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Inform (ISSN 1047-8353) is published five times a year by the Virginia Society of the American Institute of Architects and is funded in part by a grant from the Virginia Foundation for Architecture.

Subscription rate: \$16 for one year, \$4 for single copies. POSTMASTER: Please send address changes to **Inform**, The Barret House, 15 South Fifth Street, Richmond, Virginia 23219-3823. Telephone: (804) 644-3041. Note to subscribers: When changing address, please send address from recent issue and your new address. Secon Class Postage paid at Richmond, Virginia, and additional mailing offices. Editorial offices: 15 South Fifth Street, Richmond, Virginia 23219. Telephone: (804) 644-3041. Copyright 1995 by **In**

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volume six number three

Inform Awards: Seeing the Full Spectrum

A wide range of projects from the realms of interior architecture, landscape architecture, and furniture design came up winners in our fourth annual Inform Awards program. The total of 15 awards attests to the high quality of this year's pool of entries.

Museum of Inventure, AP2 Architects and Hands On! Hilltop Cottage, Moore Poe Architects The Homestead Library, The Glave Firm BWI Airport Garden, Graham Landscape Architecture Tea House Garden, James O. McGhee Architects Madeira School Library, Bowie Gridley Architects Air & Space Center, Rancorn Wildman Krause Brezinski Chelap Table, Cole + Prevost Heard Office, McInturff Architects Profumi, Core Stern Quadrangle, Higgins Associates National Public Radio, Burt Hill Kosar Rittelmann House at Rock Creek, McInturff Architects Arnold Finnegan Martin, Scribner Messer Brady & Wade Old Executive Offices, Quinn Evans/Architects



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	Design Lines
new	developments in design and the arts

Profile

the new guard on campus

Books the Scandinavian master: Alvar Aalto

> Taking Notice doing the small thing well

On the cover: Museum of Inventure exhibit design by AP2 Architects and Hands On!

In our next issue: Public Architecture

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Museum Seals Up Kitchenware Collection

This playful double colander is one of the latest series of Tupperware products recently added to the museum's design collection.

or anyone who thinks that good design is too pricey or too elitist for the everyday household, think again. The contents of your kitchen cabinets could be the envy of a museum curator.

That, at least, is one implication of the recent acquisition of Tupperware by the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, which added a selection of the cast urethane products to its collection of 20th century design. The items, which range from an "On the Dot" kitchen timer to a set of three "One Touch" serving bowls, represent an evolutionary step forward in the design of household products, says Frederick Brandt, curator of 20th century art at the museum. "It's a refinement," Brandt says. "It's taking what's already good and making it better, both in shape and color. The lids come off very easily, yet they snap on as tight as can be. And they may be a little easier to hold - more ergonomic."

Why all the fuss over Tupperware? Brandt says he pursued the gift for the museum because he admires the sculptural qualities of the objects. "People scoff that it is just common stuff. But why does good design have to be expensive?"

Tupperware has been recognized as a leader in home products since Earl Tupper in the early 1940s invented a method to mold polyethylene plastic and make it pliable without cracking. Tupper also originated the concept of a seal to keep containers airtight and waterproof. His products have since sold in the millions and have entered the world's most prestigious design collections, starting with the Museum of Modern Art in 1956.

The Virginia Museum's recent acquisitions were designed in the 1990s by Morison S. Cousins, vice president of design for Tupperware. Back when he was a design student at Pratt Institute, Cousins drew the skepticism of his peers when he declared that he planned to make museum-quality design accessible to the average person. Now he is doing just that, says Brandt. "The Tupperware archetypal plastic containers have been infused with his aesthetic trademarks: pure geometric shapes, elegance, and freshness."

Memorial Stirs Mixed Emotions

With the July dedication of the Korean War Veterans Memorial Washington, D.C., another group America's overlooked military her has received its due. Two geometry elements - a triangular field that penetrates a circular pool of water make up the new memorial, desig by Cooper Lecky Architects in co laboration with sculptor Frank Gaylord and muralist Louis Nelso Associates. Haunting forms of 19 cast-steel figures are spread along ground plane of juniper and reflect in a granite wall. Etched in the wa are the lifelike faces of those who supported the soldiers - chaplains nurses, and the like.

