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Delightful Willowware bedroom, young and springlike, its delicate Chinese beauty set off by touches of vivacious cerise. Photograph by F. M. Demarest

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Luckily for me, I was about forty when Betty began to worry about our future. "You're going to want to slow up in a few years," she'd say. "You won't always want to work." And I'd laugh. Because I felt fine. "I still have twenty good earning years ahead of me," I'd answer.
But one day she stopped me. She asked me how much I'd earn in the next twenty years-not counting raises. I did some quick arithmetic, multiplying my salary by 20 . It ran up into six figures! I gave her the answer, and grinned.

Betty wasn't impressed. "How much of that do you think we'll save?" she asked. I had to be honest. We were spenders. "A thousand or two," I admitted.
"That's just our trouble," she said. "We can't seem to save. That's why you ought to get one of those retirement income plans. And now."

I could see that Betty
was right. Most of
what I'd earn in the next 20 years would go-as it always did-unless I made some systematic plan for our future then and there. So I looked into the subject and discovered the Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan.
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Betty and I were both mighty happy the day I applied and qualified for my Phoenix Mutual Plan. Right away it gave us a feeling of security. But the big day came, twenty years later, when our first Phoenix Mutual monthly check for $\$ 200$ arrived in the mail. I retired. Now Betty and I are having the time of our lives-with no money worries.

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## Contributors



- . frances alexander is a Texan by birth, a teacher of college English by profession, and an authority on "Chinese Treasures" (page 36) by chance and spare-time study. When her sister embarked for China as teacher-missionary, she followed as tourist. When ships brought back enticing Oriental "objets," Miss Alexander enrolled as student of Chinese symbolism at the U. of So. Calif. One field leads to another. From teaching, she turned to writing, found seclusion in a small Texas ranch and inspiration in an award for the best poetry produced in Texas in 1949.

. anN roe robbins spent "five wonderful years" as buyer for Macy's and 18 months as manager of her late father's mill supply business. Then three small daughters and a Connecticut home demanded her fulltime attention but gradually gave her new interests-gardening, cooking, writing. The result-she has published eight books and numerous articles in the last nine years. We reviewed her How to Grow Annuals in March, publish her "Shopping for Annuals" in this issue on page 48 .
. . . willlam e. Sheprard was in charge of a mine sweeper when winds changed, icebergs backed up. Trapped in a Greenland fjord, he found two weeks of that rare quantity, spare time. So he put pen to paper and produced several nautical stories. After the war, a new advertising-research job, new home and new baby daughter moved a typewriter onto the family card table. (He says he never


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## Contributurs


plays bridge.) Turning thoughts from oceans to back yards, he records William Spencer's how-to advice on building a swimming pool (page 44).

. . . isabel o'neil is a "behind the scenes" artist whose dexterous hands are called upon for any number of tasks-restoring rare Chinese antiques, designing mural screens, duplicating a fine French period finish, creating gay stencil designs. Her work appears in many of New York's decorator shops, but her professional career has domestic competitionwith twelve-year-old daughter Nyia.

. . . virginia andrews smith lives in a Hawaiian farmhouse high atop the Hollywood hills. In a room with a view and sliding glass wall, she writes two days a week, also designs clever table decorations. The rest of her time is devoted to gardening, tennis, and philanthropic work, to housekeeping and family. Home is also the workshop of both husband and daughter, for Edward Smith is a color-photographer and four-yearold Joyce, his cover-girl model.


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ERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1950

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## SAVEI FACTORY-TO-YOU!



Upholstery class, set up by Junior League of Los Angeles 2 years ago, is still going strongwith a waiting list of 28. Aided by instructor, women "do over" sofas, chairs, other pieces they bring from home

## leidilior



## An Idea Well Worth Borrowing

MARTHA B. DAREYSHIRE

If you knew you could have high-quality upholstered furniture for the price of shoddy-by doing the work yourself-would you be willing to devote time and energy to the job? To this question, a group of energetic young women in the Junior League of Los Angeles responded with an enthusiastic "Yes!" some two years ago-and promptly went to work. Their upholstery classes, begun at that time, have been a great success-proving that women do have the strength and stamina required for this rugged, robust type of fancywork.

Presumably the project was an outgrowth of work done during the war, when women everywhere uphol-
stered furniture for the Red Cross-or made a st at it. At this time, members of the Junior Leag of Los Angeles learned that no upholstering task impossible, but also came to realize that to do really good job they needed basic instruction. due course, some of these women formed a class an hired a professional, Mr. John R. Johnson, to tea them how to tear an old chair apart, rebuild, ar cover it, as well as how to build a new chair, star ing with a bare frame.
Are frail hands of women expected to repair chair frame? They are, and they do. When frame ready, springs are firmly tied. Horsehair, and nothi
please turn to page


Teacher John R. Johnson shows tyro upholsterer how to rejuvenate chair. First she'll remove webbing, then retie springs so they won't slip


Classes meet in garage of Dr. and Mrs. John A. Bullis. He is all for project, claims his car suffered only one puncture from tacks
ck as a wink ck as a
oo can see!

NOT WAY AT THE BACK...


## How would you like this room in your attic?

You can turn wasted attic space into a cheerful extra bedroom in less than a week. It's easy to do by completing the walls and ceiling with Armstrong's Temlok ${ }^{\circledR 1}$.

Armstrong's Temlok Interior Finish is an attractive insulation board made from wood fibers. It decorates and also insulates against summer heat and winter cold. Temlok is wonderfully easy to use. It goes up quickly over a simple wood framework. There's no painting to do because Temlok has its own factory-finish in White or Light Ivory. Armstrong's Temlok is made in the long "plank" forms for walls and in smart "tile" sizes for the ceiling.

You'll be surprised at the low cost of using this Armstrong material, whether you install it yourself or call in a carpenter. It saves you time and labor. Temlok is money-saving material for recreation rooms, studies, offices, hallways, and new homes. Why not ask your lumber dealer now for prices and full details?

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ARMSTRONG'S TEMLOK

## Ieighbors

(Begins on page 18)
but, is used for filling. The muslin cover, which gives chair its basic shape, comes next, followed by a layer of staple white cotton padding, then the outside cover. Cutting and putting on the outside cover is the easiest step of all, according to class members. Neat, precise welts, deserve no nickel-plated stars. It is merely a matter of learning how
Upholstering is not easy, but women find it is sound dollar diplomacy As one class member puts it, "Because you use only the best materials, the chair you do yourself may cost the same as a commercial produc of inferior construction. However, from the standpoint of wear and solid comfort, the chair you upholster yourself is true economy."


Mrs. F. S. Hollister, veteran class member and old hand at upholstering, completes quilted chintz chair. Trick to avoid stooping is placing furniture atop two horses

Neweomers to class usually tackle easy jobs firstbut not always. Mrs. W. H. Klenke, Jr., starts on dining-room chair seat while Mrs. Oliver Jones goes to work on channelback chair-no cinch for a beginner. Intrepid ladies face hours of hard




BEST FOODS Real nimmate

## Letters

Vou have published so many good 1 pictures and nice references to Cape Cod cottages in The American Home that one hesitates to be captious when you treat this ideal type of small home critically, but the article in the December issue, page 43 , and the picture captions call for protest.
Under the photograph of a replica of a Pilgrim thatched cottage of Plymouth in the early 1620 's, you say: "Let's throw away those rosecolored glasses and face facts. This is the original Cape Cod house-stark, primitive, a far cry from today's sentimental interpretations."

Let's face the facts; this isn't the original Cape Cod house. Here are two excellent reasons why it isn't. (i) Such a thatched cottage was only built at Plymouth, which wasn't on Cape Cod then, and now, three centuries later, still isn't on Cape Cod and (2) the Pilgrims themselves prohibited the building of cottages with thatch roofs seven years after they landed and before a white man ever built a house on near-by Cape Cod.
No. By no means can your Plymouth thatched cottage be called the original Cape Cod house, the prototype of the universally esteemed cottage so often built today. Your drawing of a Cape Codder of today isn't bad at all. I think, in fact, that a Cape Codder of one or two centuries ago would feel right at home with it.-NORMAN H. COOK

Wach Christmas I spend some time I congratulating the magazine which, in my opinion, has shown the best taste in expressing the Christmas mood on its cover. Your December cover, with Mr. D'Ome's "Mother Love," was one of the finest and most meaningful pictures on the madonna and child theme. I'm having my copy of it framed.
I hope you always see fit to look beneath the gilt and tinsel to help your thousands of readers see the spiritual values that this time was meant to convey.-MARIUS RISLEY

Vwonder you wrote that happy little piece about the luckiest woman in the world! Yours must be a most inspiring job-and it isn't just American homes you influence.

We lived in America I4 years, and I loved every day of it. My most cherished "possession" from America is the English language. I love itit's still our home language.

Also, little did the old sea captain, who built our house in 1844 on this Danish island, realize that some day people with American Home ideas would move in and make it over Yet many of those ideas suit the house with its white brick walls beamed ceilings, and cozy, thatched roof.

The moment I saw the kitchen stove, I thought of a clipping I had
from The American Home-" screw the legs and put the stove foundation of bricks"-in our cas bricks. The walls were painted white, something unheard of yet ours is the most cheerful kitg on the island.
The wall between a north a south living room has come dow make a large, L-shaped living and here, à la America again, is a brick wall with built-in fireplace both coal and logs. Near by is a to-ceiling bookcase made from a ture in the magazine.


Much of our furniture is the American Home people love to about-found while roaming in attic of my parents. In the back I refinished it in true American ion. Much surprise and much from the family-and much cop
And the influence doesn't there, for in our pretty yard lovely, old apple trees we will on shaping that Danish-Ame home of ours.
-MRS. GUDRUN THO
Thuro, Den
The article in the December iss Charles S. Walters regarding s removal has been read with int A troublesome stump on my pro presented a real problem unti cently. Now I am happy to that it no longer exists excep a small "nubbin" which will so gone. This is how it happened. A 55 -gallon steel drum was cured and both heads were kn out. As the stump diameter wa large to permit slipping it ove top, the drum was set on top stump and a raging coal fir started in it, about 2 bushels coal being used. Within 8 hour stump was half consumed, whe drum slipped down over the remains. We have since used trash burner, cleaning out the from time to time. We find tha burning has further reduced th of the stump. Since it was watersoaked when we began, that our feat was a real achie and we'd like to pass it on
-J. w. KI

# Today's greatest refrigerator value- 

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Nature is always near in Canada. Go as you
nlease alona roads which lead to the un-
Canadian Government Travel Bureau
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Please send me youn illustrated babor,
'CANADA, YacatIons. Unlaminin' IVI'

Handicrajts of New England, by Allen H. Eaton. (Harper \& Brothers) Price $\$ 5.00$. . . In the early Colonial days of New England, home handiwork was an economic necessity, supplying clothing, furniture, equipment. Today, even in an era of industrialization, many of these crafts persist, still more have been added. Mr. Eaton has made a fairly complete survey of the six New England states-of the crafts the personalities who work at them, and the local organizations that promote and market handmade products. The strongest focus seems to be on the people, how and what they do, peppered with many photographs. Mr. Eaton depicts everything from needlework to wood carving, from making baseball bats and snow shoes to producing woven cloth from the fleece of home-grown sheep.

The Complete Book of Table Setting, by Amelia Leavitt Hill. (The Greystone Press) Price $\$ 2.98$. . . For the hostess who wants to set a beautiful and correct table, whether for breakfast or dinner, casual buffet or lavish formal reception, here is a new guide to entertaining. Charts and diagrams indicate proper settings for different menus; lovely illustrations inspire lovely decorations. The author tells how to buy, then how to combine china, glass, linen, and silver on the table-and how to arrange flowers for the center. She also imparts rules of etiquette for formal and informal occasions. Although some advice belongs to a bygone era of servants, there are many helpful hints for every type of hostess.


How to Beautify and Improve Your Home Ground, by Henry B. Aul. (Sheridan House) Price $\$ 3.50$. Here are 72 carefully thought-out ideas for home owners who want to make the space around their houses attractive, interesting, and good to live in. Each idea is developed in concise, readable text accompanied by simple ground plan and easy-tograsp perspective sketch. Free from theoretical discussion, these landscaping plans reflect both traditional and modern trends and are adaptable to all kinds of natural conditions, personal tastes, and space limitations.


The Complete Book of Childr Parties, by Florence Hamsher. (C den City Publishing Co.) Price \$2

Here are 53 party ideas for dren, classified in separate groups boys and girls from 3 to I2. Y find a wealth of information on to plan your child's party from s to finish-whether it's imprompt planned, for just a few tots whole Sunday-school class. Incl invitations, favors, and decora you can make, suggestions for and prizes, games to make and menus, and ways to dress up to intrigue the young.

Furst Almanac of House Rec (Furst Publishing Co.) Price \$2.c Have you ever wished that you all your valuable home docum bills, and information in one $p$ Well, here's the book for you. It signed to hold the complete life tory of your house-as an easy ence and a permanent record. S sections are allotted for all sor records. There's a place for plum wiring layouts, construction d plus general information that's to prove beneficial to all home or You fill in the information yo and there are plenty of env provided for precious docur Sturdy, plastic-spiral bound, a to keep within easy reach.

Shrubs and Vines for Am Gardens, by Donald Wyman. millan Co.) Price $\$ 7.50$. . T thor of "Hedges, Screens and breaks," who for 14 , years has horticulturist of the famous Arboretum, has done another fir After discussing hardiness, flowers, fruit, and foliage (the that make a plant ornamentally able), he describes 1100 speci varieties of woody subjects us and available-throughout the States and Canada. He then list of "secondary" value that $t$ l ginner should stay away from. ness zone maps, many illustr a chapter on nomenclature, 1 plants by purposes, and a clear, style help make this an outst plant-materials reference book

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aphs by Jack Roche

# The Rowleys Welcome Spring 

S|uddenly, in April, under the dogwood trees down by the grape arbor in the Rowleys' back lot, there bursts into view a sea of daffodils. A rippling, fragrant sea of nodding yellow heads, among which even the children are permitted to wade to their heart's content-with only a few injunctions about not pulling the leaves, so they may go on making food for the bulbs, and more blooms next year.
Narcissi are one of Mrs. Rowley's favorites in the garden, partly, she says, because they increase so rapidly that each year some clumps can be divided and a new spot of beauty made in some unexpected corner. Consequently daffodil time brings, perhaps, the biggest thrill of the year in the Rowley garden, a thrill not only for the owners but also for their friends who come from miles around to enjoy the sight. The excitement of the first, brave snowdrops in February; the strangely sweet scent of the witch-hazels; even that of the magic path of purple crocuses pales in comparison with this flood of loveliness that streams up and down beside the garden walks and along the walls, and winds in long ribbons through the borders.
In the midst of all this present charm, past pleasures should perhaps seem far away. Yet I still remember vividly one unseasonably mild, bright blue, spring day when we arrived at the Rowley home to find Mrs. Rowley crouched beside the coldframes, pulling from among the Kaufmannia and Turkestanica tulips (which soon would be lifting their dainty, colorful faces) the first crop of innocent looking, sweet little green weeds. They had been enticed out-as we had been-by the warm sunshine and soft air. After all, there is nothing quite like those first warm days, when the snow melts and disappears like magic and you can get out to do some real work; when you and the earth, enjoying a good stretch, feel the renewal of life within you. Truly it is the "spring of Joy." You know that this year the garden will be all
you have ever dreamed it would be. You can see it blooming all about you. Today, this glorious today, anything is possible!
That day, when Mrs. Rowley had finished with the coldframe task, she turned to the more exhilarating physical labor of clearing a place for the new roses she had ordered weeks ago, for delivery "at planting time." We all pitched in, and by sundown there was a great pile of brush, dead flower stalks, and weeds, too coarse for the compost heap, ready to be burned; also a long, neat expanse of row ready for Mr. Rowley to spade up, fertilize, and get ready for the planting operations.
As we went indoors, Mrs. Rowley apologized for the "sweet disorder" we found there. The floor of the library was strewn with seed, plant, and nursery catalogues, order blanks, and scribbled-over sheets from a sketch pad. "The catalogue pictures and descriptions are so fascinating," she remarked. "I spend hours studying them and wandering through imaginary gardens. Suddenly I realize that the winter has passed-the time when I had expected to get all my plans made and my orders completed. Then, as usual, comes a mad, last-minute scramble to get the orders in the mail before the supplies of any of the things that I particularly want are exhausted.
"Another thing I never seem to get done on schedule," she sighed, as we went on into the living room, "is my scrapbook for last year." She ruefully regarded the stacks of magazines on the floor and the tables littered with clippings, flower- and bulb-blooming charts, notes on bird visitors and migrations, and the inevitable scissors and paste pot. My eye lit on some pages of the decoupage article from The American Home please turn to page 135




A little extra wall space is put to use. Knotty pine and checked gingham give a homey, yet young and vivacious look

Just waiting for company! The fireplace hood, dough tray used for a lamp table, and pine commode at the right of the fire were all made by the bright young man with his chin in his hand!

Take a good look at that cobbler's bench. Perry Grant made it by hand, and his succ with the bench started him on a whole chain of handmade furniture. Here the Grants are planning the invitations for a party, dance, and scavenger hunt combined

he Perry J. Grants are a popular young couple. Luckier than most, they found an apartment with not one but two bedrooms. So today, the extra room is used for entertain-friends-for dancing and Dutch-treat parties, like the one photographed, to which guests bring their own beverages. rom the start, furnishing their new apartment was a probWhen Edie became entranced with an old cobbler's ch, Perry was outraged-he saw worm holes. Edie patiently ained that the holes were a good thing-proof that the e was an authentic antique. But Perry is an impulsive gg advertising man. "Why," he said, "even I could make ething as good as that!"
tal words! Caught between wife and worm, Perry end in a high-school wood-working class. And the cob$s$ bench was but a start, for he went on to produce much hat you see on these pages-many from American Home 5. Look for picture frames over the sofa, pigeonhole shelf, and saucer rack, fireplace hood, dough tray, step-tables, the dry sink hiding the radio.
please turn to page 8 I


Playing games, dancing, washing up after the last guest leaves, all a part of the day's work. Perry made the two hanging shelves in the upper picture above. Nature made the heavy head which Mr. Grant finds so hard to hold up the next morning! Too many peanuts!

## HOW TD BUY

## Three experts demonstrate good

## selection and use of plants for

typical small houses East to West

This article was originally planned to tell "How to Buy a Foundation." That, it was felt, was one of the first problems facing a home builder or buyer seeking to give his house a suitable setting and a gracious appearance as seen from the street. Photographs of three small houses in the East, Middle West, and Pacific Northwest were sent to landscape authorities of those regions, who were asked to design simple, practical, appropriate planting plans for the part of the grounds seen in the pictures.

Their responses, on these and subsequent pages, speak for themselves and show that the term "foundation planting" is inadequate and inaccurate in such a case. This was said also in an article by Henry Teuscher, curator of the Montreal (Canada) Botanical Gardens and a recognized authority on woody plants, published by the Brooklyn (N. Y.) Botanic Garden in the Autumn, 1949 issue of its "Plants and Gardens." He wrote, in part:
"Much has been written about the subject, and phrases such as 'tying the house in with the surrounding landscape,' or even 'tying the house down to the ground,' are used frequently in connection with foundation planting. This sort of explanation has been a puzzle to me for the past 27 years. . . . It appears that foundation planting is altogether an American invention, unknown in Europe where people do not know what we are talking about when this subject is mentioned. . . . The reason is that in Europe, a house is built for permanence, and the planting around it is arranged in such a manner as to set the house off to best advantage, not to hide parts of it. The real purpose of the foundation planting, however, is not to 'tie the house down,' but to hide an unfinished, ugly-looking foundation.
"The fact that we have not been frank [and acknowledged this fact] . . . has had some very unfortunate consequences. In the first place, the foundation planting has generally been accepted as something every house requires, which it certainly is not."

The whole article is stimulating, but enough has been said, we hope, to tell why we changed the title, and what sort of advice we asked from the experts.

TThat portion of the home landscape seen from the street, says Professor M. E. Bottomley, of Cincinnati, is more than the house front and foundation planting. It includes the entire width of the lot and extends back at least to the house front and often as far back as the rear of the house, in which case the side yard joins with the front yard to present the building.
In planting to give houses an attractive setting, think first of trees-to enframe, to subordinate some part, to hide something unpleasant. In this case it is the blank wall next door and a drying yard at the right. Think next of the lot line planting, because this may be the real frame of the building. As any structure usually is seen from an angle, what happens at the side of the house in both architecture and landscape affects the front. Hence the planting should extend around the corner, and often out into the yard. "Front-yard planting" as contrasted with "foundation planting" means development of all the garden seen from the street.
Obviously, the object of front-yard development is to improve the house and the whole effect. So the planting should be such that it will not easily overgrow; should not be spotty in arrangement or garish in color; should be neat, not ragged, and consist of plants which will be good throughout most of the year. This will mean selection for foliage rather than for flower, and may mean considerable trimming to keep the plants low and compact.
In landscaping this Midwest residence, therefore, a large tree to the left will subordinate the side elevation and, together with the smaller flowering tree and the hemlock, will nearly hide the blank wall of the house next door. To the right, a dense linden or birch will hide the drying yard and the rear of houses beyond. As the house is well designed and set low, there is no need for large plants to hide a high foundation. Tall evergreens on either side of the doorway would overemphasize the entrance and split the building in two; perhaps a neat, sparse vine like Jackmans clematis would do. However, the entrance does need some recognition, so in the sketch and Plan r, I suggest a low, rounded mass; while in Plan 2, the privet hedge is expanded into a squared "post" at the doorway. For a small house, the important plants are at the corners. In Plan r, the major plant is placed just outside the corner to widen the building slightly; in 2 , it is carried around the corner to include part of the side in the front façade. This may seem a slight difference, but it is fundamental. By carrying the boundary hedge only part way across the front, there is achieved in both designs a dooryard effect which seems to focus the observer's attention upon the house.

Remember, planting design comes first-the placing, size, and shape of the plants. Then the selection of material will be guided by those specifications plus factors of the soil, exposure, and budget. The sketch shows the plants (other than the trees) of a size possible at planting time or in a few years from then. They could be allowed to grow a third or a half larger without becoming overlarge for the house.
Photograph by Nowell Ward
Designs by M. E. Bottomley
Renderings: Sketch, Doris Wright; plans, $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{McCl}=\mathrm{ll}$ and
Planting List for Plan 1-and Sketch
KEY PLANTS RECOMMENDED - NUMBER IN ( ) COST RANGE PER PLANT


## Alternative Planting List for Plan 2


Tartorion maple or Tree lilac (Syringo joponica)
Red pine (Pinus resinosa)
Crimean linden or Yellowwood (Cladrastis lutea)
Upright yew (Taxus cuspidata capitata.
Fragrant honeysuckie (Lonicera fragrantissima)
) Jerbead (Rhodotypos kerrioides)
(2) Japanese yew (Taxus cuspidata) $\$ 5-\$ 10$; or Regel privet
$.75=\quad 2.00$
$.60-\quad 1.00$
(2) Japanese yew (Taxus cuspidata) $\$ 5-\$ 10$; or Regel privet $.60-1.00$
(2) Spreading yew (T, baccata repens) $\quad 5.00-10.00$
Low hedge: lbolium privet (Ligustrum ibolium) $\quad .75-1.00$
Low hedge: Japanese yew ( $\$ 2-\$ 4$ ) or Alpine currant $\quad .50-1.00$
Low hedge: Yew (Cost dependent on size and number used)


Plan and Plant List for South Exposure

| KEY | RECOMMENDED PLANTS | SIZE | UNIT | cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number in ( ) | (Inches) | PRICE |  |
| 1 | (4) Azalea leditolia alba* | $8-12$ | \$1.50 | \$ 6.00 |
| 2 | (9) Pieris japonica | $12-18$ | 2.00 | 18.00 |
| 3 | (3) Mahonia aquifolium | $12-15$ | 1.50 | 4.50 |
| 4 | (1) Flowering cherry Shiro-fugen | $3^{\prime}-4^{\prime}$ | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 5 | (3) Photinia glabra | $8-12$ | 1.00 | 3.00 |
| 6 | (1) Camellia sasanqua rosea | $8-10$ | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| 7 | (3) Native huckleberry (Vaccinium) | $12-15$ | 1.25 | 3.75 |
| 8 | (1) Azalea mollis, yellow * | $12-15$ | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 9 | (1) Clematis Nelly Moser | $3^{\prime}$ | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| 10. | (3) Pieris floribunda | $12-15$ | 2.50 | 7.50 |
| 11 | (1) Viburnum tinus (Laurestinus) | $12-18$ | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 12 | (6) Gaultheria shallon (Salal) | $6-8$ | 1.00 | 6.00 |
| 13 | (6) Viburnum davidi | $6-8$ | 1.50 | 9.00 |
| 14 | (3) Raphiolepis ovata | $8-12$ | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| 15 | (3) Nandina domestica | $18-24$ | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| 16 | (2) Mahonia nervosa (Oregon-grape) | 6-8 | 1.00 | 2.00 |
| 17 | (1) Robinia pseudoacacia (Blk. locust) | $18-24$ | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 18 | (1) Rose-Climbing Talisman | $12-18$ | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| 19 | (4) Azalea macrantha* | $8-12$ | 1.50 | 6.00 |
|  | Total cost |  |  | \$91.00 |

Total cost

- Catalogue name. Botanically, Azaleas are Rhododendrons


The cedar-paneled living room (15 x 18 feet) becomes a bedroom at night. Beds placed end to end in an alcove make a long luxurious sofa for lounging, take up very little floor space. Entrance door is at the left


Allen G. Siple, architect Martho Weaver of Barker Brothers, decorator
John Eyerman, Jr., landscape designer
Photographs by George de Gennaro
Data from Martha B. Darbyshre

This Month's Study Plan House was

# Buill for $\$ 5000$ Furrisised for $\$ 813$ 



Entrance vestibule, cleverly formed by projecting built-in bookcase, is line with cedar, has flush birch door and continuation of outside flagstone for

IIere's a house just big enough for two! Designed for a young married pair or for a couple whose children have grown up and moved away, its building cost is low enough so that almost anyone could finance and build it. It is really more like a small apartment with a nice yard than a full-fledged house. But into its 450 square feet (a medium-sized house is usually about 1,200 square feet) are fitted all the elements of comfortable living for two congenial people.

Architect Allen G. Siple designed it to be built for $\$ 5,000$. American Home has made plans and elevations available to our readers, together with outline specifications of materials, so that you can take these plans to your builder and obtain a reasonably accurate estimate of just how much it would cost to reproduce it in your community.

The house was shown last year at the National Home \& Building Show in Los Angeles which is sponsored by the Los Angeles Building Industry and the Chamber of Commerce to prove that a good small house could be built for $\$ 5,000$. It was furnished in the same budget-minded way by Barker Brothers for $\$ 8_{13}$. This did not include linen, blankets, and kitchenware, but rather the barest amount of accessories for an average couple. Should its owners be a newly married couple, there are always wedding presents to fill in the gaps. An older couple would have possessions of their own.

Its exterior is entirely of redwood, a material used also on the exposed ceilings and beams. Hinged white shutters and trim counteract any color monotony while a Tuscan-red entrance door gives just the right amount of dash. Cedar boards line the interior walls of the main room and are most effective in an alcove which accommodates two bed-couches set end to end. The rest of the house is taken up with a good-sized kitchen, bath, and storage hall. A study of the plan will show how easily and naturally it can grow. But right now here's just the kind of house for a twosome, compact and easy to manage. Best of all, there'll be no top-heavy mortgage to spoil those first important years together.

Laundry tray and water heater are in separate closet
in kitchen, below left. Hall to bath has huge wardrobe closets on both sides, more storage above and below. Bath has tub, shower, baked-enamel walls



You can olbtain floor plan, drawings of all forar sides, outline specifications of Study Plan House No. 16 by mailing 50 cents to The American Home, American Home Building, Forest Hills, N. Y.

