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THE PAINTING above depicts the famous obelisk quarry at Aswan located at the First Cataract on the River Nile.

Hundreds of serfs are "cutting" the obelisk out of the rock bed by pounding down large wooden poles, on the lower ends of which fist-size hard dolerite stones are tied.

Each three-man team works on a two-foot square measure for twelve hours under general temperatures ranging up to 120 degrees. One hour's pounding removes one millimeter of stone or 1/25 of an inch. Undercutting is done by pounding the rock bed with dolerites held in the hand. It takes about three years to do the job. How quickly our electric saw and pneumatic drill would do it today!

The rough obelisk was then rolled to the Nile bank on wooden logs. There it was polished to a high luster with fine river sand. This accomplished, the stone shaft was transported by watercraft down the river to be enshrined at the entrance of some great temple.

Obelisks ranged in size from 250 to 1200 tons in weight. The largest—never finished—may be seen today still in the quarry at Aswan where an ancient earthquake had cracked it before completion.

Thus we see how in ancient times man mastered technological problems by sheer endurance and mass labor. Now the time element is overcome by the efficiency of modern machinery and technical know-how—a field in which dynamic Detroit stands pre-eminent.

* This is the fifth of a series of paintings entitled "Adventures in Time", painted in full color by Marvin Beerbohm, from material prepared by Dr. George Lechler, Wayne University scientist, for the Harlan Electric Company.
Vibrapac Block used in creating an unusual effect in this Apartment House, located in Venezuela, South America. In this case, the architect used a floor filler block which is normally used for low-cost fire-safe floors. The interesting pattern was created by vertical stacking.

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These attractive garden enclosures were designed by using beam-tintel block placed on edge. Core openings then became horizontal, creating interesting sun and shadow patterns. The enclosures arrest excessive winds and provide privacy, shade and safety.

Day and night pictures of Vibrapac Block apartment house located in the east end of Caracas, Venezuela. Guinand & Benecerraf, Architects. Ramon Closa, Contractor.

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ALPENA, MICHIGAN, U.S.A.
Roger Allen of Grand Rapids has been approved for fellowship in The American Institute of Architects, following a meeting of the Institute's jury of fellows in Washington, D.C., it is announced by Clair W. Ditchy, F.A.I.A., president of the national body.

Fellowship, the Institute's highest class of membership, is bestowed upon those who have notably contributed to the advancement of the profession, in design, service to the profession, service to the Institute, or public service.

Allen and 20 other distinguished architects from throughout the U.S. will be formally elevated to their new status at the banquet in connection with the Institute's 86th annual convention in Boston, June 15-19, 1954. Allen is the only one from Michigan being so honored this year.

The Grand Rapids architect, in addition to having to his credit some of Michigan's most important buildings, has distinguished himself in the field of writing and public speaking. For some years he has conducted a daily column in the Grand Rapids Press, under the title, "Fired at Random." He has also been in much demand throughout the nation as a speaker and humorist.

Allen followed his formal professional education by working with his father, the late Frank P. Allen, of Grand Rapids, under the firm name of Frank P. Allen and Sons. He now practices as Roger Allen and Associates, Architects.

He has served as president of the Michigan Society of Architects, as well as of the Western Michigan Chapter of The American Institute of Architects. He is now a director of the Society.

Allen was awarded the Gold Medal of The Michigan Society of Architects, at its annual convention in Detroit, March 12.

Table of Contents

Advertising Index ......................................................... 4
National Architect ......................................................... 5
A.I.A. South American Trek ........................................... 9
Metropolitan Museum ......................................................... 13

Frank Lloyd Wright ......................................................... 16
Detroit Chapter .......................................................... 19
Western Michigan Chapter ............................................. 21
News ................................................................. 23

October — Detroit Chapter, A.I.A.
November — Annual M.S.A. Roster (Geographical)
December — Clair W. Ditchy

Coming Issues
JUNE — Western Michigan, A.I.A.
JULY — Roger Allen & Associates
AUGUST — 11th Annual Mackinac Mid-summer Conference
SEPTEMBER — Cornelius L. T. Gabler

Monthly Bulletin, Michigan Society of Architects, volume 28, no. 5

Incluing National Architect

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advertisers

Abstract & Title Guaranty Co. 28
A. I. A. Monthly Bulletin (Books) 26
Aluminum & Architectural Metals Co. 52
Baker Furniture, Inc. 4
Back, Wm. F. Lumber Co. 52
Aluminum & Architectural Metals Co. 52
Allied Steel & Conveyors, Inc. 24
Are Sprinkler Co. 54

Concrete Pipe Assn. of Michigan

Candler, Wallace, Inc. 50
Busby, John H. Co. 49
Burke, O. W. Co. 49
Boales, Wm. G. & Associates, Inc. 32
Besser Mfg. Co.

Cinder Block, Inc. 18
Chem Brick 20
Cinder Block, Inc.

Commercial Contracting Corp. 3rd Cover
Cook, P. F. Assn. of Michigan 51
Course, Walter L. & Co. 51
Dann & Armington, Inc. 52
Dep Bruin, M. Co.

Detroit Assasicated Contracting Co. 55
Detroit Brick & Block Co.

Detroit Edison Co. 31
Detroit Fiberglass Insulation Co. 15
Dickinson, H. H. Co. 51
Disbols, Inc.

Now Coming Corp.
Dunn-Rainey Co. 53
Farnell, B. F. Co.
Fireside Printing & Publishing Co.
Forto, G. Co. 34
Flint mosaic Tile & Terrazzo, Inc.
Freeman, John H. Co.
Friendship Window Sales 22
Grace Marble Lumber Co. 52
Hamill Electric Co.
Hamill, N. W. Co.
Hamley
Harlan Electric Co.
Harvy, R. V. Co.
Haven-Bush Co. 20
Heinemann & Lovett Co.
Hendrick, R. C. & Sons
Hope-Warren-Zimmerman Co.
Hove Fuel & Supply Co.
Huron Portland Cement Co.

Hutton, Robert & Co., Inc.
Kimball & Russell, Inc.
Kohler Bros.
Wurts Brick Co.
Mack Iron Works Co.
Mahan, R. C. Co.
Marvin, F. H. Construction Co.
Messier, John A. Brick Co.
McDonnell & Miller, Inc.
McDonnell Bros. Inc.
Mepco, R. L. Co.
Michigan Signs Co.
Michigan Asphalt Paving Assoc., Inc.
Michigan Brick Co.
Michigan Drilling Co.
Michigan Architectural Metals Co.
Miller, A. L., Inc.
Monthly Bulletin (Books)
Meynham Bronze Co.
National Architect (Books)
Normal Cement Co.
Nelson Co.

Panoramic
Petersen Window Corp.
Plastic Products Co.
Plastoid
Portland Cement Association
Resnick Lumber Co.
Rogers, Maurice V. Co.
Sauer, Sauer & Co.
Schnaiderman's
Still, F. M. Lumber Co.
Smith-Magnus Electric
Smithsonian Institution
Source of "Macca" 34
Steel Structure Co.
Standard Building Products
Stevens, Frederick B., Inc.
Taunton Co.
Thomas Brick & Tile Co.
Timber Structures, Inc.
Tonk, W. E. Co.
Turner-Brooks, Inc.
Turner Engineering Co.
Vallat, Walther Co.
Vickers
Westover-Kamm Co.
Wilkins, W. H. Co.
Whitcomb-Bowers Flooring, Inc.
Wolfsbane Marble Co.
Young, Ben T. Waterproofing Co.

fellows

Twenty-one members of the Institute have been elected by the Jury of Fellows for advancement to Fellowship, at the 86th Convention in Boston. They are:


bulletin

Would you inform me whether any action has ever been taken relative to the advertising by engineers and draftsmen-designers in the Detroit News want ads under the heading "Architect Drawings"? It is not good that architects have to offer explanations and otherwise laugh off the competition of engineers and draftsmen-designers who offer services from $5.00 to $25.00 for residential and commercial work. Not that I believe that this can be done by them, but I do believe that architects should be protected to a comparison or a defense in contrast. I am primarily motivated by the reason of action which shall offer architects competing in this field, the proper minimum architectural fee necessary to good practice.

Specifically, I propose that the Detroit News be restrained from copping a column of its want ads under the heading Architect Drawings with advertisements listing the services of engineers and designers. Further, I would ask that the Detroit Chapter of The A.I.A. publicly notify its members and non-members alike is specifically condemned.

I regret that an exceedingly large number of engineers, designers, etc., think that we as architects are grossly negligent in our interests and no longer can offer competition in the residential, commercial and light industrial field. Thus the presumption to provide what they deem equivalent services at cut-rate prices and with disdainful consequence and unflattering mockery.

I believe it is high time the Mickey Spillanes of architectural infringement are brought to the realization that in order to practice architecture, one should qualify first as an architect.

Beri Tashjian
new book by
ben john small


Small is also collaborating with Mr. Louis Axelbank, M. E. on a book scheduled for publication in 1954, which will constitute volume two of "Streamlined Specifications Standards," and will cover standard specifications for the mechanical trades.