The memorial was built to make amends with a group of veterans w received little recognition for their defense of freedom. But it has stirr controversy as well. Critics note th the Korean War memorial is a glaring example of how politics su the process of competitions and design review. The original schem winner of a design competition, w submitted by four Pennsylvania architects who refused to make alt ations requested by review panels. And don't look for the dust to sett soon: still pending are decisions or the location of a World War II memorial and plans for a new Wh House park on the recently closed section of Pennsylvania Avenue.



Memorial combines haunting sculptures w mural on granite wall.



uilt in 1801 as the Tayloe residence, today the Octagon is a useum operated by the American Architectural Foundation.

ick Together Again at The Octagon

e construction fence is down and it's back to business at e Octagon, where a four-year restoration has drawn to a se. For the fourth time in the Federal-period house's tory, the Washington, D.C., landmark has undergone a jor facelift – each one marking a change in the profesn's attitudes toward historic preservation.

t of the current job has been to unravel problems created earlier renovations, which were completed when building uservation techniques were less sophisticated. In 1954, for tance, wood framing on the second floor was replaced h a steel frame and concrete floor deck – creating a rigid phragm that caused cracking of the brick walls due to difent rates of expansion. Restoration architects Mesick hen Waite of Albany, New York, working with on-site eservation coordinator Lonnie J. Hovey, removed the id floor and installed a more flexible substitute: solid pine sts supported by 1,200-pound wooden beams.

he house's history is as rich as its architecture. Completed 1801 for wealthy Virginia planter John Tayloe III and signed by William Thornton, the original architect of the S. Capitol, the Octagon was occupied temporarily by esident James Madison and his family after the British rned the White House in 1814. Today it is operated as a useum by the American Architectural Foundation.

ople familiar with the house will notice changes immedily. Double doors between the foyer and stair hall are back place, with the fanlight restored. While not original to the use, the doors were likely added by the Tayloes or by the vernment prior to Madison's occupation. Color is another g change. Analysis of paint colors and wallpaper fragments s yielded information on the house's changing decorative nemes. To reflect the Tayloes' last period of residency om 1817 to 1828, Hovey is favoring the second color neme: salmon pink walls in the foyer and bright yellow in e stair hall. "Tayloe was no different than us. He was trying pick the best, the most fashionable things, for this house."



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ATE LINES

merican Arts and Crafts: Elbert Hubbard he Roycrofters." This exhibit highlights n-of-the-century craftsman community produced furniture, metalwork, leather is, fine books, and a series of monthly azines. At the Virginia Museum of Fine Richmond, Nov. 16 - Jan. 7. 804-367-0844. ccompanying symposium on Arts and is architecture in Virginia will be held 18. 804-367-8148.

arise and Build!" This anniversary look e 1895 Rotunda fire at the University of inia examines how the catastrophe ged the course for administration, archiure, and fund raising at the university. ures original photographs, drawings, newspaper accounts. On campus through 6 at Alderman Library. 804-924-3026.

Airrors and Memories: Architecture as e and Witness." Evocative black-ande photographs by Lowell Anson Kenyon II the uses and users of buildings. At The et House, Richmond, through November. 644-3041.

Southern City, National Ambition," a joint bit of The Octagon and the Anacostia ghborhood Museums examines shington, D.C., between 1800-1860 and mpts to create a city apart from its idenas the nation's capital. Through March formation: 202-638-3221 (Octagon) and 202-2700 (Anacostia).

The Dome: Symbol of American nocracy." The significance and popuy of the dome as a symbol for America's at important civic buildings is explored. the National Building Museum, shington, through April 14. 202-272-2448.

Dur House: How to Research Your hmond Home." Information about Arts Crafts buildings in Richmond and tips for earching your own home, including helpful douts. Nov. 30 at the Virginia Museum of e Arts. Fee charged. 804-367-8148.

Frank Lloyd Wright: Architect for America." s exhibit of models, drawings, furniture, photographs exploring Wright's theories 'organic architecture" makes the last o of its statewide tour at the Art Museum Vestern Virginia, Roanoke. Nov. 10 - Feb. 40-628-4000.

World War II and the American Dream." w war-driven cooperation and inveneness transformed a country. At the tional Building Museum through 1995. -272-2448.

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P.O. Box 24001 Richmond, Virginia 23224 804-275-0802 Fax 804-271-4763 igher education is in a difficult bind these days and campus architects are among the hostages. Do schools cap tuition and make do with less, or increase tuition and lose students? Most public colleges have opted for caps, which means they will be doing more renovating and less building.

