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ON OUR COVER is the Cadet Window which is the focal point of the Sanctuary at Hargrave Military Academy. Modeled after the beautiful window in the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, called "The Second Commissioning," the picture epitomizes the philosophy and purpose of Hargrave Military Academy. For more details on this window and the Owen Robertson Cheatham Chapel at Hargrave, see page 38 of this issue.

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VIRGINIA RECORD



Dourdey ford

"A Proletariat of the Spirit"

The New York Times' Sunday Book Review carried an article which confirmed a curious condition in American letters that I have been trying to call attention to for the past decade. In teaching a creative writing class and in public lectures, I pointed out that, while more and more people all over the country seemed to be interested in *writing* fiction, fewer and fewer markets existed for publishing fiction, and the time was fast approaching when there would be no magazines to buy the work of the aspiring writers.

Since then the greatest fiction market ever in the world was closed when the Saturday Evening Post folded, as have the most prestigious of the small non-commercial magazines. And now, although other factors along with the loss of readers caused the failure of all the fiction-oriented magazines during the past few decades, it is true, as the Sunday Times article stressed, that there are indeed few readers of magazine fiction.

The articles also mentioned that the oddest part of all—and this I discovered in the creative writing class—is that the young aspiring writers themselves do not read magazine fiction. (Many of them don't read anything.) Hence, on our campuses we have the proliferation of aspirants studying a form which neither they nor anyone else reads. The result is, to quote the *Times*, "They compete in the job market with others like themselves for jobs 'teaching writing' to more thousands of non-reading would-be writers . . ."

As strange as is this development, at a glance, nothing is of less consequence to the fate of the nation than what happens to writers—either professionals or would-bes—and the habits of the reading public. Writers are not even in the consciousness of the masses of Middle Americans, and to the commanders of our power structures, who sometimes must have traffic with such people, writers hold about the same significance as a horse that can shake hands. The less than three years of Kennedy's presidency was the only time in the last twenty years when we had a literate occupant of the White House. And President Nixon has shown what he thinks of reading and writing by advocating, in his planned budget cut, the withdrawal of Federal contribution to the nation's public libraries.

Since libraries purchase about 20% of books published, largely in books on highly specialized or scholarly subjects which could not be published at all without the guaranteed library support, this proposed cut threatens a baleful circular action. It could cause publishers to exclude from their lists worthwhile books that would lose money, as well as those marginal books of young writers which, published to encourage the author, would also lose too much; this, in turn, could discourage a serious writer from undertaking a valuable contribution and discourage promising writers from going on; in turn, fewer books to publish and fewer manuscripts to select from would tend to cause more mergers of publishing houses and, in the circularity, offer fewer book markets to writers who have already lost their magazine markets.

Ultimately, this would mean fewer books for libraries—both in volume (since they would have less with which to buy books) and in choices of selection. Here a measurable segment of the public would be (*Continued on page 74*)

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fay 1973

The Public Relations Committee the AIA, most notably a subcomdittee composed of J. Everette Fauer, Jr., M. Jack Rinehart, Jr. and rederick E. Baukhages, IV, has spent posiderable time and effort in imroving the quality of photographs and narrative used as selected from ne materials submitted for this and he two preceding architectural istes. Carleton Abbott was kind enough arrange the layouts for the Honor ward Section for the November iste.

For the next issue we will continue work on revisions to the graphics, pecially the type, and placement of livertising in relation to the articles and projects. In the future we plan submit a redesigned cover and go to the Record staff for consideraon for our four issues and for the maining eight issues.

The Virginia Publishers Wing and e staff of the Record have given us uch cooperation and have encoured us in our efforts and involvement improving the magazine architecrally and graphically.

We also need your assistance and couragement. You can best help us d yourselves as follows:

1. Submit your projects and more them as soon as they are completed ad do not wait until we solicit you. Specifically, our next deadlines for ojects will be in mid-May for the August issue and in mid-August for the November issue. *Please send them now*.

2. Comply with these guidelines for presentation graphics.

- a) Sizes of photographs and drawings should be $8'' \ge 10''$ or $8\frac{1}{2}'' \ge 11''$.
- b) Photographs and drawings should not have half-tones, but should be strong in contrast.
- c) Photographs should include people and/or activity. In the past the lack of this has resulted in sterile presentations without scale.
- d) When submitted, if photographs are to be returned, they shall be so designated on the back of each photograph, as well as in the letter of transmittal.
- completed projects shall be submitted with a minimum of two (2) exterior and two (2) interior photographs.
- f) Floor plans, site plans, unusual details with graphic scales would be welcome provided they are neat and legible presentation material. Also, strong sketches could be used.
- g) Where possible we recommend that a professional photographer be used.

3. Comply with these guidelines for presentations — narratives or descriptions: Minimum of 500 words, maximum of 1000 words in length unless there are unusual conditions.

a)

- b) Tell the story of the project—not the architect.
- c) An outline as to content as a guideline to the magazine if a complete narrative is not submitted.
- d) Architects should not quote themselves.
- e) Include completion date or expected completion date in your article.
- f) Include all information relative to the project, i.e. all designers, contractors, consultants, subcontractors, suppliers, etc.

With these thoughts in mind we trust that you will submit your projects for the magazine as soon as they are completed.

Your comments and suggestions are welcome and we encourage you to send them to the Executive Office.

The Public Relations Committee Virginia Chapter, AIA

Federic H. Cox of

Frederic H. Cox, Jr., AIA Chairman

PAGE NINE

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JOINT MEETING, VIRGINIA CHAPTER, AIA AND NORTHERN VIRGINIA SECTION, AIA SHERATON-FREDERICKSBURG MOTOR INN

AWARDS BANQUET - MARCH 23, 1973



Left to right: Marcellus Wright, Jr., FAIA; Alan G. Morledge, AIA; Mrs. Kenneth G. MacIlroy; and, Kenneth G. MacIlroy, AIA, President of the Virginia Chapter, AIA.



ft to right: Edgar C. Beery, Jr., AIA, Chairman, Northern Virnia Section, AIA; Marcellus Wright, Jr., FAIA; Henry J. Browne, A; Mrs. Alan G. Morledge; and, William Phillips Brown, II, AIA.



Left to right: Mrs. Kenneth G. MacIlroy; Edgar C. Berry, Jr., AIA; Kenneth G. MacIlroy, AIA; Mrs. Edgar C. Beery, Jr.; Henry J. Browne, AIA; and, Mrs. Alan G Morledge.



arcellus Wright, Jr., FAIA, congratulates William F. Vosbeck, Jr., IA, after presenting him with his Past-President Award.



John E. Wilson, AIA (right), receives his Past-President Award from Marcellus Wright, Jr., FAIA.

You are looking at a hospital room nobody needs



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When the plans were made for a new hospital, no one stopped to consider the extra beds already available at a hospital only five miles away. So now the community has two hospitals with extra beds, and *no* hospital with the physical therapy unit that's really needed.

The volunteers on Virginia's nine comprehensive area health care planning councils want to eliminate useless duplications like this—duplications that, whether they're needed or not, must still be paid for in higher hospital bills, higher insurance premiums, and the potentially better care that's lost through wasted resources.

These non-profit councils, including five in the area served by Blue Cross of Virginia and Blue Shield of Virginia, concentrate on the needs of the entire community rather than of the single health care facility. And after they identify the needs, they help determine priorities and coordinate the planning efforts of the individual community agencies that meet these needs. The result is greater efficiency, better area-wide care, more services—and less cost for everyone.

At Blue Cross and Blue Shield we support area health care planning with financial contributions, administrative and computer assistance, professional counseling, public and legislative endorsement—and membership on the councils themselves. And we provide this support for a very good reason.

You see, we realize that it's not enough just to control our own operating costs so that about 92¢ of every subscriber dollar can go directly to physicians and health care institutions to purchase care. As a health care leader, we also have a responsibility to help control the cost of this care itself. And wise planning to meet *real* community needs is the best way we know to start.



For information on individual or group health care plans, write to Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Virginia, 2015 Staples Mill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23230.

VIRGINIA RECORD

JOINT MEETING, VIRGINIA CHAPTER, AIA AND NORTHERN VIRGINIA SECTION, AIA SHERATON-FREDERICKSBURG MOTOR INN

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tell the Virginia Story

PAGE THIRTEEN

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WARDS

Awards, medals, and citations are presented by The American Intute of Architects at the Institute's 5th annual convention, May 7-10, San Francisco. These honors, limed to one presentation a year in each tegory, are among the highest grantby the Institute.

The recipients represent a wide nge of practitioners, artists, designs, craftsmen, and organizations inlved in architecture and fields closerelated to it.

For its awards to a firm in which e continuing collaboration among embers of the firm has been the principal force in consistently producing distinguished architecture, the AIA selected the Boston firm of Shepley Bulfinch Richardson and Abbott, soon to observe its centennial year. Other awards and their recipients are:

Fine Arts Medal, sculptor Harry Bertoia, Bally, Pa.; Allied Professions Medal, landscape architect and planner Hideo Sasaki, Watertown, Mass.; Craftsmanship Medal, textile design and weaver Helena Hernmarck, London; Industrial Arts Medal, designers Lella and Massimo Vignelli, New York City. Architectural Photography Medal, Robert C. Lautman, Washington, D. C.; Collaborative Achievement in Architecture Award, Bay Area Rapid Transit District, San Francisco; Citation of an Organization, San Francisco Planning Commission; Architecture Critics' Medal, Robin Boyd (posthumously), architect and author, Melbourne, Australia.

Architecture Critics' Citation, Alan Dunn, New York; The Whitney M. Young Jr. Citation, Architects' Workshop of Philadelphia, and AIA Medal for Research, Harold B. Gores, Hon. AIA.

ONG-ESTABLISHED OSTON FIRM ONORED

A Boston architectural firm nearg the 100th anniversary of its esblishment has been selected to reve the 1973 Architectural Firm vard by The American Institute of chitects.

The award, highest honor the Intute can bestow on a firm, is being en to Shepley Bulfinch Richardson d Abbott. The award is given to a m wherein the continuing collaboran among individuals of the firm has en the principal force in consistentproducing distinguished architece.

In bestowing the award, the AIA's ry on Institute Honors noted that s architectural office had "contribd to the best at all times" during century it virtually spans.

"Its alumni, both living and dead," jury added, "make this office as ch an institution as any of the adful of U.S. architecture schools t are of comparable age."

The award was presented during 105th annual convention of the titute, held in San Francisco May 0.

AIA FINE ARTS MEDAL AWARDED TO HARRY BERTOIA

■ Harry Bertoia, Italian-born sculptor whose important works are located in 25 American cities, has been selected to receive the 1973 Fine Arts Medal by The American Institute of Architects.

The medal, awarded by the national professional society for distinguished achievement in the fine arts relating to architecture, was presented to Bertoia during the AIA national convention.

In 1956, Bertoia received the Institute's Craftsmanship Medal which is awarded to an individual craftsman for distinguished creative design and execution where design and handcraftsmanship are inseparable.

Many of Bertoia's major works were commissioned by architects and executed through collaboration with them to enhance some aspect of building design. These works include intricately textured metal screens for Eero Saarinen's General Motors Technical Center in Warren, Mich., and for Skidmore, Owings & Merrill's Manufacturers Hanover Trust Building in New York; a woven structure of brass coated steel rods in Minoru Yamasaki's Northwestern Life Insurance Company building in Minneapolis, and a 14-foot-high, bronze-welded fountain piece at the Philadelphia Civic Center by Davis, Pool & Sloan.

Bertoia has also received recognition for drawings, paintings, and the design of jewelry and furniture. The Bertoia chair has been marketed internationally since it was first manufactured in 1952 from a design he perfected in his Bally, Pa., studio.

ALLIED PROFESSIONS MEDAL AWARDED TO HIDEO SASAKI

■ Hideo Sasaki of Watertown, Mass., has been selected to receive the 1973 Allied Professions Medal of The American Institute of Architects for his work in landscape architecture and urban design.

The medal is given by the Institute in order to recognize achievement in the design professions related to architecture. It was presented at the national professional society's convention,

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Born in Reedley, Calif., Sasaki a graduate of the University of Il nois and has a master of landscape a chitecture from Harvard. He former was an assistant professor at Illino and was chairman of the Departme of Landscape Architects and winter vard Graduate School of Design fro 1958 to 1968.

A fellow of the American Socie of Lanscape Architects and winner the ASLA Medal, he was a memb of the United States Commission Fine Arts from 1961 through 1971 a was a member of the advisory com mittee on arts and architecture 1 the John F. Kennedy Memorial J brary in 1964 and 1965.

HELENA HERNMARCK RECEIVES CRAFTSMANSHIP MEDAL

The American Institute of Arc tects has awarded its 1973 Craftsma ship Medal to Helena Hernmarck, Swedish-born tapestry designer a weaver.

