



Virginia RECORD

AN INDEPENDENT PUBLICATION

FOUNDED 1878

AUGUST 1961
THIRTY-FIVE
CENTS

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SECTION





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Parke Towne Place Apartments. Architects: John Hans Graham & Associates, Washington, D.C.; Milton Schwartz, AIA, Philadelphia. Structural Engineers: Dorfman & Bloom, Philadelphia. General Contractors: Parkway Triangle Construction Co., Philadelphia.

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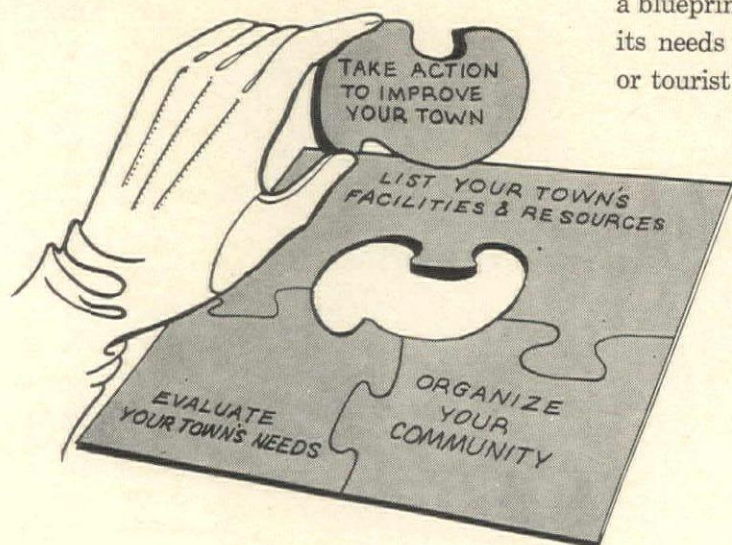
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TESTED LATE PLANTING CHART

The following dates have been taken from actual field tests, made by ourselves here in Richmond:

	<i>Latest Safe Planting Date</i>
String Beans, All Varieties	Aug. 20
Beets, All Varieties	Aug. 15
Swiss Chard	Aug. 15
Collards	Aug. 10
Smooth Kale	Aug. 30
Curled Kale	Sept. 15
Lettuce, Wood's Cabbage (head)	Aug. 15
Lettuce, Grand Rapids (leaf)	Aug. 20
Mustard, So. Giant Curled	Sept. 1
Mustard Spinach	Sept. 10
Radish, Winter	Aug. 15
Radish, Early	Sept. 1
Spinach, New Zealand	Aug. 15
Spinach, Bloomsdale	Dec. 1
Turnip, Imp. Purple Top White Glove	Aug. 30
Turnip, Yellow Aberdeen	Aug. 15
Turnip, Seven Top	Sept. 15
Chinese Pelsai or Celery Cabbage	Aug. 15



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VIRGINIA RECORD is an independent publication cooperating with all organizations that have for their objectives the welfare and development of Virginia. While this publication carries authoritative articles and features on statewide and local industrial, business, governmental and civic organizations, they are in no other respect responsible for the contents hereof.

CLIFFORD DOWDEY
Editor

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Executive Editor

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Architectural Editor

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VOLUME LXXXIII

AUGUST 1961

NUMBER EIGHT

"The Cruellest Moment"

PART I OF TWO PARTS

"TODAY CIVILIZATION IS IN THE GRIP OF A CRISIS for which one can only find a single analogy in history—that is the crisis which brought the coming of Christianity. . . . A compact democracy having the appearance of being founded on the dictatorship of the masses (adapts) principles borrowed from the old absolutism: indivisibility of public power, all-consuming centralization, systematic destruction of all individual, corporative and regional thought, regarded as disruptive. . . . All the old traditions are worn out . . . Carnage will come . . . (It is) what I call *the dissolution*. This is the cruelest moment in the life of societies."

As we are celebrating the Centennial of the Civil War, it is significant to note that these words were written by Proudhon, the French revolutionary philosopher, who died in 1865. While in Europe Proudhon wrote those gloomy forebodings, in America in 1861—the anniversary of which is now being observed—Thoreau wrote, "America is said to be the arena on which the battle of freedom is being fought; but surely it cannot be freedom in a merely political sense that is meant. . . . Now that the republic—the *res-publica*—has been settled, it is time to look after the private state—the *res-privata*—to see, as the Roman senate charged its consuls . . . that the private state receive no detriment."

But the charges of the Roman senate to its consuls were not, or could not be, executed in the face of the rising dangers that confronted the Empire. Harold Mattingly, the British authority on Rome, recently wrote, "The great aim that the Empire set before itself and never lost sight of was the maintenance of a peace and order within which men might live at ease . . . The problem of how a great society might live together and develop its common goods was largely solved. But the cost was great. Individual freedom was severely limited, and the free development of the separate parts of the Empire was hampered. . . . The next point is: can the values which a society holds most sacred be kept under this unified system? . . . Up to a certain point what was most important was secured. Beyond that point there was failure. Too much had to be paid for unity. Something of the driving power of free men was lost. The State . . . (became) . . . too much concerned with survival at any cost. When the cost became too great for the subjects of the Empire to pay willingly, collapse soon followed."

In the 100 years span from the Civil War to the Centennial, the fears of Thoreau for the "private state" of the individual have been realized in America, and under Kennedy's frantic spending policies (in lieu of any constructive program based upon sound principles) we are approaching the repetition of Rome's concern "with survival at any cost." The cost, as advocates of sound economy are now warning, will be bankruptcy first, and Russia—as did the barbarians with Rome—will doubtless determine the nature of the collapse that follows.

Though Kennedy was supposed to be a brain-type (as opposed to the mentally inert Eisenhower) and surrounded himself with intellectuals, the Administrative group seems to illustrate the line: "They know the price of everything and the

(Continued on page 39)

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by Allen E. Roberts	

COVER NOTE: Examples of impressive crispness of architectural design utilizing local materials are (top photo) the Skipwith Methodist Church on Skipwith Road, Henrico County, west of Richmond, for which G. Richard Brown, AIA, was the Architect, and the Fairfax County School Board Administration Building for which Vosbeck-Ward and Associates were the Architect. (Fairfax County photo by Ann Evry; Skipwith, danfoto)

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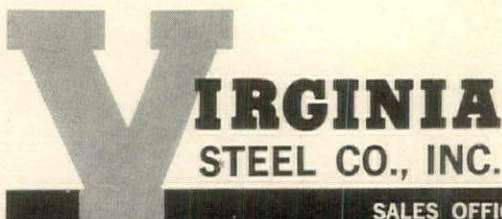
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NEWS

AIA VIRGINIA CHAPTER

NEWLY ELECTED corporate members of the Virginia Chapter, The American Institute of Architects are as follows:



W. GORDON ECHOLS, JR.

Born Dec. 13, 1922 in Chilhowie. After attending Bluefield College in Bluefield for one year, transferred to V. P. I. where he graduated in 1944 with a B.S. Degree in Architectural Engineering. Since 1956 has been partner in firm of Echols-Sparger & Associates in Marion.

CARLTON THEODORE GOODWIN, SR.

Born July 2, 1928 in Durham, N. C. Graduated in 1947 from South Norfolk High School. Attended William & Mary Extension in Norfolk. Presently employed by firm of Rudolph, Cooke & Van Leeuwen in Norfolk.



WILLIAM E. LEWIS

Born Dec. 23, 1928 in Danville. Graduated from Whitmell Farmlife High School, Whitmell, in 1945. Attended Mars Hill Junior College, Mars Hill, N. C. where he graduated in 1947. Received a B.S. Degree in Building Construction from V. P. I. in 1950 and his M. S. Degree Major in Architecture from the same school in 1951. Established his own office in April 1961 in Danville.



HUBERT THORNHILL STRATTON

Born Nov. 4, 1925 in Concord. Attended Warren County High School in Front Royal, and graduated from Massanutten Military Academy in 1943. Attended Woodward College in Washington, D. C., Howard College in Birmingham, Ala., and graduated from the University of Virginia in 1950 with a B.S. Degree in Architecture. Established his own office in Winchester in April of 1961. Was Associate Member of the Virginia Chapter, AIA from June 1952 to the present.

(Continued on next page)

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Robert F. Bower, first place winner in annual Solite Competition Awards contest points out winning design to Fred Parris, President, Virginia Chapter, American Institute of Architects, who served as one of the judges in the competition.

THREE FOURTH YEAR ARCHITECTURAL students at the University of Virginia have won cash prizes totalling \$625.00 in the eighth annual "Solite Competition Award" contest, it was announced recently by A. Cabell Ford, director of sales for the Solite Corporation, Richmond.

Robert F. Bower of Falls Church placed first in the competition. R. Caswell Cooke, Jr., of Richmond and Bryon R. Dickson, Jr., of Roanoke were

second and third. Mario I. Sama of Quantico received honorable mention.

The students competed in the design of a theater for the university. The building will be used for teaching drama.

Awards were made at the spring meeting of the Virginia Chapter of the American Institute of Architects, held at Skyland.

The contest is sponsored annually by the Solite Corporation, producers of Solite lightweight structural aggregate. Its object is to encourage new and imaginative uses for Solite, both in structural concrete and lightweight masonry units.

The NINTH annual Virginia Architectural Arts edition of the VIRGINIA RECORD magazine is scheduled for November 1961.

Virginia Architects who have color photos to submit for consideration for the cover are urged to submit them before September 1.

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Starky Road

ROANOKE, VA.



Robert E. Kurtz (standing), builder, and E. Tucker Carlton, architect, discuss details of Richmond's Horizon Home, now under construction.

ARCHITECTS AND HOME BUILDERS throughout the nation are watching with interest the development of the concrete industries' first Horizon Home program. Latest figures show 114 of these competing homes being built in 42 states.

Virginia is represented in the program with a Horizon Home now being built in Richmond. E. Tucker Carlton is the architect and Robert E. Kurtz is the builder. (See story on page 14).

Sponsored jointly by the National Concrete Masonry Association, the National Ready-Mixed Concrete Association and the Portland Cement Association, the Horizon Homes Program has the full cooperation of the American Institute of Architects and the National Association of Home Builders. Their goal is to dramatize the beauty, versa-

tility and economy attached to the imaginative uses of concrete products in new home design and site improvement.

All Horizon Homes are to be within the price range of the average family and none is to cost more than \$20,000, exclusive of the lot and landscaping.

Incentive awards have been established for the architect participants making the greatest contributions in terms of creativity, and the builders accomplishing the most outstanding jobs of local merchandising.

In addition to these grand prizes, seven regional awards will be given.

Richmond's Horizon Home, located on the corner of Bon View Drive and Whittington Drive in Bon Air, will be exhibited during the Parade of Homes, September 10-24 inclusive.

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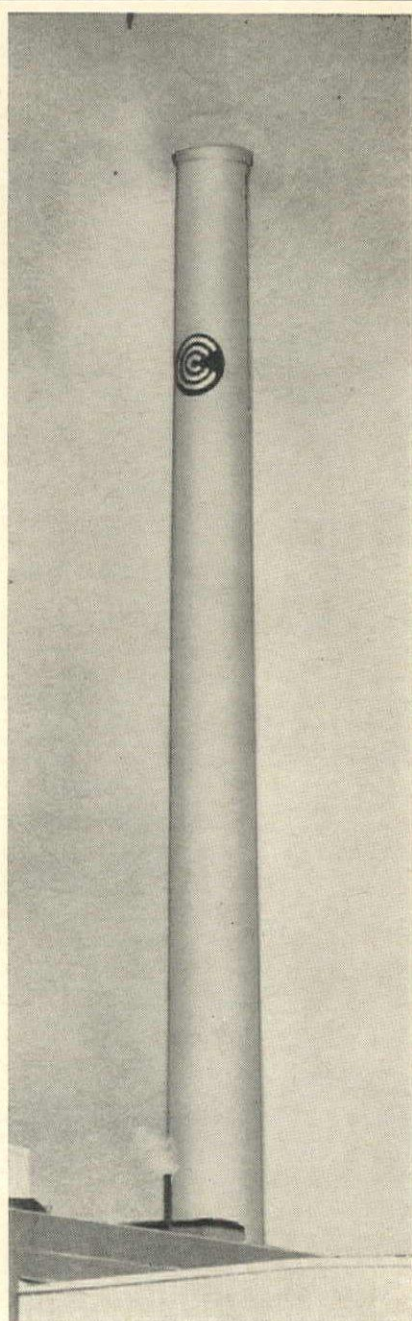
ROANOKE, VA.

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ROANOKE, VA



The 40 year old, 250 ft. high chimney of the Continental Can Co., Hopewell, was repaired, after damage by hurricane by pouring a 5" thick reinforced concrete shell around the entire exterior surface. Work performed while chimney was operating.

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LEFT: Model of the church showing the complex of buildings as it will be ultimately developed.

Greek Orthodox Church Recently Completed

STS. CONSTANTINE & HELEN
GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH

CHARLES SHIFLETT
THOMAS A. GRESHAM
Associated Architects

M. E. HOWARD CONSTRUCTION CO.
General Contractors

TORRENCE, DREELIN & ASSOC.
Structural Consultants

STS. CONSTANTINE & HELEN Greek Orthodox Church, recently completed in Richmond, was designed by Charles Shiflett & Thomas A. Gresham, Richmond Architects.

The congregation of this church is unique in that many of its members were born and raised in Greece and naturally wished to retain some of the tradition of their homeland; while on the other hand, there are many younger members who were born in this country and whose thinking, architecturally, was more progressive than that of their elders. Consequently, the architects' problem was to design a building that would retain some of the tradition of early Greek church architecture that the older members of the congregation were accustomed to and, at the same time, satisfy the younger members who desired a more contemporary building.

Father Constantine N. Dombalis, pastor of the church, preferred adaptation rather than imitation of the traditional Byzantine architecture that is normally associated with Greek Orthodox churches. He has described the



church as one "intended to appeal to the Greek Orthodox worshippers in Virginia. Its architecture combines the dome of our Byzantine heritage and the columns of our Greek past with the brick work of Virginia architecture and the simplicity of modern design so that the contemporary worshipper, especially our younger people, will feel esthetically a part of this new building."

The front of the church is dominated by three portals in cast stone which are held high by four slender columns. These columns are "inverted"—thicker at the top than at the bottom—similar to those in the ancient Minoan palaces in Greece. The same inverted columns occur in the interior of the building at the side aisles and support a flattened barrel vault type ceiling. The side windows of the church are 32 ft. high and consist of grille type cast stone units, the openings in the units being filled with colored stained glass. The dome is similar to those occurring on the 14th century Church of the Holy Apostles in Byzantium.