Then there are the trials and tribulations of retrofitting buildings for ever-changing technology. Fiber optics and flexibility are the bywords. There is a backlog of deferred maintenance, too, especially in student housing. But because dormitories generate revenue and are used year-round, it's difficult to take them off-line to replace outmoded heating systems and bathrooms.

Such problems are common to most universities across the United States, but since campuses also have unique personalities, a look at the dilemmas peculiar to three Virginia colleges illustrates just why the job of college architect is more than a fulltime job. What makes these three institutions even more distinctive is that their staff architects are women. While, by their own admission, breaking the gender barrier has not been an overriding issue, they are bringing fresh approaches and personal styles to guiding their institutions into the 21st century.

Ksenia Jaroshevich, AIA The College of William & Mary

Ksenia Jaroshevich arrives at lunch fresh from a delicate disagreement between a contractor and an architect. No doubt everything will end well, but negotiating skills are as important in her job as producing finished drawings. "When you have a campus of major historic significance, everything is political in one way or another," she says.

That's not necessarily a bad thing. Take, for instance, trying to make old brick sidewalks and historic building entrances



Women Architects



By Deborah Marquardt

conform to the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act. For the Wren Building, the oldest structure on campus and one that is included on the National Register of Historic Places, the solution was to build a wheelchair lift that is buried and covered in brick. Where the lift meets the portico, the connecting handrail was crafted by tradesmen at Colonial Williamsburg. "For anything that touched any part of the Wren Building, Colonial Williamsburg had to be involved," she said.

Even though most campus buildings are not so historically significant, that level of care remains an ideal. For instance, when renovating James Blair Hall and the Alumni House, Jaroshevich paid particular attention to window replacements and brick. "We treat them like they are on the register, because they are important to us." Then try moving an archeology department into an old horse shed or plotting the future \$27 million expansion of the Swem Library, which must contain the latest information technology while accommodating a priceless archival collection.

Jaroshevich, who was named for her Russian grandmother, is a 1985 architecture graduate of Virginia Tech and has worked for William & Mary since 1991. She was acting as construction administrator for a campus project, employed by an architectural firm, when the firm went out of business. college hired her to finish the prothen kept her on. Today, she is dire of capital outlay, supervising a staff of architects and engineers.

"My father was a contractor, and child, I visited job sites with hi actually started to study building struction, but I took a design lab and I it. Now, I'm working more in struction again. It's like I've come circle." Though only 34, Jaroshevich she feels like she has been tested her spare time, she works within a toric context on a smaller scale – re ishing, reupholstering, and somet reworking antique furniture.

The old age and density of the Wil and Mary campus is comfortabl Jaroshevich, who fell in love with t same qualities while studying for a in Europe. Tiny Italian hill towns tured her imagination. "Space is prec They treasure it more. And I love they make things to last."

That reference came to mean of more with the construction Tercentenary Hall, which opened year to commemorate the 300th ann sary of the College of William Mary. Inspired by the Wren Building located on the last available building near the Sunken Garden, the mas brick edifice sports large chimneys disguise exhaust fans and air cleaner upper-floor science labs. "I love educa and one of the things I like about college campus is that I can inte with faculty and listen to how thing changing from their end. You c design a space unless you know people will work in it."

The project closest to her hear University Center, which some call college's "living room." She monito its construction for two years from a tr on the site. It was a tough project. " bid the project at the lowest point in recession, and everybody was hungry work." While the bid was lower t expected, there was a deluge of cla for change orders. "We were still un budget for the project, but there's incredible paper trail," she says. T project was complicated by pul opinion. Students initially didn't w the building, but she notes they seen be using it - heavily. "That makes all effort worthwhile," she says.



y Patton Broughton, AIA inia Commonwealth University

ry Broughton has to please more than students, faculty, administrators in her position as director of architectural sers. She has to please the neighbors. "We're touching somey no matter what we do," she says. VCU includes commurepresentatives on its building committees to solve probs related to traffic, safety, and design. The new Stuart Siegel ater, a convocation and recreation facility, is a case in point. e neighbors on the service side of the building didn't want book at a long blank wall – the back door, so to speak. An aeres studio with large windows was relocated along the street de, landscaping was added, and entrances were made less anonyus. "People want to be heard. If you listen, you can usually ress most concerns."