There's plenty of room for dining in kitchen, plus a pleasant view of garden-terrace. Above chocolate-brown wainscot is photographic mural wallpaper in sepia tones. Yellow linoleum, curtains, and chair pads add to
 in pair of chests. Cedar walls, rough redwood ceiling and beams

# How to Understand 

 Your Clininese TreasuresPART I

IIave you ever stopped to wonder, as you picked up and admired a little Chinese cup or plate, with its tiny scrolls, minute figures, outlines-just what do they mean? Or do they signify anything at all?

That they mean a great deal you may be sure. Each symbol, each colored line you see reproduced on your China collection tells a beautiful story-or expresses a wish-or a threat-but make no mistake, each one carries a message. We thought it might be interesting for those of you who love Chinese art but haven't studied it closely, to discuss some of the better-known symbols.
The Chinese word fu means both bat and happiness.
 That's why your Chinese bowl may have bats in its design. Old Chinese households often kept a bat for good luck. Maybe the bat truly brought good luck because it ate mosquitoes, but the Chinese primarily enjoyed the pun and the thought that the bat was a mouse who had become a fairy.

Maybe your Chinese treasure shows five bats, ornate enough to look like butterflies. If so, the object was probably made as a gift to wish somebody the five blessings: health, wealth, long life, much virtue, and a peaceful dying. If there are peaches in the design, they repeat the wish for long life and immortality. The five bats of happiness are also often arranged in a circle about the please turn to page ifo

The phoenix on upper ink-paste pot conveys a wish for peace, the peach a wish for immortality. Fiveclawed dragon on ancient lower one indicates it was intended for emperor's household. Plate at left is
 Chinese Willow ; lotus on Kiangsi plate denotes purity and is circled by symbol of happiness- (bat pattern). Rice pattern on rim requires great skill


1. Flower plates of the four seasons: peony-representing spring; lotus-the flower of summer; chrysanthemum-symbol of autumn; prunus, or plum, representing winter
2. Longevity (porcelain figurine) with scroll: "Old age is like the Southern Mountains." A current reproduction, $81 / 2$ inches high
3. "Hundred Children" pattern often given as a wedding present to express wish for many heirs
4. Precious 7 -inch Ming bowl in Chinese cabbage design. Modern version more brightly colored, would have more butterflies
5. Rectangular Cantonese pillow. A wish for long life is expressed by stork and ancient pine, for renewed strength by peony most masculine of all flowers
6. Small pedestal bowl with symbols of the four fine arts of China; music, painting, chess, and literature
7. Rice bowl (probably eighteent century reproduction) with mucl loved "Hundred Children" motif
8. Excellent examples of Star Gods: Longevity, with peach staff of immortality ; Wealth, carrying ju-i to ward off the unexpected; and Happiness, with child in his arms
9. Modern covered ginger jar. In panels are legendary Eight Immortals-each carrying an identifying symbol
10. 13-inch chop dish in beloved "Thousand Flower" pattern (cu
11. Ancient bowl, with flaws in shape and lining, presenting tho Eight Lucky Emblems of Buddl
12. Salad plate in Cantonese style of "people and flower medallion," honored and frequently available pattern
13. Cantonese plate combining coin and dragon designs, to wish both riches and promotion
14. Gourd-shaped vase (or pilgrim's jug) with limbs of the immortal peach twisted to forr the Chinese words for happine (fu) and long life (shou)


# Traditional Preferred! 

TThere's a good and simple reason why most of us prefer traditional furniture. It isn't limited to any specific location, architectural background, or pocketbook. Mellow beauty, graceful lines, a suggestion of our proud history-these are the things which make traditional pieces our choice.
We have wonderful news for you! Not from New England, old Virginia, the Pennsylvania Dutch-but from the beautiful old homes right in the middle of America have come the fundamental designs for a new group of bedroom furniture. Adapted from 18th Century English designs by local cabinetmakers, the simple, clean lines of Sheraton and Hepplewhite have been given a provincial touch. "Scratch lines" trim the drawers instead of beading, there's a graceful scroll effect on the inside of the bracket feet, and fluted pilasters on each side of an otherwise severely simple chest.

Consider H. Willett, Inc., has adapted this lovely new bedroom furniture from the original, keeping a careful eye on features which gave the first pieces their individuality. They've used solid cherry and finished it in a tawny tone to suggest aged, mellow wood.
Is it versatile? Notice how informal, how downcountry it becomes when set off by Johnny Appleseed striding across toile-type draperies and wallpaper, pointed up by red loop-pile carpeting. It fits hand-inglove with the washable glosheen canopy, dust ruffle, and throw spread on the tester bed. By merely changing the fabrics to a more formal pattern, the entire theme of the room would take on a more urban look.
The second room is another story. True, the low-post beds are provincial, but they adapt themselves well to the document floral spreads. Blue-green carpeting and soft blue walls bring out the lines, point up the rich color of each piece in this more sophisticated room.
There are about fifty pieces, all stamped with the mark of tradition, each with distinctive characteristics. It will fit into a Manhattan apartment or a Seattle sub-
urban home-and both owners will love it!


Distinction comes from such details: unusual treatment of chest corner, fine handling of fluted pilaster, "scratch line" on drawer fronts, the variation in drawer pulls, scroll inside foot

A recent poll shows that $68 \%$ of American

Home's readers own traditional bedroom
furniture. $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ would lbuy it again, while
$3: \%$ east their votes for modern furniture.

Here's news for our traditionalists: at
brand-new solid-eherry bedroom groupimg
designed for today's traditional homes

Johnny Appleseed on draperies and wallpaper sets t] scheme for a light-hearted room (right) planned for th casual but gracious living which is fast becomir America's preferred way of life. Preferred, too, furniture which blends traditional and provincial desig

Photographed at Famous-Barr Co., St. Louis, Mo.
Carpets by Gulistan
Fabrics by Waverly Fabrics, Inc.
Furniture by Consider H . Willett, Inc



1273

## 1274

# We Paint a Lovely Legend 

e've taken the same charming, graceful blue and white Chinese design which you've seen on your grandmother's, mother's, and now your own hina, and transferred it onto an ordinary imitation aple bedroom set, after first painting the entire arface with white enamel. How do you like it? sn't it a beauty! All it required was a simple tracg, several fine paint brushes, several shades of lue paint to match the Willowware color. It also ok some patience, but everything worth while reuires at least some of that virtue.
The Willowware legend is the simple story of a tandarin's only daughter, Li-Chi, who fell in love ith Chang, her father's secretary. (His cottage is lown at the top of the plate.) The Mandarin forde the match, but the lovers eloped, escaping to enchanting island home.
Pursuing warriors finally discovered their hiding ot. The enraged father was preparing to beat the fortunate lovers to death with an enormous whip, hen the kindly gods changed them into turtledoves, aich may be seen hovering above the willow tree. ainese artists have woven this story into a continuis picture of temples, pagodas, bridges, sampans, lightful trees and blossoms. Even the fence is a licate gem, and the lovely tiny figures in their agile blue world are truly enchanting.
We've listed below everything we used to redecote our Willowware bedroom:
int for wall:
1 gallon blue water-base paint $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$.......... 2.75
$11 / 2$ quarts white semi-gloss ............... 1.55
pictures ........................................... 468
rtains (1 pair double white organdy) ........ 16.95
pper chair . .................................... 23.97
netian blind (aluminum) . ..................... 3.44
g ( 9 feet by 12 feet) . .......................... 29.95
finished night table . ........................... 8.94
mp and shade . ............................... 6.98
be oil colors for designs:
1 tube lamp black, 1 tube ultramarine blue
1 tube rose pink, flat white
intz for swag, pillow, mats, shade
tes ........................................... 6.90
TOTAL COST ... $\$ 113.14$

Original room wasn't bad-but it wasn't good! So we painted woodwork white, walls Hydrangeablue with water-base paint-right over the wallpaper! Homemade cerise chintz swag adds color to organdy curtains. Lamp shade, pillow, picture mats, hanger, also of cerise chintz. For lash, Willowware plates and striped slipper chair



Slip-cover your furniture this summer with Koroseal's 36 -inch plastic material, cotton-backed. 3 patterns shown, about $\$ 2$ a yard. Matching draperies, about $\$ 6$ a pair. Plastron's plaid plastic, no backing, shown at left of group, 33 -inch, around $65 \phi$ yard. Masland's Wooltred rug, $9 \times 12$, about $\$ 30$. Brass lamp with lacquered base, from Wolfe Lamp Corp., is $\$ 7.95$


Photograph, F. M. Demorest


Four scenes from country life
 printed on Meritas' 46-inch wide Americana oil cloth in several good color combinations. A few snips with your pinking shears produces a set of place mats. Framed in simple maple, they're charming "prints" on dinette walls. Wonderful, too, in a child's room because they'll take repeated washing. Americana is about $59 ¢$ a yard

Here's a new idea that you can whip up yourself. It's a regulation mail box, all dolled up with canvas stretched over a bamboo frame in the form of a covered wagon. Mounted on real wheels, with two little beasts of burden, it's an eye-catcher!

Photograph, Rodney M. Morgan. Built by M. K. Hancock




# You can have this Swimming Pool 

## Three Wieeks from Today!

IITilliam Spencer was a "Pool-wisher" for many years, until suddenly he became a "Pool-owner" after three busy week ends with the help of all his able-bodied neighbors, 14 long-handled shovels, 6 pairs of work gloves and 8 cases of beer. He knows from experience that anyone can build himself a pool. Here's how he did it, and you can do it, too.
One day he saw a pool that caught his fancy, paced off the size and went home to fit it in his own yard in Rancocas Woods, New Jersey. First he laid out a 20 foot by 40 foot rectangle with stakes and string. A center string was staked out, and an arc of 10 foot radius was swung at each end to form the desired oval shape which was then scratched in the dirt.

The plan was explained to all interested neighbors, 14 shovels and 2 wheelbarrows were borrowed, and the project was ready to roll. Almost to a man the neighbors reported for duty on the following Saturday morning, and not long after dawn's first glimmer the dirt began to fly. Mr. Spencer had to run the show with a firm hand to prevent unnecessary shoveling of the dirt, handling it several times.

## MATERIAL COSTS OF MR. SPENCER'S POOL

| pairs of working gloves | 2.34 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1800 cinder blocks @ 14c each | \$252.00 |
| Cement, lime and sand | \$ 43.05 |
| 20 rolls heavy grade tar paper @ \$2 each | \$ 40.00 |
| Pipe and fittings | \$ 24.60 |
| 30 gallons of roofing cement | \$ 14.34 |
| 4 gallons of asphalt-aluminum paint | \$ 15.00 |
| 2 metal ladders | \$ 44.00 |
| Diving board-14 feet of $2 \times 18$ yellow pine | \$ 14.00 |
| Pump for water supply | \$88.00 |
| Miscellaneous (replace 2 shovels and 1 wheelba were broken, diving-board anchor bolts, etc.) | \$ 24.00 |
| Total | \$561.33 |

PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 139
terials for this pool cost only $\$ 561.33$,
e of the lamps for night bathing, the
, and the fence to keep out small children,
ad wind-blown papers and leaves. In the ure the river, convenient for overflow
ining, is in sight above the deep end of which has been drained for cleaning and The lower view, from the deep end, shows I summer day with the pool in use



It looked for a while as though I vouldn't get that cherished bay window, but lollars saved here and there soon added $p$, and here it is, the most attractive letail on our front elevation. Steps and low tone wall made from the barn foundations

## Teachers' <br> Homework

EVELYN JONES SCHMITT


1t was worth it, every backbreaking minute, counting even those days we worked from 6 A.M. to 9 P.M. laying foundation walls with blistered fingers swathed in bandages. We're both school teachers, so it meant filling afterschool hours and summer vacations with grueling hard labor. Yet anything was better than those two dreary, badly heated rooms Frank and I had lived in during our first year of marriage. That nightmare would spur us even to face again that awful night the oil heater being used to dry fresh plaster blew up, scorching floors, ruining 48 window panes, and blackening all our new walls. Building one's own house may not be a picnic, but take it from the Frank Schmitts, there's no greater compensation in the world!
It all started with an old $19 \times 27$-foot barn. We'd planned a simple renovating job but sadly discovered that the barn structure was out of line and its eaves too low for the seven-foot headroom needed on the second floor. So it meant dismantling and building on new foundations. Every stick of timber, each individual clapboard was lovingly taken down, scraped by hand, and used anew. By the way, those clapboards saved us $\$ 500$.
We did all the work ourselves, calling in outside help only when local building restrictions dictated.
We drew up our own plans, although from time to time we were aided but not always encouraged by a builder friend. When not actually on the job, both Frank and I were busily scouring the countryside for budget materials. It took almost a year, but we have our home. Our final purchase, an attractive Colonial door, beckons warm welcome to all friends and neighbors.


The old barn, above, looked like a good bet as our future home until we discovered that time had taken its toll and made one side seven inches longer than the other. The roof, too, was not high enough for bedrooms, so we settied on using its material, building a new foundation and starting from there


Our house in Pleasantville, New York, was really taking shape when the above progress-picture was made. Snapping pictures spurred us on to completion so we could show off our handiwork to friends at a housewarming buffet dinner. Later on, there'll be a pine-paneled addition, flagstone walks, and a small lily pool

1nexperienced gardeners often say they can't be bothered with annuals because most of them have to be sown every year. "I'm going to garden the easy way," they state with finality, "and use perennials and shrubs. Once they are planted, my work will be over." It sounds like a good theory, but actually it's an erroneous one. Not that perennials and shrubs aren't fine. But they are also expensive to buy, they take time and money to maintain, and many are slow-growing so that their full garden effectiveness is a long-time proposition. Also some perennials are tricky to handle. On the other hand, annuals, which complete their life cycle from seed through flowering to (if permitted) seed production in one season, offer these advantages:
They are, in the main, of the easiest possible culture. You plant seed, then thin the plants so they can branch and spread properly. Your reward is profuse flowering, often for several months.
They are inexpensive. A packet of seed costing to to 25 cents will, normally, produce dozens of plants. Even expensive seed of fancy hybrids, such as the large ruffled Petunias, is, at $\$ 1.00$ a packet, still cheap in terms of the individual plants it produces.

They aren't fussy about soil or climate (except for a few difficult ones). Given moderately good soil, and five to six hours of sunlight daily, they will flower with little attention.
They bloom quickly, usually within six to ten weeks from seed, and many carry on until killed by frost. From an early spring seeding, you can get a wealth of flowers for garden display and cutting all summer and fall. By sowing in autumn (and with the help of self-sown seedlings) you get results even earlier.

Annuals offer materials for every conceivable use, what with their diversity in height, habit, plant size, and leaf formation, and their wide range of flower colors (see table).

Almost without exception, they are pest- and disease-free, which please turn to page 142


## Aster

Larkspur

Marigold

Morning-glory

Nasturtium

Most popular white edging plant. For bedding, banks, terraces, rock gardens, window boxes, tubs, pots

Dwarf, 4-12 in. Low, spreading, branching plant with many small white flowers. Also purple form. Usually blooms until frost

Very hardy. Easiest possible culture. Sow from earliest to late spring, or fall; space plants $6-8 \mathrm{in}$.
Flowers in 5-6 weeks from sowing

Tender; sow 1-2 weeks after last frost date. Transplant or thin when first or second set of true leaves open. Do not pinch back

Tolerates both cold and hot weather. White form self sows frequently. Long blooming with mild, delicate fragrance

Older kinds often affected by wilt disease (use wilt-resistant varieties); and "yellows" (kill insect carriers with DDT)

Height $1 / 2-3 \mathrm{ft}$. White, rose, red
lilac, purple blooms last 3-4
weeks. Many varieties: early (bloom in 3 mos.); midseason; late (in 5 mos.)

Very hardy; cold-loving. Must germinate and make early growth in cool weather. Sow spring, or fall (in South). Blooms in 2-3 months

Half-hardy; sun-loving; plant after danger of frost. Germinates and grows quickly; blooms in $7-10$ weeks. Bushy, needs room, not too rich soil

Self sows freely, and resulting plants are strong, with good colors. Does not transplant well, so sow in permanent site

For edging, bedding, background (according to size); along paths; pots and window boxes; cutting

3-5 ft. White, pink, rose, crimson, lilac, purple (called blue). Fall and self-sown plants bloom for month; spring-sown plants for longer

Tender; hot weather plant. Sow when nights are warm, or indoors, one to a pot; chip seeds. Thrives in poor soil. Space plants 1 ft .

Tender, but easy to grow if planted in warm weather, not rich soil. Do not transplant. Blooms in 7-8 weeks. Self sows in temperate regions

Resistant to heat, drought, and neglect. Quick and long blooming. If odor is objectionable select "odorless" varieties

Strong-growing; few
plants cover wide area. For fences, trellises, walls, banks, arbors

Bedding; along drives, walks; window boxes, pats, hanging baskets; sunny banks

French, $9-24$ in.; single and double; orange, yellow, and with copper reds. African, to 3 ft .; double; orange and yellow. Usually bloom all summer

Twining vine to 10 ft . Blooms in $21 / 2-3$ mos., often starting when very small. New buds form along stems, open until frost. Blue, white, red

Small-flowered singles are hardy, thrive anywhere; plant early. Start larged-flowered double, fringed, ruffled types indoors. Don't cover seed

Most popular annual vine. Will bloom in poorest soil, driest site, but flowers close by noon in bright sun. Don't transplant

Gem (Globe), 12 in. no runners; Gleam hybrids, 20 in., runners; Climbing, to 6 ft . Single, double. Yellow, orange, apricot, reds. tong blooming season

Very easily grown. Hardy; sow early to late spring, or in fall (best plan in South). Thin to permit free branching. Self sows frequently

Blooming freely in poor soil and hot, dry weather, is colorful, spicily fragrant. For aphids, use nicotine spray or dust

For bedding, edging, sunny banks, along walks, window boxes, hanging baskets, and cutting
$6-18 \mathrm{in}$. Blooms $2-3$ months from seed and until frost. White, pink, rose, reds, lilac. purple, mixed. New upright types avoid straggly growth

For edging, bedding. norrow borders, window boxes, and foll planting around spring bulbs

Dwarf, $6-8$ in.; tall $15-18$ in. Blooms $60-70$ doys from seed; long season if fed, watered and weather not hot. White, red, salmon, yellow, lilac, etc.

Tall ones ideal for bedding and cutting: dwarfs for edgings and rock gardens

Mostly grown for cutting and fragrance; best place is cutting or vegetable garden

Dwarf, 8 in.; tall $18-32$ in. Blooms 4 mos. from seed, usually until frost; often following year. White, pink, red, yellow, lilac, bronze, bicolors

Half-hardy; needs abundant sun. Sow early so early growth is made in cool weather; indoors or coldframe best. Pinch for stocky plants

Easily grown, offers variety of colors and forms and constant bloom. Fragrant. Self sows, but resulting plants are inferior

Tall type for bedding; dwarf type, upright and colorful, good for edgings, rockeries

Tendril-bearing vine 4.9 ft . Blooms all summer in cool climate, heat usually stops flowering. White, pink, reds, orange, lilac, purple

Hardy, cool weather plant. Sow very early, or in fall (necessary in South). Germinates in $2-4$ weeks blooms 8 weeks later. Mulch plants

Quick and free blooming, gives striking color effects when planted in masses. Tall plants tend to straggle

A perennial in warm climates. Slower to bloom than some, but rewarding. Subject to rust, so select resistant varieties

Strongly resents transplanting (unless grown in pots), heat, drought. New Cuthbertson strain more heat-resistant

Half-hardy; needs little attention. Sow on last spring frost date. Blooms in 8-10 weeks. Allow 1 sq. ft. per plant for spreading

A showy plant, long blooming, free flowering. Colors are attractive, but vary-seem to be not too well fixed
prawling but carries flowers well above foliage. Blooms until frost. White, pink, crimson, range of blues

Dwarf, $12-18 \mathrm{in}$.; medium 24 in .; tall, $3-4 \mathrm{ft}$. Blooms $40-60$-days from seed, until frost. 1 to 5 in, flowers in white, yellow, reds, purple, pastels

Tender, heat-loving. Sown when nights are warm, germinates and flowers quickly, grows easily. Thin early; avoid over watering

Offers wide range of flower sizes and colors. Subject to mildew on foliage, for which dust promptly with sulphur

Cramped for space in smail pre-war
house, the Irving I. Axelrads added one all-purpose room and sained a streamlined, eye-compelling home,
just right for a growing family"s needs

An Added Room for a Nev Outlook


It's hard to tell where outdoor living terrace ends, all-purpose room begins, since flagstone floor continues into house with glass wall only separation. Terrace actually serves as extra room, usable nine months of the year for dining, loafing, or enjoying magnificent view of lawn and flower gardens along rear and sides of property

1$s$ numerous as recipes for homemade apple pie are the formulas for beating the high cost of building. The fact that it can be done is encouragement enough. Irving I. Axelrad proved it by acting as his own contractor, taking six weeks away from his practice as an attorney to enlarge his little cinder-block house, give it new beauty and all the room his growing family needed.

Originally the house was one of twenty built as a co-operative project in Tauxemont, Virginia. Its lines were simple, inoffensive, the five rooms plenty for the family at the time.
After the war, however, the Axelrads found themselves looking with envy at the larger houses in the neighborhood. High building costs prohibited either buying or building anew and so they settled for the only alternative left-enlarging their own home. Architect Charles M. Goodman proved an invaluable help in evolving a practical plan, changing a minimum of the old structure, adding one large all-purpose room and a small bathroom. The original dining alcove was incorporated into the decidedly cramped kitchen and now provides space for routine family meals.

The new addition, modern in design, blends most naturally into the original house, since the new roof is simply a continuation of the old. A change of pace occurs at the new end, however, thanks to the use of new materials and color; solid walls are of birch painted a bright barn red, offset by sparkling white trim.

Separating the new from old is a wall
please turn to page 99



Charming Easter basket suitable


Droll figures made with eggs for heads and craft-paper regalia. Easy to make, they will add a touch of amusement to your Easter table. Suitable for a gala card partycostumes resemble playing cards


# Fye-Catchers for Raster 

New ideas for your tableeasy to make-hard to resist

and they won't cost much:

IITell, what do you know? We scouted all around, asked a wise jackrabbit for the best advice he could give us, and came up with some of the cutest Easter ideas for decorating that we've seen this side of a jelly bean! Take, for instance, the two table settings shown above, one for the kids, the other for their elders. The barnyard masterpiece should be a lot of fun to make-you can buy a little red barn at almost any toy store. Or make your own from a large cracker box-just cut out the windows and doors, cover it with crepe paper. The fence of cardboard strips is painted white, put together with scotch tape. Use a straw mat for the floor, get a little twig from the garden and stick bits of bright-colored or pastel paper on it with glue. Ducks and rabbits are novelty candles.
Or how about fixing up a little market basket with bright spring flowers, fresh green ivy and gay, colored Easter eggs nestled down among the leaves! For your very young child, a few chocolate eggs would be cause for a happy day! The little figures are novelty candles, too!
Tell the truth, now, did you ever see anything cuter than these funny little faces made from eggs? Recognize the theme?-they're supposed to resemble playing cards. We had a lot of fun making them, using different colors of craft paper. These little monarchs would make conversation pieces as favors at a card party, too. Certainly the ladies would get a kick out of the idea if you used them as place cards. Or for a children's Easter party, they'd be a lot of fun. They could go home and say they ate the Queen of Diamonds for lunch!

## HE HANDIEST THING ON YOUR KITCHEN SHELF!

 the cheery color and zestful flavor of Catchless recipe from Soup. It's made to Campbell's own seasoning. Just try this: luscious tomatoes ... tabato Soup with Crackers Vegetable Salad Meat Loaf SandwichesBaked Apple

chool lunches
Tomato Soup
ter and Bacon Sandwich Cookies
dy just burn up energy! agree that children in good hot lunches. So ampbell's Tomato Soup. ing . . . and delicious !


Meal for a man

## Tomato Soup

Steak Baked Potato Broccoli Tossed Salad Lemon Chiffon Pie Where's the man who can resist a meal like that? It has everything substance, flavor, color-and that bright bowl of Campbell's Tomato Soup provides the perfect send-off!


Used as a tomato sauce
Campbell's Tomato Soup is also the finest tomato sauce you ever tasted! Use it just as it comes from the can, as a pour-on sauce . . or in cooking.
For grand spaghetti sauce, heat 2 cans soup in the top of double boiler with 1 cup of grated cheese; stir until melted. Pour over 1 lb . of spaghetti, cooked.


TOMATO SOUTP
cook roa we eno..no.

# Dinner in 30 Ninutes 

$T$he accent is on speed these days, and the kitchen is no exception. Most homemakers can conjure a dinner out of today's modern packaged foods in thirty minutes, twenty minutes or, when really rushed, in a breathless twelve. But it is generally conceded that there really isn't that much of a hurry even in this bustling era.
Here's a dinner that can be prepared in thirty minutes-or lessin well-planned, unhurried steps. There is no sacrifice of quality at all and the menu has that rare touch, home-cooked appearance and flavor.

We think preparation for a quick dinner falls into three parts: the advance preparation, the actual last-minute preparation, and the plot for satisfying the immediate hunger pangs of an active and impatient family. For if you're cooking a dinner with speed, it's because there are hungry people in the offing, isn't it? With this in mind, the clever cook plans to take care of these hungry people. Many mothers and dads remember a childhood where "Put the potatoes on to boil, Father will be here any minute," heralded the start of dinner preparations. Nowadays, we are more realistic. We have the table set up, and the first course planned well ahead of time, ready for hungry homecomers.
A first course of fruit juices in different combinations of flavors takes only a minute or two. We suggest a combination of frozen orange juice concentrate and canned pineapple syrup-for this you needn't bother with ice cubes because the frozen concentrate furnishes coldness with speed and convenience. It goes into the pitcher neatly and after a quick swish of mixing is ready for serving either at the table or in the living room. With a few crisp crackers, sharp appetites are satisfied for a moment. For coffee lovers a cup of hot coffee brewed in a minute with soluble coffee performs the same service, providing relaxation in a peaceful, pleasant way.
Now for our dinner! Starting with the item which requires the longest cooking time and then working down the list to those which require the least is the best plan, of course. In our menu that means starting with Meat and Cheese Toast Cups which take just under thirty minutes. They can't be equaled for economy, nutrition, and taste appeal

PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 57


evere Ware is the most beautiful line in the world. It also gives the ongest wear. It's practically indestructible. You can't burn a hole in it. It is made of stainless steel, the hard bright metal that resists pitting and stays bright and gleaming through the years.
The thick copper bottom spreads the heat swiftly and evenly -eliminates hot spots-saves fuel. It makes "waterless" cooking simple, saving time, preserving precious vitamins and minerals, and bringing new zest to your cooking. Revere Ware is simple, safe and easy to use. Tight fitting covers guard against kitchen odors. Handles are welded for permanency and covered with cool, perfectlybalanced bakelite. There are no rivets to get loose or collect dirt.
There is nothing finer than Revere Ware. And of course, its distinctive beauty is a lasting tributeto your good judgment and far-sighted economy. So make certain you get Revere. Ask to see the trade-mark in the thick copper bottom. Revere Copper and Brass Incorporated, Rome Manufacturing Company Division, Rome, New York.

# Dinner in 30 Minutes 

(Begins on page 54)

Simple to do, buttered bread is pressed into muffin pans, baked, and then removed from the oven for a filling of soft scrambled eggs to which a generous amount of process American cheddar cheese has been added. Each cup receives three or four strips of canned chopped ham and beaten egg-white topping.

The rest of the dinner is a cinch. The potatoes, beets, and ice cream are all subject to advance preparation, leaving only the barest minimum of "things to do" at the last minute. You'll find that Potatoes Susannah can be prepared in a few minutes but will need an over-all cooking period of about fifteen minutes. This is a well-beloved way of using up leftover mashed potatoes-and for those of you who say, "But we never have leftover mashed potatoes," we recommend that you make enough when you are serving mashed potatoes so that you will have some!