The medal is awarded annually the national professional society to individual craftsman for distinguish creative design and execution wh design and handcraftsmanship are separable. It was presented at the A national convention, May 7-10, in S Francisco.

Ms. Hernmarck, now living in L don, has exhibited her textile creati in Europe, Canada, the United Stat and in South American countries. H ucated in her native country, oved to Montreal in 1964 and from at base executed commissions for pestries in nine nations. She moved London in 1972.

An innovator in technique and subct matter, she has introduced plass, metallic reflective materials, and ansparent and translucent fibers to additional forms of architectural emllishment.

In a statement nominating Ms. ernmarck for the medal it was noted at "Above all, Helena has appoached her work by seeking collabation with architects for the purpose enhancing space, whereas most texe artists remain fundamentally disnnected with the architectural setng in which their work will be aced."

ELLA AND MASSIMO IGNELLI CHOSEN BY IA TO RECEIVE 973 INDUSTRIAL RTS MEDAL

The American Institute of Archits has selected New York husbandd-wife designers, Elena (Lella) and assimo Vignelli, to receive its 1973 dustrial Arts Medal.

The medal, awarded by the nanal professional society for excelice in design and execution by maine, was presented during the AIA tional convention, May 7-10, in San ancisco.

Since 1960, the Vignellis have been ociated with firms concerned with wide range of design aspects. Based Milan from 1960 to 1965, Vignelli rked as visual, product, furniture, d exhibition designer and consultant major European companies and titutions. His work is represented in ign magazines and books in the ited States and abroad.

He has taught in Milan and Venice at the Illinois Institute of Techogy in Chicago, and has lectured Columbia University and the Philaphia College of Art. His awards inde the 1957 Towle Silversmiths Fellowship and the 1964 Compasso D'Oro, both for product design, and the Gran Prix Triennale de Milano for graphic design.

Born in Udine, Italy, Lella Vignelli studied architecture at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the University of Venice and became a registered architect in Milan in 1962. As a partner in the Vignellis' Milan office of design, she specialized in interiors, furniture, and exhibition design.

Vignelli Associates, the New York firm they established in 1971, is involved in the design of corporate graphics, signalization, street furniture, packaging, exhibitions, interiors, furniture, and products.

ARCHITECTURAL PHOTOGRAPHY MEDAL AWARDED TO ROBERT C. LAUTMAN

Robert C. Lautman of Washington, D. C., has ben selected to receive the 1973 Architectural Photography Medal of The American Institute of Architects. It was presented at the national professional society's convention May 7-10, in San Francisco.

Lautman's work during the past two decades in contemporary and historic architecture has been warmly praised by both architects and editors. His photographs have appeared regularly in professional architectural journals in the United States and abroad, as well as in national publications circulated to more diversified audiences. His success has been attributed to a rare combination of technical skill and sensitivity to design concepts.

Born in Butte, Mont., Lautman was twice awarded the Bronze Star while a combat photographer with paratroop units in the southwest Pacific during World War II. He opened an office in architectural photography in Washington, D. C. in 1948 and taught creative photography at American University in that city from 1965 to 1970.

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ell the Virginia Story



PAGE EIGHTEEN

RIDGEWAY, VIRGINIA

AIA AWARD FOR COLLABORATIVE ACHIEVEMENT IN ARCHITECTURE IS AWARDED TO 'BART'

The Bay Area Rapid Transit District, the first entirely new transit system in the United States in more than 50 years, has been selected to receive the Collaborative Achievement in Architecture Award by The American Institute of Architects.

The award is given to the project which best exemplifies the results of collaboration between outstanding practitioners of the building arts. It was presented at the AIA annual convention in San Francisco to a representative of the large group of architects, engineers, artists, designers, contractors, consultants, and craftsmen who collaborated in the design and development.

The first section of BART, as it is known both to commuters and to designers and developers, is now in operation, a culmination of some 15 years of design and construction work. Architects, who were employed as consultants for the system and for the design of stations and other facilities, coordinated their activities with those of many other practitioners.

These included engineers, who were the prime contractors, with responsibility for basic civil engineering and overall design; city planners who helped formulate the concepts put before voters who approved a bond issue that made the system possible; numerous designers with responsibilities ranging from the form of transit cars to informational maps; artists; sculptors, and a host of consultants in such fields as social science, safety, and policing.

In the nominating statement it was noted that the success of BART "attests to the fact that this kind of collaboration not only can be successfully carried out but is an absolute necessity in a project of this scope and complexity."

VIRGINIA RECORD

SPECIAL RECOGNITION TO SAN FRANCISCO PLANNERS

The San Francisco Planning Com mission has been cited for special rec ognition by The American Institut of Architects for development of a Urban Design Plan for that city.

The AIA selected the Commission to receive the Institute's 1973 Cita tion of an Organization, an honor re served for achievement by a govern mental or private group in a field re lated to architecture or planning.

The plan, compiled over a two-yea period, has been completed at a tim when many residents of that urban city feel that undisciplined develop ment threatens its extraordinary na tural setting and other highly value amenities. The plan was offered as blueprint for resolving conflicts suc as those arising over the location, size shape, and bulk of future buildings. suggests ways for making streets an highways assets, for preserving his torical landmarks, and for guidin waterfront development.

While the plan was in preparation interim reports were scrutinized, cha lenged, and modified, and the com pleted document was submitted public hearings throughout the cit before its unanimous adoption by th Commission. A remark in the nom nating statement summarizes that " is, in the truest sense, a communit design."

ARCHITECTURE CRITICS' MEDAL AWARDED TO ROBIN BOYD

The late Robin Boyd, Australia architect and architectural critic, ha been named recipient of The Amer can Institute of Architects' 1973 A chitecture Critics' Medal.

The medal is awarded annually b the Institute to commemorate a di tinguished career devoted to archite tural criticism. The award was mad posthumously and presented to Mi Boyd at the annual convention of the

,000-member national professional ciety in San Francisco.

Boyd, who died in 1971, wrote 11 ooks between 1947 and 1971 and was frequent contributor to architectural urnals in Australia, England, the nited States, and other countries. is writings also appeared in Austrain newspapers.

"The Puzzle of Architecture," pubhed in 1965, is perhaps Boyd's bestown work outside his native couny. It was hailed by many reviewers a definitive analysis of modern aritecture. Among his other books are victorian Modern" (1947), "The astrialian Ugliness" (1960), "Ausalia's Home" (1952), "Kenzo ange" (1962), and "New Directions Japanese Architecture" (1968).

Boyd was born in Melbourne in 19 and had practiced there since 54. Firms with which he was assoated won state, national, and intertional awards and citations. He was signer of the interior of Australia's vilions at Expo '67 in Montreal and the 1970 Osaka Fair, and had lecred at universities in Australia and e United States.

Boyd was one of two Commonealth architects invited by the British overnment to join a panel of judges of the architectural competition for e development of Westminster and hitehall. At the time of his death, was president of the Victorian napter of the Royal Australian Intute of Architects. The RAIA varded him a gold medal in 1970. highest award.

RCHITECTURE RITICS' CITATION WARDED TO ARTOONIST LAN DUNN

Alan Dunn, whose cartoons in oks and magazines have gently but visively satirized the architectural ofession, has been named to receive a 1973 Architecture Critics' Citation The American Institute of Archicts for his cartoon collection, "Aritecture Observed."

The award was presented at the

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703-938-9308 703-938-2998 05th annual convention of the 24,-00-member national professional soiety in San Francisco, May 7-10.

In being nominated for the honor, ounn was praised as a "most percepive and penetrating analyst of archiecture as inspection of his two books f cartoons on architectural subjects vill immediately show." In addition o those collections, "The Last Lath," nd "Architecture Observed," Dunn as had more than 2,000 of his caroons published in The New Yorker nd hundreds in Architectural Record. After years of art study in the Inited States and abroad, and a brief eriod of portrait and landscape ainting, Dunn sold his first drawing The New Yorker. This launched im on a long career of graphic coment on social themes.

A long-time New York City resient, he is the author of three other artoon collections and has written vo prose and picture books and coliborated on another.

THE ARCHITECTS NORKSHOP OF PHILADELPHIA CHOSEN FOR WHITNEY YOUNG AWARD

The Architects Workshop of Phildelphia has been awarded the second nnual Whitnev M. Young Jr. Citaon by The American Institute of rchitects.

The citation, named in honor of the te director of the National Urban eague, recognizes the service by the orkshop in helping impoverished hiladelphia neighborhood groups ommunicate and achieve their comunity goals. The citation was prented to Augustus Baxter, the worktop's executive vice president at the nstitute's national convention.

The workshop is a group of voluner professional specialists—architects and those in allied professions—dediated to helping convey the wishes of mer city groups to agencies charged ith rehabilitation and reconstruction the Philadelphia area. Sponsored by the AIA's Philadelphia chapter, the workshop is regarded as a prototype of some 100 such groups in the United States, known as Community Design Centers (CDC's). Baxter, active in numerous community service activities in Philadelphia and throughout the nation, has played a part in the establishment of more than 60 of those centers.

The Philadelphia Architects Workshop has received nationwide recognition for its ability to incorporate community ideas and concepts into the overall planning process of the city and region. Operating in a neutral professional role, it and counterpart CDC's have been effective in helping community clients break deadlocks in governmental programs.

AIA MEDAL FOR RESEARCH AWARDED TO HAROLD B. GORES

Harold B. Gores, Hon. AIA, president of Educational Facilities Laboratories, has been selected to receive the 1973 Medal for Research of The American Institute of Architects.

The medal is awarded annually to an individual or organization for distinguished achievement in research in architecture or the environment.

Under Gores' leadership, EFL has developed new approaches to the process of building and has encouraged growth of the research community related to architecture. EFL, for example, was instrumental in development of School Construction Systems Development in California, a process which has been credited with materially changing the course of school construction. Publications, technical reports, and films produced by the laboratory are in widespread use among architects.

Gores, a former teacher and school administrator, is an honorary member of the Institute. He holds a master's and a doctor of education degree from Harvard University and has served on numerous Presidential commissions and task forces, the most recent being the President's Commission on Instructional Technology in 1969.

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SHERIDAN, BEHM, EUSTICE AND ASSOCIATES ARCHITECTS, AIA

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hotos by Anthony Hathaway)

WHEN the architects, Sheridan, Behm, Eustice and Associates, AIA were given the assignment of creating this luxury style apartment building, they were well aware of the extremely irregular and very restricted site. Major portions of the perimeter are devoted to street widening and approximately 25% of all the site has been devoted to open space, as a mini park, available to the neighborhood.

In order to keep the building out of an area of low soil bearing value and subsequent differential soil loading conditions, the actual building space was further reduced.

With a very distinctive shape consisting of 218 units, the prospective tenant is able to choose from one of a dozen different floor plans, ranging from one bedroom and bath to two bedrooms, den and three baths. All but four apartments per floor have balconies (average—16' in length) enabling residents to have their own private outdoor sitting area. The entire landscape is that of well matured specimens.

Parking criteria, established by the owners, required that the parking garage not be located under the buildings and consist of 250 spaces available to tenants.

Sheridan, Behm, Eustice and Associates placed the swimming pool one story above the roof as to not penetrate into the structure. This provided the building with enough room for two sundecks and a party room with kitchen and a great view from all sides.

A particularly convenient location gives its residents the center of Washington, D. C. in eight minutes and



R. L. COUNSELMAN JR., President

the Pentagon in two. In fact, it would be difficult to pick a location that ha as many natural advantages.

B. M. Smith and Associates will manage the building for Graham Asso ciates of Washington, D. C. the own er/builder.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

Others from Washington, D. C were: J. B. Kendall Co., finish hard ware; Builder Kitchens, Inc., rang (Magic Chef); and Ebbitt-Gree Electronics Co., parking gates.

From Va.: Boise-Cascade, Spring field, kitchen cabinets; United Ma sonry Inc., Alexandria, masonry: Vir ginia Metal Products Div., Gray Mfg Co., Orange, metal doors & frames Annandale Millwork Corp., Hayman ket, millwork; Southern Mechanica Contractors, Inc., Alexandria, plumb ing, heating, & air conditioning; Dar iel Turner, Stanley, sodding; Th Shade Shop, Springfield, venetia blinds; Metal Specialities of Va Vienna, bi-fold doors; and Kinnea Corp., McLean, garage doors.