ughton's second campus client, the affiliated Medical College /irginia and its sprawling hospital complex, presents another of challenges. "This campus is imposing even to an architect," says. One recent project was the completion of a "wayfind-"system – a cognitive mapping system not unlike that found ubway terminals of major cities. Patient and visitor parking restrictive historic area is another concern, as are safety and arity. Says Broughton: "We employ defensible architece – lots of clear glass, no bars, alarms, lighting, emergency ones, and landscaping that doesn't obscure the view."

ughton, also an architecture graduate of Virginia Tech, an here career in Texas before becoming a project architect 'ech's planning office and a plan review architect for the state partment of Engineering and Buildings. Today, she oversees architects, two interior designers, and four consulting ject managers hired to work on specific projects.

e demands of both the academic and medical campuses at VCU w Broughton little time for herself. An occasional weekend hic, hiking trip, or boat ride help her manage stress. She devotes er time to professional endeavors such as organizing a chmond chapter of the National Association of Female ecutives or tending to the construction of her new home. bughton gravitated toward architecture because "it's the y profession that allows you to use creativity and logic. It's rofession that celebrates creativity." At age 37, she admits she never been happy in a limited role. "The university is a prossive environment, I like that. Your ideas are challenged and nmunication occurs on an intellectual level."

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NVBIA Supplier of the Year 1994 Prince William County Today, Broughton strives to help VCU develop an identity in do town Richmond without repeating old patterns of disregard the city fabric. Some might call it her mission. "I want to in duce elements that will have a lasting value," she says. "I am cinated with the idea of campus as a sense of place. This is ticularly challenging for VCU, because there's no clear center clear edge. There's a real opportunity to do something spec

Mary Ann Weimer Lentz Longwood College

Mary Ann Lentz was born with pencil lead in her veins. One of five children, the only girl, and the only child to pursue architecture, she grew up running errands for her father's architecture firm. She paid close attention when she tagged along around to project sites, and when Kenneth F. Weimer



was appointed chief architect for the Commonwealth of Virg she remained his pupil under foot. That experience was inv able when Lentz took the reins as college architect in 199 Longwood College in Farmville. Because it is smaller William & Mary or VCU, she often must act as designer, struction supervisor, contract writer, and design review common

Lentz, 42, is accustomed to juggling jobs. She is married to an at tect and is the mother of three young teens. They all live in Blacks – where for four years she worked at Virginia Tech's planning of – and she commutes. She has taught English as a second langu directed a children's choir, produced a church musical, served as a 4–H leader. In addition, she owns an entertainment be ness called Karoake Konnection and sings with a rock band

Lentz brings the energy of a hummingbird to her job. Can design at Longwood, organized in 1839, means uniting the of inal campus with more modern additions. "The traditi campus has character," Lentz says. "One of the challenges bring it into the year 2000 without destroying that character

Lentz is experienced in home design and, while she was an at tecture student at Virginia Tech, devoted her Master's thes exploring how a home serves a family. It has caused her to the that a campus isn't so different. "I wanted to expand my thin of a campus as a family group," she says. "When people feel c fortable in their space, they get along better and achieve their go For her, that means creating an environment that encourages of versation – the exchange of ideas.

With that in mind, she is busy with a plan for a campus walk v plazas. A newly renovated student center will better represent diversity of Longwood's students. And a new dining ha undergoing design revisions that will better correspond to char in the campus layout. Lentz must plan for an anticipated increof 1,000 students in just five years and coordinate the developm of a new off-campus site for continuing education in the Hali South Boston area. But Lentz meets these challenges by sim rolling up her sleeves. "I see Longwood in 10 years being dramatic different from what it is now, but in a positive way."

Deborah Marquardt is a Norfolk freelance writer.

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Interior + Exterior

Spaces + Objects

A wide range of projects from the realms of interior architecture, landscape architecture, and furniture design came up winners in our fourth annual Inform Awards program.

The Jury

Norma DeCamp Burns, FAIA

Principal of Burns Kiefer Associates in Raleigh, N.C., frequent visiting critic at North Carolina State University, and former Loeb Fellow in Advanced Environmental Studies at Harvard.

Benjamin Forgey

Architecture critic at *The Washington Post* since 1981, juror in numerous building design competitions, and former Fulbright Fellow in Japan for architecture and urban design.

Meade Palmer, FASLA

Landscape architect in Warrenton, Virginia, winner of the Virginia Society AIA's Allied Professions Award, and recipient of the 1991 ASLA Medal, the profession's highest honor.

