

#### POTOMAC VALLEY CHAPTER OF MARYLAND

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS Executive Secretary – 588-1125

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

THEODORE R. CROMAR, JR.,	President
DENNIS W. MADDEN, Vice	President
JOHN E. MOORE	Secretary
JOHN W. LAWRENCE	Treasurer
JACK C. COHEN	Director
ANDREW MACINTIRE	Director
HAROLD L. ESTEN	Director

#### POTOMAC VALLEY ARCHITECT

FDITOR

Robert B. Riley, A.I.A. 864-6414 MANAGING EDITOR Joseph C. Dennison, RA 6-1005 EDITORIAL ASSISTANT Amalie Dobres, 588-1125

Published monthly September-June by the Potomac Valley Chapter of Maryland, American Institute of Architects, 912 Thayer Avenue, Silver Spring, Maryland. Entered as second class matter at the Silver Spring Post Office. Subscription price: 50c per copy, \$4.50 per year. Unsolicited manuscripts and photographs will be returned only if accompanied by a self-addressed, stamped envelope.

Changes in advertising copy should be directed to: Mr. Joseph Dennison, 7705 Georgia Avenue, N.W., Washington 12, D.C.

The articles in this magazine represent the personal opinions of the authors and/or the editor and should not be construed as representing the viewpoint of the Potomac Valley Chapter of the A.I.A.

#### THIS MONTH'S COVER

An elevation of the columned front of the Louvre, by Francois D'Orbay, 1688. From the new book DRAWINGS BY ARCHITECTS, featured in this issue.

#### MAY MEETING

12 Noon, May 1

Sirloin Inn

Wheaton Plaza Shopping Center

### CONVENTION DELEGATES

Delegates to the AIA Convention in Miami, May 5-9, were unanimously elected at the April 3rd meeting. Representing our Chapter will be: Stan Arthur, Leroy Bagley, Ted Cromar, Paul Kea, Denny Madden and Trad Thomen.

### COUNTY PLANNING GROUP MEETING

The Montgomery County Citizens Planning Association has announced a program of unusual interest for the night of April 18th. The topic will be *The Human Aspects of Physical Planning*, and the speakers will be Frederick Gutheim, President of The Washington Center for Metropolitan Studies, and Karl Linn, Professor of Landscape Architecture at the University of Pennsylvania.

The meeting will be held in the auditorium of the Maryland-National Capital Park & Planning Commission, 8787 Georgia Avenue, Silver Spring, Md., at 8 p.m. Members of the Chapter are particularly welcome.

#### SUMMER JOBS

The chapter office is receiving numerous requests for summer work. Those who have given career day talks in the high schools know the keen interest shown by some students. To insure the future of the profession these young people should be given every chance to find out all they can about architecture. Anyone who can find a place for one or more of these young people this summer should contact the chapter office.

The sketches of Street Elements in the March issue of PVA were by KYOSHI MANO, AIA of the office of Doxiadis Associates, Inc.

## EVENTS and EXHIBITIONS

AIA OCTAGON Through May 4 Twelve Churches School Shelter Competition NATIONAL HOUSING CENTER Through April 28 Award Winning Homes from Parents Magazine Swiss Industrial Architecture Young Designers-Dallas Opening April 30 National Society of Interior Designers Show CORCORAN GALLERY OF ART Through May 5 Richard Lahey Opening April 27 The New Tradition-Modern Americans before 1940 WASHINGTON GALLERY OF MODERN ART Through April 14 Arshile Gorky Opening April 18 The Popular Image PHILLIPS COLLECTION Through April **Contemporary Abstractions** TEXTILE MUSEUM **Caucasian** Carpets Textiles Found in Egypt Ancient Peruvian Textiles SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION Through April 29 Photographs by Bert Stern Through Summer Early 19th Century Staffordshire Ware Through May 5 Early Masters of Lithography Through May 31 Landscapes by Yuan Chiang and His School **Opening** April 7 66th Annual National Exhibition of the Washington Water Color Association PAN AMERICAN UNION **Opening April 2** Andean Handicrafts. Fabrics from Bolivia **Opening April 14** Primitive Artists of the Americas LIBRARY OF CONGRESS Civil War Centennial Exhibit American Musical Theater Exhibit Posters from The Netherlands Joseph Pennell and His American Contemporaries BUILDING RESEARCH INSTITUTE April 23-25, Shoreham Hotel 1963 Spring Conferences

# IN WASHINGTON A NEW NAME IN PRECAST CONCRETE



Beginning April 1st, a dynamic new company—STRESCON INDUSTRIES will handle Technical Sales Service and Erecting Service for the Baltimore Concrete Plank Corporation.