"Architect's and Engineer's Check List" is an exhaustive check list for architects, engineers, specification writers, job captains, estimators and checkers, in a format consistent with final specifications. It covers 74 different subjects in considerable detail. Also included is an easy-to-read analysis of the "A.I.A. General Conditions" in which the responsibilities of owner, architect and contractor are highlighted. There is also a yes-and-no list of pitfalls and warnings to those concerned with the preparation of drawings and specifications, as well as a check list of 11 classifications of equipment, such as for food service, hospital, laundry, library, office, playground, church, prison, school, barber and beauty shops, and theaters.

Mr. Small is well known to the profession. He is a partner in the architectural firm of Laffiere, Litchfield & Partners (Alfred Hopkins & Associates) who designed Thule Air Force Base in Greenland and many schools and hospitals in this country, South America, Burma and Iran. Mr. Small's "Streamlined Specifications Standards" is a best-seller, and the Bulletin has handled hundreds of copies.

The new book, which will be at low cost, will be announced in the Bulletin when available.

architects in the news

arizona

GORDON M. BUTLER, Dean Emeritus of the College of Engineering of the University of Arizona, was made an Honorary Member of the Arizona Chapter, A.I.A. at its recent annual meeting, for his "standing contribution to the legal and engineering phases of architecture in the State." Mr. Butler served from 1921 to 1952 as a member of the State Board of Registration for Architects and Engineers.

Officers elected: Ralph Haver, President; Frederick O. Knipe, Vice-President; James W. Elmore, Secretary; Jostas T. Joesler, Treasurer; Executive Board: Low Place, Richard Drover, Gordon M. Luepke, Haver and James Elmore.

calendar

WILLIAM WILSON WURSTER, A.I.A., to be made a Fellow of The A.I.A. at its Boston Convention, has been appointed a Fellow of the Royal Academy of Fine Arts in Copenhagen, Denmark. The Academy recently celebrated its 200th anniversary. It consists of 11 "Extraordinary" and 68 "Regular" members. Mr. Wurster is now Dean of the College of Architecture at the University of California in Berkeley.

DONALD BEACH KIRBY & ASSOCIATES, Architects and Engineers have opened offices at 1209 Burlingame Ave., San Mateo, Calif. Kirby's associates are Ted Richard Moulton, A.I.A., Baird Helfor, C. E., and a staff of architects, senior draftsmen and consultants. The firm of Kirby & Mulvin is located at 109 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Calif.

district of columbia


THE 1954 MEDAL AWARDS OF THE A.I.A. to be presented at the Boston Convention: Fine Arts Medal to Julian Hoke Harris, Atlanta; Craftsmanship Medal to Maria Montoya Martinez, San Ildefonso, New Mexico. Honorary Memberships will be awarded to Morton O. Witherby of Madison, Wisconsin, and Dr. Richard Eugene Fuller of Seattle, Washington. The Gold Medal is not to be awarded this year.

georgia

D. COLLLIER HOUSTON, of Albany, Ga., has been appointed to the Georgia Art Commission by Governor Talmadge. Edward A. Moulthrop, A.I.A., of Atlanta, is also a member of the Commission. Houston, a graduate of the School of Architecture, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, at Auburn, is an associate member of the Georgia Chapter, A.I.A. His firm is D. Collier Houston & Associates, Architects.

illinois

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY students are making the first thorough study of the work of Louis Sullivan, foremost architect of the "Chicago School" at the turn of the century. More than 1000 photographs of Sullivan's work are being shown in the design school auditorium. Material from the exhibition will be preserved in published for use of students of the future.
An important feature of the restoration of Monticello, home and monument of Thomas Jefferson, is the thorough treatment of all exterior masonry with a silicone water repellent.

Silicone treatment protects the entire masonry walls of this modern woodland residence exposed to high humidity, rain, and sub-zero weather.

A water repellent treatment made with Dow Corning Silicones preserves the beauty, cuts maintenance costs

On new construction or restorations, leading architects agree: above grade masonry walls are made more weatherproof, and retain their original beauty longer when treated with water repellents made with Dow Corning Silicones. Completely invisible and non-plugging, silicones do not change the color or porosity of treated surfaces. Water washes dirt off, not into, the surface. Staining, streaking, spalling and efflorescence are minimized or eliminated entirely. And the treatment costs very little; remains effective for years.

Dow Corning silicone-based water repellents are now available from formulators and their distributors in every part of the country. Write Dept. EN-17, for more information and a list of suppliers. Dow Corning Corporation, Midland, Mich.
michigan society of architects

yegar architects has moved into its own newly remodeled building at 822 Ohio Street, Terra Haute, Indiana. The firm is headed by Ralph O. Yeager. His sons, Ralph O. Yeager, Jr., and Murray P. Yeager, are associated with him as architects. Other associates are S. M. Hanning, structural engineer; John D. Power, M. E. and Mrs. Juunita Clotfelter, general secretary and office manager.

kansas

GLENN BENEDICT, of Wichita is the new president of the Kansas Chapter, AIA. John Brown is the new vice president. Robert Mayberry was elected secretary, and William Harrison, treasurer. New directors are Arthur B. Harris, Thomas H. Peddle and Charles Marsalac. A Wichita Section of the Chapter has been established.

EARL H. WILSON AND ROBERT E. EARNHEART, Architects, have moved into a new building of their own design at 1645 Washington Boulevard, Kansas City. The first floor has offices on the second floor, the first floor being rented to doctors and dentists.

louisiana

G. LEWIS DUNN, A.I.A., of Dunn & Quinn, Architects, Lake Charles, La., was chosen "Boss of the Year" by members of Port Arthur Chapter, National Secretaries Association.

montana

HOILAND & LUND, ARCHITECTS is a new firm composed of A. Colvin Hollaid and Robert E. Lund, at 306 Electric Building, Great Falls, Montana.

OHIO

BELLMAN, GILLET & RICHARDS, Architects, of Toledo, O., announce that John Gillett has retired from the firm, after being with the organization 41 years and a partner for 32 years.

In addition to John N. Richards, other partners are George H. Erard and Michael B. Oseha, both A.I.A; Orville H. Bauer, in charge of design; Raymond A. Exel, production manager and Robert C. Moorehead, administrative head. Associates are H. Lee Smith, Architect; Fred H. Speirs, electrical engineer and David L. Todd, structural engineer. Three new associates have been added: George F. Bismar and Robert M. Lutz, architects, and Leland E. Moree, specification writer. The firm, which began 62 years ago, is one of the oldest and largest in Ohio.

JOHN J. RIEZT, A.I.A., announces the opening of new offices at 210 North Sixth Street, Steubenville, Ohio.

oklahoma

JOHN BOZALIS, A.I.A., has been named to the City Plan Commission of Oklahoma City. Bozalis is a partner with Leonard H. Bailey, F.A.I.A., in the architectural firm of Bailey & Bozalis, of Oklahoma City.

LENNART BRANDBORG, of Koberling & Brandborg, Architects, is the new chairman of the Architectural League of Tulsa, Oklahoma. Alex Allen, Whiteside, A.I.A., of Black & West, Architects, is the new secretary. He succeeds John M. Slatter, A.I.A.

Mississippi

THOMAS S. JONES, of Starkville, Miss., has been elected president of Mississippi Chapter, A.I.A. He succeeds Harry Haas of Jackson. Joseph T. Ware was elected vice-president; Charles Dean, secretary-treasurer.

NEW YORK

JOHN HANCOCK CHANDLER, A.I.A., Chairman of The Architectural League of New York, Jury of Awards, announces that the League will award Certificates of Merit to architects and builders of houses selected as "symbolizing the great progress made in residential building and housing design." The awards will be made in conjunction with "Building Your Home, 1954," a public and trade exhibition of the home building industry's progress, sponsored by The League, to be held in New York City, May 27 - June 6.

Serving on the Committee: Douglas Haskell, Edward Stone, George Cooper Rudolph and Daniel Schwartzman, League President.

QUEENS CHAPTER, A.I.A., has presented its Meritorious Service Award to John T. Kelleher, Queens Superintendent of the Department of Housing and Building, Building Commissioner Bernard I. Gillroy of Flushing presented the award. Fred Simon, Archer, Queens Chapter president, was toastmaster.

NEW YORK STATE ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTS, A.I.A., and N. Y. Chapter, A.I.A., are sponsoring a public relations work shop presentation by Walter McGonigle and Anson Campbell of Ketchum, Inc., Institute P. R. Counsel, the evening of June 3 at The Architectural League, 115 E. 49th St., New York City. Harold R. Steeper, a member of the national P. R. Committee of A.I.A., is chairman of the N. Y. S. A. Public Relations Committee, and John W. Briggs is vice-chairman. Adolph Goldberg is president of the N. Y. S. A. Public Relations Committee, and Harmon H. Goldstone is chairman of the League's P.R. Committee.

BROOKLYN CHAPETER, A.I.A., has an active Civic Design Committee headed by Stanley Provost. A sweeping series of recommendations to make Brooklyn a better place to live in has gained much praise from the City's Chamber of Commerce, Real Estate Board, the press and several civic organizations.

Winners in the Chapter's annual design competition competition are named and prizes awarded by Education Committee chairman Thomas Philbert at a recent dinner meeting. First prize of $100 went to Frank Marcellino and Stuart Cohen; $50 second prize to Louis Goodman and David Leibowitz; $25 third prize to Jerome Neckler and Alfred Tomatisulu. Subject: Redevelopment of a site for co-operative living in the Sea Gate section of Brooklyn.

