. nutmeg - I cup Brer Rabbit Gold Label Molasses-I egg, unbeaten - I cup raisins - I cup nut meats - $3 / 4$ cup combined citron, orange peel and lemon peel.
No creaming of shortening. Melt it in 3- or 4-quart saucepan over very low heat. Remove from heat; cool. Mix and sift dry ingredients.
No beating of eggs. Add molasses and unbeaten egg to cooled shortening; blend well. Add dry ingredients; mix thoroughly. Put raisins, nut meats and peels through food chopper, using fine blade; stir into batter. Drop by heaping teaspoonfuls $2^{\prime \prime}$ apart on greased cookie sheet. Bake in hot oven ( $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) $10-15$ minutes or until brown. Makes about 60 cookies. Brer Rablit for good red Rabbit New Orlear lasses is one of the richest food sources of iron.
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## A Christmas party combining the joyou

$\mathbf{T}_{\mathrm{H}}$HE theme of our postwar period is world co-operation and fellowship, so a Christmas party pointing up that idea is most appropriate this year. The business of the season is to cultivate and give evidence of good will, an indispensable ingredient of Christmas. Start by giving a.party and, as Miss Geneva Smith says, make "merriment infectious." Start your party with a prelude to fun, get everyone in a jovial mood, and your good-will party will be a success.
Here is a party suitable for any age group. It is a good idea to schedule your party for a night in the week preceding Christmas. A closer date might interfere with family gatherings, Invitations written on little red American Santas can read:

> Come join us in some Christmas fun,
> Next Saturday nite at eight.
> Hidden in Santa's hi-top boots
> Is the idea for this date.
> A UN party planned for you,
> Note our wishes to see it through.

On separate slips of paper, folded and placed inside Santa's doubled boots, write the following jingles, or
similar ones about other countries for additional gues
Come prepared to tell us much, How Christmas is celebrated by the Dutch. Tell us how the people dance At Christmastime in the land of France. Tell us of China's "tree of lights." We've heard it's among the unisual sights. In England, land of rain and fog, Explain the burning yule log.

Each guest looks up the requested information and com prepared to tell it in a sparkling and interesting mann As each guest finishes the story of Christmas in $t$ land assigned her, the hostess gives her a daintily wrapp box containing a doll dressed in the costume of th country. (You can buy them or make them yoursel Or the dolls might be put on the tree or on the tab But most fun is had if all open the gifts at one tim

Geneva Smith suggests another lively party starte "To start the feeling of gaiety, pass a lighted peace pi among the guests. Those who refuse to take a puff promised dire consequences, to befall them later on.

## Yuletide celebrations of many nations

While the pipe is being passed, four designated guests make ready for the first of twelve charades-or at least that is what we call them. Explain that places will be represented, and a prize given for the most correct answers. For instance: four people stand in a row. The first sips from a glass of water, hands it to the next who takes a sip, etc. You've guessed it-the Mississippi. Then there is Manhattan-a girl wearing a derby hat and a false moustache. Everyone enjoys a contest, and you can see it is inexpensive entertainment (except for the prize).

As we finish the charades, the doorbell peels loudly, sleigh bells tinkle. One of the guests (preferably on the plump side) bursts into the room dressed as Santa Claus. In a pack on his shoulder are all the gifts which the guests had placed in a basket when they arrived. Santa distributes these, passing by those who had refused the


Anna Berg anad Geneva Smith

Photograph by F. M. Demarest
Cotton E rayon damask tablecloth, Lutfy Bros. Dress of Dupont rayon, designed by Ceil Chapman. Lucite punch bowl-Hunton Plastics Co.. Lucite individual trays, Neo Designs. China, Tree of Life, Gladding, McBean \& Co. Snowmen-Sun Glo Studios. Lazy Susan hors d'oeuvres tray, Yorkville Craftsmen. Storybook dolls, Nancy Ann Dressed Dolls. SylkglassRadiant Glass Fibre Corp. Silver com-pote-Wallace Silversmiths. Silver cigarette box and individual ash traysGeorg Jensen. Mayfair silverplate lighters by Ronson. Christmas tree balls-Max Eckardt \& Sons, Inc. Tree E table decoration lights by Noma Electric Corp. and Sylvania Electric Products, Inc. (Fluorescent)


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 pipe. They have to hunt
gifts hidden about the room." For our Christmas buffet table set-
Fownd the ting, we banked the wall, lined with a table with phe Christmas lights. We
few strings of covered the lower section with Sylkcoversd (spun fiber glass), a fireproof
glass glass
material, pliable, safe, and appearance of snow, and the boughs like a snowdrift against were placed in back. Two snowmen sleigh centeron either side of the sleign for the piece, and filled with dole of light-
guests. We used two types guests. We used with patented berry
ing strings: one bead which holds lamp in position. Washers are provided to keom metalWashers and insulate socket from metal
tight, and lic decorations. The fluorescent axiiliary equips need no special Youx clug a complete to operate. You can plu lights into string of fluorescent string of incanextension sockel or you can buy separdescent lights, or you and insert them ate fluorescent bulbs andescent lights, into a string of incandeste individprovided the later burn cool, the new prolly. Since they burn cool, tree. lamps help retard drying of thec. The frame for the aree A pole may wire, rolled cone shape. and inserted be placed in the cenorm of the cone in a stand, or the bottom of the cone can rest on the flooframe, cover it strung around wire frame, cover with Sylkglass, which comes in lue.