From Maryland were: Beltsville In dustrial Center., Beltsville, clothe hampers & medicine cabinets; Decora tive Laminates, Rockville, vanit bases; Cultured Marble, Inc., Ten ple Hills, vanity tops; Residentia Carpentry Corp., Silver Springs, ca. pentry; S. & G., Inc., Silver Spring caulking; Capitol Electric Co., Inc Bladensburg, electrical work; Floo ing Contractors, Inc., Rockville, woo & resilient flooring; Mazda, Inc Baltimore, kitchen counter top Joseph M. Zamoiski Co., Landove refrigerators, garbage disposals, was ers, dryers & dishwashers (Whirlpool Thomas E. Carroll & Son, Inc., Si ver Spring, landscaping; Robert M Smith Co., New Carrollton, painting Mayfair Drywall Co., Inc., Rockvill plastering or drywall; Commerci Roofing & Sheet Metal Co., In Cheverly, roofing; and Weather-Ti Mfg. Corp., Baltimore, windows.

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ell the Virginia Story

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Photos by Remsen Studio)



FIRST FEDERAL Savings and Loan Association of Danville, under the progressive leadership of its president, Bob Johnson, had expanded its loan operations in the Martinsville area to such an extent that it was feit consideration of a new branch office was in order.

Mr. Johnson was instructed by the Board of Directors to hire the architects and to instruct them with regard to their present and future needs. The architects were also instructed to maintain First Federal's image as established in the Danville area and to design a building that would show a family resemblance to the main office.

The building, as designed, provides for savings and loan operations on the main floor with additional vault and storage facilities on the lower level and rental office space on the second floor. Future expansion is planned into the second floor area and to the rear.

The architectural firm of Calvert, Lewis & Smith was responsible for the design of the building and the bank fixtures with other interior design work being handled by Charles-Kerry Associates of Danville. All engineering work was handled by Earl Simpson, Professional Engineer. Lynchburg.

J. V. Richardson, Inc., Martinsville, was general contractor and handled foundations, masonry, carpentry, weatherproofing, insulation & plaster.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

From Martinsville were: Williams Ready Mixed Concrete, excavating. demolition & concrete; Martinsville Iron & Steel Co., Inc., steel, rebars, joists, metal doors & frames, steel roof deck & toilet partitions; Helms Roofing Corp., roofing; Richard L. Shough Painting Co., painting, parking lines & plastic wall finish; Covington & Jef-



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ferson, paving, curb & gutters. Le Brothers Electrical Co., lighting fix tures (Lightolier) & electrical work American Standard, plumbing fix tures; Bryant's Plumbing & Heatin Corp., plumbing, air conditioning heating & ventilating; and, Martine ville Office Supply, Inc., furnitue supplier.

Others were: Mustain Glass Co Danville, Kawneer windows, windo walls & glazing; J. W. Squire Co Inc., Danville, movable partition acoustical tile & resilient tile; Hi Tile Co., Collinsville, ceramic til terrazzo & stone treads; Diebold, Ind Roanoke, security equipment; Day ville Lumber & Mfg. Co., Danvill millwork; Fabricated Metals Indu tries, Inc., Roanoke, handrails & ste stairs; Westbrook Elevator, Danvill elevators. Graves-Humphreys, Ind Roanoke, hardware supplier (Rus win); and, Haynsworth, Inc., Day ville, furniture supplier.

From North Carolina were: State ville Fixture Corp., Statesville, pane ing & bank fixtures; and Cast-A-Stor Products Co., Inc., Raleigh, stor work.

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to by Anthony Hathaway)

SHERIDAN, BEHM, EUSTICE & ASSOCIATES ARCHITECTS, AIA

GRANDVIEW OF VIRGINIA Springfield

GRANDVIEW OF VIRGINIA, INC. GENERAL CONTRACTOR/DEVELOPER

OCATED in Springfield, on Backlick Road, near the new Springd Mall, the second section of townuses is nearing completion.

The units are planned in clusters a mall parks, mini-parks and a tral park featuring a landscaped yground.

Construction is masonry bearing ls, wood joists and roof trusses. ors are carpeted.

The third and fourth section will started in the spring and will comte the development for a total of units.

The fresh approach to the design the units using stained siding of erent colors and changing the color the brick from group to group adds charming and colorful facade for townhouses.

Ithough five different plans were

ell the Virginia Story

used in the first section of 29 units, only three are used in the second section of 27 units, as the preferred homes, with the biggest seller being a very open plan with a stepped down living room.

All units have direct access to the rear yard from a wood deck off the first floor and from an areaway from the basement.

Grandview of Virginia, of Falls Church, is the general contractor and developer and handled carpentry.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

From Falls Church were: R & B Construction Co., concrete; and, Dale Lumber Co., Inc., lumber.

Fairfax firms were: Roy H. Davidson Electric Co., Inc., electrical; Carpeteria, carpet. Fairfax Tile & Linoleum Co., Inc., resilient tile; Sheets Wholesale, Inc., hardware; Hercules, ornamental iron; and, Eastern Fence Co., fences.

Others were: Guy H. Shepherd brick; Lorton, Construction Co., Glenn Beane, Alexandria, ceramic tile; Allied Decorators, Alexandria, paint; Dominion Electric Supply Co., Inc., Arlington, electrical supplier; W. T. Imlay Co., Merrifield, heating; Robinson, Inc., Forestville, Md., iron, General Electric Co., Washington, D. C., appliances. Santori Brothers, Monessen, Pa., kitchen cabinets; Devlin Lumber & Supply Corp., Bethesda, Md., trusses; Metropolitan Industries, Washington, D. C., cl. door; F & D Drywall Springfield, sheetrock; Bill Gardner, Arlington, plumbing; Rissco, Inc., Alexandria, roofing; United Clay Products Co., Washington, D. C., windows; and, Eastern Stair Co., Laurel, Md., stairs.



MCGAUGHY, MARSHALL & MCMILLAN ARCHITECTS-ENGINEERS

PINEY BRANCH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Takoma Park, Md.

PIONEER BUILDERS, INC. GENERAL CONTRACTOR

> ROBERT LAUTMAN PHOTOGRAPHER

C OMPLETED in October 1972, Piney Branch Middle-School, Takoma Park, Maryland, is designed on four and one-half levels linked by a split level circulation system. As a middle school, it serves Grades 5 through 8, and has some organizational characteristics of an elementary school, and some of a secondary school.

The learner as an individual is the key to the Instructional Program. For this reason, the design of the school structure gives the learner easy access to various instructional areas. The most lucid description of the space flow

PAGE THIRTY

in Piney Branch is the building section. It shows how series of half levels unite a sloping site and an educatio facility.

The center level in this series is the Instructional M terials Center (I.M.C.). This I.M.C. core is a library teaching aids including various electronic teaching device

Radiating from this I.M.C., no greater than a half flip of stairs away are the classroom modules, a series of op plan teaching spaces, each capable of housing four norr classes. Auxiliary teaching spaces such as Home Econom



bby nild waiting aiting fice work room orage ollet culty dining incipal's office mference sistant principal office minar room cial worker's office fice—interview terview office

the Virginia Story

Examination room Dental office Information Utility room Nurse's office Exam-treatment Utility room
 Nurse's office
 Exam-treatment
 Rest room
 General storage
 Elect sw-gear room
 Mechanical room
 Unexcavated
 Book store
 All-purpose room

MAY 1973





LEVEL D

- 1. 4 class room module
- 2. Class room
- 3. Science-math center
- 4. Class room
- 5. Music activities room
- 6. Teacher's planning
 7. IMC storage
- 8. Conference rooms
- 9. Elevator
- 10. I M C main reading room and study carrels
- 11. I M C work & preparation center

Music, and Craft Rooms are at the extremities of the building.

An additional function of Piney Branch Middle School is its role as a center for community services. Recreation facilities for the local community are provided in exterior playing fields as well as in an interior gymnasium, pool, ocker room, and a multi-purpose room. Also, provisions for a group of smaller spaces, including medical examining rooms and a social worker's office, were made a part of the design. Direct pedestrian access to these community facilities, which can be isolated from the rest of the school plant, s provided on the ground level. Thus, Piney Branch Midlle School fulfills a combination of needs simultaneously n a single structure.

Pioneer Builders, Inc., of Tuxedo, Md., was general conractor and handled excavating, foundations, concrete and carpentry.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

From Maryland were: A. Myron Cowell, Inc., Silver Springs, masonry; Orndoff & Spaid, Inc., Silver Springs, oofing; The Anvil Shoppe, Ltd., District Heights, windows; Hawkins Glass Co., Inc., Marlow Heights, window walls & glazing; Madison Decorating Co., Inc., Kensington, painting; Kidwell & Kidwell, Inc., College Park, acoustics & plaster; Capitol Tile & Marble Co., Inc., Clinton, ceramic tile; American Iron Works, Inc., Bladensburg, steel grating; Rider Enterprises, Inc., Silver Springs, electrical work; Raub Plumbing Supplies, Laurel, plumbing fixtures (American Standard); and Lou D. Keller, Inc., Kensington, plumbing, air conditioning, heating & ventilating.

From Washington, D. C. were: McKinney Drilling Co., Inc., caissons; Graham, Van Leer & Elmore Co., movable partitions; Chamberlain Co. of America, waterproofing & weatherstripping; Maurice Electrical Supply Co., Inc., lighting fixtures; Steel Products, Inc., lockers; and Montgomery Elevator Co., elevators.

Others were: Montague-Betts Co., Inc., Lynchburg, steel, steel roof deck & handrails; Flooring Associates, Inc., Arlington, wood flooring; Herndon Lumber & Millwork, Herndon, millwork; Seaboard Paint & Supply, Norfolk, hardware and The Phillips Mfg. Co., Easthampton, Mass., steel doors & bucks.





Founded 187

WILEY & WILSON, INC. ENGINEERS-ARCHITECTS-PLANNERS

GENERAL ELECTRIC TEST FACILITY

N. C. MONROE CONSTRUCTION CO. GENERAL CONTRACTOR

(Photo by James M. McElroy)



THE Extra-High Voltage Production Test and Assembly Facility was designed by Wiley & Wilson, Inc. for the Power Line Carrier Operation of the Telecommunication Products Department of General Electric Company, Lynchburg.

The facility was designed for testing of coupling capacitor voltage transformers—devices used by electric power companies in high voltage switchyards — for 1550 kV systems, more than double the line voltages currently in use in the USA. Specifications for the building stipulated that it must be suitable for testing equipment rated above the line-to-ground voltage of the 1550 kV system—or at 1.000.000 volts.

The project was first authorized in June, 1969, occupied in October, 1972, and became fully operational in January, 1973.

The test cell and associate areas measure 150 feet by 86 feet by 85 feet high, with a 75-foot high clear_area from floor to bottom of structural roof trusses. The test cell was created where a shipping dock had been. Materials from the old shipping dock were reused, where possible, in building a new and larger shipping dock.

Designed to be light-tight, the building is sheathed with a double skin. The outside skin is composed of $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch insulated flat steel panels, while the inside panels are $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch thick acoustical liner panels with insulation. A 12-inch air space separates the double skins of the walls. All metal is tied together with welds or mechanical fasteners to achieve good grounding, and a metal grid ceiling under the roof trusses is tied to ground.

The test cell itself is 65 feet wide by 90 feet long, and is separated from the assembly area by a wall 65 feet high. A 10-ton crane can pass over the top of the wall, and a 65-foot high, 10-foot wide door provides for equipment passage.

Specifications stipulated that the ambient temperature up to the 50foot elevation should be within plus or minus 5° F. in the test area. To

o tell the Virginia Story

MAY 1973



When Malcolm Ferd's swimming pool went in, 400 phones went out.

The last thing you need is a bunch of your guys sitting around doing nothing.

While C&P Telephone does everything it can to repair a broken cable.

There's a way to put the pool in without putting the phones out. Make a phone call.

To us, the telephone company. In a few minutes, we can tell you where the buried cable lies. Or where it doesn't. Malcolm thanks you. C&P thanks you. And his neighbors thank you.

Before you dig, call us.


provide this, six air handling units and six air-cooled condensing units were utilized to condition the air. Bands around the outside of the building provide lateral air distribution to triangular ducts from floor to ceiling in the building corners.

A 15-foot high observation window is located in the control room. A sec. ond observation window has been provided in the wall separating the test cell from the assembly area at the 55foot elevation.

In addition to normal safety precautions, an elaborate interlock test control system was installed to insure building security during tests.

Wiley & Wilson's design team included Leon Lytton, AIA, as Project Manager. John Owen, PE, electrical design; Karl Mayes, mechanical design; Gerry Stahlman, PE, structural design; John Page, RA, architectural design; and Pres Syme, PE, civil site work.