The Beet Vinaigrette is ready in a flash, having been prepared the day (or several days) ahead. The beauty of this simple recipe is that it takes so kindly to lastminute serving and can be combined with hard-cooked egg or cooked vegetables for salad variations.

We serve asparagus with this dinner because it reminds us that spring is in the air. Maybe fresh asparagus isn't available where you are, or maybe it's too expensive, but you can capture its quality in frozen asparagus or with canned asparagus. In either case don't overcook it; this is a pot that bears watching.

Just about everybody at every age likes ice cream! Used to be that most folks made their own in the handturned freezer, then it became a little easier to buy it


## potatoes

susannah
Advance preparation: 10 min . Preparation time: 15 min .

2 cups cold leftover mashed potatoes
2 tsp. grated onion
2 tbs. minced parsley
1/2 tsp. salt
Dash of pepper

1 egg, slightly beaten
$3 / 4$ cup sifted dry bread crumbs or finely crushed cereal flakes $1 / 4$ cup fat

Mix potato with onion, parsley, salt and pepper. Form into roll $2^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter, wrap in waxed paper and chill in refrigerator 5 hours or overnight. Cut into $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ slices. Dip each slice in beaten egg and then in crumbs. Heat fat in skillet. Add potatoes and sauté until lightly browned, turning once.

Makes 4-5 servings
265 cal. per serving
Tested in The American Home Kitchen

## - meat and cheese toast cups

$81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$-slices fresh bread
4 egg yolks
2 egg whites
$1 / 2$ cup milk
Remove crusts from bread. Brush one side of each slice with melted butter. Press one slice into each section of a $2^{\prime \prime}$ muffin pan, buttered side down. Bake in moderately hot oven of $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. for 12 minutes. Remove from oven but not from pan. Meanwhile, beat 4 egg yolks and 2 whites with milk, salt, and pepper. Add cheese. Cook over hot water, stirring constantly with fork, until very softly scrambled. Spoon into toast cups. Arrange meat, which has been cut into strips about $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$, in cups. Beat remaining 2 egg whites until stiff but not dry; spoon on top of each toast cup. Bake at $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. for 10 to 12 minutes.
202 cal. per serving
Source of protein, calcium, vitamins $A, B, D$ Tested in The American Home Kitchen

# Dinmer in 30 linutes 

(Begins on page 54)
already packaged at the corner drug store; now a large percentage of it is being bought conveniently in grocery stores right along with the rest of the groceries. Banana Crunch Sundae is an ice cream that has been extended a bit with mashed bananas and several crumbled chocolate wafers-one pint of ice cream being extended to about one quart of Banana Crunch Sundae. This can be prepared ahead of time and allowed to harden in the freezing compartment of the refrigerator (if you like a firm ice cream) or it may be served as soon as it is mixed, depending upon your taste.

Here's a time plan for your Dinner in 30 Minutes: advance preparations
For Potatoes Susannah. Mix mashed potato (either leftover or cooked for the purpose as an extra quantity for a previous meal) with onion, parsley, salt and pepper. Form into roll $2^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter and store in refrigerator.
For Beets Vinaigrette. See recipe on this page.
For Banana Crunch Sundae. Prepare in advance in its entirety and store in freezing compartment of refrigerator, or prepare just before serving.

## DINNER PLAN

As soon as you enter the kitchen, turn on the oven. Then:
I. Prepare appetizer.
2. Prepare toast cups and place in oven.
3. Assemble ingredients and prepare scrambled eggs.
4. Assemble ingredients and prepare potatoes.
5. Prepare asparagus.
6. Remove toast cups from oven and fill. Return to oven.
7. Prepare salad.
8. Prepare dessert and return to refrigerator,

FOI YOU, SIR, that simplest but rarest thing in all the world, a superb salad. And with it, crusty cornbread topping beans bubbling away in fragrant maple syrup - done quick as the shake of a lamb's tail with can opener and a package of ready-mix. In practically one half hour flat, from the time you've hung up your hat and wielded the can opener, you'll be bringing in the golden sizzling casserole. One more trip to the kitchen for the salad greens you've readied while the cornbread and beans were soaking up the syrup, and you're all set. Everything before you, with great aplomb - but with the ease of the man on the flying trapeze - you do the dressing before their very eyes. Toss and serve, spoon up the beans and cornbread, and man, you've a meal!
please turn the page

## - crisp green salad

In a mortar or small wooden bowl, mash one clove garlic with a little salt. Add a little dry mustard, or curry powder, and black pepper. Wet with a little salad oil, and break one whole egg into bowl. Combine until smooth. Into this, put finely chopped water cress or any one of the greens you're using, except largerleaved ones. A little parsley may be combined in a pinch, but personally I find parsley too "rough" in texture. Add herb, if you are using one. Mixture should be very thick. Thin out slowly with 4 parts olive oil to 1 part vinegar. Dressing should be thick enough to adhere to each leaf, not be so thin it will settle on bottom! Spoon over greens and toss-not mangle-your salad. Crumbled Roquefort cheese is a mighty good addition if your meal is rich and hearty-as is half lemon juice instead of all vinegar if your meal is a delicate one. Dressing can be made just before starting your dinner-but please, oh please, never keep it "ready-mixed" in cabinet or refrigerator. Oil does not take kindly to cold or heat, and garlic should be fresh, not rank. You can do all this right in your large salad bowl, adding croutons or a couple slices of French bread to absorb some of the garlic. But in my opinion, you should never use garlic with a heavy hand and then go to extra work to disguise it. Working with it my way, the garlic as well as the seasonings can be expertly controlled to individual tastes as well as conform in strength or delicacy to the food with which it will be eaten.

MIX YOUR GREENS: Use assorted greens rather than one kind, for texture, flavor, color. Chicory and escarole have a slightly bitter flavor, water cress a peppery taste that give "umph" to bland lettuce.

THE REAL SECRET Dry-as-a-bone greens are the real secret of a good salad. All greens must be washed thoroughly, leaf by leaf, put in ice water, and drained. Spread out on a towel (1 keep an old-fashioned roller towel for my greens) and with Scot towels dab out all moisture you can. I do mine leaf by leaf-and so will you when you discover the great difference it makes. Roll tightly, stash in refrigerator until table time. A good salad is dry crisp greens tossed at the last minute.

HEREBS I use only one kind in a salad. Tarragon is my favorite, unless I have used tarragon vinegar. If the salad is to be eaten with red meat, I use a wine vinegar. Tarragon blends with all greens. Chervil, if no chicory or endive, for its slightly anise flavor does a better job than parsley. Fresh Dill when I add cucumbers. Sweet Basil when I add tomatoes, which I rarely do. When I do add them, it is as another "vegetable." I skin and quarter them and place them on top of the greens, after I've finished tossing the salad. They bruise too easily to be tossed with greens, make the dressing soupy in a dish that should be crisp and crunchy I like strips of green and red pepper-strips rather than cubes, so that those who do not like peppers can extricate them easily

## Coood Victuals

FOR YOU, MADAM, a gourmet soup out of this world, that is, believe it or not, a quickie! Also both
gourmet and quickies, some "boughten" ice-cream world, that is, believe it or not, a quickie! Also both
gourmet and quickies, some "boughten" ice-cream dessert ideas. And very definitely just plain gourmet, chicken baked in a corn custard-rich and beautiful, fit for a king. Some green peas, cooked with an onion, a tiny bit of sugar, ever so little water, and the tired outside leaves of your head lettuce to keep the goodness in . . . a simple salad, with or before . . . Last, a cool, pale ice with the pleasing perfume of liqueur or the tawny color of rum and raisin ice cream beside a cup of rich, brown coffee. PLEASE tURN to PAGE 153

(Begins on page 59)



## golden beanpot (quickie)

In a deep buttered casserole, empty two $\$ 2$ cans pork and beans (without tomato sauce), a bit of English mustard, $1 / 2$ cup maple syrup (or $1 / 3$ cup Barbados or Black Strap molasses).
Sauté in a little butter, 2 tablespoons chopped onion and r tablespoon green Jepper. Mix with beans. In same pan, fry enough strip bacon to put over beans. Arrange bacon over top. Pour over all one package cornbread mix substituting sour milk or buttermilk and a pinch of soda for liquid suggested on package. Bake according to directions on package.

A delicious one-dish meal, not the usual sweet bean casserole.

## Serves 4-6

## - tomato crab bisque

(gourmet quickie)

Put 2 cans condensed tomato soup with I soup can of rich milk, I large raw onion halved, 2 or 3 medium tomatoes, a pinch of sugar, and a small bay leaf into a Dutch oven or heavy sauce pan. Cover and let simmer very slowly for about 30 min . Just before ready to serve, put through strainer, return to stove, with another soup can of thin cream, a can of carefully cleaned and shredded crab flakes-salt and pepper to taste. Bring to a quick boil and remove immediately from stove.

Serve with unflavored whipped cream to which a few thin shavings of Brazil nuts have been folded in. The Brazil nuts give an elusive, uncommonly good flavor, discovered when there were no almonds in the house!

Serves 6

## chicken baked in corn custard

$\mathbf{T}_{0}$ one large chicken (about 5 lbs .), cut up as for fricassee, add 2 carrots, 2 stalks of celery, salt and pepper, and just enough water to barely cover. Bring slowly to a boil, skim, and simmer gently until meat separates easily from bones. Allow chicken to cool in broth.

Remove meat in large pieces from bone, discarding skin. Place pieces in buttered baking dish, putting dark meat in bottom.
Heat I \$ 2 can corn-cream style-with I tsp. grated onion. Press through fine sieve. Add to this I can cream of chicken soup, strained.
Beat lightly 4 eggs and 3 egg yolks; combine with $3 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. chicken broth, $1 / 2$ c. heavy cream, 2 tsp. salt, dash pepper. Add this to the corn and then pour entire mixture over the chicken. Bake in moderate oven $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. 45 minutes.
Brown $1 / 2$ c. bread crumbs or finely crushed rusks in butter, sprinkle edges in wide border on top, or use cooked green vegetables in this way.


## Either Style-it's the sweetest buy of all



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Flour Bin Base Cabinet. up to 50 pounds of flour, keeps and fresh in a fully enclosed bin. Eliminates old-fashioned an. Bin tips out and closes Supplied in $15^{\prime \prime}$ base cabinet atches other cabinets.


New Quarter-Round Base What-Not provides wonderful decorative touch to the kitchen when used for corners at cabinet ends. Adds wonderful new beauty to kitchen. Holds figurines, flowers, chinaware, small accessories. fowers, chinaware, small accessories. Matching chrome trim.
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## NAME (Please Print) <br> (Please Print)

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Four elever hints
to give sparkle to your spring memus


What to do with those little bits of leftover pie pastry? Why, make fascinating snacks with them, of course. Roll-ups, halfmoons, turnovers, either plain or filled with small amounts of peanut butter, jam, or nuts. Or sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon before baking in the usual way.


Die hits a new high! The pastry I is coffee-flavored! As simple as a recipe can be: Just substitute coffee for water in your best pastry recipe. You may use freshly made coffee, or soluble coffee that is made up quickly with just the addition of water. Wonderful for apple pie.

# The mix that Turns "No sIR" into"HURRAy/" 

Dear Sirs:
Have a reputation for fluffy nice cakes, so when the mixes came along, I said "No sir! Not for me!" But I did try Swans Down Instant at last, and nobody knew I had used the Mix. I have been telling friends about it ever since

Mrs. E. W. Sanders Redwood City, Calif.

Your Swans Down Mix cakes are just as fluffy and nice as your others, Mrs. Sanders, because we use ingredients just as fine as yours. Superfine Swans Down Cake Flour, spring-fresh egg whites, pure, all-vegetable shortening and delicate homey flavoring.

## Dear Sirs:

For a long time I have been trying to compose the words to praise your cake mix.

I swore off using prepared mixtures, but I tried yours, and honestly, the only thing I can say is-it's heavenly. I like all the different ways I can bake it, too, particularly the spice cake.

Mrs. Dorothy G. Bryant Philadelphia, Pa.

Everybody has a different favorite variation, Mrs. Bryant. Chocolate cake, yellow, cup-

cakes, upside-down cakes, even cookies and brownies have their special fans. Here's a pineapple spice upside-down combination you'll love!

EASY Pineapple Spice UPSIDE-DOWN CAKE

The only cake mix made with Swans Down Cake Flour
SwansDown Instant CakeMix

Use quick, easy Harvest Spice Cake recipe in Swans Down Instant Cake Mix package.

## PINEAPPLE MIXTURE

4 tablespoons butter
$1 / 2$ cup sugar
1 No. 2 can crisp-cut crushed pineapple, drained
1 tablespoon pineapple juice, drained from pineapple
$1 / 2$ cup coarsely chopped nut meats
5 maraschino cherries, cut in quarters Melt butter in $9 \times 9 \times 2$-inch pan. Remove from heat. Add sugar and pineapple juice and blend well. On this arrange pineapple, nuts, and cherries. Prepare Harvest Spice Cake batter, pou over pineapple mixture in pan. Bake in moderate oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) 40 to 45 minutes Remove from oven and allow to stand 5 minutes. Invert cake pan on serving plate, let stand 1 minute longer before removing pan. Serve warm with whipped cream.

## Easter Glory Cake <br> Make a thrifty two-egg cake using recipe on Swans Down Cake

 Flour box. Then go Easter-elegant with this luscious, fluffy Baker's Coconut frosting. De luxe eating-at very little cost!2 egg whites, unbeaten
$11 / 2$ cups sugar
$1 / 3$ cup water
2 teaspoons light corn syru
1 teaspoon vanilla
Follow frosting directions on Baker's Coconut package. Spread on cake and sprinkle with flavor-fresh Baker's Coconut. Fill nests in coconut with jelly beans.


## Economy cake goes Easter-elegant with BAKER'S COCONUT!

 cake!" while your budget says, "Go easy!" But luscious Baker's Coconut can help you do both! First, make an economy cake-like the one suggested above. Then frost your cake and drift it high with tender, snow-white Baker's Coconut. And behold-an Easter Glory Cake!Baker's Coconut is now in stores everywhere. Use it often to glorify thrifty desserts! On fruits, Jell-O, custards, rice pudding, salads.

CHOCOLA TE PIE. Make Jell-O Chocolate Pudding with $13 / 4$ cups milk Add $1 / 2$ cup Baker's Coconut. Cool. Turn into pie shell. Top with meringue, sprinkle with crunchy-fresh Baker's Coconut and brown!

AMBROSIA. Combine snowy Baker's Coconut and cut-up Oranges.
Bread Pudding! Top with luscious Baker's Coconut instead of cream. Cold Cereal. Sprinkle with coconut.


NEW RECIPE BOOK! Send for colorful, idea-packed "Coconut Glamour Desserts." Yours for only 10e! Address Baker's Coconut, Dept. D-2, Box 502, New York 46, N. Y.
food for indoor or outdoor eatU ing. The individual salads are placed on skewers-rounds of cucumbers, carrot, green pepper, with radishes, ripe olives, stuffed olives, and pickles. Provide salad dressing and perhaps some crisp celery and you have a welcome change from the usual salad.

# my $^{2}$ AMERICAN KITCHEN saves me 2 Hours a Day to Keep Myself Looking Young! 

(... AND WE BOUGHT IT ON EASY FHA TERMS - WITH 3 YEARS TO PAY!)



You'll find exciting new magic in an American Kitchen-magic that can actually cut kitchen work in HALF . . . and give you up to 2 extra "enjoy-yourself" hours every day!
But that's not all! You can have your bright and glamorous new work-saving American Kitchen with no money down, and take 3 full years to pay-get $A L L$ and take 3 full years to pay-get ALL of the beautiful units shown above for less
than $\$ 4.00$ a week! And, believe it or not, that wonderful pin-money price includes every one of these special American Kitchens extras!-

1. Rounded drawer interiors, easier to clean! $\ldots$ No dirt-catching corners, no dirt-trap handles! 2. Doors without handles too! . . Open at touch of finger-can't stand ajar!...All edges rounded! 3. New Vinyl work surfaces-in your choice of black or four colors.
2. Extended counter tops give you extra knee room... Recessed toe space prevents scuffing. 5. Sliding chopping board, divided cutlery drawer, cleanser rack, towel rod-all within easy reach. 6. Triple-duty utility cabinet-keeps linens, aprons, mops and brooms always handy!
3. Built-in bread box, sifting flour bin, cup shelves and spice racks-everything at your finger-tips! 8. Non-splash, lever-type faucet . . . swing spout ... push-button spray . . . extra-large sink bowl! And here's still more good news! Every penny you invest in your new American Kitchen increases the cash value of your home. So why wait when you can forever free yourself from youth-robbing kitchen drudgery on low FHA termswith no money down, 3 years to pay! See your American Kitchens dealer today .... or send coupon below with $25 \phi$ for amazing new kitchen planning kit. No more garbage messi
poser tew type dis-
liquefies even poaser liqueties even
hard bones in seconds! Can't iam nor clog. Safe, clean, odorless.


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Start your American Kitchen with just a new sink if you prefer. Deluxe $54^{\prime \prime}$ sink above only $16 ¢$ a day. Add few cents for disposer. No money down, 3 years to pay. 76 ther styles from only $\$ 79.95$.

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[^0]
## Hovit laumler

## 2 tons of clothes

 with ease!
## Automatic laundry equipment

can save threefold-
in time, temper, energy

।f you study these pictures carefully, you'll see what a waste of energy and motion most of us go through every washday. By means of low-voltage bulbs attached to the wrists, photographed in a dark room, every laundering motion is recorded in a light tracing. Makes you tired just to look at the first one, doesn't it? Well, whether we like it or not, the laundry has to be done. And the sad part about it is that while your family might shout with ecstacy when you mastermind a superb soufflé, you'd probably drop dead if any of your ever-loving little group should shout with wideeyed delight, "Come and see the magnificent way mother ironed the Doctor-Dentons!"

Why not do it the simplest way? Theautomatic washer willsave you hours of time and labor. And the dryer-well, there aren't enough wonderful words to describe it. No weather can affect it, no
tons of clothes to hang up. Take stock of your methods, try to simplify-budget your energy, motions-keep smiling!

PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 70


YOU DO ALL THE WORK. RESULT? FATIGUE. 662 motions to wash and rinse just one shirt! Hands constantly in water subject to strong detergents and high temperatures. Result: washtub hands! Multiply 662 by 14 shirts a week plus the rest of the laundry and no wonder women are interested in mechanical washers. Husbands, too-a man wants a companion for a wife, not a drudge!

THE WASHER DOES THE WORK-YOU DIRECT IT. 25 motions comple an 8-pound laundry load! Yes, our light tracery shows this remarkable saving in energy as the homemaker turns on to fill, soap or detergent and clothes, and turns on mechanism that wash rinses, extracts water-while she finishes other chores about the
house. No scrubbing here! Just turn the switch-it's done!


## Look at in Outside! Look at it Inside! You can't match a FRIGIDAIRE!



Choose America's No. 1 Refrigerator - and get the Frigidaire model that gives you everything you want most - that best fits your family, your kitchen, your needs. You'll find in every Frigidaire Refrigerator new style-setting beauty created by Raymond Loewy - rugged con-struction-extra storage capacity in no extra kitchen space-new features that save food and money - plenty of frozen food storage and the simplest cold-making mechanism ever built, the economical Frigidaire Meter-Miser !


Look at the 1950 Frigidaire De Luxe - new outside, new inside! Note its sleek lines, golden trim, finger-touch Target Latch, modern recessed base, its bright, white Lifetime Porcelain or Durable Dulux exterior finish. Then look inside-at the lustrous new Ice-Blue and golden trim, the new Super-Storage design, the Full-Width SuperFreezer Chest! There's new, improved Cold-Wall cooling-twin, extra-deep stacking Hydrators-full-width plastic chill drawer. 9 and 10.7 cu . ft. sizes - frozen storage capacity, 45 and 49 lbs .

## 3 TYPES-4 SERIES-10 SIZES

4 to 17 cubic feet - Starting from $\$ 184.75$ De Luxe Models (above) have low-temperature SuperFreezer Chest. Main compartment refrigerated by Freezer Chest and new, improved Cold-Wall cooling, 9 and 10.7 cu . ft. sizes.
Imperial Models have near-zero Locker-Top. Lower compartment is refrigerated by new, improved ColdWall cooling with the Refrig-o-plate. 8 and 10 cu . ft . sizes. Master and Standard Models have colder-than-ever Super-Freezer. Food compartment refrigerated top to bottom by direct air circulation from Super-Freezer. Master models 7.6 to 17 cu . ft. storage capacity. Standard models 4.3 to 7.6 cu . ft. storage capacity.

## FRIGIDAIRE

## Americaśs No. 1 Refrigerator

Visit your Frigidaire Dealer. Look for his name in your Classified Phone Directory. Or write Frigidaire Division of General Motors, Dayton 1, Ohio. In Canada, Leaside 12, Ontario.
Refrigerators - Electric Ranges - Automatic Washer Clothes Dryer - Electric Ironer - Food Freezers Electric Dehumidifier - Electric Water Heaters Kitchen Cabinets and Sinks - Air Conditioners

## See all these reasons why you can't match a Frigidaire

 you can't match a Frigidaire}
## You Get New Beauty

1. New Styling Inside and Out - by Raymond
2. New
3. New ! Lustrous Ice-Blue, Gold and White
Beauty - sets a new standard.
4. New ! Target Dew standard. finger-tip action-locks Dotch-
5. New Streamlined locks cold in,

time Porcelain or Design-finish

## You Get New Convenience

5. Extra Storage Space-in less kit
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7. Double-Easy Quickube Ice Trays. Trays ssuickube Ice
released instantide out, cubes released instantly - no melting.
. New Aluminum Rustproof Sh.

8. Ne, sliding - more space between - adjust9. New, Extra-Deep Porcelainween shelves. for fruits and vegetables.
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You Get New Economy-Dependability
10. New Improved Meter-Miser
-makes more cold with -makes more cold with no
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rugged -for longer life. - sturdy, one-piece steel,
13. Freon-12 Refrigerat.
aire and General Motors.
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Dew, Luxp and Imperial modeld Cooling-in all
18. New Sealed-in Mechanism covered by 5


## "Ironing is 3 times easier with Satina in my starch!"

WRITES MRS. DONALD BUTLER, WAYNE, ILLINOIS

"SATina workslikemagic!" writes Mrs. Butler. "Satina in my starch makes ironing 3 times easier and gives the clothes a lovely fragrance. I like it very much for dresses."

Satina is a wonderful ironing aid that you use with boiled or un-
boiled starch. It dissolves easily in boiling water or the boiling starch solution.

It not only makes ironing lots easier, it makes clothes smell fresher, look newer, and stay clean longer, too!

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WE're so sure you'll loveSatina, if we can just get you to tryit once, that we're offering you a free full-size package. Enough for 4 big starchings. Just try it and judge Satina for yourself!

A PRODUCT OF
GENERAL FOODS
Satina "1 users say:

Put SATINA in your starch! It makes starched ironing $\mathbf{3}$ times easier! "

## Launder with Rase

(Begins on page 68)

100 STEPS AND 65 MOTIONS FOR 1 SHIRT!
50 steps to the line, 50 steps on the return trip. Using pulley clothesline or umbrella dryer we stand still, but with parallel lines we walk the length and back many times. Multiply 65 hanging-up motions by all
your laundry-wears you out to think about it!


TEAM-MATES DO A TWO-TON LOAD PER YEAR. 30 motions and the completely washed, rinsed, damp-dry clothes are taken out of washer, put into dryer-time elapses while they dry -then into basket softly folded for ironing or storage. Hosanna for the busy homemaker's boon-the dryer!

## ow! see the new MAYTAG AUTOMATIC



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0Ly the new Maytag automatic has famous Gyrafoam washing action . . . the same washingaction thathasmeant spotlessly clean clothes for millions of Maytag conventional washer
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And this modern automatic is so easy to use. Just set two simple controls-your Maytag does the rest! It washes, rinses, spin-dries, does everything automatically. Your clothes come out fluffy, light, and beautifully clean.

So . . . make your new washer a Maytagconventional or automatic. Either will give you years of cleaner, faster, easier washing.

You'll get a liberal trade-in on your old washer, and you can pay for your new Maytag while you enjoy it. Your nearest Maytag dealer is listed in the phone book. Why not call him today? The Maytag Company, Newton, Iowa.


WASHERS - IRONERS • RANGES • FREEZERS


The Maytag Master-America's leading conventional washer. See your dealer to find out why more than $6,000,000$ Maytags have been sold. Three fine models to choose from.

The New Maytag Dutch Oven Gas Range ... it's the range that has everything! Super-insulated oven . . . automatic controls . . . Sizzle-Serve broiler . . exclusive Dual Performance (two methods of finest oven cooking-your usual way and the automatic Dutch Oven way) . . . beauty . . . economy ... amazing ease of cleaning. And there are six new Maytag range models-all fully approved by the American Gas Association for city or bottled gas.

## SCRUB or WAX <br> BUFF or POLISH... all <br> hard wark <br> <br> Helps for the <br> <br> Helps for the Harassed Harassed Housewife

 Housewife}you can abalish!

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Complete maintenance unit for homes, offices, stores

Here's America's \#1 Electric Scrubber and Polisher - the modern, effortless way to care for every kind of surface $\ldots$ light enough to use on counters, desks, table tops, too! Brushes revolve in opposite directions for double action . . . polish a $12^{\prime \prime}$ path right up to baseboards, into corners. Set includes 2 waxing and scrubbing brushes, 2 polishing brushes and two reversible buffing pads. Heavy-duty service. Ask for demonstration, at better stores everywhere. Complete $\$ 59^{50}$

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Manufacturers of VACUUM CLEANERS Electrikbroom - smoothcut can opener The REGINA CORPORATIOH, Rahwoy II, N. J.
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## The Pride

## ame Well-Equipped

## A DAIREYSHITEE

a bride were moving into the Pan-Pacific House planned by chitect Allen G. Siple for the National Home and Building how in Los Angeles, she would find it an answer to any woman's er, as far as major kitchen equipment goes. But this is only beginning of kitchen efficiency and, until she has added many 1 houseware items, she cannot hope to start housekeeping. To est an adequate amount is fine, but sometimes all but the essentials are out of reach in the beginning-so we have picked tems that are basic and have left the rest for a time when the etbook permits, or maybe for a bride's shower.
less our new homemaker plans to live out of cans, every article e basic list is needed and then some. The "then some," such as um, iron, mixer, toaster, waffle iron, electric coffeemaker, we will be among the wedding gifts. Afterwards, the bride may many other practical items from the "would like later" list.

| Equipment: <br> avy skillet <br> Houble boiler <br> 3-cup coffeemaker <br> saucepans <br> 2, 3 qt.) <br> zasserole <br> ng pan with rack -duty egg beater <br> r-cake pans plate | Spatula <br> Turner <br> Masher <br> Long-handled fork <br> Nest of 4 mixing bowls <br> Wooden spoon <br> Rubber spatula <br> 2 measuring cups <br> ( pt . and qt .) <br> Set measuring spoons <br> Paring and slicing knife | Corkscrew bottle opener <br> Wall can opener <br> 7 " wire strainer <br> Fruit-juice reamer <br> 12 dish towels <br> 4 pot holders <br> 4 dish cloths <br> Broom <br> Dust pan <br> Garbage can <br> Waste basket |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Like Later: saucepan icken fryer sters pr der harpener knife | Set assorted graters <br> Meat grinder <br> Wooden mallet <br> Muffin pan <br> Loaf pan <br> Cookie sheet <br> $8^{\prime \prime}$ sq. cake pan <br> 6 custard cups | Flour sifter Rolling pin Pastry board Wire cake cooler Biscuit cutter Small strainer Dust mop Carpet sweeper |



Here is unsurpassed quality, beauty and efficiency in steel kitchens! From unique "spin-shelf" cabinets with revolving shelves to insulated cabinet doors and roller-drawers! All accentuated by the lustrous beauty of your Geneva heirloom stainless steel sink! All planned to reflect your personality in dozens of charmingly different arrangements. Discuss your ideas with your Geneva dealer. He specializes in creating the kitchen that is youl

Send for colorful 16 page Geneva booklet
illustrating beautiful
new Geneva kitchens and planning arrangements.



