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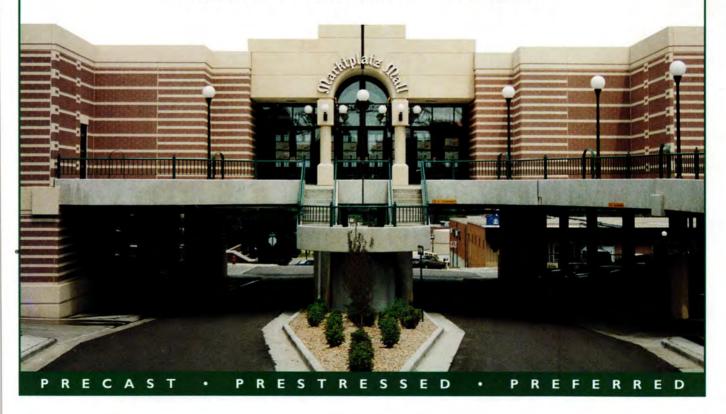
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FEATURES



Built for the suburbs From an airport-maintenance facility to a park shelter and private home, five projects illustrate architectural diversity in the suburbs, *by Eric Kudalis* **Page 24**

STAFF

Editor Eric Kudalis **Contributors this issue** Jack El-Hai, Adelheid Fischer, Robert Gerloff, Camille LeFevre, Diane Richard, Janet Whitmore Graphic Design Cordaro Design Photographer Don F. Wo **Advertising Sales** Judith Van Dyne, Director Circulation Distribution arah J. Leslie Printer Croix Press **Color Separations** Spectrum, Inc. Publisher Peter Rand, FAIA

Cover:

Two Rivers Historic Park Structure in Anoka

Architects: BWBR Architects

Photographer: Christian Korab



Travelogue Universal CityWalk in Los Angeles creates urban experiences without all the fuss of the real thing, *by Robert Gerloff* **Page 44**



New towns While they may look good on paper, many planned communities overlook broader regional concerns for the sake of creating contained utopian villages, *by Adelheid Fischer* **Page 42**

Also

Sprawl towns Faced with continuing growth, suburbs are seeking ways to define their core, *by Janet Whitmore* **Page 40**

Lundie revealed A new book published by the Minnesota Historical Society Press highlights one of Minnesota's great architects, reviewed by Eric Kudalis Page 46

Not just another pretty picture

In fact in many ways these durable prairie grasses and wild flowers represent a troubled environment. You see, too many of these gems have been traded for cornfields, bluegrass, asphalt and landfills. We are now left with a weakened, less diverse environment that puts our own global status at risk.

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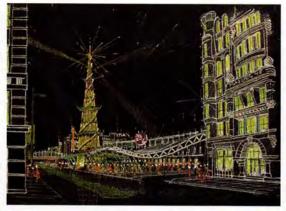
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212 James Ave. No. Minneapolis, MN 55405 Architecture Minnesota is published bimonthly by AIA Minnesota. The opinions expressed herein are not necessarily those of the Board of Directors or the editorial staff of Architecture Minnesota. Editorial offices: International Market Square 275 Market Street, Suite 54, Minneapolis, MN 55405. (612) 338-6763. FAX: (612) 338-7981. Note to subscribers: When changing address, please send address label from recent issue and your new address. Allow six weeks for change of address. Subscription rate: \$18 for one year, \$3.50 for single issue. Postmaster: Send address change to Architecture Minnesota at above address. Second-class postage paid at Minneapolis, and additional mailing offices. Advertising and Circulation: Architecture Minnesota, above address and phone. Copyright 1995 by Architecture Minnesota (ISSN 0149-9106).

Hennepin rising again

With four development proposals on its desk, the city of Minneapolis once again is eyeing opportunities to redevelop downtown Hennepin Avenue's Block E.

Several years back when bulldozers barreled through infamous Block E, civic leaders and the public cheered for the demise of vice on the tattered Great White Way. With bated breath, the city waited for developers to rush in with all kinds of dazzling new proposals for the block. An early '90s recession and glutted retail/office



Among the proposals for Block E is The Hennepin Crescent, an entertainment complex centered on Block E by Loon State Ventures, Inc. with Cuningham Hamilton Quiter of Minneapolis.

market squashed those expectations. Block E remains a surface-parking lot-but perhaps not for much longer.

The Minneapolis Community Development Agency, the city's development branch, will choose the most viable alternatives, which will filter through a series of committee reviews. While two proposals—one by TOLD Development Co. of Maple Grove and the other by Loon State Ventures of Minneapolis—call for creating retail and entertainment, a third suggests developing a memorial park, Garden of Courage, for victims of breast cancer, and a fourth by Forecast Public Artworks asks for designing a temporary public square.

The city often has cited Block E as a crucial urban link between The Target Center and the First Avenue nightclubs on the west and City Center and the business/retail districts on the east. Perhaps one of these proposals will connect that link.

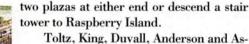
Bridging the water

, citizen al alter

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The new \$24 million Wabasha Street Bridge spanning the Mississippi River in downtown St. Paul will be a boon to auto, bicycle and pedestrian traffic.

The bridge is split in the middle to provide two separate bridges for north- and south-bound traffic. Two 12-foot-wide lanes with 6-foot-wide shoulders for bicycles in each direction run adjacent to 12-foot-wide sidewalks buffered by traffic barriers. In addition, the bridge provides six overlooks with ornamental grillwork in weathered copper, decorative railings in earth brown, as well as stylized lighting and three pairs of searchlights to announce special events in St. Paul. Pedestrians can gather at

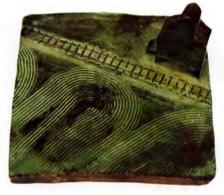


sociates, Inc. (TKDA) of St. Paul is the lead engineering firm, working with Figg Engineering of Tallahassee, Fla. TKDA also worked with a special team on the aesthetic designs.

Work is slated to begin this winter, with a late 1997 completion date.

Minnesota cast in bronze

This series of cast-bronze sculptures was created by Simon Beeson, a student at the University of Minnesota, and Nicola Moss, an artist. The husband-and-wife team from Britain have made temporary stints in Minnesota while Beeson completes his studies. The pieces are inspired by regional building forms. Grain Elevator developed from the couple's trips to Morris, Minn., where Moss had an exhibit of her work. In the paper-weight size medal, a grain elevator stands beside a prairie rail track, overshadowing a plowed field. The reverse side shows a corn cob, freshly picked. In Ice Fishing, a hut stands on a frozen Minnesota lake with snow sweeping around. Turn the medal over and you see below the lake, alive with fish. Beeson and Moss hope to complete one more series before returning to Britain in September this year. The sculptures are available at **Circa Gallery near Loring Park in** Minneapolis.







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Up and coming



Timothy A. Alt

Just as the Gold Medal honors senior members of the profession, the Young Architects Citation recognizes young and rising members of the architectural community. This year, AIA Minnesota cites Timothy A. Alt and Rolf Haarstad for demonstrating leadership and promise to the profession and community.

Alt is an associate with Walsh Bishop Associates in the firm's Financial Market Studio. His design credits

include the AT&T Tower in downtown Minneapolis, and is team leader of the firm's interior-design side for the new Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis. He also designs his own custom furniture.

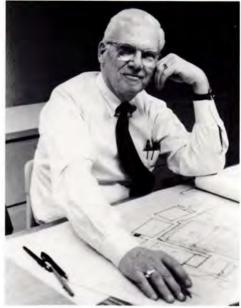
Haarstad began his architectural career in Baltimore. He was director of design for Hord Coplan and Macht, Inc., and was involved in the design of the Yellow Transportation Headquarters, which won a national AIA Honor Award. In Minneapolis, where he's lived since the early '90s, he is a founding member of Xerxes Archi-



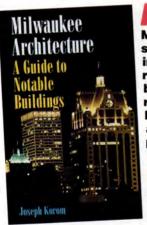
Rolf Haarstad

tects. He won an AIA Minnesota Honor Award last year for the design of Xerxes's own offices. Good as gold

Curt Green, one of the founding partners of the Minneapolisbased architecture firm Hammel Green and Abrahamson, is the ninth recipient of the AIA Minnesota Gold Medal. Among Green's most notable buildings are the Honeywell Headquarters Expansion, the Hamline University Library.



St. Bede's Priory in Eau Claire, Wis., the College of St. Catherine Arts Building, and the Gustavus Adolphus College Arts Buildings. Through his career, Green has been a practitioner, teacher and lecturer. He graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1946, and received a master's degree in architecture from The Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1948.



Michigan. From the classically proportioned historic buildings by Joseph Korom includes Michigan. From the classically proportioned historic buildings to the glistening new skyscrapers, the book covers the gamut of Milwaukee's architecture. Korom's building descriptions include biographies of the architects and a brief architectural history of Milwaukee. Designed as a handy tool for walking, driving or bicycle tours, the book is organized geographically into five locations with reference maps. Joseph Korom is an architectural designer in Milwaukee. He manages rehabilitation of older buildings for Neighborhood Housing Services. His other book is *Look Up Milwaukee*, an architectural survey. *Milwaukee Architecture: A Guide to Notable Buildings* is published by Prairie Oak Press in Madison, Wis.

Shooting hauntingly beautiful full-color, panoramic images, photographer Maxwell MacKenzie records the abandoned structures of this western-Minnesota region in Abandonings: Photographs of Otter Tail County, Minnesota. The decaying barns, houses and

schools featured were built by Scandinavian immigrants, whose struggle with the economic hardships of the Great Depression and frontier life propelled them to move onward for better opportunities. To evoke the spirit of the Upper Midwest, *Abandonings* intersperses quotes from writers Wallace Stegner and Hal Borland and other stories of prairie pioneers alongside the 28 photos. MacKenzie, a Washington, D.C.-based photographer, often

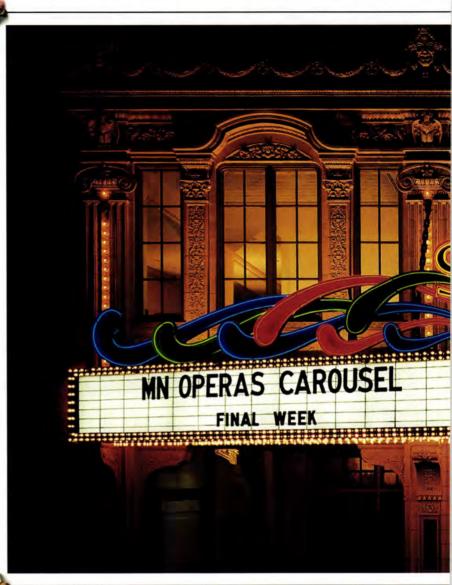


spent his summers as a youth in Otter Tail County, where his Swedish great grandfather settled in 1882. In the early 1990s, MacKenzie returned to the county to record these structures during different seasons. *Abandonings* is published by Elliott & Clark Publishing in Washington, D.C.

THEY DON'T MAKE THEATRES LIKE THIS ANYMORE. WHICH IS WHY THEY

When it opened in 1921, the State Theatre in Minneapolis was hailed as the most luxurious showplace between New York and San Francisco. Sixty years later however, when planning began for a \$130 million office/ retail complex for the site, it appeared this grand old theatre would go the way of the silent films it once screened.

But in 1985, a determined group of preservationists succeeded in getting the State placed on the National



Register of Historic Places. And one of the first companies to become involved in its restoration was Marvin Windows and Doors.

You see, the windows above the theatre's marquee posed a twosided problem. Not only would they have to fit perfectly and look exactly like the originals, they'd also have to be durable and maintenance-free. And Marvin was the only manufacturer willing to make these unique windows and stand behind them.

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Andrew Wyeth: Autobiography Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art Kansas City, Mo. Sept. 2–Nov. 26

For the first time in more than 20 years, American art lovers will have the opportunity to see the full sweep of Andrew Wyeth's work. The exhibit, with its only American showing at



the Nelson-Atkins, will feature 142 pieces from Wyeth's sixdecade career, from watercolors of the 1930s to the tempera paintings of the '50s and '60s, and his light-infused works of the 1990s. Wyeth's subjects, involving the everyday events and dramas of family members and friends, focus on two locales: his hometown of Chadds Ford, Penn., and Cushing, Maine, where he spends summers. A 165-page, fully illustrated catalog is available.

For more information, call the Nelson-Atkins at (816) 561-4000.

Weatherside Andrew Wyeth, 1965

Legend and Legacy Recent Works by George Morrison and Lillian Pitt Carolyn Ruff Gallery Minneapolis Through Oct. 14

Minnesota artist George Morrison, who has exhibited nationally and internationally, is known for his abstract paintings. A member of the Ojibwe Nation in Grand Portage, Minn., Morrison is artistically inspired by Lake Superior. Lillian Pitt, who lives in Portland, Ore., is known for her ceramic work and uses symbolic forms to highlight her Warm-Springs-Yakima heritage.

For more information, call (612) 338-8052.



Raven Remembered. Procession Red Rock Variation: Lake Superior Landscape, George Morrison, 1994

Bewildered Image Minneapolis Institute of Arts Through Oct. 15



The Glass House, Lance Kiland, 1993

own life experiences. Kiland, however, works on a more intuitive level, using abstract painting methods to express "visual thinking."