N. C. Monroe Construction Co., Greensboro, N.C., was general contractor. Subcontractors & Suppliers

Others from North Carolina were: Crawford Sprinkler Co., Charlotte, fire protection system; Elwin G. Smith & Co., Inc., Charlotte, steel liner panels, acoustical panels, steel siding panels, thermal insulation, aluminum siding & insulation board; C. P. Buckner Steel Erection Service, Inc., Chapel Hill, erect structural steel, crane rails, floor & roof deck; Flemming Corp., Charlotte, crane loading door; Harris Scott Paint Co., Inc., Greensboro, painting; Crawford Door Sales of Winston-Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem, sectional overhead doors; Greensboro Glass Inc., Greensboro, glass & glazing, Hardware Distributors, Inc., Greensboro, hollow metal doors and frames, view window frames & light-proofing materials; J. D. Wilkins Co., Greensboro, miscellanous metal; Old-North Mfg. Co., Inc., Lenoir, snap ties; Kelly Co., Inc., Charlotte, dock boards; and Guarantee Supply Co., Inc., Greensboro, Lapidolith.

From Virginia were: J. H. Cofflen Co., Inc., Altavista, sewer system pipe with manholes, mechanical system & plumbing; Richardson-Wayland Electric Corp., Roanoke, electrical work; J. K. Spencer Construction Co., Inc. Lynchburg, concrete paving, grading & gravel base; R. H. Feagans & Co., Inc., Lynchburg, curbing, gutter, & paved ditches; Consumer T. B. Dornin-Adams Co., Lynchburg, siding & roofing; Valley Roofing Corp., Roanoke, sheet metal roof & insulation; Marvin V. Templeton & Son, Inc., Lynchburg, paving; Fred M. Stinnette & Co., Madison Heights, masonry work; H. J. Puckett, Lynchburg, concrete work; Modern Building, Inc., Lynchburg, ribbed siding; Valley Steel Corp., Salem, reinforcing steel & wire mesh; Wheeling Corrugating Co., Richmond, metal floor & roof deck; Montague-Betts Co., Inc., steel; and, Lynchburg, structural Lynchburg Ready-Mix Concrete Co., Inc., Lynchburg, ready mix concrete.



Cover Story:



NYAL L. CLINE - ARCHITECT

Owen Robertson Cheatham Memorial Chapel Hargrave Military Academy-Chatham



WILLIAM BRANDT CONSULTING ENGINEER, MECHANICAL

RAYFORD SMITH CONSULTING ENGINEER, STRUCTURAL

BOLT, BARANEK, NEWMAN CONSULTING ENGINEERS, ACOUSTICAL

> INTERIOR DESIGN BY THE ARCHITECT

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VIRGINIA RECORD

THE TIME when the idea of a chapel for Hargrave Military Academy was first conceived would be impossible to ascertain. Like David's temple of old, it has always been in the hearts of the administration of this school.

In 1920, the Seventy-Five Million Campaign of Southern Baptists enabled Hargrave to construct a building to house its first chapel. This auditorium, as it was called, was inadequate for several reasons. Among them was the use of the chapel for many things other than worship. Teaching, lectures. demonstrations, dramatics and military exercises were all accomplished in this chapel. However, it did enable the school to hold a twenty minute devotional chapel period each day as a part of its regular schedule.

Finally, the space became inadequate to accomodate the corps and the faculty since the seating capacity was only four hundred persons. The move to the new Walter R. Davis-Alumni Memorial Gymnasium was necessitated because of the increase in student enrollment. This, plus the change of academic scheduling, brought about the elimination of a chapel service from the daily schedule and the substitution of the Tuesday, Thursday, Sunday vespers.

The use of the gymnasium for worship was never satisfactory. The floor space was too large, and the use of chairs was too temporary and disconcerting. The sound system was not correct, and the acoustics extremely poor. The music did not contribute to worship as it should, and the whole atmosphere was out of spiritual focus.

Dreams of a place where God could be given His rightful place in the thought, purpose, and lives of young men began to take shape in the minds and hearts of the administration. However, the dreams had to be postponed for some time in order for the school to meet some immediate needs. A combination building for academics, infirmary, library, and additional dormitory space had to be financed and constructed. If a chapel was to be erected, it was evident that alumni and friends would be important in the financing of such a building. Mr. Walter R. Davis and Mr. Owen R. Cheatham, alumni and prominent industrialists, had contributed generously to other constructional school projects. Virginia Baptists and other friends of the school had been consistent in their support of the program of the school, Mr. Davis had been honored by having the gymnasium named for him.

Colonel Joseph H. Cosby then President of Hargrave. made an appointment to see Mr. Cheatham in his office on Park Avenue in New York City and talk with him about the idea of a memorial chapel, which could be named for him. Mr. Cheatham's reaction as a businessman was that perhaps other buildings were needed more than a chapel. However, he did not discourage the idea and promised that he would contribute his part.

The school architect, Mr. Stanhope S. Johnson, of Lynchburg was consulted. He came and studied the campus and recommended that the chapel building be placed on the front campus in the general area of the swimming pool. The administration did not agree with the architect on this proposal, and the plans were pushed no further at this time.

In the meantime the new president's house had been completed and the old frame president's house, the Camden House was left to be used as a residence for the students. The administration began to think and to talk of this high, natural, beautiful site as the location for the new chapel. The feasibility of moving the Camden House to a new site was considered and abandoned. Later, after construction of the chapel was underway, the Camden House was demolished.

Since Mr. Johnson was not in good health, the administration decided to turn to a former associate of Stanhope Johnson, Mr. Nyal L. Cline, for preliminary sketches for the new chapel. It was agreed that the building would conform to the Georgian or Colonial style of architecture and would seat at least eight hundred people. The steeple would not be placed on the main building but on a tower to be located on the side. At first, the only excavation planned was for two classrooms at ground level on the rear. In conference with faculty and staff these plans were changed to include full use of first level facilities.

Plans were now taking form to project the construction of this dream building. It was to cost a minimum of \$650,000. Homecoming of April, 1968, was set for the ground-breaking exercises. A large number of alumni and other friends were present and participated in the ground-breaking exercises. However, the placing of the building on the site was the responsibility of Mr. Cline, the architect; Mr. Ernest Fox, the Engineer for Buildings and Grounds; Colonel Vernon T. Lankford, Academic Dean and Assistant to the President; and Colonel Cosby, President of the school, These men met and staked off the corners trying to use the site platt to the greatest advantage. The building does not line up with any street or walkway, but conforms to a semi-circle of buildings using the Floyd Building and Cosby Building as points of reference. It faces the main entrance way to the campus and will present a commanding view as soon as the State Highway Department changes the curve in front of the Floyd Building.

Bids were let on January 15, 1969, and the English Construction Company was the low bidder at \$573,000 plus. Much of the credit for the fine detailed workmanship on this building was due to the conscientious supervision of Mr. S. L. Floyd, foreman for the English Construction Company. The unusual craftsmanship in the fluted plaster columns and cornices of the interior was done by Mr. Paul Styles.

The Flowers Equipment Company of Richmond, Virginia, was most helpful in supplying ideas and equipment for seating and carpeting in the sanctuary.

The artistic window in the chapel deserves special comment. Colonel Cosby received the idea from the beautiful window in the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis Maryland, called "The Second Commissioning." T. M. Biggam of Russell Church Studios, Inc. of Winston-

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Salem, North Carolina, drew and submitted sketches. Colonel Cosby had planned to use the features of Mr. Owen R. Cheatham taken from the annual of the graduating class of 1921 as the features of the cadet in the window. A fine sharp picture was secured, but Mr. Cheatham would not agree for it to be used. Three pictures of recent Hargrave graduates were furnished the artists, and a fine composite was secured. This picture epitomizes the philosophy and purpose of Hargrave Military Academy and is the work of Franz Mayer and Company of Munich, Germany.

The Meditation Chapel behind the tower is a unique contribution. The round stained glass window, Christ in Gethsemane, is the gift of family and friends of Mrs. Mary Crews, who gave so much of her life to Hargrave Military Academy. This chapel is meeting a vital need and will be even more popular when it will be used for stereo reproductions of the great music of the church and of the great classical artists.

The value of the first level facilities should not be overlooked. Classes of Bible, social studies, mathematics, mechanical drawing and driver education meet in the rooms under the sanctuary. Also, on the same level are the Honor Council Room and Yesteryear Hall.

Perhaps the most enthusiastic and appreciative use of the chapel was by the graduating class of 1970. Although the chapel was unfinished, they wanted to be the first class to graduate in its sanctuary. There was no paneling on the walls, the pulpit area and floors were unfinished, and there was no seating installed. None of this deterred these seniors. They brought chairs and improvised backdrops. The building was beautifully lighted without and within. Every chair was filled for the exercises commencement including those in the balcony.

The previous night, Colonel Cosby, the retiring president of Hargrave was the baccalaureate speaker. He was the first to bring a message in the new chapel.

The first official Service of Worship was conducted in the Chapel on February 14, 1971. During the previous week, the Cadet Corps during its drill periods, practiced the best entrance methods into the Chapel. The Military Department decided that the cadet entrance and flag ceremonies would be executed without verbal military commands. At this first Worship Service, Dr. Landon B. Spradlin, then Chaplain of the Academy, used for his sermon topic, "This is the way, walk ye in it"-the caption at the bottom of the Cadet Window. His scriptural text was Saint John 14:6, "Jesus saith unto him, I am the way, the truth, and the life: no man cometh unto the Father, but by me." (Story by Joseph H. Cosby, President, H.M.A., 1951-1970)

English Construction Co., Inc., of Altavista, the general contractor, handled excavating, foundations, concrete, carpentry, painting, weatherstripping, and insulation.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

From Roanoke were: Feather Tile Co., Inc., ceramic tile; and Roanoke Engineering Sales Co., Inc., steel doors & bucks.

Lynchburg firms were: Montague-Betts Co., Inc., steel, steel roof deck and handrails; Bailey-Spencer Hardware Co., Inc., hardware and Paul E. Styles, plaster.

Others were: Hughes & Dalton Construction Co., Danville, masonry; Economy Cast Stone Co., Richmond, roof deck; E. M. Martin, Inc., Charlottesville, roofing; Heltonville Limestone Corp., Bedford, Ind., stone work; Danville Lumber & Mfg. Co., Danville, windows, window walls. structural wood, paneling & millwork; Old Dominion Stained Glass Co., Inc., Richmond, glazing; W. Morton Northen & Co., Inc., Richmond, acoustical & resilient tile; Tune & Toler, Inc., Chatham, lighting fixtures, electrical work, plumbing fixtures, plumbing, air conditioning, heating & ventilating. Flowers Equipment Co., Richmond, sanctuary seating & carpeting; Russell Church Studios, "Cadet Window."

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NEXT MONTH IN THE OLD DOMINION

(Information Courtesy of the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce)

MUSIC

JUNE June-

- Fort Monroe. U. S. Continent Sept. Army Band Concerts Under the Stars, Continental Park, Thursd evenings, 8 p.m.
- Roanoke. Festival in the Park. 1 - 3.
- 15 16.Marion. 5th Annual Old Time Fiddlers & Bluegrass Conventio
- Virginia Beach. 12th Annual 18-21. Virginia Beach Music Festival.
- 21 24.28-July 1. Arlington. Musical, Lubbe Run Amphitheatre, 8:45 p.m.
- 29-30. Hampton. 6th Annual Hampt Jazz Festival, Hampton Roads Coliseum.

OTHER EVENTS

JUNE 2.

- Richmond. 8th Annual Massin of the Flags Ceremony, Jeffersc Davis Monument, 10:30 a.m.
- 15-17. Colonial Beach. 22nd Annual Potomac River Festival.
- 16-17. Hampton. 6th Annual Antiqu Coin & Gun Show, Hampton Roads Coliseum.
- Virginia Beach. 18th Annual 21 - 25.Virginia Beach Boardwalk Art Show.
- Roanoke. Miss National Teen Ager of Virginia Pageant, Holi 22-24. Inn #4, Airport.
- 25-Aug. Richmond. 16th Annual Festi 10. of Arts.
- 26-27. Lexington. State Lily Show, Evans Dining Hall, Washington & Lee University.

PLAYS

June 1-Sept. 3. Strasburg. American Oberam mergau Passion Play with Val Balfour.

SPORTS

- JUNE 7_9.
 - Wytheville. Southwest Virgin Horse Show, 7 p.m., Equitation Western Show, June 9, 2 p.m.
- 7 10.Upperville. Upperville Colt &

Horse Show.

PAGE FORTY-TWO

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Founded

Leesburg. 27th Annual Virginia Foxhound Show, Oatlands.

- -17. Bristol. Spring Nationals-Drag Strip. Bristol International Speedway.
- -17. Middleburg. Loudoun Pony & Junior Horse Show.

Mineral. V. A. H. A. Field Day Show.

THEATRE

ingdon. Barter Theatre. Summer season starts June 5. Performances Tuesday-Friday at 8:15 p.m., Saturday 5 & 9 p.m., Sunday 7 p.m. with matinees on Wednesday 2 p.m.

lington. Thomas Jefferson Theatre.

