



When you need a contractor to beat the clock and not cut corners...

...the craftsmen from Allied Builders come through. At City Bank's new data center in Mapunapuna, Allied finished 70 days early in executing intricate plans from GTE Hawaiian Tel and Geoffrey Paterson & Associates.

"They don't just talk teamwork, they get right down and do it," recalls GTE Hawaiian Tel's Project Manager Mark Peterman. "We had a fairly tight space, a lot of equipment, and needed everything yesterday."

"I'd say they almost made 'yesterday' our move-in date," adds a pleased Ben Fong from City Bank, who monitored the job carefully. "There was quality performance from infrastructure on out."

"We always like working with Allied," notes Paterson, the project architect. "They understand design, respect budgets, stay ahead of problems and get along well with people."



ALLIED BUILDERS SYSTEM

Teamwork, Our motto. Our method.

1717 Akahi Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96819 Telephone (808) 847-3763 Contractor License BC-506 Benjamin B. Fong, City Bank Mark Miyashiro, Allied Builders System Mark A. Peterman, GTE Hawaiian Tel Geoffrey G. Paterson, Geoffrey Paterson & Associates, Inc.

Plan To Make Dreams Come Frue

Turn dreams into dream kitchens with elegant, efficient Sub-Zero built-in refrigeration that's perfect for any size family or home.

ream kitchens start with Sub-Zero built-in refrigeration. Sub-Zero defines the standard for beauty, quality and performance in the finest new home kitchens. Sub-Zero plans for the future and the environment, too. Meeting the Federal Government 1995 Energy Standards, all but the largest model consume less energy during a year's continuous use than a 100-watt light bulb.

Two over-and-under models feature a refrigerator on top, and a freezer below. The pull-out two-tier freezer compartment has an internal sliding drawer for easy access that's perfect for elderly or handicapped individuals.

Award-winning Sub-Zero 500 Series full-size models feature exclusive dual compressors for precise temperature control, superior food preservation and energy efficiency. Available in side-by-side, exclusive bottom freezer, or unique separate refrigerator and freezer pairs, Sub-Zero 500 Series models come in 30", 36", and 48" widths. For entertainment areas throughout the home, Sub-Zero offers built-in undercounter series refrigerators, freezers, and ice makers. All Sub-Zero models are backed by the industry's strongest twelve-year warranty.

SUB-ZERO

Sub-Zero 550s

For the name of a dealer that can make kitchen dreams come true anywhere in Hawaii, contact our Hawaii Manager, Rick DeLa Cruz in our Honolulu office (808) 593-1055.

Sub-Zero Distributors, Inc.

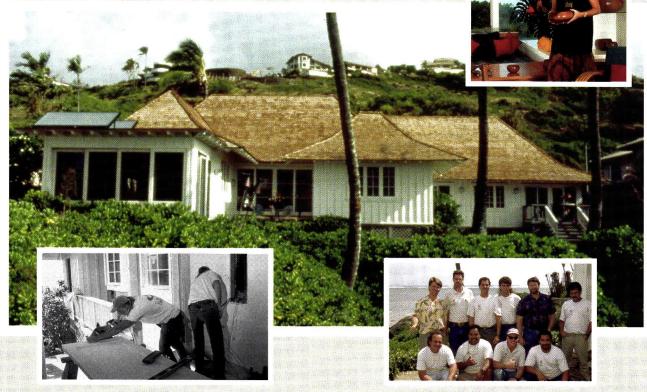
250 Ward Avenue, Suite 110, Honolulu, Hawaii 96814 Telephone (808) 593-1055 • Fax (808) 593-1604

SHL VINY

See Stair Sections

This Old House

A Ching Construction Full Service Renovation



Building on tradition as it looks to the future

REGENT PLUMBING

Residential & Commercial 625-1080 Lic# C-14562

TECHNO

Electrical Enterprises, Inc. 947-2726 Lic# C-18818

SANDERS TRADING COMPANY, INC.

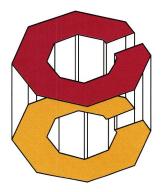
Hardwood Flooring

596-2303 Fax: 596-2395

HAUOLI FUMIGATION CO., INC.

836-0272 Lic# PC0599





JCVC Inc. dba

CHING CONSTRUCTION

842-1844 Lic# BC-14755

Tom McCall Painting

254-3718 Dig. Lic# C-15993

Wilkinson Shake Roofing

235-1777 Lic# C-10890



BELLO'S MILLWORK and WOODTURNING

Mouldings & Stairs

621-7282 Fax: 621-7608

FLOORS

Of Hawaii

845-9915 Lic# C-13143

"Mahalo to our many fine subs and suppliers"

Contents

"Happy New Year!:" Council ponders changes Organizing into teams will increase efficiency and expertise. by Stanley S. Gima, AIA

Communication: The key to successful 6 remodeling

Architects and contractors express their views on remodeling. by Paul Sanders

- "This Old House:" A restoration made for TV Contractor reviews work done by the participating team. by Eric Epling
- Design Collaboration: Architects working with design specialists

Consultant talks about the expertise design specialists bring to an architect's team. by Leslie Roach-Laing, Associate AIA

Magic Touch: Giving the illusion of space

A tiny kitchen can be remodeled into an attractive one.

Architectural Concrete: Aggregates limit industry growth

Local precasters are at a competitive disadvantage. by Paul Sanders

- Blaisdell Center: Upgrading facilities 16 The exhibition hall is being prepared for the 21st century. by Nicholas Miklos Ybl, AIA
- Accessibility Design: Basic maneuvering 18 clearance requirements

Facility access specialists provide basic design dimensional considerations.

by Richard R. Bosch, AIA, and Ben A. Gorospe, Jr.

- Venice Is Sinking: Survival of a romantic city A \$4.4 billion project would protect the city from floods. by Cheryl S. Gima, Associate AIA
 - 24 **New Products**
 - 28 1993 AIA Honolulu Design Award

36 News

In this issue ...



Remodeled Kailua Residence AUGIE SALBOSA PHOTO

Home Remodelina is the focus of this last issue of Hawaii Architect.

Next month, Hawaii Architect will become Hawaii Pacific Architecture.

Since last December our **Editorial Board** has devoted

time and effort reviewing Hawaii Architect to make it more relevant to a larger segment of the community.

One of our goals is to initiate greater interest in architecture and to encourage a continuing dialogue with members of the community on issues of design and the built environment.

Another goal is to create a publication that is truly unique to Hawaii, the Pacific and Beyond while showcasing Hawaii architects' contributions.

Editorial board members include Sandi Quildon, AIA; Greg Bayless, AIA (Maui); Jim Freeman, AIA; Fritz Harris-Glade, AIA (Hawaii/Kauai); Henry Grimbal, AIA; Glenn Mason, AIA; Lorrin Matsunaga, AIA; Jeff Nishi, AIA; Gordon Tyau, AIA; Peggi Murchison; Paul Sanders; and Maria Bracho.

We seek your support and participation. Please address all correspondence to the editor, Hawaii Pacific Architecture. c/o PMP Company, Ltd., Publishers, 1034 Kilani Ave., Wahiawa, HI 96786.

A. Kimbal Thompson, AIA, Editorial Board

PMP Company Ltd

Publishers

Publisher/

Executive Editor Peggi Marshall Murchison

Sales Manager Miki Riker

Managing Editor Paul Sanders

Art Director Maria Bracho

Account

Executives Kevin Baker

Stan Harris Mark Zanetti

Typography/

Production Rose Cabanlit

Cheryl Ruddach Carol Uyeda **Rudy Tietjen**

BusinessManager Susan Colletto

Circulation Kimberlee Myers

Copyright:1994 PMP Company, Ltd., 1034 Kilani Avenue, Wahiawa, Hawaii 96786. Phone 621-8200. Fax 622-3025. All rights reserved. Reproduction of the whole or any part of the contents of *Hawaii* **Architect** without written permission is prohibited. Postmaster: send change of addresses to **Hawaii** Architect (ISSN 0919-83111) at 1034 Kilani Ave., Wahiawa, Hawaii 96786.

Communication The key to successful remodeling

by Paul Sanders uring uncertain economic times, consumers may hesitate to invest in new housing and choose to remodel. This is good news for those who provide remodeling services, according to two architects and two building contractors. Remodeling projects now account for 50 percent of architect Nancy Peacock's business, a 30 percent increase over a two-year period. "Boom times are not ideal for remodeling activities," Peacock explained. "Contractors then are often too busy...or too expensive."

"This is the ideal economic climate for home remodeling," Peacock added. "Because there are fewer construction opportunities, contractors are looking for projects and their rates tend to be more competitive."

Remodeling is not "a piece of cake," and it often involves a lot of work, said Peacock. Architects should be prepared for times such as these by diversifying, she indicated. Peacock did. She is now a certified interior designer as well as an architect.

"Remodeling a home requires greater skills than building a new one," she remarked. "There are many unknowns behind existing walls. Removing a wall may result in a multitude of problems. The wall may be a structural wall or may have inadequate electrical wiring, ancient plumbing...or extensive termite damage. You don't always know for sure until construction begins."

"In most successful remodeling projects," she added, "it should be hard to tell what's original and what's new. The transition should be nearly seamless in detailing scale and 'feel' from the inside as well as exterior of the structure."

Tom Cannon, AIA, Architects Maui, has also experienced an increase in remodeling inquiries.

Cannon attributes this increase to lov interest rates and the economic climate.

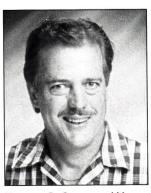
"Low interest rates have been an incentive for people to refinance their mortgages," Cannon explained. "In doing so, people often borrow extra money for remodeling purposes."

Consulting an architect before starting remodeling projects is important, said Cannon.

"Architects traditionally have been the 'watch dogs' for owners," he said. "Architects look at artistic composition. Contractors



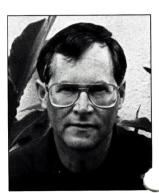
Nancy L. Peacock, AIA



Thomas R. Cannon, AIA



Norman Sakamoto



David Richardson

know materials, but they often will select materials which are easiest to use—not necessarily the best in _other ways."