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The Club Coffee The Claber holds 3 pounds, dispenses just enough for one cup at each $\$ 3.00$
$\qquad$ Serve refreshments
fet style. Foods of many nations should be on the menu. The delicacies should be colorful, but sim-ple-preferably dainty inger-10ods, which are exquisite tat. If you serve

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## STORES A BUSHEL

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Esther Foley

Sparkie and glitter, laughter and light surround Christmas. These are gifts, intensified in value by the memories of many Christmas seasons. Each year the cool whiff from the prickly pine bough comes as a dearer thing. The rustle of crisp gift-wrapping has a sweeter sound. The demands on both time and strength are much more easily met, and excitement takes complete charge of life for the time being.
But underneath any new excitement is the steady, warm, ever recurring excitement that each year is set in motion by the fragrance of holiday food. Cookies, candy, fruit cake, plain food in fancy guise, the perfume of roasting turkey, or beef, the sharp aroma of sage and onion, give substance to sudden spurts of joy. Such foods are very deeply set in the idea of Christmas feasting. How far back goes the remembered fragrance of fruit cake baking in the oven? How strong is the ghost-perfume of tangerines, glacé fruit, ginger cookies?
The American Home tree is heavy this year with the gift of recipes. Each one is a pattern for a traditional holiday dish, and each one calls for as little fat as is consistent with quality, and for a minimum amount of sugar. These foods glitter proudly on our pages, sure of their worth. They are designed to carry a family safely through the twelve days of Christmas . . . from the 25 th of December to the eve of January 6th. And, because the celebration really starts the 24 th in the quiet of Christmas Eve, for one day more. The most important foods deserve first mention. Let's begin with those pictured on the tree-page.

Steamed fruit cake is a moist cake, close fruited, easily sliced. Wrapped well in wax paper, and kept in a tightly covered tin box, this cake increases in tenderness and flavor. But it does not have to be made far ahead of time and then left months to ripen. It is at its best made the week before the great day, carefully cooled, wrapped, and used as needed.

The crabmeat tree appetizer can introduce any meal between Christmas and Twelfthtide. Self-service makes its intricate attraction a conversation piece. Care in cutting the avocado will enhance the grace of the swags that are "tree-trim." Peel, rather than pare, the fruit after pitting, and cut crosswise in thin slices. Turn each slice at once in lemon juice to prevent darkening.

Cranberry delight is a bridge dessert and should be brought in on a long dish and sliced and served in the sight of all. This gay version of the baked Alaska is best made with plain vanilla ice cream, as it will contrast well in color and flavor with the sharpness of the berry frosting. A sponge cake layer or lady fingers form the best base, but vanilla Christmas cookies or vanilla wafers or a thin strip of pastry will do as well.
A jellied-meat salad, when set on a red or white plate and garnished with water cress and large stuffed olives, is absolutely the most attractive way of using bits of leftover turkey or roast when meat must be stretched into a dish with a party air. Neatly and with dignity, gelatin gives form to that which has none, and flavor, too, if the jell is made from stock.
Christmas supper is always a hard meal for the little ones. They can't bear to go away to bed, yet they cannot stay up for-
ever. Plan a good-night meal just for them and present oui Santa-supper plate of peas and mashed potatoes.
In fact all the days of the Christmas season present menu problems. Rich food must be balanced by leafy foods, fruit and whole-grain bread. Time must be saved and it is an element that can be stretched by planning. The following pages carry many feast day menu suggestions for your convenience.

For their gaiety and charm these meals feature Christmas cookies. With coffee at breakfast, with fruit or ice cream at lunch or dinner, for nibbles in between, no other holiday food fits the cheerful mood of this time nearly as well. Christmas cookies are almost as old as Christmas itself. Way back in 1563 mention of them is made in English history. It is recorded that "Simnel cakes are small cakes which could not be refused to children who came asking for them on Christmas morning."
The Christmas cookies we have today date from that time ... and each one has the characteristics given by the foods available in the country of its origin. If eggs were plentiful, the mixture was leavened by long beating of eggs and sugar, as in the famous Anise drops, which were first made in Germany.