- Stone Gap. June Tolliver Playhouse. "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine," outdoor musical drama opens for 10th season June 30. Tuesday-Saturday, 8:30 p.m. DST through August.
- lonial Heights. Swift Creek Mill Playhouse. Dinner 6:45 p.m. Per-formance 8:30 p.m. Wednesday-Saturday.
- Barksdale Memorial Theatre. nover. Wednesday-Saturday, dinner 6:45 p.m., performance 8:30 p.m.

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- Middletown. Wayside Theatre. "It's Funny . . ." Tuesday-Sunday with matinees on Wednesday & Saturday. June 5, indefinite run.
- Cavalier Dinner Playhouse & Norfolk. Tidewater Dinner Theatre. Tuesday-Sunday.
- Norfolk. Little Theatre of Norfolk. 8:30 p.m.

Radford. "The Long Way Home," drama, Ingles Homestead, June 22-Labor Day Weekend.

Richmond. Barn Playhouse. Thursday-Saturday, dinner 7 p.m., performance 8:30 p.m.

Richmond, Playhouse 3200. "The Solid Gold Cadillac," May 16-June 17. Tuesday-Saturday, dinner 7-8 p.m., performance 8:15 p.m.

Roanoke. Mill Mountain Playhouse. "Anything Goes," musical, June 20-July 8.

Williamsburg. 26th Season of "The Common Glory," nightly except Sunday, June 18-August 25, 8:40 p.m.



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EDWARD G. CARSON & ASSOCIATES CONSULTING LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT

INN KEEPERS SUPPLY CO. INTERIOR DESIGNER

FOX-SADLER CO., INC. GENERAL CONTRACTOR



PAGE FORTY-FOUR



• HE NEW Cavalier Motor Inn, now under construc-• tion on the ocean front at Virginia Beach, will open • the 1973 summer season. The new eleven-story resort d convention facility is located across Atlantic Avenue m its counterpart, the Cavalier Hotel, which has been andmark in Virginia Beach for the past forty-seven years. The new Cavalier Ocean Front will retain the continuity the hotel's tradition while providing its guests with the est in contemporary facilities, furnishings and services. n the first ten floors of the tower are three hundred lux, double rental units, each with a private balcony erlooking the Atlantic Ocean. On the eleventh floor, a iss enclosed roof top supper club offers dining, dancing d entertainment to guests while they enjoy an exciting, noramic view of the entire beachfront.

On the ground level, a second dining hall and cocktail inge open to a sun bathed terrace and two exterior ols, all directly fronting the beach. Snacks and beverages Il be available to guests on the terrace, both day and ening, while they swim, frolic or simply relax and enjoy e beach. Convention facilities, shops, concessions and inges are also located on the ground level. Meeting and nquet facilities, seating up to eight hundred, are avail-

able for conventions and special functions and additional ocean front meeting and private dining rooms are available on the eleventh floor.

Parking facilities for two hundred cars are conveniently located at ground level and an additional one hundred parking spaces are available for guests' use in an enclosed, below-grade parking structure which is directly accessible from the lobby. Services, equipment and utilities are also located below grade.

Aesthetic continuity with the traditional Cavalier Hotel and Beach Club is maintained through the use of a matching Virginia brick and white cast stone trim. Bronze aluminum windows, doors and railings complement the natural brick tones. Bronze glass minimizes glare within the rental units and enhances the superb view of ocean and beach. The building structure is a cast-in-place concrete frame founded on concrete piling. Provisions for a horizontal expansion of the tower, providing an additional one hundred and fifty rental units, are incorporated into the original design.

An individually room-controlled electric heating and air conditioning system provides for the ultimate in guest comfort and the latest conveniences in telephone service, call system, music, and television are available in each rental unit.

The interior decor of the rental units, in tones of blue, red, and green on alternating floors, carries through the contemporary atmosphere.

Fox-Sadler Co., Inc., of Virginia Beach, was general contractor and handled foundations, roof deck, carpentry, paneling, weatherproofing & weatherstripping.

Subcontractors & Suppliers

From Virginia Beach were: Ferrell Bros., Inc., excavating; Welch Industries, Inc., piling; Sadler Materials Corp., concrete supplier; and Ceramic Tile of Fla., Inc., ceramic tile. Norfolk firms were: Snow, Jr. & King, Inc., mason Chesapeake Steel, Inc., steel & steel roof deck; Lone S Industries, Inc., precast concrete; Fett Roofing & Sh Metal Co., Inc., roofing; Walker & Laberge Co., Ir windows, window walls & glazing; Door Engineering Con steel doors & bucks, hardware; C. Roy Pursley Co., har rails; Urban Builders, Inc., plumbing fixtures & plumbi air conditioning, heating & ventilation; and L. F. Chis brook, elevator.

Also, Flowe Painting Co., Hampton, painting; F. Richa Wilton, Jr., Inc., Richmond, insulation & plaster; O'Ferr Inc., Richmond, acoustics, resilient tile & wood floori and E. F. Belk & Son, Inc., Mooresville, N. C., light fixtures & electrical work.

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I N designing Trinity Episcopal High School, Highfill & Associates, Inc., Architects, Engineers and Planners was faced with a specific set of criteria: 1. Develop a building type that will reduce construction time; 2. Allow the facilities to grow as the funds grow; 3. Develop a physical form that will meet the changing needs; 4. Devise a concept that will allow the physical form to grow; and, 5. Design a structure that is small in scale to relate to and enhance the building site. With these objectives in mind, the architect designed a system rather than just a building.

First, a pod was developed—the dry module. It is approximately 3300 square feet and can be used as a classroom, administrative space, library, or a variety of other uses. Each pod contains its own mechanical system to allow an incremental growth as well as easy maintenance. Each academic pod

ell the Virginia Story

PAGE FORTY-SEVEN



minimum of 725 sq. feet which is well above state minimum requirements. or can be divided into smaller classrooms to accommodate a variety of educational needs. All of the interior walls of each pod can be removed without structural alterations, allowing the pod to be utilized as an open space.

would contain 4 classrooms with a

The second pod is the wet module which serves as a toilet and vending area. Each toilet pod contains both boys' and girls' toilets.

Adjacent to the first and second pods, a third pod is formed which is approximately 4,000 sq. feet. It is used as student activity, assembly, cafeteria, or other multi-purpose uses.

Evolving educational concepts require a great deal of flexibility within the physical facilities. A recent report by Educational Facilities Laboratory emphasized the need for smaller spaces in which students can pursue independent studies or work with audio visual equipment as aids. In adtion, it stressed the importance of larger resource areas where the students can circulate freely and gather material.

The ability to change the educational facilities to meet different learning situations is demonstrated in the master plan of the building.

The ultimate plan for this facility

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incorporates eight basic pods, man of which are divided into classroon or smaller learning spaces. These bas pods surround three multi use space which provide the larger scale r source and assembly areas. The con posite then serves as an appropria mix of spaces both large and small scale and strategically placed accor ing to function.

Design Solution

The final facilities will contain academic area which is the quiet are Here will be housed general cla rooms, a science pod and a prepar tion area, seminar rooms and a source center with open stacks freedom of circulation. The admin trative pod contains the headmast office, teacher's lounge, conferen room, storage, and health facilities. the active area is housed an art p with access to a terrace for art clas and a display area for art works. music pod, a humanities pod and student activities center with moval banks of seats for various activit such as sports, theater or assembly a lecture. Separating the active area a the quiet area is library related act ities such as small study carrels, dio visual booths, music listeni room, conference room and stude counselors.

The architect has also drawn up existing site conditions to formul the overall design concept.

The school site is a 25 acre p with rolling hills among many pine trees. The architect utilized amenities of the site by placing buildings at the highest point on site for best view and by allow large portions of the wooded areas remain undisturbed for nature tra The gymnasium is sculptured into hillside to maintain the scale as well to gain access from both the sch and parking levels.

The building's exterior is a co bination of stained plywood sid with masonry piers. The primary material is asphalt shingles. These profile pitched roofs are in keep with the residential scale of the rounding neighborhood. The ma

structural system is steel with exposed steel beam spanning the central activity spaces. Each pod contains its own electric heating and cooling system.

Because of the built-in flexibility of the system, final drawings of the pods can proceed without determining yet how many of each will be included in the 1st phase. One of the architect's first suggestions to deal with construction time and cost was to select the general contractor early. Now, as a member of the design team, the general contractor, with the team, can assemble a series of pod arrangements, secure unit prices on each, and present the school board some genuine alternatives that the student enrollment and construction budget can easily accomodate. While doing so, the next phase is automatically brought into focus. The process continues, at the discretion of the Board, and until the ultimate enrollment plan is satisfied.

Frank B. McAllister, Inc., Richmond, was general contractor and handled site clearing, grading, compacted fill, compaction tests, finished grading, hand rake & seed, catch basins #1, storm drains, colvert pipe, hand excavation & backfill, concrete work, rough & finished carpentry and cleaning & waxing floors.

Subcontractors & Suppliers (Richmond firms unless otherwise noted)

Lee Hy Paving Corp., stone base & surface treatment; Dominion Heating & Air Conditioning Inc., outside utilities, water line, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, water & sewer; Dodson Brothers Exterminating Co., Inc., soil poisoning; Bowker & Roden Inc., reinforcing steel; Lone Star Industries Inc., concrete; Holmes Steel Co., structural steel, joists, deck, misc. steel & erection. J. B. Eurell Co. of Va., fibered roof deck; Richmond Roofing Co., built-up roofing, asphalt shingles & sheet metal work; Roanoke Engineering Sales Co., Inc., hollow metal door frames; W. H. Stovall Co., Inc., aluminum windows & panels; Walker & Laberge Co., Inc., install windows, glass & glazing; E. S. Chappell & Sons, Inc., caulking, weatherstripping &

thresholds; Miller Mfg. Co., millwork, exterior siding & soffits, doors, trim & custom woodwork.

Also, W. K. Hawkins Engineering Co., building insulation; F. Richard Wilton Co., Inc., metal stud walls, wall furring, & gypsum wall board Stonnell-Satterwhite, Inc., system: quarry tile floors; O'Ferrall, Inc., acoustical ceilings, resilient floors & base; Smith Door & Window Specialties. Dur-O-Cote toilet partitions; Lyons Metal Products Co., Inc., installation of metal lockers; Roanoke Engineering Sales Co., Inc., fire extinguisher cabinets & identifying devices (signs); Pleasants Hardware, finish hardware & toilet assessories; Hill Electrical, Inc., electrical work; and Bronson Equipment Co., folding partitions.

Others were: Schalow Mfg. Co., Inc., Powhatan, chalkboards & tackboards; Marshall & Barnes, Sandston, painting & decorating; and Lee Roy Boschen, Jr., Ashland, masonry & catch basins #2 & stepping stones (walks).



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THE NEW Salvation Army Boys' Club and Neighborhood Center, located in Richmond's Church Hill area, provides facilities quite unlike the old quarters previously used which were not centrally heated, without air conditioning, were dark and depressing and did not provide adequate space for the extensive programs needed and offered. Only 300 persons could actively participate in activities due to structural and fire regulations. The new center, after the first year of operation, has had over 1,470 people enrolled in various programs.

The building was designed windowless, except for the bronze plate glass at the entrance, to eliminate possible vandalism and maintenance problems. To offset natural window light, and to complement artificial light, skylights were located at various points in the building.

Bright colors of red, yellow, green and blue in furnishings and room decor provide a cheerful and stimulating atmosphere throughout the complex.

From a central information, game check-out, and control center, located near the main entrance, supervisors can overlook a 3,000 volume library, T.V. lounge and recreational areas separated for younger and older member activities.

A gymnasium, featuring a synthetic floor covering, provides a nearly maintenance free area for basketball, volleyball, badminton and for large community assemblies when the stage could be utilized for plays, concerts, etc. Adjacent to the gymnasium is a large exercise room with a Universal training machine similar to the unit used by many profootball teams.

The main level also includes the administrative offices, a vocational training room, colorful central locker rooms servicing the gymnasium and a five lane, 75-foot indoor

VIRGINIA RECORD



pool featuring striped walls and ceramic tile tank and deck.

The lower level houses a medical and dental facility, cafeteria, arts and crafts room, mechanical room, a large senior citizens' community room, and meeting and game rooms.

According to James H. Bryant, Director of the facility, "There is always something to do for everyone in the community at the Center. Lunch programs for the boys have been established at certain times; University social work, physical education and art students have assisted in swimming instruction, physical fitness programs, teaching study programs, and art instruction. Regularly scheduled activities have encouraged more than 400 young people to come to the Center daily."

Among the honors won by participants of the Salvation Army Boys' Club are the Boys' Club of Richmond Softball League Championship—1971; top place awards in the Richmond Department of Recreation Teen-age Art Exhibit; the Brookland Branch YMCA Basketball Tournament, Senior Division—1972; and third place in the Boys' Clubs of America Sectional Swimming Championship— 1972.