For more information, call the Institute at (612) 870-3000.

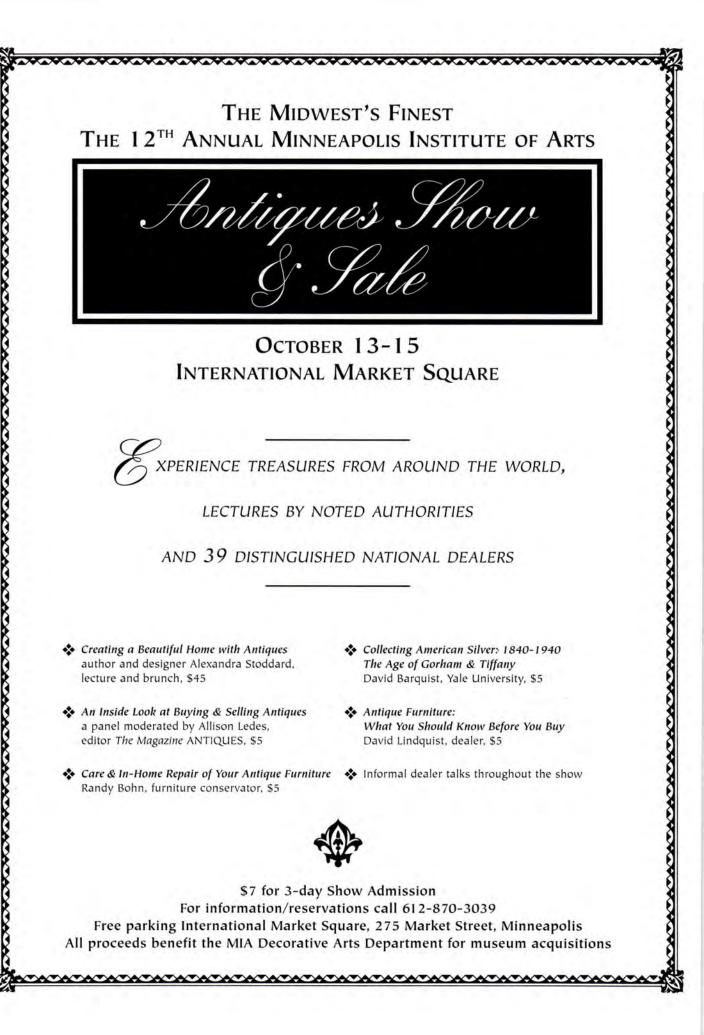
13th Annual Northern Woods Exhibition Minnesota Woodworkers Guild Southdale Center Edina Oct. 19–22

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For more information, call (612) 378-2605.



Queen Anne slant-top writing desk, Paul Lee



Paul Shambroom: Hidden Places of Power Walker Art Center Minneapolis Through Oct. 22



On display are approximately 50 largescale color photographs from the past 10 years by this Minneapolis-based artist, whose documentary-style work explores the various places of power. Viewers will see pieces from his Nuclear Weapons

From "Office" series: Untitled (General Mills, Golden Valley) 1989

series, as well as a selection from his earlier Factory and Office series. Pictures focus on such subjects as the ground-level view of a conference-room table at General Mills, the scaffolding beneath a space shuttle under construction at Rockwell International or the underbelly of a Minuteman II missile at Ellsworth Air Force Base.

For more information, call Walker at (612) 375-7600.

Claude Monet: 1840–1926 The Art Institute of Chicago Through Nov. 26



French Garden at Sainte-Adresse, 1867

In one of the largest and most comprehensive exhibits mounted of Claude Monet's work, 159 works from around the world, including many from private collections of rarely seen pieces, will chronicle the life and achievements of the renowned French impressionist painter. The exhibit analyzes the primary phases and themes of his career, from flowers and gardens, bridges and cathedrals, sunrises and sunsets, wheat stacks and water lilies, and trains, boats and seascapes. Highlights include Water Lily Garden, a selection from the Houses of Parliament series, and a central panel from Luncheon on the Grass.

For more information, call the Art Institute of Chicago at (312) 443-3600.

In addition ...

Richard Avedon: Evidence 1944-1994 Minneapolis Institute of Arts Through Sept. 17

More than 225 black-and-white photographs illuminate the career of this photographer.

For more information, call (612) 870-3000.

AIA Minnesota 61st Annual Convention & Products Exposition Look to the Future, Link to the Past Minneapolis Convention Center Oct. 10, 11, 12

Speakers, programs, exhibits and special attractions highlight this year's AIA Minnesota convention. Architects, designers, members of the building industry and public are invited.

For program or registration information, call (612) 338-6763.

Preservation Builds Communities International Market Square 275 Market St. Minneapolis 11 a.m-4 p.m. Oct. 22

This statewide festival celebrating historic preservation will feature educational programs as well as booths and displays of preservation businesses, educational institutions, government agencies and community organizations.

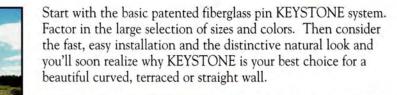
For more information, call Preservation Alliance at (612) 338-6763.

Fragile Dwelling: Photographs of Homeless Communities By Margaret Morton National Building Museum Washington, D.C. Through Nov. 8

The featured photos tell stories of homeless individuals in New York City as they transform scavenged materials into personalized homes.

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ary Jo Copeland Through the efforts of its tireless founder to provide transitional shelter for homeless women and families, Sharing and Caring Hands builds Mary's Place from the ground up in Minneapolis

By Diane Richard

Mary Jo Copeland, her expression earnest, settles into a swivel chair in the waiting room of Sharing and Caring Hands, a Minneapolis transitional shelter for women and families.

"What did you want to ask me?" she says.

Earlier this morning she had forgotten our appointment to tour Mary's Place, her new transitional shelter. When I introduced myself, she had surmised me to be a new volunteer and set me to work. Her apology for the confusion is sincere, but her embarrassment slight.

"I'm too busy to show you around now," she says, placing an arm around my shoulder. "There's too much for me to do now."

Waving to anyone willing to run interference as a tourguide, she foists me off on her daughter-in-law Michele.

An hour later, Copeland and I eke out a moment to talk.

But wait—two figures are filling the door frame.

Copeland raises a finger to me—a hold-that-thought gesture—as she rises to greet the volunteers. They hash out schedules and duties, Copeland's gravelly voice warm but definitive.

She turns to sit, lifting her eyebrows expectantly. Then, a knock.

Outside the door stands a group of kids from St. Andrews. They've come to meet the woman for whom they've collected two huge plastic bags filled with towels. Their faces register awe and fear, as if they were meeting a saint. She bends down to shake each child's hand.

"Thank you, thank you for your hard work and gen-



erosity," she says. "The poor thank you."

The teacher praises the neighboring Mary's Place, less than a month old and almost fully occupied. Copeland beams.

"Isn't it beautiful?" she says. "Isn't it just beautiful?"

The shelter that began on a lawsuit and a prayer now stands as a symbol of promise. Mary's Place named not for Mary Jo Copeland, but for *The* Mary, the biblical mother of Christ—opened May 22 on the south side of the Seventh Street bridge near Target Center in Minneapolis.

Like the soft shoulder it hopes to provide, the 3-story, 52,0000-square-foot transitional shelter for homeless women and families hugs the otherwise austere urban site

Continued on page 52

Mary's Place, designed by Cuningham Hamilton Quiter of Minneapolis



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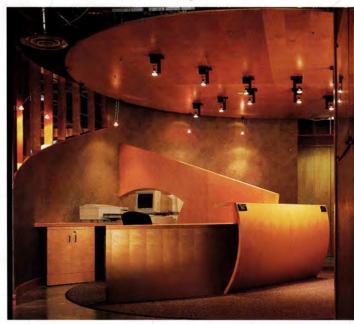


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EDITORIAL

Suburban growth, fueled by the proliferation of automobiles and highway expansion after World War II, has changed the way Americans live. Suburban growth also has changed the way the built American landscape looks.

Unlike America's older urban centers with densely developed downtown cores—New York, Chicago, Boston—many suburbs have grown amorphously, with seemingly no

Suburban landscape

center or place of origin—no civic identity. They have become seas of tract-house subdivisions and random

edge-city office towers sprouting up around highway exchanges. Strip malls and minimarts along busy intersections have become the new downtowns.

In this issue featuring architecture and development in the suburbs we learn, however, that many towns are not satisfied to grow without reflecting upon where and how they're growing. They are trying to create new town centers that generate a cohesive civic identity.

Accomplishing such a goal won't be easy in municipalities accustomed to thinking in terms of subdivisions, freeways, and strip malls. Suburbs were created with cars in mind, not pedestrians. Places that evoke strong civic identities foster pedestrian activity and a sense of history.

Think of some of your favorite towns in Minnesota and around the countryplaces like Stillwater, Minn., Georgetown in Washington, D.C., Williamsburg, Va., Santa Barbara, Calif. Part of their lasting charm and value is that you can experience them on foot.

We hear a lot these days about the "New Urbanism." The New Urbanism is actually quite an old-fashioned idea: Create towns that resemble towns.

Although it's easy to criticize cars for fracturing urban planning, we need to remember that cities and towns—since the beginning of cities and towns—have been designed around the day's predominate mode of transportation. Up until the beginning of the 20th century, that primary mode of urban transportation was by foot, with some help from the horse and buggy.

With thousands of years of civilization under our belt, the car is a new-born babe. Civilization, accustomed to traveling at a horse's trot, became enamored of the automobile's speed. Urban planning after World War II recognized the seductive power of speed, and thus designed suburbs accordingly—meaning freeways and cars first. The New Urbanism cautions planners that the auto mentality of urban design has alienated the individual. People have the need to interact with each other outside of a congested rush-hour asphalt artery.

If the New Urbanism is to have any impact, it must apply the successes of old-fashioned, pre-auto town planning to a new civilization. Short of a catastrophic world event, cars aren't going away. We have to design for people, but we also have to design for cars. Somewhere between the car and the foot lies the solution to better town planning.

And for those who can't wait, we still have Georgetown and Stillwater to enjoy.

By Eric Kudalis

Ground crew



Miller-Dunwiddie used varied brickwork and colorful structural elements (above) to enliven this equipment-maintenance facility addition at Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport. Metal-screen awnings (opposite) shield windows while projecting a sundappled pattern on the walls. The scale is whopping big (bottom), but the color and materials lessen the impact of its size.

nlike train stations, airports rarely have achieved soaring architectural heights. Typically, airport terminals have been pretty perfunctory spaces. There are a few historic exceptions, of course, notably Eero Saarinen's famous terminals at Dulles and Kennedy airports in the early 1960s, and more recently Helmut Jahn's United Terminal at O'Hare. Perhaps

because train travel is a nearextinct mode of transportation, airports of late have been putting more design punch into their new terminals. Midfield Terminal at the Pittsburgh airport has some razzle and dazzle. And Denver's new airport, a running joke long before it opened due to cost overruns and technical problems, nonetheless presents a striking image with its roof forms resembling tents.

🜔 urprisingly, the new em-Dphasis on airport architecture is reaching beyond the terminals. All those maintenance facilities and hangars out back are hardly the stuff of great design, but there are some bright spots at the Minneapolis/St. Paul International Airport.

Miller-Dunwiddie's addition to the airport's **Equipment Maintenance** Center brings color and drama to a purely utilitarian building in an architecturally uninspiring setting. The expanded facility accommodates ever-increasing air traffic and the inherent need for more airport maintenance. Two wings at right angles to each other connect with the original building, providing a new maintenance





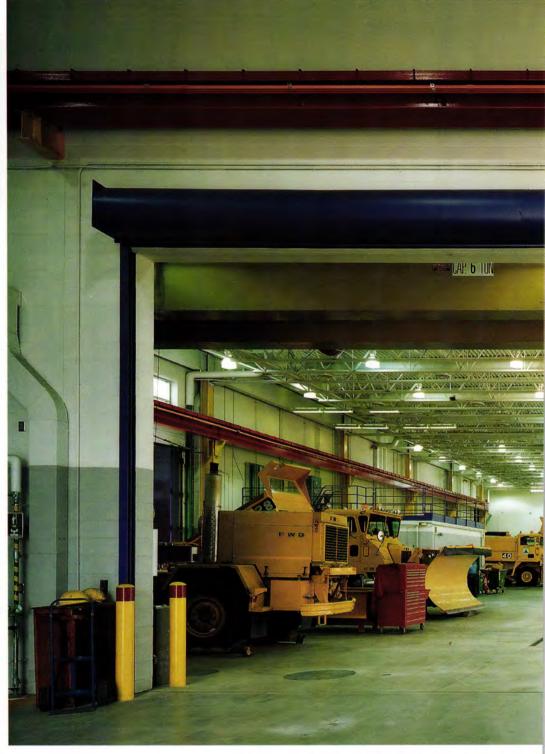


garage, office space and dormitory for 120 crew members.

n such a setting, almost any shedlike structure would have done the job as long as it satisfied its functional requirements. Credit the architects—and the client for looking beyond mere function.

peflective of such ubiqui-**N**tous airport-maintenance machines as snow plows, deicers and the like, the facility has a humming machinelike aesthetic. Structural supports, steel beams, metaltruss roof, and nuts, bolts, cables, brick and precast concrete all express their function and content. Yet all these structural components are brightly colored and articulated in such a way as to tame the building's whopping scale and ignite architectural energy, inside and out. Yellow, red and blue metal structural elements define the office/dormitory wing, while green and purple garage doors punch up the maintenance wing.