Through strategically located offices staffed by experienced men... STRESCON INDUSTRIES will offer Architects, Engineers, Builders and Contractors reliable and convenient service of all projects from Northern New Jersey to Northern Virginia, regardless of location.

STRESCON INDUSTRIES will market a complete line of Precast Concrete Floor and Roof Systems and related Precast Products. Additional products will be added in the near future.



STRESCON INDUSTRIES Formerly Baltimore Concrete Plank Sales Service Offices in Baltimore, Philadelphia and Washington

#### **NEWS** and **OPINION**

by NEIL R. GREENE, AIA

President Kennedy on the Washington Area—"A model for the rest of the country." He said, "Community Development guided by effective planning must be a cooperative venture by the various governments of the National Capital Area toward the common goals of the metropolitan region as a whole."

Secretary Stuart Udall—To more than 50 area planners and political leaders—"There are much greater opportunities to work together in the field of conservation than any of us have explored." Major Projects—Corridor Plan, C&O Canal, Damming the Potomac, Park land acquisition, Historic Sites and Washington tree preservation.

Prince Georges County Cultural Center—Land donated near Prince Georges Plaza by owner Marvin Blumberg. The \$78,000,000 office, apartment and business complex of the New Town Center designed by Edward Durrell Stone will include a cultural center on a portion of the 105 acre tract. Congratulations— Prince Georges County comes of age from cultivators to Culture!

"Monorail System" proposed by D.C. Transit along Viers Mill Road Median strip. The pilot commuter line project with a three car train, seating 55 passengers in each car, would run  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 18 feet above the roadway between Georgia Avenue and Randolph Road. D.C. Transit's answer to the NCTA plan would carry Washington's commuter traffic by rail and bus downtown. NCTA says the plan inflicts more road traffic on already choked arteries, whereas the NCTA subway lines do not have to share right of way. Our point of view-the elevated line may have possibilities and certainly high speed systems should be developed but on what and whose right of way? We are in favor of anything D.C. transit does technically to eliminate fumes, buses and abuses. We agree with Mason A. Butcher, the plan is "well worth looking into."



LUXURY APARTMENT HOUSE DESIGN TEN-TEN MEMORIAL DRIVE CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS COHEN, HAFT, AIA & ASSOCIATES ARCHITECTS

Year 1985 Plan-for center city Washington sets goals for 20 year development by NCPC. Plans will decide numbers and locations of schools, libraries, parks, rapid transit, and urban renewal projects. We hope NCPC planner Hodges will meet with close cooperation and a minimum of controversy with local planning authorities.

Three Sisters Bridge – Another highway department dream to destroy parks, promote the destruction of the urban scene and add to congestion of traffic and lung. Says the Washington Planning and Housing Association, the bridge is "in direct opposition to the guiding planning objectives for the National Capitol and must be rejected." NCTA agrees.

Minibus A Great Success after 12,000 riders pay a nickel and double fare box expectations! 14 more of the colorful shopping buses will soon be operated by D.C. Transit with the encouragement of HHFA, Downtown Progress and thousands of shoppers who are starting to find downtown shopping a lot more enticing. Under consideration now is expansion of the plan to tie in Downtown, Southwest, the Waterfront and Haines Point to provide convenient short haul transportation at the "human scale." Too bad they are not electric.

Downtown Heliport bill introduced by Senator Alan Bible. Facility would provide means for rapid transit to Dulles, Friendship and Washington National Airport from downtown business and Federal Offices. Tremendous growth of Helicopter service has occurred in New York, Chicago and Los Angeles in the last 10 years. It's going to happen anyway, so let's do it now! The author of the following article is president of Foundation Test Service, Inc.

# Foundation Failures in the Washington Area

by JAMES J. SCHNABEL, P. E., President Foundation Test Service, Inc.

Foundation failures and the resulting settlement and damage to building structures has plagued architects, engineers, and builders for centuries. We still have foundation problems with buildings and other engineering structures, although science has advanced our understanding of these problems.

One of the most noted structures in Washington, the Washington Monument, has had a foundation failure. The monument has undergone over 6 1/2 inches of settlement during the period in which settlement was observed. However, every year hundreds of small, lightly loaded buildings also undergo damaging settlements. These settlements can be attributed to either shrinkage of soils below foundation levels or consolidation of the underlying soft foundation soils.