Our recipe for Tree cookies originated in Hungary. They are as rich a concoction as can well be made in this year of scarce fat. Hungary and Austria use the "pie crust" method of mixing doughs and batters to advantage, and a light, cool touch is needed for perfect results. The cookies must be carefully watched during baking, especially if rolled very thin, as they brown quickly.
Our Hermit recipe is strictly American, though the basic recipe could have originated in any of the countries surrounding the Alps. Cookies very like our Hermits in flavor and texture can be found in these countries, the recipes calling for honey, or almonds, or figs, and leavened with eggs. But our version is American because our markets make it possible to say "nutmeats," and any one of the many nuts available can be used. Our markets make it possible to use raisins, currants, chopped dates or figs, whichever is best liked. And the mix is leavened with baking powder in place of many eggs. Drop the batter in large or small spoonfuls, bake and cool cookies completely before storing them in a stone crock or jar. They will keep a long time.

Different kinds of cookies should be stored separately. Place thin, crispy ones in tin containers. Heavy, soft cookies keep best in stone crocks or jars. Light-colored cookies must be kept separately from dark, spicy ones, or there will be an interchange of flavors, not at all agreeable. Spongy kinds of cookies, such as the Anise drops, should be carefully packed in layers of wax paper to preserve their delicate, crushable crystalline tops.


CHRISTMAS DINNER

Roast Beef or Roast Turkey Browned Potatoes Peas and Celery in Butter Sauce Cranberry-Orange Relish

## Fruit Cake Fruit Bowl Coffee

Combine sugar, salt and spices. Add cider and bring very slowly to boiling point. Strain into warmed pitcher and cool to drinking temperature with additional sweet cider. Serve in warmed mugs or heavy cups.

Serves 8-10 cranberry orange
Preparation time: 20 min . relish

1 medium-sized orange
1 can cranberry sauce
Wash orange well, cut in slices and put through food grinder. Break up sauce, stir in ground orange. Put in serving dish and chill from I hour to overnight, before serving. If fresh berries are at hand, wash and pick over 2 cups of berries (about $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$.). Put through the food grinder, mix with the ground orange and add I cup of sugar, or $1 / 2$ cup sugar and $1 / 2$ cup light corn syrup. Store in the refrigerator.

Serves 6
81 cal. per serving
Source of vitamin C
Tested in The American Home Kitchen

Preparation time: 20 min .

- cheer filled cider
$1 / 4$ cup firmly packed brown sugar
Dash of salt
1 tsp. whole cloves
1 tsp. whole allspice
3 sticks cinnamon
Grating of nutmeg
2 qts. sweet cider

4-

CHILDREN'S AFTERNOON 'PARTY,
Creamed Chicken
Toast Sticks, spread with Currant Jelly *Steamed Raisín Pudding Hard Sauce Milk

## BUFFET SUPPER

*Crabmeat Tree Appetizer
Cold Turkey and Ham Platter
Mixed Pickles
Apple Betty with Cream


THE DAY-AFTER DINNER
Vegetable Juice Cocktail
*Yule Log Meat Loaf Cranberry Stars Carrot and Carrot Slaw

Chilled Canned Peach Halves Coffee

 toes, when dinner is late, by making them quite moist


Cream cheese can be the basis for an inexpensive hard sauce. Add just a little cream and beat it to smooth whipped-cream fluffiness


Always serve gravy piping hot, and if the meat has cooled slightly, no adverse comment will come from critical late diners
sead PPV 'MO[|ק欠
 shape of Santa or a smowman. A po a spoon, working quickly so that the potabe the head. Shape the body with a spoon, working quilly. Add a hat cut from pimiento, eyes of cloves, and nose, mouth and buttons of pimiento. Surround
the white form with the green peas. This is effective on a red glass or china plate.
 The American Home Kitchen

## $\bullet$ steamed fruit cake

 cup shortening cup shonty packedcup firmly cup cider Frurrs and nuts should be cut very fine, then mixed well together. Mix and sift flour, salt, baking powder and spices and add half to the fruit. Cream shortening, blend in sugar and then add eggs, beating well anter each
addition. Stir in the remaining flour alternately with cider and fruit juice, mixing until smooth. Then stir in floured fruit. Stir until all traces of flour have been absorbed. Turn into well-greased ring mold, packing dough down
firmly. Tie two thicknesses of paper over the top of the mold. Steam over boil-


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it and steam for an hour.
Serves 8-10 429 cal. cups sifted
tsp. salt
tsp. baking powder
tsp. cinnamon
1 tsp. nutmeg
$1 / 2$ tsp. allspice

429 cal. per serving Source of vitamins $A, B$ complex Tested in The American Home Kitchen









9-1 sachas

Preparation time: 20 min.

## cups freshly cooked or canned peas <br> tbs. butter or margarine tbs. finely grated onion

Serves 4
 ing to suit taste. Form into a log shape, place in a shallow baking pan and bake in a moderate oven ( $350^{\circ}$ F.) for i hour or until done. Serve on a
platter and garnish with water cress and holly. Stars cut from cranberry, jelly platter and garnish with
make a pleasing relish.