Color aside, smaller details and unexpected use of materials nudge this building above the rest of the pack. An angled plane, breaking the rigidity of the boxy massing, marks the front entrance to the dormitory/office side. In addition, corrugated-aluminum sunscreens—framed



in blue-painted steel and supported with red-painted steel strutts—protect interior spaces from glare and create a shimmering band along the west and south façades. This high-industrial aesthetic continues inside, where the architects combine intersecting planes of particle board with exposed carriage bolts to form the reception desk. A typical machinelike material—chrome checker-plate—forms the base of the desk.

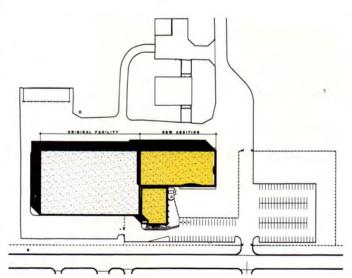
As might be expected, the A25,300-square-foot addition offers state-of-the-art technology in heavy-equipment repair. An under-floor heating system melts snow from the vehicles upon entry, while an in-floor service pit with exhaust and oil-evacuation lines expedites repairs. Up above, a 6-ton crane zips 185 feet along the full length of the facility to allow crews to service equipment in different locations.

Project: Airport Equipment Maintenance Building Addition Architect: Miller-Dunwiddie Associates Client: Metropolitan Airports Commission



An expanded equipment-maintenance facility enlivens an airport's landscape with an industrial aesthetic





The 25,300-square-foot addition (shaded on plan) includes maintenance area (above), dormitory and locker rooms (top left), and offices. The reception desk (right) is composed of standard industrial materials.





A park facility builds on history for future growth

or centuries, Peninsula Point has served the various people occupying it. In the 1600s, the Dakota Indians staked their ground where the Rum and Mississippi rivers meet. Later, white settlers built their

commerce here, as the rivers' currents fueled a thriving logging industry. Most recently, the area has served the less glamorous function of sewer-waste site.

With the closing of the waste site about two years ago, the city of Anoka saw a prime opportunity to capitalize on the area's history with a new park building. Designed by BWBR of St. Paul, the park facility is the first step in the city's overall plan to develop the site as an interpretive center.

Stephen Patrick of BWBR says the design was inspired by images of early 19th-century settlements and saw mills, here apparent in the heavy-timber trusses, sloping metal roof, and exposed brackets and hardware. Functionally, the 4,400-square-foot, masonry-block building is straightforward. A covered walkway divides the park facility in half, with a classroom and restrooms to one side, and administrative/public-information office, food-service and covered picnic shelter to the other.

For the city of Anoka, the building establishes a strong architectural precedent for future development. E.K.

Project: Two Rivers Historical Park Structure Architect: BWBR Architects Client: City of Anoka





For this park structure in Anoka, the architects pulled references from the site's historic saw-mill days. The heavy-timber, gridded-roof forms (opposite and top) recall old saw mills. A pattern along the sidewalk reflects the location along the Rum and Mississippi rivers. An open shelter (above) is used for picnic tables. The interior (left) offers an open floor plan for multiple uses.

Park history



The Pleasant Hill Library (above), built on a prairie setting in Hastings, respects the city's historic character. The architects used such sturdy and classic materials as copper and horizontal brick to create a textured façade. An arched awning (right) protects the front entrance. Copper detailing and skillful brickwork (opposite right) enhance windows.





PRAIRIE LEARNING



The Pleasant Hill Library in Hastings, Minn., is a little gem in a prairie setting.

Historic Hastings, the second oldest city in Minnesota with a population of 19,000, played a role in the facility's design. Downtown Hastings, still thriving, is distinguished by elegantly detailed brick commercial buildings. Designed by Meyer, Scherer &

Rockcastle of Minneapolis, the 16,000-square-foot library is meant to historically respect yet not mimic—the architectur-

A small-town library combines history, nature and high-technology

al history of Hastings, while creating an updated feel that accommodates the latest in library-computer technology.

MSR is well versed in the language of library design, with more than 1 million square feet of library construction to its credit. The Hastings library, however, presented a particular challenge. Vandals torched the existing facility during early design phases for the new building. Without a home base, the library camped out in tem-



porary quarters. Thus the architects had to work fast without compromising quality.

Though removed from downtown, the building possesses a sense of history. The architects chose such sturdy and timeless materials as copper, brick and terrazzo, and fashioned them into a building that is both textural and contextual.

Essentially a rectangular plan, the building is neither dull nor unadorned. The brick is beautifully detailed, especially around the arched windows and along the roof line. The architects chose a rectangular 12-by-2-inch iron-spot brick that gives the

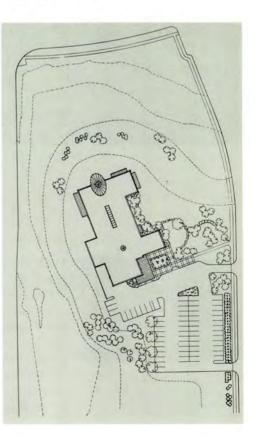
library a horizontal feel on the prairie. Window bays with arched roof canopies trimmed in copper punch up the façade. A sweeping arched entry canopy, again trimmed in copper with treelike steel supports, leads to the main entrance.

Inside, a skylight brightens the circulation desk. Further inside, a

main skylit east-west circulation axis runs past the reference desk to an elliptical-shaped reading area. The reading area is bright and airy, both comfortable for reading, relaxing or enjoying the outdoor scenery. An oval-shaped skylight and floor-to-ceiling windows frame a panorama of the prairie grasslands and Mississippi River. Though new, the interior has an updated historic feel, with wood trim and furnishings resembling modified Prairie School detailing.

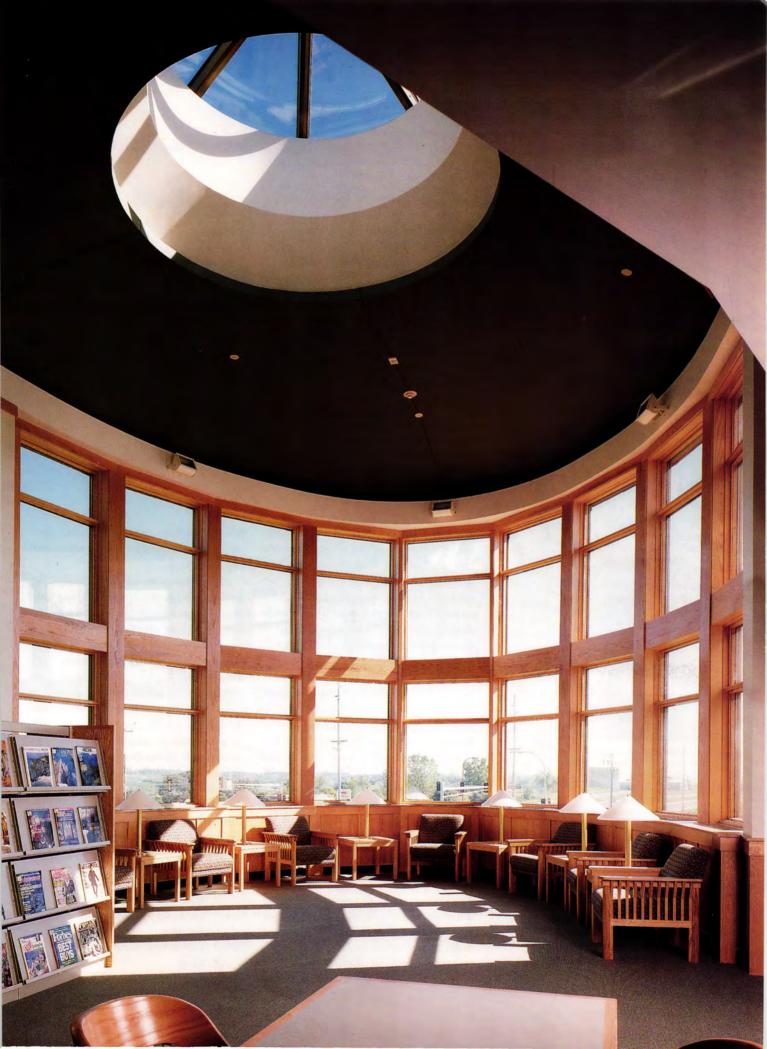
Landscaping also is an integral part of the architectural plan. The designers enhanced adjacent virgin prairie with additional plantings of native wildflowers and grasses, thus minimizing the need for high-maintenance turf grass. The wildflowers themselves form part of the children's outdoor reading garden. *E.K.*

Project: Pleasant Hill Library Architect: Meyer, Scherer & Rockcastle Landscape architect: Damon Farber Associates Client: Dakota County Library



furnishings recall Prairie School detailing, as seen in a reference desk (above). Tall windows brighten the ovalshaped reading area (opposite), while allowing patrons views of the prairie. The floor layout (plan) is straightforward, running from the main entrance directly to the reference desk at center and then to the ovalshaped reading area. Skylights at the entrance, center and reading area offer plenty of daylight.

Interior woodwork and





A new campus library bows to its historic neighbor while maintaining its own architectural identity

Academic resources



Berntsen Resource Center at Northwestern College north of St. Paul is a simple plan highlighted by fine brick detailing, seen particularly in the reading bays (top). An arched canopy (opposite) shelters the main entrance, while a glass-enclosed stair tower appears as a beacon in the night. Book stacks (above) are on two levels.

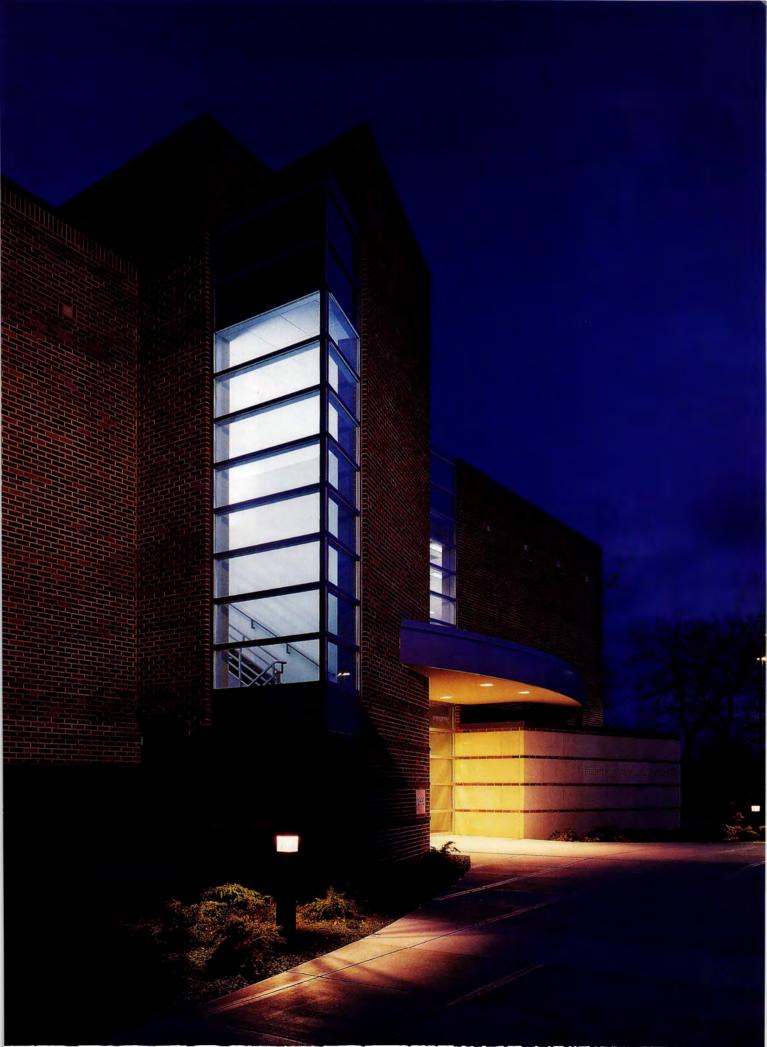
Berntsen Resource Center at Northwestern College north of St. Paul is a low-key building that serves its clients well. Designed by Collins Hansen Architects of Minneapolis, the 38,000square-foot library, which accommodates up to 140,000 volumes, is part of the nondenominational Christian college's expansion plans.

The college occupies a 100-acre wooded site overlooking Lake Johanna. Northwestern bought the site in 1970 from the St. Paul Archdiocese and inherited Nazareth Hall, a 1922 Romanesque-revival beauty with arched loggias, fine brick detailing and a 10story water tower. Since then, all new buildings have related, in one way or another, to Nazareth Hall.

Berntsen Resource Center, named after a former president and chancellor, William B. Berntsen, is a straightforward rectangular box that places open book stacks on three levels. A tight budget of about \$80 per square foot, however, dictated function over architectural frills. The facility makes room for increased seating and study areas, the latest computer technology, and stateof-the-art listening/viewing areas and media services.