The majority of foundation failures are due to the shrinkage of natural clay soils, which is not related to the soil bearing pressure. Several two story masonry apartments located on Trinidad Avenue, N. E. have undergone settlements and lateral movements up to 2 inches, due to loss of moisture in the natural foundation soil. Test borings taken adjacent to these buildings indicated a sharp decrease in soil moisture from about 5 to 10 feet below foundation level to the footing level. Similar problems have occurred in Suitland, Seat Pleasant and Glassmanor in Maryland and in all local Virginia areas.

The loss of moisture in soils below the foundation level is a problem that is generally not considered in normal building practice. Drying of soil due to interior heating must be protected against together with any lowering of the groundwater table. Many engineers choose to carry foundations below the zone of moisture variations either by drilled piers or lowered footings. The loss of moisture is also the cause of many earth supported floor slab failures.

The second most common reason for foundation failure is the construction of buildings on loose uncontrolled fill. In many cases the settlement of the fill is due both to the overloading of the loose soils and the shrinkage of the fill materials by loss of moisture. A great number of settlements resulting from constructions on fill ground have occurred at old filled ravine sites along both Connecticut and Wisconsin Avenues in Washington, D. C. One wing of a five story apartment building constructed on fill has settled 2 1/2 inches and moved laterally 1 1/2 inches with respect to the main building. Settlement of two story brick dwellings is common in many areas. A recently constructed one story warehouse-store building in Bethesda designed with continuous inverted reinforced concrete T-beam footings also has settled and cracked masonry walls. The old Navy Yard brick wall along M street has settled up to 12 inches in an area where a former marsh was filled for the extension of the Navy Yard.

Construction of buildings on uncontrolled fills should be avoided regardless of how hard the material appears at the surface, or in test borings. However, an increasing number of buildings are being constructed on controlled fills in which the soil materials and compaction is carefully tested under soil engineer supervision. The recently opened Noland Company warehouse in Falls Church, Virginia and the Capital Gateway Plaza shopping center at the Baltimore-Washington Parkway and Annapolis Road are both constructed on compacted fill soils with allowable soil bearing values ranging from 3000 to 4000 pounds per square foot. This method allows the improvement of soft soils and the preconsolidation of underlying soils prior to the construction of structures.

The exceeding of allowable soil bearing pressures with foundation loads also has caused foundation failures in the Washington Area. The settlement of the Washington Monument could have been readily predicted by the modern methods of Soil Mechanics. The stone shaft is supported by a 100 foot square footing foundation founded at about sea level, or 40 feet below the present entrance grade. The soil bearing pressure on the underlying sand and gravel has been estimated at 8 tons per square foot. Medium consistency organic clay below the sand and gravel was the seat of settlement and is still a cause of concern.

Many buildings experience settlement due to exceeding the soil bearing capacity but evidence of settlement is difficult to find. One heavily loaded six story reinforced concrete building at the Navy Yard experienced an estimated 2 1/2 inches of settlement during construction, but this could not be observed after completion. Settlement readings of main columns of a one story industrial building founded on very loose fine silty sand in Silver Spring indicated a rapid settlement of about 1/2 inch during construction with footings designed for an allowable soil bearing value of 1000 pounds per square foot. Some settlement occurred during the construction of the Town Center in S. W. Washington but no further difficulty has been experienced since completion.

Soils in the Washington area that present problems due to lack of adequate soil bearing characteristics must be identified by test borings. Common troublesome soils are located in Prince Georges County and are usually associated with high groundwater conditions. Very loose sands and sandy silts are encountered in the Suitland area below the usual sand and gravel deposits. These sands and sandy silts are uniformly loose for depths up to 130 feet and could cause excessive settlements of heavy buildings or other structures. Very loose, soft and variable soils are also found in river and stream valleys in all areas around Washington. These soils range from marsh deposits to sediments of clay, sand, and gravel deposited by old rivers.

Foundation problems may also be experienced with the residual soils formed by the disintegration of rock in Montgomery and Fairfax County. Loose sandy silts and silty sands residual soils have been experienced in sections of Wheaton, Rockville, Bethesda, Silver Spring and Falls Church, usually with high groundwater conditions. Serious settlement of buildings founded on these loose strata have been observed.

It is seen that many latent foundation problems exist in the Washington area that must be recognized and solved by architects and engineers. The practice of insistence on adequate, reliable test boring data, including the analysis by experienced engineers is the best insurance against foundation problems.