The church is cruciform in shape with the Solea occurring in plan at the "crossing". The Solea in the Greek tradition is comparable to the chancel area in other liturgical churches. It is here that the pulpit, bishop's throne, cantor's stand, etc., are located. The sacraments of the church, including marriage, baptism, etc., take place at the Solea. The dome is located directly above the Solea and although not open to the interior of the church at present, will be opened in the future to provide natural light above this most important area in the church. Beyond the Solea and separating the altar area from the balance of the church is the icon-

nastasis, which is an ornate screen approximately 14 ft. high. This screen is made of a rich walnut carved wood with a great deal of gold leaf on the carvings. Also provided in the screen are eight openings for painted icons depicting Christ, the Virgin Mary and Saints of the church. The altar is viewed through this screen only when the royal doors in the screen are open.

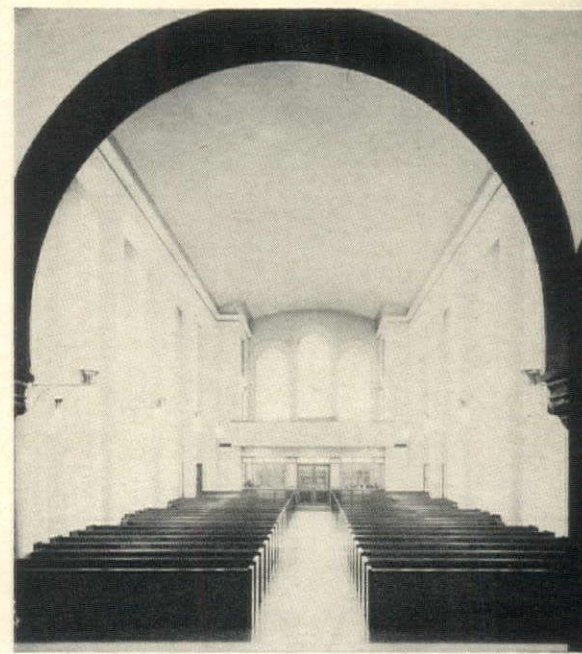
This iconnastasis was removed from the old Greek Orthodox Church at Foushee and Main Streets when the church burned in 1957. It was completely restored in New York and installed in the new church.

Beyond the altar is a curved apse. Windows concealed from the congregation flood the rear wall of the apse with natural light. In the future a painting or mosaic of the customary representation of the Virgin and Child will adorn this wall.

The choir and organ are located in the gallery above the Narthex at the entrance to the church.

The church, including the choir, seats approximately 440 people. Seven classrooms, church offices, a kitchen and fellowship hall are contained in a one story wing. Additional classrooms, library, scout room and a larger fellowship hall are planned for the future. The building cost including pews, kitchen equipment, classroom and office furniture, organ, air conditioning and architect's fee was approximately \$335,000.00.

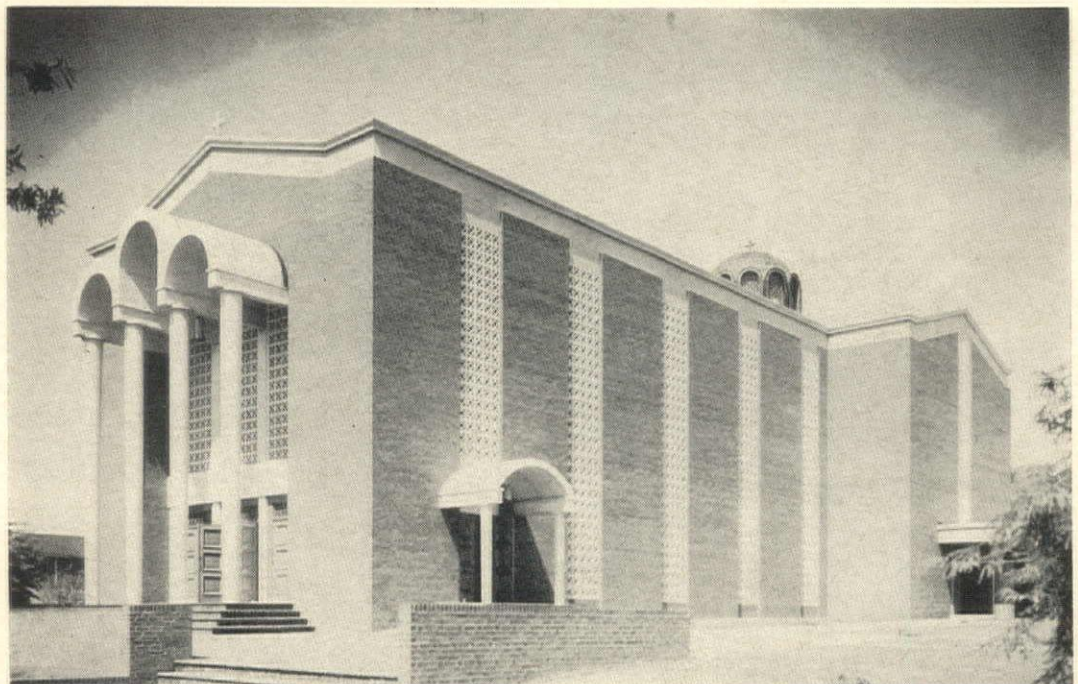
Principal subcontractors and material suppliers, all of Richmond, were Southern Brick Contractors, Inc., masonry; S & W Steel Co., Inc., steel; N. W. Martin & Bros., Inc., roofing; Economy Cast Stone Co., stone work; Virginia

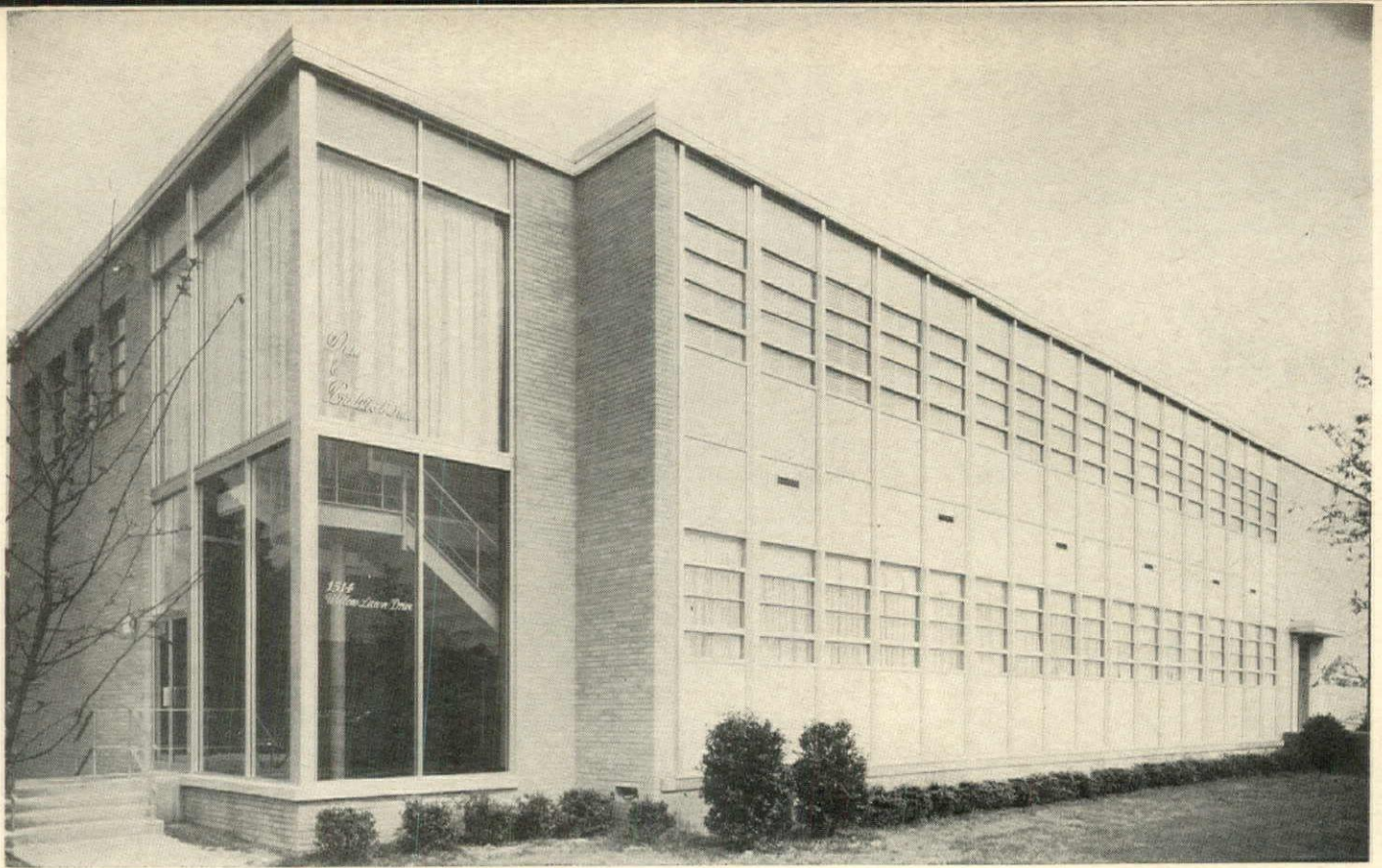


Steel Co., Inc., windows, window walls.

Also, Binswanger Glass Co., glazing; W. W. Nash, painting; Pleasants Hardware, finish hardware; Manson & Utley, Inc., weatherstripping; J. A. Wilton, Jr. & Bro., plaster; General Tile & Marble Co., Inc., terrazzo, ceramic tile; W. Morton Northen & Co., Inc., resilient tile; R. A. Siewers, Inc., millwork.

Sash Door & Glass Corp., steel doors and bucks; L. W. Roberts Co., lighting fixtures; Oliver Bros., Inc., electrical work; Horace S. Flournoy, plumbing, heating and ventilating. Excavating, foundations, concrete work and carpentry were done by the general contractor.





Dun & Bradstreet Offices Move West

BUDINA & FREEMAN: Architects

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General Contractor

HENRY W. ROBERTS
Structural Consultant

THE DECENTRALIZATION OF BUSINESS away from the congested downtown area of Richmond has been going on for years. The same has been going on in practically all major cities in the country.

The automobile has been the cause of this and the more areas available for parking has been the major attraction of the outlying districts. Many businesses have found though that, after moving to an outlying district, their employees were not entirely happy away from the downtown stores and shops. This has discouraged some from making the move, and others have endeavored to minimize this objection by locating in or near a shopping center.

To many of these the area adjacent to the Willow Lawn shopping center has been the answer. When the Dun & Bradstreet people needed additional space they, after making a thorough survey of possible locations, selected a site on Willow Lawn Drive owned by the Ajax Realty Company and arranged with them for the construction of a building designed to meet their specific needs. Budina and Freeman were the architects chosen to design the building. One of the owner's requirements was for a large open space free of all columns, with good light and in a

building where they would be the principal tenant.

Since the nature of their operations entails the use of many heavy files and other modern business equipment, it was necessary to design their space for a live load approximately twice that ordinarily used for office occupancy. This, with the "no columns" requirements, made the second floor location seem logical. This second floor area was subdivided so as to meet all their needs and an elevator was provided to handle the large quantities of paper needed for their reporting service.

The principal entrance is through a two story glassed in lobby with a free standing stairway.

The ground floor area was subdivided to accommodate a service office for the C & P Telephone Company and a branch office of the Phoenix Insurance Company.

The building is of masonry construction with steel framing and concrete floors over steel floor deck. Raceways for electrical power, and telephone service were incorporated in the steel deck. These were on 6'-0" centers extending lengthwise of the building. The ground floor is concrete laid on earth fill, the roof is of built up construction over 2" of rigid insulation on steel deck supported on long span sheet joists.

The front of the building is of curtain wall construction with aluminum division bars, aluminum awning windows and porcelain enamel sandwich panels finished in a light robins egg blue color which contrasts sharply with the pink face brick.

Ceilings are of mechanically supported acoustical tile with recessed fluorescent lighting. Floors are of vinyl asbestos tile.

Air conditioning is by means of chilled water (hot water for heating), and fan coil units individually thermostatically controlled.

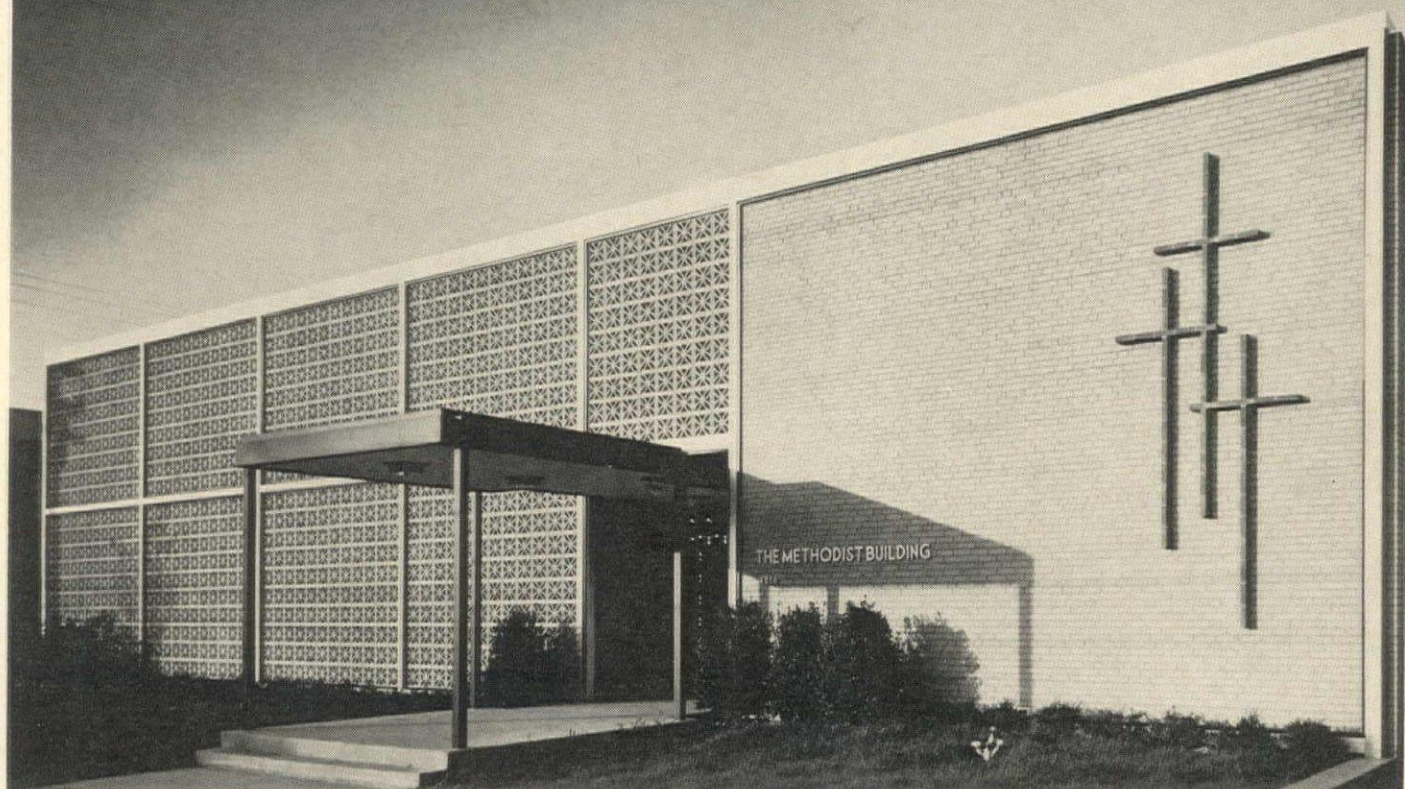
The Richmond firm of Thorington Construction Co., Inc. was general contractor and did the work on foundations, concrete, carpentry, waterproofing, weatherstripping and insulation. Other subcontractors and suppliers, of Richmond, were as follows:

Southern Brick Contractors, Inc., masonry; S & W Steel Co., Inc., steel, handrails; N. W. Martin & Bros., Inc., roofing; Economy Cast Stone Co., stone work; Sash Door & Glass Corp., windows, window walls, glazing; N. Chasen & Son, painting, plastic wall finish.