Serves 6
Source of vitamins $A, B$ complex
gupasas tad 100 $29 \overline{6}$ in The American Home Kitchen paysal

- crabmeat tree cayenne

Preparation time: 20 min.
(2 hrs. to chill)


tsp. sugar
tbs. lemon juice water cress. .

 the shape of a fir tree. At the tip, place a star cut from pimiento. Pare avocado,
cut in half, remove seed, and cut each half in thin slices, crosswise. Dip in lemon juice to prevent darkening, then place these so that they appear to
 a piece of avocado into a thick strip will complete the illusion. Serves 6461 cal. per serving
Idea submitted by June Cochrane Ortgies
461 cal. per serving Source of vitamins $C$ and $B$ complex
Tested in The American Home Kitchen
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$\frac{U}{\square}$
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$\frac{\pi}{4}$

$11 / 2$ cups diced, cooked or canned chicken

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[^2]
## NIGHT BEFORE CHRISTMAS

*Oyster Stew
Crackers with Paprika Cheese Celery Curls
*Christmas Hermits Coffee


OPEN HOUSE
*Cheer-filled Cider
Popcorn White Bread Sandwiches
Marmalade Bran Bread Sandwiches
*Plate of Tree Cookies Salted Nuts

Candies

SUNDAY SUPPER
*Macaroni with Cheese Sauce
Broiled Sausage
Muffins
Jelly
*Wreath Salad
Coffee or Tea



When measuring molasses or any sticky substance, grease the cup or spoon very lightly to obtain accurate measurements


A fancy cutter that is very dry and flour-dipped will insure a clearly patterned, cookie edge after bal.ing, even on soft dough


Any canned fish can be mixed with a white sauce, brought to flavor heights with onion salt. Result, a quick lunch for one or six


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## Many Merry Cooks

Esther Foley

(1) N Christmas morning the kitchen is the busiest room in the house. The turkey is in the oven and the baby is underfoot. The celery is curling in the ice water and father moans the loss of ice cubes. Sonny pretends to be occupied with his new toy, but he keeps peeking into the oven, and grabbing at the fruit bowl.
No force is going to keep the family out of the kitchen when the fragrance, the warmth, the glow of it draws them there. But a well-laid plan can make kibitzers useful. Christmas can be a day when many cooks mean less work for mother.
Does Suzy like to set the table? Does father like to preside over the first course? Do the children like to curl celery and shell peas? Is the new daughter-in-law a specialist in salads or in holiday canapes?
Then, start this minute to plan a menu that will use all the talent in the family. Reserve for yourself the pleasure of cooking the turkey, knowing full well that if the turkey is good the dinner is good. But farm all the other work out. Assign a definite space in the kitchen to each worker, provide utensils for the work, and directions for cleaning up. Constant supervision will be necessary to regulate traffic, but you would be there anyhow so it's no matter.

Actual work on the plan begins the day the best china is taken from the top shelf, the silver cleaned, the glassware removed from its protecting tissue, wrinkles pressed from the linens, a bowl selected for the centerpiece. Place all this together. Mark it "Suzy," and forget about the table.
Let the man of the house decide on the appetizer, and arrange with him for easy access to any dishes necessary, and give him an isolated spot in the pantry where he can prepare the fruit cup or shrimp or vegetable juice. Then plan the menu. Soup perhaps? This depends on the appetites of the family, and on the complications a soup service can cause in a large group in a maidless household. But if there is a daughter quick of hand and light of foot to remove cups and spoons, plan on soup. Select one mild in flavor, moderately thick, such as clam bisque. This will keep hot without harm in a double boiler for an hour or more and is no kitchen problem. As you decide on each dish, select the recipes from the Menu Maker and reread them. Then the order of work will complete itself


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## Junior figured this one out...

he's a regular "quiz kid"always figuring thingspapa and mama and sister Jane were surprised to learn from his calculations that together they brush their teeth 2,920 times a year. Papa said, "Whew! that takes a lot of dentifrice". Mama said, "Lucky we discovered that Arm \& Hammer Baking Soda is pure Bicarbonate of Soda". Sister Jane said,
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The American Home, December, 19
in your mind and the grocery list can be made out in advance.
Three days before Christmas get in the staples. The day before shop for all the perishables, the salads and the fruits. Also on this day, check the amount of extra milk and cream, coffee, tea and carbonated beverages that will be required for the holiday and fill the refrigerator.
An uncooked turkey or chicken should not be kept in the house more than two days. The order for it can be placed as far ahead as the butcher demands, but the bird should reach the house at the last possible moment for its leisurely preparation. Late in the day, two days before Christmas is a good time. Wrap the bird in clean paper and store in the refrigerator until time can be found to work on it. This year turkeys will be in every market in some form, but - which of the many sizes will appear in any one market is difficult to say.
Market dressed turkeys or chickens are weighed with the head and feet on, picked, but not drawn. The butcher should draw them, cut off the head, and clean the giblets.