Mrs. M. Abbe Strunk, San Antonio, Texas: "It was my husband who started me on using another kind of glass cleaner. But now we both agree that Windex Spray is the finest cleaner you can buy. It really cleans everything glass, and cleans a lot of it for only a few cents."


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Mrs. Edith H. Boyd, Brooklyn, N. Y.: "I'll try anything new. So I tried other glass cleaners-even paid four times as much as I did for Windex Spray. But not one was as easy to use or did half the job that Windex Spray does!"

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The Neve Ibenfitaze Refrigeralous
ee the magnificent new Deepfreeze refrig rators . . . where becuty of design encloses wealth of features. The only refrigerator ith the exclusive Deepfreeze freezer comartment. Five models from $\$ 199.95$.

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EEledric Ranges


See the beautiful all-new Deepfreeze electric ranges . . . You can buy them with confidence in the performance guaranteed by this famous household name... Deepfreeze! There are four beautiful models from $\$ 159.95$.

Goby tra Nama.. IमНІІНनुН hOME FREEZERS • REFRIGERATORS • ELECTRIC RANGES

## "We Combered 'r rampes-

 thachere Clihio' astic comments
by Caloric owners.
Caloric wos the most beautitul,

The Ultramatic Caloric welcomes comparison with any range on the market because it offers so much extra value for your money. See the new Caloric at your dealer's and you'll agree that it's first
in beauty, sturdiness and bettercooking, easier-cleaning features. For list of Caloric dealers see your "classified" phone book, or write Caloric Stove Corporation, Widener Building, Phila. 7, Pa.
"America's Easiest Ranges to Keep Clean" have porcelain enamel finish, inside and out. All white porcelain is acidresisting. Seamless porcelain oven and broiler.
Flavor-Saver Dual Burners speed cooking, save gas, hold flavor. Replacement guaranteed for life of range.
Hold Heat Oven, Veri-Clean Removable Broiler assure finer baking results, delicious flame broiling.
You may have any Caloric
factory-equipped for "Pyro
fax" Gas or other LP-Gases
$\begin{aligned} & \text { "bottled" gas). "CP" fea- } \\ & \text { tures, optional, give auto- }\end{aligned}$
matic cooking.


## BARIBARA WALKER

IIr. Henry Morandiere, industrial designer and specialist kitchens, claims that no woman has to spend more th: two hours daily in her kitchen, regardless of the size of $h$ family or her house. I can see lots of you snorting: "He probably a very nice guy, but theory is one thing-practi is another!" And you're right-because you haven't had advantage of Mr. Morandiere's genius.

You see, he put into practice what he'd been preaching. the kitchen of a young professor and his wife, who live w their children in a low-cost housing development in suburb Boston, some wonderful things happened! Only $15 \times$ II fe yet from this comparatively small space it was necessary create a slick, streamlined kitchen, with everything prope


"I'll lay my cards on the table, madam: In MY kitchen I like cops . . . no interference . . . and plenty of Star-Kist Tuna ..."

People who know tuna use mild, tender, Star-Kist Tuna every time because it gives any recipe extra flavor, extra quality, extra eye-appeal... The smaller tuna are always milder, and therefore naturally better-tasting. That's why these smaller tuna-and only Star-Kist Tuna label!

## A Bouquet in Your kitchen

 SharpenerNo. 810c Dazey

Form a DAZEY CH CHAIN of kitchen products CAN OPENER - KNIFE SHARPENER - JUICER - ICE CRUSHER BLEND-R-MIX - NUT CRACKER - FAMOUS DAZEY CHURNS

 Helps . . . the Blend-R-Mix, Sharpit, Juicer and Deluxe Can Opener in a choice of Dazey KitchenTested Colors. Gift packaged sets of 2,3 , and 5 Dazey items are also available . . . or buy Dazeys singly. in regular cartons. They are a beautiful, useful addition to any kitchen. All Dazey Kitchen Helps fit the famous Dazey wall bracket. At your favorite store, or writez
DAZEY CORPORATION - ST. LOUIS 7, MISSOURI
Be sure


# Well-lurreed Tables 

Everyone needs tables, tables, and more tables-for dining, coffee serving, writing, and reading-for lamps, bric-a-brac, ash trays, and telephones. If your budget protests the purchase of so many, don't do without. Buy tables that serve many purposes. We made our own. Our first try was a modern table, the kind that fits in traditional rooms, too. We used a flush birch door for its top. At $\$ 17.75$, the cost of this door was little, indeed, for quality lumber-and for the tiring labor it spared! For another $\$ 12.50$, we bought materials for a base of $2 \times 4$ s at each end, a stretcher, and the simple wooden poles. An attractive table for casual dining or serious desk work, for living room or dinette, we could not meet its store-bought equal for less than $\$ 100$ !
please turn to page 80

Shaker table has large drawer, wide top. We use ours as end table, let it double as writing desk! Its gracious lines, slim tapered legs adapt it to any decorating scheme


# Amazing New Invention rakes the Splash out of water 

 lips easily onto any standard faucet..."aerates"water into bubbly stream

EFORE Water from an ordinary faucet splashes and bounces as it hits the glass or sink. Much water is wasted-it rinses spottily, spatters on your clothes, walls and floor.


FD Water from a Velva-Flo Aerator clings and washes evenly over the glass. Millions of fresh-air bubbles transform pounding tap water into a foamy-soft luxurious stream.

## Firestone

 AERATOR

You don't have to duck that faucet! Forget dishwasher's drench, spattered floors and the high cost of wasted hot water. Firestone's amazing Velva-Flo Aerator takes annoying splash out of water-and puts in purifying oxygen.
Slip it on your faucet as easily as a thimble goes on your finger. This ingenious Aerator spreads the solid tap-flow into a cascade of air-filled drops - instantly turns splashing,
bouncing water into a snowy-soft clinging stream.
Aerated water feels so velvety-soft on your hands. It works more efficiently too-for every home use-saves you time, work and hot water. Once you've used the amazing low-cost Firestone Aerator, you'll wonder how you ever worked without it. Only $89 \%$-at hardware, variety, drug, department stores or your Firestone dealer and store.

EVERY TIME YOU TURN THE TAP, VELVA-FLO WATER DOES A BETTER, FASTER JOB!


[^1]

Sprays Vegetables, too! Just slip off the little black cap and you have a perfect needle shower for washing fresh vegetables.


Tastes Like Clear Spring Water. By restoring oxygen, Aerator reduces chlorine and other foreign or flat tastes in water.

## Crosley <br> Keeps you happily in Hor Water!



# All the hot water you want -the world's safest way 

so safe-convenient! A Crosley Electric Water Heater eliminates flames, fumes, flues, fuel storage. Set it for the water temperature you wish, then forget it. And a Crosley Electric Water Heater can be installed quickly and inexpensively wherever you want it.

SO THRIFTY! You can enjoy attractive and economical rates for electricity . . . save money because all the heat goes directly into the water with Crosley's immersion type units.

SO DEPENDABLE! A Crosley Electric Water Heater is warranted in writing. You can enjoy a constant supply of hot water-automatically . . . have no need to worry about fuel shortages or inferior quality fuel.

## 50 CLEAN! Your Crosley Electric

 Water Heater will be as clean and safe as electric light. There's no messy fuel to handle . . . no smoke or soot. See the full Crosley line today!crostey division Cindinnati 25, ohio Sinks . . . Electric Disposers . . . Electric Water Heaters . . . Radios . . . Radio Phonographs . . . Television

## Well-Turned Tables

(Begins on page 78)

In this day of buffet-style entertaining, everyone needs handy resting spots for plates, glasses, cups and saucers. What better solution than a nest of little end tables! We made ours double as telephone table and stool and even serve as tiny dressing table for the bath! The larger can be used as a night table.
Last, we built a copy of the most useful table of all, the early American table bench. Of pine that should be painted, the lumber cost only $\$ 15$. A practical table both indoors and out, the chair back doubles as table-top, the seat as storage space.


A nest of tables is always versatile. We use ours as telephone table and stool, serving tables for buffet parties, end tables, even dressing table for the bath


BLUEPRINTS MAY BE OBTAINED BY MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN HOME PATTER1 DEPT., THE AMERICAN HOME BLDG., FOREST HILLS, N. Y. SEE PAGE 16

## Finl or Furriture <br> (Begins on page 28)

My, my-such ambition!
At right, our hero at night school, learning the why's and wherefore's.

Below, prettying-up a simple table. Perry says if he can do it, then anybody can-and who are we to disagree?


IEPRINTS MAY BE OBTAINED BY MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN HOME PATTERN ARTMENT, AMERICAN HOME BUILDING, FOREST hILLS, N. Y. SEE PAGE 160

## Everything for Faster, Cooler, cleaner Cooking

 -.CROSLEYTHE ELECTRIC RANGE WITH BEAUTY AND $\longleftrightarrow$ BRAINS!

YES, one or two ovens-and a "cluster" top if you prefer it to the "divided" style... 7 heat speeds (instead of 5 as on most ranges! )... double-duty, deep-well cooker (it converts to an extra surface unit! ) ... an automatic time control on oven and one of the two appliance
outlets! Yes, everything for easier cooking and better eating with Crosley-the Electric Range with Beauty and Brains!

YOU GET in Crosley Ranges what you can't find anywhere else: that famous baseboard cutout for true flush-to-the-wall fit-a beautiful lamp with removable hood that actually lights the inside of your pans-self-sealing, heat-saving door on that extra huge oven-a drip cup on the oven vent you can remove for easy cleaning. Ask your Crosley Dealer-he'll show you the many ways in which a Crosley is so much better!

"Cluster" style top. Model DE-139

7 new 1950 Models-
at your dealer's now!

Crosley Division Cincinnati 25, onio

Better Products for Happier Living
Shelvador* Refrigerators . . . Home and Farm Freezers : . . Electric Ranges : . . Electric Kitchens : . : Steel Cabinets Sinks . . Electric Disposers . . . Electric Water Heaters . . . Radios . . . Radio Phonographs a . . Television

## Start using this grit-free cleanser on bathtubs wisinks

## See why millions of women

 won't use anything else TOUGH ON ALL DIRTTO YOUR HANDS
 It CLEANS


## You'll clean your best with

## BON AMI

"hasn't scratched yet!"

# How to Unstick that Window 

MICHAEL LIGOCKI

So your window is stuck! Blankety-blank, you yell. Yet it happens in the best of homes, not because people can't afford efficient windows, but because someone was too generous with paint. So don't get excited, don't swear, don't use brute force. One slip and you'll have a shattered pane--plus a cut hand. There are simple ways to open the most stubborn window, without damage to sash, window casing, yourself, or your good humor. A window sticks because it binds somewhere. Remove the cause and your window will open and close smoothly again.

You'll need a few tools that you have around for other home maintenance work-but no sledge hammer. Before you start, be sure the sash lock and any ingenious burglar obstacles are released. These, too, can keep your window immovably tight.


With a putty knife, cut paint between sash and window stop, or sash and parting strip. Waxing window stop and parting strip will also help

Using a block to protect paint, tap the stile on each side of a double hung sash, firmly but lightly. A gentle shock may loosen any paint that is binding and may move the sash slightly, since windows are seldom closed fully


Sticking may be due to warping. Or paint may cause the parting strip to rub against sash check rails. In such a case, tap the strip near where check rails of both sashes meet. This should seat the strip in its proper groove and eliminate the sticking
please turn to page 84



## "Am I glad I live here!"



WILSHIRE SINK, with easy-tostrous, acid-resisting enamel Two roomy basins, double d, full length shelf, faucet gg spout and hose spray.

$\mathrm{K}^{\mathrm{o}}$OHLER fixtures and fittings are good to look at and as good as they look! Beauty of line and proportion, fine materials, and unsurpassed workmanship, all are in the Kohler tradition of doing things well.
The Cosmopolitan Bench Bath has a flat rim providing a convenient seat, a flat bottom for safety in standing, a low front for easy access. Its lustrous, glass-hard finish of Kohler enamel is protected from stress and strain because it is fused onto a base of non-flexing iron, cast for
rugged strength and rigidity. The Jamestown vitreous china lavatory has a roomy basin, with generous slab space for toilet articles.

Consult your Kohler dealer concerning bathroom, washroom, kitchen and laundry fixtures. And make it an important point that each Kohler fixture be equipped with Kohler chro-mium-plated brass fittings to insure matched beauty and maximum efficiency in each working part. Send for illustrated booklet B-21. Kohler Co., Kohler, Wisconsin.

## 3 3IMIIS TISTIR

TODAY. . . new automatic Gas waterheaters give you more than any other completely automatic heater. More service (no fuel to order, no fuel to store)-more abundance-more convenience! Yet they cost less . . . less to buy, install, maintain ... far less for every gallon of hot water you use.

WANT EXTRA-hot water for germkilling dishwashing? Want economical medium temperatures for general use? Just turn the dial on your flexible Gas water-heater - and you get any degree of hot water you want!


Instick That Window
(Begins on page 82)

If one sash can be moved a bit, and the parting strip seems seated deep enough, a cut with a thin keyhole saw should loosen the binding check rail. If this can't
be done, it will be necessary to remove the sash to cut the check rail

If dismembering of window is necessary, start with lower sash. Only one stop need be taken off. To prevent chipping of paint, first score joint with putty knife. Then pry stop loose with a chisel. Careful work will insure against splitting and need for repainting

After removing lower sash, a parting strip must be extracted to get upper sash out. Drop upper sash to bottom of frame, and pry out top of parting strip. Then slip strip up and out from behind check rail. Sash cords or balances and weatherstripping must be freed for all sash

Scrape off excess paint with putty knife, and sand smooth. Plane off extra wood. For free movement and future expansion allowance, a space of $1 / 16$ to $1 / 8$ inch between sash and frame on each side is best. Cheek sash pulleys or balances for needed repair or lubrication



## Before you buy...

BECAUSE IT HAS NO MOVING PARTS

## ONLY SERVEL THE GAS REFRIGERATOR STAYS SILENT, LASTS LONGER



## NO MACHINERY TO GROW NOISY!

There's a big difference in the two kinds of refrigerators. You'll find only Servel-the Gas Refrigerator-has a freezing system without a single moving part. No motor to wear. No machinery to grow noisy. So it stays silent, lasts longer.

Ice from heat. Servel's exclusive Jet-Freeze system provides continuous cold by means of an action similar to that of a percolator. And Servel operates continuously, because it runs on dependable gas. Even severe storms won't interrupt it.
New-inside and out! New 90-Second Quick-Change Interior meets changing family needs. New Long-Life Design matches Servel's long-lasting freezing system!
Free Folder! Your Gas Company or neighborhood dealer has your free copy of the new folder "Look Ahead 20 Years!" It's a useful guide to what to look for in a refrigerator today. Servel also runs on Bottled Gas, Tank Gas, Kerosene. Servel, Inc., Evansville 20, Indiana. In Canada, Servel (Canada) Ltd., 548 King Street, W., Toronto, Ont. the $G A S$ refrigerator


## Instick That Window <br> (Begins on page 82)

- Color is coming into your kitchen, as surely as two and two are four. The warmth and hospitality of color have too long been lacking in the one room that is, so truly, the heart of your home.


An estimate from your St. Charles dealer will convince you that large or small, plain or fancy, your kitchen can have St. Charle color, convenience and quality.

Today, these ten decorator tones are yours to choose from, as freely as you may choose from half a hundred St. Charles convenience units... or among the varied materials and blending colors that St . Charles offers in planning your exclusive, one-piece counter top.
Expect these refinements only from St. Charles, because they are only to be had through custom building.
send for this colorful booklet. "Your Kitchen and YOU"-includes color photographs of St. Charles Kitchens, as well as pictures of many convenience units and special accessories. Tell us if you plan to build or remodel soon. Enclose 10 cents to cover mailing and handling. Address: St. Charles Manufacturing Co., 1705 Dean Street, St. Charles, Illinois.

As last resort, if you want to avoid removing sash, wedge a small crowbar between lower sash and sill. Same method can be used for upper sash (from inside) after bowing down top parting strip to permit entry of crowbar.

This method may mar edge of the sash

Light and repeated tapping on a wood block along the edge will loosen casement or storm sash with winder or locks open. If the space on the hinge side of a casement is a bit wide, and binding is on the opening side, not top or bottom, set hinges deeper rather than plane sash


How to use OLD PRIVTS in NEW WISS

Paper bare walls with antique prints! Here, old locomotive prints, cut out of a book, lend a masculine look to this library corner

Old prints become new lamp shades. Simply glue onto a parchment shade, then spray with protective liquid plastic. Base of this lamp was made from mail-order milk jug




## Living is more fun in

 a home made gay with GLASSno "Shut-IN" blues here $\qquad$ . not with large, cheerful panels of Plate Glass to invite floods of festive sunlight into your house. Windows such as these help to erase the line between indoors and outdoors . . . and if they are made with Twindow, Pittsburgh's famous window with built-in insulation, they'll cut heating costs, check downdrafts, minimize window "steaming."

Architect: Marcel Breuer, New York.


EAN BACK AND RELAX . . . and enjoy yourself thorughly, without worrying a single instant about maring the tops of your fine furniture with tumbler ings, or cigarette burns, or scratches. Smart furniure tops of Pittsburgh Plate Glass can take this load If your mind, making living more fun in your home.

VEN DOGS FEEL HAPPIER when they're well groomed! nd good grooming for every member of your family llls for several full-length door mirrors in your ome . . . made of Plate Glass for best reflections and least 5\%/ feet tall. Framed or unframed styles availple . . . and you can install them yourself in just few minutes!


WHERE TO BUY. Your department or furniture store or other local glass dealer can help you work out your ideas for using glass and mirrors in your home.

TO be sure you're getting genuine Pittsburgh Plate Glass when you buy, look for this Pittsburgh Label.

free booklet! Packed with practical suggestions for using glass and mirrors inexpensively. Illustrated in color. Ideas for old homes and new. Send the coupon.

| Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company 2036-0 Grant Building, Pittsburgh 19, Pa. |
| :---: |
| Please send me, without obligation, your free, illustrated booklet on the use of glass and mirrors in your home. |
| Name |
| Street |
| City |
| County . . . . . . . . . . . . . . State |



## Happy Day!

## "And our new home has aluminum windows.

No window work or worries ever"

The day you move in and every day afterward, you'll be glad your new home has windows of Alcoa Aluminum. They're so easy to keep attractive. No painting, no special care is necessary. There are no deep dirt-catching corners to slow up housework.
Because aluminum is strong, frames and window parts are narrower, glass areas larger. Aluminum windows help you blend interiors with the beauty of the out-of-doors. Through the years you'll find that aluminum windows save you money. They won't rot, warp or shrink, they stay weathertight, easy to open and close.

Leading window manufacturers make aluminum windows in all standard types and sizes. Your architect, builder, or dealer will help you select the type best suited for your home. For the names of manufacturers, write Aluminum Company of America, 1481D Gulf Building, Pittsburgh 19, Pennsylvania.

IN THE BATHROOM Alcoa Aluminum is the ideal material for shower stalls, hardware, tile and every other place where you want freedom from rust and ease of cleaning.


THE MODERN METAL FOR MODERN HOMES

Ihe Lazy Susan has come back to work, spinning atop tables, helping the harried hostess and hungry guest. It's such a busy worker-have you ever wondered how it got such a lazy name? Not many years ago, the Lazy Susan was seen only in quaint antique shops. But before the era when servant girls flourished in middle-class kitchens, it was a popular part of the American household. When dinners were enjoyed at noon instead of night Lazy Susan sat on top of the family table, passing spicy condi ments to season many dishes.

The original "Susan" came from England. There it lazily stooc beside the hostess on the dining-room floor. Food and dish-laden shelves revolved around a central shaft to aid the homemaker whet serving her guests. Like the old-fashioned dumb-waiter, it was step-saving gadget. And the name, "Lazy Susan?" Because it re placed the pert, ruffled serving maid.

Today, we are again living in servantless houses. To whirl you through many a pleasant dinner or midnight snack, again to replac the aproned maid, manufacturers are producing lots of Lazy Susan -some in Early American designs, others in more modern dress please turn to page 9


Of solid maple, this 22 -inch diameter Lazy Susan adds decorative interest to the round extension table. Made by Unique Furniture Makers. Table, \$49.95. Lazy Susan, $\$ 9.95$

## It's new! And it's true...

## Bigelow's exquisite

## "CARILLON" a comex $9.95^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ od

Deep-pile beauty, with that luxurious two-level carved effect! The kind you see wearing a pretty fancy price tag! Long-wearing, soft-walking carpet of finest imported wools, in decorator-favorite colors! Isn't that what you'd like-at your price?
Beautiful new "Carillon" is all these things. One lookone touch and you'll hardly believe the prices!
$9^{\prime} \times 12^{\prime}$ SIZE $\ldots$ only about $\$ 124.95^{*}$
$12^{\prime} \times 15^{\prime}$ SIZE $\ldots$ only about $\$ 210.00^{*}$

Don't deny your home this luxury carpet! You don't have to-at such a price. Just ask your Bigelow dealer to show you the sensational new value carpet, "Carillon," today!

No matter what style you want, or what you want to pay, Bigelow gives you a wide, wide choice of unbeatable values! Convenient terms can be arranged at most dealers'!
Consult the booklet, "Bigelow Home Decorator." Tells, shows how to achieve beautiful rooms. Get it from your Bigelow dealer, or send $25 ¢$ to Bigelow's Home Service Bureau, P. O. Box 383, New York 46, N. Y.

2-tone effects in popular shades
Beige • Green


## Bigelow Rugs and Carpets



IT'S

## Glendura mby IMPERIAL

## Plain Soap and Water

 Keeps it Spotless and Clean!Sensational ... that's Glendura-Beauty-in-Armor for your walls! Neither dirt, nor soil can penetrate the armor-like protection... yet Glendura has the soft, delicate, water-color beauty of the finest wallpapers. And it keeps that loveliness, no matter how often you clean it, even if you use bleach!
Imagine what Glendura can mean-in beauty and economy. Its easy maintenance recommends it for your home and for hotels, restaurants, stores, schools, and hospitals.
Glendura is produced by the makers of Imperial Washable Wallpapers. Your Imperial dealer will be glad to show you the complete selection, and how easily and safely you can clean Glendura. He'll explain the 3 year guarantee, and how Glendura hangs as easily as regular wallpapers, Use coupon for sample to try yourself.


Laty Susatis are Back Igaill
(Begins on page 88)


Handmade-even to the use of pegs and wedges-is this antiqued pine Lazy Susan cocktail table from Herman Kashins. Table 36 inches, top tier 17 in . diameter- $\$ 37.00$


Sturdy hickory goes modern when bleached and used for 48-inch diameter cocktail table with attached 25 -incl Lazy Susan. From Old Hickory Furniture Co., it is $\$ 79.50$

# "DUど " $\boldsymbol{D R A}^{\prime} \mathrm{B}^{\circ}$ <br> <br> "DowDY" 

 <br> <br> "DowDY"}
that's what they say about . . .
DEAD SPOTS


Neighbors said our old Venetian blinds looked awful-made real dead spots-ruined the looks of the whole room. Then we discovered Columbia's charming pastel window shades.


Yes, ma'am, neighbors do notice those DEAD SPOT window shades of yours! Why not try a brand new batch of Columbia Shades-freshen your home, bring each room right up to date? You'll be delighted with the wide range of colors*, the exciting prints**. And you'll be equally pleased with the price-the best quality costs only $\$ 3$ for the averagesize plain shade; a trifle more for glamorous prints. Remember: ask for "Columbia" when you're buying shades, whether it's a made-to-order print, a ready-made utility shade or one of our new pale "room darkeners." Buy them from your Columbia Authorized Dealer, the leading department store, furniture store, shade shop near you. The Columbia Mills, Inc., 428 So. Warren St., Syracuse 2, New York.

[^2]
## make BIG rooms out of little rooms

## - (BD) Identically matched colors

## FLATIUX The One-Coat Wall Paint Made With Oil SATIN-LUX

 A Quality Semi-Gloss Enamel GIOS-LUXFor Woodwork Finished In High Gloss

1Il too often the fact that we are quonset dwellers brings a surprised or doubtful, "Oh." Yet rarely do occupants complain, for living in "half a barrel" can be a lot of fun. Residents of our quonset village are married university students. Most are low on income and high on expense. Most have to be content with hand-me-down or inexpensive, unfinished furniture. So slip covers disguise many a battered livingroom set, adding color, too. Refinishing brings new gloss to old wood. Paper and curtains add bright personality. Even students, too transient to repaint the curving walls, manage an eye-appealing apartment with furniture arrangement.
With very little money, almost every wartime relic in our village has become an attractive peacetime home. So don't judge a quonset by its shell-it's more comfortable than you think!


## CHEER UP YOUR HOUSE

. . . with the charm of brand new decorator prints on beautiful, durable plastics.



KITCHEN PLAID-refreshing theme for the kitchen. Suskana Prints are water-proof. mildew-proof and easy to clean.


SMALL FRY - gay, work-saving decor or the nursery. Suskana Prints are easy to keep sweet and fresh, resist stains and scuffing.


AZTEC - sets a handsome pace for a modern living room or den. Suskana Prints are long wearing, color fast and practical.


BORDER ROSE - garden-fresh loveliness for the bathroom. Suskana Prints stay fresh . . won't become brittle . . . won't yellow.

It's so easy to cheer up your house with the charm and easy livability of these handsome new Suskana Prints. You'll find their exquisite colors and patterns unmatched . . . from traditional to the most modern designs . . . and at surprisingly small cost! You'll find, too, that these decorator patterns superbly printed on famous Vinylite Brand Plastics give you luxurious new measures of beauty and complete practicality. Be sure to ask for Suskana Prints on Vinylite-by the yard and in finished products-at your favorite department or chain store.


Wear, Women's We Prints on Vinylite.

SUSQUEHANNA MILLS INC. Dept. J
404 Fourth Avenue
New York 16, N. Y.

## Susquehanna <br> Mills inc. <br> - 展

## ... thase heavenly carpets by DETS

.

Make an extra special date with yourself for The Carpet Fashion Opening for Spring 1950-April 17th through 27th. Browse through all the lovely Lees Carpetspriced to fit any purse. Get acquainted with Lees new Companion Carpet plan-showing you how to carpet your home in a perfect symphony of co-ordinated colors. Don't miss Lees famous twists-starting with handsome

Mint Green New Pebbleweave shown here. You'll wonder at the high style and wide price-range of these $100 \%$ imported wool hard-twists-that never show footprints and keep their youth and beauty through long, hard wear and countless shampoos. See the new embossed and carved effects-the luscious new Lees colors, patterns and weaves at your favorite store.

## CARPET FASHION OPENING - APRIL 17.27



## As easy as washing a dinnerplate!

Beautiful U. S. Naugahyde Upholstery is completely washable! Stains can be removed with plain soap and water. Most dirt and food spills just sponge away.
U. S. Naugahyde can take a beating, too! It refuses scratches and scuffs. It resists sun and weather-does not fade, crack, chip, peel or split. You'll like its soft, supple texture-so pleasing to the touch. And it almost never ${ }^{*}$ wears out.

Complete range of smart decorator colors and handsome finishes

GET SMART NEW FURNITURE covered with Naugahyde, or have your own furniture reupholstered. At your Decorator, Upholsterer or Department Store. Naugahyde is also available by the yard in many drapery departments.
U . S. Naugahyde is widely used also for car U. S. Naugahyde is widely used also for car upholstery, auto seat covers, luggage.

## Made 2 Ways

You may have Naugahyde, all-plastic in home furniture or fused to a strong fabric backing for severe wear.