Miller Mfg. Co., Inc., millwork, paneling; W. Morton Northern & Co., Inc., acoustical, resilient tile; Stowe & Denton, plaster; Stonnell-Satterwhite, Inc., ceramic tile; E. C. Ernst, Inc., lighting fixtures, electrical work; Hyman Refrigeration Co., Inc., plumbing, air conditioning, heating, ventilating; Virginia Elevator Co., Inc., elevator; Virginia Steel Co., Inc., long span joists.

Also, Inland Steel Products Co., steel roof deck; Coast Line Steel Products, steel doors and bucks; N. W. Noland, plumbing fixtures.

CHURCH CONFERENCE OFFICE BUILDING



The Methodist Building in Richmond

• The new Methodist Office Building on West Broad Street in Richmond was designed by Charles Shiflett, Thomas A. Gresham, Associated Architects. The offices in this building were for many years located in the Methodist Publishing House. Due to an expansion program of the Methodist Publishing House, the Virginia Annual Conference was forced to vacate these quarters.

The new building houses the Virginia Conference Offices of the Methodist Church. Space is provided in the building for Bishop Paul Garber, the Richmond District Superintendent, the conference treasurer, Board of Education, Board of Missions, Editor of the Virginia Methodist Advocate and other offices related to the Virginia Conference.

The construction of the building generally is brick and block exterior walls, steel framing and steel joists, concrete floors, steel roof deck and built-up roof. Interior finishes are as-

phalt tile floors, plastered walls and partitions and acoustical tile ceiling. The building is completely air conditioned with a chilled water system using individual room controls.

A feature of the building is the solar screen on the southwest elevation. The screen in addition to being decorative serves to reduce glare and to reduce the cooling load on the air conditioning system.

The total cost of the building was \$166,940.00, including landscaping and all fees.

Principal sub-contractors and material suppliers, all of Richmond, included:

P. E. Eubank & Co., excavating, foundations, concrete; Southern Brick Contractors, Inc., masonry; Virginia Steel Co., Inc., steel; Binswanger Glass Co., aluminum and glass; R. Willison Roofing Co., roofing; Cruickshanks Iron Works Co., iron work.

Staley Co., Inc., windows; Bowker & Roden, Inc., reinforcing steel; Pleasants Hardware, hardware; Lane Bros., Inc., painting; E. S. Chappell Co., Inc., weatherstripping and caulking; James G. Rose Co., insulation; Manson & Utley, Inc., acoustical, resilient tile; Stowe & Denton, plaster.

General Tile & Marble Co., Inc., ceramic tile; H. Beckstoffer's Sons, millwork; Watkins Nurseries, landscaping; James P. Dillard, blacktop; Union Electric Co., Inc., electrical work; T. A. Talley, Jr. & Co., plumbing, air conditioning, heating and ventilating; A. E. Tate Lumber Co., Inc., lumber.

CHARLES SHIFFLETT
THOMAS A. GRESHAM
Associated Architects

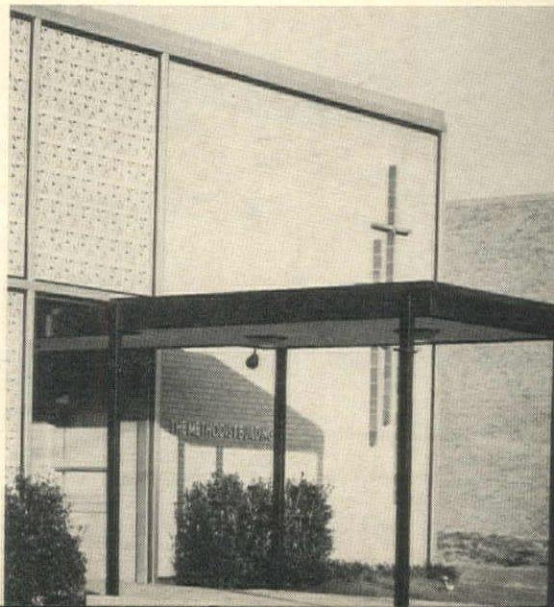
DAVIS & SPIERS, INC.
General Contractor

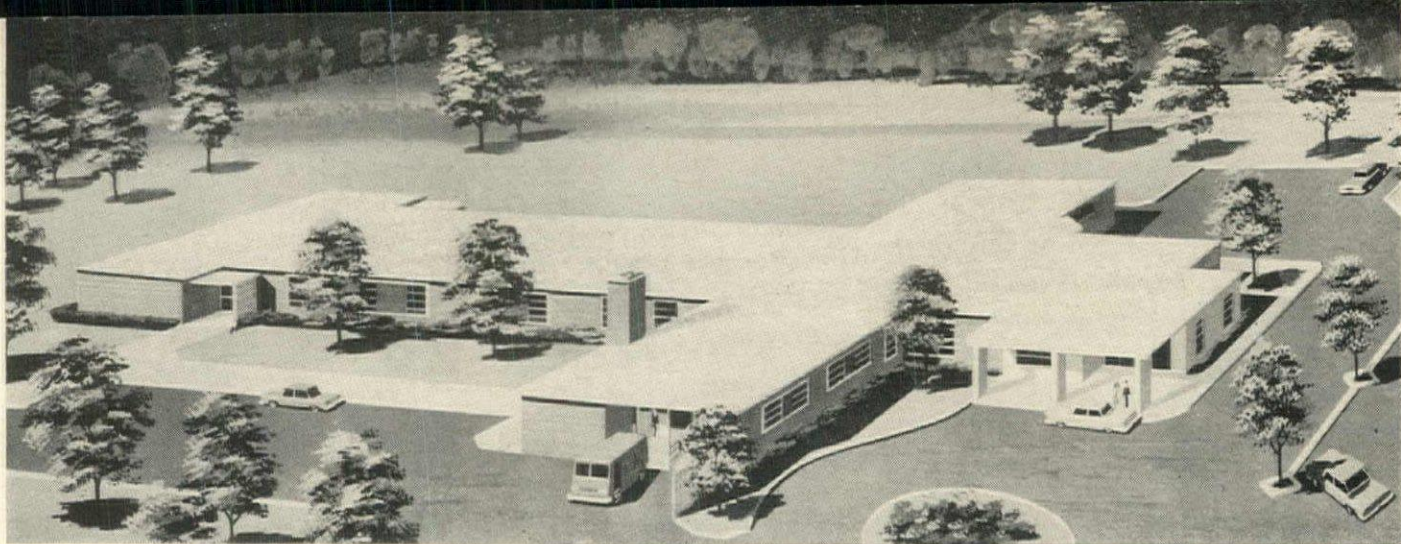
ROACHE & MERCER
Mechanical Consultants

TORRENCE, DREELIN & ASSOCIATES
Structural Consultants

to tell the Virginia Story

AUGUST 1961





R. J. Reynolds - Patrick County Memorial Hospital

SOWERS, RODES & WHITESCARVER

Mechanical Consultants

RAYFORD B. SMITH

Structural Consultant

J. COATES CARTER

Architect

FRITH CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.

General Contractor

HUGH HARRIS

Landscape Architect

THE R. J. REYNOLDS — PATRICK COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, INC., designed as a community hospital, is located at Stuart on Route 58. The project was designed by J. Coates Carter, Architect, A.I.A., Martinsville, with John M. Stacey, Director of University of Virginia Hospital, as hospital consultant.

Foundation work was started July 1 on the one story air conditioned structure of 25,000 sq. ft.

The building is located on a 12 acre site, which is at the base of the Blue

Ridge Mountain escarpment some 10 miles east of the Blue Ridge Parkway, between the Parkway and Fairystone State Park. The building is to provide 30 to 36 beds and is designed for convenient expansion of patients' rooms and service areas.

The site consists of a level area of some three acres in the center of the tract owned by the hospital corporation which lends itself to attractive landscaping and excellent view of the Blue Ridge Mountains and surrounding valleys. This site is near the birthplace

of R. J. Reynolds, Sr., founder of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company and also near the home of the Penn family, who are founders of the original American Tobacco Company.

The project cost \$602,448.00 including site work. Part of cost was through assistance of Hill-Burton funds. A generous donation was received from the Reynolds family. An intensive campaign was carried out by Patrick County residents who raised the "Owners" share of costs within a 30-day period.

(Continued on page 39)

E. TUCKER CARLTON
Architect

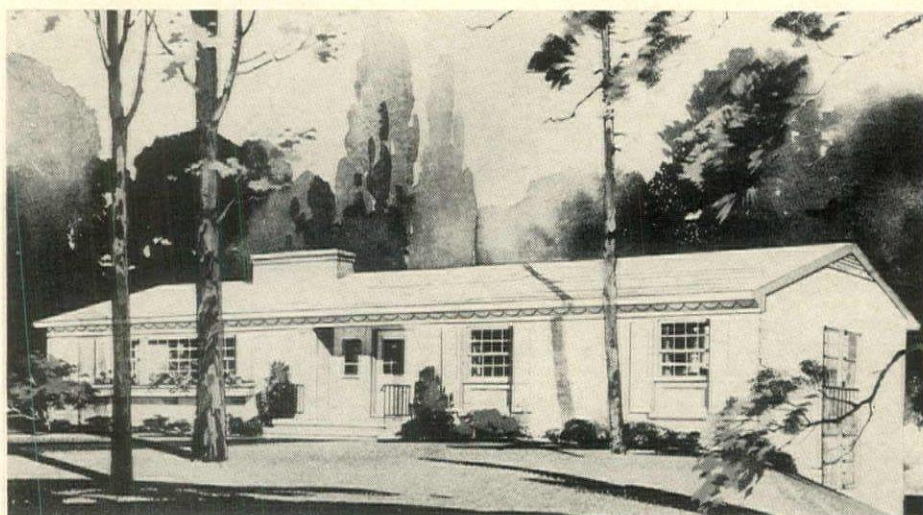
ROBERT E. KURTZ
Builder

the horizon home is a

ranch type of formal design on a wide corner lot sloping from front to rear. Concrete brick painted offwhite with white-gray asphalt shingle roof.

Design is for informal living in the rear of the house with a first floor balcony off the family room overhanging a patio with outdoor oven.

Living room, dining room, and family room are clustered around the kitchen, which allows these rooms



Richmond's Horizon Home follows Eastern Virginia's traditional style of architecture using modern materials and modern methods of construction. Concrete features include lightweight concrete brick exterior walls with concrete masonry backup; plus driveway, patio and walks.

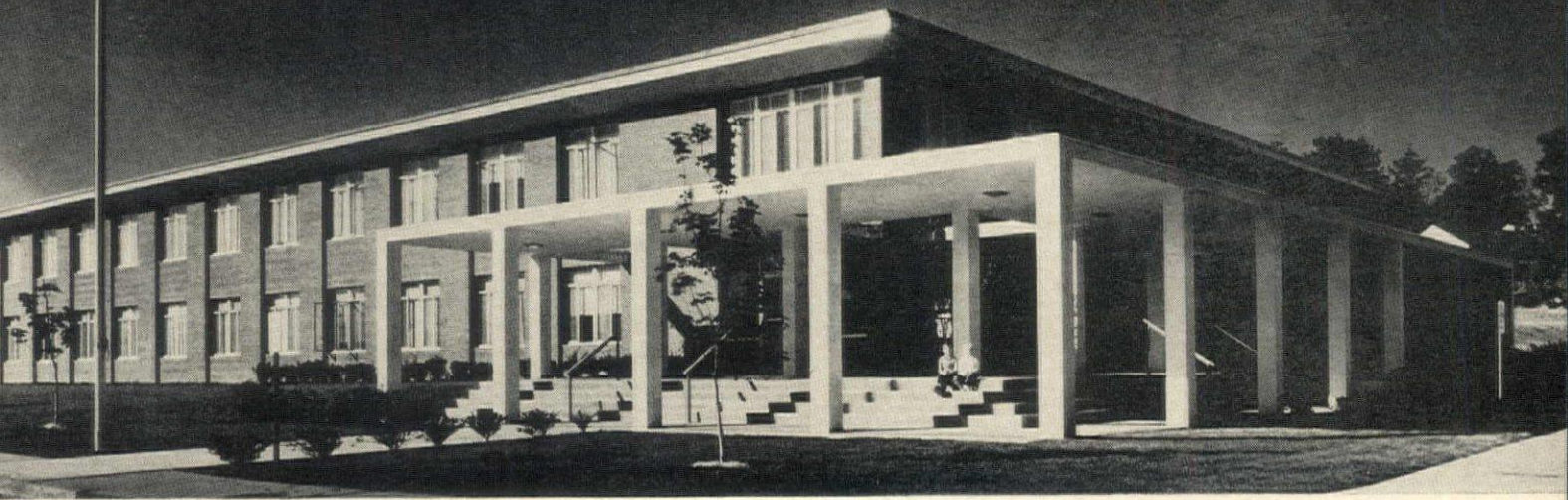
maximum and fluid use for various entertainment purposes. The three bedrooms and two baths are completely isolated, and the bathrooms laid out for maximum building economy.

The recreation room, located immediately under the family room, and connected by open stairway, allows for

functional living. The double garage, connecting to the recreational area, with door opening to the stairway, makes for easy travel coming and going into the entire house.

Ninety square feet of much needed storage space, and a fall-out shelter are added features.