Despite financial constraints, the building displays a steady architectural hand, especially in the exterior detailing. A curving aluminum-panel canopy announces the entrances. Reddish brick with precast detailing and panels relates the building to its collegiate neighbors. Reading bays and vertical glass walls illuminate stairwells, further breaking up the facade's massing. Brick arches around windows and vertical bands of brick along the roof line reflect finer, similar detailing found on Nazareth Hall. The 2-story height keeps Berntsen in line with the nearby Fine Arts Center and still allows Nazareth to remain king of the campus. E.K.

Project: Berntsen Resource Center Architect: Collins Hansen Architects Client: Northwestern College, St. Paul









Good architects always give the clients what they want. Great architects do more.

They create lasting pieces of architecture that satisfy clients' functional requirements while expressing a self-assured signature style. Step inside the Carlson/Larson house on Lake Johanna north of St. Paul and you know

> A new house designed by James Stageberg blends uncluttered modernism with spaciousness and color

you're in a James Stageberg-designed house. That's not because Stageberg repeats himself; it's because he has de-

veloped architectural themes and concepts that evolve and mature with each new project.

Once a strict modernist, Stageberg has entered a lighter, more whimsical phase of his career. Gone are modernism's straight, rigid lines and cool, aloof hues. Planes

are now softer and lines gently curve, while ceilings soars and colors sometimes pop up in the most unexpected places.

Look at his own retreat on Lake Pepin in Wisconsin, which he designed for his wife, writer Susan Allen Toth. Over the years it has become a minicompound of colorful, curving forms, from the main house with rooftop deck, to writer's studio built into the cliff, car port and garden gazebo.

Stageberg, once shy of color like a true modernist, credits his wife to introducing him to tones and hues. Color finds its way into many of his residential projects today, from a screened gazebo in Marshfield, Wis., to a recent house at University Grove in St. Paul and even on the side of a downtown-Minneapolis parking ramp.

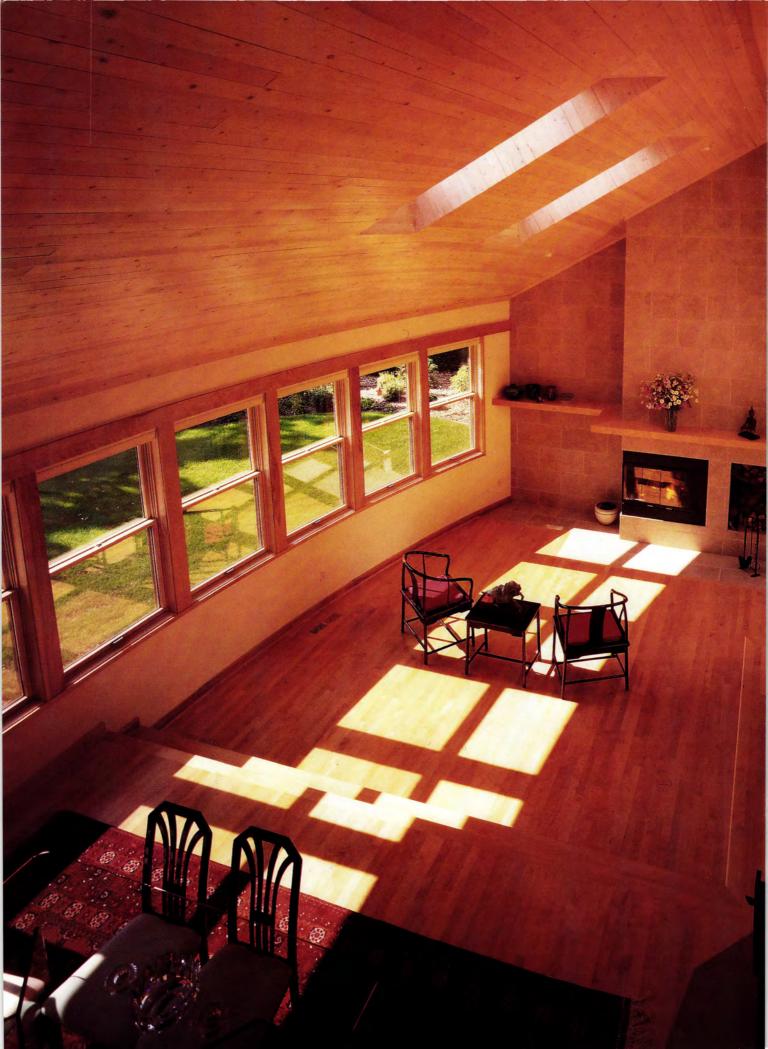
For this new house at Lake Johanna, Stageberg bypasses color for natural wood grain—but not entirely. Brush strokes on the front door—teal, yellow, burnt burgundy—tell you you're entering Stageberg territory.

The clients, who originally owned a duplex in south Minneapolis, gave Stageberg a fairly open design board.

"We had ideas of what we wanted in terms of rooms and such, but we wanted the architect to have a level of freedom," they say.

> The exterior is designed by James Stageberg to embrace views of Lake Johanna. A roof deck (top) offers a bird's-eye view of the surroundings, while a wall of windows in the back (above left) curves outward toward the water. The front façade (above) is more reserved than the back. A roof overhang (opposite) provides a protective shelter.





Stageberg himself admits that he prefers the interior to the exterior. Sheathed in cedar with a band of teal trim, the exterior is a bit unassuming. The back-with its curving façade reaching out to the lake and a garden path extending to a small deck overlooking the dockis certainly the most appealing side. The back of the house, indeed, takes full advantage of the lake. Windows for the den, and dining and living rooms sweep the length of the curving wall. Up above, a triangular balcony pokes out from the master suite, and from there a rooftop deck offers a bird's-eye view of the lake and environs.

Some of the house's real pleasures and surprises are reserved for the inside. The living and dining rooms arch outward, and the birch-wood ceiling soars upward. Diamond-shaped portals from

the upper-level hall overlook the main room. Though the living and dining rooms are actually quite small, the high



ceiling and generous windows create a spacious feel.

Stageberg's modernist training is

clearly evident in the understated detailing and simple, uncluttered surfaces. The main room, with birch trim and walls. maple floors and limestone fireplace reaching the height of the ceiling, has a serene, almost Scandinavian aura; perhaps all that natural-tone wood soothes the senses, making the living room feel peaceful.

The house also has a strong spatial flow. A few steps up take you to the master suite, with its cathedral ceiling clothed in birch. Some more steps take you up to a hall, where you can peek through the diamond-shaped portals to the main room below or outward to the lake. A few more steps lead to the roof-top deck, a feature characterizing many of Stageberg's house designs.

Residential design is always a duel creative process, with architect and client working hand in glove. Stageberg is quick to credit the homeowners when a project turns out well.

"A great client is open and asks questions," Stageberg says. "They never ignore what you say. That's why certain clients get better houses." E.K.

Project: Carlson/Larson House Architect: The Stageberg Partners Client: Carlson/Larson



A dramatic arched ceiling heightens the spacious of the living and dining rooms (opposite and top). Diamondshaped portals (above) overlook the living and dining rooms from the upper-level hall. Leisure, dining and living rooms (floor plan) are grouped under the arched ceiling, with large windows framing the lake. The master suite is up half a level from the main floor. Another bedroom and den are a half level up from there.







In the face of continuing urban sprawl, many Twin Cities suburbs seek a way

cross the country, suburban sprawl has reached epidemic proportions. A recent report from the Bank of America states that suburban sprawl in Califor-

nia creates "enormous social, environmental and economic costs, which until now have been hidden, ignored, or quietly borne by society. Businesses suffer from higher costs, a loss in worker productivity and underutilized investments in older communities" (*Newsweek*, May 15, 1995). Well sure, but that's California.

Of course there's Cleveland, where the metropolitan area expanded by one-third in 20 years even though the population declined. And there's Phoenix, which is currently adding 5,000 houses every three months. No one even mentions the Boston-to-Washington, D.C. corridor anymore.

Here in the Twin Cities, suburban growth has been equally dramatic. According to the Metropolitan Council, suburban growth has doubled the size of the "urban" area in the last 25 years. The number of jobs increased by two-thirds and the number of households increased by one-half (*Council Directions*, July/August 1995). Virtually all of this growth has occurred in suburban areas.

In general, this growth is based on the demographics of the baby-boom generation—as is its eventual decline. How individual suburbs deal with the growth will determine the quality of life we enjoy for the next decades.

In Plymouth, a second-ring Minneapolis suburb, there is a six-month moratorium (May-November 1995) on all new subdivisions for commercial and industrial development. According to Anne Hurlbut, Plymouth's director of community development, the moratorium provides time to update procedures and ordinances. This is especially critical because Plymouth has reached a point where wide-open development parcels, especially for residential construction, are no longer available. Plymouth is in the enviable position of having an excellent tax base and abundant jobs. There are 40,000 jobs ranging from manufacturing to medical research, and single-family homes have an average value of \$200,000.





THE NEW

To stroll through Universal City Walk, a 4-block long "pedestrian promenade"-

ECLECTICISM

CITYWALK AT UNIVERSAL C I N LOS ANGELES EPITOMIZES THE TRIUMPH S т L F 0 VER SUBSTANCE



Universal CityWalk at Universal City in Los Angeles is a stylized pedestrian market that is meant to replicate urban experiences in a theme-park setting. The main strip (right) is sensory overload with its clash of styles and images.

Text and photos by Robert Gerloff

cum-shopping mall by The Jerde Partnership and developed by MCA Development Co. for Universal City Studios, Inc. is to be bombarded and manipulated by the history of architectural imagery. A pink Cadillac flies from the façade of The Hollywood FreeZway, an ice-cream parlor. King Kong clambers up the 1920s artdeco skyscraper façade of The Warner Bros. Store. A Frank Gehry-inspired

metal-panel construction flies from the otherwise classical façade of the Sam Goody Superstore, contradicting its overscaled, 4-story-tall Corinthian columns. Giant cutouts of hockey and baseball players decorate an art-moderne ziggurat façade. An upside-down, bright-yellow surfboard with a pink fin forms a googie roof to Current Wave. Neon-blue atoms float free from the façade of The Scientific Revolution. Meanwhile, a life-size Fiberglas statue of Marilyn Monroe pushes her dress down in front of Wolfgang Puck's Cafe, whose façade is a nuclear melt-down of neo-Mediterranean polychromatic tile.

After an hour or so, one's initial wave of wonder at CityWalk wanes, degenerating to restless boredom. Then it's hard not to be depressed by what CityWalk represents: the triumph of style over substance. For at CityWalk, the meaning of architecture—and the power of architecture to have meaning—is being watered down by the values of the marketplace.

Welcome to The New Eclecticism.

Eclecticism is nothing new. It dominated the 19th century until being swept away by the cultural juggernaut we call modernism. In retrospect, 19th-century eclecticism seems perfectly innocent, the consequence of excessive enthusiasm. Architects were giddy with their knowledge and wanted to introduce their fellow citizens to the wonders of the world. They abandoned the quest for a distinctly American architecture and packed American cities with buildings clad in every conceivable style: office towers shaped like Egyptian obelisks: prisons decorated with ancient Egyptian motifs; libraries based on the palaces of Italian Renaissance bankers. What would Minnesota be without such eclectic masterpieces as the Foshav Tower. or the New Ulm Post Office or St. Paul's Landmark Center?

But if innocence marked the old eclecticism, cynicism defines the new: The marketplace is free to separate style from substance and exploit any style that will sell.

Consider Seaside, Fla.



New towns may sound good on paper, but critics often complain that these self-contained "utopian" villages create unreal environments that ignore more important regional urban concerns around the world. Variations of his themes resurfaced in the 1960s and 1970s, when the federal Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) adopted new town planning principles as part of its policy for managing suburban growth.

Among the most prominent advocates of new town thinking in the metro area was Henry T. McKnight, a Minnesota state senator with a strong interest in planning and environmental issues. In 1966, McKnight, an urban visionary, formed a partnership known as the Ace Development Corporation (later renamed the Jonathan Development Corporation), which acquired 5,000 acres on the outskirts of Chaska for a new town development. They called it Jonathan, after the early English explorer Jonathan Carver who ventured up the Minnesota River in search of the Northwest Passage.

From the start, the group was careful to distinguish itself from other suburban developers. "Contrary to popular thinking," the prospectus says, "the Jonathan story did not begin just a few years ago with an idea, a desire for profit and the purchase of substantial quantities of land." Jonathan Development distanced itself from its contemporaries with good reason. Developers such as Orrin Thompson, who by the time of his retirement in the 1970s accounted for 10 percent of the postwar housing stock, churned up the countryside for his industrial house farms, blanketing farm fields with tidy but featureless bedroom communities almost overnight.



Instead, Jonathan advertised itself as a complete cradle-to-grave community which promoted social, urban and environmental ideals. According to the prospectus, Jonathan "has its roots in man's failure to plan his living, working and playing areas so as to take advantage of, but at the same time preserve and protect natural resources and the environment." It was also a place for "all kinds of people with all kinds of ideas about how they want to live... a community where people can live up to their full potential and capabilities as human beings."