Many people have the idea that the way to obtain density in a soil fill, regardless of the nature of the soil, is to flood or "puddle" it at the time of construction. This notion has led to many building failures ranging in scope from the annoying to the disastrous.

David M. Greer in PROGRESSIVE ARCHITECTURE

Architectural students in particular stop thinking of structures at the ground line. Yet the hard facts of life demand a substructure as well as a superstructure, even if it is never seen. A consistent philosophy of structure would require that the foundation be as carefully studied and as elegant structurally (though perhaps not visually) as any other part.

William Zuk in PROGRESSIVE ARCHITECTURE



# DRAWINGS BY ARCHITECTS

by Claudius Coulin is a new picture book with a difference. A collection of architects drawings covering twelve centuries, it samples almost every imaginable technique, subject, mood, and architectural style. The book ranges from the engineering sketches of Nervi to the fantasies of Gaudi and d'Alpoim Guedes; from details of stonework to perspectives of whole cities; from the impressionistic shorthand of Utzon and Corbusier to the copper engravings of Ledoux. The reproduction technique combined with the scale (almost every drawing is at least 2/3 actual size) gives each example the immediacy of an original drawing. The only fault with the book, as one national reviewer has said, is that turning the last page leaves the reader with the disappointment of a child when the last piece of candy is gone.

The drawing shown above is a study for the gateway to the vineyard at Oatlands Palace, Surrey, England, by Inigo Jones. The original drawing is in sepia on white paper. The palace was built in 1616 for the wife of James I.

DRAWINGS BY ARCHITECTS. Claudius Coulin, Reinhold Publishing Corp., 430 Park Ave., New York 22. 144 pp., \$12.75.



left:

PAUL SCHMITTENHAUER Study for a house, 1946. Pencil on tracing paper.

#### below:

PIER LUIGI NERVI Corso Franco road bridge, 1958. Study Sheet. Pencil on tracing paper.

right:

ARNE JACOBSEN SAS Royal Hotel, 1955 Ink and pencil on tracing paper.





DIRECT	DIRECTORY OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES				
Foundation Test Service, Inc. James J. Schnabel, President Test Borings—Auger Borings Rock Core Drilling — Soil Testing 1908 Sunderland Pl., N.W., Wash. 6, DC CO 5-3766 Granger & Oliver Test Borings 10400 Montgemery Ave., Kensington, Md. 946-3318 Theodore Leba, Jr., C.E. Structural Design & Civil Engineering 1710 Cenneetleut Ave. N.W. Washington 9, D. C. AD 4-7177			Wayne C. Greathouse & Associates Engineers Land Surveyors 5360 Silver Hill Road, Washington 28, DC RE 5-1320 2311 University Bivd. West, Wheaton, Md. LO 5-2367		
DIRECTOR	Y OF BUILDING	EQUIPMENT &	SERVICES		
We are pleased to offer architects technical assistance on gas air conditioning and the many other applications of natural gas to residential, commercial and industrial uses. Call our Technical Services Manager, STerling 3-5225, Ext. 8185		as James A. Cassidy Company, Inc. BUILDING PRODUCTS WINDOWS AND CURTAIN WALL MODERNFOLD PARTITIONS DAHLSTROM ELEVATOR ENTRANCES AND CONTROLS CUSTOM CONVECTOR ENCLOSURES AND OTHER ARCHITECTURAL SPECIALTIES Eighth and Lawrence, N. E. Washington 17, D. C. OUR 31st YEAR			
	Precast Concrete Flo	oor and Roof Systems W. Washington 9, D. C. 232-2275			
			A. B. CAMP REPRODUCTION CO. White Prints & Drafting Supplies — PROMPT SERVICE — 8605 Cameron St. SILVER SPRING, MD. JU 8-85		