FAIRFAX COUNTY SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION



VOSBECK - WARD & ASSOCIATES: Architects

COVER STORY

KENDRICK & REDINGER
Electrical Consultants

W. A. SHERMAN
General Contractor

FORTUNE ENGINEERING ASSOCIATES
Structural Consultants

THIS PROJECT is the first building to be completed as a portion of the new governmental mall. It contains all of the facilities necessary for the complete School Administration program including flexible office space, cafeteria, auditorium, conference rooms, library and research center. The office space is completely flexible using movable partitions on a four foot grid. The lighting, air conditioning and heating system are coordinated to fit with this flexible office system. It is of steel joist construction and consists of basically two floors of approximately 13,400 square feet per floor.

The cost of this project is approximately \$350,000.00. This building was planned on an expandable basis so that the total project may be expanded almost one hundred percent. Many of these facilities for this expansion were taken into consideration during initial planning. Mechanical system consists of hot water boiler and central chiller to air handling units, divided into zones.

The ceiling system is also designed on a four foot grid with the light fixtures and the acoustical tile fitting in with the over all module.

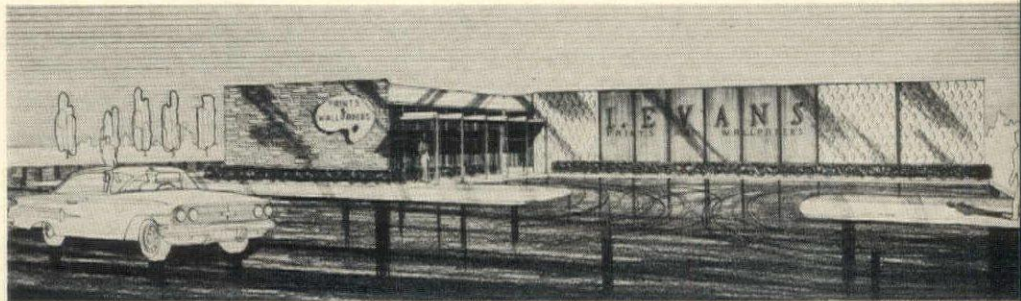
Interior finishes basically consist of vinyl asphalt floor tile, plaster and exposed block painted walls, tile in rest rooms and service areas, and some wood panelling and carpeting in Executive Office.

The auditorium is used by the School Board and has all the facilities necessary for displays and lectures.

Principal subcontractors and material suppliers for the project were Arthur E. Ault, McLean, excavating; Virginia Concrete Co., Inc., Springfield, concrete; Warren Rexrode, Fairfax, masonry; Steel Erectors, Inc., Alexandria, steel; Fenestra, Inc., Washington, steel roof deck.

Also, Pound Brothers, Falls Church, roofing; Capital Products, Inc., Washington, windows; Rier and

Jones, Arlington, painting; Brisk Waterproofing Co., Inc., Richmond, waterproofing; Anning-Johnson Co., Alexandria, acoustical; Lawrence M. Proctor, Falls Church, steel doors and bucks; J. C. Harman & Son, Manassas, electrical work; Lester's Hardware, Springfield, plumbing fixtures; F. W. Harris Plumbing & Heating, Annandale, plumbing, air conditioning, heating and ventilating.



I. EVANS PAINT CO.

MELVIN M. SPENCE & ASSOCIATES: Architects

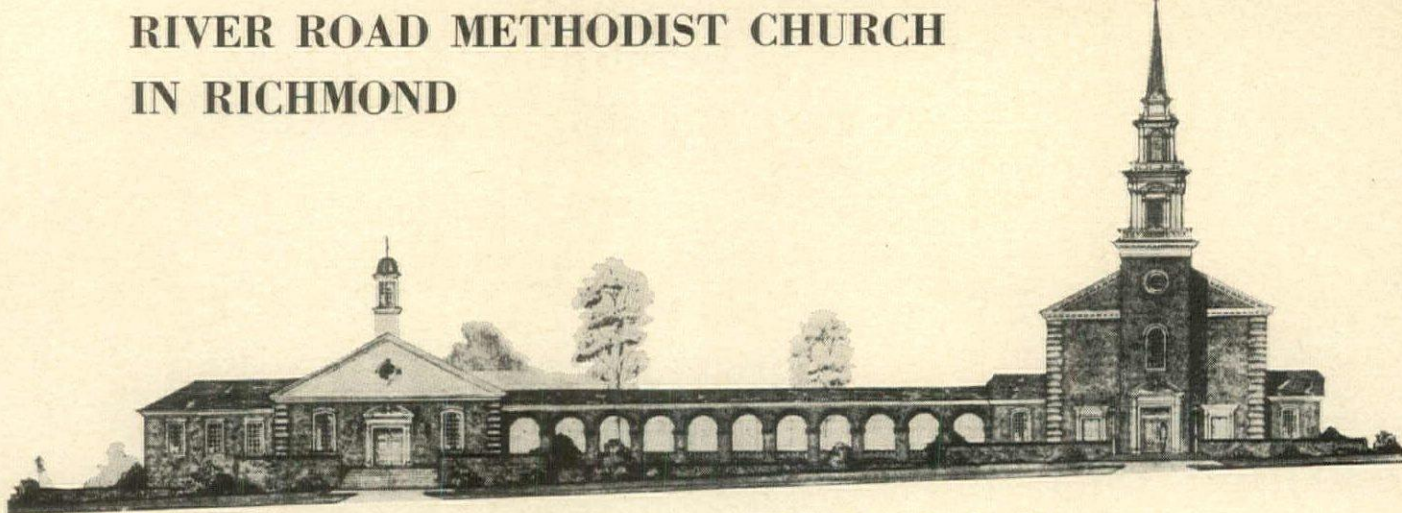
CONRAD BROTHERS CONSTRUCTION CO
General Contractor

• The I. Evans Paint and Wallpaper Company was designed by Melvin Spence AIA and Associates and built by Conrad Brothers for \$35,778. It consists of a store and warehouse located on Monticello Avenue at 29th St. in Norfolk. This is one of a number of Norfolk businesses which are relocating because of the vast downtown Norfolk redevelopment project. An off-street

parking area is provided for the 5000 square foot building.

The Evans Company was founded in 1914 and has until now been located in the heart of the downtown area that is under redevelopment. The real estate transactions for the project were handled by Robert H. Giles of Harvey Lindsay & Sons, Inc.

RIVER ROAD METHODIST CHURCH IN RICHMOND



CHARLES SHIFLETT, THOMAS A. GRESHAM: Associated Architects

BASS CONSTRUCTION CO.
General Contractor

ROACHE, MERCER & FAISON
Mechanical Consultants

TORRENCE, DREELIN & ASSOCIATES
Structural Consultants

• The new River Road Methodist Church now under construction was designed by Charles Shiflett, Thomas A. Gresham, Associated Architects, Richmond.

River Road Church was formerly the old Broad Street Methodist Church located at Tenth & Broad Streets in Richmond. The church records of 1859 state: "The new congregation of Broad Street Methodist Church went to the 'far west end of Richmond' to Tenth & Broad Streets, and built a lovely new sanctuary a short distance from the State Capitol." The Richmond Journal of 1861 described the building as one of the most beautiful sanctuaries found anywhere in the State of Virginia. It was constructed with a huge dome over the sanctuary and lighted with 60 gas torches. The new building will have two gas lamp posts located near the tower entrance door to the church.

The City of Richmond, in planning its new civic center, condemned the present church building since it fell within the mall area. This action forced the church to move to a new location.

A site consisting of nine acres was selected on River Road in the far west end. The homes in the area of the site are predominantly traditional in design. The building committee of the church after deliberation decided that a building of early American design would be appropriate and in keeping with the neighborhood.

The building now under construction consists of two units connected with a covered walk. In one unit is the church which seats 440 people, pastor's study, church office, robing rooms and sacristy. The other unit consists of a social hall to seat 250 people, a kitchen, church parlor and seven classrooms. Planned in the future are approximately 24 additional classrooms, a larger office suite, church library, board meeting room, scout room, youth activities room, etc.

The Rev. John Wesley Newman, pastor of the church, and the building committee felt that it would be desirable to incorporate in the new church some material from the old building. The architects accomplished this by reusing a portion of the ornamental iron rail from the balcony of the present

building. This ornamental iron was used as a balcony rail and as a rail for the covered walk in the new building.

The social hall portion of the building will be ready September 15. The church will begin holding services and other activities in this portion of the building at this time. The entire project will be completed December 1. In the interim between September 15 and December 1, services will be held at both the old and new buildings. On December 1 the old church will be abandoned.

A parsonage in keeping, generally, with the architecture of the church is also being erected on the site.

Principal subcontractors and material suppliers, all of Richmond, include the following:

E. G. Bowles, excavating; Southern Brick Contractors, Inc., masonry; Cruickshanks Iron Works Co., steel; N. W. Martin & Bros., Inc., roofing; Economy Cast Stone Co., stone work; Frick, Vass & Street, Inc., painting.

Also, Richmond Primoid, Inc., waterproofing; E. S. Chappell Co., Inc., weatherstripping, caulking; W. K. Hawkins Engineering Co., insulation; C. B. Smith Co., resilient tile, acoustical; Stowe & Denton, plaster; Stonnell-Satterwhite, Inc., ceramic tile; Miller Manufacturing Co., Inc., millwork; Pleasants Hardware, hardware.

Others are W. L. Wachter, electrical work; J. W. Bastian Co., plumbing and heating; John K. Messersmith Co., Inc., folding doors; W. H. Stovall & Co., Inc., toilet partitions.

Bass Construction Company

General Contractors

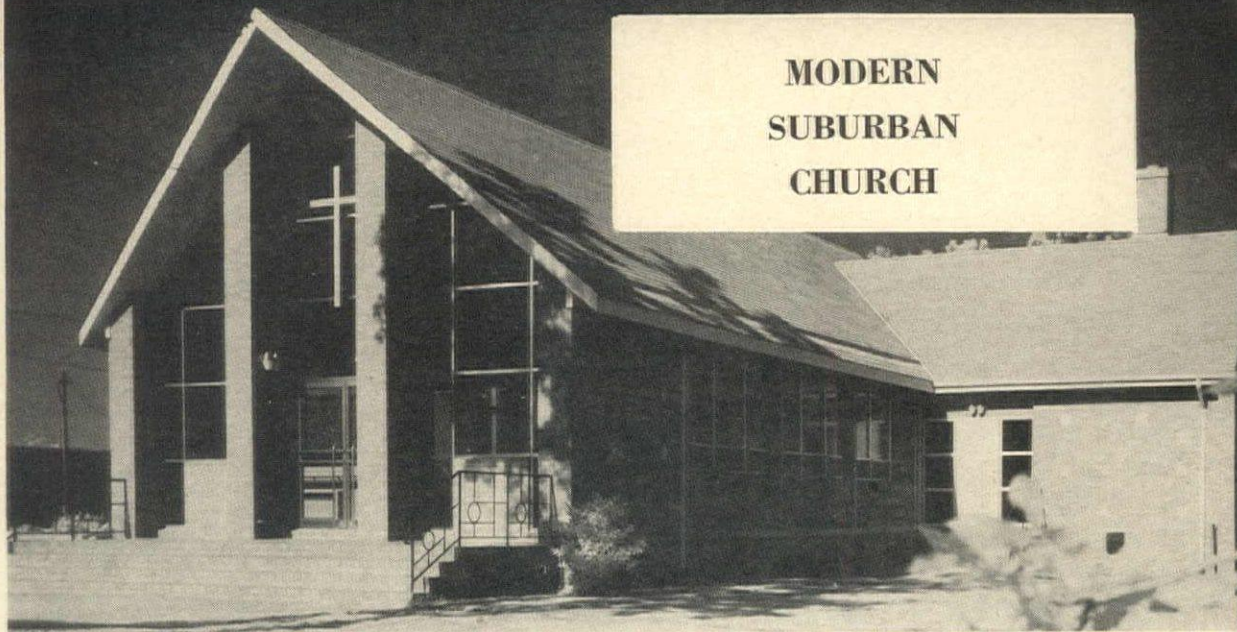
Richmond, Virginia

SKIPWITH METHODIST CHURCH

G. RICHARD BROWN
Architect

WILLIAM T. ST. CLAIR
Structural Consultant

ANCHOR CONSTRUCTION
CO., INC.
General Contractor



MODERN SUBURBAN CHURCH

PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTING this first unit of a future completed structure, the membership of Skipwith Methodist Church, a new congregation at that time, was meeting in the Skipwith Elementary School on the adjoining property.

Being a new congregation, developed in a fast growing section of Henrico County, the need was for a lot of space but within a limited budget. The present Sanctuary, on the upper level, will become the Chapel when a larger Sanctuary is constructed in the future. All the class rooms, on the lower level, are separated by folding partitions so

that the same area can also serve as a fellowship hall.

A contemporary design was selected because most of the people in the neighborhood are young couples with young families and a major portion of the homes are ranch style.

An extensive use of glass, particularly at the front, increases the visual space in the Sanctuary, due to its limited physical size and creates an inviting appearance to the people of the community.

Designed by G. Richard Brown, AIA, the "L" shaped building measures 68 by 28 with a 21 foot square ex-

tension. The exterior is of brick backed with block. Windows are aluminum and the roof is surfaced with asphalt shingle over a wood roof deck. Floors are finished in asphalt tile over concrete slabs.

Subcontractors and material suppliers for the project included Royster & Rowe, excavating; Atlas Masonry Contractors, masonry; Montague-Betts Co., Inc., steel; Unit Structures, structural wood, roof deck; T. A. Phillips, roofing; Economy Cast Stone Co., stone work; General Specialties Co., Inc., windows.

Also, Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., glazing; M. P. Barden & Sons, painting; Consolidated Tile Co., resilient tile, acoustical; C. H. Magruder, plaster; R. A. Siewers, Inc., millwork; Houck & Greene—Div. of Tredegar Co., handrails; Prescolite, Art Metal, lighting fixtures; Wagner, Webb & Noonan, electrical work; Kohler, plumbing fixtures; Kane Plumbing Co., Inc., plumbing and heating.

Anchor Construction Co., Inc., the general contractor, did the excavating, foundations, concrete, carpentry, waterproofing and weatherstripping.

PEN-REA OFFICE BUILDING

DAVID WARREN HARDWICKE
Architect

BLANTON & LEVY
Structural Consultants

EMMETT L. SIMMONS & ASSOC.
Electrical Consultants

WISE CONTRACTING CO., INC.
General Contractor

THE PEN-REA OFFICE BUILDING is located on the corner of Cutshaw Avenue and Tilden Street, one block south of Broad Street and across from WMBG's 800' television tower in Richmond.