LOOK FOR THIS LABEL

## Ilow to Sell Your Ilouse

## (Begins on page 94)

so important to keep all parts of your home well groomed and gracious, all equipment in good running order.

With everything in good order, the time has come to acquaint yourself with competitive house prices. Inspect new houses; check on the number of similar homes for sale. After getting a fair idea of what the competition is, make out a list of assets and liabilities of your own house. Is its location good; are schools, stores, churches, and transportation near by? Even a beautiful house cannot claim top price if located on a busy highway or in a run-down neighborhood.

While real-estate agents sometimes advise redecorating the interiors to increase the sales price, most prospects would rather pay less and do this job to suit their own tastes.
With the house in good order and a fair price in mind, it is time to select the method of selling most suitable to you. There

are several to choose from, the most popular being a general listing. This simply means you tell the various real-estate agents in and near your locality that your house is up for sale. You thereby tacitly agree to pay the agent who sells your house a commission. It is wise, however, to always have a lawyer represent you at the closing of the sale.

Multiple listing, popular in cities and large suburban areas, means that you sign a contract with the local realestate agent of your choice, requesting him to list your house with the local realestate board for a specified period. This usually means six months. The local board then appraises your property so that the asking price is within $10 \%$ of the anticipated sale price.

There is, of course, the direct method of selling a house; however, agents inform us that over $90 \%$ of all real-estate sales are through recognized agents or brokers. There's always the possibility that you or one of your friends may know a prospective buyer. The irony of a direct sale, however, is that the buyer often expects to save the agent's commission. It is, therefore, wise to quote the price at which the house is listed with the realestate agents on a general listing.

Oddly enough, most real-estate transactions are conducted on a barter system. The house is usually listed at 10\% above what you will take for it. In turn, the buyer's initial offer is usually $10 \%$ less than he expects to pay. For example, if a seller wants to get $\$ 20,000$ for his house, he will list it at $\$ 22,000$; the buyer will offer $\$ 18,000$. Then they will compromise on $\$ 20,000$, each happy that he has made a good bargain.

Incidently, people who start placing their furniture, or love everything about your house, are frequently sightseers. Cash buyers are those who notice every small defect and tell you about it

Although most real-estate agents try to arrange appointments in advance, there are instances where this is impossible. It ofter happens that out-of-town people are desperately trying to buy home within a matter of days. As they cruise by, they may b attracted to your house and want to see it immediately. As thes are apt to be your best prospects, it is good to have an under standing with all agents that your house may be seen during cer tain hours of the day. In this way, the house can be straightened and you'll be appropriately dressed. Try to do the necessar shopping prior to that time or have someone else available show the house while you're away. This may prove to be a diff cult program to maintain over a long period of time, but it is th wisest procedure, especially during the busy seasons.

Autumn and spring are the best times to put a house on th market. There is a lull during the winter holidays and, again, du ing hot summer months. However, any time is a good time, you remember to give the buyer a house that is in tiptop co dition and at a price that is a fair one in a particular marke

Seven Stand to tell you why...you will surely want to hey....

## This Wonderful New Kind of Paint!



You'll be delighted to see what nightly rest treatments on a Spring-Air can do for you. Here's a mattress that really helps nature restore your energy and glowing vitality. Spring-Air is scientifically designed to respond to your body contours yet give perfect posture support for more restful sleep. After even a few nights on a "Zoned Comfort" Spring-Air, you'd never settle for anything less. Let your dealer show you how Spring-Air helps get you more real rest from every sleeping hour.

## NATIONAL SLEEP SHOW

APRIL 17 TO 27

FREE . . . SCIENTIFIC GUIDANCE to help you select the mattress best suited to your weight and build. Research now shows you how to buy with confidence based on facts! See the master "Sleep Check Chart" at your Spring-Air dealer's or write for your "Personal Sleep Analyzer." It's free. SPRING-AIR COMPANY, Dept. 402 HOLLAND, MICH.

## For a Iew Outlook (Becimes on pese so

vered with birch plywood, designed with an ingenious built-in desk the study side, large storage closets in the newly-created guest om. The all-purpose room is built, too, to take a beating; its floor of flagstone, the fir ceiling and birch walls left natural. Though working with a limited budget, quality was never sacrificed. ate-glass walls proved an economy; an owner-contracted fireplace second-hand brick saved over $\$ \mathrm{r}, 000$. All in all the experiment oved a great success, for the total sum of all operations came to $500-\mathrm{a}$ great deal less than the lowest contractor's estimate.


Uteration provided study-guest room by using part of old iving room. Bath was added in place of former entryEnlarged kitchen now serves as family dining area



Like to open up that hot water faucet as often as you please? Like to have more than enough really piping hot water always ready for dishes, laundering, showers? You can have PLENTY, spelled with capital letters, when there's a Bryant BlueSeal Automatic Gas Water Heater in your household.

DIAL THE TEMPERATURE! Get hot water easily, at just the degree you want, by setting the simple control.
FULLY AUTOMATIC! Needs no attention except when you may want to reset for even hotter water on laundry days.
HEATS WATER FASTER ! Big-size cast iron burner heats across bottom, center flue with baffles preheats entire depth of tank
WATER STAYS HOT! Extra-thick blanket of Fiberglas insulation retains heat inside, keeps water hot hours longer.
10-YEAR PROTECTION! Magic Protect-O-Rod guards extra-heavy tank against corrosion, guarantees long life for tank.
BURNS ANY GAS! Models to operate efficiently on natural, manufactured, mixed, LP gases.

Better plumber-dealers everywhere feature Bryant Automatic Gas Water Heaters that cost little to buy, little to operate, supply plenty of hot water automatically. See the one nearest you, or send coupon for descriptive literature.


It's the


## for Modernor Traditional Rooms...

## Ready-Made Draw Draperies

## in Celanese* Fabrics!

No smarter way to dramatize beautiful rooms! Whether they have a traditional or modern feeling, colorful readymade draw draperies of Celanese Decorative Fabrics are so new . . . so economical . . . so easy to hang. And cost little more than the price of the fabric itself!

Choose from three versatile textures in rich Celanese fabrics of acetate rayon. Crisp, classic MULTICORD*; regal taffeta SERENACEL*; homespun-type CELALOOM*. In sill or floor lengths; in single, double or triple widths; in colors to harmonize with your walls and rugs. You'll find them at the drapery department nearest you.
For free descriptive folder on ready-made draw draperies write: Dept. 14-A, Celanese Corporation of America, 180 Madison Ave., N. Y. 16.

Decorative Fabrics
${ }^{*}$ Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.


# We made a lamp for $\$ 7.00$ 

IIThen after fruitless shopping trips we couldn't find a lamp that would serve as a photography floodlight and an item of furniture in our little one-room apartment, I decided to make one. Besides a budget problem, we had a shortage of storage space that meant almost everything we bought had to do double duty.
A reflector shade from a second-hand store cost only 40 cents and started the ball rolling. Next, for $\$ \mathrm{r} .39$, we bought a ball-and-socket tripod swivel. For 25 cents a foot we obtained three 3 -foot lengths of pipe for a telescoping standard. The largest one, iron, had an inside diameter of $5 / 8 \mathrm{inch}$. Of the other two pieces, both brass, one had an inside diameter of $3 / 8$ inch and the other fitted in that opening.

From each of the two larger pipes a short section was cut, and soldered as a collar on the next smaller pipe. From the large pipe a $1 / 2$ inch section was cut and, along with the brass pipes, was chrome-plated for $\$ 2.25$. The large pipe was painted, and the chromed piece made a flush collar to finish the top. The two larger pipes were drilled and tapped for thumb screws to adjust the pipe position. The ball-and-socket joint was fitted to the smallest pipe, and two small holes were drilled near the top of this pipe, then filed into one long hole for the wire from the lamp to enter the standard.

An abstract-shaped base was cut from a $15 / 4$-inch-thick piece of lumber, about 19 inches long and 14 inches wide, costing 30 cents. The 3 legs were pieces of pipe I inch long, placed over screws and held by filling with lead. The big pipe passed through a hole in the base and fitted into a $7 / 8$-inch blank (not threaded) flange fastened to the underside of the base. Two holes were drilled in the flange and tapped for machine screws which hold the pipe rigid. A short piece of $7 / 8$-inch pipe, painted and slipped over the $5 / 8$-inch one, neatly covers the top of the hole in the base.

Now, for a cost of less than $\$ 7$, we have a lamp for photography, reading, and numerous other purposes, by changing the height and bulb as needed. A stock of bulbs is kept to fit the various lamp uses. In addition, the lamp can be disassembled for packing when we move.


## first showing arree iso veans... <br> THE BLSNIOK COLLECTION

U'VE NEVER SEEN such mellow, warm, herry furniture in a store before. The ing is like the age-ripened cherry you've in museums. The detailing, like the scratch on the drawers, was originally done with tools by early American cabinetmakers. e are finely reeded pilasters and block feet, drop-leaf tables with the delicate, square ed legs of Hepplewhite design. Frederick

Elswick, eminent Architect-Antiquarian, found these originals in the heart of Mid-America. They are not typical of any region; they are All-American favorites in timeless taste. Willett brings you this great beauty for today's and alltime living at very moderate prices. The whole room, illustrated above in solid cherry wood, can be yours for approximately $\$ 633^{*}$. Also available in OPEN sTOCK at modest prices.

> America's largest maker of solid maple and cherry furniture for living room, dining room and bedroom.

 MERICAN HOME, APRIL, 1950

## Hlow to te sirre of perferet drau dripereies!

## your PABRIC...

Patterned fabrics add decorative interest. With figured upholstery and wallpaper, solid-color, textured fabrics are rich and striking.


## your STYLING...

Simple draperies with plenty of fullness are smartest todayabout $21 / 2$ times the width of the window.

## your TRAVERSE TRACKS...

Just as important as fabric and tailoring are the tracks you choose-for if draperies slip apart or gap at the center, the whole "finished" effect is spoiled.


So be sure to ask for JUDD Traverse Tracks. Only JUDD tracks have the new, exclusive device that overlaps and locks draperies in place, yet glides open instantly at a flick of the draw cord. Get JUDD traverse tracks-all ready to put up in extensions from $28^{\prime \prime}$ to $\mathbf{1 8 0}^{\prime \prime}$, or cut to measure-and enjoy this important advantage at no extra cost. At drapery hardware counters everywhere.


## insist on JUDD...

the only TRAVERSE TRACKS with the Locking Master Glide* that won't let draperies gap.

For more ideas on practical, pretty window decoration, send 15 $\downarrow$ in coins for THE JUDD IDEA BOOK to Dept. AH-2

## H. L. JUDD COMPANY, WALLINGFORD, CONN.

 Judd makes hardware for housevives*Pat. applied for
(Begins on page 100)


A Our second-hand reflector shade and new tripod swivel looked like this. Any available reflector and swivel could be adapted to use on a standing lamp of this type. We painted the outside of the reflector to match the lower part of the stand and fit in with our furniture

B The collars on the two smaller pipes were soldered in place before the pipes were plated. The chromed flush collar to finish the top of the painted section of pipe is held in position by a small set screw. It must be moved whenever the larger chromed pipe is shifted to another height. The set screw could be left out and the flush collar would set loosely on the top of the painted pipe. Then only the two thumb screws would be used in adjusting the height of the lamp standard.

C The Shmoo-shape need not be used. Any shape that is desired can be worked out to fit the mood of other furnishings. When the height of the lamp is changed, the electric cord moves in or out of the bottom of the pipe. The legs raise the base sufficiently to allow free movement of the cord during such adjustment.

The New and Exciting Zenith Clock-Radio


## You'll Marvel at How Many Things It Can do!

WAKES YOU TO MUSIC
to your favorite orning program! or sleepy-heads, an tomatic buzzer gs ten minutes later, kes sure you get up.)


## SERENADES YOU TO SLEEP

then turns itself off-automatically ! xt morning, the Zenith Clock-Radio kes you to music that comes on tomatically at pre-set time.
PERATES BED LAMP, HEATING PAD

... from handy outlet at the rear of the cabinet. Turns them on or off automatically with the radio.

## IN THE KITCHEN

turns the toaster or coffee maker on off automatically with the radio,too.

## ACTS AS A REMINDER

you just pre-set the alarm for a reader any time, for any purpose.

SERVES IN ANY ROOM pre-set the alarm urn on your fave radio programs ven the television automatically.

pendable electric clock operates contously - has luminous hands for ing time in the dark. Radio brings all of Zenith's world-famous suority in tone quality and reception. a demonstration at your Zenith ${ }^{\text {® }}$ io and television dealer's-today.
py or Walnut Plastic Cabinet $\$ 37.95$ * ory Plastic (shown above) $\$ 39.95$ *

ith Radio Corporation, Chicago 39, Ill. Makers of America's Finest Hearing Aids
Coast and far South prices slightly higher. ices subject to change without notice.

# It Rained Today 

HAREEY L. FORTIEIE

1t rained today, ruining any hopes my helpmate might have had of putting me to work outdoors. Not one to be set back by Dame Nature's capriciousness, my wife decided that now was the time for me to tackle the job of sorting and dusting the accumulation of books in the back bedroom upstairs. Here, over several generations, have been collecting all those household volumes of passing and limited interest-my favorite Tom Swift, Dad's Horatio Alger, Grandma's Godey's Lady's Book.

Naturally, I began my work with a scientific plan-one box ready and waiting to receive books for the public library, another for a donation to the Girl Scouts' paper drive. However, Science was soon vanquished, and Fate and Human Nature took over. Boxes and sorting forgotten, I found myself catching up with oldtime culinary techniques via a cook book published in 1895.

This volume must have been a boon to the bride of Grandma's day -with the help of a cook, assistant cook, two scullery girls. As an aid to fledgling housekeepers, the editors had thoughtfully arranged a simple bill of fare. It commenced with a first course of raw oysters, worked its way through fifteen courses, concluding with coffee, crackers, and cheese. In between were served such assorted viands as soup, hors d'oeuvres, fish, roast beef, game, salad, and preceding dessert, something called entremets. My French isn't what it used to be, but I think entremets means, "Okay, kids, time out for a couple of turns around the block."
What to serve for 1095 meals each year was apparently as much of a problem then as now, and here again the indispensable cook book came to the rescue with suggested menus. Proper meals to start the day rolling and keep Grandpa fit were found under the heading "Simple Breakfasts." One such included broiled spring chicken, baked potato, sliced cucumbers and tomatoes, rolls and toast, coffee. No drugstore breakfast this-to be snatched on the run.
I was absorbed in the why's and what's of preparing game fowl when my helpmeet appeared at the door. Noting how rapidly my work had progressed, she gave me a stern lecture on procrastination and sent me downstairs. She was, she said, going to do the sorting herself.
I peeked in a few minutes ago to see how things were going. There sat the boxes-still empty. My wife was deeply engrossed in the fascinating pages of Godey's Lady's Book.

## Thru

## House

## BEAUTY ON A BUDGET



COTTAGE SET-54-inch length in standard weave with pebble dots costs under $\$ 1.50 \ldots$ the perfect curtain for kitchen or bathroom

## Pick your pattern

You're bound to find the perfect curtain for your every need! For Hathaway Dots* come in seven fabric combinations of dots and weaves and many smart curtain styles. So why wait? You can brighten your living without breaking your budget! Buy some today...available in stores everywhere.

## America's favorite

## curtains are made of

PRISCILLA STYLE-54-inch length in standard weave with pin dots costs about $\$ 3.50$ ! All prices vary according
to curtain size and type
噱 -90 -inch length in standard weave with big snowflake dots costs under $\$ 6.00$. Other sizes and fabric combinations available.

## Pick your price

With curtains of Hathaway Dots* price is a pleasant surprise! You can have a full and fluffy pair of these charming curtains with the woven-in dots for as low as $\$ 1.50 \ldots$ and there are many other styles and sizes which cost very little more!


## HATHAWAY DOTS

## FREE:

Decorators' Booklet Showing New
Ways to Decorate Your Windows. *WOVEN BY THE MAKERS OF
HATHAWAY NYLON MARQUISETTE

## Never washed in 13 years-

 yef this lovely floor stays
## Shining clean!



## first it dry-cleans . . . then it polishes!

Why scrub, then polish... when you can clean and polish your floors in one operation with wonderful Johnson's Liquid Cleaning and Polishing Wax!

This special kind of wax contains an active dry-cleaning ingredient that is faster than suds and far easier on your floors. And because it contains genuine Johnson's Wax, it gives a richer, brighter polish!

Johnson's Liquid Wax protects your floors, too, from dirt, water and wear. An occasional light dusting keeps them shining clean.
Get Johnson's Liquid Cleaning and Polishing Wax today. Fine for furniture, woodwork and 100 other uses in the home.

## EASY WAY

to polish Johnson's Liquid Wax -use a Johnson's Wax Beautiflor Electric Polisher. Does the job in one-tenth the time! Rent one from your dealer for $\$ 1.00$ a day $\ldots$ or buy one for $\$ 44.50$.

[^3]
# Iothing takes the place of Hother, but . . 

ELSIE A. PARIEY

1ey, Junior, how much of this dog food does Binks get?"
"Gosh, Pop, I don't know
"You don't know! You live here, don't you? Then how come

Thus runs a typical man-to-man conversation when your household suddenly finds itself minus its leader, when you've had to rush off because your best friend met with an accident or your sister is down with pneumonia. The result is chaoswhen Dad and the kids are left to manage on their own.

You know how many pairs of shoes are at the shoemaker's. You know when the laundryman is due and where the family library cards are cached. But it's all so much Greek to the family you've left behind.
The confusion that accompanies any protracted, unscheduled absence on your part can be eliminated-by a household guidebook, carefully planned and custom-built to your family's measure. Here's how it's done.

A loose-leaf notebook cover, plus a package of paper to fit, plus index markers are the only supplies you'll need. Now, try to summon up a mental picture of your home without you in it and make a list of the things the family needs to know when you're not around to act as a general clearing house for information. Divide items into large classifications, such as Laundry, School, Pets, Meals. (You'll have to make your own headings since no two households are organized in exactly the same pattern or run the same way.)

Index the notebook according to your own classifications and fill pages with directions-explicit, clear, and brief. Underscore important items and duties that may be forgotten or misunderstood. The more explicit your notes are, the more helpful they'll be.

A family bulletin board will be a useful adjunct to the guidebook. The board must take thumbtacks and be located where anyone can read it on the run. A calendar suitable for recording coming engagements should hang on or near the board. And don't forget to fasten a pencil to it! On the board go theater tickets for the coming week, laundry lists, and the receipt from the shoemaker's for Junior's shoes.

With a guide tailored to fit the family, you'll be ready and set for any emergency. With the why's and the wherefore's at their fingertips, Dad and the kids can carry on with a minimum of effort and uncertainty.


## YOUR BEST BET IN VENETIAN BLIN

Before you buy ANY Venetian bli be sure to see the Kirsch SUNA No blind offers more in quality long life ... None offers so muct beauty, and in comfort-making trol of light, air and privacy. Ir on the Kirsch SUNAIRE-for c fort AND beauty, ideally combin Only the Kirsch sunaire offers double-curveds-shapedslat, fores ple...The slat scientifically desig to look better, and to give soft direct lighting that flatters your 1 and comforts the eyes. In light, ible steel or aluminum, with hard finish so easy to keep


WIDER SLATS.. AND A ATTRACTIVEEND METAL BOTTOM RAIL METAL HEAD M Extra-wide slats (full Cleaner and 2.3/32") for better over- looking: all w lap....more privacy parts are con when partly open. Met- and protected. al enclosed bottom sive, fully aut rail, with end caps of cord lock work rubber-like material. with one hand.

Free folder showing beautiful $c$ and Kirsch features that make SUNAIRI Best Bet in Venetians." You can selec beautiful blinds in privacy, at home. Or
25 c and receive also "Smal 25 c and receive also "Smar dow Stuling." with 85 windo Kirsch Co.. 382 Pros
pect Street,
Sturgis,
Michigan.


DRAPERY HARDWA
AND VENETIAN BLI


New reflective blanket insulation gives amazing
3-way protection!


Here's greater value from an insulation than you ever before thought possible! With its double barrier of reflective cover and many-layer blanket-plus vaporseal-new KiMsus* keeps your home snug, warm, free from drafts. During winter, it helps maintain humidity at the comfort level. Keeps air-borne moisture where it belongs-within the house, out of the walls. Installed throughout your house, KIMSUL saves up to $44 \%$ on fuel bills-installed in ceilings only, it saves up to $33 \%$. And on hottest summer days, KIMSUL lowers room temperatures as much as $15^{\circ}$.
You'll find all this for less than the cost of a good easy chair-and only in America's finest insulationthe new Reflective kimsul blanket. See it today.


## Warms all the room, even adjoining rooms!

BUILD your fireplace around the Heatilator* Fireplace unit and enjoy the cheer of an open fire....and actually get cozy warmth in every corner of the room! The Heatilator Fireplace draws air from floor level, heats it, and circulates it to warm all the room, and even adjoining rooms.

## Shortens Furnace Season

Heatilator Fireplace makes furnace fires unnecessary on cool Spring and Fall days and cuts dollars from fuel bills. Use it to supplement furnace heat during bitter weather, or as an auxiliary heater in case of fuel shortage or furnace repairs. In mild climates the Heatilator Fireplace furnishes all the heat needed.

## Will Not Smoke!

Heatilator Fireplace unit is a scientifically designed steel form around which the masonry for any style fireplace is easily laid. It assures correct construction, eliminates common faults that cause smoking. Yet the Heatilator unit adds little, if any, to the cost of the complete fireplace, due to savings in labor and materials.

Proved for over 23 years Make sure your fireplace will serve you a long time by looking for the name Heatilator on the dome of the unit you buy. The Heatilator unit has been proved in thousands of homes and camps all over America....accept no substitute! Sold by leading building material dealers everywhere. Mail the coupon now for complete information.


WITh REFLECTIVE VAPORSEAL
KIMBERLY-CLARK CORPORATION Neenah, Wisconsin

AH-450
Please send me complete information on Reflective Kimsul insulation.
$\square$ For new home $\square$ For present home
Name

## Address

*Heatilator is the registered trademark of Heatiator, Inc.

## HIDMIMATOR FIRCPLACE

HEATILATOR, INC. 424 E. Brighton Ave., 424 E. Brighton
Please send free booklet
showing pictures and ad-
vantages of the Heatilator Fireplace.

Name
Address
City.

TOR PIPTPIACI

# Why live in inl Oven <br> (Begins on page 105) 

roof rafters, or over the attic room partitions. If the attic is shallow, and useful for storage only, the insulation should be put between the floor joists to eliminate the cost of heating the large unoccupied space. With a large unfinished attic that may be eventually remodeled into rooms, put the insulation up with the rafters. Homes of modern design, with flat or shed roofs, having no attic, will use the insulation between the rafters or roof trusses.

There are two basic types of insulation materials. One depends on a system of small air spaces to restrict the passage of heat by convection (the movement of heated air). The materials used are of granular, fibrous or cellular structure, and are produced from mineral or organic bases. The other type depends on reflective qualities to reduce the passage of the heat. Both are excellent used separately, and combine effectively.
The convection type of insulation, the first type mentioned above, is produced from mineral and vegetable materials, such as processed stone, slag, mica, spun glass, wood, cotton, sugar cane, and others. If the material isn't naturally fireproof and resistant to attack from vermin and dampness, it is treated to create these characteristics in the products of the good, established manufacturers. These materials are available in a number of forms, including blankets, batts, pellets and granules, and insulation board for sheathing, wallboard, tiles and plaster base. The blankets and batts are wrapped in vapor-barrier paper or foils. They may be installed in any of the possible locations mentioned above for roof insulation, when rafters, floor joists, or wall studs are exposed. The pellet form of insulation can only be used between floor joists of the attic for roof insulation, or behind an attic


Insulation wallboards do double duty, insulating and finishing wall and ceiling


Save time, trouble and expense wi a Cutler-Hammer Multi-Break Why tolerate the blown fuse nuisance longer? Why hunt fuses in the dark break off in the midst of preparing a mea go to the store for the new fuses you forgo buy? Why stumble down dark cellar stairs fumble in the old fuse-box wondering wha do? The Cutler-Hammer Multi-Breaker this annoyance forever. It is installed in kitchen or any other convenient place. when service goes off, all you do is reset a lever that has snapped out of position. Noth to buy... nothing to replace! Service is stored in the twinkling of an eye ...even child! The average new home can have modern and safe protection for less than 8 additiona Ale easily installed in old ho additional. Also easily install? How much will it cost your? What are all ine faces? Write today for our free booklet "Goodbye to Fuses." CUTLERHAMMER, Inc., Pioneer Elec. trical Manufacturers, 1395 St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee. Wis,

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= MULTI-BREAKER

FREE BOOKLET-Tells facts new, better home electrical D. tion. Write TODAY for your


Keep your new house fre and bright with Cabot's Creoso Stains. Cost $1 / 3$ as much as go paint... less expensive to app .. give years of beauty and pi tection for all outside woodwor

Cabot's Stains come in a wi variety of fresh lively colors, cle brilliant hues to weatheri browns and grays. Bring out t full beauty of grain and textu High content of pure creos oil, "the best wood preservati known," means lasting protect from decay and termites.

FREE TO HOME PLANNERS
Samuel Cabot, Inc.. 14 Oliver Bldg., Boston 9, Mass. Please send mee my free copy "Stained Houses
stain Color Card.

## Name

Street
City...
State


Why Live in anl Iven
(Begins on page 105)


Insulation tiles keep summer heat out, winter heat in, and are also quite decorative


Plaster base of insulation board saves cost of lath for plaster-finished walls
ceiling that is already in place. When there is no floor covering the joists, the pellets can be poured directly in place and spread out. With the floor in place the insulation can be blown under it. Insulation sheathing can be placed on roof rafters before applying the shingles or other roofing. Insulation wallboards, tiles, and plaster bases (where a plaster finish is desired) can be used on attic ceilings and walls. These are also excellent for first-floor ceilings as insulation beneath an unfinished attic or a flat roof. All these products can also be used in a similar manner in walls.

With convection insulations the efficiency depends on how thick a layer of material is used. Every added inch increases the summer comfort and heat savings, but the first inch does more than subsequent ones. Usually no more than 4 inches are used, since savings from further thicknesses are generally less than the cost of the additional insulation.

The reflective insulations, which are in large sheets or rolls, depend for their efficiency on the number of exposed shiny surfaces, plus static or dead air spaces. A single thickness of

MAKERS OF FINE PLUMBING FIXTURES SINCE 1904


## "We both got

what we wanted"

"My dream bathroom just had to be smartly beautiful. Harry was primarily concerned with quality. When our plumbing contractor recommended Eljer, we both got what we wanted."

And why not? Eljer Plumbing Fixtures are available in a wide range of related, yet distinctive, styles of lovely pastel colors. Eljer styling has always set the pattern for truly smart bathroom design.

As for quality . . . Eljer Vitreous China Fixtures just naturally resist stains and the effects of all ordinary acids . . . because they are real china. The lustrous, glass-like finish stays bright and new looking. . . with just the swish of a damp cloth.

For free booklet on Eljer Fixtures and beautiful chromeplated brass fittings, write Eljer Co., Box 192, Ford City, Pennsylvania.

WHAT IS ENAMELED CAST IRON?


All Eljer Enameled Cast-Iron Fixtures have a body of solid cast iron. An extrathick coat of Vitreous Enamel is fused to this base by extremely-high oven temperatures. The resulting finish is velvetsmooth . . . and will last a lifetime with ordinary care. When you buy a bathtub or kitchen sink, be sure it is made of rugged, rigid cast iron.

[^4]

## VITRAMIC asbestos-cement siding another RUBEROID achievement

Yes . . . there is a deluxe Asbestos Siding. It's VITRAMIC, with a vitreous-ceramic surface baked on like a china dish. More than ten years of research and development by The Ruberoid Co., have resulted in this beautiful, permanent, fire-proof siding-equally adaptable for new homes or old.