Full Drawn or Eviscerated birds are cleaned entirely and sold all ready to wash and cook. The cleaned giblets are stored in the cavity, wrapped in wax paper. Such birds are marketed unfrozen or quickfrozen. If frozen, 24 hours in a household refrigerator are required to defrost to the right degree to allow stuffing and trussing. Half of very large turkeys-split lengthwise, are available in some markets. Any of these will roast well when handled properly. And since you, the woman of the house, will be responsible for this course, exact directions should be on the tip of your tongue. Allow I hour for cleaning. First, collect scissors, sharp knife, clean cheesecloth and tweezers on a tray and sit down comfortably at a table.

Place bird on a piece of wrapping paper and with the tweezers or a small knife, take out all pin feathers. Then singe, holding bird over a high gas flame, or put it under broiler heat for a minute or two, turning to burn off all hairs. Then wash well with a clean, damp cloth. If necessary, scrub with a small brush, gently, so as not to break the skin. Cut out the oil sack which is just above the tail. Rinse the cavity by holding bird ander cold running water. When the water runs clear, drain well and dry well inside and out. Remove any excess fat from vent opening, and cut away any discolored skin. Slit neck skin down the back to where the neck joins the body. Cut off neck bone at this point, leaving the skin intact, and remove windpipe and any excess fat which clings to neck skin.
Wrap the bird well in wax paper and place in refrigerator until the stuffing is ready. Stuffing is not necessary to the birds appearance, and an unstuffed bird will roast very well. But stuffing is a Christmas delicacy, and the odor of sage and onion is part of the family dinner


BRAZIL NUT CAKE
Made without shortening or flour RECIPE 2 cups finely crushed Brazil Nuts 1 cup sugar $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt 6 aggs, separated Spread shelled Brazil Nuts on a balking sheet and bake 10 or 12 minutes in a moderate oven ( $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) Remove from a rolling pin. Combine Brazil Nuts, sugar and salt. Beat egg yolks until thick, and lemon colored, add Brazil Nut mixture. Beat egg whites until stiff but not dry; fold carefully into first mixture. Bake in a greased tube pan ( $81 / 2$ inches)
lined with buttered wax paper in sew lined with buttered wax paper in slow
oven $\left(325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$.) for one hour. Invert until oven ( $325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) for one hour. Invert until
cold and remove from pan. Makes $81 / 2$ inch cake.

## BRAZIL NUT PIE CRUST

No shortening or flour - only 3 tablespoons sugar RECIPE
11/2 cups ground Brazil Nuts
3 tablespoons sugar
Mix Brazil Nuts with the sugar in 8 -inch pie
plate. Press mixture with palm of hand against. plate. Press mixture with palm of hand against
pie plate. Fill with your favorite chocolate, lemon, cream or custard favorite chocolate,


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d Ust let me read one more magazine article on how to do sixteen hours of work in the homemaker's usual twelve-hour day, and I'm going to retire from a misty cloud of inferiority complexes into the restful atmosphere of my husband's hunting magazines for a good long dream.
I often wonder-do men write articles of advice to each other on how to organize their time so that they can accomplish twice as much as ought to be expected of them? If they do, I have never seen one.
In our home, when the dinner dishes are washed and the children inally bedded down, it's time for my husband and me to settle down in bur respective chairs to read our favorite magazines. I pick up a beauifully illustrated job and am soon mmersed in advertisements of food that looks too good to eat and elecric gadgets that sound too wonderful o really work. Then I start in on the reading matter. At once I am entranced to learn how Mrs. Workaday, with six children, does twice as much work as any other woman in her community. I pant along right peside her and finally find myself
worn out and breathless at the end of her very busy, long day.

My husband, meanwhile, has a breathless air about him, too. Is he reading how Mr. Busyman of the Eyebrow Tweezer Corporation can organize his day so that everything is spic-and-span and accounted for promptly at five p.m.? Not on your life, he isn't. He is reading and reliving how Bill Johnson, of Stillwater, Mississippi, treed a family of possums with a couple of old hound dogs, and how he shot the possums down with an old muzzle one night in the dark of the moon when the air was brisk. After taking a good look at him in his blissful state, I turn back a bit wistfully to Mrs. Workaday and her sixteen-in-twelve-hours day. Has the organizing genius of American women turned so much to the home that our lives are run on timetable efficiency? I sometimes wonder.

Our women's magazines carry plenty of well-written articles offering tried and true suggestions on how to budget one's time down to the last split second. Mathematical precision is needed at times to fit all of the daily tasks into their grooves. The


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resulting exact balance leaves no odds and ends of time for reading a new book, or for knitting an extra pair of mittens, or for patching up Junior's newly skinned knee.
"Relax, sister, relax," is what I always want to counsel many of the Mrs. Workadays of the magazine articles on how to run our homes. "Don't you know that life is really made for living and not for trainlike schedules in the home?"
I want to do eight hours work in eight hours and enjoy doing it. Housekeeping is a science. Housekeeping is an art. And it is also just plain, honest-to-goodness hard work. No amount of organization can ever make housework nonexistant or painless. But overorganization can and does tise the pleasant personality out of our ordinary everyday living. If there is any more work to do in a day than can be done easily and comfortably, I always say just don't do all of it that day. Sheets and towels don't have to be ironed. Floors and window sills don't have to be mopped and scrubbed continually. And those dishes can be washed "en masse" and left to drip dry.
There are a thousand and one shortcuts to housekeeping, but the shortest is one of attitude. So just resolve to do as much work as can be done easily and no more. And always remember that housekeeping is merely an adjunct to homemaking.
"Home is a place that my father likes to work to support, that my mother likes to work to keep comfortable, and where we all like to be." That is the best definition of "home" that I have ever heard. A young boy wrote it, and sometimes children can cut the Gordian knot of generalities amazingly well and get swiftly to the heart of an issue.