Architects have studied the ways in which spaces affect people, Cannon explained. Ceiling heights and room proportions, for instance. present opportunities to address moods the owner wants to achieve. he added.

"Clients at times show up with rough drawings on paper bags," he said. "The architect then must find out what clients want, which often is different from what they think they want."

Norman Sakamoto, 1994 president of the Building Industry Association of Hawaii, and president of SC Pacific Corp., a firm specializing in commercial, residential and remodeling projects. also acknowledges that his remodeling business has picked up. showing an increase of about 20 percent over the past couple years.

Sakamoto also attributes this ncrease to lower interest rates. nome mortgage equity and the higher cost of new construction.

Architects will incorporate functional flow and aesthetics into designs while contractors are more cost-conscious, he feels.

"When architects are involved, projects will not end up being 'just another box,' said Sakamoto. "Architects see beyond the barebone structure and visualize for homeowners what will look best and meet their needs."

"Successful three-way communication is the key to successful remodeling jobs," he points out. "It is the best way to resolve problems and changes in plans, while taking into account customer wishes, especially in the area of costing."

Remodeling activities have stabilized during this first quarter of 1994. "Customers are not banging on our doors begging us to take on their projects," he quipped. But I am hopeful for the future. Architects and contractors involved

in affordable housing are doing well; higher end housing has slowed down and commercial projects are in a holding pattern. When consumer optimism returns, there will be plenty of work for everyone."

David Richardson of Richardson Construction believes the new housing shortage is the reason for this upsurge in remodeling work.

"Property values are high," said Richardson. "And if owners are happy where they are, remodeling makes sense."

Richardson added that "new" is not always "better," especially if a house has character. "Money spent on remodeling adds to the resale value of a home," he said.

"People are especially cautious today and select licensed contractors and architects," he said.

About two years ago, Richardson's small firm changed its strategy from exclusively building custom homes to remodeling in

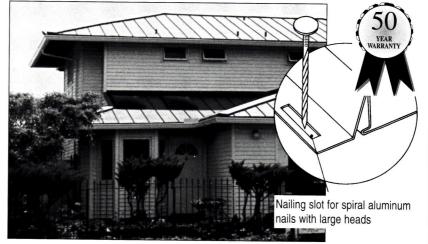
anticipation of the economic downturn.

"We increased our remodeling workload so that now we concentrate 50 percent of our time on residential remodeling and 50 percent on new residences," he pointed out.

"Open lines of communication are very important," Richardson added. "You have to be able to think ahead, anticipate what needs to be done and listen carefully to the architect and owner."

"A project runs more smoothly when the architect, owner and contractor hold weekly meetings to discuss progress, changes in plans and problems," Richardson said. "We work closely with the architect and owner and pay attention to detail to achieve a finished product that we can all be proud of."

Aluminum Roofing System DESIGNED FOR LOW SLOPE ROOFS



SUPER ROOF II is a fully interlocking, aluminum roofing system. Its unique design profile makes a weather-tight unit, and unlike some other metal roofs, no rivets or screws are exposed on the surface of the panels.

It may be installed on new construction, or applied over existing roofs, with all trims and caps designed to ensure an integrated weather-proof roof.

Offered exclusively in Hawaii by

SINCE 1973 (BC-6667)

RITEWAY BUILDERS, INC.

845-9782

This Old House"



ob Varner, project superintendent at Ching Construction, is used to pushing to keep a project on schedule. But on a recent project, it was Varner who was pushed by the schedule. Last October, Ching Construction was selected as general contractor for the restoration of the Christiane Bintliff home, recently featured on "This Old House," the popular PBS home improvement series. Varner was in charge of the restoration.

The home is on land given to Bintliff's great-great-grandfather, Alexander Adams, by King Kamehameha III in 1850. Because its restoration was being documented for television, construction was accelerated to coincide with the videotaping schedule. The renovation was completed in 142 working days.

"The house probably would have taken twice as long to restore if it hadn't been for the TV show," Varner said. He credits the subcontractors with going all-out. "One day we had 10 people working in the master bathroom simultaneously—the electrical



Owner Christiane Bintliff makes traditional Hawaiian offering of a red fish prior to the start of construction.

PHOTO COURTESY OF WGBH

contractor, plumber, tile man, everybody. That was unusual."

In another instance, roof trusses were fabricated and delivered within 48 hours of being ordered. "Everyone gave 200 percent, right down to the last worker." About 10 subcontractors were involved in the project.

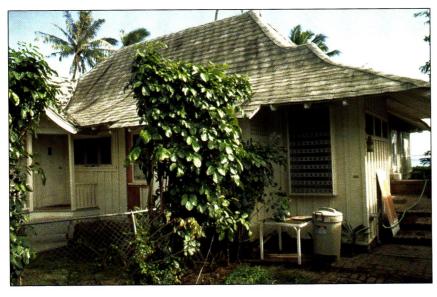
Over the course of eight 30-minute episodes, the work of Ching Construction and its subcontractors was scrutinized by an audience of over eight million each week.

"We were hearing from everyone," Varner said, "I even heard from a friend who moved from Hawaii to Virginia 10 years ago."

There was plenty to talk about. The restoration was extensive. The first step, said Varner, was to re-level the house—which was more than four inches out of level—and restore its foundation. About 80 percent of the beams under the house were replaced. Overhangs and termite-damaged exterior walls also were replaced. Then the home was stripped of its multiple layers of wood and asphalt roofing.

"When we first scouted the site, myfirst thought was 'we bit off more than





we can chew," said Varner. "The weather and termite damage was one of the worst cases I'd ever seen."

Restoration implies returning something to its original condition. But the new roofing that replaced the old, while made to match the historical character of the house, is straight out of tomorrow. It is the first roof in Hawaii to feature Cedar-Breather, a unique three-dimensional wire-like nylon matrix that lies under the roof's cedar shingles. The nylon mesh allows ventilation beneath the shingles, which prevents rotting.

Another unusual feature is the roof's wind-uplift protection. It uses a technique dreamed up by Varner, project architect Dan Moran, AIA, of the Lacayo Group and John Allison, JAI-Adams Allison Inc., the project's structural engineer. Long screws were drilled through the roof's sheathing, past the rafters, and into the top wall plate, securing a metal plate over the top of the rafters like a saddle. This is a roof hat isn't going anywhere.

Ching also built a new entrance deck and a two-room addition on the side of the house. Architect Norman Lacayo, AIA, added some touches that weren't around 65 years ago-including recessed lighting, a partition (housing a retractable television) between the living room and lanai, and a walkin closet in the master suite. The last step was to restore the home's Douglas fir flooring. Some of the planks are 25 feet long, taken more than 50 years ago from mature trees, and restoration was particularly challenging. "The planks are so beautiful the length of the wood can be followed from one end to the other. In some places the original wood had to be replaced. We solved this by salvaging the flooring from the kitchen where tile was added." For all intents and purposes, it is a new house, restored inside and but in about three months.

There was no budget for the project in the beginning. It essen-



- Renovated kitchen incorporates amenities that were not around 65 years ago.
- ▼ Bintliff home after restoration. KYLE ROTHENBORG PHOTOS



tially evolved as work progressed. First, Lacayo redesigned the home's floor plan to assess what needed to be done. Ching worked on costs. Together, they decided what could and couldn't be done, and came up with alternatives when a first choice proved too expensive.

But there were not many compromises made. In many instances, homeowner Bintliff elected to use better, more expensive materials. "I've been encouraged to do things right," Bintliff said. "We didn't scrimp."

Varner estimates construction costs at about \$300,000, and says it would have been about 60 percent more had "This Old House" not been involved. About \$100,000 in materials and labor was contributed by Hawaii suppliers whose work was credited during the course of the show.

Credits

Contractor

Ching Construction

Architect

Lacayo Group Inc.

Suppliers

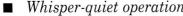
Aloha State Sales Co. Ariel Truss (Hawaii) Inc. Bello's Woodturning Fastening Specialty Pioneer Ace Hardware Sanders Trading Company Slim's Power Tools

Subcontractors

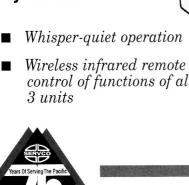
Floors of Hawaii Hauoli Fumigation Co. Regent Plumbing Studio Becker Kitchens Techno Electrical Enterprises Hawaii Woodcrafts Tom McCall Interior/Exteriors Wilkinson Shake Roofing

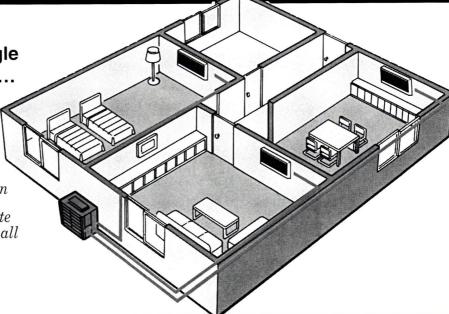
Ductless Air Conditioners

Three indoor units connected to a single outdoor condenser... create three independent systems.



Wireless infrared remote control of functions of all 3 units







A Division of Servco Pacific Inc. 1610 Hart Street, Honolulu, HI 96819 848-2411 Fax 848-2925

Exclusive Distributor for

FINE FINISHES

Begin With Great Service!