Correction

In our April issue it was stated that George T. Hirsch had been elected president of the Western Association, A.I.A. This should have read Gerson T. Hirsch. Our apologies.

Texas

SAN ANTONIO CHAPTER, A.I.A., recently celebrated its 30th anniversary, at which 18 former presidents and officers were honored. Charles Huie, Jr., was reelected president, and Thomas B. Thompson was reelected first vice-president. Clarence Rinnard was elevated to 2nd vice-president; and Allison B. Perry was elected secretary-treasurer. Directors are Elmer Freeborn, C. C. Simmons, DeHaven Pitts and Reginald Roberts.

LEONARD LUNDGREN, a young architect, has been elected president of the Austin, Texas Junior Chamber of Commerce. Lundgren had served the past year as vice-president.

Utah

SOUTHWEST WASHINGTON CHAPTER, A.I.A., has been chartered, with 30 members viscosity of the Washington State Chapter. Nelson M. Morrison is president of the new Chapter; Gilbert J. Wojahn, first vice-president; Robert H. Wohlde, 2nd V. P.; Gordon N. Johnson, secretary, and Robert A. Parker, treasurer. Directors: Kiss E. Nelsen and Lyle N. Swedberg.

Died

BENJAMIN O. BOYUM, A.I.A., 69, in his home City of Winona, Minn., March 12. Member of the firm of Boyum, Schubert & Sorensen, of Winona and La Crosse. His firm has done many schools and college buildings.

HARVEY WILEY CORBETT, F.A.I.A., 81, in New York, April 21. Senior architect on Rockefeller Center. He did important projects on both sides of the Atlantic.

JOHN C. GRUNKEMEYER, A.I.A., 59, of Cincinnati, at his winter home in Fort Lauderdale, Fla., March 31. Member of the firm of Grunkemeyer, Sullivan & Isaacs Associates. A native Cincinnati, he was a pilot in the Army Air Corps during World War I, and he was active in many civic organizations.

MITCHELL SELIGMAN, A.I.A., 70, in his home City of Pine Bluff, Ark., Feb. 27. Member of the firm of Seligman & Reed, Pine Bluff. Born in Louisville Ky., and attended the University of Kentucky. Designed many schools as well as commercial buildings.
Speed and Economy of **TILT-UP CONSTRUCTION**

Demonstrated in Huge Marine Corps Project

Precast, tilt-up concrete construction is giving taxpayers more permanent structures at no extra cost in the Marine Corps Artillery Training Center, Twenty-nine Palms, Calif. With more than 1½ million sq. ft. of floor area, this is one of the biggest precast concrete construction jobs ever undertaken.

For economy the original appropriation contemplated a type of construction often used for temporary structures. However, cost studies disclosed that durable, sturdy, precast concrete buildings could be constructed for the same appropriation.

Precast, tilt-up concrete construction provided extra values for the same money because it lends itself to simplification of detail, many reuses of a few basic elements and employment of production line methods for fabrication and erection. It offers such additional advantages as firesafety, low maintenance cost, savings in construction time, use of economic materials and fabrication and construction methods equally adaptable to metropolitan centers or to relatively inaccessible areas.

These pluses apply not only to military projects but also to schools, hospitals, commercial and industrial buildings. Fast, economical, precast tilt-up concrete construction is equally adaptable to one story or multistory buildings.

For more information write for free, illustrated literature, distributed only in the U. S. and Canada.

Neptune & Gregory, Pasadena, Calif. were architects and engineers for the Twenty-nine Palms Marine Corps Artillery Training Center. A joint-venture firm, Twaits—Morrison-Knudsen—Mace, was contractor.
By Louis G. Redstone, A.I.A.

Now it is like a dream, but a few weeks ago on an exciting reality, when The American Institute of Architects Trek to South America started from Miami, Jan. 20th. This good-will and educational tour was planned to meet our fellow architects, to see their works and share with them our views on contemporary trends in Architecture.

The countries visited were in order: Panama, Peru, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil. All of the South American countries are in the process of developing new forms of construction and design. In all countries this is manifested in the new schools of architecture, either under construction or recently completed. Observing the students' work in these new schools gives one great hope that the new generation will produce exciting structures expressive of their era. The educational system of teaching Architecture is based on developing original ideas starting from the freshman year.

As an example of this, a typical problem given to the freshman class in the College of Architecture in Montevideo, Uruguay, was to design a building with a minimum of supporting walls. The resulting models displayed in the drafting room were an extraordinary array of original conceptions in design. Even though some of the shapes would be impractical to build, nevertheless the possibilities of this kind of teaching of design showed us great promise for the future of these young students.

In Brazil, many of these new ideas have already been put into building forms, as seen in the new buildings erected for the Sao Paulo Centennial Exhibit and many other buildings which are a part of the immense construction boom in Rio. To give an example of the feverish building activity in Sao Paulo, 1000 large multi-story buildings are currently under construction and it is said that a new large building is started every four hours.

Some of the characteristic features of the new construction are the large cantilevered canopies, concrete louvres for sun shading as well as movable and adjustable aluminum sun shades; precast concrete frames as well as precast concrete slabs used for the building facings in the same manner as we use stone or marble facings. Much attention is paid to the integration of art in architecture. Almost invariably, public buildings including schools, and many of the new apartment buildings have well-designed mosaic murals, either on the outside wall or in the lobbies.

The boom in apartment building is stimulated by the advanced sale of each of the cooperative apartments. Because of the fact that some of the apartments occupy an entire floor, this system of apartment building is called "horizontal apartments." These are expensive, costing between $20,000 to $40,000 per unit. Considering the monetary inflation, it is out of reach for most of the middle class. To alleviate this situation, some of the municipalities, such as Sao Paulo and Rio, have started to build rental apartments for their own public employees. These projects are built in the form of complete neighborhood units, including schools, shopping and recreational facilities.

Rent is at a minimum average of $20 per month. These cities have also built similar projects for the low income and welfare groups, with rents as low as $10 a month.

Another interesting phase of development is the deep concern for city planning in every country. Each large city has its own extensive staff of city planners which is guided by the respective Federal Government. In the city planning field, we observed the similarity of the problems with those in the U.S.: the aims to safeguard the residential areas from thru traffic; to preserve and rehabilitate already existing areas to avoid slums; to create a system of highways for re-routing fast-moving traffic, etc. In places of historical importance, such as Cuzco, Peru, great care is being taken to preserve the existing character of the city and at the same time to integrate it with the new areas. Most of the architects who are engaged in city planning work half days for the government and half days in their own private practice or in teaching.

We were impressed with the important role of architects in the economic and political life of the countries. Each completed building carries the architect's name, in stone or bronze lettering in a prominent place. The Mayor of Buenos Aires is George Sabate, an outstanding architect who arranged a formal reception for us during our visit and provided us with all transportation facilities to visit the various construction projects in his city. In Montevideo, Uruguay, we were formally received by Senator Terra Arocena, who is also President of the Uruguayan Society of Architects.

Although our trip was planned for us to see the contemporary trends in South American architecture, one of the most exciting experiences was our trip by plane and train hour railcar trip to Machu Picchu, seat of the lost City of the Incas. The inaccessible location amidst the towering Andes Mountains, the construction of the temples with huge stone blocks, the man made terraces hewn from the mountain sides, all this set us in awe and admiration for a culture that constructed in ways impossible for us to visualize even in these days of modern machinery and equipment.

From the Birmingham (Mich.) Eccentric

J. ROBERT P. SWANSON, A.I.A., and his wife, Pipsan Saarinen Swanson, were among those visiting South America, with the recent A.I.A. trek.

The twelve architects and nine of their wives had an opportunity to get a new architectural perspective while traveling through Lima, Peru, seeing the contrast of Inca ruins, state capitals and busy seaports. At each stop they were met by delegations of local architects, and they were honored at many receptions and parties.

The Swansons were impressed with the amount of concrete construction there and the scant reinforcing steel used. They also remarked on the daring designs that require no screening or heating facilities. There was much open work, with porches and indoor-outdoor planning in evidence. Surprising them most was the modernization of Sao Paulo, said to be 400 years old. In the past 20 years this city has grown highly industrial, with modern office buildings 20 and 30 stories high.

In the women's field, Pipsan reports that they are as progressive as their North American neighbors, with many famous engineers, doctors, lawyers and architects. Home life seemed to be much the same, however, with perhaps a little more emphasis on family activities.

Another thing that intrigued the Saarinen was the difference in ways of life within the country. In Uruguay, for instance, living seemed most pleasant, with the populace more stable and moving at a slow pace. There are no taxes there, the country being self-supporting through its gambling casinos, which are State owned. Education is free to all, and does not stop at high school but continues through the universities.

The Swansons found Brazil a different story. There siestas are a thing of the past and people move with all the hustle and bustle found in American big cities. Most popular form of transportation is the European Jaguar, which costs less than the American Ford. This situation may change soon, as Argentina is now manufacturing a car of its own, the only one to be made in South America.

As on most of their trips, the Swansons feel there wasn't time enough to see all they would like to, but still they managed to cover a great deal of territory in one short month, and enjoyed every minute of it, from the Inca ruins to skyscrapers.
architects’ trek to south america

Upper left: V-shaped columns on this Sao Paulo building by Brazilian architect, Oscar Miemeyer are both decorative and functional.