Maximum office and parking space is provided for on this site located on the fringe of Richmond's growing west end business district. The building has been elevated above the parking area on concrete columns to provide 64 choice parking areas which are connected with the two office levels by means of a hydraulic elevator.

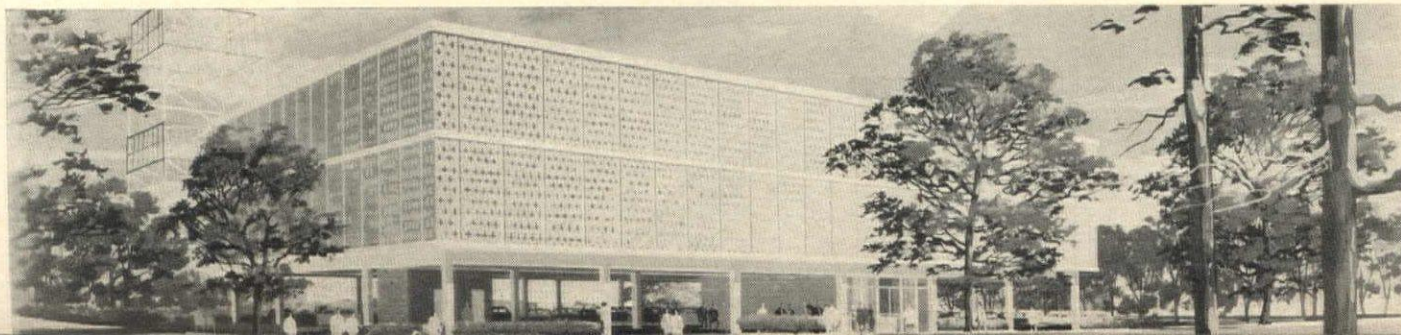
Designed by David Warren Hardwicke, A.I.A., this 26,000 square foot office building is screened on all sides by an intricate brick screen wall using traditional Virginia soft moulded brick. Over 50% of the screen wall area is open by the use of a modified 18th century garden wall design. Vision

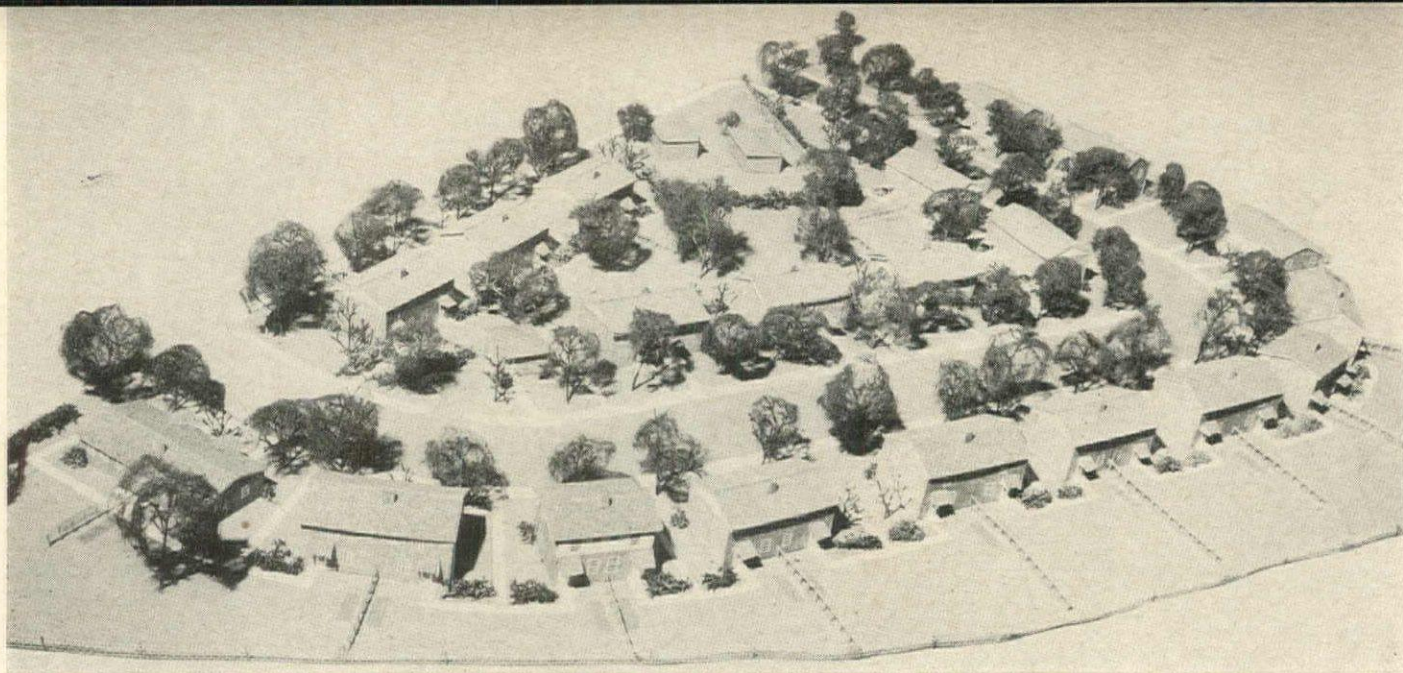
through the screen will be quite adequate but the direct rays of the sun penetrating the screen will be reduced to less than 10%, thus reducing the air conditioning load and providing more comfort for the occupants.

The structural system is composed of precast concrete columns supporting prestressed concrete beams and joists. Office flooring is vinyl asbestos tile, walls are plastered and ceilings are two by four foot acoustical tile.

The general contractor is Wise Contracting Company, while principal subcontractors and material suppliers are as follows:

Concrete, Southern Materials Co., Inc.; masonry, W. M. Walder, Jr.; pre-stress, Concrete Structures, Inc.; roofing and sheet metal, N. W. Martin & Bros., Inc.; windows and glazing, Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co.; painting, Frick, Vass and Street, Inc.; acoustical and resilient tile, Manson & Utley, Inc.; ceramic tile, Stonnell-Satterwhite, Inc.; steel door and frames, J. S. Archer Co.; electrical, Union Electric Co., Inc.; plumbing, heating and air conditioning, Catlett-Johnson Corporation. All are Richmond firms.





HOPEWELL HOUSING AUTHORITY PROJECT

EMMETT L. SIMMONS & ASSOC.
Mechanical Consultants

KENNETH R. HIGGINS
Landscape Consultant

BROOKS & WOMACK: Architects

HENRY W. ROBERTS
Structural Consultant

AUSTIN BROCKENBROUGH & ASSOC.
Civil Engineers

ENGLISH CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.
General Contractors

ONE HUNDRED NEW UNITS of low rent housing are now under construction in Hopewell. Designed by Brooks and Womack, AIA, of Richmond, the project consists of 23 buildings containing at least two families. The buildings are of one and two stories, and are rectangular in shape.

Provided among the 100 units are 21 one bedroom units, 35 two bedroom units (of which five are one story units for the aged and handicapped), 28 three bedroom units, 12 four bedroom units and four five bedroom units. In addition to the dwelling units there is a one story Administration Building containing 3,000 square feet.

Buildings in the new project are brick faced with gypsum wallboard interior partitions, asphalt shingle roofs, steel-double hung and casement windows and

asphalt tile floors.

Within the project there is also a Community Building, of one story, adjoining a playground area.

The complete cost of the project, including landscaping, ranges and refrigerators in the individual unit kitchens, the cost of all site improvements including the Community and Administration Buildings, is \$11,700 per family unit. Also included in this figure are items such as walks, sewers, water, gas and electrical lines and services to the project site.

Each dwelling unit kitchen is complete with cabinets, range, refrigerator, and storage area of 35 square feet (for a one bedroom unit) and up to 60 square feet (for a five bedroom unit).

Heating consists of gas burning forced air units with ducts to each room. There

is one bath in each dwelling unit except in the five bedroom units which have a bath and a half.

Basic construction of the buildings is brick veneer with trussed wood roofs. The first floor slabs are on grade. All floors are covered with asphalt tile whether concrete slabs or wood second floor construction. The administration area of the Administration Building is air conditioned.

Principal sub-contractors and material suppliers include:

Southern Materials Co., Inc., Richmond, concrete; Montague-Betts Co., Inc., Lynchburg, steel; Economy Cast Stone Co., Richmond, stone work; Fenestra, Inc., windows; W. F. Weiler Co., Richmond, insulation.

Also, W. Morton Northen & Co., Inc., Richmond, resilient tile; Miller Mfg. Co., Inc., Richmond, millwork; King Electric Co., Inc., Hopewell, electrical work; W. D. Sams Plumbing & Heating Co., Norfolk, plumbing, heating, and ventilating, and air conditioning for the Administration and Maintenance Building.

English Construction Co., Inc., the general contractor, also did the excavating and carpentry work.

ENGLISH CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.

General Contractors

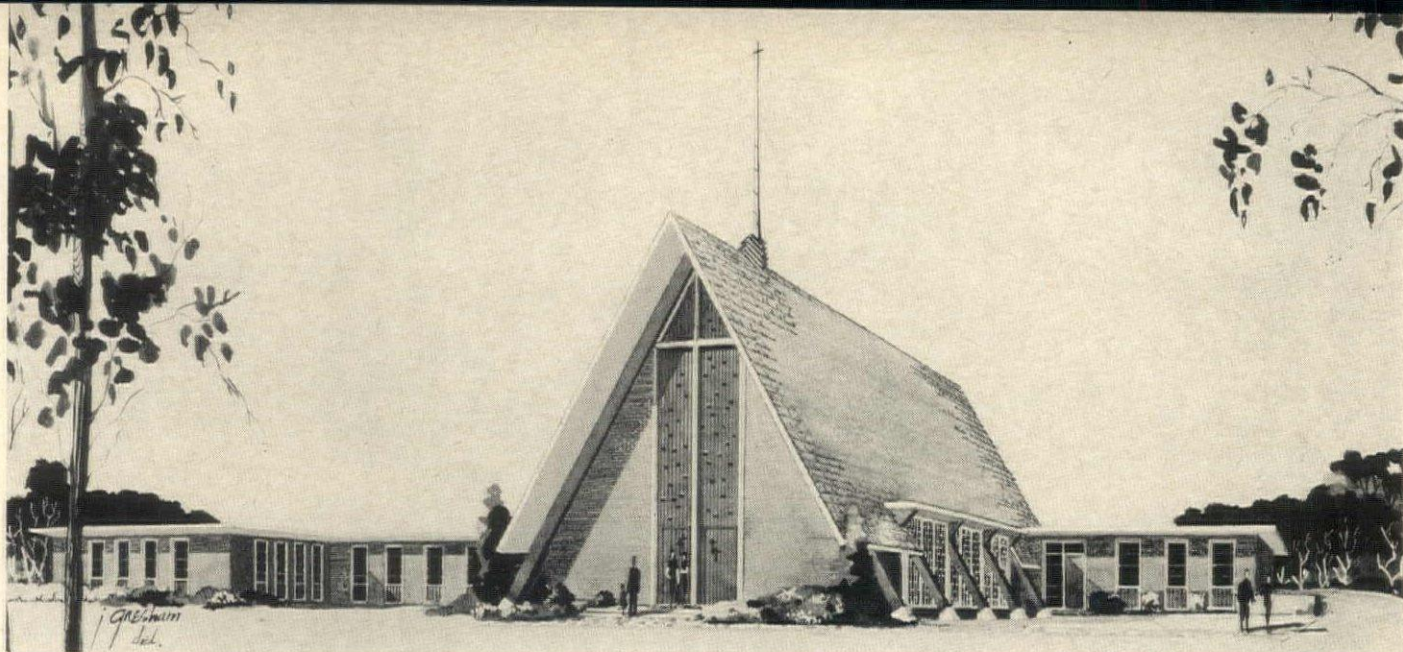
MEMBER



Altavista, Virginia

MEMBER





MODERN HENRICO COUNTY CHURCH

ANDREWS & PARRISH
General Contractors

WILLIAM T. ST. CLAIR
Structural Consultant

LEARY & CUICCI
Associated Architects

LEO T. GRIFFIN
Electrical Consultant

ROBERT S. SPRATLEY
Mechanical Consultant

THE NEW ALDERSGATE METHODIST CHURCH now under construction in the Richmond suburbs was the outgrowth of the merger of the Austin Avenue and Wesley Memorial Methodist Churches.

Leary and Ciucci were Associated Architects. The main problems to be met in the design were different requirements necessary to accommodate both the older Wesley congregation and the younger Austin Avenue group along with the related requirements for a full range of facilities on a very limited budget.

Under construction at this time on a nine acre site is a sanctuary seating 300, social hall, kitchen, offices and 18 classrooms. For the present, the social hall will be divided by folding partitions forming four additional large adult classrooms. Future expansion will in-

clude a full scale stage addition to the hall, two new wings for a chapel and classrooms, and a suspended balcony for 75 more seats.

The feature of the design is the sanctuary with a 40 foot high roof constructed of exposed heavy cedar deck on laminated wood frames that rise tent-like from the ground. Inside, the focal point is the altar, topped by a 15 foot wall mounted wood cross, and flanked on each side by the choir. The pulpit is to one side of the chancel, is circular and of open construction.

Interior walls are mostly painted Solite block, ceilings are gypsum board or acoustical tile, and floors are vinyl-asbestos tile. The building is divided into five zones for the hot water heating system and the sanctuary is air conditioned with provisions for future cooling.

The contract cost of \$158,000 in-

cludes grading, parking and access driveways. The 14,023 square feet in the building average \$11.27 in cost. The sanctuary cost approximately \$15.50 per square foot and the rest about \$9.50 per square foot.

Andrews & Parrish, Richmond, the general contractors, also did the excavating, foundations, concrete and carpentry work. Other subcontractors and material suppliers, all of Richmond, include the following:

Hammond Masonry Corp., masonry; Mitchell Iron & Steel, steel; Truscon Steel Division, steel roof deck; R. P. Whitley Roofing Co., roofing; Howard P. Foley Co., electrical work.

Also, H. Beckstoffer's Sons, windows, millwork; W. A. Dagenhart & Son, plumbing, heating and ventilating; James H. Carr, Inc., structural wood; J. S. Archer Co., steel doors and bucks.

ANDREWS & PARRISH

GENERAL CONTRACTORS

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Tel.

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Richmond, Va.

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CUSTOMER PARKING LOT

Hardware Suppliers for
New River Rd. Methodist Church, page 16
New Methodist Office Bldg., page 13
New Greek Orthodox Church, page 10

V. N. GREEN

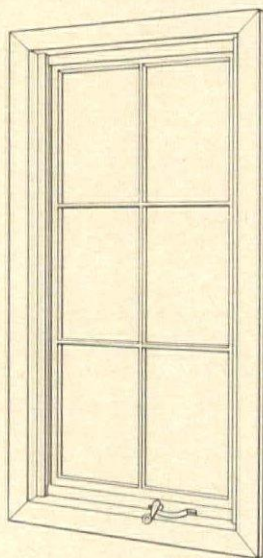
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Nelson Bldg.