PRODUCT LINES:

ACOUSTICAL CEILING PRODUCTS

American Louvers

Aluminum & Plastic Light Diffusers Parabolic Louvers

Armstrong

Acoustic Wall Panels Fiberglass Ceiling Panels Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels Vinyl Faced Ceiling Panels

Wood and Metal Ceiling Panels

Donn Products

Suspension Grid Systems

Chicago Metallic

Specialty Ceiling Systems Suspension Grid Systems

Acoustical Ceiling Panels Integrated Ceilings

DRYWALL PRODUCTS

Gypsum Lay-In Panels Joint Treatments

Metal Trims

Steel Framing

Vinyl Trims

Wallboard

ACCESSORIES

Adhesives

Fasteners

Hanger Wire

Interior Systems Reveal

Border Saw

Lag Screws

Scaffolds

Spectra-Physics Laserlevel

Windlock Tools

SPECIALTY PRODUCTS

Alcan

Envel Design

Fry Reglet

Kemlite FRP Wall & Ceiling Panels STO

AIR HANDLING

Amcraft Tools

Casco Flexduct

Ductboard & Ductliner Board

Duct Wrap & Ductliner

DuroDyne

Gripnail

Malco Tools

DOORS, FRAMES

Commercial Wood Doors Timely Frames

INSULATION

Celotex

Manville

Owens Corning Fiberglass

Call 842-9477

ACCOUSTICAL MATERIAL SERVICES

2312 Kamehameha Highway, Bldg. G • Honolulu, Hawaii 96819 • Phone: (808) 842-9477 - Fax: (808) 841-4857

MAKE A COOL MOVE TO MOVINCOOL®



- Computers
- Machine shops
- Bakeries
- Warehousing
- Schools
- And many more...
- BTU ranges available from 10,000 to 60,000

It's Simply A Matter of Good Business

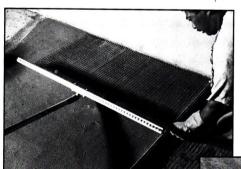
Special Market Group A Division of Servco Pacific Inc.

1610 Hart Street, Honolulu, HI 96819

848-2411 Fax 848-2925

Sika Solutions From Your Sika Source in Hawaii:

Bank of Hawaii Waikiki Sikaflex 1A Elastocolor Sika Epoxies



SIKA CORPORATION

Kohala Bridge Sikatop 122 Sikadur 32, Hi Mod

- lech **Building Products** H-3 Windward Viaduct Sikagrout 212



Phone: 847-5266 • Fax: 841-7295 819 Moowaa Street Honolulu. Hawaii 96817

Design Collaboration



n the past, the architect, as master builder and generalist, assumed responsibility for all aspects of a building's design, down to the furniture and light fixtures. However, with the growing complexity of the field and the increasing costs of operating an office, many architects now rely on the input of design specialists as consultants. Interior designers, space planners and graphic designers are not usually part of the architectural staff. Architectural firms have

The consulting designer has the time and resources to stay up to date in the specialty area, and can be a part of the design team for a particular project or phase of a project. As a design team member, the consulting designer can develop the specialty areas parallel to the architect at each phase of the project. Close communication with the architect as the prime designer eliminates duplication of effort, saving the architect time and money.

found it more cost effective to engage consulting specialists on a demand basis.

The term "design specialist" defines an individual with expertise gained through specific training, accreditation and extensive experience in an area. Frequently, design specialists start their careers in a traditional architectural or design firm, find an area that they enjoy, and focus their practice on that area. As an informational resource, the consultant is a valuable member of the architect's design team.

The relationship between the architect and the supporting designer will vary with the project, the client, the scope and value of the work and the personalities involved.

On three recent projects, LRL Designs worked with the architect to finalize plans, research and identify a suitable mix of materials, perform cost analyses and gener-



Leslie Roach-Laing

ate detailed documentation in the form of scaled drawings and specifications. In addition, LRL supplied many of the materials, performed quality control and coordinated installation.

The kitchen for a new residence in Honolulu was designed in collaboration with architect Takeo Ito. The architect's design intent was to unify the open plan interior spaces through common millwork trim and detail elements. As a basis for these elements, Ito drew from kitchen cabinetry details designed by LRL to create the interior trim throughout the house.

A major design element in the kitchen, a finished top and bottom shelf with integrated lighting and a bullnose edge profile, was repeated as light soffits in adjoining rooms. The bullnose detail appears in door and window trim and built-in cabinetry. The architect specified cabinetry and handles



Formal kitchen of remodeled residence in Mililani features varying ceiling heights, soffit lines, lighting and white cabinet doors with high quality polyurethane finish. AUGIE SALBOSA PHOTO

throughout the house to match the kitchen, and continued lunapearl granite from the kitchen into the dining room.

Colin Shimokawa, AIA, designed an extensive residential remodel in Mililani. The intent to create a hierarchy of spaces was accomplished by varying ceiling heights, soffit lines and lighting and through continuous trim details. Shimokawa established a formal kitchen visible from the living and dining areas, and an informal family room extending beyond the dining room.

A strong design statement was developed through the selection by LRL Designs of cabinet door finishes, hardware, counter and flooring materials and lighting details.

A color palette of finishes was established to visually unify the spaces while providing subtle textural differences that reinforce the order set by the architect. A

traditional white picture frame cabinet door with a high quality polyurethane finish and Corian counters with full height, coved backsplashes were used in the formal kitchen.

The informal family room off the pool has a more casual and durable wood cabinet door and simulated limestone ceramic tile floor and counters provide a rich contrast to the platinum ash trim selected by the architect and found throughout the house. This approach was continued in the selection of colors and finishes for the master bath and hall bath.

A third project in Kailua, also an extensive remodel, was completed with Milan Heger, Associate AIA, who established a strong modern design with bold geometric lines.

Heger's statement was carried through in the specifications and detailing of the kitchen and bath. commercial look stainless steel

appliances, high tech European cabinetry, art deco handles and modern fixtures.

The final result for each project has been the careful and skillful integration of these highly specialized spaces within the architect's overall plan, sharing details and finishes that unify the spaces. Each project gives the appearance of being the work of one person, the sign of a successful design collaboration between the architect and design specialist.

→ Leslie Roach-Laing is president and owner of LRL Designs, Inc. A graduate of the UH School of Architecture, Roach-Laing worked for architectural firms in Glasgow, London, and Honolulu, she is an Associate AIA, and member of the Building Industry Association of Hawaii (BIA), and National Kitchen &. Bath Association (NKBA).



A Limited Partnership

The Problem: A Changing Resource Base

The simple truth is solid-sawn lumber isn't what it used to be. As what's left of our old-growth forests is set aside for recreation and habitat preservation, these giant, mature trees

have vanished as a lumber resource. Today's industry is limited to younger, smaller trees that yield little sizable lumber. Much of their wood is weaker, with more defects. Ironically, the strongest wood in a young tree is completely



The days are gone when giant, old-growth trees provided all the straight and true lumber we needed. It's a simple fact of nature that to today's smaller, younger trees produce limited sizes of solid-sawn lumber – with more structural weaknesses and defects.

wasted on ordinary, solid-sawn lumber; it can't utilize the strongest fibers, found closest to the bark. But we can.

The Lasting Solution: Making More Of Every Tree

While solid-sawn lumber uses only about 50 percent of each log, our engineered lumber uses as much as 80 percent. So we use fewer trees to do the same job. We can also

use small, young quickly regenerated trees, since the size and quality of our engineered lumber are not limited by the size and quality of the raw log. What's more, we've designed more structurally efficient building shapes, like our Silent Floor® I-Joist. So less wood does more work. By making the most of every fiber, we produce costeffective, readily available lumber that maximizes underutilized resources and minimizes impact on the environment.

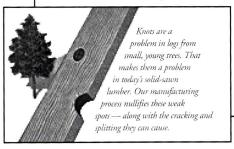


SILENT FLOOR® JOISTS, MICRO=LAM® LVL

And Parallam® PSL Beams or Columns,

Improving On The Natural Wonders Of Wood

Using patented technologies developed over three decades, we can take a tree apart and put its fibers back together in ways that take full advantage of its natural strengths wherever they're found on the tree. Starting with trees too young and small for solid-sawn lumber, we can produce engineered lumber that's bigger — and better — than anything you can cut from a tree today. In the process, we engineer out the natural weaknesses and inconsistencies inherent in solid-sawn wood. The result? High-quality lumber that's superior to the original log. With major gains in size, strength, and dimensional stability. And because of technologies are leaders in resource efficiency, what's good for new home-builders is good for the environment, too.



To Purchase These Evironmentally Friendly Wood Products, See Your Local Dealers.

Honsador

Oahu: 682-2011 Kauai: 246-2412 Big Island: 961-6000 Maui: 877-5045

Hawaii Pacific Lumber

94-1024 Waipio Uka St. Suite 202 Waipahu, HI 96797 Phone: 676-4001 Fax: 676-4435

Rinell Wood System

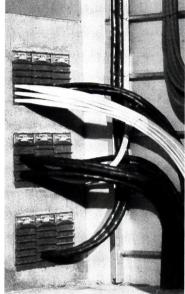
429 Waiakamilo Rd. Room 1 Honolulu, HI 96817 Phone: 841-7688 Fax: 841-7680

Aloha Lumber Co.

Kauai: 822-9818 Hilo: 935-2215 Kailua-Kona: 329-0951

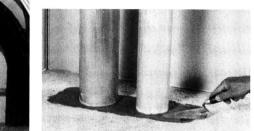
CHOKE HAZARDOUS FIRE, SMOKE, GAS AND WATER WITH NELSON FIRESTOP.











RELY ON NELSON'S QUICK AND EASY FIRESTOP PRODUCTS FOR INNOVATIVE AND EFFECTIVE FIRESTOP SOLUTIONS.

Nelson Firestop Products restore the integrity of fire-rated walls and floors where penetrations are made for the passage of cables, cable trays, bus ducts, electrical receptacles, pipes, conduits or ductwork. Nelson offers a wide array of products, one to fit your requirements exactly. All Nelson Firestop Products are easily installed and meet or exceed rating requirements like Underwriters Laboratories, U.S. Navy, Coast Guard and Factory Mutual.

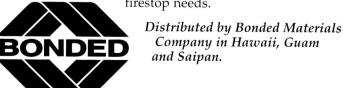
Nelson MCT, MPS and EMCT assemblies are ideal for cable management systems. Each frame contains an arrangement of

intumescent Tecron™ elastomer modules grooved to fit snugly around cables, pipes or conduits passing through the frame.

Nelson FSP Firestop Putty, a one-part intumescent product, can be hand pressed into place, forming an immediate fire seal.

Nelson also offers firestop coatings, sealants, pipe choke systems, composite sheet and more. You can rely on Nelson to provide a secure and safe solution to your

firestop needs.



Bonded Materials Company A STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE SINCE 1955

Blaisdell Center

by Nicholas Miklos Ybl hile most eyes have been focused on the ongoing state convention center competition, major expansion and renovation is quietly taking place at the Neal Blaisdell Center. The exhibition hall and adjoining meeting rooms, built in 1962/63, are being remodeled to meet operational requirements of the 21st century.