Upper right: This unusual concrete gateway to the auto racing grounds in Buenos Aires exemplifies the masterful handling of that material by architects of South America.

Lower left: Pavilion of Modern Art, Centennial Exposition in Sao Paulo, as seen from open arcade of its twin building. Note diagonals supporting overhanging roof.

Lower right: Concrete Louvers are typical of the new construction. Here they are used in a new hotel building in Buenos Aires.
Upper left: Street scene, Cuzco, Peru; a water color by Mr. Redstone.
Upper right: University building, Montevideo.
Left center: Mr. and Mrs. J. Robert F. Swanson at reception in Montevideo.
Right center: Sugar Loaf, Rio de Janeiro; water color by Mr. Redstone.
Bottom: The group at Montevideo Airport.
Michaels Adjustable Astragals

The system of weather stripping shown here was designed with the thought of compensating for the expansion and contraction of doors, and to close as nearly as possible a door of any type to prevent drafts, air currents, and keep out dirt and dust. This system is very simple, practical, sturdy, and easily adjusted, if necessary. It is made of extruded bronze and constructed of two members, operated and adjusted by special spring and screws located approximately 10" on center. The special adjusting screw has two small lugs under the head which mesh into corresponding grooves on the astragal to prevent the screw from moving by vibration.

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convention report
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
Talmage C. Hughes

The work at your headquarters continues to increase from year to year.

We now have more than four times the office space of a few years ago, and a staff of eight people. This includes Neil Bertram who is on the Society's payroll. He works out of our office at the direction of President Smith and the Board of Directors. Neil is rendering a valuable service to the Society.

We have recently added to our staff Mr. Arthur A. Naylor, who has an excellent background in the publication field. Nick Demos has just returned to the circulation department after two years in Germany with the Army's occupation forces.

In addition to publishing the Bulletin, we serve members and draftsmen as an employment bureau, answer inquiries about architects, supply A.I.A. standard documents and the booklet, "Organizing to Build." There are many other miscellaneous activities.

After one year of the Bulletin in its redesigned format, we believe the change has proved desirable. While costs have increased, additional advertising has justified it.

We have obtained a prodigious amount of publicity, for which, as Neil can report, we have recently received national recognition. Mr. C. Allen Harlan has made available to the Detroit Chapter $1,000 for a competition to determine the best method of conducting a public relations program for the Chapter, over a five-year period. The Detroit Chapter has just become incorporated after 67 years as an unincorporated body.

We have been working with the Michigan Bell Telephone Company toward improving the listing of architects in the Yellow Pages of the Detroit Directory. The past two issues have not been satisfactory, but I think you will agree that the next one is good. There will be no listing of non-registered people, no bold type, and practically all of our members will carry the extra line, "member American Institute of Architects." The Chapter will have a sizeable ad on the same page as the beginning of the list, explaining what the A.I.A. is and what it stands for. We have already had former members become reinstated because of this, and believe that non-member architects will want to join.

Your executive secretary has been appointed by President Linn Smith to a Committee on Chapter Boundaries, to study the inequities of Chapter territories in Michigan. It is believed that the Saginaw Valley Chapter can be strengthened by increasing its membership. Presidents of the three chapters are also on the Committee.

A recent survey of Detroit architects offices indicates that, while some are experiencing a lessening of work, in general they are quite busy with programs that will extend into next year.

Michigan architects are giving a good account of themselves.
metropolitan museum

"To look at a masterpiece," an ancient sage remarked, "is to touch the hand of genius."

At New York's Metropolitan Museum—America's greatest treasure house of art—the hand of genius is visible everywhere, but especially in the modern galleries opened after a three-year $9,600,000 reconstruction program.

R. B. O'Connor and Aymar Embury, II, Associates, were the architects for the reconstruction of the three West Wings, as well as for the restaurant, administrative offices and adjacent areas.

Voorhees, Walker, Foley and Smith were architects for the new $1,200,000 Grace Rainey Rogers Auditorium which opens to the public on May 12.

letters

Bulletin

The other day in a dentist's office my wife picked up a copy of "Inside Michigan" (March, 1954), and she was so impressed with your article that she prevailed upon the dentist to let her bring it home. After I had read it, I thought I should let you know what a nice job you have done in public relations for the architects. It was a very interesting article and your skillful working in of the names of various architects was very nicely done.

You are to be complimented on your continued and never-ceasing efforts for better public relations for our profession.

MALCOLM R. STIRTON

So that you and the rest of the gang will understand how deeply and sincerely I appreciate the flowers you so kindly sent to me at the hospital while I was down and out, from March 9 to April 6, I write this note of thanks to you.

I am at home now, learning to walk again, with the aid of a chair and a cane. Thanks again for your kind thoughts, your warm and friendly association.

FRANK H. WRIGHT

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Above are shown before-and-after views of the women's apparel department of Kline's Department Store in Detroit. Remodeling was done by Detroit architect Arthur O. A. Schmidt, A.I.A.

Significant is the fact that the Acusti-Luminous Ceiling covers the entire sprinkler system. The material falls away at 145 degrees, leaving the sprinkler heads to operate when temperature reaches 165 degrees.

WILLIAM W. LYMAN, JR., A.I.A., has transferred his membership in The American Institute of Architects from the Massachusetts Chapter to the Detroit Chapter.

C. ALLEN HARLAN, President of Harlan Electric Company, was honored by Bethany College of West Virginia, in a ceremony at Detroit's Botsford Inn, April 10, marking the college's 114th year. Harlan, recently named a trustee of the College, has founded a scholarship fund for Bethany.

WALTER VALLET COMPANY, dealers in hot water heaters since 1919, has moved to new and larger quarters at 12151 Coyle Avenue, Detroit 27. The new telephone number is Broadwater 3-9500.

HYDON-BRAND COMPANY, electrical contractors, announce removal to their own new building at 5330 East Davison Avenue, Detroit 12, Michigan.

N. W. HAMILL, President of the Company that bears his name, has been elected President of the Carpenter Contractors' Association of Detroit. He succeeds Charles Reisdorf. Others elected are Joe Bauer, Vice-President; Wallace Dubey, Treasurer; and Glen James, Secretary. Directors are Bob Van Sile, Lyle Eiserman and Reisdorf.

ALBERT BEEVER has been elected President of the Detroit Building Employers Labor Relations Council. Also elected: Lyle E. Eiserman, Vice-President; R. Douglas Shaw, Treasurer and John E. Kinsella, Secretary.

may '54 monthly bulletin
Victor Gruen, A.I.A., has designed this 57,000,000 Glendale shopping and community center on a 45-acre site near Indianapolis, Ind. It will house the L. S. Ayers & Co. Department Store and 45 other units.

Ground will be broken in 1955 and it is estimated that the center will be completed in 1956.

architects' golf league

With fair weather now in prospect, members of the Detroit Architectural Golf League will tee off for their first tournament of the season, at Meadowbrook Country Club, Tuesday, May 18, at 1:30 p.m. This organization, which began last year, with 23 charter members, expects to have about 100 members this season. George Sommers, of Ingh-Anderson, Associates, Inc., is president.

Annual dues of $5.00 are payable to Sam Ross, of Snyder & McLean, 2214 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit 26, on or before May 18. According to regulations, a member is free to play at any course he chooses, provided he is accompanied by another member of the League. To be eligible for awards at the first tournament, a member must have played at least two 9-hole rounds.

Score cards for each qualifying round must be signed by one other member of the league, and forwarded to Verne Isenhart, 320 W. Lafayette Blvd., Detroit 26. Greens fees for each tournament will be $3.50, which will permit a member the full use of club facilities for an entire day, including swimming pool, locker room, grill, etc.

The second tournament will be held at Western Country Club, June 29; the third at Meadowbrook, July 20; the fourth also at Meadowbrook, Aug. 24; the fifth and final tournament and banquet at Western, Sept. 14.

Membership applications may be obtained from Ray McDonnell, of Hyde & Bobbio, 220 W. Lafayette Blvd., Detroit 28.
presenting a lecture at
MASONIC TEMPLE, DETROIT
Thursday, May 27, 1954, eight-thirty p.m.

sponsored by
The American Institute of Architects, Detroit Chapter, 120 Madison, WO. 5-3680

TALIESIN

FRANK LLOYD WRIGHT

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I desire tickets to the Frank Lloyd Wright Lecture at the Masonic Temple, Detroit, Thursday, May 27, 1954, 8:30 p.m., indicated below, payment for which accompanies this order.

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□ Orchestra Horse Shoe No. of People @ $2.25
□ Main Floor No. of People @ $2.00
□ Balcony Circle No. of People @ $2.00
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may '54 monthly bulletin
Frank Lloyd Wright, who will lecture at Detroit's Masonic Temple the evening of May 27, under auspices of The American Institute of Architects, Detroit Chapter, is considered by many (including Mr. Wright) to be the world's greatest architect. When the 84-year-old master was testifying in a court case, he was asked whom he considered to be the greatest living architect, and he replied, "I am." Asked later if he did not think his statement a bit immodest, he replied, "Well, I was under oath, wasn't I?"