CHARLESTON, W. VA.

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- Roto-Ease Operator insures quiet, easy operation without annoying mechanical failure.
- No-Sag Sash are 2 1/4 inches thick to prevent bowing. Corners are glued and pinned.

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P. O. BOX 1706

RALEIGH, N. C.

RIVER SHORES RESIDENCE



Home for Dr. and Mrs. J. W. Hollowell

MELVIN SPENCE & ASSOCIATES
Architects

G. L. CLINE
General Contractor

BLAIR D. DUVAL
Mechanical Consultant



COMPLETED DURING 1957, this Dutch Colonial residence is located in River Shores, Norfolk County, near Portsmouth. On the James River, it was designed by Melvin M. Spence AIA and Associates for Dr. and Mrs. J. W. Hollowell. Constructed of oversize hand-made brick, it has a slate roof. The circular staircase, shown in the photograph, is located in the foyer. The house is heated with a warm air system designed for the addition of air conditioning.

The mechanical consultant was Elair D. Duval. General Contractor was G. L. Cline of Portsmouth. The circular staircase was built by Amelia Building Materials, Inc., Portsmouth. Plumbing was by W. D. Sams Plumbing & Heating Co., of Norfolk. The Doyle Brick Co., Norfolk, supplied the brick.

G. L. CLINE

General Contractor

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South"*

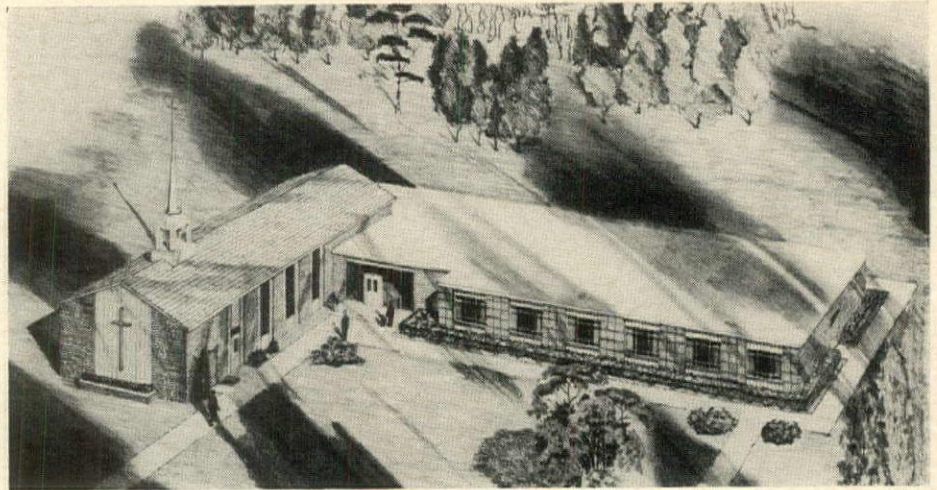
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Danville, Virginia

SWift 2-7234

Branch Office

2015 Roane St.
Richmond, Virginia
MI 8-5394



Calvary Presbyterian Church In Norfolk

MELVIN M. SPENCE & ASSOCIATES: Architects

E. B. SMALL
Structural Consultant

JOHN HOFFMAN
Mechanical Consultant

VANSANT & GUSLER
Electrical Consultants

W. B. MEREDITH CONSTRUCTION CO.
General Contractor

• The new Calvary Presbyterian Church is under construction on Kempsville Road in Norfolk and is expected to be completed during the month of August. The portion of the church complex now being built at a site near Greenwich is the educational area. The main Sanctuary will be constructed at a later date. The chapel under construction, which will be used as a Sanctuary, will have exposed block walls, laminated wood arch structural support for a wood plank exposed roof deck. The exterior of the building will be of brick with Holiday stone and stucco panels. Windows are of the aluminum awning type.

In an adjoining classroom building the Parco system of metal studs and joists is the basic structural system. The rooms in this area will be plastered. The building is heated with a hot water heating system using baseboard units.

The Rev. E. C. Cooley is Pastor of the Church, while Edward W. Kants is Chairman of the Building Committee. Construction costs for the units under construction are \$101,817, or approximately \$9.60 per square foot.

Consultants for the project included E. B. Small, structural; Vansant & Gusler, electrical, and John Hoffman, mechanical. General contractor is W. B. Meredith Construction Co. Principal sub-contractors and material suppliers include:

Painting, Burgess Brothers; electrical, Tidewater Electric & Air Conditioning Co.; kitchen equipment, Eastern Electric Corp.; termite proofing, Planters Chemical Corp.; septic tank, Major T. Archbell; toilet partitions and coat rack, Engineering Steel Equipment Co.; structural and miscellaneous steel, Van Sumner, Inc.; plumbing, heating and ventilating, W. B. Middleton, Inc.; pre-fabricated building, aluminum windows and frames, J. K. Parker, Inc.; paving, E. C. White; brick supplier, Doyle Brick Co.; masonry, W. T. Stowe, Inc.; roofing, sheet metal and roof deck, Roof Engineering Corp.; lettering and cross, Smithfield Wood Letter Co.; folding doors, Door Engineering; resilient tile, Ferrell Linoleum & Tile Co., Inc.; millwork, Portsmouth Lumber Corp.; lath and plaster, Woods Plastering Co.; hardware, Seaboard Paint & Supply Co., Inc.

BURGESS BROTHERS Painting Contractors

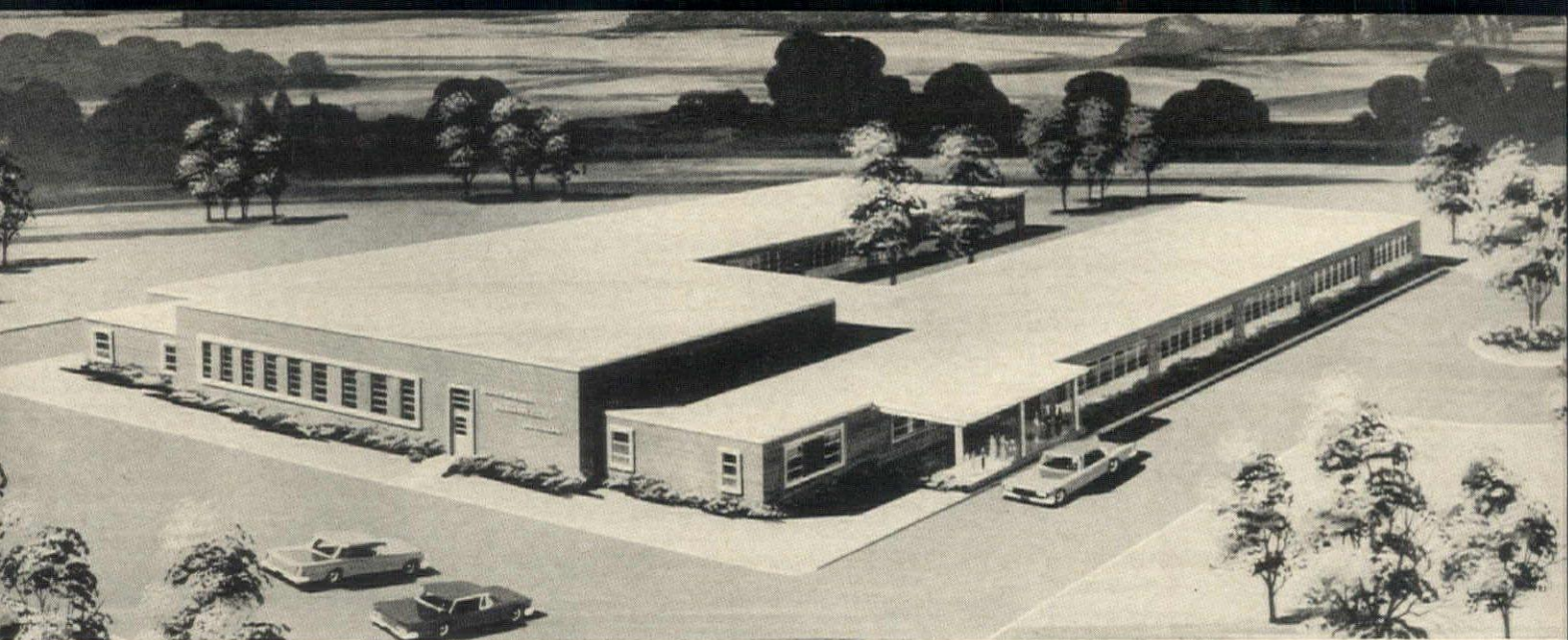
PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA

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EX 7-9607



New Southside Elementary School

VANSANT & GUSLER
Mechanical Consultants

J. COATES CARTER: Architect

RAYFORD B. SMITH
Structural Consultant

ENGLISH CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.
General Contractor

THE SOUTHSIDE Elementary School in Blairs, Pittsylvania County, is the first completely new school building to be constructed under a current new school building program of some \$2,000,000. The new building was designed by J. Coates Carter, AIA, of Martinsville, and can accommodate some 550 to 600 pupils and will supersede ten or more one-room school buildings in the surrounding district. The building is located on property adjacent to the Southside High School building on a 30-acre tract, both of which accommodate an area between Danville and Chatham.

The general construction provides for terrazzo floors, tile wainscots, movable furnishings, such as bookcases, wardrobes, teachers' closets. Lighting is all of fluorescent type; heating—hot water system. Multi-Purpose Room is some 4,983 sq. ft. to accommodate the dining area, auditorium and physical education, with stage.

The building is under contract to English Construction Company, Inc., at cost of \$335,400, which is \$10.10 per sq. ft., including grounds improvement, driveways, sewage and water systems.

A one story building, the new Southside school is "U" shaped and has

dimensions of 215 by 176 feet. The exterior walls are of brick and block, interior partitions are of block, while the roof is built-up. Steel windows were used in the building; the floors are of concrete.

Sub-contractors and material suppliers for the project included:

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**HOTEL ROANOKE, ROANOKE, VIRGINIA
OCTOBER 18-21, 1961**

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18

9 AM to 5 PM N.S.P.E. Executive Meeting—Parlor F

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 19

9 AM to 12 Noon N.S.P.E. Executive Meeting—Parlor F

12 Noon Registration in Foyer
to All N.S.P.E., V.S.P.E., A.I.A. Members and Exhibitors must register.
9 PM Purchase Dinner & Banquet Tickets at Registration Desk.

2 PM to 5 PM N.S.P.E. Professional Meeting—Shenandoah Room

4 PM to 6:30 PM Exhibits open in Exhibit Hall. See program notes for rules on door prizes.

5 PM to 6:30 PM Reception for Exhibitors & Members sponsored by A.I.A.-V.S.P.E. In Exhibit Hall.
Admittance by Registration Badge.

6:45 PM Dinner for Members & Exhibitors—Ballroom
to 8 PM Admittance by Ticket (Purchase in Advance at Registration Desk.)
Toastmaster—Mr. Murray Wilson, Pres., N.S.P.E. Awards

8 PM to 10:30 PM N.S.P.E. Professional Meeting—Shenandoah Room
Pres. Wilson Presiding

8 PM to 11:00 PM V.S.P.E. Board of Directors Meeting—Parlor D
Pres. Berkness Presiding.

8 PM to 11:00 PM A.I.A. Executive Board Meeting—Parlor F
Pres. Hurt Presiding.

8 PM to 10:00 PM Exhibits open in Exhibit Hall
The Ladies are cordially invited to visit the Exhibits.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 20

8:30 AM Registration in Foyer
to Registration closes at 5:00 PM
5:00 PM Purchase Banquet Tickets at Registration Desk.

8:00 AM N.S.P.E. Regional Breakfasts
to Southeast Region—Ballroom
10:00 AM Northeast Region—Pocahontas
Central Region—Cavalier
North Central Region—Ballroom
Southwest Region—Parlor D
Western Region—Va. Room

9:00 AM A.I.A. Committee Meetings
to 10:00 AM

10:00 AM Exhibits Open in Exhibit Hall. Everyone is urged to visit these fine exhibits.
to 12:00 Noon

12:00 Noon Reception & Luncheon for Members—Ballroom
to I. R. Berkness—Pres. V.S.P.E. Presiding
2:00 PM Admittance by free ticket obtained at Registration Desk.
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(Continued on next page)



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- 6:30 PM Reception
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- 7:30 PM Banquet
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Ballroom—Light Entertainment
- 9:00 PM Dancing
to
1:00 AM Ballroom
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SATURDAY, OCTOBER 21

- 9:00 AM Exhibits Open in Exhibit Hall
to
10:00 AM Drawing for Door Prizes at 9:30 AM.
See notes for rules.
- 9:00 AM N.S.P.E. Professional Meeting
to
12:30 PM Shenandoah Room
Pres. Wilson Presiding
- 10:00 AM V.S.P.E. Membership Meeting
to
11:30 AM Pres. Berkness Presiding
Ballroom
- 10:00 AM A.I.A. Membership Meeting
to
11:30 AM Pres. Hurt Presiding
Pocahontas Room

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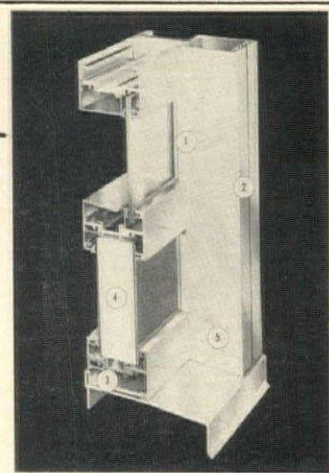
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THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR split churches, organizations, and institutions. Brothers fought brothers and fathers battled sons. The United States was truly a "house divided."

One "house" that was not divided was Freemasonry! There were times during the long struggle when it almost split, but the wisdom of the ages prevailed and it just bent slightly. The "Old Charges" and Constitutions of the Order kept the politics of the day from shattering the organization.

No one knows how far back in time the history of Freemasonry travels. There is no question about it evolving from an operative art. Its ritual is permeated with and built around matters of architecture and building. Its symbols date back to the time when few men could read and books were not available. It is, beyond a doubt, the oldest fraternal organization still in existence.

The form of Masonry practiced today dates from June, 1717, when four English Lodges of operative Masons became alarmed at the decrease in craftsmen. They feared the decline would cause the death of its modes and teachings. So they met and formed the Grand Lodge of England. Speculative Masonry became a reality. The organization adopted certain Constitutions compiled by James Anderson, D.D. from old books and papers of the operative craft. Those Constitutions are still in force throughout the free world and are available for anyone to read.