In 1988, recognizing the inadequacy of existing facilities, the Building Department and the Auditorium Department of the city and county of Honolulu commissioned

Stringer & Tusher Architects to formulate a conceptual study. Based on a "wish list" prepared by the Auditorium Department providing a base for funding by the legislature, this study resulted in a \$13 million grant from the state of Hawaii and a \$1.8 million budget from the city council.

A master plan—Evaluation Study—was then prepared by Pacific Architects. The plan described the program in an organized manner and budgeted the "wish list" to match appropriations.

Kimura/Ybl & Associates firm updated this study and submitted a master plan



▲ Rendering of the Blaisdell Center Exhibition Hall which is currently undergoing extensive renovation.

proposal to the city and county of Honolulu in 1992. City and county agencies approved the proposed concepts and ideas and gave the authorization to proceed with plan implementation.

The design was finalized in the schematic and design development phases and contract documents were prepared. Maeda Hawaii initiated construction in May 1993, with completion scheduled for April 1995.

Expansion and remodeling of the exhibition hall also includes remodeling of the Pikake room and rebuilding the meeting room, administration offices, box office and public restrooms. Remodeling the main concourse and the east concourse is not included in the scope of work.

Phase one construction included the box office, the new mechanical and electrical rooms, re-routing the electrical system, the main public restrooms and a new lighting system for the exhibition hall. In addition, construction of the storage facility and kitchen concessionaire office was initiated.

Phase two construction included demolition of the existing box office, meeting rooms and west concourse. The new west concourse has been renamed the "Galleria" and will serve as the grand entrance to the exhibition hall, meeting rooms and second-story administration offices.

Phases three and four call for the demolition and removal of existing administration offices, completion of exterior enclosures, construction of a drop-off driveway at Ward Avenue in front of the Galleria and addition of landscaping features.

The exhibition hall will remain operational during all phases of construction.

Nicholas Ybl, AIA, is principal and vice president, Kimura/Ybl & Associates, Ltd., and currently serves on the board of directors of AIA Honolulu.



ASI LIQUID COPPER AND PATINA SYSTEMS





This attractive coating provides a long-life copper finish without the limitations, expense or maintenance problems of copper sheets. ASI Copper Coating is a liquid, specially formulated with acrylic resins and pure ground copper, which cures to form an elastomeric decorative flexible membrane.

With initial application, the coating has the appearance of a shiny new copper coin which will, with aging, take on the traditional aged appearance of real copper. The Verde Effect is created with the use of ASI Antique Patina Solution.

ASI Copper Coating is field-applied to many different surfaces such as roofs, flashings, gates and doors. Baked enamel, metal, plastic, wood and concrete surfaces can be primed and finished with this system.

ASI Copper Coating is available at:

architectural surfaces incorporated



1111 Nuuanu Avenue • Suite 211 Honolulu, Hawaii 96817

Tel: (808) 523-7866 FAX: (808) 523-8199

Basic maneuvering clearance requirements **Accessibility Design**

This is the third in a series of five articles to help clarify the Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG)

by R.R. Bosch & B. A. Gorospe, Jr.

ven though ADAAG include considerations for people with visual and hearing impairments, most of the requirements are based on maneuvering clearances and consideration for persons using a wheelchair, and the range of reach a person has while seated. Virtually all of the dimensional requirements of ADAAG are derived from only a few basic considerations.

Remembering these "building blocks" of dimensional logic will help the designer resolve issues not clearly covered in the accessibility guidelines. Basic dimensional measurements include:

- A hand-operated wheelchair occupies a nominal space of 30-48 inches.
- When hands are placed on the wheels the minimum width increases to 32 inches.
 - When the wheelchair is in motion, in

order to allow for sideways deviations, a 36- inch minimum width is required.

bile. Wheelchairs have "front wheel steering" only. Maneuvering into alcoves and other tight spaces requires at least 12 inches of additional length and a back-and-forth motion just as in parallel parking.

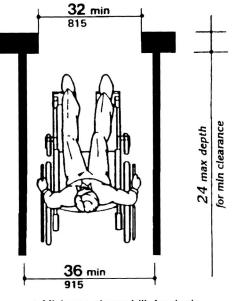
Persons in wheelchairs are likely to be accompanied by a friend or caregiver, or may encounter people in a corridor or access path. According to ADAAG, the aggregate width of a wheelchair and a walking person is 48 inches minimum (if one can stop to let the other pass). However, combining the UBC unit of width for a walking person (22 inches) with the width for a wheelchair in motion (36 inches) would require almost 60 inches.

Two wheelchairs can barely pass within this dimension: Based on the 36-inch single wheelchair width, two wheelchairs (traveling together) would require a minimum of 72 inches.

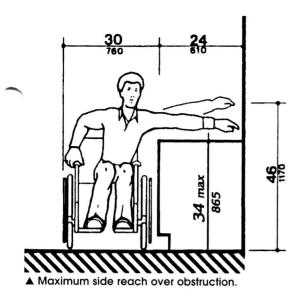
Therefore, although 36 inches is permitted as a minimum width, corridors and walks should be designed at least 48 inches wide, and include frequent areas at least 60 inches wide (and ideally 80 inches long) that permit turning and passing.

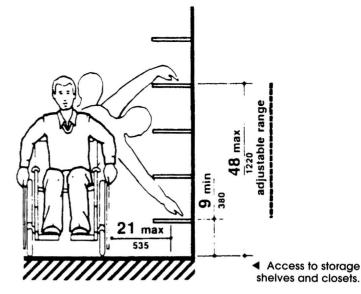


▲ Negotiating a U-turn.



Minimum clear width for single wheelchair.



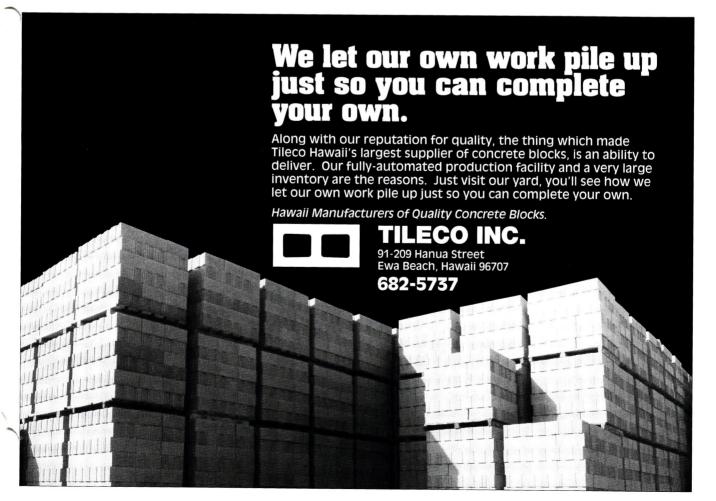


These dimensional considerations currently apply only to handoperated wheelchairs: In the near future, as wheelchair technology changes, these dimensions will continue to evolve.

Reach range considerations are less predicated on the type of wheelchair, and more on the height of an individual who must remain seated. These dimensions fall into two categories:

- The horizontal distance from the wall or object required to properly access and operate that object.
- The vertical limits of height that can be reached.

The minimum clear floor space required to approach a wall or object is 30 inches by 48 inches; but, for a side approach, this required clearance needs to be set back from the wall or object by 10 inches. This dimension is needed to provide enough room to use the object or device accurately without having to place it too low for standing people. A device centered along the 48-inch dimension of the clear floor space will accommodate most

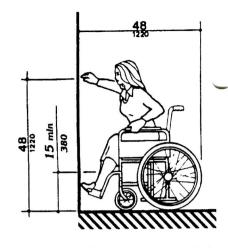


individuals who use wheelchairs.

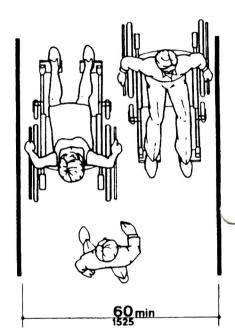
ADAAG limit the mounting heights for switches and controls to a minimum of 15 inches and a maximum of 48 inches for forward approach.

Wherever a side approach is possible, ADAAG permit an upper reach limit of 54 inches. However, the ideal range to operate a device is between 34 and 48 inches. Only if a device can be operated with a flat hand or finger push and requires no more than 1.5 pounds of pressure to operate, would the 54-inch height be acceptable.

If casework obstructs a wall switch or other control, the maximum mounting height is reduced to 44 inches for a forward or front approach and 46 inches for a side approach. When utilizing a forward approach over a horizontal projection, a 30-inch wide, 27-inch minimum height knee clearance is required. This is typical whether it



▲ High forward reach limit.



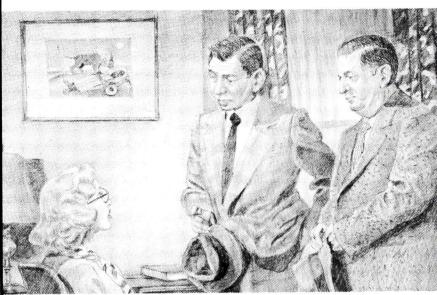
▲ Minimum clear width for two wheelchairs.

is the approach to an accessible work station, drinking fountain or telephone.

Reach ranges for storage shelves and closets must have a maximum side reach range of 48 inches measured from the centerline of the object to the edge of the wheelchair. Research has shown that these reach limits accommodate approximately 90 percent of individuals who use wheelchairs.

AlA, is facility access specialist; Ben A. Gorospe, Jr. is coordinator, Facilities Access Unit, Persons with Commission on Disabilities, state Department of Health.

"Just the Facts, Ma'am..."



DuPont TYVEK® Housewrap Outperforms Competition in Laboratory Tests*

Water Resistance **TYVEK**

Housewrap

Barricade Building Typare Wrap Housewrap

Test Method: AATCC127*

TYVEK® Housewrap has excellent water resistance and acts as a water barrier during construction. It is eleven times more water resistant than the competition.*

Moisture Vapor Transmission

TYVEK Housewrap

> Rarricade Building Typare Wrap Housewrap

Test Method: ASTM E-96 (Procedure B)*

TYVEK® Housewrap allows moisture vapor to pass through six times better than the competition* reducing the chance of harmful in-wall condensation

build-up, which can lead to rot and *based on independent laboratory tests

Air Resistance TYVEK

Housewrap Barricade Building Typare Wrap Housewrap 777 777

Test Method: TAPPI T-460*

TYVEK® Housewrap is the best air barrier, eight times better than the competition*, because it stops most outside air and dirt from coming in through the cracks and seamsthereby dramatically increasing the energy efficiency of a home.