Subcontractors & Suppliers (Richmond firms unless otherwise noted)

W. E. Duke & Sons., Inc., excavating; Southern Brick Contractors, Inc., masonry; Holmes Steel Co., steel & steel roof deck; Concrete Structures, Inc., pre-stressed concrete; Richmond Roofing Co., roofing; F. Richard Wilton, Jr., Inc., aggregate stone work; PPG Industries, windows; Locklear & Sons, Inc., painting; W. W. Nash & Sons, Inc., painting (special concrete coating); E. S. Chappell & Son, Inc., weatherstripping; W. Morton Northen & Co., Inc., insulation, acoustics & resilient tile; A. Bertozzi, Inc., plaster; Martin Tile & Marble Co., Inc., ceramic tile; Miller Mfg. Co., Inc., millwork; J. S. Archer Co., Inc., steel doors & bucks; and, Central Electrical Service Corp., electrical work.

Also, Capital Mechanical Contractors, Inc., plumbing, air conditioning, heating & ventilating; Pleasants Hardware, hardware; Acme Equipment Co., Inc., kitchen equipment; and Jo-Pa Co., natatorium equipment.



ARANYI, MURRELL AND ASSOCIATES

OAK RIDGE GARDENS

Charlottesville

SHANKS & WILMARTH SITE ENGINEERING

E. H. BOWMAN Consulting Engineer Mechanical & Electrical

LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., INC. GENERAL CONTRACTOR





OAK RIDGE GARDENS was built in Charlottesville, on 7¹/₂ Street. The site was considered to be unbuildable by many people. The overall layout takes advantage of the shortcomings of the site by "stepping" down the hillside.

The one and two bedroom units are "garden" type in $2\frac{1}{2}$ story buildings. The buildings have 2 stories on the upper side and 3 stories on the lower side, thereby following the contour of the site. They can be entered at either the lower or the middle level. The enclosed stairhalls are spacious and airy having windows on both sides of the building.

This project was built under Section 236 of the National Housing Act. The apartments provide better housing for lower income people and senior citizens through rent and interest supplements allocated by the Housing and Urban Department (HUD).

Some of the advantages of this type of low income housing are the following:

If the tenant gets pay raises he does not have to move back to substandard housing where he probably came from.

A tenant may own any personal property he can afford.

ell the Virginia Story



Founded

The project owner pays taxes to the city. There is no burden on the city as is the case with the conventional public housing.

This type of program stimulates private enterprise.

The first phase of this project conns 21 one bedroom, 97 two bedroom d 84 three bedroom apartments, uking a total of 202 units.

There are several laundry rooms for convenience of the tenants. Chilen are provided with numerous sygrounds scattered about the builds.

The construction is conventional od frame with brick veneer and ne wood accent panels. Windows aluminum slider or double-hung its.

All the units are heated and air iditioned by individual apartmente units. In the garden apartments condensing units project through outside wall but a wood screen es them visually, also providing a corative accent.

Since this project started the State ghway Department developed plans a four lane highway adjacent to s property. Consequently a second ase is being planned whereby more den apartments could be built as l as a highrise building to contain ng units for the elderly.

Long Construction Co., Inc., of arlottesville, was general contractor I handled concrete & masonry.

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MRS. BARBARA G. GOODWIN INTERIOR DESIGNER

PHOTO-GRAPHIC SHOP, INC. PHOTOS BY BOB HART

WHITEHEAD-LEACH CONSTRUCTION CO.-GENERAL CONTRACTORS

THREE CAR rental agencies with locations at Richmond's Byrd airport were all in need of service facilities convenient to the airport. Avis Rent A Car, The Hertz Corporation, and National Car Rental Systems, Inc., all shared a common problem; their need for new facilities but each had his particular requirements to be met within his own operation.

Realizing that approaching the problem jointly could possibly result in cost savings from the planning stages on through construction, a spokesman for the three sought out the services of an architect for planning studies. The feasibility report prepared by Highfill & Associates, Inc., Architects, Engineers and Planners, indicated that there would indeed be advantages in cost and efficiency gained by approaching the problem as one overall project.

Purchasing power was increased through the use of ide tical materials in many facets of construction, and allo ing detail differences and individual requirements to creaseparate identities for each of the three. For exampwindows, overhead garage doors, carpet, and brick a identical in each facility. However, to give the same bria differing character, a different mortar color was used each building. Further individuality is achieved throu soffit and fascia treatment, roofing materials, color, s and of course corporate identification as provided by ea company. In addition, the master plan allows for expansi of each facility as it becomes necessary.

Approaching the problem in this manner resulted



Founded 1





HERTZ

rall cost savings in the neighborhood of five percent ow total cost if each had been done separately. Yet the ult is three solutions to one basic problem, each meeting individual needs of the respective car rental agencies, at the same time it is one solution to three similar blems.

hough basically service facilities, Administrative offices an integral part of the operation, with each agency aining a rental desk within Byrd Field's main terminal.

he approach to this problem was not one of simply igning buildings to house the facilities that each comy required, but one of developing an overall concept olve a common problem, yet retaining individuality for h entity, and meeting the esthetic requirements dictated

by the immediate site and the airport environment on which they are located.

Whitehead-Leach Construction Co., of Richmond, was general contractor for the complex.

Subcontractors & Suppliers (Richmond firms unless otherwise noted)

Enterprise Electric Co., electrical; Holmes Steel Co., Inc., steel & roofing; Tri County Painting & Decorating, Inc., painting; W. H. Stovall & Co., Inc., windows & metal siding; Architectural Hardware, Inc., hardware & metal frames; Lone Star Industries, Inc., concrete & sand; Cates Building Specialties, toilet partitions; Garber, Inc., T/A Overhead Door Co. of Richmond, overhead doors; and Lee Roy Boschen, Ashland, masonry.

OPEN HOUSE



ll the Virginia Story

PAGE FIFTY-SEVEN



TWO PROJECTS BY VOS

WATERGATE OF ALEXANDRIA

LUIGI MORETTI, HONORARY FAIA CONSULTING ARCHITECT

WATERGATE of Alexandria was designed to provide 552 distinctive, luxury condominium apartments on the Potomac Riverfront in Alexandria, while preserving public view and access to the river.

Watergate was designed by Vosbeck Vosbeck Kendrick Redinger and Luigi Moretti. The VVKR Partnership is a comprehensive services firm with principal offices in Alexandria and Roanoke as well as Hyattsville, Maryland. Luigi Moretti, Honorary FAIA, is a consulting architect from Rome, Italy. Mr. Royce Ward is president of Alexandria Enterprises, Inc., the developers of Watergate. Alexandria Enterprises, Inc., is a branch of the Italian Developers "Societa Generala Immobiliare" of Rome. requirements in order to harmonize with and enhance Alexandria. Public view and access to the Potomac riverfront are preserved by orienting the four 18-story buildings perpendicular to the river and parallel to each other. That orientation also provides nearly all units with an uninterrupted view across the river to Metropolitan Washington, D. C., Suburban Maryland, and Mount Vernon, Virginia.

Individual apartment living-areas also have been oriented toward the river by integrating those living areas with the generous-sized curvilinear balconies. The balconies are integral to the general design concept, giving form to the exterior. The fully-landscaped site will include a public plaza with reflecting pool and commercial (Continued on page 61)

Watergate design had to meet strict



ECK KENDRICK REDINGER

GINEERS

LANDMARK PLAZA CONDOMINIUM APARTMENTS Alexandria

THE Landmark Plaza Condominium Apartment will be a 255unit, 16-story quality residence. It was also designed by Vosbeck Vosbeck Kendrick Redinger. Lou D. Poller is president of Landmark Plaza Associates, owners and developers of the condominium apartments.

Sited between Stevenson Road and Route 95 north of Duke Street in Alexandria, Landmark Plaza will have one, two and three bedroom units, each with a large balcony and all at moderate prices.

The balconies on the Landmark Plaza building are integral with the exterior design. Those balconies are specially designed to create a horizontal accent for the building, thereby reducing the apparent scale and mass.

Common facilities in the Landmark

Plaza Apartment building will include two multi-purpose party rooms each for 100 people, a pool and dressing room, and three outdoor tennis courts on the garage roof. Two levels of underground parking will provide 240 spaces An additional 110 spaces are on-site.

The site provides 70% open space and is heavily wooded. As much natural growth as possible will be retained.

The curved building will be highlighted by a traditional European "plaza" entrance area. Rather than concrete and asphalt, handsome, maintenance-free brick pavers will be laid in a fan pattern, providing a pleasant commons. Subtle separation of pedestrian and vehicular traffic will

(Continued on page 61)

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ATERGATE OF ALEXANDRIA

rom page 58)

as. The plaza will convey a feeling Old Towne Alexandria through character scale and color of buildmaterials.

A bulkhead is to be constructed and trip of land approximately 100 feet le, full length of the site, is to be kfilled and developed as parkland, the owner. The park will contain narina and areas for passive recrean. Use of those facilities will not be ited to Watergate residents, but will also available to and encouraged the public.

Private facilities for residents inde social facilities and two swimng pools. Two levels of underund parking will accommodate dents. Underground parking ennces are located for easy circulan and access as well as to reduce fic flow on nearby streets. Minil on-site parking will preserve the uty of the site. All service facilities be separated and screened from lic areas.

The structures themselves will be poured-in-place concrete construcusing the flat plate design. Exterwalls are precast concrete and inted glass. Lower floors are specidesigned to compensate for the rostatic pressure from the river.

he mechanical system will be a t-pump, selected to provide resits with complete environmental trol. Each luxury unit will have trol over its heating, cooling and hidity.

nterior design is by Design Collabive of Alexandria. Acoustics are Polysonics of Washington, D.C. s V. Timchenko is the Landscape gner. Construction contracts were out for bids in April Estimated will be \$25 to \$30 million.



LANDMARK PLAZA CONDOMINIUM APARTMENTS

(From page 59)

be accomplished through use of concrete, lighted bollards. Varied oval fountains with cascading, falling, and flowing pools of water further enhance the shape and aesthetics of the building.

Each apartment will have a washer, dryer. dishwasher, a double oven, and a double range. Apartments, halls and lobby are fully carpeted.

The lobby and reception area will be tastefully decorated in modern colors of hot pink, hot orange and purple. Apartments will be sound proofed with "S.T.C. 60" party walls. Each individual apartment will

have complete heating, cooling, and humidity control by an electric heat pump mechanical system.

The structure will be of a flat plate design with an 8" thick slabs and poured-in-place concrete, 20-feet on center. The exterior will be off-white precast concrete and bronze insulating glass.

Estimated construction cost is \$6 million. Daniels Construction Company of Richmond, Virginia will be the Construction Manager.



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ll the Virginia Story

PAGE SIXTY-ONE



BYRON R. DICKSON, JR. ARCHITECT

2500 OFFICE BUILDING Roanoke

LUMSDEN AND WILLIAMS-CONSULTING ENGINEERS

INTERIOR DESIGN BY THE ARCHITECT

DAYS CONSTRUCTION CO. - GENERAL CONTRACTOR

T HE 2500 OFFICE BUILDING, to be built on Franklin Road in Roanoke, was scheduled to enter the construction phase sometime during March. Located in a rapidly expanding commercial section of near Southwest Roanoke, the facility will offer \$50,000 square feet of prestige rental office space.

The steel structure will rise five stories above grade. Precast concrete panels will enclose the structure at the ground floor with aluminum curtain wall at the exterior of the floors above. Tinted glass and insulated sprandrel panels will provide exterior and interior surfaces for the perimeter curtain wall. The predominate interior finishes will be carpet, decorative wall coverings and acoustical ceiling tile. The building will also offer total air conditioning, two hydraulic elevators and parking for 147 vehicles. Projected occupancy is slated for late this year.

Within the development budget the architect has sought to achieve a sophisticated statement through simplicity of design, economy of systems employed and skillful selection of standard/stock finishes available.

VIRGINIA RECORD

ROANOKE VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOL

SHERERTZ, FRANKLIN & SHAFFNER CONSULTING ENGINEERS

INTERIOR DESIGN BY THE ARCHITECT

CREATIVE CONSTRUCTION & DEVELOPMENT CORP. GENERAL CONTRACTOR

T HE ROANOKE VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOL to care for up to 450 pre-school and elementary children is scheduled to open this fall in the Hollins area of Roanoke County. The parochial day school is being built by the Shenandoah Baptist Church on their grounds at 6520 Williamson Road. Construction was expected to begin February 19, 1973. Applications for both faculty members and children are now being accepted for the 1973/74 school year.

Administrative head of the school will be the Rev. Wilson Bowman, formerly of Portsmouth. On March 1, he joined the Shenandoah Baptist Church staff as co-pastor with the present pastor, The Rev. Robert Alderman.