To accomplish these utopian-sounding goals, Jonathan would provide its residents with local sources of employment, offices and stores, along with social, cultural and recreational facilities—"a compact, closely knit, recognizable place to live and work, that is both urban for convenience and rural for the pleasures of Minnesota living."

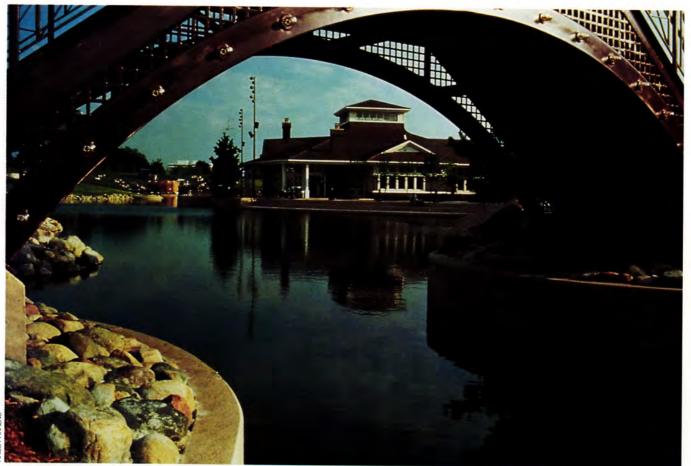
Unlike the anonymity of the Levittown look-alikes in other parts of the metro area, Jonathan was to have consisted of three distinct residential villages of about 10,000 to 15,000 people each. A range of housing types, costs and densities, from garden apartments to single-family detached homes, was to cluster around a village center, which provided local convenience shopping. Major retail, office, medical, entertainment and other service needs would be accommodated by a larger regional commercial center located on Jonathan's periphery.

Plans also called for four industrial sites, which would provide a wide array of jobs for 18,000 workers. These industrial zones would be buffered from the Jonathan villages by open space and park lands and accessible to Jonathan residents via highway or the villages' internal streets and pedestrian pathways.

Central to the industrial, commercial and residential areas were public green spaces. Developers pledged more than 25 percent of Jonathan's square footage to parks, picnic areas and walkways. Lakeshore and wetlands were to be set

Continued on page 63

New Towns I Fischer



Planned communities in Minnesota include Jonathan (opposite) west of Minneapolis, and the Centennial Lakes development in Edina, with a man-made lake and park pavilion (above), designed by BRW Elness Architects.

A chorus of critics, from the pulpit to the town hall, warns that the Twin Cities metro area is going the way of other big American cities-a widening doughnut hole of blight and abandonment surrounded by expanding rings of suburban development. Their concerns-though well-taken-are nothing new. More than three decades ago, a handful of Twin Cities developers tried to break this cycle of abandonment and sprawl using principles known as new town planning. Though communities like Jonathan in Chaska or the Preserve in Eden Prairie never attained the scale and prominence of their East Coast cousins-Reston, Va., and Columbia, Md.,-they represent more than just historic curiosities. The inquiries that led to their creation cut to the heart of debates about urban livability and environmental preservation. and resurrect some of the same issues hotly contested today in such widely

publicized movements as New Urbanism. New town planning traces it roots to Sir Ebenezer Howard, a 19th-century British court stenographer who launched the garden-city movement (later renamed the new towns movement) with his 1898 volume, Tomorrow: A Peaceful Path to Reform. Howard proposed that self-sufficient communities be built around London with a full range of employment and services close at hand. The hope was that Londoners, attracted to these green-belted new towns, would vacate the city so that its slum housing and aging infrastructure could be rebuilt without massive displacement of residents.

Lewis Mumford and his colleagues, architects Clarence Stein and Henry Wright, introduced new town planning to America in the 1920s. Stein's design for Radburn, N.J., with its segregation of pedestrian paths from roadways and houses clustered around common greens set a new standard for community design







By Janet Whitmore

to define their town centers and civic identity

The most exciting development right now is the creation of "downtown Plymouth." Located at Highway 55 and Vicksburg Lane, this city-owned land has become the focal point for an out-pouring of community enthusiasm. "We have to decide what we want that land to be before we do anything," Hurlbut says. "The City Council is really committed to the planning process."

Under the guidance of the Hoisington Koegler Group, the community has already drafted a vision statement and is in the process of developing design guidelines. Although nothing is finalized yet, there is consensus that the land be developed as a civic center, a place where residents can gather and enjoy a sense of community.

In nearby Golden Valley, that same sense of community takes a different form. As a first-ring Minneapolis suburb, Golden Valley's civic/commercial center at Highway 55 and Winnetka Avenue needs revitalization. The once-fashionable

Continued on page 53



SCOTT NEWLAND





Seaside is a radical new/old idea of how Americans might live. Rather than building autonomous houses packed around endless suburban cul-de-sacs, architects

Andres Duaney and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk proposed we rediscover the classic American small town. The meaning of Seaside rests in its substance: Every Seaside resident lives within five-minutes' walk of such basic day-to-day necessities as a post

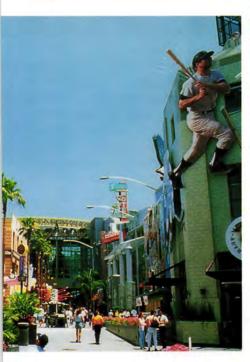
office, grocery store, coffee shop; each house has a front porch close to the street to encourage spontaneous social interactions; white picket fences demarcate the public and private realms; and garages are behind houses to make the streets more pedestrian friendly. Substance, not style, has made Seaside a phenomenal success.

Yet stretching for miles along Florida's Highway 98, developers have pasted Seaside's style—its white picket fences, pastel colors, and metal roofs—onto the tract-house façades of standard subdivisions. Each bad imitation is a triumph of style over substance. Each bad imitation further waters down the meaning of Seaside. Each bad imitation is another example of The New Eclecticism.

Consider MTV.

Only on MTV is a skinhead no longer a white su-

premacist, but any guy who shaves his head and buys the right Doc Marten boots and the right brand of tight black jeans. A Rastafarian is no longer a Jamaican



who believes his soul resides in his hair and who worships the former emperor of Ethiopia, but any guy who buys the right hair-care products to replicate dreadlocks. The colors and clothes urban gangbangers wear on Saturday night show up in white suburban high schools Monday morning. On MTV, style is separated from belief. Meaning is diluted to no meaning.

Now think of CityWalk as the architectural equivalent of MTV.

CityWalk epitomizes—indeed cartoons the New Eclecticism.

Its designers began with a genuine experience: the dynamic variety one experiences on a walk through a real city like Los Angeles.

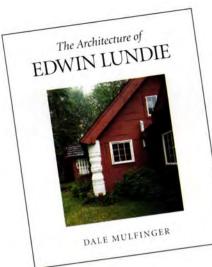
But Los Angeles gains its energy and vitality from genuine diversity, from the

Continued on page 68



At CityWalk, pedestrians encounter a wolf popping out of a restaurant façade, King Kong hanging out, Marilyn Monroe fixing her dress, and a car popping out of a building.





A new book focuses on one of Minnesota's great architects

LUNDIE REVEALED





Τ

hough born in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1886, Edwin Lundie seems the quintessential Minnesota architect for creating a romantic, North Woods image of the state's vernacular architecture. In his 50-year practice, he designed modest cabins, sprawling country estates and finely detailed city houses primarily in Minnesota. He also designed publicly accessible structures, most notably Lutsen Resort and the Minnesota Landscape Ar-

boretum. Anyone who has ever been in a Lundie-designed building is familiar with his trademark concerns for detailing and proportions. He lived in a time of sweeping modernist changes, but Lundie stepped to a different beat, preferring picturesque romanticism to austere modernism.

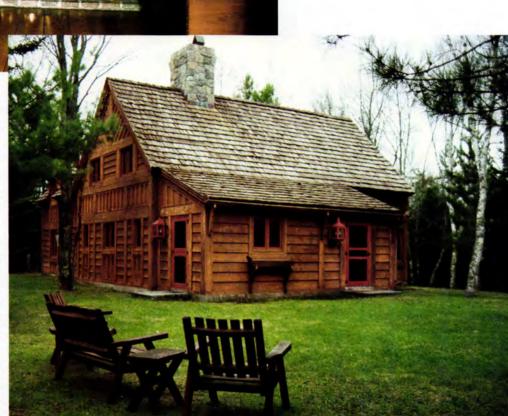
Lundie is truly one of the 20th century's great architects. Surprisingly, Lundie is little known outside Minnesota. He's one of those hidden treasures with a small but select group of followers. A new book by Minneapolis architect Dale Mulfinger, however, illustrates for readers everywhere the treasure Minnesota has in the lasting legacy of Lundie's work.

The Architecture of Edwin Lundie is a beautifully rendered 132page monograph that uses 160 luminous color photographs, floor plans and reproductions of Lundie drawings and renderings to document some 30 projects. Organized in such categories as Country Houses, City Houses, Cabins



and Other Structures, *The Architecture of Edwin Lundie* shows how Lundie's structures are recognized for their detailing, which can be found in hand-crafted timbers, molding, wrought iron and delightful brickwork.

While many great architects create icons to their own egos, Lundie created lasting architecture that is highly livable. In the book's forward, architectural historian David Gebhard writes, "Lundie's work impressively fulfills several of the essential qualities sought by traditionalist architects of expressing romance, character, and personality."



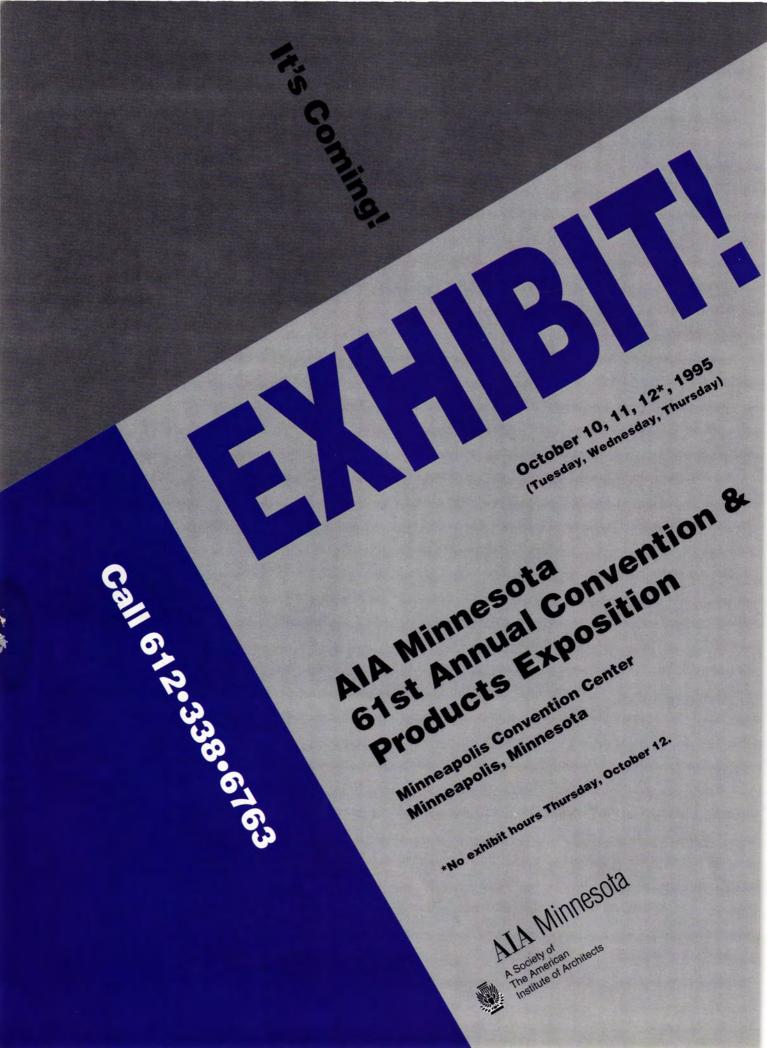
Anyone fortunate enough to pick up *The Architecture of Edwin Lundie* will discover these qualities of Lundie's work. Lundie was influenced by both early American and Scandinavian architecture. His structures seem timeless because they evoke a far-away, story-book feel. The book's clean, polished design heightens the sense of romance.

Eileen Michels, an architectural-history professor at the University of St. Thomas in St. Paul, provides a biographical essay on the architect. Mulfinger, also an architecture professor at the University of Minnesota, explores Lundie's design concepts and examines—through an opening essay and project descriptions—the architectural concepts and craftsmanship that make a house or cabin truly Lundie. Also included is one of the last interviews Lundie agreed to before his death in 1972.

With this book, Lundie finally wins well-deserved public recognition. We can only speculate on how many other architects of his caliber have existed through history, designing for a select client base with little recognition outside their small circles.

The Architecture of Edwin Lundie will be published by the Minnesota Historical Society Press this October, in cloth or paperback. Binswanger Residence, St. Paul (opposite top); pump house at Minnesota Landscape Arboretum (opposite bottom); dining room at Sunfish Lake house (top); Weyerhauser cabin at Brule River (above).