Check with your local construction material supplier. HONOLULU WOOD TREATING CO., LTD.



91-291 Hanua St., Kapolei, HI 96707 Phone 682-5704 Neighbor Islands Toll Free 1-800-392-2431 • Fax 682-4436 Serving Hawaii Since 1955

Design "Magic"



Judicious use of colors and materials and efficient layout transformed the kitchen area (above) into a modern and attractive kitchen.

AUGIE SALBOSA PHOTOS

rchitects sometimes must resort to design "magic" to achieve spatial illusion. Architect Lorrin L. Lee did, transforming a tiny, 9.6-linear-foot kitchen within a 205-square-foot dining-living-sleeping space into an attractive kitchen that gives the illusion of spaciousness. Lee accomplished this desired objective through judicious use of colors and materials and efficient layout.

The remodeled kitchen has white ceramic tile floor, white laminated Studio-Becker cabinetry with 24-inch upper cabinets for added storage, white 30-inch deep Corian countertop, white Corian sink with matching KWC faucet, white Miele dishwasher with matching panel, ceramic top range with a hidden vent and a built-in white Sub-Zero 511 refrigerator with matching white panels. Mirrored backsplash adds drama and increases lighting through reflection; mirrored side

walls give the illusion of spaciousness.

Halogen lights are controlled by dimmer switches hidden under the cabinets.

Lee says his objective was to demonstrate that even a small kitchen can be remodeled to provide a dramatic, timeless look.

The project won an award of merit in the 1993 Sub-Zero contest. Contractor for the project was Dale Moran.

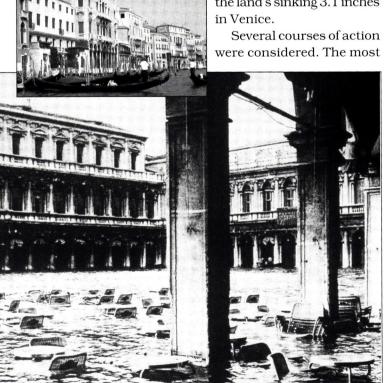


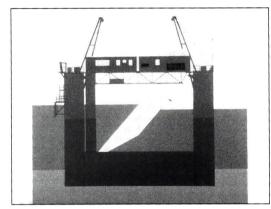
Venice Is Sinking

by Cheryl S. Gima enice is synonymous with romantic gondola serenades, majestic architectural monuments, and uniqueness as a city literally rising from a lagoon. Venice is also known for its current dilemma—it is slowly sinking. In November 1966, Venice experienced a devastating flood, or acqua alte, which caused a 6.4-foot rise in the sea level. Following this catastrophe, the Venetians initiated investigations to study and solve the problem.

Several conditions are attributed to *acqua alte*—the rise in sea level, otherwise known as "eustacy": the sinking of the city, or "subsidence," and the increasing amplitude of tidal storm surges. Subsidence was found to have been largely caused by man: the

pumping of groundwater for industrial purposes led to the land's sinking 3.1 inches in Venice.





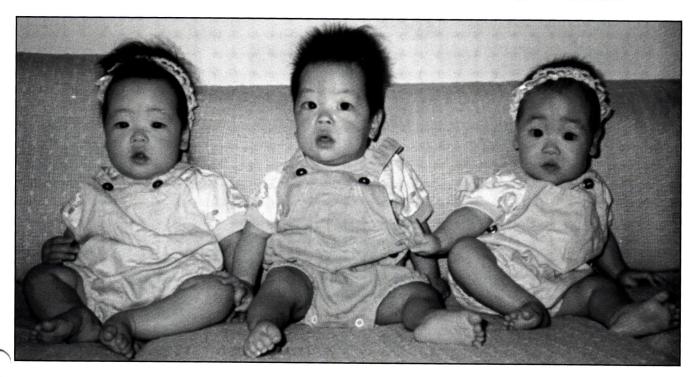
▲ Concept of a proposed barrier to protect Venice from storm surges.

plausible was to erect barriers against storm surges. In 1987, the Consorzio Venezia Nuova, an agency of the Ministry of Public Works, was formed to act as the sole concessionaire of the Italian government for the safeguarding of Venice. They created the Electromechanical Experimental Module (MOSE), a life size prototype of an 800-foot wide flap gate and base weighing 1300 tons. In the off position, the gates are flooded and lie horizontally in a recess in the structure's foundation. When necessary, by expelling part of the water they contain, the gates are lifted to their operating position (at an angle of 45 degrees with the horizontal) to stop the tide flow.

When completed, the gates will lie sideby-side imbedded in the concrete foundations anchored in the lagoon floor. The ambitious project is expected to cost \$4.4 billion.

- Cheryl S. Gima, Associate AIA, who graduated from the University of Hawaii in May, traveled to Venice under an Architectural Research Scholarship from the UH School of Architecture.
- ◄ Plaza San Marco during 1966 floods. Inset, the Venice of romantic gondolas.

PRESERVING TIMBER CONSTRUCTION TODAY



For Hawaii's Children Tomorrow

That is why you should recommend HI-BORTM Pressure Treated Wood (PTW). HI-BORTM PTW is protected from a wide variety of wood-rotting fungi and wood-destroying insects, including the Formosan subterranean termite. Unlike most other treatments, the active ingredient in HI-BORTM PTW can penetrate deep into the wood. This means the protection can be both complete and long-lasting. This ingredient is made from naturally occurring minerals. It won't affect the wood's natural strength and is not corrosive to nails, screws and other metal fasteners. HI-BORTM PTW poses no risk to humans, animals or the environment. Don't let your customers get eaten out of house and home. Call today and ask about protecting their investment with HI-BORTM PTW.



Honolulu Wood Treating Co., Ltd.

Phone 682-5704 • Fax 682-4436 Neighbor Islands 1-800-392-2431 TM – Trademark of

United States Borax & Chemical Corporation

U.S.BORAX

Entertainment Centers



New line of RCA custom home theatre systems installed in American Drew cabinetry. ▶

ome entertainment centers featuring built-in television systems are finding a niche in the hearts of America's home television audiences. Thomson Consumer Electronics recently introduced its new line of built-in custom home theatre systems—RCA 900, 800 and 700 series—incorporating the latest in color TV, video and audio products in a totally integrated system.

The in-wall packages feature 35-inch direct-view and 60-inch projection models. Color televisions in furniture systems range from 27-inch to 60-inch screen sizes.

These packages include 280-watt Dolby ProLogic A/V receivers; 4-head VCR with VCR Plus+ simplified programming system; CD changer/laserdisc player; center channel, right/left, and rear surround speakers; built-in accessory kit and built-in software cabinets. The projection system includes a subwoofer, trim kit and built-in electronic cabinets.

Furniture cabinetry is provided by American Drew in many styles and colors. More than 30 models of furniture systems are available.

Gary Turner, Custom Home Theatre manager, Thomson Consumer Electronics, said the company got involved in home theater systems because it was interested in reaching a "broader range of consumers with different lifestyles."

The units come with detailed blueprints for step-by-step installation.

The Thomson Consumer Electronics' new line of RCA built-in television systems is distributed locally by the Special Market Group, a division of Servco Pacific Inc., Honolulu.

A New Generation of Leaders.



Heading a team of over 40 technicians are left to right: Alvin Nishikawa, Ken Matusumura, John Kobayashi, Al Gardner, Steve Kramer, and Jim Hiramatsu

Meet Alvin Nishikawa.



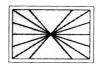
Alvin is Vice President of The American Coating Company. He is in charge of all field and estimating operations. Previously, Alvin was employed with an engineering firm in Chicago and Honolulu where he focused primarily on restoration and water infiltration problems. Alvin holds a M.S. and B.S. in Engineering from Purdue University.



Rehabilitation of buildings:

- Lanais
- Water Tests
- Exterior Walls
- Waterproofing
- · Specialty Flooring
- Window Leak Repair
- Concrete Repair & Restoration
- · Parking & Recreation Decks
 - Enviromental Coatings
 - Industrial Coatings
 - Epoxy/Urethane
 - Epoxy Injection
 - Elastomerics
 - · Below Grade
 - Roofs

ASK US ABOUT
OUR RECYCLED
PLASTIC PRODUCTS.



AMERICAN COATING COMPANY

850-B IWILEI RD., HONOLULU, HI 96817

OAHU (808) 521-7461 FAX 526-3459 BIG ISLAND (808) 935-8863 FAX 968-8656



arket



SPECIALISTS IN:

- Elevator design consulting for new construction and renovation/modernization.
- Maintenance monitoring & maintenance agreements.
- Escalators, wheelchair lifts, residential elevators, etc...

ELEVATIONS, INC.

ELEVATOR/VERTICAL TRANSPORTATION CONSULTING

2555 MALAMA PLACE, HONOLULU, HAWAII 96822 TEL: (808) 988-6583, FAX: (808) 988-6571

HONCAD

COMPLETE COMPUTER GRAPHICS SINCE 1989



AUTODESK AUTHORIZED RESELLER

Specializing in Architectural Design, Detailing, Estimation, and Facilities Management Software for the AEC Professional

1188 Bishop Street Suite 2710 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Ph: 537-9607

KAHALA CONSTRUCTION

License BC 16708

RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL 545-7717

Assuring Equal Access To All.

Our Universal Design method helps you meet the intent of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

MULTI STATION MACHINES BY UNIVERSAL & CALGYM

BENCHES, FREE WEIGHTS, EQUIPMENT ACCESSORIES, STATIONARY BICYCLES, TREADMILLS & ROWING MACHINES

Roger Hill Ltd.

98-029 Hekaha St. #8

(808) 486-3318

VINYL FENCE & RAILINGS

CALL BILL INGAS

2815 KAIHIKAPU STREET • HONOLULU, HAWAII 96819 PHONE: (808) 833-1600 • FAX (808) 834-0577

KANE INTERNATIONAL CORP.