I firmly believe that twenty years from now, our children aren't going to remember if they had a fancy dessert for dinner every evening. I do not think they'll remember either, whether or not their clothes were always pressed or if it was absolutely dustless under the sofa. But I do think that they will remember if I had time to sit down and listen to their confidences when they rushed home from school . . . if their father and I had time to read to them at bedtime, and if we took them on picnics and outings once in a while. Relax and enjoy your children


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## Permanent - Rustproot

Inside or Outdoors - Winter or Summer Light, attractive, and durable-absolutely rust-proof as Aluminum cannot rust. Merely wipe it with a cloth before using and it's shiny and clean as new! Put it in the attic or basement for winter use or outside the year around. Gone is the bother of the old-fashioned clothesline that you had to put up and take down. The new Nichols Aluminum Clothesline protects your clothes saves you time and work. Available wherever homeware is sold. SOLD EVERYWHERE - Ask your local hardware or department store to show nent Nichols Aluminum Clothesline.

## NICHOLS WIRE \& STEEL CO. Mason City DAVENPORT Battle Creek

 Soforie Sinying Your
## NEW RANGE



Harper Center Simmer Burners are superior to all other top burners because each Harper burner is really 2 burners in 1. As shown in diagram, the big outer burner brings foods to a quick boil. Turn handle until it "clicks" and the big burner goes out, leaving on!y the small, efficient goes out, leaving only the small, effic
inner burner lit to finish the cooking.

Only the separate Harper Center Simmer gives you the controlied low heats you need to keep foods warm for serving ...to eliminate pot watching and boiling dry...to allow cooking with little water, which saves time and gas and keeps the average kitchen 9 degrees cooler. Only the Harper separate Center Simmer can help you so much in your cooking.

## Insist on Harper Burners!

क18 Leading Gas Ranges are Harper Equipped


HARPER-WYMAN COMPANY,CHICAGO 20
was what we labeled a report on our last year's work in a Child Study Group that a lot of the young mothers in our community attended. We put the answer to the main problem of each of us into that title. The problems of homemakers and mothers are amazingly similar when you sit down and compare notes. Some of the tenseness and anxiety flits away when we realize that we are not unique in what worries us. A feeling of relaxation comes when we sense that no woman ever does all the things that she wants to do for her family in her own home.

Golly, how I wish that I could bake a cake more wonderful than anyone else in the neighborhood. I wish, too, that I could find time to keep the closets as neat as a pin, and a way to serve dinner always at the same time every evening. But I have not and probably never will. So what? I'm not going to let it worry me ! And I'm sure, because of my attitude, that I'm known in our immediate vicinity as a definitely casual housekeeper. But who cares when we do have fun around here!
One small, grimy boy-grinning at me with "Gee, we sure do like to play in your yard," makes me forget that I haven't swept off the front porch today. And when my cordial young son casually announces to his friends, "Sure, you can stay for supper . . . Mom always has lots to eat" -it makes me remember that hospitality is not not what is cooking on the stove but how it is served.
Perhaps women can't retire from the world as completely as their men can-into ivory towers of masculinity where mundane affairs of the household are nonexistant. But we can relax and enjoy our homes and our children. And believe me, it doesn't have to be on a split second time schedule either.

1946 CHRISTMAS SEALS. The greatest gift of all is health. Buy Christmas Seals and help stamp out tuberculosis. Your Christmas gift this year to "the greatest number."

U. S. SAVINGS BONDS. A wise Christmas present to yourself or to your family-a United States Savings Bond. Continue to buy these Savings Bonds at regular intervals as part of your savings program and by so doing build up a sound future reserve.



He waits till Christmas Eve to remind me that I haven't washed his only pair of red pants.
If I were an ordinary wife with an ordinary washer, I can't think what I'd tell him. But with an Easy Spindrier it's no problem at all. Because the Spindrier is the fastest washer I ever saw. Does an average week's wash in less than an hour because it has two tubs working at once. One washes a full load while the other spins a full load dampwater than a wringer . . . with no deep, means faster drying. Less drying soft and fluffy. It even does washable drapes and slipcovers.
See Easy in action. Tell your husband


MORAL: DON'T BUY HER THE "BIG" PRESENT UNTLI YOUSEE EASY IN ACHON I
dry. Actually gets out up to $25 \%$ more hard-to-iron creases. More water removed time indoors on snowy days. And clothes are much lighter to handle!