Seeing the Full Spectrum

A whopping fifteen projects were selected for recognition in the fourth edition of the annual Inform Awards program. As has become customary, this year's field of 95 entries revealed a preponderance of interiors. But enough work of distinction was submitted in the other two categories – objects and exteriors – that awards were given in them too. Juror Norma DeCamp Burns, in particular, commented enthusiastically on the large number of designs "of the highest caliber." Based on the number of projects remaining on the table once the deliberations had ended, that observation seems to have been unanimously endorsed by the jury.



Meant to Invent **Museum of Inventure**

The goal in this exhibit design for Inventure Place, The National Inventors' Hall of Fame in Akron, Ohio, was to create an environment that would give visitors first-hand experience at inventing. Following this theme, the designers strove to make a place that would reinvent itself, with staff and visitors participating in the transformation. Part of the solution is an invention known as the "spline," a modular cabinet made of lacquered fiberboard and steel. Each spline has its own light tree made of off-the-shelf structural steel shapes and low-voltage lighting. Power, water, and electronics are contained in its body and are ea accessed. "This is one of the best exhibition areas I have seen in a l time, in terms of the sheer freedom and spaciousness of the plan," : Benjamin Forgey. "They figured out very functional things to inve people." Norma Burns observed how well the interior elements are o trolled. "Every item, every piece of furniture, every freestanding w every desk and chair – all the way down to the finest minute elem – they all become sculpture. There's not a false note in it anywhere



Exhibition architects/designers: Hands On! Inc., St. Petersburg, Florida, with AP2 Architects, Newport News Building architect: James Stewart Polshek & Partners Owner: Inventure Place Building contractor: Welty Building Corp. Consultants: C.W. Shaw, Inc. (prototyping and fabrication)







Casual Charm Hilltop Cottage

A 1920s cottage located on a wooded hilltop six miles outside Washington, D.C., was renovated and enlarged to meet the needs of a middle aged couple. Among the major challenges was to retain the special charm of the small cottage while enlarging the structure into a 5,000-squarefoot dwelling with most of the living space on one floor. The kitchen was vital to satisfying the owners' penchant for cooking and entertaining. Placed on a corner to capture southern and western light, the room was designed to be crisp and simple. Jurors praised the project for its modesty. "It's very difficult to take a house like this, with this kind of simple image, and meet that image without being slavish, overtraditional, or cutesy," said Norma Burns. "This simplicity, yet originality, is not jarring against the traditional elements of the house. Maybe it's worth saying that more heroic additions and renovations lost out to this one, because this has such a genuine quality."

Architects: Moore Poe Architects, Arlington Owner: Philip Metcalf and Patricia Galagan General Contractor: Eric M. Williams







The Homestead Library

Part of a comprehensive renovation of The Homestead resort in Hot Springs, this project focused on the isolated sitting room known as the Tower Library. The new design incorporates custom mahogany paneling to impart a sense of significance and permanence to the interior. Its new use as a game room, library, and museum creates a backdrop of activity in the room, which provides a setting for bistoric artifacts and photography exhibits. Wicker, leather, wood, and tapestry bring to mind associations with a favorite room filled with pieces collected over time. "It's the kind of place I would like to sit in and catch up on a couple of books that I'd brought with me – it's very inviting," said Meade Palmer. "The thing I like best about it is that, within the traditional context and vocabulary, the architect has done a very modern thing. And that is to build rooms and personal spaces out of traditional cabinetry," said Norma Burns. Benjamin Forgey remarked on a appropriately scaled elements of the furnitu "There are six or seven different sizes of lan in the room alone," he said.

Architects: The Glave Firm, Richmond Owner: The Homestead General contractor: Roger Waldec



hesapeake Tale

BWI Airport Garden

this prominent garden at Baltimore-Vashington International Airport, the landape architects chose to tell a story about the region rrough an interpretation of the Chesapeake ay. For travelers who pass on their way to and om the parking garage, the garden creates a rong sense of place by recalling the flora of the ay with large sweeps of grasses, and the fauna ith an abstract sculpture of 150 geese that ggest a strong association with the Chesapeake egion. Functionally, the garden needed to icilitate easy movement between terminal nd garage while offering visitors a clear sense f orientation. "I think this is delightful," id juror Meade Palmer. "This is very deliate and sensitive. And in a few years' time, as bings mature, it's going to be even more xciting." Burns praised the use of a sinuous path nd plantings that appropriately follow the curves f the pathway. "They make patterns - very nice, elegant, loose patterns. Overlaid against hat and weaving back and forth across both of hose sets of patterns is this flight of birds. It is very nicely done."