BUILDING MATERIALS IMPORTERS/DISTRIBUTORS

"We Build Relationships"



Compudate Inc.

The most experienced dating network for professional singles

536-3804

1188 Bishop St. • Ste. 611 • Honolulu, HI 96813

Compudate a contributor to Habilitat, Children's Christian Fund, St.Jude's, U.S. Chamber of Commerce.

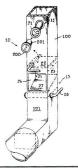
When was the last time you cleaned your gutters?

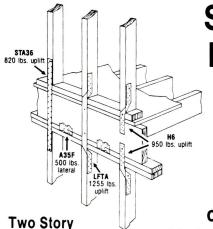
- · Cleans and clears gutters from the ground
- No Ladders (or climbing) required
- User— (and handicapped) friendly
- · Attaches to standard gutter systems



HINKLEY GUTTER FLOODER

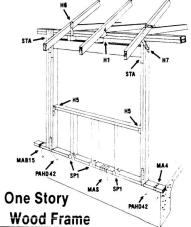
Honolulu, HI (808) 734-5695





Simpson Strong-Tie® Meets Honolulu City & County's construction requirements for Hurricane Safety.

Wood buildings fail at connection joints under highwind loads. By designing a continuous load path from rafters to foundation, Simpson Strong-Tie Connectors can minimize damage from high wind loads.



F.K.S. Rentals & Sales 663 Kakoi Street

Wood Frame

Honolulu, HI 96819 836-2961

Check with your local construction material supplier.

Hawaii Pacific Lumber 91-255A Kalaeloa Blvd. Kapolei, HI 96707 682-4414

Honsador, Inc. 91-151 Malakole Street Ewa Beach, Hawaii 96707 682-2011

Rinell Wood Systems

429 Waiakamilo Road, Room 1 Honolulu, Hawaii 96817

841-7688



enterprises

Marble and Granite

Phone (808) 832-1515 Fax (808) 832-1522

206 B. Mokauea Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96819

General Contractor Lic. No. B 8458

> Commercial Millwork & Cabinetry James M. Watanabe, President Known for Quality since 1976

630 Laumaka St., Honolulu, HI 96819 Phone: (808) 841-5888 • Fax: (808) 842-5941 allmilmö

CRYSTAL

"Products & Services to the Trade"

nen concepts CONSULTING . DESIGNS . INSTALLATIONS

> 770 Kapiolani Blvd. Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 808 593-9555

FAX 593-9554

A member of the National Kitchen and Bath Association



Award of Merit

Hospitality/Recreation

Media Five Ltd. Gran Deco Hotel & Ski Resort



n 1990, Media Five Ltd. was asked by the Tokyu Corporation in conjunction with Tokyu Architects and Engineers to provide master planning, programming, architecture, interior design and signage services for the Gran Deco Hotel & Ski Resort in Uranbandai, Japan. The project consisted of a 110-room hotel, a 100-unit condominium hotel, 300 condominium villa units, health clubs and outdoor tennis courts on a 55-acre site situated across the valley from Mount Bandai, a significant landmark to the Japanese.

The architect's challenge was to create an all-weather, all-season resort that appeals



Top, Main dinning restaurant; bottom, Hotel Lobby Lounge.

to guests and visitors in the middle of the summer and during the winter ski season. Designing the complex was an exercise in accentuating natural attributes without creating any significant distractions. The buildings were designed to fit into the contours of the landscape. Terracing and modulation create a distinct roof. Roof lines and overhangs are especially designed to support the extra weight of snow drifts.

Signage had to be visible in snowy conditions without overwhelming or clashing with the pristine rural environment during the rest of the year. Since most skiers tend to be day-trippers, nonguest accommodations-restaurants, changing areas, shops, health club and spa facilities received extra design time. Conversely, complex accommodations, although accessible to and from the ski slopes, are totally separated

from the main activity areas.

The resort is designed in a contemporary international style with a cozy residential feeling achieved by breaking up masses both vertically and horizontally. In keeping with the resort's aura of warm friendliness, the exterior surfaces are painted in shades of warm apricot and "sunset glow," capped with richly painted copper roofs.

The resort is divided into the Village Center, comprised of the hotel, condominium hotel and spa; villas; and health and tennis center. The Village Center serves as the community's hub as well as the central point of guest check-in for all facilities. Public spaces were given prime consideration to maximize views of the mountains. The 100 guest rooms are split, with standard rooms on the main floor capped by executive rooms on the top two levels. The executive rooms

have a private hospitality lounge.

The 300-unit villas consist of four building types, ranging from two-three stories, connected via a pathway system to each other, the village center and the club. Landscaping architects used the area's natural resources to create a setting that made the area special in any season. Clusters of trees frame buildings and screen service areas. Fresh water ponds and streams were integrated into the design to reflect Uranbandai's environment, which is known for its many lakes.

Credits

Owner/developer The Tokyu Corp. of Japan

Design Architect Media Five Ltd.

Project Director

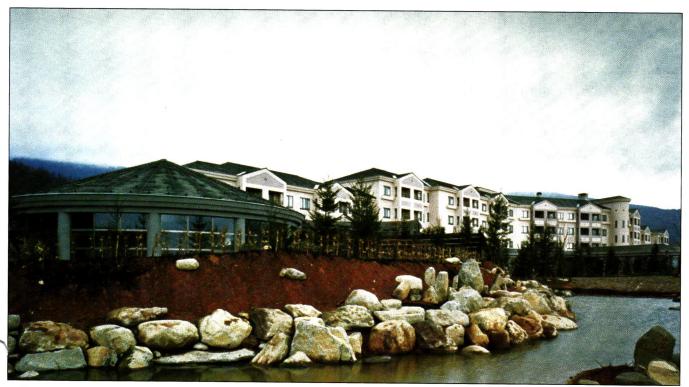
Peter Caderas

Project Architect Tokyu Architects and Engineers

Landscape Architect Tong, Clarke & Mehler

Jury's Comments:

"Looks like a ski lodge...Responds well to site conditions...Well done site plan."



▲ Health Club (foreground) and Resort Hotel.



Hawaii State Council

A council of the American Institute of Architects 1994-1995 officers

President

Stanley S. Gima, AIA

Vice President/ President-elect

Charles A. Ehrhorn, AIA

Secretary/Treasurer

E. Alan Holl, AIA

Directors

Steven H. Heller, AIA Gerald N. Hiyakumoto, AIA Virginia Macdonald, AIA Glenn E. Mason, AIA Kurt H. Mitchell, AIA John Okita, AIA Francis Oda, AIA

AIA Hawaii State Council and AIA Honolulu

1128 Nuuanu Avenue Honolulu, Hawaii 96817 (808) 545-4242

Honolulu Chapter President

Sheryl B. Seaman, AIA

AIA Hawaii Island

P.O. Box 491 Hilo, HI 96721-0491

(808) 961-0374

Hawaii Island Section President

L. Taylor Cockerham, AIA

AIA Maui

P.O. Box 929

Wailuku, Hawaii 96793

(808) 244-9574

Maui Chapter President

Alvin M. Yoshimori, AlA

Hawaii Architect is a monthly journal of the Hawaii State Council of the American Institute of Architects. Subscriptions are \$28 per year. Opinions expressed by authors do not necessarily reflect those of either the Hawaii State Council/AIA or the publisher. The appearance of advertisements or new products and service information does not constitute an endorsement of the items featured.

Happy New Year!

by Stanley S. Gima, AIA

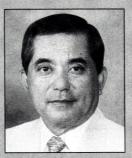
"Happy New Year!" Wait a minute that was a half-year ago...That's right, but the AIA Hawaii State Council started its new operating year June 1.

As the Council's new president, I will try to continue in the path of the great work accomplished by past-President Dan Chun, AIA.

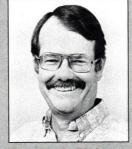
During the next year, I plan to introduce some new ideas into the operating system of the AIA Hawaii State Council. Our organization is still evolving. It has only been four years since its transformation from the former AIA Hawaii Society, which used to be a statewide chapter.

By organizing our leadership resources into "teams," each concentrating on specific areas of interest, we can operate with increased efficiency and expertise. Our council has diverse responsibilities, ranging from legislative lobbying to public relations, from governmental regulatory matters to E&O insurance and health insurance. We also publish Hawaii Architect magazine —which will be published under a new name beginning next month—and an annual directory. We occasionally stage

Meet Members of the 1994-1995 **Executive Committee AIA Hawaii State Council**



Stanley S. Gima, AIA President



Charles A. Ehrhorn, AIA Vice-President/President-Elect



E. Alan Holl, AIA Secretary/Treasurer

- Stanley S. Gima, AIA, who has worked his way up the leadership ladder at the AIA Maui and AIA Hawaii State Council, was formerly a principal at Architects Hawaii Ltd. He later headed the Maui-based Gima Yoshimori Miyabara Deguchi, Architects, Inc.
- Charles A. Ehrhorn, AIA, land planning coordinator at Campbell Estate, previously served as director for the AIA Hawaii State Council.
- E. Alan Holl, AIA, manager of project delivery at Media Five Ltd., is in the second year of a two-year term as secretary/treasurer.

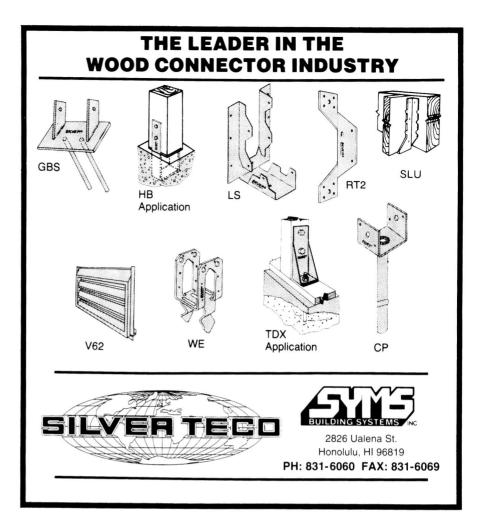
a statewide AIA convention.