Reviewed by Eric Kudalis



COMING SOON



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COMING SOON / IN PLACE

Smuckler Architects, Inc. Private Residence Minnetrista, MN

This soft contemporary style home has curved living areas and decks to embrace its panoramic views of Trillium Bay and a pine tree forest. Exterior materials of local stone, stucco, and wood blend with the naturalness of the site. The interior is finished with natural materials and large expanses of glass to capture the view from all living areas. 612.828.1908

Smuckler Architects, Inc. Boyer Ford Truck Dealership Minneapolis, MN

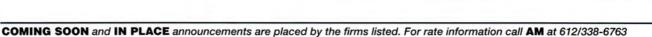
Pyramidal roof forms are the strongest design feature of this dealership. Used to define interior showroom/service entrances, they break up the mass of the large facility and create a landmark visibility from 35W. A standing seam metal roof encases the pyramids and metal wall panels; precast concrete encase the walls. All exterior materials will be a warm grey and the window mullions, rails and fascia accent stripe will be a dark "Ford" blue. 612.828.1908

Mark A. Kawell Architects, AIA Residence Minnetonka, MN

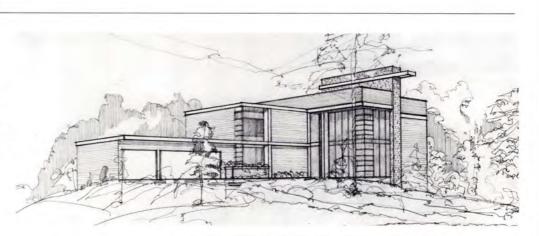
A dynamic vertical site is mirrored by the two-story glass curtain wall and counterpointed by strong exterior horizontal lines. The interior includes open soffits, finishes of glass block, perforated stainless steel, natural wood and granite floors. 612.938.2650

Mark A. Kawell Architect, AIA Residence Wayzata, MN

This compact design harmonizes with the steep sloping site overlooking pond and woodlands. A four-sided open limestone fireplace anchors the main floor plan. Walls suspended between limestone columns create private gardens for the master bath. 612.938.2650









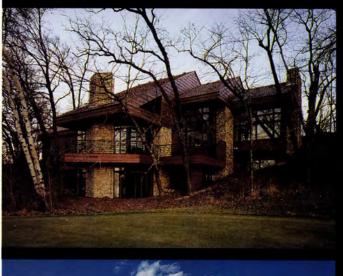
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up close Continued from page 19

where Copeland's day shelter, Sharing and Caring Hands, also stands.

The place vibrates with Copeland's energy and moral resolve. A devout Roman Catholic and mother of 12 children, Copeland and her new facility propel people toward self-sufficiency through personal discipline, comfort and inspiration.

But Mary's Place grew out of adversity.

First it was the Minneapolis City Council, who opposed building the residence on an industrial site; when the

charity sued, the council gave the shelter a zoning variance.

Then there was the matter of raising \$6.6 million to finance the building, entirely, Copeland emphasizes, without government resources. ("When something's built with private dollars, it's not work." she says. "It's an act of love.") An inveterate canvasser.

and two levels of family apartments in the other. Each apartment contains a bathroom, kitchenette and furnishings, as well as a telephone with voice mail.

There are also classrooms, a children's play area, laundry facilities and other support areas on site. For security, the building uses a key-card system, equipped with preprogrammed photos of each tenant.

The goal was to provide dignity, durability and security for residents, says John Hamilton, CHQA's principal in charge.

"For a shelter, I think this is a highly appropriate place," he says. "It's not a dishonor to live there, nor do people



Children's play area at Mary's Place.

Copeland raised \$5 million in private donations from large corporations, small businesses and individuals. A loan for the remainder will be repaid with future donations, she says.

Then there was the building itself.

"We didn't have a program," says project architect David Engleson of Cuningham Hamilton Quiter Architects. "The only program we had was how they helped people, which was different from how everyone else helps people in the Cities, or even in the country."

The architectural team took its lead from Copeland and her husband, Dick, who helped oversee the three-year project. Designed for two- to six-week stays, the shelter contains 56 dorm-style apartments and 200 beds to house up to 2,400 people per year. There are two levels of single apartments in one wing who have donated [to it] feel their money is misspent. It feels right."

Copeland agrees.

"It's been a dream trying to give these people some dignity," she says.

Moreover, everyone involved with the building has remarked on the profound experience of working with the Copelands.

"It was an incredibly different project than any I ever worked on, stemming from Mary Jo herself," Engleson says. "It's really personal. They have 12 kids, but I kind of feel I'm their 13th."

"[Copeland] cares for the people, then the work, then the people," Hamilton says. "She lets herself be so vulnerable, so trusting, that you want to be doggone sure that you get it right."

Diane Richard is a writer living in Minneapolis. AM

sprawl Continued from page 41

strip malls of the 1960s now look grubby, and the traffic patterns are woefully inadequate.

The City of Golden Valley began the revitalization process when Hennepin County decided to upgrade Winnetka Avenue. Damon Farber Landscape Architects of Minneapolis designed semicircular arbors for the main intersection, creating not only a visual focal point, but also a pedestrian orientation for the heart of the commercial district.

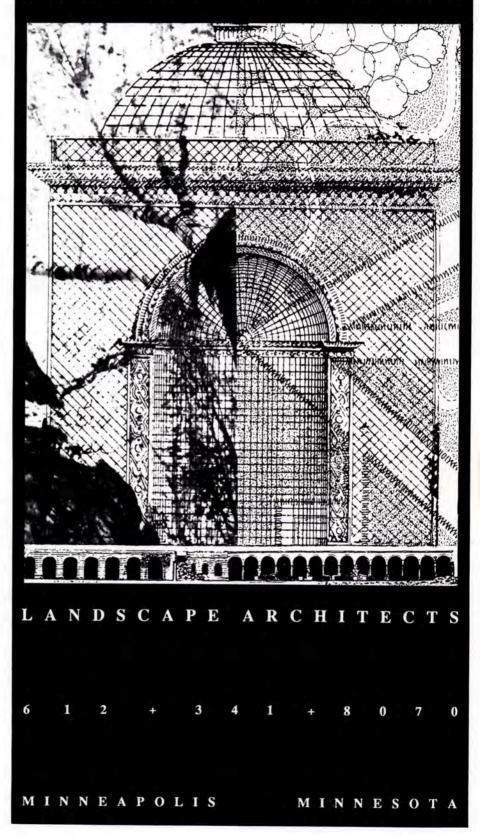
The planning process continues as the city takes on the development of the Valley Square Redevelopment Area on the north side of Highway 55. This 100-acre parcel has been under consideration for development since the 1970s, but only recently has it actually become a viable project. In part, the development was spurred by community opposition to a proposed 68,000-square-foot Cub Foods store. Mark Grimes, Golden Valley's director of planning and development. states the case clearly: "The community opposed the development of a big-box retail outlet at this site. They wanted a pedestrian-friendly, smaller-scale retail development."

The Golden Valley HRA rejected the Cub Foods proposal and appointed a special citizens' task force to evaluate the development options. The task-force report is a strong statement about the value of community-based development. "We are convinced that a proper pedestrian-friendly community and a realistic acceptance of the automobile's continuing impact can exist together," the report states. "What is required is imagination, skill and commitment. The challenge to developers who may submit a proposal is that they think like pedestrians and propose a development that they would want for their own communities."

The report goes on to specify three uses that are not acceptable: big-box retail, free-standing fast-food restaurants and any drive-through facility. In short, the civic/commercial heart of Golden Valley is to be respectful of community values that encourage a pedestrian context. The city has received two development proposals based on the task-force criteria; it remains to be seen if either one will be approved.

In contrast to the community-driven

COEN+STUMPF+ASSOCIATES Inc.



SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1995 53

DIRECTORY OF GENERAL CONTRACTORS

Welcome to Architecture Minnesota's first Directory of General Contractors. The following paid listings were solicited from the membership of the Associated General Contractors (AGC) of Minnesota, a statewide association of building, heavy/industrial, highway and municipal/utility contractors since 1919.

General Contractors are important team players in the building and design industry. We invite you to use this directory as a resource for upcoming projects, both in Minnesota and out-of-state.

Peter A. Rand, FAIA Publisher

ACKERBERG CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

3100 W. Lake Street Minneapolis, MN 55416-4510 Tel: 612/824-2100 Fax: 612/824-2122 Established 1964 Contact: Alan C. Ackerberg

Stuart I. Ackerberg, Pres. Alan C. Ackerberg, Sr. VP Kriss M. Novak, Senior VP Stuart J. Zook, Senior VP Stacy A. McMahon, CFO

The company provides general contracting services which include new construction, renovation, rehabilitati on, adaptive re-use, tenant improvements and consultation. Ackerberg Construction Company has been a proud member of the AGC for 31 years.

Lake Pointe Corporate Centre, 3100 W. Lake Street, Minneapolis; Caribou Coffee Stores (25 throughout the Twin Cities); 1300 Lagoon Building, 1300 Lagoon Avenue, Minneapolis; Lake/Irving Building, 1601-15 W. Lake Street, Minneapolis; Planned Parenthood of Minnesota, 1200 Lagoon Avenue, Minneapolis

ADOLFSON & PETERSON, INC.

6701 W. 23rd Street Minneapolis, MN 55426 Tel: 612/544-1561 Fax: 612/525-2333 Established: 1946 Other Offices: Denver, Co; Tempe, AZ; Wausau, WI Contact: David Adolfson

David Adolfson, Pres. Brook Adolfson, Exec. VP Scott Weicht, VP Operations John Palmquist, VP Bid Clyde Terwey, VP Heavy/Industrial

Adolfson and Peterson, Inc. (A&P) provides "Total Construction Services" to public and private clients including general construction, construction management, negotiated general construction, design/build, heavy industrial, and preconstruction services. AP Technology Management, Inc. is a subsidiary providing design/build services for advanced technology manufacturing facilities.

Cub Foods-Midway, St. Paul, MN; Maple Grove Senior High School, Maple Grove, MN; Federal Reserve Bank (concrete and masonry), Minneapolis, MN; Green Bay Packaging, Coon Rapids, MN; Stillwater Area Elementary Schools, Stillwater, MN

ALVIN E. BENIKE, INC.

2960 Highway 14 West Rochester, MN 55901 Tel: 507/288-6575 Fax: 507/288-0116 Established 1937 Contact: James W. Benike

John W. Benike, Pres. James W. Benike, Treas.

Albin E. Benike, Inc., as a team, provides non-residential building construction and renovation services within an 80 mile radius of Rochester. Project sizes vary from \$200,000 to 13 million. Skill, integrity and responsibility are demonstrated through continuing education and training, use of modern technological innovations and adherence to professional ethics.

PEMSTAR, Rochester, MN; Rochester Public Library, Rochester, MN; McDonalds, Rochester, Winona and Owatonna, MN; Domaille Engineering, Rochester, MN; Ronald McDonald House, Rochester, MN

OSCAR J. BOLDT CONSTRUCTION CO.

1001 Tall Pine Lane Cloquet, MN 55720 Tel: 218/879-1293 Fax: 218/879-5290 Established 1889 Other Offices: Appleton, WI (HQ); Wausau & Milwaukee, WI; Oklahoma City, OK, Memphis, TN Contact: Gerald C. Wunderlich

Warren F. Parsons, Pres. James M. Rossmeissl, Exec. VP John M. Lawson, Exec. VP Gerald C. Wunderlich, VP Minnesota John M. Salentine, VP Finance

Boldt project involvement is in industrial, institutional and commercial marketplaces. A full range of services is offered including program management, construction management, general construction, machinery installation, consulting, planning, design/build, crane service, heavy rigging, optical alignment, maintenance, steel erection, conceptual estimating, piping and electrical, and instrumentation.

Brainerd Technical College, Brainerd, MN; Potlatch Corp., Cloquet, MN; Potlatch Corp., Brainerd, MN; Ashland Oil, St. Paul Park, MN

BOR-SON CONSTRUCTION, INC.

2001 Killebrew Drive, Ste. 141 Bloomington, MN 55425 Tel: 612/854-8444 Fax: 612/854-8910 Established 1957 Contact: Jim Dempster

W. Arthur Young, Pres. James Mrozek, Sec/Treas. Roger Raaum, VP Field Operations Raymond Schwartz, VP Estimating

BOR-SON is a General Construction and Construction Management Company providing services to public and private clients in the Midwest area. Working with the Owner, Architects and Engineers in a team relationship; pre-construction services covering costs, scheduling, and Value Engineering are provided.

Harriet Tubman Women's Shelter, Minneapolis, MN; Mille Lacs Indian Museum, Mille Lacs, MN; Cargill Research Center, Minnetonka, MN; Chippewa Valley Ethanol Coop, Benson, MN; Minnesota History Center, St. Paul, MN

GEORGE F. COOK CONSTRUCTION CO.

2833 Lyndale Avenue S. Minneapolis, MN 55408 Tel: 612/872-4100 Fax: 612/872-4103 Established 1885 Contact: George F. Cook III

George F. Cook Jr., Chrmn. George F. Cook III, Pres. Donald O. Sellner, Vice Pres. Joel D. Cleveland, Sec.

George F. Cook Construction Co. is a general contractor providing rehabilitation and new construction for commercial, industrial, and manufacturing facilities. Company employees perform selective demolition, concrete, and all types of carpentry work. Projects include schools, community facilities, high tech manufacturing, and power plants.