The new parochial school will have facilities for day care for the children of working mothers and will be open 12 hours a day. A fully equipped kitchen will provide hot lunches for all children. In addition to the day care of preschool children, the school will offer separate classes for 4 and 5 year olds and four elementary grades initially. The school building will have four day care rooms, 12 classrooms, an assembly hall, an administrative suite and an elementary-school-level library.

The brick veneered steel structure will enclose 30,000 square feet and will rise three stories above grade at the back elevation. The front to back drop in grade will enable the main entrance to be located at the second level while the day care facilities entrance will be at the lower level. The lower level, in addition to the day care facilities, will house the assembly hall and kitchen. The second level will be devoted to the primary grades, first through fourth, the elementary library with associated functions and the administrative suite. The third level will not be finished with this increment; however, as the school grows additional classrooms, resource center and culture room will be added at this level. The facility will be air conditioned.

Site improvements will consist of extended play yards, landscaped entry court and staff parking for approximately 40 vehicles.



PAGE SIXTY-THREE

MARCELLUS WRIGHT, COX AND CILIMBERG ARCHITECTS

THREE CHOPT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Henrico County

HARRIS, NORMAN & GILES CONSULTING ENGINEERS, STRUCTURAL

WILLIAM G. BRANDT & ASSOCIATES CONSULTING ENGINEERS, MECHANICAL

MRS. MERGE CHRISTIAN EARLY, A.I.D. INTERIOR DESIGNER

M. E. HOWARD & SON, INC. GENERAL CONTRACTOR

(Photo by Wayne Blanchard-Studio 61)



A BEAUTIFUL wooded site in Henrico County was the location selected for the new Three Chopt Elementary School.

A plan was developed for current educational facilities for 530 pupils, grades one through six. Classroom spaces were arranged to provide for economical and functional expansion.

The school system based the program upon a semi-open plan concept for specific learning tasks. Individual grades can be physically divided by use of demountable partitions or spaces can be utilized as combined spaces for larger groups or classes.

The school has a central multipurpose room used for various activities with access to the outside play areas and to the cafeteria, stage and kitchen providing a very flexible activities core.

The interior is accented with bright colors of purple, lime green, orange, blues and yellows. Classrooms and the media center are carpeted. A sunken tiered seating area is incorporated into the media center. Science exhibits, library, and study lounges in the media center make the space an area for self-expression and student interaction.

Each classroom is equipped with a sink and storage areas. Grades one and two have private toilets.

Natural sliced red-elm doors add a pleasant warmth to the learning environment.

Exterior brick is in green-brown tones in masses creating interesting shadows and providing a scale relevant to the student.

A covered walkway and child pickup lane affords protection from rain and snow during inclement weather.

M. E. Howard & Son, Inc., of Richmond, was general contractor and handled foundations, carpentry, waterproofing and insulation.

Subcontractors & Suppliers (Richmond firms unless otherwise noted)

W. E. Duke & Sons, Inc., excavating; Richmond Ready-Mix Corp., concrete; Scruggs Masonry Corp., masonry; Holmes Steel Co., steel & steel roof deck; Richmond Roofing Co., roofing; Economy Cast Stone Co., stone work; The Ceco Corp., windows; Binswanger Glass Co., glazing; Frick, Vass & Street, Inc., painting & plastic wall finish; E. S. Chappell & Son, Inc., weatherstripping; Consolidated Tile Co., acoustics & resilient tile; A. Bertozzi, Inc., plaster and General Tile & Marble Co., Inc., ceramic tile.

Also, J. S. Archer & Co., Inc., steel doors & bucks; General Electric Co., lighting fixtures; R. L. Dixon, Inc., electrical work; Hajoca Corp., plumbing fixtures; Harris Plumbing & Heating Co., Inc., plumbing, air conditioning, heating & ventilating; Pleasants Hardware, hardware; and Charlottesville Lumber Co., Charlottesville, millwork.



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FOR THE RECORD



H. B. ALEXANDER AWARD GOES TO THOMPSON-ARTHUR PAVING CO.

On March 12, 1973 announcement made that Thompson-Arthur Pav-Company had won the coveted H. Alexander Award for the Highest nhour Exposure Without a Disng Injury for the Calendar Year (1,388,085 Manhours). Presentaof the award was made at the ual Convention of the Associated eral Contractors in San Francis-California. Mr. C. H. Shaw, Jr., President, accepted the award Thompson-Arthur Paving Com-This award was established in in honor of Mr. H. B. Alexanfor his outstanding work in the of accident prevention. In addition to this award, Thompson-Arthur also received First Place in the AGC Accident Prevention Program for the Highway Division, Group A.

Shown left to right in the photograph are: Vernie G. Lindstrom, Jr., Chairman, AGC Safety Committee; W. H. Alexander, President, H. B. Alexander & Son, Inc. (Mr. Alexander's father was a former Chairman of the AGC Safety Committee and was the first recipient and namesake of the H. B. Alexander Award); George Blanda of the Oakland Raiders; Charles H. Shaw, Jr., Vice President, Thompson-Arthur Paving Company.



VVKR PARTNERSHIP ANNOUNCES NEW ASSOCIATE

• Danny B. Bolt has been named an associate in the architectural, engineering and planning firm of Vosbeck Vosbeck Kendrick Redinger.

He will continue as architectural assistant to Kenneth L. Motley, AIA, Partner-in-Charge of the firm's Roanoke office and assume additional responsibilities in general management and operations.

In announcing the appointment, Mr. Motley said, "Mr. Bolt has shown a great deal of initiative in his search for innovative concepts and design solutions. As a native of Roanoke Valley, he shares this firm's conviction that Roanoke and the Valley will be key growth areas in the east, with exciting potential for all of us who want to create a better community."

Mr. Motley indicated that Mr. Bolt has had a central role in the planning study for the Roanoke Department of Public Works and for the Zuni Presbyterian School. He is currently the firm's project manager for the new United Virginia Bank Building in Roanoke and the Carol Newman Li-brary Addition, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, in Blacksburg.

Mr. Bolt received a Bachelor of Architecture from the University of Virginia in 1960. He then served for five years in the U.S. Air Force as a pilot. One of those years was spent on tour in Vietnam, and Mr. Bolt received the Air Medal before leaving the Air Force as a Captain.

Prior to joining the VVKR Partnership in March 1972, Mr. Bolt had seven years of experience in architectural design as well as in office and job management. He lives in Roanoke with his wife, Vivian, and his daughter, Morney, eight. He is registered to practice architecture in the Commonwealth of Virginia. He is 36.



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MAY 1973

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MABRY SUCCEEDS WILKINSON AT DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

• Kenneth M. Wilkinson, first metropolitan transportation planning engineer for the Virginia Department of Highways, retired March 31, and has been succeeded by a young assistant, Oscar K. Mabry.

Wilkinson, 66, a veteran planning engineer, was appointed to organize and direct the department's Metro Transportation Division when it was formed in September, 1969, and Mabry, 34, became one of his assistants at that time.



KENNETH M. WILKINSON

The division was established to aid in planning, development and perpetuation of transportation systems in the 47 areas of Virginia having a central city or town of 3,500 or more population.

Aside from long-range planning, under Wilkinson's direction the division has developed a program to provide traffic engineering assistance to smaller cities and towns and has been engaged in urban mass transportation projects and studies.

Wilkinson has been the Highway Department's coordinator for the reserved bus lane project on the Shirley Highway (Interstate 95) in Northern Virginia, the first project in the nation in which a lane of an interstate highway had been set aside for buses to ease peak-hour congestion.

He also directed development of plans for a fringe parking lot now under construction in Richmond's suburban west end, for use by commuters who will ride express buses traveling on interstate routes. That service is scheduled to begin this summer. In addition, Wilkinson has serv as a staff advisor to the Virgi Metropolitan Areas Transportat Study Commission established by General Assembly.

He is a Richmond native, a joined the Highway Department years ago. After early assignments maintenance and construction, he gan work with what is now agency's Traffic and Safety Divis in 1937.

Wilkinson organized and supervi the first urban traffic engineering s tion in the department, and in 1 he became an assistant traffic a planning engineer. That's the posit he held when he was chosen to din the Metro Transportation Divis three and a half years ago.

Wilkinson was the first presid of the Virginia Association of Tific Engineers, has been president the Southern Section of the Instit of Traffic Engineers, and has ser as chairman of the department's ternal committees on design and sa ty and on highway signing.

He is married to the former Je Mae Monroe of Richmond. They h a son and four grandchildren.

Mabry, Wilkinson's successor, native of Lexington.



OSCAR K. MABRY

He was graduated from Virg Military Institute with a bachelo science degree in civil engineering 1961, and received a master's de in civil engineering from West ginia University in 1966.

Mabry was assigned to the H way Department's engineer trai gram from 1961 to 1966, and bene a project engineer in the agency's ffic and Safety Division in 1967, n completion of his graduate lies.

Ie was promoted to assistant Metro ineer when that division was esished in September 1969, and has cted a number of the department's onal transportation planning lies.

fabry is married to the former oline Sue Dorsett of Corpus isti, Texas. They are the parents a daughter.

fabry is a member of the Virginia ociation of Traffic Engineers, the itute of Traffic Engineers, and the I Club of Richmond.

ATIONAL INTERFAITH DNFERENCE ON ELIGION AND RCHITECTURE INE 4-6

or the first time, the architectural bit at a national conference on ion and architecture will include ects sponsored by the religious munity as well as those designed religious purposes. In addition to designs of churches, temples and gogues, the architectural exhibit ne National Interfaith Conference Religion and Architecture, schedfor June 4-6, 1973, Minneapolis, n. will display educational facilretirement centers, housing for elderly, etc. developed and fied by a religious organization. Ined in the exhibit will be both and remodeled facilities.

ne theme of the National Inter-Conference is "Community, bration and Our World." Cond by the Interfaith Research Cenwhose member organizations inthe Guild for Religious Archire, affiliate of The American Ine of Architects, the Liturgical erence, the National Council of ches of Christ, USA and the n of American Hebrew Congrens-the Minneapolis meeting will on the religious experience in 's world. It will include trips to John's Abbey at Collegeville, n., the new town of Jonathan as as the new town-in-town of Ce-Riverside. The formal presentawill be by eminent leaders in the of religion and architecture,

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the Virginia Story

PAGE SIXTY-NINE



VIRGINIA RECORD

Founded

ample time provided for discus-

l registered architects were into participate in the architecturshibit, which will be judged and or Award Certificates given for most meritorious work. The jury the architectural exhibit is tradially made up of architects and ymen whose knowledge and exence in the field have been estabd. Chairman for this year's archi-ral exhibit is Lloyd F. Bergquist, , GRA, of the firm of Bergstedt, lberg, Bergquist Associates, St. , Minn. The general chairman for Minneapolis Conference is Nils M. veizer, FAIA, GRA, Chairman of Board, Environmental Design p Inc., Winter Park, Fla. John Anderson, AIA, GRA, Dimenl Dynamics, Valley Forge, Pa. is ram Chairman, and Frederick J. z, FAIA, GRA, Bentz/Thompson ciates, Minneapolis, Minn. is local erence coordinator.

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DIVISION OF FORESTRY'S CUSTARD SUCCEEDS DEAN

• The changing of the guard will take place at the State headquarters of the Virginia Division of Forestry in Charlottesville on July 1, 1973.

George W. Dean, a veteran of 44 years service with the Commonwealth, will retire to be succeeded by one of his colleagues of 28 years, Wallace F. Custard, presently Chief of Forest Management.

Marvin M. Sutherland, Director of the Department of Conservation and Economic Development, in announcing Dean's retirement said. "Virginia



GEORGE W. DEAN

has been very fortunate in having had the services of so able a forester and state government administrator. Under Dean's guidance the Virginia Division of Forestry has been ranked with the leaders in the nation in forest fire prevention and control, forest law enforcement, forest management and reforestation."

"One of Dean's outstanding contributions to the improvement of Virginia's forest resources is the Reforestation of Timberlands Act which provides financial incentives to landowners who plant pines. This program has been successful and is being considered by other states and the federal government," continued Sutherland. "Dean's successor, Wallace F. Cus-

"Dean's successor, Wallace F. Custard, has been with the Division of Forestry since 1946. He has had broad experience in all phases of the Division's activities. Through Custard's efforts the Virginia Division of Forestry has kept pace with new developments in planting site preparation, reforestation techniques, silvicultural methods and equipment knowledge and materials to accomplish the forestry work that can and must be done if Virginia is to retain her position among the leaders," said Sutherland.

State Forester George W. Dean began his forestry career with the United States Forest Service after com-



WALLACE F. CUSTARD

pletion of his undergraduate work at Pennsylvania State University and his graduate work at Yale University where he received his Masters of Science in Forestry. After working on the old Natural Bridge National Forest in Virginia, he was transferred to the Ozarks in Arkansas. In 1929 he accepted employment with the Virginia Division of Forestry as District Forester of the Tidewater counties. In 1940 he was promoted and transferred to the state headquarters in Charlottesville where he assumed the duties of Chief of Forest Management. Later he served as Chief of Forest Protection and upon the death of State Forester Pederson in 1944 he was appointed State Forester, in which capacity he has served until the present time.