And so some have called him the world's greatest living architect, while others just call him names. Whether or not he deserves either is a moot question, but certainly it can be said that he is one of the greatest publicists. On one of his former visits to Detroit, the architects arranged a press luncheon for him at the Detroit Athletic Club. Everything was as set: newsmen were present and the cocktails were enjoyed—but no Mr. Wright. Next day one Detroit newspaper, whose editor didn't love Mr. Wright, front-paged the headline, "Two wrongs don't produce a Wright," and the newspaper, whose editor didn't love Mr. Wright, front-paged the headline, "Two wrongs don't produce a Wright," and the article went on in disparaging terms, concluding that "your guess is as good as ours as to whether he will even show up for the lecture."

The feat was accomplished, the place was mobbed, even by bobby-soxers—the kind who swoon for their favorite crooner—and when they had to be turned away, they were asked why they didn't go down in the lounge and hear him over the public address system; they would say, "We want to see HIM!" Had everything gone according to schedule, there wouldn't have been nearly the news value.

Thinking to get some expression about our architecture and city planning problems, a reporter asked Mr. Wright what he thought of Detroit. His answer, "must I think of it?" This is somewhat typical, as he generally gets attention by insulting his fellow architects—but in a way that they like it.

Speaking of architecture and planning, Mr. Wright says that one of the most significant aspects of our way of life is our system of highways. "Keep your eye on the little gas station," he says, "it's America's symbol of freedom."

Mr. Wright recently submitted sketches for a civic center in Milwaukee. A columnist asked if he were sure the project could be built for the estimated $15,000,000. He said, "no architect who is worthy of the name would ever guarantee anything."

When Mr. Wright was here some years ago, he was the guest of his friend, the late Eero Saarinen, F.A.I.A., at Cranbrook. Mr. Saarinen took his guest down to the lake nearby to see a house done by a Wright disciple, Alden B. Dow, A.I.A., of Midland. The house, an ultra modern one, projected out into the lake, with the living room floor below lake level, and water coming up on the glass of the huge windows. Mr. Saarinen related that after going through the house, without saying a word, the two emerged, and Wright turned and studied it seriously, then said, "I think the boy went too far."

Mr. Wright is no stranger to Detroit, where he has many friends. He even has a namesake here—almost a namesake, that is. Frank H. Wright, A.I.A., has a son, Lloyd H. Wright, A.I.A. For a time the two practiced together at 123 Madison Avenue, down the hall from Talmage C. Hughes, executive secretary of the Detroit Chapter, A.I.A. The Wrights had on their door "Frank & Lloyd Wright, Architects," and people coming to the Hughes office, after passing the Wrights, would say, "I see you have some very distinguished neighbors."

Mr. Wright, who, by his very nature, was for most of his life the "lone wolf" of the architectural profession, has softened much in recent years. A few years ago, when the Board of Directors of the Institute had before it a proposal to award him the Gold Medal, its highest honor, some expressed the belief that if the Medal were offered him his first act would be to call in the press and announce that he had refused it. A friend of his took it upon himself to write him, explaining what was being said, and Mr. Wright immediately replied that not only would he accept it but would consider it a mandate to be a good boy, to join his fellow architects and be one of them. He concluded, "I am glad to know that the Institute is finally waking up."

This last remark was undoubtedly occasioned by the fact that practically every foreign country had so honored him before he was considered for the highest award from the profession of his own county. He was awarded the Medal in 1949.

A reporter asked him if he had said the reason he had worn only one medal—that of the Royal Institute of British Architects—was because it was the only one that meant anything, he replied, "no it's the only one that has a ribbon on it."

Roger Allen, F.A.I.A., of Grand Rapids, annually vocations in Arizona, where, near Phoenix, Mr. Wright holds forth at his Taliesin West. Allen relates that one one occasion when a doctor went out to visit Taliesin he came back and reported that he was much impressed—for except for one thing: some of the doors were only six feet high, while many of the students were well over that tall. Allen's reply: "maybe it's a good thing for an architect to learn to duck!"

Anne Baxter, star of 20th Century-Fox studio, is Mr. Wright's granddaughter. "I suppose," says Miss Baxter, "my claim to being identified with architecture is one of inheritance—a claim I am most proud to boast about, with my esteemed and famous grandfather and two uncles in the profession."

Mr. Wright, on a recent visit, chided his granddaughter about the charming house she had bought. "Grandfather criticized the number of things," she said. "He went from room to room, tapping the walls with his cane to see if the house was well built. He had no fault to find on that score, but when I showed him my bedroom, he commented, "cloying, isn't it?" Miss Baxter also relates that when some distinguished people from abroad visited her on the set they said they were collecting autographs. She signed her name in a book. "No, no," one of them said, "we don't want yours, we would like to have the autograph of your famous grandfather, Frank Lloyd Wright."

Apparently, visitors from abroad are more interested in architects than movie stars. Miss Baxter observed.

Mr. Wright was aboard the Santa Fe's Super Chief, eastbound, when he was seated in the diner opposite a person whose face he had seen many times. "I know that face," said Mr. Wright. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Bing Crosby. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Bing Crosby. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Bing Crosby. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Bing Crosby. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Bing Crosby. Neither had ever seen the other. Mr. Wright said, "young man, I suppose a lot of people tell you you look like Frank Lloyd Wright."

Tickets to the Wright lecture are being sold rapidly, even before there was any promotion to speak of. Large blocks of tickets are being bought, and many of the purchasers are the same as those who reserved tables at the Michigan Building Industry banquet in connection with the Michigan Society of Architects Convention in March.

It is evident, as was the case with the banquet, the lecture will be sold out far in advance. The lecture is a direct benefit for The American Institute of Architects, Detroit Chapter, a Michigan non-profit corporation, and profits will go toward its public relations program for the benefit of the whole building industry.

Tickets are available at the Chapter offices, 120 Madison Ave., Detroit 26, Woodward 5-3680, or at Grinnell's, downtown Detroit.
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Bruce Goff, Chairman of the School of Architecture at the University of Oklahoma, was the speaker at a meeting of the Detroit Chapter, A.I.A., in Detroit's Rackham Building the evening of April 19.

This was the annual joint meeting of the Chapter with members of its three student branches—at the University of Michigan, University of Detroit, and Lawrence Institute of Technology.

President Amedeo Leone presided and following dinner he called upon Dean Wells I. Bennett of the U. M. College of Architecture and Design to present the student awards from his school. The A.I.A. Medal and book, Mount Saint Michel and Chartres by Henry Adams went to Gerald Eugene Harburn; the book to Vivian MacLeod, and the Alpha Rho Chi Medal to Ralph Urban Price.

Joseph Varga, Faculty Moderator of the University of Detroit Student Branch, A.I.A., presented his School's Design Award to student George Head.

Earl W. Pellerin, Head of the College of Architecture, Lawrence Institute of Technology, announced his School's awards to Richard Brehmer and Robert Griffin. The awards were Sigfried Gideon's book, Space, Time and Architecture.

President Leone next presented the Detroit Chapter Awards to Carolyn McKechnie, U. of M.; George Head, U. of D., and John Yanik, L. I.T.

Upon adjourning to the auditorium, President Leone introduced Mr. Goff with some interesting biographical material, and he added that the speaker's architectural career began at a very early age, that he had been influenced by the Orient, and that he was one of the few architects to receive the praise of Frank Lloyd Wright.

Mr. Goff stated that he had always shied away from labels, and that, while he might be on the organic side of the fence, he could see over the fence. He said he felt that it was time to bury the hatchet and let Mr. Wright do all of the spanking. Why so much concern about aesthetics? he asked, and he answered by saying, "A good building is necessarily good architecture." The keynote of his belief is that architects are beginning to realize that builders and engineers get magazines and book, Mount Saint Michel and Chartres and more interested in other parts of their work, and that the one with the responsibility of solving the problem is the architect. He knows of no great example of architecture to which we can point and say, "this is it," and he does not know if there ever will be.

The keynote of his belief is that architects must please the people. "We need to win the people," he said, "and I do not think it can be done by soap-box operas on radio and television, but through service."

Prefabrication, he believes to be good, if used with imagination. "A good building is not necessarily architecture, but good architecture is necessarily good building." The part that is over and above the call of duty is the part that will last longest. Architecture of all the arts, he said, is "through the benevolence of F. L. W." It is fashionable today, he said, to be either for or against Wright, Mies, Corbusier, and this is true of both architects and the schools. He can't see why we have to make a cult out of any of them. If architecture is to be alive there will always be something coming next. He does not agree with Ruinkin that architecture is frozen music. Contrariwise, he said, architecture is a very live art and there is nothing frozen or static about it. He knows of no great example of modern architecture to which we can point and say, "this is it," and he does not know if there ever will be.

In the question-and-answer period the speaker was asked how architects could contribute to the small home. He said the first thing was to get rid of FHA, and remove the stranglehold it has on design and planning. A similar condition prevails with regard to subdivision restrictions, he concluded. Many other interesting questions and answers kept the audience far into the night. It was one of our best programs.

The Frank Lloyd Wright lecture May 27 will close Detroit Chapter's 1954 season of programs. The lecture's the thing, and effort is being concentrated on it. This is for two reasons. First, the enjoyment of the lecture itself, and, secondly, the Chapter hopes to realize some profit for its program of public relations and other worthwhile activities. Members can be of service to their Chapter by lending cooperation toward disposing of tickets as early as possible. It is not an easy matter, and the task will be made lighter if you will place your orders now, rather than waiting until the last few days.