Theatre de la Jeune Lune, Minneapolis, MN; Westminster Presbyterian Church, Minneapolis, MN; GTC Infill Construction, Airport; Hennepin County Correctional Facility, Plymouth, MN; Semiconductor Plant Remodeling, Bloomington, MN

CHRISTIANSEN CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.

2805 Washington Avenue SE PO Box 456 Bemidji, MN 56601 Tel: 218/751-4433 Fax: 218/751-0946 Established 1948 Contact: Don Berg

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Lawrence S. Dotte, Pres. Donald A. Kainz, Exec. VP

Donlar provides a full range of construction services including general contracting, construction management and design-build services for commercial, institutional and industrial owners. We specialize in religious, educational, institutional and medical facilities with extensive experience in expansion, renovation and restoration.

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7500 Flying Cloud Drive Ste. 755 Eden Prairie, MN 55344 Tel: 612/941-0282 Fax: 612/941-4993 Established 1977 Contact: Peter Donnino

Gary Frana, CEO Peter Donnino, Pres.

Frana and Sons, Inc. has directed construction of over 6000 units of housing representing over \$200 million in construction costs. Frana specializes in all types of housing with extensive experience in new multi-unit elderly and family, assisted living, nursing homes, government assisted, barrier free, and renovation housing of all types.

Meridian Manor Assisted Living, Wayzata, MN; Oaklawn Nursing Home, Mankato, MN; Rosewood Estate Assisted Living, Waterloo, IA; Lourdes Square Townhomes, Minneapolis, MN; Southwinds Estates Barrier Free Housing, Great Falls, MT

W. GOHMAN CONSTRUCTION CO.

30618 County Road 133 PO Box 57 St. Joseph, MN 56374 Tel: 612/363-7781 Fax: 612/363-7207 Established 1950 Contact: Bruce Gohman

Bruce Gohman, Pres. Denis Anderson, VP Project Admin. Dennis Klehr, VP Field Oper.

W. Gohman Construction Co. specializes in commercial, industrial and institutional building, remodeling, removation and retrofit. Providing complete Construction Management, estimating, budgeting, value engineering, and construction services to Owners throughout the greater Central Minnesota area.

Nahan Printing, Inc., St. Cloud, MN; Benton County Jail, Foley, MN; S. L. Haehn Student Center, College of St. Benedict, St. Joseph, MN; Heartland Family Practice Clinic, St. Cloud, MN; Church of St. Joseph Addition, Grey Eagle, MN

MAX GRAY CONSTRUCTION, INC.

2501 5th Avenue W. PO Box 689 Hibbing, MN 55746 Tel: 218/262-6622 Fax: 218/262-2109 Established 1947 Other Offices: Satelite operations in Duluth, MN Contact: Scott R. Erickson

Scott R. Erickson, Pres/CO-Owner James M.Erickson, Vice Pres/ Co-Owner

Max Gray Construction, Inc. is a diversified general building contractor headquartered in Hibbing, MN, serving all of Northeastern Minnesota and Northwest Wisconsin, MGC has a proven track record with a wide variety of different types of construction (commercial, industrial, institutional, Varco-Pruden Pre-Engineered metal buildings, remodeling of all types, multifamily residential, etc.), as well as with different project delivery methods (lump sum, negotiated, Design-Build, construction management, etc.). Projects range from under \$100,000 to over \$10 million.

H. G. HARVEY CONSTRUCTORS, INC.

PO Box 558, Old Hwy. 53 N. Eveleth, MN 55734 Tel: 218/744-3344 Fax: 218/744-4824 Established 1962 Contact: Rick or Chris Harvey

Richard H. Harvey, Sr., Pres. Richard H. Harvey, Jr., Vice Pres/Treas. Christopher H. Harvey, Vice Pres. Nancy Harvey, Sec.

A medium-size general contractor, serving N.E. Minnesota for over 30 years. Customer-oriented, committed to quality work done on time and within budget. Very strong in working with owners who need to stay in operation during their construction project; we've never had an uncompleted project.

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HASSLEN CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.

45 First Street S.E. Ortonville, MN 56278 Tel: 612/839-2529 Fax: 612/839-2339 Established 1893 Other Offices: Willmar, MN Contact: Dan C. Hasslen

Dan C. Hasslen, Pres/CEO Brent C. Hasslen, Vice Pres.

Hasslen Construction Company, in addition to general contracting, provides design-build services, custom building programs, professional construction management and consulting services.

Unity Square Community Center, Milbank, SD; Lyon County Courthouse Addition and Renovation, Marshall, MN; A.M.P.I. Cheese Factory, Dawson, MN; 40+ Church construction projects in Illinois, South Dakota and Minnesota; 60+ School projects including elementary, junior high schools, senior high schools, and state university buildings in Minnesota and South Dakota.

HAYMAKER CONSTRUCTION, INC.

2201 W. River Road N. Minneapolis, MN 55411 Tel: 612/522-2200 Fax: 612/522-2728 Established 1981 Contact: Mark H. Haymaker

Mark H. Haymaker, Pres. Doug L. Fendler, VP Operations Boon L. Ang, VP Estimating Mark A. Denhartigh, Gen. Supt. Randy Robinson, Field Supt.

Haymaker Construction is a full service general contracting, construction management firm specializing in commercial, industrial, multi-family and medical projects throughout the Upper Midwest.

The Henley at Edina Condominiums, MN; Elk River Medical Building, MN; Sherburne County Government Center, MN; Cloverleaf Park Apartments, MN; Ridgepoint Medical Building, MN

DIRECTORY OF GENERAL CONTRACTORS CONT.

HEYMANN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

210 3rd South Street PO Box 606 New Ulm, MN 56073 Tel: 507/354-3174 Fax: 507/354-3175 Established 1918 Contact: John P. Heymann

John P. Heymann, Pres/Treas. John H. Heymann, Vice Pres. Jerry O'Brien, Vice Pres. Patricia M. Heymann, Sec.

General contractor doing own concrete, masonry, carpentry and finishing. Working in a 60-mile radius of New Ulm. Have completed industrial, institutional, commercial, educational and multi-family construction, much of which have been negotiated contracts. Construction management. In-plant maintenance (contracts with several major manufacturers).

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KNUTSON CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

5500 Wayzata Blvd., Ste. 300 Minneapolis, MN 55416 Tel: 612/546-1400 Fax: 612/546-2226 Established 1911 Contact: Edward B. Curtiss

Steven O. Curry, Pres/CEO Edward B. Curtiss, Vice Pres. James Mee, Dir. of Project Mgmt. Richard H. Peper, Vice Pres. Lawrence A. Trom, Vice Pres.

Knutson Construction Company provides construction management, general contractor, and design/build services through the use of its in-house estimating department, state of the art software systems, and highly trained and skilled personnel. Knutson devotes its energy toward exceeding customers' expectations and employs a nationally award-winning work force of 300 skilled craftspeople. They have expertise in the areas of concrete, masonry, rough and finish carpentry, ironwork and stonework.

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KRAUS-ANDERSON CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

525 South Eighth Street Minneapolis, MN 55404 Tel: 612/332-7281 Fax: 612/332-8739 Established 1897 Other MN Offices: St. Paul, Circle Pines, Bemidji Contact: Ray Rauch

Lloyd Engelsma, CEO Bruce Engelsma, CFO William J. Jaeger, Jr., Pres.

Kraus-Anderson Construction Company is a privately held contractor/construction management firm that provides services to a diverse client base primarily in the Upper Midwest with capabilities to manage projects on a nationwide basis.

Modern Woodmen of America Corporate Office, Rock Island, IL; Bureau of Engraving Office/Manufacturing, Minneapolis, MN; Mervyn's Department Store, Roseville and Blaine, MN; Mystic Lake/Dakota Country Casinos, Prior Lake, MN; Beacon Hill Terrace Independent and Assisted Living, Minnetonka, MN

A. J. LYSNE CONTRACTING CORPORATION

Route 3, Box 325 Owatonna, MN 55060 Tel: 507/451-7121 Fax: 507/451-0957 Established 1978 Contact: Allen J. Lysne

Allen J. Lysne, Pres.

General commercial contractor, design builder and construction management firm whose owners are third generation of a construction family. Projects include industrial plants, churches, government buildings, schools, hospitals, hotels, and retail establishments in Minnesota, the East Coast, Southwest and the Southern part of the United States.

Design Build, Hormel Foods Corp. Plant Expansion, Austin, MN; Construction Management, Steele County Administration Building, Owatonna, MN; General Contractor, Austin High School, Austin, MN; General Contractor, Sheraton San Marcos, Chandler, AZ; Equipment Setting, Mayo Medical Incinerator, Rochester, MN

M. A. MORTENSON COMPANY

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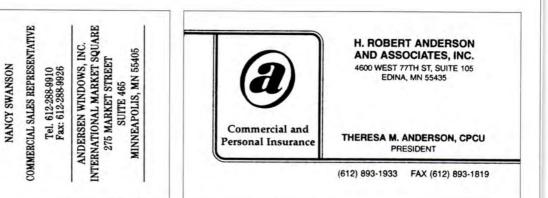
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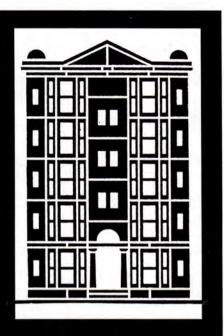
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planning in Golden Valley and Plymouth, the outer-ring suburb of Eagan has taken a different approach. "To a large degree, the private market has planned Eagan, and that's okay with the City Council," says Peggy Reichert, Eagan's community development director.

Eagan is a young suburb, a growing residential community with good schools, lots of parks, and a location near the airport and freeways that attracts numerous businesses. As Reichert notes, "the commercial development follows the residential growth. "

Only recently has the community begun to articulate its desire for a strong sense of place. The discussion was initiated by the same kind of proposal that distressed Golden Valley citizens; a developer wanted to create a big-box retail power center at the intersection of Interstate 35E and Yankee Doodle Road. Ironically titled Eagan Promenade, this proposal calls for a series of large, boxlike retail outlets engulfed by the requisite parking lots. "Promenading" in this complex is highly unlikely.

The community objected, saying that it wanted a small-town environment with small shops lining the streets. They itemized such things as a "place for a community Christmas tree," or festivals and special events. The desire for a more humane, pedestrian scale of design is clear.

The city is negotiating with the developer for better materials and more landscaping, trying to "mesh the community's goals with what the private sector is doing," according to Reichert. Ultimately, it seems unlikely that the citizens of Eagan will get a genuine community space in this particular development. The lessons learned here, however, may well be the catalyst for the next development proposal.

The upcoming decade will be the proving ground for Twin Cities suburbs. With the Metropolitan Council increasing growth restrictions, insisting on cluster planning among communities and wrestling with difficult transportation issues, there is no doubt that urban sprawl will be curtailed. How the suburbs respond will make the difference between creating vital communities, and a series of disconnected housing and businesses without a sense of place.

Janet Whitmore is a frequent contributor to Architecture Minnesota. AM towns Continued from page 43

aside and "accessible for any resident ... from house or apartment."

This same egalitarianism extended to the governorship of the Jonathan Association. Each property owner automatically became a member of the Jonathan Association, which owned and maintained greenways, walkways and recreational facilities, as well as exerted architectural control over new and existing properties. Contrary to the "boxes, little boxes" stereotype of midcentury suburban design, Jonathan residents were encouraged to test the limits, says Jim Main, Jonathan's executive director. "When you bought a house here, you were buying into an experiment," Main observes. He says some homes were built using a new plastic material developed by Olin Chemical. Ceilings, flooring, even bathroom fixtures were made of the material. Movable walls enabled residents to reconfigure their living spaces. Stanford Research Corporation built an entire fleet of experimental houses devoted to the efficient use of interior space. Another street featured design-competition housing. Also encouraged were experimental residential arrangements, such as prefab modular housing and yardless homes.

But the Jonathan dream was never fully realized. The up-front planning and development costs for new towns made them initially more expensive to build than traditional suburban subdivisions. Ironically, though McKnight believed that American new towns, unlike their British counterparts, should be privately financed, the Jonathan Development Corporation, like many other new town developers, was encouraged to approach the federal government for help. In 1970 HUD granted the Jonathan group a \$21 million loan to keep the company afloat until housing sales rolled in, making Jonathan the first new community in the U.S. to qualify for funds under Title IV of the New Communities Act of 1968. This loan was followed up by a substantial grant awarded to the City "Innovative solutions for fire life safety"

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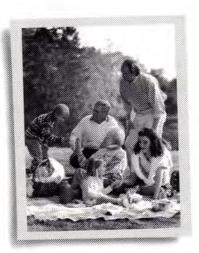
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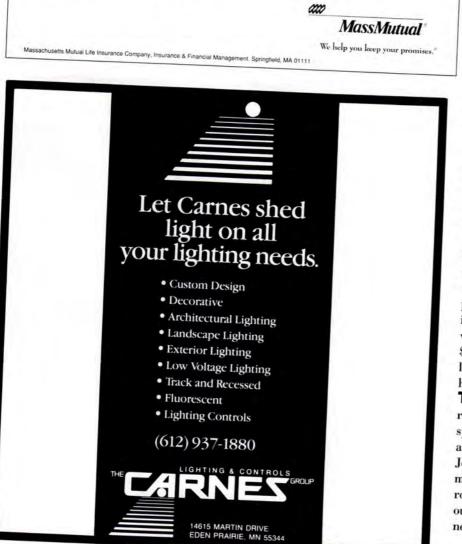


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of Chaska to help underwrite Jonathan's infrastructure needs.