No man is ever invited to join the order; he must petition a Lodge "of his own free-will and accord." It is a non-sectarian organization; a man must believe in God, but what he believes about his God is his own affair; no man is barred because of his religious or political affiliations. The discussion of politics, country, and religion, are prohibited topics in a Masonic Lodge; Freemasonry, therefore, "unites men of every country, sect, and opinion, and conciliates true friendship among those who might otherwise remain at a perpetual distance."

The practice of the tenets of the order—Brotherly Love, Relief, and Truth—has been attested to by many prominent men throughout the years. One eminent minister, Joseph Fort Newton, was amazed to find men of many theological differences gathered about Masonic altars with love for each other. He was also astonished by the kindness shown his Confederate father by Union Masons after his capture by Federal troops toward the close of the Civil War. That led the son to write in his autobiography: "The fact that such a fraternity of men could exist, mitigating the harshness of war, and remain unbroken when states and churches were torn in

two, became a wonder; and it is not strange I tried for years to repay my debt to it."

The "Old Charges" were recognized throughout Masonry all through the Civil War and before the outbreak of hostilities. It was the reminder that "Masonry hath been always injured by War, Bloodshed, and Confusion" which made many Masons seek to still the talk of civil war during the more than thirty years hostile forces were at work. Freemasons had been taught tolerance in their Lodges. They realized there were at least two sides to every question.

As early as 1821 sectional war clouds were on the horizon when Henry Clay, after serving as Grand Master of Masons in Kentucky, returned to Washington. He found Congress in confusion; hatred was rampant. The admission of Missouri as a state had set the politicians, the press, churches, and the citizens, against one another. It appeared impossible for any one man to restore the nation to sanity—but Clay did it! It took some political maneuvering on his part, but his "Missouri Compromise" was finally adopted. A threatened civil war was for a time averted.

Henry Clay was not an "appeaser" in the sense the word was employed. He had used every influence at his command to prosecute the War of 1812. His ire had been aroused by the way "Great Britain, France, Spain, Denmark, Naples," and, "to cap the climax . . . the little contemptible power of Algiers" had insulted and outraged the United States. He loved his country and its Constitution. Because of that love he did not want to see his fellow-countrymen arrayed against each other. His whole life was dedicated to the establishment and preservation of a peaceful solution of the differences between the North and South.

He proved his concern ten years later when once again he was called upon to

prevent another possible civil war. In 1828 Andrew Jackson, a Mason, was elected President of the United States in spite of overwhelming anti-Masonic forces then prevalent in the political arena. Clay, who had been serving as Secretary of State, was replaced. But he was not to be away from the political scene for long. Kentucky returned him to the United States Senate in 1831—fortunately for the nation.

The tariff acts passed earlier had provoked the animosity of the South. South Carolina, taking the lead, had ratified an ordinance declaring the acts unconstitutional and, therefore, null and void. Weapons and ammunition were procured; other Southern states were invited to join her; war clouds were floating everywhere.

President Jackson urged South Carolina to reconsider her action. The state would not. Jackson then issued a proclamation denouncing the doctrines of nullification, and declared he would use troops to enforce the enactments of the general government. The times called for the wisdom of the legendary first Grand Master of Masons—Solomon.

Into the breach stepped Henry Clay to clothe a distracted people with the garments of peace. Although he had fought for the passage of the tariff acts, he realized nothing is ever perfect and a compromise was necessary to still the gathering storm. He submitted a bill designed to act as a buffer. Before it was voted on, he talked with the leaders on both sides of the sectional strife. So well did he placate the opposing factions, his compromise was approved by both Houses. Once more the country breathed freely; once more the nation had been liberated from the jaws of impending disaster.

Happily for America, Divine Providence had seen fit to place a man of the caliber of Henry Clay on the stage

House Undivided

The Story of Freemasonry and the Civil War

by

ALLEN E. ROBERTS

Based on the book, HOUSE UNDIVIDED, to be published in November.

This is the first in a contemplated series based on the book, HOUSE UNDIVIDED.

of public action during one of the most critical periods of her young history. No one can determine how much influence the teachings of Freemasonry had on his actions. But, as a boy, he had studied law under Robert Brooke who was Grand Master of Masons in Virginia during the time he was governor of the state. He was in daily contact with the leading Masons of the day. He became a Freemason as soon as he was old enough to petition a Lodge. He lived with Masons all of his life, and it is logical to assume he absorbed much of their thinking and their way of life. When he died, he was buried with the Masonic honors he had earned during his full and active career.

There were Masons other than Clay who helped still the talk of civil strife

during the more than 30 years before the actual outbreak of hostilities, but he was the most outstanding. After his death in 1852, other compromising Masons such as Stephen Douglas of Illinois, John Bell of Tennessee, and John J. Crittenden of Kentucky, became more prominent. They did their best to undo the actions of the radicals of the South led by Barnwell Rhett and William Yancey, and the North's Wendell Phillips and William Garrison. But they were no match for the Northern abolitionists and the Southern fanatics who raged constantly—seldom accurate with their statements; always twisting the truth to suit their purpose—to precipitate a "little blood-letting."

Even the fair-sex helped spill "a little blood." The most famous of them

was Harriet Beecher Stowe. Although the little wife of a Northern minister had never been in the South, her *Uncle Tom's Cabin* helped hasten bloodshed between fathers, sons, and brothers. Lincoln, when he first met Mrs. Stowe in 1862, left no doubt about her role when he greeted her with: "So you're the little woman who wrote the book that made this great war."

A man who had once been a Freemason, but shortly after the anti-Masonic period was ushered in toward the close of 1826, joined forces against the organization, decided to try spilling "a little blood" in Virginia. John Brown had already had a taste of killing at Pottowatomic, Kansas. He felt that immediate emancipation of the slaves could not be brought about at the ballot box. He knew, as the politicians knew but would never admit, that the vast majority of the citizens of the United States wanted to be left alone. So he decided to do a little more killing to achieve his goal.

Brown committed treason against his government when he captured the United States arsenal at Harper's Ferry on October 16, 1859. Even the man who was to become President of the nation, Abraham Lincoln, stated that whatever Brown's reasons, "that cannot excuse violence, bloodshed and treason."

Two men who were to become prominent in a new country—the Confederate States of America—Robert E. Lee and J. E. B. Stuart, were among the federal troops that finally overpowered Brown and his cohorts. One week later he was placed on trial. On

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November second he was adjudged guilty of conspiracy, murder, and treason.

The trial could have been averted. The defense had written evidence that insanity was hereditary in Brown's family. But the man who was to become a martyr would not repudiate himself. So one month later, the Masonic governor of Virginia, Henry A. Wise (who was to become a general in the Confederate army), having refused to commute Brown's sentence, saw him hanged by the neck until he was dead. His body began mouldering in the grave.

Three years before the events at Harper's Ferry, Love S. Cornwell, Grand Master of Masons in Missouri, asked: "Is there a Mason hailing from the land of the Puritans, who so far forgets his duty as to set laws at defiance, and attempt to propagate his political creed by force of arms . . . or is there a Mason hailing from the sunny South, proverbial for honor, generosity and benevolence, that is willing to sacrifice this temple of freedom, upon the altar of ambition?" His words were the forerunner of similar statements that would be made time after time during the next four years.

Two days after the inauguration of James Buchanan, a Past Master of a Pennsylvania Lodge, the fires of Hades spread throughout the land. Chief Justice Roger Taney read his opinion in what has come to be known as "The Dred Scott Case." It boiled down to the statement that Scott, a Negro, not being a citizen of the United States, had no right to sue in a Federal Court.

Taney then went on to declare Clay's Missouri Compromise void and claimed Congress had no right to exclude slaves from a Territory.

The Supreme Court's decision brought the statement from Lincoln: "A house divided against itself cannot stand." The abolitionists had won a great champion; that statement won their new champion the Presidency in 1860—and helped to finally split the nation.

Blood had already been spilled in Kansas when Taney read his decision in the Scott case. A Mason named Stephen Douglas had been the unwitting cause of that. In an attempt to still the talk of hostilities, Douglas submitted and fought for passage of the Kansas-Nebraska Bill. Its acceptance by Congress had the opposite effect.

The Grand Lodge of New York took note of what was happening in the war-torn state and sent a sympathizing letter to the Grand Lodge of Kansas. The letter called for Freemasonry to "let her do her kind offices in mitigating the severities of civil war, which in the days of other years, have marked her career through far more fearful and protracted scenes and come out unscathed, unsullied, and without 'the smell of fire upon her garments,' and stood forth luminous, the admiration of the moral world."

Masonry had evidently done what it could to ease the pangs of hatred, for in 1859, three years later, Dr. J. M. Pelot of the Grand Lodge of Kansas stated: "What beautiful illustrations are exhibited, in scenes of war, of the

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strength of the mystic tie! With us in Kansas, it was the only link that bound together Americans of opposite politics, though the same Anglo-Saxon blood coursed through their veins." That was to be the case all through the Civil War, only on a much larger scale.

President Buchanan joined the Grand Lodge of the District of Columbia in the dedication ceremonies of the Equestrian Statue of Washington on February 22, 1860. He used the same gavel as had George Washington when he acted as Grand Master during the laying of the corner-stone of the Nation's Capitol. In the course of the ceremonies Buchanan made it clear that he was there for no one section when he said: "I perform this act of pious devotion, not in the name of the people of the North, of the South, the East or the West—not in the name of those who dwell on the waters of the Atlantic, or of the far Pacific, but in the name of the whole American people, united, one and indivisible, now and forever."

People from all over the country heard the President and applauded his statements calling for unity. They proved they were not in favor of a division; they wanted no strife; they wanted only to be left alone. But that was not to be. The fanatics were to see to that. And of the small handful of those fanatics who brought about the war, only one, Ruffin, fought in the ranks. The others were content to sit back and see the multitude on both sides who had wanted no fighting, sent to the front lines to be slaughtered. An excellent example was Roger Pryor, a real "fire-eater" who, when offered the "opportunity" to send the first shot into Fort Sumter, would not. Nor did he ever fire a shot.

Two months before South Carolina seceded, the Rev. Thomas Taylor of the Grand Lodge of Tennessee, told his listeners: "Now is the time when every true Mason should seek to guide the Ship of State with a well-directed hand, and be sure to mingle his lessons of prudence in all he says and does . . . It is my opinion, that when the last political cord shall be broken, there will be one still stronger uniting us together, which is indissoluble." Words that proved prophetic within a few short months.

The great philosopher and Mason, Albert Pike, presented his credentials as the Representative of the Grand Lodge of Kansas Near the Grand Lodge of Arkansas, on November 5, 1860. He told those present he knew they agreed with him in hoping "that the bonds of friendship and good neighborhood may be re-knit and strengthened, and anger and recrimination cease, and that all the great moral and social influences of

Masonry may be exerted, honestly and unceasingly, for the restoration of harmony, the maintenance of peace." Pike was to become a Confederate general, and while fighting away from his home in Little Rock, have his valuable library saved by the Grand Master of Iowa, Thomas Benton, a Union colonel.

A month later, the Grand Master of North Carolina, Lewis L. Williams, asked his members to "invoke the Genius of Masonry to endue us with that spirit of brotherly love which will lead us to a discharge of those high duties entrusted to our care with that noble emulation of who can best work and agree."

John Dove told the Grand Chapter of Royal Arch Masons meeting in Richmond, Virginia, what the Mason's role should be in the political struggle: "If separation must come, if the Bird of Jove is driven from his splendid eyre, let him not be harrowed with the mortifying reflection, as he flies to some mountain height to die, that his own wing furnished the feather which gave the deadly aim of the envenomed arrow. But rather, when we have exhausted every effort at compromise and reconciliation, and the very last ray of hope is about departing from the patriot statesman's vision in the western horizon, and the black and rayless night of anarchy is about to shroud his mind with gloomy forebodings of the future . . . let us agree to separate amicably, as brothers . . ."

The Grand Master of Massachusetts, Dr. Winslow Lewis, remembering a visit he had made to Richmond, wrote a letter to the Grand Master of Virginia asking: "Is it too late to avert the calamity? Is there nought remains of conservatism to be tried? Have we not an institution which binds us together not only as fellow citizens but as Brothers, and as Brothers can we lacerate those pledges, the foundation of our Faith and Practice?"

Lewis' letter was answered by John R. McDaniel 11 days after South Carolina had seceded from the Union: "As a body we can do nothing; but did every individual brother possess, and yield to the dictates of so true and fraternal a heart as beats in your bosom, much could be done as individuals—indeed this state of things would never have existed. . . . The blood of the Old Confederacy is upon the intriguing and unprincipled politicians, and the wolves in Christian clothing."

Not all of the politicians were "unprincipled," for John J. Crittenden, in an eleventh hour bid to avert the threatening war, submitted a whole parcel of compromises to the Senate. The parcel was turned over to a Com-

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mittee of Thirteen. The Committee, with the endorsement of Lincoln and his "let there be no compromise" statement, killed what the New York *Tribune* called, "the most considerate and conciliatory" proposal of "our opponents." So the white-haired Mason from Kentucky, backed by two other Masons, the "little giant" Douglas and the Southern "fire-eater" Robert Toombs, lost his fight to preserve the Union.

President Buchanan was criticized for doing nothing. What he could have done is problematical. When South Carolina seceded, Lincoln had been elected President; Buchanan had only weeks left in office; the man who was to succeed him would make no statement whatsoever as to his proposed policies; as was to happen several times later, the United States was not prepared for even a small scale war. The small number of troops were scattered all over the country.

Among the scattered troops was a group of Masons at Camp Floyd, Utah Territory. The commanding officer was Albert Sidney Johnston, considered to be a Mason, who had been ordered to

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dox Church. See page 10.

the Territory by Buchanan early in 1858, to enforce the laws of the United States. Shortly after their arrival, the Freemasons applied for, and received, a dispensation to form a Masonic Lodge from the Grand Master of Missouri, Samuel H. Saunders.

The first Master of the Lodge, John C. Robinson, was to become a Union general. During the Battle of Gettysburg, he was to meet several of his fellow members; among them, Henry Heth, a Confederate general. Both of them, as well as many of the other members of Rocky Mountain Lodge, No. 205, were to distinguish themselves numerous times on numberless battlefields.

Even after other Southern states had joined South Carolina, peace conventions, many of them led by Masons, endeavored to halt the impending struggle. The pleas of Grand Masters, Grand Lodges, and individual Masons for sanity, were ignored. Thousands of people in Massachusetts signed petitions pleading for Crittenden's compromises to be accepted. The vast majority in every walk of life, in every section of the country, wanted peace. But the fanatics, in a last-ditch stand, won; the citizens of the United States lost.

Ironically, the opposing commanders in the first battle of the Civil War were Masons. The Confederate Mason, Pierre G. T. Beauregard, fired into a fort on a ledge made of Vermont granite in a harbor in South Carolina, manned by troops under Robert Anderson, a member of a Masonic Lodge in Trenton, New Jersey.