Vitramic Siding is designed to stay cleaner and brighter under all conditions of atmospheric soot and dirt which play such havoc with ordinary house siding. Its harder, smoother surface offers no foothold for grime or soot-every rainy day is wash day for your Vitramic walls.

No need to burden your home maintenance budget any longer with neverending paint bills. With ageless Vitramic
siding you can be sure your sidewalls will stay bright and new . . . and provide lifetime weather protection.


And for your roof, TIMBERGRAIN SHINGLES . another Ruberoid exclusive. Rugged oldworld texture, charming natural blended colors in a heavier, massive shingle that gives you more roofing years for your dollar.


Why Live in anl (Iven
(Begins on page 105)
aluminum foil, for instance, shiny on both sides is less than half as effective as two thicknesses separated by a dead air space of an inch. But, as with convection insulations, each subsequent layer of foil, after the first two, adds less to the total of the resulting insulation value.
A single layer of foil on the roof side of a convection blanket or batt will keep the house cooler in the summer, provided there is at least $\mathrm{I}^{1 / 2}$ inches of air space between the surface of the foil and the roof boards. On the inside of the convection insulation, it reduces the winter heat loss. A few manufacturers have products on the market that combine both types of insulation.

In the old days, before homes were insulated, much of the water vapor that makes the air in a house comfortably humid passed through the roof and walls and simply evaporated in the great, cold outdoors, taking a lot of heat with it and keeping the space between rafters and studs relatively warm. With insulation the heat is kept within the house structure, and the between-rafter and internal wall space is quite cold. The moisture vapor, which can pass through plaster and wood, gets through the interior of the walls, ceilings and insulation, and condenses on cold rafters, roof boards, studs, and wall sheathing, and within the insulation. The condensed moisture rots wood, rusts nails, causes exterior paint to blister, and reduces the efficiency of the insulation.

The solution to the problem is to keep the vapor out of the roof and walls. In open rafters, floor joists, and studs, be sure a vapor barrier is installed with the insulation. Metal foils, wax- and asphalt-impregnated papers are excellent barriers. Convection blankets and batts come wrapped in a vapor barrier. Where pellet or granular insulation is used in completely covered walls or attic floors, where a vapor barrier cannot be installed first, the passage of the moisture vapor can be stopped effectively by certain finishes on the inside of exterior walls and ceilings. Waterproof wall coverings, enamel, high gloss or rubber base paints can be used. A couple of coats of aluminum paint are effective under flat paints.

Since no insulation or vapor barrier job is perfect, it is necessary to have one other feature included for best results. Ventilation outside of the insulation will increase the protection from summer heat, and will carry off whatever moisture vapor does pass the barrier in the winter, before it condenses in the roof or attic. There should be a minimum of one square foot of louver or attic window opening for every 288 square feet of attic floor area.


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# Chinese Treasurres 

(Begins on page 36)
Chinese character meaning happiness. Flowers and fruits and trees nearly always have definite significance in Chinese designs. If the flower is a chrysanthemum, it may wish you faithful friends now and on through the autumn of your life. The chrysanthemum outlasts the frost and therefore is a fitting symbol of autumn and fidelity. Because of its gay staunchness, it has also become known as a symbol of jovial leisure.
The other three seasons have their own particular flower emblems just as autumn has. Winter is represented by prunus or plum blossoms. In the old familiar prunus or hawthorn pattern, seen especially in vases and ginger jars, white blossoms lie as if fallen on the dark blue or dark green river ice of February. "May beauty survive adversity," such a gift implies. Spring is symbolized by the lush peony which may express a wish for new strength and virility. The peony is most masculine of all flowers, yet also implies an alive feminine beauty, tending toward the Mae West variety. Summer is expressed by the lotus. Because the lotus shows itself as perfection rising out of the slime of lake and pond, it has become an emblem of purity, and the flower most sacred to Buddhism.

Each month also has its typical flower, beginning with plum blossoms for the first moon and on down the year as follows: peach, peony, cherry, magnolia, pomegranate, lotus, pear, mallow, chrysanthemum, gardenia, and poppy. There is variation in this list in different climates, however.

Many other plants make interesting metaphor. For example, the pine is a symbol of long life because of its age-span and because of its long needles. The bamboo is loved for its persistence against adversity. Its durability in hundreds of utilitarian uses makes it a symbol of courage and endurance. Its graceful leaves and branches have influenced painter and calligrapher. The acid test of an artist is his skill in painting bamboo.

Iris was used in old China as a door charm against evil because of its swordlike leaves. It has therefore become a favorite design used on teapots and tea caddies as a charm against poisons.

Fungus, because of its persistence in a dry state, has become a symbol of long life. It has given origin to the $j u-i$ shape, so often seen in border designs, and is used to represent the famous battle-ax blade, the charmed weapon against the unexpected.

Orchids are regarded highly as in America. As a gift they carry love and they compliment the recipient on her beauty and refinement. Apple, cherry, magnolia, and gardenia blossoms also are emblems of feminine beauty. Apricot and almond are used

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Chinese Treasurres<br>(Begins on page 36)

in simile by poets when writing of slant-eyed beauties. They may hint at color and at lovely, tilted eyes, shaped like almond or apricot seeds.
The fruit of the apple tree is an emblem of peace because p'ing, the Chinese word for apple, is also the word for peace. A bowl of apples may be sent as a peace offering. A bride may hold a dainty piece of raw apple under her tongue during the wedding to guarantee a peaceful household.
The pear tree, because of its long life, is an emblem of longevity. An eighth-century emperor established a dramatic school in his pear orchard. Therefore, actors and musicians have become known as "the brethren of the pear orchard."

Certain flowers, because of artistic convention, have particular birds associated with them. Phoenix birds, peacocks, domestic fowls, and pheasants usually are included with the peony; ducks, with the lotus bloom; swallows, with the willow tree; quails, with millet; and storks, with the pine.

The willow tree, so artistically employed in picture patterns, suggests the leisurely ease of poets and scholars. Some authorities give the willow as a symbol of women of "easy virtue," because of its lax nature. For this reason it is said wise husbands once forbade their gardeners to plant willows in the back-gardens and courts lest they have an unwholesome influence on the women of the household. Some poets, on the other hand, use the willow with great respect, as a metaphor for feminine grace and beauty.

Pomegranates, because of their many seeds, are often painted on wedding gifts to wish the couple many sons and daughters. We of the western world make a similar wish in our ricethrowing at weddings.

An inedible citrus fruit made like a grotesque figured hand, known as Buddha's finger, is used in Buddha worship. It often occurs on sacred vessels. Also it may express a wish for wealth through the grasping gesture it suggests.
The jujube tree, now often seen in our American gardens, stands for promptness, as the result of a pun. Given to a bride as a fresh spray, or pictured on porcelain or in embroidery, it implies: "May you become a mother promptly!" Given to an official it means: "May you receive promotion promptly!"

An artemisia leaf on a twig or in design wishes for the recipient good fortune of a political nature. It is one of the "Eight Precious Things" of Confucianism. Its importance is based on an episode of the ninth century when a bunch of artemisia leaves hanging on the door lintel

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## Chinese Treasurres

(Begins on page 36)
saved favored ones from slaughter The peach is the fruit most revered in Chinese symbolism and legend. It is known as the "fruit of immortality" and "the fairy fruit." Longevity, the Father Time of China, is often portrayed with a youth who offers him the peach of immortality. Also a spray of peaches is often pictured with the five bats of happiness. Sometimes the bowl itself is rounded like a peach. If a peach-shaped bowl is decorated with coin rounds, modified into flowers; if it presents a $j u-i$ border; and if it is lined with bright jade-green porcelain, a very excellent ceremonial gift is achieved. The peach shape wishes the recipient immortality; the flowered coin rounds wish him wealth; the $j u-i$ border wishes him protection against the unexpected; and the jade green of the lining compliments him on his excellent character.

In the animal kingdom, the most frequent symbol of China itself is the well-known Chinese dragon. It is a supernatural creature of power, but it is not regarded as an object of terror, as in many other mythologies. It expresses nature as a whole in all its power of rebirth, turbulence, and inevitability. It is nature personified. It has long been used by emperors, as a symbol of over-all authority and of seasoned wisdom. In design it may be a water dragon topping the waves; a sky dragon treading the clouds toward the sun; or a calmer earth dragon with its coils glinting on the distant mountains. If a piece of porcelain is truly antique, adorned by a five-toed dragon, it was doubtless made originally for the use of the emperor's household.
The unicorn and the phoenix bird are also supernatural creatures. The unicorn heads the furry kingdom; the dragon, the scaly kingdom; and the phoenix, the feathered kingdom. The unicorn, like the dragon, suggests rebirth and vigor, while the phoenix symbolizes peace. This fabulous bird is supposed to hide in the far northern caves during war. Legend declares that it has actually been seen but a few times in the long history of China. Each of its feathers is significantly numbered. In the Forbidden City of Peking, this sacred bird marks the path of the empress, while the dragon marks the path of the emperor.

The common tortoise must not be overlooked in this summary of supernatural creatures. He is the head of the shelled kingdom and possesses supernatural qualities. Because of his life-span and his wrinkled head, he is a symbol of old age. Also his markings are supposed to have first suggested Chinese writing, and therefore he stands for superior wisdom. to be continued
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There is a great deal being written today about building houses, but have you given serious thought to the possibility of tearing your own apart? Try it, with pencil and paper. Jot down all of the things that you dislike about your home. Study them. Can anything be done about them? You may discover some startling and inexpensive improvements that can be made without upsetting the family budget. A great many petty inconveniences can be alleviated, or even overcome completely, by liberal applications of imagination.

In the February, 1947 issue of The American Home, I confined my remarks almost entirely to the kitchen; but since that article was written, I have been busy, and this is in the nature of a progress report.

I had no sooner relaxed comfortably in my easy chair with the smug feeling that the transformation of the kitchen into an efficient work-center was an accomplished fact, when my wife began to complain that she did not have adequate work space at the stove. Obviously, I have spoiled the woman. It is only a step or two to the work space at the sink or to the kitchenette table, but she wanted to have everything within arm's reach.


She had a point, all right; but I just could not seem to visualize shelving or tables that would be attractive and still not be in the way. I kept conjuring up visions of sharp corners and aching bruises.

For several days I fumbled along, muttering into my long white beard and puttering with sundry objects, until my speculative eye happened to fall upon a quarter-round, two-shelved corner stand that was in the dining right; but I just could shelving or tables not would be at?




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## Giood Idea

(Begins on page 113)
room. Maybe I had something, I thought. I did have! The quarterround stand slipped beautifully into place beside the stove. I bought a second stand for the other side, cut both down to stove-top level, gave them a treatment of white enamel with black at the base to match the stove, and covered the tops with linoleum. They have that built-in look. My wife is delighted. She has the work space that she wanted, plus shelves for pitchers, a place for the percolator and the toaster, a handy spot for the pressure cooker and other odds and ends that are more convenient out in the open than tucked away behind doors. "That's a good idea," our friends say.

As my wife has not come up with a single new kitchen complaint in weeks, I think my work in that department is done. I next turned my attention to the problem of installing a laundry chute. I love my wife. I hated to see her struggling with armloads of dirty clothes. I shuddered at the thought that she might trip and break her neck while tottering down the basement stairs. Of course, I could have carried the clothes down myself and run the risk of breaking my own neck; but I have always preferred using my head rather than my muscles. So I got busy.


A couple of exploratory holes drilled in the floor of the linen closet proved to me that I could cut out a square foot of flooring without running into joists. In the basement, I rigged up a trough made of $1 \times 12$ 's with a cut-down packing case at the lower end. A couple of trial runs gave me the correct pitch to assure the clothes taking the whole trip without stopping off at inconvenient way points en route. A fitted top covers the hole in the floor of the linen closet, and the space that was lost is more than compensated for by the half shelves that I put up between the larger shelves.

My next job was one of my own creating. My wife seemed perfectly content to sort the laundry on news-
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## It's a Good Ideal

(Begins on page 113)
papers spread out on the basement floor. I did not think much of the idea. With clotheslines overhead and clothing underfoot, I experienced considerable difficulty in getting at paint brushes, and tools, and gardening equipment. If I looked down, I ran the risk of being slapped in the face by a wet sock. If I looked up, the chances were better than even that my feet would become entangled in a pile of sheets. Sorting trays were the ob-

## vious answer.

When we purchased our previous home, we had fallen heir to an odd piece of furniture, sort of a chest on legs, for which no one could think of a practical use. I had tried unsuccessfully to sell it for $\$ 2$. With the lid removed and three partitions held in place by quarter-round molding, it proved to be just what I wanted. Now my wife has four sorting bins, and soiled clothes are classified for the washing machine as they are removed from the laundry chute.

I was making progress. I had the clothes off the floor; but I still had to duck and dodge the wet garments
 on the lines. As our house is built, there are three $6 \times 6$ posts in the central part of the basement. prepared two crossarms with holes bored every four inches, th distance that my wife determined to be the satisfactory minimum Selecting the two posts nearest to the washing machine, I nailed crossarm to each one, about seven feet above the floor. Weaving clothesline back and forth through the holes was a simple matte and now we have 100 feet of line in an area that is only four b ten feet. The rest of the basement is unobstructed.

With laundry and kitchen reorganized, and a small job complete in the bathroom, we found our flow of ideas reduced to a mes trickle. Of course, there were such obvious tasks to be done as r finishing a poorly painted front door and papering a hall and ber room. The kitchen has been repainted and the hideous brown knol replaced by bright red ones; but these jobs just make the hous pleasanter to look at without making housework easier. One or tw lesser improvements, however, may be worth mentioning.

Although I was able to buy a pull-chain wall light operated flashlight batteries for my wife's clothes closet, I could not get or
 for my own. As a substitute, hung an ordinary tubular flas light on a hook just inside $t$ door. I like it. I can focus $t$ light exactly where I want and I have given up all thoug of having a regular electric lig installed.

In the hall, we had a som what conventional arrangeme for the telephone, a shelf 1 neath which was a recessed spa a little larger than a telepho directory placed on edge. I tr hanging the directory in this cess. I considered putting slats to form a bin. Finally hit upon the idea of making door, hinged at the bottom, t would keep the directory in place but would drop down, wl needed, to form a shelf on which the directory could be spread on while one looked for a number. Instead of painting the door covered it with some of the wallpaper that had been left over wl I papered the hall. As a result, the telephone unit is surprisingly conspicuous. Some day I may construct a folding wall seat to used when long-winded conversationalists trap us at the phone.

At the moment, we have run out of good ideas. In the past we neither my wife nor I has been able to produce a single suggest for making our home an easier place to live in. Eventually, I s pose, we shall be reduced to moving the furniture back and fo
which I hate. Maybe then we'll buy another house and start o


## $\square \square$

like a ball
when your venetian blinds are made of new Flexalum slats and vinyl plastic tape
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t doesn't linger on
non-porous surface of Flexalum vinyl plastape"! A damp cloth sks away dirt, grease,


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The color is locked into Flexalum tape. Even the sun won't fade or discolor it. And this sturdy plastic tape will look new for years to come.


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No stormy weather worries! Flexalum vinyl plastic tape won't shrink or stretch. Moisture just won't affect it. Flexalum slats won't rust, either.


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Be sure the blinds you buy carry the Flexalum "visible-invisible" trade mark. It's your guarantee of superior performance.
e, jam, spots, stains

this beautiful living room pay for toele with to

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Nu-Wood Sta-Lite Board really worked magic . . . there's more quiet, more comfort, because Nu - Wood absorbs noise and insulates. And our room will pay for itself with the Nu Wood and Balsam-Wool System!"


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You will need about 7 feet of $3 / 8$ inch by 3 inch pine, oak, maple, or walnut: 2 pieces, $93 / 8$ inches 3 pieces, $83 / 4$ inches 1 piece, $12 \pi / 8$ inches 1 piece, $87 / 16$ inches 1 piece, $73 / 4$ inches to make one spice or "nice" cabinet

CARL W. BEIRTSCH

No power saw? Use a back saw or miter saw. Clamp wood strip to side of saw blade depth of dado $1 / 16 \mathrm{in}$. and rabbets $3 / 16 \mathrm{in}$.

This acts as depth gauge, insures equal and proper depth

First cut all pieces to size, then sand smoothly. Rabbet (See plan, A) all corners. Cut dadoes (B) where pieces abut ( C ) in lower square. Use cross lap joints (D) where large squares interlock



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VERY NEW FOR YOUR KITCHEN WALLS!


## "COLOR ACCENTS"

## SO MUCH SPARKLE FOR SO LITTLE MONEY!



Walls, Woodwork: Kyanize Celoid Semi-Gloss Enamel Gray Twilight
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Look! cólor chips Cobric swatches offered

## Spice and Everything lice

(Begins on page 118)

To have even dadoes clamp straight strip along cutting lines. Assemble interlocking squares with $3 / 4$ inch wire nails. Countersink and fill holes with plastic wood or make your own putty with sawdust and glue

Sand twice more-first with medium, then fine sandpaper, finish with fine steel wool. Then brush on coat of thin shellac. Dry overnight, sand with fine sandpaper, lightly. Then paint or stain to suit your color scheme

Screw two small "L" hooks into wall in such a position that they will engage two small holes bored into top piece of small center square. These hooks support shelves adequately and are invisible


## Send For decorating packet!

All kinds of hints for doing over your kitchen - yourself! The new Kyanize Decorating Packet includes color chips of Kyanize Paints shown above; swatches of curtain materials; names of patterns, manufacturers. Send your name and address (please print!) with 10 in coin to: Dept. 2-A, Boston Varnish Co., Everett Station, Boston, Mass.

> Decorating Note: So the color of your kitchen linoleum is faded, tired out? Then apply a fresh-up coat of Kyanize Self-Smoothing Floor Enamel right over your worn linoleum. You'll find it elastic, durable - washable, waterproof. Takes a high gloss wax finish! It dries quickly to a hard, highlustre surface. Best of all, Kyanize Floor Enamel is self-smoothing - f-l-o-w-s from your brush, hardens to an even, glossy surface. Better try Kyanize Floor Enamel - and see what it does for linoleum and floors!

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 vith Johns-Manville Decorative Panels and Plankpages in full color, this fascinating "HOME IDEA Book" portrays "a generation deas for better living"'. . ideas for extra rooms in attics and basements ... is for kitchens and bathrooms . . . ideas for exterior remodeling, and new homes.

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*The word "Colorizer" is a trade-mark. (1) for fluid paint colorant.



In the $12 \times 18$-foot area we have a long maintenance workbench on one wall, with the model-building bench opposite. Garden tools are kept in the corner near the scooter, behind Phil

# Garage into Work Sho 

## CECIL R. WHLLIAMS

1fter many years with a basement, we were lost when our ne home had none. One of the chief reasons was the problem providing Phil, 16, and Jimmy, I3, with the room and faciliti they needed for growing up, what with airplane-model buildi bicycles and Phil's motor scooter to maintain. Also I need a sho

The only solution was to put the car outdoors-it could stand it and remodel the garage to a workshop. On my vacation we did t work ourselves at a cost of less than $\$ 100$, adding four sm windows, a concrete floor, workbenches, and shelves.

We're all proud of our shop which has proved itself an excelle vacation-time investment and helped knit our family closer togeth



Craftsman Grade Weldwood Plywood saves you more than $30 \%$ on the material cost of beautiful woodpaneled walls.

Your basement can wear a party dress, too $\ldots$ at a cost so low it will surprise you. Craftsman Grade Weldwood brings you genuine hardwood paneling at a saving that can mean the difference between having ... or not having . . . a "gala room" like this. For you can buy these quality panels up to $1 / 3$ less than has been possible for many years.
And make no mistake about it. These are quality panels, available in birch, oak, walnut and Korina . . . surpassed only by the superb Algoma Grade made in our Wiscon$\sin$ mill.
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guaranteed for the life of your home. And remember this all-important point: your first cost is your last; no periodic expense for painting and decorating.
Many home owners save even more money by doing the work themselves. The big Craftsman panels go in quickly and easily. The folding doors covering the shelves and television nook in the room above are surprisingly simple to install. And the Weldtex" ceiling squares go up in a jiffy. They also enable you to use the recessed lighting . . . strikingly beautiful, yet simple and inexpensive to build.
All these structural details are described in the free folder offered in the coupon. Get the famous EasiBild Patterns too... see how easy it is to build the snack bar at the left and the two all-purpose tables.

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## Box 61, New York 8, N. Y.

Please send FREE folder describing room
above. Also send items checked below for which I enclose remittance.


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looks and washes like baked enamel


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Wherever you want beautiful walls and woodwork that clean as easily as your refrigerator, KEM-GLO is your answer. Grime, grease and dirt do not penetrate Kem-Glo's plastic-smooth surface. Yes, even ink, fruit juices, beverages and fingerprints are all easily removed from a Kem-Glo surface with plain soap and water. Kem-Glo comes in ten lovely colors and a white that really stays white! Ready to use -just stir and apply. One coat covers most surfacessaves time, money. Try it and you'll agree you've never seen its equal.


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 YOUR MONEY BACK IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED

Front-gird Planting
(Begins on page 30)
or importance of the plant in due proportion and proper relation to the size of the dwelling. On a small place, the number of trees used is highly important; the average home seldom can use more than two or three, for each acts as an accent point and too many of these cause a confused mental reaction. Restraint must
please turn to page 128



Total cost

PLAN AND PLANT LIST FOR EAST EXPOSURE


| SIZE <br> (Inches) | UNIT <br> PRICE |
| :---: | :---: |
| $12-15$ | $\$ 1.50$ |
| $12-15$ | 1.75 |
| $6-8$ | 8.00 |
| $12-15$ | 1.50 |
| $12-15$ | 1.75 |
| $8-12$ | 1.00 |
| $12-15$ | 200 |
| $12-15$ | 1.50 |
| $6-8$ | 1.50 |
| $2-3 \mathrm{ft}$ | 1.00 |
| 2 ft | 3.00 |
| $3-4 \mathrm{ft}$ | 1.75 |
| $8-12$ | 1.00 |
|  | 1.00 |
| $12-15$ | 1.50 |

[^5]12-15

Total cost


## Brighten your Kithen with this colorful KENTLLE FLOOR s 480



## A KENTILE FLOOR in your Bedroom

 may cost as little as $\$ 54$ - $^{*}$ *Prices quoted are for $8^{\prime} \times 9^{\prime}$ Kitchen Floor and $11^{\prime}$ x11' Bedroom Floor. Your Kentile floor may cost even less or slightly more depending upon the Kentile colors you choose; design, size, type and condition of your floor; and freight rates to your city. Get a free estimate from your Kentile Dealer. Look under FLoorincin yourclassified directory for his name and address.Here's the floor you've always wanted for your home! It's individual. It's unique. It's different from any one else's...because it's your own choice of colors... your own design idea... worked out for you and custom-installed just the way you want it, guaranteed to last as long as you live in your home! And your Kentile floor cleans so easily and stays clean so long! The lovely colors can't ever wear off because they go all the way through each long-wearing tile. Add all these advantages to the low, low cost and you'll see you can't afford to have any but a beautiful, guaranteed kentile floor.

## KENTILE.

[^6]Thomas J. Baird is on the Cornell University faculty, teaching engineering drawing, design, and housing. He also practices residential and small community planning. He incorporated in his suggestions on page 32 , some of the ideas he gained during his past summer in Sweden

Oliver Ester, one John A. Grant's p has done landscap construction and design in the Pugo Sound area for 20 years. Latterly, ho has been teaching home landscaping the Everett (Was Junior College, th University of Wa ington, and elsew

ABOUT THE AUTHORS




Trims close to buildings, trees and shrubs.

MontaMower is a modern, efficient kind of lawn mower that literally "sells itself."

This live, $81 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. precision machine first gathers then smoothly and easily cuts a full $16^{\prime \prime}$ swath through grass, dandelions, spike grass and tall lawn weeds (including those that ordinarily pop back up to cause you extra work).

AND EVEN MORE IMPORTANT . . . MontaMower does what no conventional mower can do! It cuts right up to walls, fences, trees, under foliage, around
close quarter borders - it practically eliminates hand trimming!

4
Cuts clean . . grass, tall lawn weeds and all.

MontaMower is sturdy, yet so light that even women and children can operate it easily and efficiently. Improved metal handle has special device to adjust cutting height. Self sharpening, tool-steel cutting discs.
Unsolicited testimonials from thousands upon thousands of satisfied owners everywhere have convinced us that, in your own hands - on your own lawn, under most conditions, the MontaMower will prove itself far superior to any other type of hand operated mower.
This is why we can sell you this fine low priced mower with a "Written Guarantee" - on a most liberal "Try on your own lawn . . . on approval" basis. Write today for full details on this amazing offer.

## MontaMower

## MOWS and TRIMS LAWNS

 IN ONE EASY OPERATION

## Upper-Level Gardening

 W. IB. LEWISIwas on a bus trip that I met Mr. Silers. This is what he told me: "Wife and I bought a house where half the back yard was paved with brick. Former owners probably used to eat out there, for I found two $12 \times 3 \mathrm{ft}$. picnic tables in the basement. When Mrs. Silers said she wanted more garden space but didn't want to disturb the nice brickwork, I got those tables up in the yard, renailed them and put an extra pair of legs in the center of each, and stood them end to end along the side fence and 3 feet from it. Then from five $10 \mathrm{XIf}_{\mathrm{ft}} \mathrm{x} \mathrm{I} \mathrm{in}$. boards I made sides, ends, and a double partition across where the tables met, nailing them in place. Result: a box on legs.
"From the adjoining vacant lot (with the owner's permission) I shoveled enough topsoil over the fence to almost fill it. Also from the cellar I brought two headless $50-$ gallon casks, put them behind the garage, and began to fill them with plant refuse, garbage, and a few shovelfuls of soil. When the barrels were packed full, I sprinkled a box of Vigoro on each, covered it with two inches of soil, and wet it down.
"As early in the spring as I could work the soil in the box, I turned it over, mixing in the compost thoroughly. As Mrs. Silers wanted strawberries, I put a row down the center. By fall the runners had practically covered the space. These I covered with leaves and tacked burlap over them to prevent their blowing away. The next spring, the leaves kept the berries clean, and we never had so many good ones from an equal area.
"I have since expanded the idea to nearly fill the yard. One box, 4 ft . wide, takes two rows of beets, carrots, etc. Another, 6 ft . square and 16 in . deep, is a permanent asparagus bed. When the barrels finally fell apart, I took up 2 ft . strips of bricks from under some of the benches and made a nice permanent brick compost bin. Where the bricks had been, I dug the soil, hoed in some compost, sowed buckwheat, and grew a lot to cut for compost. It's like having your cake and eating it, too. The hard work of gardening reduced to simple exercise; no more stiff knees; garden fun restored for elderly people or those disabled by loss of leg or arm; the thickened waistline no longer an obstacle, no lame backs, muddy shoes; no dogs digging among your plants, and you can't step on them."

Here's convenience you've alv wanted in a sprinkler-desired tance and spray automatically turn of a dial! Speed of the revol arms breaks up the spray-provi natural rain-like shower that's for all lawns. Beautiful, rich $g_{r}$ Long-lasting quality. See this matic and other famous Sunbeam King sprinklers at your deal $\$ 7.25$. (Denver and West, $\$ 7.50$


EXCLUSIVE FINGER-TIP CON Automatically set volving arms to sp any circle you want 5 to 50 feet.

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matched too for home gardeners

Floral Shovel


Instead of a ha ard collection of and garden tools, gardeners buy $m$ ing SPEEDL tools-all lig. faster working terns, all temp one-piece forging finished alike blue handle, gold
Look for the with blue han Pick out what need. You can al add later to matched set.