Following notice in the Bulletin last month, more than 500 tickets were sold in one week, this about six weeks before the event. Naturally, as we draw nearer to the date, ticket sales will increase, and there appears to be no doubt at all that the lecture will be a sell-out.
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See Sweet's Industrial File

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The April 26th meeting of the Western Michigan Chapter, A.I.A., was held in the Continental Room of the Pantlind Hotel, Grand Rapids, in conjunction with the Board of Directors of the Michigan Society of Architects. The Board had held its monthly meeting earlier in the afternoon at the Peninsular Club.

The Fourth Annual Honor Awards Program was held following the dinner. Entries were on exhibit and winners were announced by Al Leone, president of the Detroit Chapter. Jury for the Awards consisted of Linn Smith, Sol King, Leone, and James Morton, all of Detroit. Awards were made to the following architects:

First Prize. Industrial and Commercial Division to Edwin E. Valentine, Muskegon, Michigan for Drive-In Bank. First Prize, Institutional to Eberle Smith Associates, Inc., Detroit, Michigan, for Covell Elementary School, Walker Township. Mentions: to William Stone, Kalamazoo, for Bank; Hartford Field, Traverse City for Immaculate Conception Church, Traverse City; and Randall Wagner, Kalamazoo, Michigan, for Recreational Field House.

Peter Vander Leen as president introduced the visiting Board of Directors and dispensed with the formal part of the meeting to present the round table discussion on “Art and Architecture.” The discussion was monitored by Gibson Byrd, director of the Kalamazoo Institute of Arts. Artists participating in the discussion were Hal Jones, Kirk Newman, Professor Jerald Mast, Mark Hansen, and Leonard Jungwirth. The architects and artists presented a lively panel discussion of current liaison among the arts and ways of bringing closer utilization of the fields as one unit. May meeting will be held in Lansing; date to be announced.

JOHN KNAPP, A.I.A., of the Friends of Art, serves on the committee for the Second Outdoor Artists Fair, scheduled to open in Grand Rapids’ Fulton Park, June 5. Other committee members are Donald Thompson and Maurice C. LaClair, co-chairmen, and Frederick See, City Parks Director. Artists will rent space on lines strung from trees and classes will be moved to the park from Grand Rapids Art Gallery.

Knapp was also on the committee for the Ninth Western Michigan Artists Exhibition in the Grand Rapids Art Gallery recently. The judges gave first prize in painting of $75 to Robert Hamill of Kalamazoo for his bright-hued abstraction “Painting” and second prize of $35 to Ralph Scharf of Grand Rapids for his almost as non-objective painting “An Untitled Happy Event.”

But the guests at the opening night reception turned their backs on modernism and voted the “popular award” prize of $25 to Armand J. Merizon’s thoroughly traditional “Portrait of a Lady.”

The original of this portrait, Yvonne DeGood of 918 Union SE, who does legal secretarial work, was present during the evening. Merizon is a Grand Rapids artist. He also had modern entries in the show.

Prize winners in other categories were:

- Sculpture, John Knapp of Grand Rapids, architect by profession, for his wood sculpture, “Faces.” No second prize was awarded in this group.
- Ceramics and crafts, Robert Engstrom of Sparta for pendant and earrings; second, Helen Fisher of Kalamazoo for a ceramic bowl.
- Graphic arts, Clay Walker, formerly of Grand Rapids, now of Ohio for a color wood cut, “The Equal Domain,” first; Hugh Cronson of Lansing, “Woman with a Dove,” lithograph, second. Prizes in each class were $75, first; $35, second.

The judges for the show were Richard Davis, Director of the Saginaw Museum of Art, Irving Zupnick, Detroit Institute of Arts, and Dr. Gibson Byrd, director of the Kalamazoo Institute of Arts. The exhibition is sponsored by the Friends of Art.

Hamill, winner of the first prize in painting, was also winner in the 1953 West Michigan Artists Exhibition.

The show drew the largest response of any similar event in recent years. Entries submitted totaled nearly 350 for which 107 exhibits were selected for the show. The crowd of nearly 300 at the opening night was larger than in several seasons. Ralph W. Wenger, Jr., acted as chairman and announced the prizes.

The Recording Fund Quartet, which has given programs on Sunday afternoons at the Art Gallery, played during the evening. Mr. and Mrs. Mary Mangrum, organizers of the group, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ronald Kingsbury and Robert Tuller.
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DETROIT CHAPTER, A.I.A. has elected to associate membership Iver George Olsen and Robert Saarinen Swanson.

Olsen, a graduate of Ohio University, is employed by Commonwealth Associates, Inc., of Jackson, Mich. Swanson is a graduate of the Michigan College of Architecture and Design, of 1952, and he received his master's degree from M.I.T. in 1953.

He is the son of J. Robert F. Swanson, A.I.A., of Bloomfield Hills, and Pipsan Saarinen Swanson. He is employed in his father's office.

LOUIS C. KINGSCOTT, A.I.A., a member of the Western Michigan Chapter, A.I.A., has been named president of the Kalamazoo, Mich. Chamber of Commerce.

Long active in civic and professional affairs, Kingscott is a past president of his A.I.A. Chapter. He was also head of the International Bridge Authority, and chairman of the State of Michigan Board of Registration for Architects, Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors.

TODAY'S WOMAN 67 W. 44th St., New York City, is interested in seeing photographs, renderings and/or elevations of architect-designed houses costing under $20,000—preferably under $17,000, including custom-designed as well as development houses, with the view to possible editorial treatment.

WHEELER & BECKER, ARCHITECTS, is the name of a new firm, successor to the late Henry F. Stanton, F.A.I.A., architect, and continuing the practice of Stanton & Hillier, at 1243 Free Press building. The telephone number is Woodward 2-2995.

Both Mr. Stanton and Mr. Hillier died last year.

Vernon L. Wheeler, senior member of the new firm, had been with the Stanton office for several years. Byron H. Becker, who resides at 1455 Penniman Ave., Plymouth, Mich., had been employed by Gilfels & Valley, Inc., L. Rossetti, Associated Engineers and Architects.

DONALDSON & MEIER, ARCHITECTS, of Detroit have reached their 75th year, having been founded in 1879. There is now in that office the third generation of the Meier family. Edwin Meier, Jr., son of the late Edwin Meier, who was a member of the firm of Talbot & Meier, general contractors.

FRANK H. WRIGHT, A.I.A., was struck by a car on March 9, and sustained several broken bones. Reports from Mt. Carmel Mercy Hospital, 6071 W. Outer Drive, Detroit, state that his condition is "good."

Ideal location for architect's office. New Center district. Newly remodeled contemporary design by James Coms. A.I.A. Two story building, first and second floors available. 2,000 square feet each. Owner, Dr. Geo. L. Waldott, TR. 2-6800, occupies basement, 2930 W. Grand Blvd.

TWENTY-ONE AUSTRALIAN ARCHITECTS, members of the Australian Building Productivity Team, will visit Detroit May 15-17. The visiting architects are making a tour of the United States under the sponsorship of the A.I.A. Chester A. Surrine, A.I.A., has been named chairman of a Detroit Chapter committee to entertain the guests and show them points of interest in and about Detroit.

LoVERN I. NEelsen, A.I.A., formerly with the office of Harley, Ellington & Day, Inc., Architects and Engineers, announces the opening of his own office at 16180 Woodward Ave., Highland Park 3, Mich. Nelsen, who was formerly with the Saginaw Valley Chapter of The American Institute of Architects, has transferred his membership to the Detroit Chapter.

CHESTER A. SIRRINE, A.I.A., has transferred his membership in The American Institute of Architects, the Western Michigan Chapter to the Detroit Chapter. Surrine, a graduate of the University of Michigan, is now executive secretary of the Concrete Products Association of Detroit.

HARFORD FIELD, A.I.A., has been elected Vice-President of the Traverse City Rotary Club. Field, a member of the Western Michigan Chapter, A.I.A., is a graduate of the University of Illinois. He formerly practiced in Chicago, where he was Vice-President of the Chicago Chapter, A.I.A.

FREDERICK J. WINTER has been made a member emeritus of The American Institute of Architects and its Detroit Chapter. Winter, a native Detroiter, has practiced here since 1892. He became a member of the A.I.A. in 1916. His offices are at 2410 Book Building.

PAUL H. MARSHALL was paid a tribute by his colleagues on April 1, for his having been with the American Institute of Architects for America 25 years. At a testimonial event in the company's offices, 610 New Center Building, a portfolio of congratulatory messages was presented to him. Marshall, who has been active in the Producers' Council since its inception, has for some years been chairman of the Michigan Building Industry Banquet, a feature of the Michigan Society of Architects' annual convention.

A.I.A. CONVENTION—Christian A. Herter, Governor of Massachusetts and Edward A. Weeks, Editor of the Atlantic Monthly, will be headline speakers at the 86th Convention of the American Institute of Architects. The national professional organization is holding its annual event this year in Boston, from June 15-19.