The Spiralator washing action is so thorough My best blankets and comforters come out it's a Christmas present you're willing to wait for! Easy Washing Machine Corp., Syracuse 1, N.Y
 . yet safe.

## Shebettin Wllif.



## Dust click the button

The simple CARVANITE principal of Push Button Seasoning has taken the country by storm - more than 3 million sets have been sold. See them at all better stores, everywhere.

Patio model illustrated above.


Individual PETITE, four in plastic gift box


Two-in-one LUNCHEONETTE Model


The PATRICIAN gift set with Cigareffe Box


Photograph by F. M. Demarest

## YOUR CHRISTMA

Peppermint North Pole centerpiece with toy Santa and cupcake igloos. Right, cinnamon apple Santa favo-


Christmas wreath table and North Pole centerpiece by June Cochrone Ortgies


Oranges, those traditional Christmas delicacies, can become a festive and artistic fruit centerpiece if properly displayed. For instance, pile them in pyramid fashion, inserting bits of holly or orange leaves. Placed on table or buffet, they will look as good as they are to eat.
Here is a gay Christmas table in the traditional color scheme of red

An artistic, well-balanced, and colorful centerpiece of oranges in the making. Symmetry of design is important. Color alone won't make aftractive display

Stack oranges pyramid fashion, enliven with sprigs of holly-or orange tree leaves-and you will have an eye-pleasing yet most edible main attraction


Santa Claus holds a big bag of Christmas packages-square white candies tied around with red string. You could also use a toy reindeer-drawn sleigh to hold the packages.

The delicious Santa favor is a fat cinnamon apple with marshmallow legs, arms, head, and beard, bright maraschino cherry for cap and mouth, whole cloves for eyes and buttons.
.hole cloves for eyes and buttons.

## TABLE




The KITCHENETTE for the top of the stove



The TOM THUMB, modern as tomorrow


## for the

## Chiuitman Stawon

Whether you spend a few cents or a few dollars, the CARVANITE line of perfect seasoners and gifts are available at all the better stores.


The SILENT BUTLER for the modern hostess


Wafch for the KLIP-ER, the perfect plastic and steel clothespin.


EKCO PRODUCTS COMPANY, Box No. 830 C , Chicago 90
Send your illustrated book, "Edward Arnold Shows You How to Carve Meats and Poultry." I am enclosing roc in coin.

Name
Name


The traditional red fireplace wit sfocking becomes a colorful irvit fion or a' nut cup or candy fav

and green. In the center of a hea hand-blocked French linen cloth, ar mounted on a wood base, is a lar tin fluted cake mold filled with r and green Christmas tree balls. T candle holders are smaller flut molds. Sprays of fresh green pi branches give the group continui and the seasonal note and perfume
Whatever individual decoratio you choose to work out the Chri mas theme, your table will be lo ingly remembered if, as shown these pages, you let color and si plicity be your Christmas guides.

Ingenious and appropriate Santa Cla invitation, and angel and snowm place cards you can easily ma

## PARTIES IND PROBLBHS

HOLIDAY PARTY PARADE. ....25 $\$$ (From Christmas to Twelfth Night)

Colorful bulletin. Make your own Christmas and New Year room decorations, invitations, favors, place cards, centerpieces. Enjoy games and a Twelfth Night playlet. Address Department E.
(T) UR Party Department is prepared to plan a special party for you. Tell us the kind of party you wish to give, how many guests you expect, date, time, and place, description of your table appointments, and entertainment your guests prefer. Suggestions will then be sent you for room and table decorations, centerpiece and favors-all for $\mathbf{5 0}$ \& a party. Please print name and address clearly. Address letters to Department E.
$\mathbf{W}_{\mathrm{H}}$ Worry abou minor or major decorating problems? Our staff of trained decorators is at your service. Describe your problem room, and we will send you our solution. If a furniture arrangement is desired, please draw us a scaled floor plan, $1 / 4$ inch equals one foot, including over-all measurements, exposures
of the room, location and size of the radiators, windows, doors, and all openings. Please indicate which doors open into the room. List furnishings you plan to use and we will send you a plan showing furniture arrangement plus a color scheme. Our fee is $\$ 1.00$ per room. Simple questions will be answered for the usual stamped envelope. Address Dept. D.
(1) UR architectural experts are at your service. For the minimum fee of $\$ 1.00$ we'll analyze and criticize your house plans. If it's a dream house you're after -why not send us your ideas, in plan form? Sketch plans are easy to make and $1 / 4$ inch to one foot is the accepted scale. We'll study the problem, tell you any weak points and offer suggested improvements. For remodeling problems, send us a plan of the house as it is now and tell us on another plan, what changes you wish to make. Address Dept. A.