Dean has been honored many times for his work. Some of his awards are "Man of the Year in Forestry" awarded by Virginia Forests, Inc. in 1950; "Man of the Year in Virginia Agriculture" awarded by Progressive Farmer in 1956; "Forestry Achievement Award" by Pennsylvania State University in 1957; "Achievement Award" given by the Society of American Foresters in 1967; and "Man of the Year in Conservation" given by the Soil Conservation Society of America in 1969.

In 1965 Dean was the recipient of PAGE SEVENTY-ONE



PAGE SEVENTY-TWO

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Founded

ginia Wildlife Federation's "Forest nservationist of the Year" award Virginia and went on to win the tional "Forest Conservationist" ard given by the National Wildlife deration. In 1966 he received a cial "Commendation Achievement ard" from the Virginia General sembly.

Dean is a member of the Society American Foresters to which he s elected a "Fellow"; a member of Soil Conservation Society of Amer-; Virginia Forests, Inc., the Lum-Manufacturers Association of Viria; and the American Forestry Asiation. He is a 32nd degree Mason 1 a deacon in the Jefferson Park ptist Church.

He is married to the former Irene vis. They have a married daughter I two grandchildren.

Wallace Custard, as chief of For-Management, has as one of his asaments the responsibility of managthe State forest system. Through efforts improvements have been de in the cooperative agreements h the Commission of Game and and Fisheries and the Virginia Dion of State Parks. Custard is an vocate of multiple-use management Virginia's State Forests," said cherland.

During Custard's employment with Division of Forestry he has served Assistant District Forester in the arlottesville and Richmond Distts; as the first superintendent of Camp Peary Forest Tree Nursery or Williamsburg; as Assistant Chief Forest Management for the State; I in 1962 was promoted to his pret post, Chief of Forest Managent.

He received his Bachelor of Science gree in Forestry from Pennsylvania te University and has done grade work at Duke University and unsylvania State University. He ved as a captain in the Army in European and Pacific theaters dur-World War II.

Custard was given the "Forest Convationist of the Year" award by the ginia Wildlife Federation in 1970. He is a member of the Society of herican Foresters, the Soil Conationist of the Year" award by the , and is on the church board of the st Methodist Church.

He and his wife, Lucile, have two ldren, Linda, a married daughter ng in Denver, Colorado, and Rob-, a student at the College of Wiln and Mary.



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Age SEVENTY-FOUR

PAGE SEVENTY-FOUR

"A PROLETARIAT OF THE SPIRIT"

(Continued from page 7)

hurt, because, no matter how many aspiring writers do not read magazines, countless thousands of taxpayers of all ages do read books-especially when they are available without cost.

Thus, while the plight of any individual writer is of no consequence to the world, and the proliferation of non-reading aspiring writers of no interest (except to the administrations in what are still quaintly called institutions of higher learning), the writing trends interplaying with reading trends are, or should be, of vital significance in relation to all the talk about "quality education." We are scarcely devoting all this attention to educating the young - a planned annual budget of 2 billion dollars in Virginia alone — in order to produce adults who don't read in a society which operates against those aspects of a people's culture represented by available reading material.

Today it is certainly an old-fashioned idea that the purpose of a formal education is to prepare men and women for a life-long "pursuit of knowledge" (Jefferson) and the pleasures of the mind: to be, as used to be said, "an educated person." Each generation still produces individuals who cultivate the "mental habit" (Shaw) according to their aptitudes and opportunities. Here, of course, is not meant the self-conscious elitist "intellectuals," but those unostentatious citizens who, whether or not they ever attended any institution of socalled higher education, find rewards in the continued cultivation of their minds. They once comprised that mythical "Intelligent Reader" to whom writers used to address their fiction, magazine stories or novels. Now there are no longer enough of them.

Here is an interesting point: the more people were processed through college, beginning with the GI bill after World War II, the more magazines went under partly, at least, for lack of readers. The weeklies, Liberty and Colliers, went first, along with the monthly, Woman's Home Com-panion, and the remaining McCall's and Ladies Home Journal cut back on fiction to stress non-fiction and do-ityourself formulas. When the Saturday Evening Post started seriously to decline, the editors said their old readers were dying off and they did not know

VIRGINIA RECORD

what the new reading public wanted Fiction writers were similarly confuse To professional writers, the loss of those magazine markets, along w the shift away from fiction in publis ing houses, caused an upheaval their working lives and life-hab which is reflected in the whole ci rent situation.

For instance, when I was first pu lished in 1937, novelists were the bad bone (as well as the prima donnas) all publishers' lists. Each publishi house sought to develop a "stable" dependably producing fiction-write the profits from whose sales off carried non-fiction titles on the l During the mid to late 1950s the b ance shifted, and non-fiction titles I came the desired commodity. Exclu ing the sensationalist manufacturers best sellers, usually involved in hu package deals, and the occasional u predictable success of a good or timely novel, novels are now carried by the steady non-fiction sellers. W this end of a dependably predictal market for novels, the profession writers - those dependent on th earnings from writing for the supp of their families-were forced to aba don their crafts. Those who con turned themselves to non-fiction, so went into teaching, some of the your er into television, and many sim vanished from the scene, while the a peals grew more urgent from Authors' Guild Fund for indig writers.

In an inverse way, this profou change over the past two decades I believe, one of the major cau for the proliferation of creative w ing classes in which the young stu writing forms for which there is market. In the preceding generatio because magazine markets and the tion-emphasis of publishing houses fered opportunities for professio careers, the young writers aspired earn their livelihoods by being pu lished. The recent generations, gro ing up when there were no magaz fiction markets and publishers h taken in the Welcome mats for asp ing novelists, could hold no practi expectation of becoming professio fiction writers. However, lacking responsibilities of the older write as well as the pre-welfare, pre-gra pre-counterculture conditioning of older writers, they could afford to unrealistic, live (for a time, at lea on hope, and take the long gam that something they wrote would, I a slot-machine, pay off.

This would be basically the attitu

the few among the many who posed talent, and I rarely taught a ss without at least one student who wed either a modest talent, which ld under intense self-discipline be sed along, or a real gift. But, as creative writing classes proliferate, reasing numbers take the course o, under no possible conditions, ld have any future as writers. As Times article mentioned, these ppete with other non-writers for s 'teaching writing' to non-readers. e result of the thousands of aspirtaking courses either without any ntion of becoming writers, or any istic ambition to become profesals, is that none of them is writfor anybody else. Since there are markets, why bother?

It should be mentioned that a few mercial magazines, monthlies aside a the *New Yorker*, do publish a y or so an issue, but they have no policy for their fiction as did the per big weeklies and the total volof stories they purchase is too Il to constitute a market. The *Post Colliers* published between them e than 400 stories a year and the pen's four big magazines published ween them upwards of 200 a year: was a market!)

he fact that all these young people t to take writing classes, when have little to no hope of ever g published and perhaps one in of them has a long-shot chance of ing a living at it, indicates a lopment which can be seen to its own kind of significance. This lopment of the amateur, writing atially for himself, parallels both decline of fiction readers (along magazines) and the rise of a mentation of the national spirit. uncertainty and disillusion have ced the earlier confidence and ctations, a sizeable segment of population (especially among the g) have either forsaken or acrepudiated the old values and . Since the publishing business as arket belongs largely among the goals, the lost values, it would

seem that the new breed of aspirants, who are studying writing with little relation to the facts of publishing life, are essentially drawn to a self-expression that reflects the unfulfilled inner needs of individuals in a society stressing externals.

In this self-expression, in which the aspirants are writing essentially for themselves, there is-in the continuing circularity-another reason for the fall-off of the majority of older readers and some of the younger. While in genuine talent, there is always the possibility that absolutely free self-expression can produce a worthy original work, the general tendency of the aspirants - whether of large or small talent, or none-is to produce undisciplined, self-indulgent usually subjective exercises. Their encounters with life are so personal and inconsequential that they might be called "the Chicken Little, the sky is falling" school. Hardly any attempts are made to recreate a segment of society as did, say, Dreiser, Dos Passos, Willa Cather, Edith Wharton, Faulkner, or to call up a milieu or an era as most notably did Scott Fitzgerald.

Since the potentially best seem influenced by the worst, and all are rather incestuously working in their closed, isolated "literary" communities non-reading self-expressers, the of work that is published is so full of a personal eccentricity, with self-con-scious distortions and "artsy" technical tricks, that is has no appeal to those readers accustomed to characters with whom they can identify, to something approaching normal human motivations in the characters, and-that convention most despised by the avantgarde - a story. Indeed, among the most highly praised novels, the idea of a "story" is as old-fashioned as the idea of college training an individual to be "an educated person."

Now it seems that when writers do not write (nor painters paint, or musicians compose) for the people, when fame comes to the few who produce as cultists and riches to the few who produce prurient trash, then we might

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agree with Ortega y Gasset's theme on the de-humanization of the arts. Since the arts reflect the society, this brings us to the melancholy conclusion of Colin Turnbull in his humanistic study of the African Icien tribe, *The Mountain People*.

The Iciens lost all societal values, including families, every trait we associate with humanity, when struggle for survival removed them from any unifying force outside the individual removed them from faith in anything, from all traditions, from even a vestige of feeling for others or for any quality in life. Mr. Turnbull, comparing the Iciens with our drift away from those moral forces which unify "The a people's civilization, wrote, anti-intellectual blabberings of heads of state and their assistants show as well as anything that we are well along on the Icien road, where man must not only not believe or trust or love or hope, but must not think."

Mr. Turnbull could have been describing the present administration when he wrote: "The job of government seems to be regarded more and more as simply to govern, to conform to the self-creating system, and to enforce conformity on the governed . . . Good government regards those with minds and with the will to express themselves as a nuisance, to be destroyed if they cannot be made to conform."

This statement is confirmed by President Nixon's somewhat waspish efforts to control the press, radio and television, banning the White House to reporters from those newspapers whose opinions ("freedom of expression") do not conform to Mr. Nixon's. The White House-appointed members to the commission which supervises Public Broadcasting, whose purpose is to assume control of the programs that go out on educational television, began their rule by abolishing "controversial" talkshows-i.e., shows on which the freely expressed opinions might not conform to what the administration wishes to be discussed openly. The FBI rousted reporter Les Whitten, whisking him hand-cuffed off to jail as a dangerous criminal, for the "offense" of getting a story from government papers which Indians had borrowed to reveal the ineptitude if not the illegal bureaucratic handling of Indian affairs. The National Council of Church has grown sufficiently alarmed to announce a campaign against, what it called, the "insidious attack" on freedom of the press.

In brief, our government not only

PAGE SEVENTY-FIVE

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Phone 828-6115 P. O. Box 65 Bridgewater, Va. is uninterested in appraising the mood of the people: our government, as Mr. Turnbull warns, prefers to prevent the people from having any mood, or thoughts of their own. At least the fiction writers are giving the administration nothing to worry about. They seem to have abdicated thought when they ceased trying to communicate.

However, as creative writers, and

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other artists, have frequently be ahead of the majority in their *feels* for the times, it might well be th this whole literary phenomenon personalized, non-communicative wing for non-readers is really an a vance wave of a de-humanizing ciety. That is, the prescient young finding an asylum from a society t makes no sense for them, where government is indifferent to or frow upon the reflections that art, a journalistic freedom of expressi give of the state of the union's so

A few years ago Lionel Trilling, critic and famous Columbia pro sor, wrote, "Ours is the first cultu epoch in which many men aspire high achievement in the arts and, their frustration, form a disposses class which cuts across the conventi al class lines, making a proletariat the spirit." In the few years si then, the growth of a small popu tion of this "proletariat"-from dabblers in writing-classes (and in painting), who seek chiefly a p sonal expression, to the valid aspira who have turned to anarchic selfpression-indicates a trend among literate young who have chosen, ab all things, freedom from the soci

Of course, it can be pointed out most creative peo historically sought, to more or less degree, f dom from society. But until recer the majority strove to make cor butions to that society, freque making sizable contributions, and sonally this majority made no g to-do about rejecting all aspects values of the society from which wanted essentially personal freed That is, they were not against society; they simply wanted free for themselves from its systems. N however, this proletariat of the s stands fundamentally as subversive the society, as anti's.

Since it is not likely that head state will give any more heed to alarming correlary to mass educa than they have to other phenom which reveal states of being in An ica, we can expect to watch the ernment continue to govern (muc the Roman pro-consuls governed onies) while a proletariat of the s becomes a definable segment of ciety and the world of "letters" tinues its drift toward what app to be an approaching Dark Age the printed word.

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