Whole-House Air Conditioning The Cushwa Brick and Building Supply Co. TU 2-1600 HU 3-6575	MT. VERNON CLAY PRODUCTS CO. 800 Hamlin Street, N.E. Washington 17, D. C. 832-8400	Permanent Products Co. CHARLES R. WOODHAMS, Mgr. Granco-Corruform-'Odrar' Mesker Curtain Walls, Windows Aluminum and Steel Systems Lemlar Sun Control Louvers 7714 Radner Read, Bethesda Washington 14, D. C. — OL 2-7475	Windows, Folding Doors Folding Partitions Silding Glass Doors Rolscreens Pella Products of Wash., D. C. 3250 K St. N.W. Phene 333-2900 Floyd E. Koonts
BUILDING EQUIPMENT & MATERIALS Kidwell & Kidwell, Inc. Irving L. Kidwell, Pres, Dellburt A. Kidwell, Sr., Chmn. Acoustical Insulation, Brick Laying Drywall & Plaster Box 266, Cellege Park, Md. GR 4-4500 The Hampshire Corp. Acoustical Tile, Plastering, Flooring, Partitions, Boot Deck 4626 Annapolis Rd., Bladensburg, Md. UN 4-0300 Metal Construction Services Corporation Windows, Poreclain, Steel Decks, Erection 10000 Parkweed Drive—Bethesda 14, Md. Bob Knopf, Mgr. 949-6555 Perry Steel Sales Districh Bros. — Structural Steel	Hill and Kimmel, Inc. General Contractors 1103 Wayne Ave., Silver Spring, Md. JU 5-3911 Morrison & Bready, Inc. Contractors & Builders 4206 53rd Ave., Bladensburg, Md. Post Office Box 85 N. S. Stavrou, Inc. General Contractors 905 Silver Spring Ave. Silver Spring, Md. JU 7-2802 Roy Thornton, Company General Contractor 6482 Silgo Mill Rd., Takema Park 12, Md. JU 5-9759 Warthen & Ward General Contractors 10410 Montgomery Ave., Kensington, Md. 949-0424	PAINT & GLASS Cunningham Paint Company Distributors: PVA Muraltone; Muraltone; Ausonry Finishes for All Interior and Exterior Walls 2020 14th St., N.W., Wash. 9, D. C. CO. 5-2031 Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. Private Architects: Call Al Lamont Government: Call Shelton Reynolds LA 6-4800 W. R. Winslow Co. Distributors for Benjamin Moore, Samuel Cabot and National Gypsum Winslow Products 922 New York Ave., N.W., Wash. 1, D. C. NA 8-8610	REPRODUCTIONS & SUPPLIES Cooper-Trent Your Authorized K & E Distributor Complete Reproduction Services 4923 Cordell Ave., Bethesda, Md. OL 6-8800 Leet-Melbrook, Inc. Blueprints, Architectural Photos, Drafting Supplies 305 Slige Ave., Silver Spring, Md. JU 9-8444 Reekville—206 Commerce Lane 762-2187 Geo. F. Muth Co., Inc. Architects', Engineers', Drafting and Artists' Supplies, 3M-Adhesives Office Equipment and House Paints 1322 New York Ave., N.W., Wash. 5, D. C. ST 3-6323
Macomber — Steel Joists 805 King St., Sliver Spring, Maryland P.O. Box 973—Blair Station—JU 9-7554 T. M. Woodall, Inc. Plastering and Acoustical Treatment 6482 Sligo Mill Rd., Takoma Park 12, Md. 589-3811 CONCRETE PRODUCTS Atlantic Perlite Co. Lightweight Concrete Roof Decks 1919 Kenilwerth Ave., N.E., Wash. 27, D. C. SP 3-0200 Tecfab, Inc. Precast Structural Insulating Panels and Window Wall Systems Plastic Mosaic and Tile Facings Beltsville, Md. GR 4-6211 The Upco Co. Al Dock	HARDWARE Builders Hardware Corp. Architectural Hardware Consultants Builders', Finishing Hardware 4908 St. Elme Ave., Bethesda, Md. OL 6-6800 Fries, Beall & Sharp Co. Architectural Hardware Consultants Representative of Sargent & Co. and Schitage Shirley Hwy. and Edsall Rd., Springfield. Va. FL 4-3600 HEATING FUELS Griffith-Consumers Co. Distributors of All Types of Commercial and Residential Fuels and Heating Equip. 1413 New York Ave., N.W., Wash. 5, D. C.	PORCELAIN Calcore Porcelain Co., Inc. Subsidiary of Calorie Corp. Architectural Porcelain - Curtain Wall Panels - Store Fronts 912 Thayer Ave., Silver Spring, Md. JU 7-7800	SPECIAL SERVICES Mickelson's Prints and Paintings Prints and Paintings Prints and Paintings Prints States of the States Prints Signessing Studio Sign Design & Manufactures Neon & States Studio Sign Design & Manufactures Neon & States Studio Sign Design & Manufactures Neon & States Studio Sign Design & Manufactures Sign Des