Week's opening talk on Tuesday, June 15, will be keyed to the broad convention theme "Forces that Shape Architecture." His impressions of the contemporary American scene and its architecture are gleaned during the course of more than 25,000 miles of travel about the country each year. Governor Herter, who is associated closely with the profession as chairman of the Visiting Committee for the Harvard Graduate School of Design, is scheduled to address the convention on Friday, June 18.

John B. Hynes, Mayor of Boston, will greet the architects and their guests at the opening luncheon, and James Lawrence, Jr., will issue a welcome on behalf of the Massachusetts Society of Architects, of which he is president.

Throughout the convention week, daily seminars will present a variety of subjects complementary to the overall theme. Observations on "Government's Impact on Architecture" will be presented at a luncheon meeting, June 16, by the distinguished former president of the Royal Institute of British Architects, Michael Walmsley.


Varying viewpoints will emerge when five eminent architects discuss the "Changing Philosophy of Architecture" with John F. Harbeson, FAIA of Philadelphia as moderator. Panel members include Ralph Walker, FAIA of New York, Eero Saarinen, FAIA of Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, Jose Luis Set, Dean of Harvard's Graduate School of Design; Paul Rudolph, Sarasota, Florida; and Robert W. Kennedy, Boston.

Design trends for two important building types—hospitals and schools—will be the subject of another seminar. Marshall Shafter, Chief of the Technical Services Branch of the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare's Division of Hospital Facilities, will moderate the session on hospitals. Participants include architects Vincent G. King of Philadelphia, and Aaron N. Kiff, New York; and Dr. Albert W. Snoke, director of Grace-New Haven Community Hospital.

John C. McLeod of Washington, D.C., chairman of the AIA Committee on School Buildings, will be moderator for the school panel which includes architects John Stanley Yaw of New York; Samuel E. Homberg, FAIA of Bloomfield Hills, Michigan; Peter H. Frederick of New Haven, chairman of the AIA Committee on School Construction; and Carl Feiss of Washington, D.C., chairman of the AIA Committee on Education.

At a technical seminar, experts will speak on new developments in building methods, materials, lighting, air conditioning and ventilation. Architect Lessing W. Williams of New York will be billed, Michigan-born, one that includes Paul Weidlinger of New York, structural engineering consultant; Charles Leopold, Philadelphia, heating and ventilating engineer; C. L. Crouch, New York, Technical Director of the Illuminating Engineering Society; Ben J. Small of New York, and Leonard Haeger of Washington, D.C. Haeger is director of the National Association of Homebuilders' Research Institute.

Approximately 2,000 architects and guests from all sections of the country are expected to attend the Boston convention. Headquarters will be at the Hotel Statler.
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According to Jim Simons, the banquet this year has indications of being an overwhelming success. Good food and entertainment M.C’d by Rex Billingsly (not of Stork Club fame), with Dolores & Verdell comedy team, Maureen Bailey on vocals and Chairman, dancer, the affair promises to be quite eventful and relaxing. It will be held at American Turners, 8735 East Jefferson on Friday, May 7. Dinner is scheduled for 6:30 p.m. with pre-dinner cocktails optional. Door prizes and bowling prizes will be awarded.

For more information, call Jim Simons at Herman & Simon Architects, 208-8788.

Michigan Society of Architects

The current bowling season drawing toward the close, the Detroit Architectural Bowling League is planning a gala banquet to mark the conclusion of its season, Friday, May 7, and to commemorate its 32nd anniversary. All interested architects, engineers and members are cordially invited to attend, Jim Simons, Chairman of the Banquet Committee announced.

Activity has been heavy as bustling architects and engineers vie for the honor of winning the perpetual "Architect’s Trophy". This 32-inch high engraved trophy is annually awarded to the team who winds up the season in first place. Giffels & Vallet, the champions of last year, are hoping to repeat the feat again this year, but H. E. Beyster, Inc., Architects & Engineers have maintained top spot throughout the latter part of the current season, with Giffels & Vallet a close second.

The idea of presenting an annual trophy was conceived last year by league officials, Chet Jaros, and J. A. Bouffurd, general manager of Chem-Brick, who were instrumental in obtaining this trophy with the support of Detroit Brick and Block Co., manufacturers of Chem-Brick.

League officers decided last year that the trophy would be permanently kept by the first three-time winner, and yearly winners would be awarded plaques.

The league headed by President, Bob Calder, is composed of 16 teams, all of whom bowl on the 7th floor of the Detroit Recreation Building each Friday evening at 8 p.m.

Aside from Beyster and Giffels & Vallet, the other 14 teams are: McGrath & Dougherty, Albert Kahn Associates, Ralph R. Calder, Robert J. Davis, Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, Jahn-Anderson Associates, Herman & Simmons, Snyder & McLean, Norman Krecke, Hyde & Bobbie, Dietl & Dietl, George Wagschal Associates.


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More than 500 architects and members of the building industry attended the "Caravan of Building Products" presented by the Michigan Chapter of the Producers Council, Inc. at the Veterans Memorial, Detroit, on March 30.


Peterson Window Company, of Ferndale, Mich., is displaying an attractive three-panel picture window with ventilating section that rolls aside on stainless steel rollers, as one of the many models of horizontal sliding aluminum windows recently developed by the company.

The display includes a two-panel 4'x4' unit and a similar 2x2 window and photographs of many other installations of varying sizes. The built-in window and cut-away samples show how modern advanced engineering has produced a prime window with built-in, self-storing storm sash and screens.

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GoTHARD ARNTZEN, A.I.A., 82, died in his home, City of Escanaba, Michigan on March 14.

Born in Norway, he received his education there, and he came to this country in 1889, settling immediately in Escanaba, where he has lived since.

For a time Mr. Arntzen was a contractor, and, with his brothers, owner of a lumber company. In 1917 he withdrew from these activities and devoted himself solely to the practice of architecture. The practice will be continued by his sons, Arne Arntzen, A.I.A., and Walter.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Marie Larson Arntzen; four sons, Arne, Edgar and Walter, all of Escanaba, and Kenneth of Seattle, Wash; six daughters, Mrs. Abe Houle and Mrs. R. D. Carlson, both of Escanaba; Mrs. J. L. Booth, of Mrs. H. H. Jelly of Fond du Lac, Wis.; Mrs. Robert Stiffler of Aroya Grande, Calif. and Mrs. O. T. Thorsen of Long Beach, Calif. Also surviving are two brothers, A. M. and Richard, 27 grandchildren and one great-grandchild.

ALOIS LANG, 82, internationally distinguished wood carver, for nearly fifty years with the American Seating Company, of Grand Rapids, died in Ann Arbor, Mich., March 10.

Born in Bavaria, scene of the famous Passion Play in which he and his cousin appeared, he came to the United States in 1890. He had retired in 1952, after 65 years as a carver.

Mr. Lang’s unique skill brought him worldwide acclaim. One of his most famous carvings is an interpretation of Leonardo da Vinci’s masterpiece, “The Last Supper.” Examples of his work are to be found in churches throughout the United States.

Mr. Lang is survived by his wife and two daughters.

KENNETH BELL

C. KENNETH BELL, architect, formerly of Detroit and Birmingham, Mich., died at his home in Tucson, Arizona on February 22 at the age of 66.

Born in Crawfordville, Ind., Mr. Bell received his professional education at Cornell University, where he was an architectural graduate of the class of 1909. He practiced in offices in Pittsburgh, Pa., and Cincinnati, Ohio before coming to Detroit. He became registered as an architect in Michigan, by examination, in 1917, and he entered the U. S. Army Air Service the same year, serving through 1919, as a lieutenant.

Mr. Bell had been in individual practice in Detroit for three years, and he then became associated with the firm of Harley and Ellington, Architects and Engineers, of Detroit, later becoming a partner. He had been a member of The American Institute of Architects, its Detroit Chapter, the Michigan Society of Architects and The Engineering Society of Detroit.

Surviving is his wife Catherine, of 1415 N. Forgeus St., Tucson, Ariz.
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A.I.A. MONTHLY BULLETIN

120 Madison Avenue DETROIT 26, MICHIGAN
changes in insurance clauses
a.i.a. general conditions

By M. Robert Olp, Vice-President, Marsh & McLennan, Insurance Counsellors

A Talk Before the Detroit Chapter, A.I.A.

There has been unfolding in this country a decided change in responsibilities and liability for injury to persons and for the damage to property caused by business operations.

We have seen a tremendous increase in court verdicts from actions caused by negligence. Our present economy with its deflated dollar and low interest rates, possibly starting about 1932, has been one of the factors helping to support this condition, along with a seeming desire for the other fellow's cash in copious quantities if one feels he has been injured.

That which is old in other parts of the world now appears to be recurring here. Many years ago "The Code Napoleon" established in France the requirement that a person shall be responsible for injury to others, or damage to property of others, through his negligence. Consequently, a liability insurance policy was issued with each fire policy, all growing out of the Common Law that has come up through the ages and a very simple matter to understand. You own a bicycle. Common Law protects you and your bicycle and no one has a right to kick you or it around. If he does, Common Law protects you and permits you to collect damages. You may insure that bicycle and if it is damaged, the insurance company will pay your loss. The fact that the bicycle is insured, does not excuse the offending party from his Common Law responsibility. The insurance company has a right to step into your shoes, as the insured, and can subrogate to itself all your Common Law rights against the person who injured you.