The war of words had ended—a shooting war had started! ●

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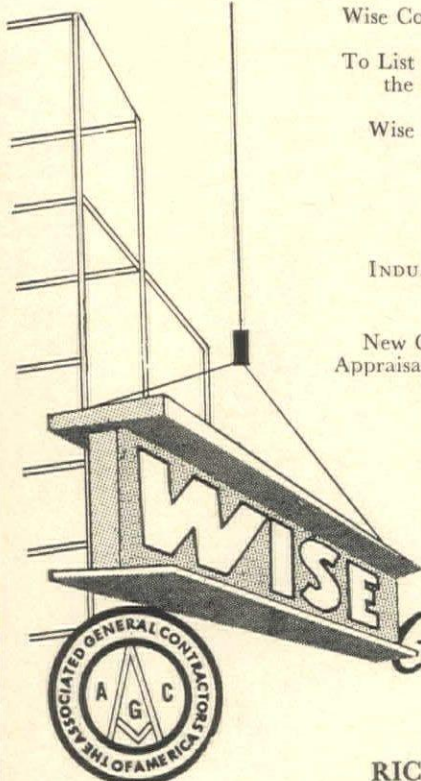
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Hospital (from page 14)

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Others were Alden Steel Products Co., Greensboro, N. C., windows; Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., Roanoke, glazing; Davidow Paint & Wallpaper Co., Roanoke, painting, plastic wall finish; Valley Lumber Co., Roanoke, paneling, millwork; Hite Tile Co., Collinsville, terrazzo, ceramic tile; W. Morton Northern & Co., Inc., Richmond, resilient tile; Montague-Betts Co., Inc., Lynchburg, steel doors and bucks, handrails.

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Cruelest Moment (from page 5)

value of nothing." The New Frontier, as an operation, was old when Rome was in its decline. The only difference was that Rome, when losing confidence in controlling the barbarians, allowed them in, while America is trying to buy them off. In each case the once strong power demonstrates its weakness by bargaining for time.

It has been only since about 1948, when Russia revealed unmistakably to all its purpose of communizing the world, that the United States has shown its sudden tender concern for the backward people of the earth. Yet the leaders and the liberal intellectuals are so convinced by the brassy sounds of their own abstractions as to believe the neo-barbarians are also convinced. Actually, outside the country, the skinflint image of Uncle Sam is regarded much like the rich miser who, after a lifetime of isolation in his walled estate, at the approach of the mob rushes out, tossing gold coins, and crying, "I'm your friend. Here, take some money . . . like me . . . here, take some more, only believe I love you truly." Who would believe him? Who, knowing the reason for his sudden generosity, would not despise him?

The pious platitudes offered fool nobody except those whose own ends are served by uttering them. In Proudhon's time of *the dissolution* this is not unusual, for, without strong motivating principles or understanding them in others, the glib articulators substitute abstractions and facts for realities. The reality is not in the fact of an event in the life of societies any more than in the lives of individuals, but in the significance of the event to those to whom it happens.

The fact of a symphony, for instance, is a different reality to the music lover who makes an effort to get to hear the Philharmonic than to the person who plays rock-and-roll on a juke-box. The fact of trouble-seeking freedom-riders

produces a different reality in Alabama from what it would in Vermont, just as the abstraction of democracy is a different reality in the American midlands than to the half-savage population of the Congo. Very pointedly, the fact of the availability in libraries of books on the study of the Roman society is a different reality to students seeking a guide to the present from what it is to politicians courting minorities for their own selfish purposes.

On this last illustration, the fact of the neglect of available studies on the societies which led into our own reflects a reality in the past century, which at least one contemporary philosopher regards as a cause of the present drift. Ortega y Gasset wrote:

"We do not know what is happening to us, and that is precisely the thing that is happening to us—the fact of not knowing what is happening to us. Modern man begins by being disoriented with respect to himself . . . he is outside his own country, thrust into new circumstances which are like an unknown land. . . . And it is very possible that one of the causes which produced the present serious disorientation with regard to himself in which modern man finds himself may be the fact that in the last four generations the average man, who knew so many things, knew nothing about history. I have noted many times that the type of man who in the 18th Century or the 17th century corresponded to present-day average man knew much more history than man does today. At least, he knew Greek history and Roman history; and these two past ages served him as a base and gave his own present a long perspective. But today, the average man, because of his historical ignorance, finds himself almost like a primitive, almost like the original man; and hence—other things aside—the *unexpected* forms of barbarism and savagery which burst suddenly from his old and hypercivilized soul."



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A government taxing private citizens toward the point where the burden becomes intolerable in order to pay peoples all over the globe not to fall under Russian domination; the highest standard of living ever conceived by man with the highest rate of alcoholism and homicidal acts, and the sixth highest rate of suicide; an automobile or so for every citizen and one million deaths on the public highways caused in most part by incompetent citizens who use a machine of destruction as a personal expression of various ignoble goads—including a primal self assertion nowhere else possible within the boundaries of acceptable behavior; a messianic chaplain from Yale in a burst of (what Erich Fromm calls) “infantile omniscience” staging a blank cartridge reenactment of John Brown at Montgomery, Alabama, and, with millions of people of ancient nations enslaved by Russia, righteously bleating that the Congo would be affected by Alabama; magazine editors, with pious detachment from Harlem at their backs (and a deafness to the protests of white parents in nearby Westchester County at the enforced integration of their children), trying to make a national figure of this self-annointed glory seeker and decrying the bad impression Alabama will make on the colored peoples in Africa; the president’s bright little brother attempting to use punitive measures of

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enforcements in public education in Virginia to suppress the will of the majority while the Debating Champion himself endorses the payment of blackmail to the criminal dictator of a penny-ante country—an appalling combination of creating division at home, in order to win distant strangers over, and acting the foot-in-mouth bumbler for the world.

This is the future which scorned the guidance of the past, this is the now to which all the superiority to history led. As of the present writing, the spokesman of the New Frontier is dickering over holding the outpost of West Berlin, in precise duplication of Roman decisions over holding outposts across the Rhine and the Danube.

As a background to his bravely spoken words of defensiveness to the chief of the new barbarians, in costly stadia and athletic parks paid gladiators do their best to provide escape in an imitation as close as possible to the circuses with which Nero diverted the people and to the arenas which, as Mattingly said, "encouraged wild excitement and desperate gambling; it taught men to seek their spiritual food in the adventures and dangers of others, not in their own wrestlings."

Just as Rome sent its fixers to distant provinces, winning temporary and ex-

pedient peace from ambitious local leaders, so Stevenson, a former presidential candidate, returns from a "good-will mission" to the countries of South America with the information that a few more billion dollars from the taxes of American citizens can hold our neighbors safe for a little while longer. To make the New Frontier's re-run of declining Rome exact in detail, while we are bargaining off potential enemies, Mattingly's description of popular entertainment in Rome can be applied to ours without the change of a word: "The drama . . . had sunk to a very low ebb. Preference was . . . shown for brutal or lascivious subjects. The most successful actors won immense wealth and popularity. . . ." Successful athletes were also "the darlings of the public, won vast wealth and reputation and . . . were overweening in their pride and caprice."

It would look as if the superiority to history has led America to a duplication of a period of decay, with the outstanding innovation the technological advance which makes it possible for the magic of television to bring the cheap entertainment and the arena into every family's living room. When the past hundred years is studied as the century of the decline of the "Modern World"—that which began in the 16th Century

—future historians will marvel at the phenomenon of millions of adults wasting their hours of life's journey by watching tiny figures flit about in a little box, while the fruits of their labors were squandered without plan—not even with efficiency—in a frenzied purchase of the good will of distant masses who might go over to the approaching enemy. America, always proud of its size, will be historically distinguished by the magnitude of technological achievements which brought opiates to its people on a scale hitherto undreamed. And its leaders talked on—about the future, without ever understanding the past that produced the present of the dissolution.

Clifford Dowd

(Part II next month)

The Bassett Garden Club's new cook book, *The Best of Taste*, includes many unusual recipes pertinent to quantity cooking, terrace cooking, low calorie meals, etc. Orders may be sent to the Bassett Garden Club, c/o Mrs. C. L. Woody, Sr., Bassett, Va., Postpaid at \$2.75.

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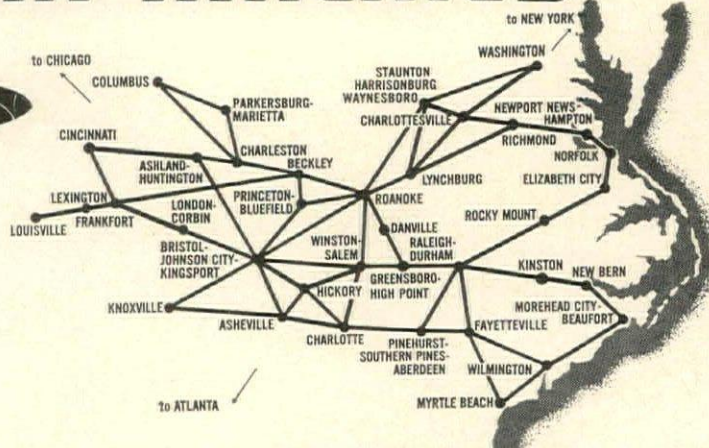
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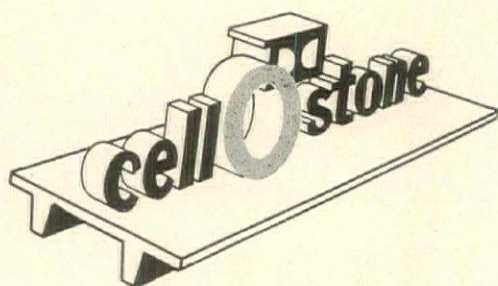
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 Page 14.

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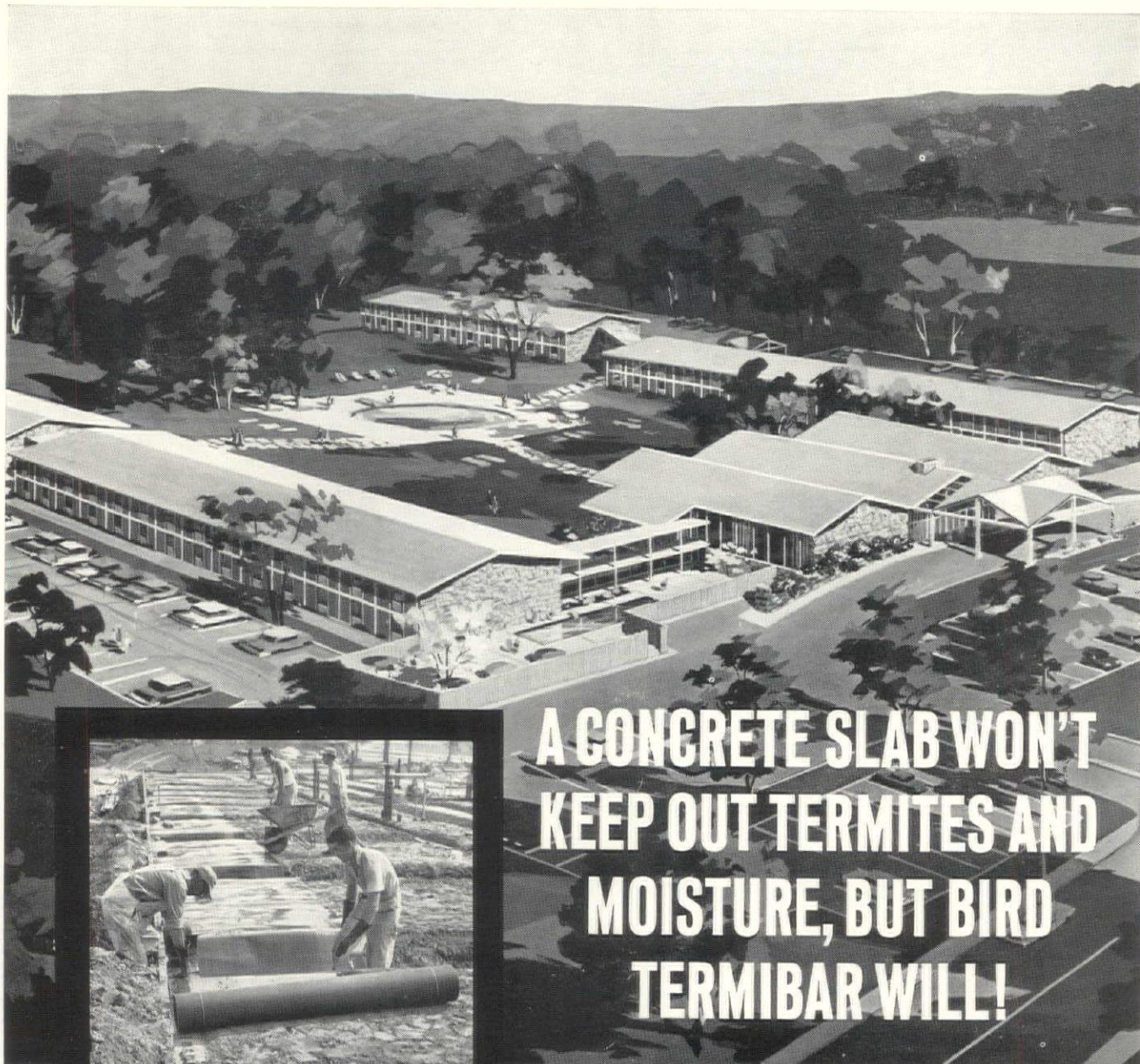
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Prestressed concrete suppliers for the new Pen-Rea Office Building, page 17



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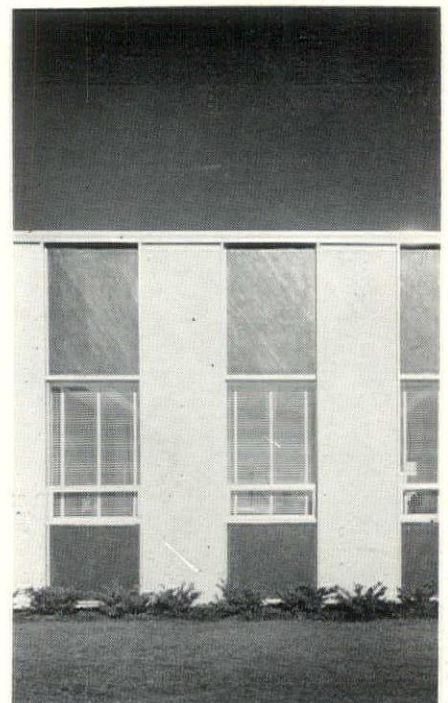
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