Al Pack Non-Fading Hydroment for Color Concrete 14800 Maydale Ct., Silver Spring, Md. EV 4-9474 FURNISHINGS & EQUIPMENT Klon O. Row, Inc. Sanymetal and Weis Toilet Partitions Flour City Ornamental Iron Co. 4380 MacArthur Bivd., N.W., Wash. 7, D. C. FE 3-4410 Milo Products Corp. Milo Cabinet-Wall Closets and Fronts Milo Bi-Fold Doors, Metaloe Warp-Proof Silding Doors, Accation-Fold and Worynwood Doors 1010 Verment Ave., N.W., Wash. 5, D. C. ST 3-9047 GENERAL CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS	MASONRY AND MASONS Macon Distributor of: SPECTRA-GLAZE and other Architectural Specialities. 7720 Wiseonsin Ave., Bethesda, Md. Harry M. Atherton, Jr. O. 26624 A. Myron Cowell, Inc. Guality Masonry Contractors Brick - Glazed Tile, Cinder Block Rubble Stone — Glass Block Cut Stone Setting 538 Forest Glen Ed., Silver Spring, Md. JU 9-3340 JU 9-4580 Jack T. Irwin, Inc. "Dealers in Natural Stone", Flagstone, Building Stone. Jackco Stone Products 1450 Rockville Pike, Rockville, Md. 424-5444 National Brick & Supply Company	PLUMBING, HEATING & ELECTRICAL American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Corp. Specifications for Plumbing and Heating 8641 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring, Md. JU 7-6600 Albert A. Fox, Representing Leading Manufacturers of Arch. and Eng. Lighting Including Prescolite, Gruber, Thermotank "Luminous Ceilings" 901 Quackenbes St., N.W., Wash. II, D.C. Tel: ST 3-3480 — RA 6-7385 (after hours)	SWIMMING POOLS Lewis Swimming Pool Construction Co., Inc., Swimming Pools 115 Mary St., Falls Church, Va. JE 2-7353 TILE TILE The Mosaic Tile Co. of Virginia Tile Manufacturer Warehouse and Showroom 607 S.Ball St., Arlington, Va. OT 4-5553 OT 4-5554 Standard Art, Marble & Tile Co. Scagliola, Marble, Mosaic, Terrazzo, Tile,
4929 Bethesda Ave., Bethesda 14, Md. OL 2-1700 Briggs Construction Co., Inc. 4909 Gordell Ave., Bethesda, Md. 2020 14th St., N.W., Wash. 9, D. C. 1908 Sunderland Pl., N.W., Wash. 6, D. C. C. M. Hale Co., Inc. Specializing in Churches, Commercial and Public Work 3708 Perry Ave., Kensington, Md. 949-2414 EXECUTIVE INTERIORS	High Pressure Cured Block and Brick Dox Plank Floor and Roof System Terra Cetta, Wash II, D. C. LA 9-4000 Washington Brick Co. Masonry Manufacturers & Distributors 6th and Decatur Sts., N.E., Wash. II, D. C. LA 9-7000 West Bros. Brick Co. Tunnel Kiln Face Brick, Various Colors 6600 Sheriff Rd., N.E., Wash. 27, D. C. WA 5-8220 United Clay Products Co.	W. B. Maske Sheet Metal Works, Inc. Sheet Metal Experts Since 1935 Heating • Air Conditioning • Roofing 4505 Baltimore Ave., Bladensburg, Md. WA 7-3412	WINDOWS Hope's Windows, Inc. The Finest in Aluminum and Steel Windows 1820 N. Nash St., Arlington, Va. JA 5-8919
Wholesale to the Trade Only Consultants for Professional Space Planning & Design Herman Miller-Robert John-Monarch Imperial-Alma-All Steel-Accessories 1015 12th St., NW, Washington 5, D C Mes. Thru Fri. 9 to 5 or by Appt. 347-4321	- Headquarters for Georgetown Colonial Brick Aluminum Windows and Doors Bryant Heating Equipment 931 Investment Building DI 7-0787	BEE WEAVER BROS., INC. FIRST Weshington Bids. O District 7-8300 Mortgage Loan Correspondent Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.	JAMES H. CARR, INC. Structural Timber Specialists Glulam Arches and Bowstring Trusses Prefabricated Trussed Rafters 2138 P Street, N. W. Washington 7, D. C. ADams 4-7978

Return Requested

POTOMAC VALLEY ARCHITECT 912 THAYER AVENUE SILVER SPRING, MD. Bulk Rate U. S. POSTAGE PAID SILVER SPRING, MD. PERMIT NO. 274



Library

Mr. J. Winfield Rankin 1735 New York Ave., N.W. Washington 6, D. C.



APRIL, 1963 Vol. 7 No. 8 A · I · A