In the coming months, I will provide more specific details about the formation and leaders of the various teams and, if you're interested in participating, how you can get involved in council activities.

The most immediate work will be related to our legislative lobbying. The main reason for the mid-year start of our operating year is to allow ample time to prepare for the next session of the state legislature.

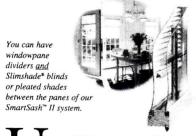
Certain issues of importance to architects may warrant pro-active legislative work by the AIA Hawaii State Council. Involvement in these issues will require research, meetings and other preparatory activities in addition to writing legislation drafts.

My "New Year's" wish is simple. It is that AIA members will come forward with input when we ask for suggestions and assistance.



ANOTHER REASON TO BUY PELLA® WINDOWS AND DOORS

We'll give you enough space to explore your options.

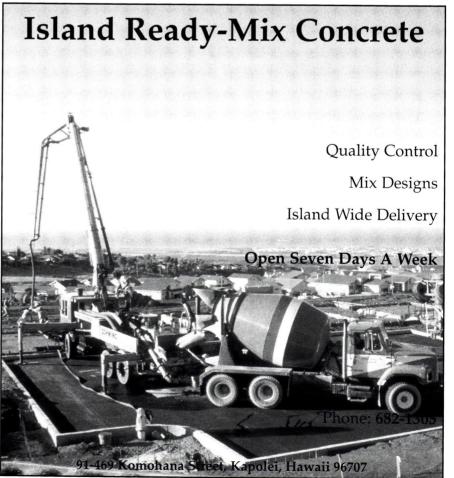


p to 115/16⁻ to be exact. That's the size of the space between the panes on Pella* Designer Series™ windows and doors with our unique SmartSash™ II glass system. There's room for wood windowpane dividers plus our stylish Slimshade* blinds or pleated shades for privacy. And since they're protected between the panes, dusting is strictly optional.

Quality like this only comes from Pella.



The Pella Window Store 1130 N. Nimitz, Ste. A-155, Honolulu, HI 96817 538-0288



Aggregates limit industry growth Architectural Concrete

by Paul Sanders hile the precast, prestressed concrete structural component manufacturing industry is going strong in Hawaii, the architectural precast concrete industry is lagging behind. This is so, some architects and structural engineers believe, because locally mined aggregate materials used to manufacture architectural precast concrete are limited to coral and blue rock. Therefore, when a design calls for architectural concrete, architects often turn to mainland

suppliers.

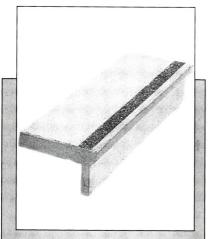
Alfred A. Yee, structural engineer, president of Applied Technology and a pioneer in the use of precast, prestressed concrete in Hawaii, says that most engineers like precast concrete because of labor, time and materials savings.

Yee explained that precast structural slab soffits and beam soffits serve not only as strength carrying elements but also as forms for concrete topping deck framing construction. Columns can also be precast.

This, according to Yee, saves time



especially "if precasting work proceeds while pile driving operations are underway and foundations are being excavated and constructed."



Precast concrete and the ADA

Steptreads by Stepstone, Inc., is a new one-piece closed riser designed to help architects and builders satisfy access requirements.*

Represented locally by Building Systems Hawaii, the closed riser treads, which come covered to avoid damage and staining during construction, are bolted or welded to wood or steel stringers. Steptreads reinforced precast concrete slabs currently in use at Kekuilani at Kapolei, McKenna Surf in Kona, Mililani Mauka townhouses, and soon at the Kahului Apartments on Maui.

* The Americans with Disabilities Act requires a tread and closed riser in residential projects where two or more families utilize a stairway. Nose edges are beveled, with a 60-degree angle meeting the riser. Tread finishes include exposed aggregates or broom finishes in a choice of colors. An optional integral aggregate detectable warning stripe is Stepstone's latest innovation.

Local precasters are at a disadvantage when architectural precast concrete consisting of exotic aggregate materials not available in Hawaii are specified.

"Major structures designed by mainland architects often specify architectural concrete using special stone aggregates which originate on the mainland," said Yee. "Instead of shipping the stone

aggregates to Hawaii, it is more economical for mainland precasters to manufacture the concrete in its final form and then ship it."

Yee added that mainland operations, with lower material cost and use of highly sophisticated precasting equipment that provide excellent dimensional control, workmanship and quality, coupled with low land costs, tend to put local

IT'S A JOB CONCRETE

The builders of Hawaii-above the ground and under it-have long prized the strength and endurance of concrete. For roads,



waste disposal plants, reservoirs, for almost everything we need in our daily lives. concrete is one of the reasons Hawaii's lifestyle is the envy of the nation.

bridges, tunnels,

But, as climate helps make Hawaii the world's

Paradise, it can also require our infrastructure to resist such things as floods, hurricanes, and erosion. Few of man's inventions have served so well so long as concrete. It will serve Hawaii far far into the future. It's the job it was made for.

For information on concrete and masonry construction and on the latest state-of-theart technologies available and working for Hawaii now, simply call the CCPI Research Library at 833-1882.



H-3 Freeway

Hawaii Department

of Transportation Contractor:

SCI/EE BLACK

Prime Consultant:

Wilson Okamoto

& Associates, Inc.

Joint Venture

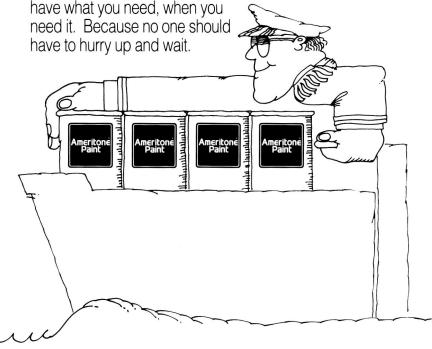
Owner

CEMENT AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS INDUSTRY OF HAWAII

Suite 1110 Control Data Building 2828 Paa Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96819

In paradise you shouldn't have to wait for your ship to come in.

Waiting for the right color paint to arrive from the mainland won't make your day. So we have a huge inventory and can provide 860 existing colors in large quantities. Right here in the islands. So you



Ameritone Paint 1353 Dillingham Blvd., Honolulu 96817 841-3693

Kapaa-Paint Supply 934-A Kipuni Way, Kapaa 96746 822-1788 Ameritone Maui 140 Alamaha St., Kahului 96732 871-7734 Ameritone Maui

Ameritone Maui West Maui Center #7 910 Honoapiilani Hwy , Lahaina 96732 667-2614 Ameritone Maui South Kihei Commercial Center #206 Kihei, Hawaii 96753 875-1133 Ameritone / Devoe Paints 18A Pohaku St., Hilo 96720 935-2011 Ameritone / Devoe Paints 74-5599 Alapa St., Kona 96745 390-2766

Ameritone Paint Corporation, P.O. Box 190, Long Beach, CA 90801, 1-800-669-6791



precasters at a competitive price disadvantage on architectural precast concrete using stone from mainland sources.

This was the situation architects for the Alii Place building faced when selecting materials meeting design requirements.

David Ayer, AIA, division manager, Daniel Mann Johnson Mendenhall, said the Alii Place design detailed a precast concrete skin system requiring aggregates and color not readily available in Hawaii. The architects turned to Colorado's Rocky Mountain Prestress, Inc, for the look they wanted to achieve.

The Denver manufacturer offered a greater selection of aggregates and economical fiber glass mold techniques providing the desired depth of detail, Ayer said.

"We paid a premium price," admitted Ayer. "Given the scale of the project—local precast materials would have been less expensive—it was still affordable and within budget constraints."

Ayer explained that local producers seem to be better tooled for structural precasting. When a design does not call for exotic aggregates, Ayer's firm prefers to contract with local suppliers, as was the case for the Neal Blaisdell Center parking garage and Pearl Highlands Center where Hawaii's coral and blue rock aggregates were used.

James F. Zemski, AIA, project architect for Alii Place, added that other types of aggregates are increasingly difficult to obtain because of environmental and mining restrictions on the islands.

Zemski, however, recognized that for structural precast concrete, "you cannot beat local producers."

Zemski's team considered shipping materials from the mainland for architectural precasting in Hawaii.

"It would have involved shipping large quantities of white cements and aggregates," Zemski pointed out. "The white cement would have been shipped in bags; Rocky Mountain Prestress has access to cement in bulk."

Because Alii Place is in Honolulu capitol district, building exteriors had to be compatible with surrounding buildings.

The Colorado firm uses fiberglass forms to pre-cast concrete. The forms can be made into any shape or mold. For the base of the Alii Place structure, Rocky Mountain Prestress used Nebraska hand-chiseled limestone to create a rubber mold. Then they poured concrete into this mold. "The building's base has a hand-chiseled limestone appearance,"Zemski said.

The mainland precaster also uses a 20- by 50-foot shock table to produce precast concrete members. "An entire mold can be placed on this table," Zemski remarked. "The concrete-filled mold is then vibrated, producing dense, consolidated concrete."

According to Zemski, this new technology is not yet available in Hawaii; only a couple of shock tables are used on the mainland.

Also, Hawaii's environmental regulations restrict acid washing. In Colorado, architectural concrete can be acid-washed to the desired specification.

Shipping was not a problem. "Rocky Mountain Prestress has developed an effective shipping system," he said. "Precast concrete shipments arrived undamaged although these products went from Denver to Los Angeles by rail and were loaded on ships, then unloaded in Honolulu and transported to the job site. Because staging room was restricted at the site, shipments had to be accurately timed and coordinated to ensure delivery, on an as needed basis, one or two containers at a time.

STEPTREADS



Provide architects and builders with the most distinctive stairway system available today. Your choice of integral finishes and colors to enhance the marketability of your project.

Available either as the pictured 1-piece closed riser to meet accessibility requirements, or tread only. Matching landings are available.

Both styles offer the unique hidden galvanized mounting system which can either be bolted to wood or welded to steel stringers.

These precast concrete treads are guaranteed against breaking. Cost is far less than steel pans, and on a par with wood-without the hassle and maintenance!