But a slump in the real-estate market in the early '70s put a damper on Jonathan's plans. Rumors unfairly painted a bleak picture of the company's finances, scaring off prospective buyers who turned instead to more conventional suburban housing. Main says the company dwindled by the late 1970s and finally defaulted on its government loan. HUD sold the property to a new developer who abided by the legal covenant restrictions on the land, but passed over much of the project's innovative spirit.

With the change in ownership went the emphasis on residential innovation, Main observes, but he points to several enduring features of the original Jonathan vision. Though only one of the four light-industrial sites was built, the complex remains framed by a rolling landscape of prairies, woodlands and wetlands. Only one of the three villages was constructed. Its center is a truncated version of the shops, schools, fire station and churches called for in the original plan. Today, a gas station and convenience store, as well as an early childhood center and a park-and-ride lot, mark the spot. The village center, along with a beach, parks and neighborhoods, are linked by popular pedestrian paths which tunnel under major roadways, providing safe and pleasant access on foot or bicycle to every corner of the community. And Jonathan has fulfilled its founders' concern for a range of housing types and costs. The highest residential densities-condominiums, apartments and townhomes-are clustered around the village center as planned, with lower-density, single-family homes ringing the periphery. Home valuations range from \$80,000 to \$500,000, with subsidized rental units located across the street from \$200,000 homes, Main points out.

Though Jonathan new town never reached maturity, its design ideals inspired other developers in the metro area. In the 1970s, emboldened by the Jonathan example, as well as new communities in Britain and northern Europe, John Gertz and George Carter set out with blessings from the likes of Minnesota's governor and Senator Hubert

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Humphrey to create an 1.100-acre new town in the farm fields west of Eden Prairie's Anderson Lakes. Known as the Preserve for its emphasis on retaining area trees, lakes, open meadows and topography, the development features multifamily housing around a community-and-recreation center ringed by lower-density, single-family homes. Pedestrian paths crisscross the development and connect residents to a restored wetland, as well as such regional amenities as the public trail system around the Anderson chain of lakes. Backvards eschew the isolation of other suburban lots and abut green commons which contain tot lots and picnic areas. Like Jonathan, the community features a wide price range of housing, including a subsidized rental building whose construction was sponsored by the Minnesota chapter of the American Institute of Architects in the 1970s and designed by local architects Elizabeth and Winston Close. Like Jonathan, the full spirit of the pro-

ject, however, was never realized. Though critics, such as Edward Relph, maintain that "like clean-sweep urban renewal, the planning of new towns is an idea whose time has passed," these communities nonetheless present a number of ideas worth revisiting. Minneapolis architect James Stageberg, whose firm designed the community layout for the Preserve, praises the new town push for greater densities while preserving open space around environmental features, pedestrian paths and a variety of housing types and prices. But he decries their lack of architectural interest. This is true of new towns, whether abroad or at home, says William Whyte in his 1968 book The Last Landscape. "Big housing projects tend to look like big housing projects," Whyte observes in a critical chapter on new town developments. "It does not seem to matter when they were put up or where.... It is the sameness. not the differences, that impress one. Whether the projects are built by a speculative builder or by a government agency, whether they are animated by social impulses or the desire for money, the layouts and the arrangement of space-even down to the fanciful statuary-has the same recurring patterns." More important, in the last three decades, as communities have tallied the environmental, economic and social costs of leapfrog development, they've exposed the folly of thinking, as Whyte submits, that new towns "will have everything the city has ... except its faults." Both the Preserve and Jonathan, however laudable their internal design goals, have become islands cut off by the seas of sprawl and gridlock they hoped to escape. Self-containment, we've discovered, is a dangerous myth, and there is a big price to be paid for taking a private parcel-by-parcel approach to planning instead of a more inclusive regional view.

The call for architects, planners, governments and developers in the '90s is for less hubris and more humility. Instead of lighting out for the tabula rasa of our countrysides, we should be attending to the task of restoring the abandoned corners, the overlooked interstices, and restoring the connective tissue we've severed in our hasty retreat to greener pastures. Local infill projects, such as the Centennial Lakes development in Edina. which reclaimed an abandoned gravel pit with a pleasing landscaped promenade flanked by housing, shops and offices, seems a good place to begin.

The most worthy challenges now lie in mending the connections between existing human communities and the forces which revitalize and sustain them. In the Culture of Nature, landscape architect Alexander Wilson observes: "My own sense is that the immediate work that lies ahead has to do with fixing landscape, repairing its ruptures, reconnecting its parts. Restoring landscape is not about preserving lands-'saving what's left,' as it's often put. Restoration recognizes that once lands have been 'disturbed'worked, lived on, meddled with, developed-they require human intervention and care. We must build landscapes that heal, connect and empower, that make intelligible our relations with each other and with the natural world: places that welcome and enclose, whose breaks and edges are never without meaning."

Minneapolis writer Adelheid Fischer writes frequently about landscape issues. AM



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eclecticism Continued from page 45

raw energy of different people speaking different tongues and holding different beliefs colliding in shared public space. Genuine diversity and vitality are titillating, but threatening, and real cities like Los Angeles have a scary edge of dangerous unknowability.

CityWalk, in contrast, is utterly safe. It is a sanitized commercial simulacrum of a real urban experience stripped of all danger for its suburban milieu. The genuine diversity of beliefs and values that gives a city its edge are reduced to the symbolic diversity of architectural styles and ethnic foods, all strained through the filter of the values of the marketplace: whatever sells is good.

CityWalk stands traditional marketplace architecture on its head. Architecturally, bazaars or souks provide a simple, quiet backdrop to the age-old dance between merchant and customer, featuring the goods front and center. Excitement rests not in the architecture, but in the goods and interactions between people. Style defers to substance. CityWalk, in contrast, spends millions pumping up visitors with ersatz energy and excitement. There's no place to buy the necessities of life, say a hammer and nail, groceries or white cotton boxers. You can get anything there except what you may really need.

One can argue that CityWalk is a harmless distraction, and that the values of the marketplace respond to what people genuinely want. Yet the values of the marketplace are not neutral. They have but one yardstick of measure: whatever sells is good. They encourage blandness and conformity, for strongly stated beliefs might scare away customers. And by defining citizens as consumers, they encourage passivity. Don't worry; be happy. Where there is no meaning, there must be excitement, pizzazz, visual energy, hyperactivity and constant buzz of the new.

What happens when the marketplace appropriates an architectural style? It is stripped of its vitality, integrity and meaning. Style in architecture, like style in clothing, originates in someone's desire to make a statement. Frank Gehry's discordant forms and industrial materials grew out of his musings about post-industrial L.A. Googie's wacky forms and wild colors originated in the delirious optimism of post-World War II prosperity. Classicism's sober, symmetrical forms are rooted in a belief in the ultimate order of the universe and the perfectibility of form. Modernism's stark, simple forms are the direct expression of one generation's exaggerated belief in the power of reason and logic. Style originates in belief. Style has substance. Style has meaning. Style by style, the New Eclecticism is impoverishing the very language of architecture.

Like it or not, California in general and L.A. in particular is America's testing ground for new architecture. Such radical ideas as gated communities and drive-in architecture first flourished in L.A. before spreading throughout the United States (and the world). Whatever happens in L.A. will soon happen in Minnesota.

Robert Gerloff is an architect in Minneapolis. AM

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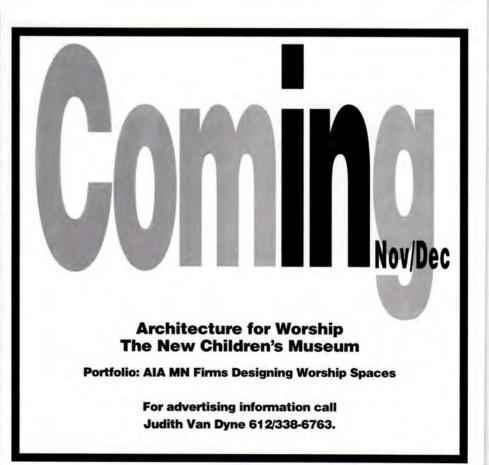
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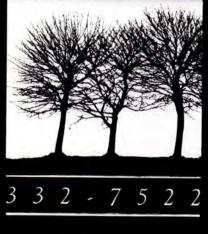
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Credits

(We encourage you to support the following architects, consultants and suppliers.)

Project: Airport Equipment Maintenance Building Addition

Location: Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport Client: Metropolitan Airports Commission Architects: Miller-Dunwiddie Associates, Inc. Principal-in-charge: Craig Lau Project Manager: Craig Lau Project designer: Jim Miller Job captain: Donna Heinz Mechanical engineer: Ericksen Ellison & Associates. Inc. Electrical engineer: Ericksen Ellison & Associates, Inc. Contractor: Palani Construction, Inc. Interior design: Jim Miller Construction managers: Kraus Anderson Construction Co. Photographer: Assassi Productions

Project: Berntsen Resource Center

Location: Roseville, Minn. Client: Northwestern College Architects: Collins Hansen Architects Principal-in-charge: Merle Hansen Project manager: Michael Collins Project architect: Ron Brenner Project team: Merle Hansen, Michael Collins, Ron Brenner, Joel Pearson Structural engineer: Bakke Kopp Ballou & McFarlin Mechanical engineer: Ericksen Ellison & Associates Contractor: Kraus Anderson Construction. St. Paul Division Interior architecture: Collins Hansen Architects Landscape architect: Charles Wood & Associates

Photographer: George Heinrich

Project: Carlson/Larson Residence

Location: Suburban St. Paul Architects: The Stageberg Partners, Inc. Project team: James Stageberg, James Foran Structural engineer: Meyer, Borgman & Johnson, Inc.

Contractor: Hagstrom Builders Landscape designer: Daryl Melquist Photographer: Dana Wheelock

Project: Pleasant Hill Library

Location: Hastings, Minn. Client: Dakota County Library Architects: Meyer, Scherer & Rockcastle, Ltd. Principal-in-charge: Jeffrey Scherer Project manager: Kara Planchak Coffler Project architect: Rhys MacPherson Interior designer: Christine Walthour Structural engineer: Meyer, Borgman and Johnson, Inc. Mechanical engineer: Ericksen Ellison & Associates. Inc. Electrical engineers: Ericksen Ellison & Associates, Inc. Contractor: James Steele Construction Landscape architect: Damon Farber Associates, Inc. Civil engineer: Progressive Consulting Engineers Specification: Jack Lindeman Technical consultant: James Larson Photographer: Lea Babcock

Project: Two Rivers Historic Park Structure

Location: Anoka, Minn. Client: City of Anoka Architects: BWBR Architects Principal-in-charge: Stephen Patrick Project designer: Steven Doughty Project team: Fred Foster Structural engineer: Engineering Design Group Mechanical engineer: Chasney Associates Electrical engineer: Wunderlich Malec Contractor: United Contracting Corporation Landscape architect: Dahlgren Shardlow & Uban Photographer: Christian Korab

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The Bloomington Drive-In, 1947 to early-'70s.

or decades, the drive-in movie theater reigned as perhaps the most ubiquitous commercial enterprise of post-War suburbia. Not only were big tracts of land available in the suburbs, but so were culturally hungry residents.

The Bloomington Drive-In may have been Minnesota's first such theater, and it was certainly the Twin Cities'. For 14 years after the opening of the nation's first drive-in in Camden, N.J., theater owners in Minneapolis and St. Paul had successfully blocked all building-permit applications for outdoor cinemas. In 1947, however, the Flager drive-in theater chain of Memphis, Tenn., managed to slip in an application without any publicity, and construction was underway before the area's other theater owners could mobilize opposition. The Bloomington Drive-In opened on Aug. 29, 1947.

Designed by prolific theater architects Liebenberg and Kaplan, the drive-in had a 600-car capacity, ramped parking, and room in front of the autos for viewers in beach chairs to watch the films. The audio system, which provided individual speakers for each car, cost nearly \$100,000. Admission was 60 cents for adults and 12 cents for kids. Handicapped by winter's cold and summer's late sundown, Flager planned a 150-night season, with two screenings per night.

Twin Citians responded with enthusiasm. During the drive-in's first week, Bloomington saw some of its earliest traffic jams and thousands of cars had to be turned away. It was novelty, not the opening-week film, a lackluster musical called *Carnival in Costa Rica*, that lured them. *Minneapolis Tribune* film critic Will Jones watched the first night's show in a taxi cab, racking up a \$9 fare.

In 1958, drive-in theaters reached their peak numbers nationally. More and more, however, commercially zoned suburban land gained in value, and drive-in owners frequently sold out to the highest-bidding developer. By 1966, 16 drive-ins remained in the Twin Cities, and a few years later the Bloomington Drive-In closed. It served as a drive-in church for a time before being razed in the early '70s.

Jack El-Hai