[^3]

# Here's an Easy Way to Add An Extra Room to Your Home 

THELOW-COST FLOOR MAKESIT POSSIBLE

IT'S SURPRISING HOW EASILY a call, wasted basement can be transformed into a gay, colorful room everyone will enjoy. A little paint, a few fresh ideas, a new floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile, and the basement becomes one of the most livable rooms in the home.

Yes, a pleasant recreation or work room downstairs is practical today -with a floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile. For, unlike other flooring materials, it's not damaged by the moisture that comes up through concrete basement floors. Its many beautiful colors (all alkali-resistant) can be combined in an almost limitless range of designs, so you can have a floor that exactly suits your decorative scheme. Because it's laid by hand a block at a time, practically any design you can draw on paper can be reproduced in Armstrong's Asphalt Tile.
But, you ask, how about taking care of such a smart floor? Is it
easy? The fact is, smooth, mirror-like Armstrong's Asphalt Tile is very easy to clean and keep clean. A light sweeping-and once in a while a washing and waxing-is all the care it needs. What's more, neither the colors nor the material itself is harmed by scuffing feet or most spilled liquids.

And here's the best part of the story. This floor is actually low in cost. Just ask your local Armstrong contractor for an estimate. You'll be amazed how economically you can change your neglected basement space into a room for work or play-with a floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile.

## WRITE FOR YOUR FREE COPY of new book-

 let, "Basement Rooms for Work and Play," Illustrated in full color, this booklet is crammed with practical, easy-to-follow suggestions you can use in your basement. Write Armstrong Cork Company, Resil$\frac{3}{5 \times 1}$ Dept., 4612 Plum St., Lancaster, Pa

IT WAS JUST ANOTHER BASEMENT BEFORE. But now it has become a practical "fun" room for every member of the family-and without sacrifice of washday efficiency. The laundry equipment is hidden behind rustic cabinets, which add to the decorative scheme. To complete the gay Swiss air, a durable floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile was installed in a design that suggests multi-colored flagstones. The colors used were Sea Green, Florentine, and Cedar, with feature strips of White. If you would like the floor plans and details of furnishings in this friendly room, we will be glad to send them free on request.

ARMISTHRONG'S ASPHAMT TNIUS The low.cost floon (A) with the luxury book MADE BY THE MAKERS OF


## The Amazing New Self-Starting KELVINATOR "AUTOMATIC COOK" ELECTRIC RANGE!

Imagine sitting right down to a delicious dinner when you've been out all afternoon.... or coming down to breakfast in the morning to find muffins all baked, ready to melt in your mouth. That's living . . . with a Kelvinator "Automatic Cook" Electric Range.
The secret is an automatic timer that controls not only oven operations but deep-well cooking, too. It turns current on and times the cooking process you want. Then, it turns the current off when the meal is done. And it's so easy to use! Just set the dial and forget it.
And you've never eaten more delicious food . . . crusty roasts, tender and juicy . . . flaky pastry, delicately browned . . . vegetables with all their garden-fresh color and flavor . . . and
with' the vitamins all there, too. It's electric cooking at its finest, quick, clean, cool, effortless.
The Kelvinator "Automatic Cook" range is a beauty, too, and scientifically designed to make your cooking job easier. Just look at the features listed below and then make a date with your Kelvinator dealer today tosee the "Automatic Cook." kelvinator division, nasi-kelvinator corp., DETROIT


THERE'S A KELVINATOR ELECTRIC RANGE SPECIALLY MADE TO FIT EVERY BUDGET! In addition to the "Automatic Cook" model, there are two other beautiful models, loaded with exclusive Kelvinator features!

## Get the Best things First... Get Kelvivatar



Kelvinator's "Automatic Cook," the "brains" of the range. Turns current on and off. Times cooking operations. Just set it and forget it!

Kelvinator's Scotch Kettle Kelvinator's Scotch Kettle
with trivet and inset pan with trivet and inset pan
cooks whole meals ecocooks whole meals economically, stews, steams, bakes, deep-fat frys, sterilizes the baby's bottles.

Kelvinator's 2 -unit broiler oven takes a $25-\mathrm{-lb}$. turkey, or 5 -dish oven dinner. "Automatic Cook" control. Radiant heat broiling (like charcoal).

Kelvinator's double utility drawers give ample storage for pots and pans. Smooth sliding, on ball-bearing rollers with automatic stops.


[^0]:    If you would like a copy of sizes of sheets and blankets with washing directions for and blankets with washing directions filing
    blankets reprinted on a convenient filing card for your Menu Maker, send 6 cents to THE AMERICAN HOME, Department K., 444 Madison Ave., New York 22, N. Y.

[^1]:    - Mames yiant Asters
    
    
    Wm. Henry Maule. 276 Maule Bldg., Phila. 32 , Pa
    (in the west) 27 q Maule Bldg., Clinton, Iowa

[^2]:    desired, with thin red gelatin stars.
    

[^3]:    Send problems and remittance to
    (Please do not send stamps)
    American Home (Indicate Dept.) 444 Mardison Ave., New York 22, N. Y