## This new

 Dallia won 9 Achievement VedalsAnd here is its originator, Professor Lew Sarett, of Ravinia, Illinois, who gave the variety, with its big, immaculately white blooms, the fitting name, Madonna


These four dahlias (and one gladiolus, not pictured) won two Medals each in 1949: (1) The Volunteer, at the Tennessee State and the Southern States shows; (2) Stardust, in San Diego and also in Santa Ana, California; (3) Times-Leader, at two exhibitions in eastern Ohio; and (4) Whitehall, the medalist at Baltimore, and at the Burholme (Pennsylvania) Show

## PENNSTIVANA <br> QUALITY LAWN MOWERS SINCE 1877

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1 Push-Pull finger-fip controls
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Here's what you have a right to expect in a new Power Lawn Mower: good grass cutting, ample power, trouble-free operation, inexpensive and infrequent service.

Pennsylvania offers you these qualities in full measure. Here is the kind of value that good lawn mower dealers have been proud to sell for three generations.
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## Ichieverment Medals

(Begins on page 131)

27 went to dahlias, $I_{3}$ to gladiolus, and I to a peony. Of the dahlias, 10 varieties won a Medal apiece, 8 won two Medals for each of six growers, and, as noted, one remarkable, pure white variety-Madonna-with blooms averaging $1 \mathrm{I}^{1 / 2}$ by 7 inches, of semi-cactus form verging on informal decorative, won 9 Achievement Medals for its originator.
And who is he? Lew Sarett, of Ravinia, Illinois, who was at one time a Forest Ranger with the U. S. Department of Agriculture, has been, for these many years, Professor of Speech at Northwestern University. He is also well known as a poet, lecturer, philosopher, dahlia lover, and garden enthusiast-because, as he once said, "Gardening is a . . . profoundly happy way of life."
Of the flower that brought him this latest recognition (he has won Achievement Medals in previous years) he says "Madonna is a seedling of Glamour which is-or rather was, since it is not widely available today-a really big bloom of a purple-violet-lilac blend. It is a constant source of wonder to me that a purple dahlia can produce a white one, even when it is crossed with another white. The outstanding virtues of my variety are the clean lines of its flower formation and the immaculateness of its white. Hence, the name was inevitable: Madonna."
As to the Medal, Professor Sarett comments: "The annual American Home award has long been a great incentive to dahlia fanciers in this country who grow and show their flowers. Obviously, when a dahlia is good enough, in the minds of good judges, to merit this prize, the variety is off to a good start . . . It is certified . . . as 'a good dahlia.'
In that spirit, doubtless, growers are already looking forward-as we - are-to another season of shows and competition. In the meantime, here are the condensed records of 1949. The information is given in this order: Name of society; place of show; name and address of Medal winner, and (in parenthesis) of the exhibitor, if someone else; name of winning flower, and descriptive notes (* means two-Medal winner)

The 27 Dahlia Winners Alabama-Birmingham-Lew Sarett, Ravinia, Ill.-Madonna; semicactus tending to informal decorative; $12 \times 7$ in. or more. 9 medals!

American-New York City-Barwal Gardens, Danbury, Conn. (Ed. O'Keefe, Cold Spring, N. Y.)-Barwal Queen; large white inf. dec.

Badger State-Madison, Wis.Lew Sarett (G. R. Currie, Sheboygan, Wis.)-Madonna (see Alabama).

Baltimore (Md.)-There-C. Francis Silverio, Bryn Mawr, Pa.-White- HEDGE TRIMMER


FASTER, EASIER WAY to tr Hedges, Shrubs, Ornamental Trees, Saves time, gives professional results with arm-aching drudgery. Simple to operate. W balanced design permits one-hand operari
 No stooping or arm ing awkwardness w clipping sides or er Auxiliary guide har for use in precision t ming. Another fam labor saver by the mal of Sunbeam electric pliances and Sunbe Rain King sprinkl $\$ 37.50$ (Denver and V $\$ 37.75)$.
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Control Summer Garden Pest


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lawns, plants easily .quickly use new


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ge Arms Corporation, Chicopee Falls, Mass.

California-San Francisco-John L. Gaylord, San Francisco, Cal. California Centennial; pale gold inf. dec. $12 \times 7$ in.; oval-shaped flower.

Central States-Chicago-Lew Sarett; (originator and G. F. Currie); Madonna (see Alabama).

East Liverpool (O.)-There-Em. Delbrugge, Martins Ferry, O.-Times-Leader; cherry-red cac.; $4^{1 / 2}$ ft . tall; named for local newspaper.* Greater Philadelphia (Pa.)-There -F. A. Alleva, Malvern, Pa.; Paoli Local; semi-cac. II $\times 7$ in.; blend of yellow and pink, lower petals rose.

Greater Pittsburgh (Pa.)-There -Henry Retzer, West Bridgewater, Pa. (Walter Churm, Beaver, Pa.)Retzer Rose. Old rose-pink semi-cac.

Greater St. Louis (Mo.)-There -Lew Sarett-Madonna (see Alabama). (Blooms sent by air express.)

Kitsap County-Bremerton, Wash. -Thomas Forhan, Bremerton-Miss Bremerton; dark red incurved cac. Long Island-Franklin Square, N. Y.-Lew Sarett (Ruschmohr Dahlia Gardens, Rockville Centre, N. Y.) -Madonna (see Alabama).

National Capital-Washington, D. C.-E. R. Phillips, Silver Spring, Md.-Capital City; large lavender inc. cac.

New Jersey-Newark, N. J.R. W. Cross, Norfolk, Va. (Ruschmohr Dahlia Gardens)-Ole Virginie; Rose-pink inf. dec.
Northeastern Pennsylvania-Scranton, Pa.-Lew Sarett (Earl Proctor, Rockville Centre, N. Y.)-Madonna (see Alabama).
Ohio-Cleveland, O.-Fred L. Trauth, Chicago, Ill. (E. J. Wind, Rocky River, O.)-Laura B. semicac. $9^{T / 2}$ in.; cream center shading to strawberry red; laciniated petals. Ohio Valley-Cincinnati, O.-Wm. Wolbert, Springfield, O.; Clariam Splendor; large inc. cac.; light yellow center, edges suffused lilac-pink.

Orange County-Santa Ana, Cal.Paul Comstock, San Diego, CalStardust; large formal dec.; pink.*

San Diego County-San Diego, Cal.-Paul Comstock-Stardust.*
Southern States-Atlanta, Ga.H. L. Whittaker, Chattanooga, Tenn. -The Volunteer; Tyrian purple inf. dec. II $\times 6$ in.*

Southtown-Chicago, Ill.-Lew Sarett; Madonna (see Alabama).

Tennessee-Chattanooga, Tenn.H. L. Whittaker-The Volunteer* (see Southern States).

Tri-City-Rock Island, Ill.-Lew Sarett (Ben Makowski, Milwaukee and John Schramel, Chicago)-Madonna (see Alabama).

Washington State-Tacoma, Wash. -Chas. R. Julin, Tacoma-Pacific


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inal 3 -way bal anced plant treatment. It's a TICIDE, FUNGICIDE and PLANT STIMULANT, It gives your Rose bushes maximum protection against chewing and sucking insects and blights, including mildew and blackspot. Being dorsed spray cuts spraying time to minimum. Comes in famous green and red Tri-ogen "Kits." "E" size $\$ 1.35$; others from $\$ 2.25$. NOW CONTAINS FERMATE*! ${ }^{*}$ Product of E. I. duPont Company


## Ichievemenent Medals

(Begins on page 131)

Sunrise; semi-cac. so in.; orange and pink blend.

Wellsville Glad-Dahlia-Wells ville, Ohio-Em. Delbrugge-TimesLeader* (see East Liverpool)

Wisconsin-Milwaukee-Lew ett (G. R. Currie)-Madonna (see Alabama)

## The 13 Gladiolus

Eastern International-Binghamton, N. Y.-Byron R. Kadel, Lebanon, Pa.-Formality; blush lavender cream lip; rolled-back petals

Illinois-Springfield-Anton Carlson, Hector, Minn. (Dave Puerner Milwaukee, Wis.)-Bridal Orchid; Class 566 ; giant orchid-lavender opening 8 ruffled florets.*
Indiana-Wabash-Joseph M Hartman, Aurora, O.-Golden Flute light yellow, solferino purple line in throat. Wide open florets; ruffled, pointed petals
Keystone-Lebanon, Pa.-Byron R. Kadel-Gettysburg; large-flowering scarlet; ruffled, pointed petals Michigan-Bay City-Carl C Smith, Unionville, Mich.-Ivoree deep cream blending to light yellow throat; 26 in . flowerhead; wide open florets; ruffled, wide, rounded petals.

Minnesota-St. Paul-Anton Carl-son-King David; Class 470; deep rose purple, silver halo; ruffled butter-fly-type florets

Northwestern Ohio-Toledo-H. O. Evans, Solon, O.-Luxury; Class 530; orange-pink with cream throat.
Province of Quebec-Westmount, Que.-Albert W. Stinson, Montreal -Pink Opal; pure soft pink, 26 in. flowerhead; $5^{1 / 2}$ to 6 in . florets
Southern California-PasadenaMrs. Elizabeth Briggs, EncinitasPasadena; bright pink, white throat; opening 12 florets, ruffled, 7 in . across. Southeastern Michigan-DetroitAndrew C. Maier, Birmingham, Mich. -Brown Eyes; lemon yellow, conspicuous mahogany blotches; tall; 20 buds, 8 open; exceptional keeper.
Tri-State-Wellsville, O.-Joseph M. Hartman-Doris Shaffer; Class 466 ; light lavender, cream throat with deeper lavender border; 26 in . flowerhead; i9 buds; 8 open.

Washington-Yakima-R. H. Pruitt, Grants Pass (O. R. Roe, Auburn, Wash.)-Nadine Parker; light red, large formal; plain petaled; 17-bud flowerhead; 7 open. Named for sister-in-law who helped grow it.

Wisconsin-Beloit-Anton Carlson (Cosmopolitan Glad Gardens, Mil-waukee)-Bridal Orchid.*

## The One Peony

Minnesota Peony and Iris-Minne-apolis-E. H. Lins, Cologne, Minn. -Mary L.; full double white, some distinctive red markings in center; medium height; late mid-season; pleasantly fragrant.

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THE AMERICAN HOME, APR

# The Rowleys Welcome Spring 

(Begins on page 27)
of January, 1949, and Mrs. Rowley explained that the story telling how to utilize old, discarded catalogues had been the inspiration for one of her garden club's projects during the past winter.
"Now if I can only get all this finished and everything cleared up before the new roses that I ordered last fall arrive . . ." she began -and just then the front doorbell rang, and there they were! The delivery man left the exciting-looking bundle on the front terrace and departed, and Mrs. Rowley closed the door firmly and came back to join us in the living room.
"But aren't you going to open them?" I asked in astonishment, knowing what an occasion the first arrival of a new gardening season was for any family of garden enthusiasts.
"Not until tomorrow, when Everett is home," she replied cheerfully. "Then we can open them together and get to work planting them and get a double measure of pleasure from them."
I could just visualize them-carefully untying the string, unwrapping the heavy paper, shaking off the excelsior and damp sphagnum moss, examining the bushes, tops and roots, putting them into a pail of water until time to set them in the ground, and relishing the entrancing names on the tags. I knew that later, when the bed out by the hemlock hedge had been prepared, and as they carefully planted the bushes, the brown, leafless canes would, in their minds' eyes, already be putting forth vigorous shoots, lusty foliage, and exquisite blossoms of amazing size. And indeed, as I left Mrs. Rowley busy at her scrapbook and adding the last items to her seed orders-completing her winter activities in preparation for the coming season of outdoor work-I, too, in spite of the bare branches, chilly wind, and unawakened earth, seemed to smell the welcome fragrance of those imaginary roses.

All that had flashed through my mind as I stood enjoying to the full the magnificent display put on by Mrs. Rowley's narcissi, all abloom in April of this year of grace. I thought again, as I often have before, that no present beauty, however glorious, can quite equal that seen in our dreams and visions.
Just then I caught sight of her, not at work on seed orders or scrapbook, but down on her knees in a sheltered spot planting gladiolus corms which, before many weeks, would give rise to tall spikes of brilliant blossoms rising above fountains of slender graygreen leaves. There she was, planting for future beauty while, all about her, swayed the lovely, fragrant daffodils.
You see, she, being a gardener, had discovered and was making the most of the secret of how to eat her cake and have it, too.

Editor's Note: You will find a picture of Mrs. Rowley engrossed in her catalogues, planting plans, and seed orders, on page 48. It was taken especially to accompany this article-but it seemed so delightfully in tune with Mrs. Robbins' advice about "Shopping for Annuals," that we appropriated it for that feature.

pril is the busy beginning of-a busy, happy season
n the garden. Here Mrs. Rowley is seen weeding the coldframe nd, with her husband, unpacking a newly received lot of roses


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Late frosts and hungry birds call for-

# Practical Plant Protectors 

TWe early bird gets not only the worm, but often many choice berries that ripen while the gardener sleeps or is otherwise engaged. Also, it's a rare cold snap in late spring or early autumn that doesn't damage someone's choice but less-thanrugged seedling, transplant, evergreen, or what-has-he. If you want to escape the consequences of those crude paraphrases of good old proverbs study the practical gardening ideas presented here

Well known and popular, of course, is the simple seed frame, made of wood (and demountable for winter storage) or, more permanently, of brick or concrete. In its simplest form, it contains six inches or so of loose soil on a 3 in . cinder base for drainage. It can be the standard $3^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}$ in size, or made half-sash wide and two-sash long, as shown below at the right. It can rest on a foundation, or right on the ground; and be a coldframe (with no heat but that of the sun) or a hotbed, in which the soil is warmed by an electrical heating element of some kind. The low side (front) should face south and, for greater durability, the wood can be treated with an approved preservative. The cover can be glazed window- or hotbed-sash merely laid on, or a hinged frame for each section with some modern glass substitute such as Vimlite tacked on. Some of these products are clear; in others, wire screening
 Sketches by Sigman-Ward
wide wooden top, rope handles
or a mesh of strong but fine threads is embedded in the plastic. The seed frame pictured requires : 9 $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}$ boards $6^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}$; 15 ft . of $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime}$ strips. The two sash call for: 30 ft . of $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime}$ strips; $4 \mathrm{I}^{1 / 2 \prime}$ x $1 \frac{1}{2} / 2^{\prime \prime}$ hinges; 2 yards of $36^{\prime \prime}$ plastic.
The next suggestion, from Kay Thorne, of Ohio, she calls her "heart's desire," because it enabled her to finally join the guild of greenhouse gardeners, and "the dog house," because of its shape. Hers is a salvaged shipping case for a scale, with the cardboard sides replaced with glass cloth, but one could be easily made. It is nearly 2 feet high in the center, and $28^{\prime \prime} \times 16^{\prime \prime}$ at the base-just large enough to hold two seed flats. The ends are of three $5^{1 / 2 "} \times 1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. boards strengthened across the bottom with $2^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{1 / 2 \prime \prime}$ strips; the four side pieces are cut off diagonally $13^{1 / 2}$ inches from the bottom to where they join the $5^{\prime \prime}$ wide top board or ridge. Rope handles $8^{\prime \prime}$ down from the top in either end make it easy to lift the whole thing. It sits on a shelf (which also supports the flats) of $35^{\prime \prime}$ $\mathrm{x} \mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}$ boards spaced half an inch apart, with $\mathrm{I}^{1 / 2^{\prime}}$ $\mathrm{x} \mathrm{I}^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ end cleats; and this rests on a solid bottom board with three cleats on its under side. The double floor keeps the flats off the ground, provides both ventilation and drainage. "My seedlings thrived in it," reports Miss Thorne, "there was no damping-off trouble, and the seedlings needed no hardening off beyond that effected by the circulation of cool night air. First I started annual flower seeds in it, followed these with pansy and chrysanthemum cuttings, and, in the fall, sowed delphiniums and oriental poppies for spring planting."
Ferne Shelton, of Virginia, calls her invention a "greenhut without glass." Its function is to protect plants of doubtful hardiness (whether bushes like boxwood or pot plants like gardenias) from wind low temperatures, snow, and ice.
"Despite freezing, howling winds," she says, "the temperature inside my greenhut rarely falls below 60 degrees. One costs only two or three dollars, according to size, and can be made by anyone who can wield saw and hammer. Simply construct a foursided frame of wooden strips- $11 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ framing is good-as pictured on page 137 , of proper diplease turn to page 138


Anyone can make a knock-down seed frame like this for starting plants early. Flexible plastic glazing makes sash light, shatterproof, weather-tight


Ferne Shelton displays her "greenhut without any glass," for protecting tender shrubs and plants during rugged weather

Resembling a small bell jar or "cloche" of clear plastic (polystyrene), the "Hotouse" is a new kind of plant protector. It is made in $5-\mathrm{in}$. and $6-\mathrm{in}$. sizes (height and base) and in an oblong shape

Ir. and Mrs. Dean Hole outwit bird narauders with 3 -ft. chicken wire ages placed in series over their trawberry rows. Right, two iron fires are woven into each cage, ent to shape in vise (lower sketch)

"Hotkaps" are molded, translucent wax-paper tents used in both
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## Pittsburgh Fence

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## Plant Protectors

(Begins on page 136)


When harvest time comes, each cage is easily lifted with one hand and the berries under it are picked with the other
mensions to go easily over the cherished plant; then a roof frame (in two sections that can be bolted together) with eaves long enough to extend just over the sides, and two triangular ends to fill in the gables.
"When this skeleton is put together, well braced at the corners, cover all parts with sheets of a glass substitute folded over the frame members and tacked on the inside, and secured with half-round finishing strips. By banking soil around the bottom boards after the structure is in place, you can make it more windproof and efficient as a protection that still lets the plant be seen. The top can merely set on loosely, or it can be hinged at one side and fastened down with a hasp and staple.

As to berry-devouring birds, Jessie Walker reports that Dean Hole, of Illinois, finding nothing on the market to serve his purpose, solved the problem by making neat chicken-wire cages to fit over his strawberry rows. Individual plant covers proved hard to make and ineffective as the berries protruded temptingly through the mesh, so he made his cages 2 feet long and wide enough to cover one row (see page 137). They could as easily be made to cover two. Light and easy to remove when harvesting the crop they can be nested and stored in small space indoors when not needed in the garden.

All they call for is enough $24-\mathrm{in}$. wide, I -in. mesh wire to make the desired number of cages and, for each one, 6 ft . of No. 7 gauge iron wire. The process: (I) Cut both chicken wire and iron wire into 3 ft . lengths; (2) weave two of the latter lengthwise through each piece of chicken wire, spacing them 3 in . in from the natural or "selvage" edges; (3) clamp each of the iron wires (and the mesh) in a vise and bend down 10 in. from each end to form straight sides; as the wire comes in a roll, the top will be convexly curved; (4) close one end of enough cages to use at the ends of the rows. And there you are.


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## Swimming Pool <br> (Begins on page 44)



Staked out as above, the width and length gained 3 feet each during construction, to the finished sizes shown below. The planned depths-shallow, 4. feet and deep, 8 feet-lost half a foot each


The sections of the typical construction details at the left, and of the ends of the pool below show the bathtub shape that makes this pool easier and cheaper to build and fill with water than a box shape of the same dimensions


Since the site sloped toward the river bank, and the pool was placed with the deep end at the low part of the slope, the digging was minimized. The dirt was taken from the center of the area that had been marked in the yard, and piled around the outside, up to the level of the top of the pool. After the diggers had gone down a foot or so, a ramp was left for the wheelbarrows. This meant raising the dirt quite high as the hole became deeper, but did away with pushing the heavily loaded barrows up a steep bank to dump their loads. The ramp was the last bit of dirt to be shoveled out

That son of yours is a smart boy. He knows where to turn for help when he's stumped.
But do you always know where to turn when you have a problem? Like most fathers, chances are you've been trying to figure out a way to keep your family financially secure in the years ahead-a way you can afford.
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Swimming Pool back! Every plant uncondition strawberries by July-or your garden. July and continue bearing unalily guaranteed to bear-will start by berries. Extra juicy, extra rich flavor, very weather. Big, firm, round ing short-cakes, pies, jam, irresistible very sweet. Make mouth-waterthey'll bear earliest and continusle with cream. Next year and after STRONG PLANTS 50 plants right up to freezing time.

(Begins on page 44)


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Frame the beauty of your flowers and lawn with Stikit Wikit, the
sold or wherever garden supplies are (which includes post. Shipped in cartons of in any of the many attractive ways possible your own designs lovely, gleaming white, or brilliant green. You combine charm with protection when $12^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Made of $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ unit is $21^{\prime \prime}$ high, finished in oven-baked $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ hardened steel, lasting attractiveness, Carton for longfor the average 24 feet of border, enough YHite average flower bed.
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the modern
as the hole approached completion The first few hours saw a tremen dous amount of dirt removed. But the work soon took its toll on soft hands and tender muscles, and the whipped and had to workers were time. Others had to quit at lunchafternoon, but withed during the of the crew finished coaxing the rest fore nightfall.
Next day, a
and bandages, the applying liniment a drain at the deep was tackled. About end of the hole this end of the excavatiot outside $\log$ battering ram was hung a heavy from a log tripod. Then sections of 2 -inch pipe were rammed through the earth to the pool. The first section
had a pointed had a pointed cap made from a short a point. The pipe went mmered to the desired spot, the cap through to moved, and an elbow attached re re for the drain. A valve, to control the drain, was placed at the outside end of the pipe where it would be easy to get at when the pool was rocky instead of sandy, soil had been have been deflected or stoppe might the ramming, but luck wasped during Spencer. By digging a trench before the dirt is piled high, the drain pipe can be laid in place and the ramming eliminated,
Solid cinder block
8 inches by 16 incks, 4 inches by line the dirt hole inches, were used to bought, which proved to becks were for the pool and a sidewalk enough the top. Starting in the walk around excavation, the in the center of the on the dirt and leveled were placed progressed. The leveled as the work up the walls, but the sidewall right left until later. Next sidewalk was ladders, made by a local blacksmith, were set in place. The following day the joints were filled, and the blocks given a wash coat with a very wet mortar of 3 parts portland cement, I part lime, and 6 parts sand, which
bound the bound the blocks into a single con-
tinuous shell. This used to cement the ladders in also and to form the diving And thus ended week end number two. The cement coating was rubbed down with halves of common red bricks during the week, to smooth out any bumps. The third Saturday morning saw the pool ready to be The first sheet was heavy tarpaper. center of the pool, up the ends, and over the top about a foot. Following sheets lapped 6 inches. The laps were sealed with roofing cement and held in place with roofing nails driven
into the cinder blocks into the cinder blocks. The nails were Large bubbles that formed cement.





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## Swimming Pool <br> (Begins on page 44)

paper were slit, the edges lapped, cemented and nailed down. The nails were cemented, and a patch cemented and nailed down over the slit. This same technique was used later for patches on spots damaged from use of the pool.

By the end of the third week end the pool was finished. After allowing two more days for the mortar to harden, the water was let in. A shallow well was dug and a pump hooked up for the water supply. Although it takes almost 5 days to fill the pool, the water supply is quite satisfactory, and very economical.
With the pool completed, the cinder blocks were laid around the top as a sidewalk, resting on the black paper that extended over the edge of the pool. The walk was given a wash coat of mortar like that on the blocks in the pool, but was not covered with the black paper.

The diving board was made from a 14 -foot-long piece of $2 \times 18$ yellow pine lumber. It was painted white, and, while the paint was still wet, sand was sprinkled on it to make a non-slip surface.

When the pool was first filled, the black color of the paper caused the water to absorb a great deal of heat from the sun. With the warmth came tadpoles, by the poolful. As a result, the pool was later given a coat of asphalt-aluminum paint while it was empty for one of the periodic cleanings. Also, now about twice a week a double handful of bluestone (copper sulphate) in a cloth bag is dragged on the surface of the water. The copper sulphate dissolves and distributes itself evenly, as it sinks to the bottom of the pool. It disinfects the water, kills marine life, and discourages slime. The pool is now delightfully cool, free from little strangers.
Once a month during the swimming season the pool is drained completely, and the sides are scrubbed with brooms. It takes a day or a night for the pool to empty. Usually the drain valve is opened on a Sunday evening after the last swimmers have departed. On Monday some of the children who frequent the pool scrub it during the day, and when Mr. Spencer arrives home from work in the evening, the pool is ready for refilling.

When the pool is full and in use, fresh water is constantly pumped in, floating much of the surface dirt, bugs, paper, and leaves out through the overflow pipe. When there are no swimmers in the pool, a stream of water from the hose starts a current that directs most of the surface dirt to and out through the overflow. The rest of the dirt that floats on the surface is picked up in a large strainer attached to a pole.
please turn to page i5I


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Here-in a new, beautiful and efficient form-is the hidden heat you've wanted for your home. Trane "HideAway" Convectors hide in the walls-out of the way. They save precious wall space. They haven't any dangerous hot surfaces to burn hands, mar furniture.

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## Innuals

(Begins on page 48)
means no tiresome spraying and, perhaps more important, no lost plants.

Finally, some are in a way perennial, in that the seeds they "selfsow" produce new plants the following year (occasionally, it must be confessed, to the nuisance point!).
Let's assume, then, that you are going to try some annuals this year. The first big question is, what to plant. You leaf through a catalogue, or gaze at racks of seed packets in a store, and are bewildered by the innumerable possibilities. Actually there are about 150 kinds (some with many varieties), though not all are listed by every seedsman. It stands to reason that they are not equally beautiful and easy to raise. So instead of making a haphazard choice, let's do a little head and pencil work and consider regional suitability, use, and color.

Select annuals that will do well in your vicinity. In the South, this means plants that will bloom well when the weather is hot and dry; in the North, those that bloom quickly between late and early frosts, the cool-weather, frost-resistant kinds.
2. Determine whether you want tall, medium-size, or low-growing (edging) plants; vines, trailing plants for hanging baskets, or little erect ones to go along a path.
3. As to color, consider such factors as where the flowers are to be planted (orange marigolds against a red brick house do not give a harmonious picture). The colors inside your home are also important, for you will not want your cut flower arrangements to clash with your furnishings. Choose colors that you like and enjoy looking at, and those that go well together in the garden. The best effects are based on definite color plans with only a few types of flowers in massed groups.

Now a word of caution that applies to even the experienced gardener: Don't be too ambitious. Better to use three annuals, and have a wellplanned, well-maintained bed, than to try a dozen and end up with a hodgepodge. Because few of us heed this advice, many gardeners overbuy and end each season with a lot of unplanted seeds. After you find yourself doing well with the familiar, "foolproof" flowers, you can begin to try a few new kinds each year.
And what are the "foolproof" annuals? The three most popular, all easily grown, are Petunia, Zinnia, and Marigold. But all 12 listed in the table are all widely grown, and generally adaptable and others are: Ageratum, Calendula, Celosia, Cornflower, Cleome, Cosmos, Cynoglossum, Dahlia, Dianthus, Four O’Clock, Nigella, Portulaca, and Scabiosa.

Although few annuals bloom well in semi-shade (all are practically hopeless in full shade) the best for

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If you get a slow start, choose quick-blooming kinds that may be planted late: Portulaca, Gypsophila, Candytuft, Phlox, Zinnia, Alyssum, Cornflower, and Hunnemannia.
Once you have chosen your kinds, the next problem is varieties, which is a complicated business. Here a reliable seedsman can help you out. Tell him frankly "I want some white Petunias for a window box," and he'll know what to give you. Then check his catalogue for its description.
Don't look for bargains in buying seed. It must be fresh, for old seed often germinates poorly or not at all. You can't tell the age by looking at it, but some states require that packets be dated; also a good seedsman buys and sells the best seed he can get. The price difference is so little that there is no real saving in buying cheap seed and possible failure. Next question: When to plant. This will depend on the type, whether hardy, half-hardy, or tender. Hardy annuals are resistant to cold, even to frost, so the seed can be planted very early. Half-hardy annuals which are not harmed by light frost or reasonably cold weather, can be planted while the weather is still cool but not when there is any heavy frost danger. Tender annuals should not be planted until both days and nights-and also the soil-are warm.
Lastly, of course, comes the care of the plants in the garden; of this, luckily, annuals do not require much. Plant at the right time, and thin or transplant the seedlings as soon as they are big enough to handle. Thereafter, except for routine cultivation (to keep the weeds down and the soil from caking) and watering during severe dry spells, you can sit back and wait for your flower show. By the way, when watering, it is much better to soak the soil well once a week than to merely sprinkle the surface often, which attracts the roots to the surface where they will be damaged by cultivation, causing the plant to topple over and perhaps die. Pick blossoms promptly when they fade (or before) so that the plant will not produce seed. This saves their strength, and maintains a neat appearance in the beds.