Thus, all of us are faced with a tremendous responsibility for injury to members of the public and damage to their property. This is a responsibility that in many instances has caused business failure or bankruptcy because of the financial inability to withstand these shock losses.

The bodily injury verdicts are today running very high, particularly because of the economy in which we live. One of our trucks may injure a little girl and maim her for life. The court will ask us a fair question - "In this economy, how much money must we consider to give this child a secured living for the rest of her life, as she may never be able to earn her own living as long as she lives? Is $200,000 invested at 2 1/2% enough? What about the medical expense involved, and what about the pain and suffering?"

At the same time that these verdicts have spiraled, our physical values have grown constantly in size. We are taking into our buildings new hazards in materials and equipment not known a few years ago. Our present-day operations have developed exposures that require all business people to review their present conditions and attempt to safeguard their financial positions.

The Construction business, because of its particular type of operation, and having to do with large values, seems to be exposed to this condition of injury to people and damage to property possibly more than other classes of business. Recognizing this fact and seeing losses of great size being suffered by members of their own business, the Associated General Contractors in Michigan, too, determined to have a new look at this unmentionable exposure of hazards they face day by day in their normal business activities. Upon further exploring the problem it was recognized that the owner had a comparable exposure, only slightly less in magnitude, as did the architect.

At this point it was determined to approach The American Institute of Architects, who were most understanding and willing to carry on the study as a joint venture. The various Michigan A.I.A. Chapters, through their respective Specification Committees, arranged study groups with the A.G.C. organizations in Michigan and began their work.

With new ideas in mind, the members of the A.I.A. and A.G.C. Study Groups, after several meetings, met for the purpose of putting ideas in writing their ideas for rewriting the Insurance Articles of the Standard Specifications in the light of today's requirements. William Stanley Parker, F.A.I.A. Chairman of the National A.I.A. Committee on Contract Documents, was in attendance at the last joint study group meeting. He had editorialized the proposed Insurance Articles changes and had an acceptable suggestion to rearrange them. His help was very much appreciated.

A brief review of the changes included are:

- a. adding Extended Coverage to the Fire insurance;
- b. setting up hold-harmless arrangements to help eliminate subrogation loss possibilities;
- c. require of the Contractor that his General Liability and Auto Liability insurance be written under Comprehensive Form; and
- d. establish minimum limits of liability more in line with today's requirement.

In this Study, many meetings have been held in an effort to fulfill these requirements and to reach an equitable position of fairness to all interests.

We think we have succeeded. In this accomplishment, we owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. Parker, to John K. Gross, Chairman of the Detroit A.I.A. Committee, his committee members, and the presidents of the two out-State A.I.A. chapters and their committee members.

The assistance and counsel given to this problem by way of the Joint National Specifications Committee of the A.I.A. and A.G.C. national bodies which met on the morning of September 12th, 1953 at the Edgewater Beach Hotel in Chicago should be recognized and appreciated.

We want to make it clear that our work on insurance articles and the changes suggested should not be construed as a criticism of insurance companies or their practices. Their operations are fair and entirely reasonable.

I should like to conclude that nothing is forever static, particularly in the insurance field. We, therefore, should be constantly alert to changes in business which touch us directly and indirectly, and thereby help to insure the future.
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may '54 monthly bulletin
changes insurance requirements


A Talk Before the Detroit Chapter, A.I.A.

As a consequence, of the meetings reported by Mr. Olp, your committee now has for your approval:

1. New articles 45 and 46 which amend articles 27 and 29 of the General Conditions. As your insurance counsellor, I have approved these articles.

2. Changes in the Circular made necessary by the addition of the new articles. These changes will make ways to handle fire and extended coverage insurance when additions and alterations are involved and when the owner, usually a political unit, has a self-insurance plan.

3. A new set of model insurance provisions of the new Circular which will help prepare their own specifications. Essentially, it is a combination of the requirements of the old and new articles pertaining to insurance, reworded, restated, and arranged. As your insurance counsellor, I have approved these provisions.

The important additions appearing in new articles 45 and 46 will now be discussed.

The owner is now required to have the extended coverage endorsement attached to his builder's risk fire insurance. As a result, the contractor's and the owner's investment are protected against most of the major perils that could cause physical damage to the new structure. Extended coverage perils include windstorm, hail, explosion (except steam boiler explosion), riot, including riot attending a strike, falling aircraft, damage by vehicles, and smoke — damage caused by the faulty operation of a heating or cooking unit in the premises connected to a chimney by a vent pipe. This new requirement is in line with present day insurance buying practice. Mortgages demand it. Recent tornadoes in Michigan, and places elsewhere though immune, have demonstrated the necessity of this new requirement.

Comprehensive bodily injury and property damage liability insurance is now required. This is an "all-risk" type of liability policy. It has its exceptions, however, and can be endorsed to exclude coverages not required such as "completed operations." The advantages of the comprehensive form of policy are:

1. Automatic coverage on all operations, locations and motor vehicles during term of the policy.

2. Elimination of disputes as to which insurer is liable when different insurance companies write component coverages. For example, automobile liability policies cover "unloading" of insured motor vehicles. But when does "unloading" end? Court decisions differ widely.

Article 27 requires the contractor to "maintain such insurance as will protect him from claims ... for damages because of bodily injury, including death, which may arise from and during operations under this Contract ... "

No notice is made there of claims arising from automobiles. Your committee thought that such claims should be mentioned.

New article 45 requires property damage liability insurance. This kind of liability insurance protects the insured against his legal liability for damage caused by accident to property of others except property in his care, custody and control.

A building under construction is under the general contractor's "care, custody, and control". An addition to a building would be under the general contractor's "care, custody, and control" but not the occupied building. What is "care, custody and control" is illustrated by the case of Cohen vs. Keystone Mutual Casualty Co. 30 Atl. (2nd) 203. A subcontractor was hired by a general contractor to demolish the top five stories of an eight-story building. The debris was moved across the roof of the one-story section of the building. The roof collapsed. Court held that the one-story section was not in subcontractor's "care, custody and control" because he was not hired to work on that section.

How then, can the general contractor and subcontractor be protected against their legal liability for damage by fire etc. to the building or addition under construction?

This can be done either:

1. By getting the "care, custody and control" exclusion eliminated in the property damage liability policy, which may be difficult to do.

2. By buying a separate fire etc. legal liability policy.

3. By the owner and contractor (and his subcontractors) each agreeing not to hold the others liable for acts resulting in a loss caused by fire, lightning and extended coverage perils. Further, the owner and contractor must have a subrogation waiver clause on their fire and extended coverage insurance on the owner's property and on the contractor's equipment, scaffolding, temporary buildings, etc. Fire insurance companies make no charge for this waiver of subrogation. New article 46 takes care of all this.

Reference has been made to subrogations. What is it? When one has been injured or his property has been damaged by the negligent acts of a third party, he can either sue that party, or collect from his insurance company if he has the right kind of insurance. If he elects to collect under his fire and extended coverage insurance, he has to assign his rights to collect from the party at fault to his fire insurance companies. His fire insurance companies call this their right of subrogation. When the insured agrees not to hold another party responsible for a loss that might occur, he must have a waiver of subrogation endorsement on his policies to prevent voiding his own insurance.

Mr. William Stanley Parker told about a case in Spokane that demonstrates the need of this new agreement in article 46. A parish house auditorium was being erected next to the church. Beams were cut out by a blow torch, to put in a pipe. Fire loss occurred. Insurance Company paid the loss and then subrogated against the contractor for the Campbell Construction Company case illustrates the need for both property damage liability insurance and the subrogation waiver agreement. According to the January 31, 1953 issue of the National Underwriter, the Campbell Construction workmen were settled for $175,000 the action growing out of the fire March 10, 1950 that caused $500,000 loss at Detroit to the warehouse building owned by P. L. Brownley and the contents of Motor Products Co. The Campbell Construction workmen were, with acetylene torches, removing a ventilating stack over an old spray booth. Accidentally they set fire to the stack.

New Article 45 now requires minimum bodily injury liability limits of $100,000 per person, $300,000 per accident and minimum property damage liability limits of $50,000 per accident and $50,000 per policy year. The Campbell Construction Company case shows the need for high property damage liability limits. The August 27, 1953 issue of the National Underwriter tells about a $360,000 settlement for a pickup truck who became permanently paralyzed as the result of his truck being hit by a tanker truck. For further proof of the need for high bodily injury liability limits, see article in This Week Magazine, published by the Detroit News October 11, 1953 entitled "What is Your Life Worth?"

Fortunately, high limits do not cost much. $25,000/50,000 bodily injury limits for contractors liability insurance costs but 36% more than $5,000/10,000 limits. $100,000/500,000 limits cost but 54% more than the $5,000/10,000 limits. $500,000 liability insurance costs 25% more than $1,000. $50,000 limits cost but 51% more than $1,000. It is far better to have more liability insurance than one needs rather than not to have enough.

Your committee has made an important step toward assuring the financial stability of the contractors you do business with. It should be continued. No in order to keep abreast of current developments. Further more, your members should be informed more fully about insurance than can be told in the Circular. They and the contractors should get this information from their insurance agents.

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may '54 monthly bulletin
CASE STUDY NO. 17

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