Exclusive Hawaii Distributor

BUILDING SYSTEMS HAWAII

(808) 942-7668 • Fax: 941-9688 • Bruce Buckman



Above Ground Fuel Storage Tanks (AST)



Ko'olina Golf Course Solved their EPA and fire problems with a single solution... 2 Convault AST's

Convault meets all EPA & fire regulations. Over 10,000 installations without a single failure. That's reliability.

For more information contact:



Willocks Construction Corp. P.O. Box 99 Keaau, Hawaii 96749 Phone: 982-9099 Fax: 982-9091

On Oahu phone / fax: 841-8037

UH solicits entries for Design awards program

Entries are now being solicited for the Kenneth F. Brown Asia Pacific Culture and Architecture Design Awards Program, sponsored by the University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Architecture, in cooperation with the Architects Regional Council Asia (ARCASIA).

The purpose of the program is to identify and recognize outstanding examples of contemporary architecture and to promote the development of sensitive and humane environments in the Asia Pacific region.

Architectural works will be judged on how well they fit and

contribute to the physical, historical and cultural contexts of their location, reflecting the social, religious, political, economic, technical, and aesthetic ideals oparticular cultures and locales.

Jurors will include Kenneth F. Brown, Hawaii, USA; Charles Correa, India; Ashley DeVos, Sri Lanka; Fumihiko Maki, Japan. Winners will share the Kenneth F. Brown Architecture Design Award(s)—\$25,000.

Any built architectural work completed between Jan. 1, 1970 and Jan. 1, 1994 and located either on the continent of Asia or in any country which touches the Pacific Ocean will be accepted. Registration deadline is Dec. 15; entry deadline is Feb. 15, 1995.

For further information contact Leighton Liu, Design Awards program chairman, UH School of Architecture, 956-8311.

The design awards program is being held in conjunction with the First International Symposium on Asia Pacific Architecture: *The East-West Encounter*, co-sponsored by the UH School of Architecture and the East-West Center, March 22–24, 1995 in Honolulu.

AIA Honolulu to announce award winners

The AIA Honolulu chapter will announce winners of its annual 1994 AIA Design Awards program during a banquet at the Hawaii Prince Hotel, Wednesday, July 20, beginning with a no-host cocktail hour at 6 p.m., dinner at 7 and the awards program at 8.

According to Paul A. Pollock, AIA, chairman of this year's AIA Design Awards Committee, 56 entries were received by the entry deadline in May.

Award winners will be announced in eight categories, including single-family residential, multifamily residential, renovations and additions, historic preservation/adaptive reuse, office/commercial and institutional, interiors, hospi-



tality/recreation and future work. A 25-year award will also be presented.

The purpose of the design awards program is to provide an avenue through which architects may be recognized by their peers for their effort and dedication to excellence of architectural design. It is also the goal of the Honolulu chapter to raise public consciousness and awareness of design excellence and the role of the archi-

Pollock said the chapter will present Awards of Excellence and Merit. As was the case last year, a Grand Award will be selected from Award of Excellence entries which best exemplify outstanding design.

The selection of award winning entries was done by a jury consisting of Judsen Marquardt, FAIA; I-Ming Hsiue, AIA; Hans Riecke, FAIA; Taylor Cockerham, AIA; and Karen Barozzi, ASID.

Presenter at the awards banquet will be Sheryl B. Seaman, presi-Jent, AIA Honolulu.

Members of this year's AIA Design Awards Committee include Pollock; Roger Anderson, AIA; John Fullmer, AIA; Lewis Ingleson, AIA; Rochelle Iwashita, Associate; Mason. AIA: Lorrin Matsunaga, AIA; and Walter Thoemmes, AIA.

For banquet information call the AIA Honolulu office at 545-4242.

Golf tourney benefits students

On June 4, 130 golfers from the architectural profession, construction industry and business community joined together to support a worthwhile cause.

The Seventh Annual AIA Scholarship Golf Tournament, sponsored by the AIA Maui and Wailea Resort Company, Ltd. was held to raise money to assist Maui students who plan to or are currently studying architecture at various univer-

The tournament was held at the new Wailea Gold Course.



If you had 276 years to complete every project, you'd be building some pretty great things too. But the fact is you don't. These days, schedules are tight, budgets even tighter, and everything has to be accounted for. That's why you need Sema4—the A/E industry's premier financial management system. Designed by architects and engineers for architects and engineers, Sema4 combines cutting-edge technology with a remarkably easy-to-use interface. So if you're hitting a wall with your current management system, look into Sema4, Call us at 1800-545-7484 to find out more.

Sema(4) We can keep even the biggest project from turning into one.





Quiz on Specialty Roofing Products

- Q: What is the most popular commercial low slope roofing in America?
- EPDM rubber single-ply according to the 1994 annual roofer survey by Roofing/ Siding/Insulation magazine. Built up is second and modified bitumen is third.
- Which single-ply company is doing the best overall job including product quality, weatherability, availability, and technical
- Carlisle SynTec Systems is No.1 according to a report published in Building Design & Construction magazine. Carlisle received 3 times as many votes as its nearest competitor.
- Q: How is Carlisle EPDM membrane faring in Hawaii?
- Very Well. Recent projects include MCAS Commissary (70,000 SF) BYU Aloha center (55,000 SF), Honolulu International Airport-Gates 31 thru 34 (71,000 SF), K-Mart Kahului (110,000 SF), and Coca-Cola Bottling (39,000 SF).
- Q: Sounds great, How do I go about getting a Carlisle Catalog, samples, or technical design assistance?
- A: Call MAP and ask for Bill South or Bob Hockaday.

MANUFACTURERS AGENCY PACIFIC

Sales Representatives • Specialty Roofing Distributors • Roofing & Waterproofing Consultants 45-1117 Kamehameha Hwy., Kaneohe, HI 96744 Phone 247-5588 Fax 247-6210



© 1992 General Electric C

Monogram presents the first 36" trimless, built-in, cabinet-friendly refrigerator.

Our new refrigerator can accept a 3/4" decorative panel on the door with no trim or overlapping edges. Custom door handles can be mounted on the panel for a totally integrated appearance. The shallow case makes the entire unit flush and cabinet friendly. Call the GE Answer Center™ service at 800.626.2000 for a brochure.

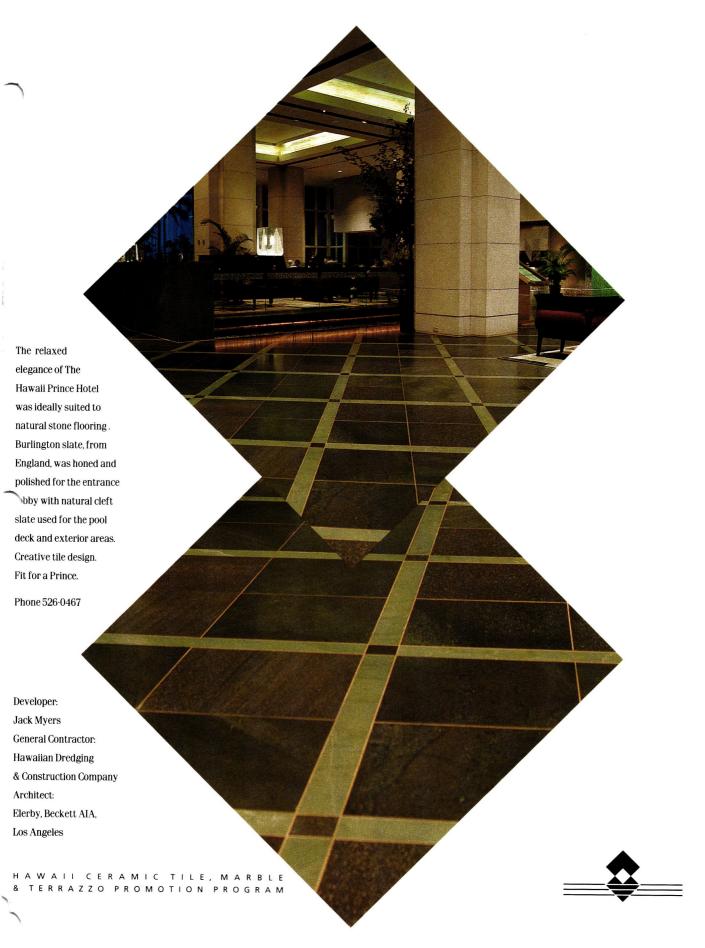




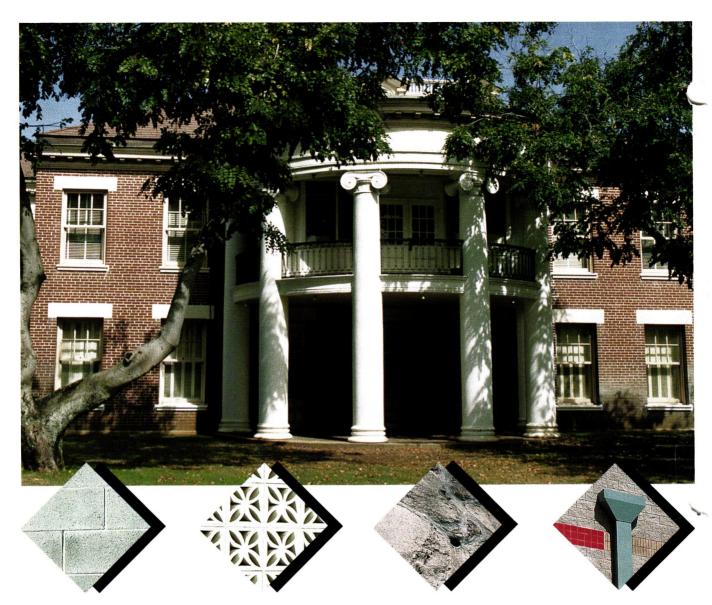
Special Market Group
A Division Of Servco Pacific Inc.
1610 Hart Street, Honolulu, HI 96819

For the complete line of General Electric appliances call Chester Miyashiro and Roger Grande at Special Market Group.

Phone 848-2411 • Fax: 848-2925



Natural



A Masonry Masterpiece

When it comes to creating classic good looks, masonry does it magnificently. It can transform a building into a beautiful work of art that will always stand the test of time.

Masonry. The Durable Difference.

MASONRY INSTITUTE OF HAWAII

Phone: 833-1882