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When sawing at night, cushion the work on thick felt or layers of earpet or blanket to keep from waking the household. To dampen the vibration of large panels, lay an old carpet or blanket over the area not being cut


## How-To Tricks

To help you identify keys of similar shape that are used in the dark, one or more filed notches in the edge, and lumps or bars of solder can be combined or used separately

Keep the baby from sticking pins or wires in wall receptacles by inserting a dummy plug in unused ones. A smooth plug with the cord hole filled with wood putty or a round wood plug makes an excellent dummy


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Sandpaper the inside of the crates until they're smooth. The condition of the wood varies greatly, so be sure to sand the entire inside evenly. Take all the nails out of the front edges where they'd show, using putty to fill in the holes. You're going to have long strips of narrow wood running the length of each tier, so don't bother to putty those places. Then put on your first coat of paint before you put the crates together.
Put one case on top of the other, vertically, nail them together with $3 / 4$-inch nails-( 6 to 8 of them). Then turn this section upside down. In this way the nail heads are on the bottom of each shelf and won't show. Clever? If you want the case smack up against the wall, you'll have to remove the baseboard from the wall, including the one at right angles, should you prefer to put the case in a corner. Nail the bottoms of the crates to a $2 \times 8$ plank to provide a sturdy base and a toe-space. Nail a 12 -inch wide, $3 / 4$-inch thick board to the top of the assembled crates with I -inch brads for the finished top. At each end and in the center you can chock up the bookcase on blocks of wood that come just as high as the baseboard on your wall to eliminate the need for removing the baseboard. The rear side of the bookcase will hang over the baseboard and blocks and fit flush to the wall.

For a nice finish, a thin strip of wood should run along the front edges of the bookcase. This will help tie the crates together. Use $1 / 2$-inch thick strips, and cut three, just as long as the bookcase. Use small nails or brads, so as not to split the strips, and nail one strip along the front of the top edge. Nail another strip along the middle, where the crates were stacked on top of each other, and another strip along the bottom edge. Countersink the nails, and fill the holes with putty.

You can paint the case to suit yourself. A very attractive effect can be obtained if you paint the case one color and the three strips across the front in a contrasting shade.

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Architect, Ernst Benkert Photographs by Nowell Word


East side of the
Jane Robbins house
overlooks the lake. Her are located all importax rooms, each with large batteries of sun-contro windows to gain uninterrupted view of the picturesque surrounding landscape

## Four-room house



## that looks lik

Simplicity is the keynote of the exterior design. Modern of line and distribution of windows-but it recalls traditional ancestry in the use of narrow siding on all walls.
Wide overhangs insure maximum shade in summer, sun in winter

To so many people, architects included, modern design signifies life on one level. The two-story house has been sadly neglected even among the best contemporary thinkers, so that a second floor and the stairs leading thereto seem doomed to the obsolescence of the dodo. But many, though shunning traditional forms, yearn for the privacy of the upper floor and the roof deck. That's why this month we offer the Jane Robbins house in Highland Park, Illinois-compact of plan, minimum in size, as modern as bebop-but with a definite nostalgic appeal for those who have lived in more conventional homes and need a second floor to make living complete.
Exterior walls are a pleasant combination of narrow cypress siding painted gray, white trim, and natural brick. The roof slopes gently from the lake elevation and is covered with red composition granite chips. Windows are located and designed for maximum usefulness-small and high on the west, large and many on the east where every important room gains more than its quota of the breathtaking lake panorama.

All interiors are a combination of fir plywood and cypress siding since the two women who occupy the house are music teachers and carry on much of their business there. Housekeeping, therefore, had to be cut to the bone. In the living room, for instance, there are rows of built-in drawers, adjacent to the fireplace, for music storage. This room is a studio during the daytime

## nore

 as is the second-floor bedroom with its handsome Victorian marble fireplace, once part of the old Robbins homestead. There's an organ in this room, too, for several pupils are apt to be taking lessons at the same time. The kitchen-dining room is a wonderful asset for a house so small. Here's a large corner window overlooking the lake, shaded only by white Venetian blinds to assure an uninterrupted view. Floor and counters are of blue linoleum, and butteryellow cabinets add a bright sunny look.

Wood lines the walls and ceiling of living room. Cypress siding is most effective around fireplace and the wall opposite; fir plywood elsewhere. Open shelves and built-in drawers accommodate music files

Bedroom has battery of windows facing lake, is often used as practice room. Walls painted a dusty-rose; roof line, ceiling white. White Victorian marble mantel was taken from owner's former home


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# Built by hand 

 with BitudabeJAMES IR. IBIRUGGEE

TThe use of earth for building is by no means a new idea. They were doing it in Mexico and California when the Spaniards arrived. What they were using was plain, unadulterated mud and in a heavy rain some of the house would wash away and have still heplaced. Clay so used was called "adobe" and there ar the United States.

But time moves on and now by the addition of a new wrink to the adobe technique, a product is achieved which is likely to make plenty of headway in the building world during the future This wrinkle consists of mixing a quantity of emulsified asphal with plain dirt, forming the wet mixture into blocks and lettin them dry. There are no other ingredients, and the whole proces can be done in your back yard, though you don't have to do that way because commercial manufacturers are already market ing the asphalt. The result is a building block that will wea well, provide insulation, is economical and won't wash away i the rain as its predecessor did. It is called stabilized earth, bf cause the emulsified asphalt wraps itself around the eart particles in a waterproof coat so tight that water can't penetrat and thus weaken the strength of the wall.
Blocks of dirt treated this way make a handsome buildin material, whether painted or used in their natural color, a das grayish shade. The blocks have a rich, textural appearance whid makes a hefty looking wall and gives the windows and doors deep-set effect. Stabilized earth has other advantages. It is n only waterproof but also termite-proof, an important factor certain parts of the country. It has a very low rate of heat tran mission, so that a simple wall gives about the same wint warmth and summer coolness as a normal masonry veneer wa in which insulation has been used. There is an advantage in $t$ matter of dryness, too. A building erected of stabilized earth w absorb and hold little moisture.

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## ORMIGB:URG

THE ROOT-PROOF PIPE

## Built with Bitudobe (Becifan on pase 143)

All these are features which make stabilized earth a desirable material for building at any time. There is no shortage of dirt, the major ingredient. Dirt of any kind, from anywhere, works out all right in the process. Ideally, it should have a make-up of about twenty per cent sand and eighty per cent clay, but that ratio can be attained by adding quantities of whichever component might happen to be lacking. The only kind of dirt not satisfactory for stabilizing is the highly alkaline mud found in swamp lands. It doesn't react properly to the asphalt emulsion.
Unfortunately, stabilized earth, though it is essentially dirt, is not exactly dirt cheap. It would be almost that inexpensive, if it weren't for the large amount of labor involved in making it. The dirt has to be mixed and kneaded with the asphalt, then packed into molds. The molds have to be removed and the blocks left for several days to dry. While drying, they have to be turned on end after a few days so as to "cure" uniformly throughout. While there is no great need for skilled labor-one foreman who knows his stuff can supervise twenty to thirty common laborers on the job and turn out 10,000 blocks a daythe large number of hands needed keeps the price of stabilized earth buildings approximately on the level with that of frame construction. The same kind of machine that is used for making bricks can be employed for manufacturing stabilized earth blocks and, when the market for this type of material becomes big enough to warrant the general use of such expensive equipment, the price of earth blocks should go down.
Eventually stabilized earth should become popular as a housebuilding material, especially in sections of the country where the prevailing architecture runs to one-story, rambling-type dwellings. Higher buildings would necessitate extra-thick walls at the base in order to support the added weight. Stabilized earth is best suited to low structures, since in higher buildings it would be necessary to make the walls very thick at the base, in order to support the added weight. It has already been adopted in some parts of Southern California, and has been found to have ideal characteristics for all styles of architecture.

Size is unimportant when building a home of bitudobe
blocks. The Walter F. Schultz one-story house at Del Monte is low, large and rambling, its picturesque design reminiscent of houses built by early Spanish settlers


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## Swimming Pool <br> (Begins on page 44)

Initially Mr. Spencer had strainers in the overflow pipe and the drainage opening at the bottom of the pool. A couple of floating leaves on the screen soon stopped the overflow, and the strainer was removed. Since then there have been no stoppages. The drainage strainer soon met the same fate for similar reasons. Occasionally, when dirt accumulates in the drain pipe, it is necessary to loosen it from the outside end with a stream of water from a hose inserted at the valve. As a general rule, however, there is no trouble.
The first person in the pool was, fittingly enough, a former commando who had helped build it. He dived in fully clothed while the first water was being pumped in, when there was still no more than 18 inches of water. He came up without even a bruise, but this was still sufficient proof of the necessity for a Personal Liability Insurance policy which costs only \$10 and protects Mr. Spencer from lawsuits due to injury on his property.

When the water was up to the planned depth, that daring young man was followed in the next couple of weeks by a constantly growing procession of friends, new friends, friends of friends, strangers, little boys with dogs and ducks, little girls who couldn't swim, and little girls whose mothers were delighted to have them out of the house for 2 or 3 hours. The Spencers were thrilled with the new pool and wanted as many people as possible to help them enjoy it, but it got out of hand.
Kids arrived at sun-up, determined to introduce new features of entertainment. There were water fights, mock drownings, duckings, and general horseplay that was almost all good, clean fun, but too much of it and it lasted for too long a time to be funny. With the small-fry came boxes, barrels, hose for breathing under water, hose for slapping little girls' legs (same hose), logs and log rafts. And one of the more affluent of the small ones arrived one day ready to launch a man-sized rubber life raft, complete with sail and rudder, in the 43 -foot pool.

There were no rules, so some were made. They were never posted, but they were announced and are enforced. Written out they look rather formidable, but they are really necessary, and if you build a pool, you'll need a similar set to maintain order.

Rules for Spencer Swimming Pool I. No one is permitted in the pool unless Mr. or Mrs. Spencer is home or is represented by a responsible person at the pool.
2. Children who can swim have a blanket invitation for Saturdays from 2 to 5 PM. Non-swimmers must be accompanied by parents.
3. Adults' day is Sunday. Use of the

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cling closely to the grease-covered surface to wash it faster. And water from a Spring-Flo can't SPLASH because the bubbles cushion the impact. The oxygen-enriched water tastes better, too. Spring-Flo Aerators come on faucets of all leading faucet manufacturers. Ask your plumber for full information.

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o out small children, dogs and blowing paper and leaves. A bath house near the pool is convenient for guests who have to change, and saves wear and tear on the Spencer guest room. The two lanterns for night bathing have insect-repellent bulbs. They are mounted on rough posts set well back from the pool edge so that any bugs that do reach them won't drop exhausted in the water. When there is no wind, an Aerosol bomb settles the mosquito problem.
During the winter the water is left in the pool, and, when ice forms, it is used for skating. No damage has resulted, and, in fact, the body of water keeps the surrounding earth from freezing and heaving the pool sides. The only damage to the pool has been negligible, breaks in the tarpaper at the ladder because the steps are too close to the side and the bathers' feet scuff the paper.

Have you been a "Pool-wisher?" Don't hesitate longer. Follow in Mr. Spencer's footsteps and have your own swimming hole this summer. It's a lot of work, but still more fun for you and your neighbors.



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## liood Victuals

(Begins on page 59)

There, madam, you have, to my way of thinking, an elegant meal. And of this whole thing only the chicken casserole has required any but the slightest effort. But that of course IS the secret of gourmet eat-ing-one beautiful dish. Not very frightening, is it? Yet the times, the places, I have eaten really good food I can count on a very few hands beside my own two. Now how can that be in a country where we have the best and greatest variety of food, the best equipped kitchens in the whole wide world?

You know what? A story my good friend Fred Williams tells seems to me the answer- "too much fixin's for the fewness of the victuals." Somehow too many gals confuse effort with victuals. Tiddley-poohing it up with whipped cream; elaborate garnishes that in themselves take as much time as cooking good food; concentrating on table service and color schemes rather than the vic-tuals-to my mind, that same time applied to bringing forth a savory stew, a golden chicken hot, hot, hot out the oven in the same beaten up casserole that's been years a-seasoning, or serving greens so cold, so fresh, so crisp they crackle-well, that's what I mean by good victuals and far more important than the fixin's. There is no surer way to success as a hostess. Serve good food and they'll come for miles, whether the draperies are new, the table pink or plain white.
How often you've heard your husband rave about the good food at fishing camp, hunting lodge or the hole-in-the-wall he lunches at. You know it couldn't be that good, it just couldn't. You're reminded of those quite mediocre hamburgers he serves with such ceremony (often compelled to don chef's cap and gown)-and you wonder. So have I. And I think I've got the secret. It's the deep hunger that comes only with good company, good talk, or good sportappetites whetted as only smelling good food cook can whet appetites. They are all basic ingredients of good victuals, believe me.
You must have noted that those who cook good food, love to cook. Put it the other way round-and what have you? The same thing, the very same thing. Call them good cooks or gourmets-that too is the very same thing. So don't use the word "gourmet" as an alibinot on me. And don't tell me you have no flair for cooking, either. Very little flair can go a long way-it's just good ingredients and caringbut mostly it's caring.

But, you say, every so often you do try something new on the family and the family will have none of it. What to do? Go back to the same

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Directions
SN


## Good Viotuals

(Begins on page 59)
eternal beefsteak, potatoes, and apple pie?
No, ma'am. Men are notoriously "sot" in their appetites, granted. But the way to change all that is not with some quivering tower of Babel, agleam with nuts, fruits, and candied cherries, or with strange assortments whooped up in a casserole. Cook what they like, but "cook it good." I must have several hundred ways to cook chicken. We never tire of it-but neither do we alternate between fried chicken and chicken fried, Sunday after Sunday. No meal is a meal to me without potatoesand I guess there'd be some twenty good ways I know of having them, too, without monotony.

Sure, I'm interested in trying new things, now and then. But taking a tough old hen, a cheap cut of beef and serving it to my most elegant friends as the gourmet dish of the meal; or family meals, where I've built up so solid a reputation they "know" it's going to be good before they've even tasted it-can anything in the world be so richly rewarding? Drudge away all you like with the household chores-but never think of good food as drudgery "over a hot stove," please.
Now I cannot hope to make anybody love to cook. But this I shall strive to do-to interest you in good victuals and voilà, you'll BE a good cook! Good company and good talk you must provide. It may be strictly against your principles to have cooking "odors" in your house. If so, I'm sorry, because to me good food cooking is good smelling and no man or child should be deprived of it. But you can bring on food that looks as though it must have smelled mighty good while it was cooking and, by gum, going to taste mighty good. And if we can get together on that first principle, it's good victuals we'll be serving-not just "meals."
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# IIll be Sick in Comfort! 

y germ seemed especially virulent. Lying in bed, I suffered mental torment: I was afraid my wife and small daughters would come down with the same heavy cold. How they could oid it I didn't quite see. Someone had to bring me my meals, ewriter, and books; and in these maidless days, the finger inted at the lady of the house. And despite my frequent ad-nitions-"stay outside the door; daddy's sick"-solicitude ally got the better of the three-year-old. It was, I thought, a tty kettle of fish-or, more precisely, a fine roomful of bugs. disposition certainly wasn't improved thereby-but my plang ability was.
At last I've evolved the perfect "sick bay" for the home. And en the Schulers get round to building, I'm going to have it talled. The guest room will be its location-for obvious sons. Guests are neither welcome nor comfortable in homes ere there's sickness; guest rooms are seldom in use. What could more logical, then, than a combination guest-and-sick room? e first and most important bit of equipment for the room will the necessary number of ultra-violet germicidal lamps. unted on the ceiling, they bathe a room in a purplish light $t$ destroys air-borne bacteria. Hospitals use them in operating ms to check infection; schools use them successfully to keep ils healthy. I shall install them in my sick bay to help pre$t$ my family from coming down with whatever ailment afflicts Gone will be that fear of family-wide illness. (Incidentally, le I'm installing the ultra-violet lamps in the sick bay, I shall all others in each of the bathrooms-a favorite breeding and of bacteria.)
laving thus stymied the microbes, I shall then do my best to e life for the sick person and the rest of the family a little e comfortable, easier. Some sick people are considerate of rs; some are not. I'll take no chances. I'm going to have a b-waiter installed by the future patient's bedside. It needn't arge. But it will be handy to carry meals, books, typewriters, ng bags, etc., from the first floor to the second, and vice a. I can already see the happy results: No one will get worn lugging trays and other trappings upstairs and down, and patient will get a little faster service. Third requirement for Sick bay of the future is bright, cheerful surroundings. Most t rooms provide just that (or should). But I'm going to go one better by building in an extra window, preferably facouth. For when you're low in body and soul, there's nothing

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## Sick in Comfort

(Begins on page 155)
quite so vitalizing as a flood of sunlight. The lamp over my patient's bed is going to be made for reading. No more of these lamps that fit on the headboard of the bed (so that you sit squarely in front of them, blocking off the light). My lamp is going to be mounted high on the wall above the headboard-or in the ceiling directly above-and it will have a lens, reflector, or shade to spread the light over the patient's work or amusement. And speaking of electricity, I'm going to make certain that there are plenty of convenience outlets-each controlled by a switch near the bed. They'll serve the sunlamp, heat lamp, heating pad, vaporizer, and any other gadget prescribed by the doctor or my own experimental nature, plus the bedside clock, radio, and electric blanket.

Finally, something will have to be done about the patient's bed table. It should be: big enough for a spreadout game of solitaire; steady enough to keep the orange juice out of the coffee and both of these out of the egg; versatile enough to serve as table and bookrack; light and movable enough to be handled by the supine patient; compact enough for easy storage when not in use.

Give me a room such as this, and I know at least one person who won't nurse his present bitter resentment against bedding down with a cold. Free from the worry that I'm spreading germs, I can be sick in comfort.

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27 th in a series on health and behavior problems, by Dr. Samuel R. Berenberg

# "My child is a bully!" 

If Johnily persists in being tough - biting, pinching,<br>and pulling hair - look for the cause. If he's not

jealous or frustrated, he may simply need more love


#### Abstract

Johnny is a little ruffian, according to the neighbors, and I must admit they're right," the mother of a five-year-old recently confided. "He's always hurting other children - shoving, biting, pinching, knocking them down, I've suddenly realized that he does these things on purpose, that if he continues the way he's going, he won't have a friend in the world when he grows up. What can I do about his anti-social behavior? Why is he so bad?" Actually, Johnny cannot be called "bad." While his actions seem unreasonable and unjustifiable - even to his parents - a trained person recognizes that he has his reasons for wanting to hurt other children. The fact that he constantly resorts to biting, hair-pulling, and other aggressive acts indicates that he is a troubled child, uncertain about the world he lives in and how to cope with it. If his parents are patient and observant, they can get to the root of his problems, find out why he feels unhappy, worried, or guilty, and help him learn how to get along with other youngsters. In the meantime, scolding and punishment will aggravate the situation, not cure it. While behavior like Johnny's is a distress signal, parents must realize that it's normal for children to fight, kick, and scratch on occasion. Even as late as eight or nine, they may resort to this type of behavior - in self-defense or in please turn the page




Human sheep are plentiful. And they are often quite nice and intelligent. But they will not take a step off the beaten path away from the other sheep. Lady sheep do not welcome any change. For instance, they hang back from improvements like Tampax just because this form of monthly protection is worn internally.

If women of this kind would only find out more about Tampax! First they would learn that it requires no belts, pins or external pads. Then they would learn that Tampax is so much smaller in size than the older sort, making disposal so easy. And it can be worn in tub or shower or in swimming. No odor can form with Tampax. No bulges or ridges under skirts, dresses or even swim suits.

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[^8]
## My Child ．．．

（Begins on page 157）
circumstances which are unhappy or frustrating．In this connection，au－ thorities consider the too－good child as suspect as the one who is always fighting and battling．In other words， the overly passive child，the one who never protects himself or fights back， is as much of a problem as the one who is too aggressive．He should be encouraged to develop confidence in himself and stick up for his rights．

Children aren＇t born good or bad， but are self－centered．Only gradually can they learn to be social human beings，discover that what they do may cause pain to others．
As the child grows，he gradually gives up his anti－social behavior， winning first the approval of his parents，then the good will of other children．If he has a good love rela－ tionship at home，he has the founda－ tion for getting what he wants with－ out fighting for it．He needs to feel that he himself is a person，that his own rights are respected，that he is given consideration

The two－year－old who strikes out at another child or who suddenly bites his mother is behaving nor－ mally，can＇t be accused of being sadistic or naughty．Unable to ex－ press his feelings in words，he shows how he feels by his actions．When he lets off steam by fighting or punch－ ing，he is making his demands known， showing he feels anxious，incapable， or in need of love and affection

When a two－or three－year－old hurts a playmate，it＇s wise not to in－ still guilt feelings by telling him that you don＇t love him when he＇s bad．At the same time，while you don＇t want to express disapproval of him as a person，you do want to indicate dis－ approval of his act．In other words， you must let the child know that although you love him at all times， you do not condone his hurting other children．In this way，he will learn what acts are sanctionable and what are not．Actually，the child needs and wants to have limits put on behavior which is anti－social and even poten－ tially dangerous．

By the time he is three－and－a－half the normal child wants social ap－ proval and begins to give up anti－ social behavior．At four，it cannot be considered abnormal to bite a play－ mate under conditions of severe provocation．But when the four－year－ old repeatedly bites his companions or approaches all other children with


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other signs of aggression, such as pinching, or kicking, or hair-pulling, then the parents ought to wonder what is disturbing the child's feelings toward himself and others.
The disturbance which makes a child wish to hurt others may start at a very early age, yet not be recognized until fighting and kicking persist beyond the age when the normal youngster has developed the selfcontrol which enables him to handle his hostility and aggressiveness in socially accepted fashion.

There are many reasons why a child may wish to hurt others. He may be jealous of a brother or sister who he feels is displacing him in the affections of his family, or he may be jealous of one of his parents. He may feel that he is unwanted and unloved, or he may feel a lack of attention or interest in himself-except at those times when he misbehaves and evokes parental wrath. Too rigid training may have forced him to conform to adult standards and ideas of behavior which are unreasonable and beyond him. He may have developed excessive guilt feelings which he can expiate by provoking punishment. Any one of the above-mentioned may be the underlying cause of aggressive, hostile behavior toward others.
It is possible to beat a child out of wanting to hurt others, but this does not solve the basic problems which may be disturbing him. Punishment only makes him feel more guilty, gives him the idea that everyone is against him. As a consequence, he's likely to react by becoming more resentful than ever, with a diminished capacity for forming normal relationships or love relationships.
Likewise, constant nagging is no solution to the problem of aggressiveness. Actually, it may be more injurious than a solid spanking-although spanking seldom solves a child's difficulties. Such nagging, with its implied disapproval, helps to lay the groundwork for increasing resentment and open hostility. Unless this hostility is resolved satisfactorily, the child soon becomes enmeshed in a web of problems which limit his development. His relationship to his parents worsens, preventing the development of good relationships to the outside world, and this may result in a warped approach to new experiences. For example, he may be tempted to use each new experience in a way that will allow him to "get even" or achieve greater power. Even when this is accomplished-perhaps by subtle methods of hurting-the experience brings him little pleasure, creates further guilt feelings, and interferes with expansion and growth of healthy personality.

The problems which cause hos-

How can he explain to his sensitive young wife?
BUT, BILL, THIS WAS
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## My Child . . .

(Begins on page 157)
tility and aggressiveness can be solved most easily if recognized in the early years and properly handled then. Helping the child to feel secure and accepted, supplying him with the affection he needs and suitable play outlets will help him develop into a healthy, happy human being.
Abnormal behavior stems from normal behavior gone wild. In the early stages, aggressiveness can be diverted into socially acceptable behavior.


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1274 Chinese willowware doves and oncanthus scrolls to paint
on double-bed headboardlattice design for footboard
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$\square 12764$ figures made with eggs for heads, craft paper regalia party decorations
$\square 603 \begin{gathered}\text { Directions for } \\ \text { instructions } \\ \text { for }\end{gathered} \square$ weaving instructions for weaving
chair set, pillows, etc.
$\square 650 \begin{gathered}\text { Serving table on wheels- } \\ \text { building pattern }\end{gathered}$

- 654 Build child's outdoor gym swing, slide-decorate
with gay peasant motifs .
$\square 721$ Modern alphabet for embroifery work-hot-iron trans-
- $801 \begin{gathered}\text { Crocheted bedspread of pop- } \\ \text { corn squares and fringe }\end{gathered}$
$\square 827$ Chinese pogoda and tree design for wall furniture and fabric stenciling
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874 Brick barbecue-approximately $71^{\prime \prime} 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 3^{\prime}$ deep $\times 5^{\prime}$
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to paint on Hitchcock chair
Building pattern for wooden
tray with removable sections for six glasses
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to paint on small wood, potto paint on small wood, pot-
tery, tinware ...........
$\square 1014$ Floral motif to paint on lamp shode, given 2 sizes .
$\square 1020 \begin{gathered}\text { Chinese leoves, flowers, geo- } \\ \text { metric symbol; for stenciling }\end{gathered}$ fabric, wood, walls ....... Penno Dutch desig
painting flatirons
$\square 1085$ Chinese plaster-of-Paris lamp base to make and decorate 30 c
11115 Stenciled bamboo sprigs for cloth, place mats, nopkins Building pattern for miniature wooden Conestoga trunk mail box
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\section*{Do you get kissed at the kitchen door?}

Hen Tom gets home he always comes in the kitchen door. That's when our evening toer really starts, with that kitchen-door kiss. fter nine years . . . well, I'd begun to wonder ther that quick peck on the lips was really a or just a habit. ne evening last February Tom scored a commiss. I pulled him back and said, "You'll have better than that." He did-but I couldn't help cing that glance past my shoulder at the kitchen. terwards, I took a good look myself. I had to it that my kitchen wasn't a setting that enaged romance. I was getting dinner and Tom in't kiss me without looking right at all the y clutter around the sink.
e next day was February 11, the Saturday e St. Valentine's Day. Noll's store had a winfull of old-fashioned valentines-you know acy ones-and right next to it, a display of a d-new kind of Armstrong's Linoleum, different any I'd ever seen before. The sign said it was 1 "Spatter." Maybe it was just the valentine nce, but that Armstrong's Spatter Linoleum d positively romantic!

Right then I had an idea. I ordered the yellow Spatter Linoleum for my floor and borrowed one of those antique valentines. I took it to old Mr. Edgar at his woodworking shop. "Sure, I can cut that valentine lace in wood," he said. Then we talked about my idea for a little vestibule to screen the rest of the kitchen. His eyes twinkled. "Tell you what I'm going to make for there-a heart-shaped mirror with a couple of lovebirds sitting on top."
Maybe it sounds just a little silly-designing a kitchen so that it looks like a valentine when you step in the back door-but it works! The only trouble is . . . well, last week I let the biscuits burn three nights straight. But there are more important things in life than biscuits, aren't there?

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[^4]:    ELJERCO.
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[^5]:    (1) Sword fern (Polystichum munitum)

[^6]:    The Asphalt Tile of
    

    ## M. E. Bottomley

    is professor of landscape architecture at the University of Cincinnati, where he established the course 20 years ago. A graduate of Michigan State College and Cornell University, member of the A. S. L. A. and author of "New Designs of Small Properties" Sol Prop[^7]:    Name.
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[^9]:    American Home Pattern Department
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