Landscape architects:

Graham Landscape Architecture, Annapolis, Maryland Owner:

Department of Transportation, Maryland Aviation Administration

Contractors:

McDonnell Landscape, Inc.; Thomas Moore (forged ironware) Contributors: David Ashton & Co.







Architects:

James O. McGhee Architects, Fredericksburg Owner: Diana Tansill Builder/Landscape installation: Bill Scaife Landscape designer: Rebecca Savage This design for a residential garden and tea bouse in Fredericksburg grew from a collaborative effort. Knowing that the owner is a master gardener, the landscape designer took pains to leave room for plants yet to be discovered. The design was strongly influenced by the owner's interest in Japanese ceramics, painting, calligraphy, and sculpture. The solution: to transform a narrow yard into outdoor rooms that reveal themselves sequentially along a path that leads

Tranquility Base

Tea House Garden

among stone patios, across wood plank "bridge and to a choice of seats. While jurors raised co cerns about the literal aspects of the tea how design, Meade Palmer defended its appropriateness and praised the garden's sensitivity materials. Added Norma Burns: "I like the serve and understated juxtaposition of the bea timber elements and the landscape material. The garden design has a nice looseness that feels go and looks livable."



20





By renovating its old gymnasium and adding new wings and a mezzanine, The Madeira School in McLean gained a unique modern. ibrary. Conversion of the large play area into he main reading room preserved the gym's disinctive features, including an impressive twotory space, bolted steel trusses, and exposed brick valls with two-story arched windows. In addiion, the library contains stacks for 40,000 books, a computer lab, seminar room, study rooms, and ffices. Bleached fir ceilings and cherry woodvork complement the utilitarian structural elenents and masonry walls. Additional dayight was brought into the building with nlarged window openings and new skylights. Aeade Palmer praised the use of natural wood form 1995: number three



detailing and large windows to create a comfortable atmosphere. "The selection of how to use this building was inspired," said Benjamin Forgey. "And then it's carried through. The architects don't really interfere with this space, they just make it better." Norma Burns noted how successfully the nuts-and-bolts-style building adopted the traditional feeling of a monastery or gothic library. "You would think that an old industrial building like a gymnasium wouldn't fit with that kind of historical formal character, but it does," she said.

Architects:

Bowie Gridley Architects, Washington, D.C. **Owner:** The Madeira School **Contractor:** James G. Davis Construction Corp. **Consultants:** Setty & Associates 1td (mechanical electric

Setty & Associates, Ltd. (mechanical, electrical, plumbing), James Madison Cutts and Associates (structural), Dewberry & Davis (civil), Schnabel Engineering Associates (geotechnical), Polysonics (acoustics), Coventry Lighting Associates (lighting), Anna R. Smink (programming)



Vp and Away Air & Space Center

Located along the waterfront in downtown Hampton, the Virginia Air and Space Center/Hampton Roads History Center explores the theme of "exploration and discovery." Interior elements of the building - such as steel-and-cable bracing and a glass-enclosed elevator - reinforce the nature of the collection, which includes full-size aircraft and space vehicles. A large central space beneath the main vault allows great flexibility in the mounting of exhibits, while galleries at the periphery and on the second level are used for smaller scale displays. Critic Benjamin Forgey likened the building to the Smithsonian's Air & Space Museum in Washington. "But here, it's made much more dynamic," he said. "The building is very dynamic on the outside and you're not disappointed at all on the inside. The followthrough of the spaces is really very good. The detail such as the wonderful catwalk and stairwell in the middle of the central space is consistent in materials, scale, and philosophy with the overall space and with the planes that are the heroes of the space."



Architects:

Rancorn Wildman Krause Brezinski Architects, Newport News (architect of record); Mitchell/Giurgola Architects, New York (design architect) Owner: City of Hampton Contractor: W.M. Jordan Company

Consultants:

Krent/Paffett Associates (exhibit design); Stroud, Pence & Associates (structural); H.C. Yu & Associates (mechanical/electrical); Whitehouse & Co. (graphic design); H.M. Brandston & Partners (lighting); The Norfolk Group (special effects/accent lighting)



The beginnings of this project were sublimely mple: make a table where six people can conerse. The architect's first response was to reate a relaxed shape influenced in the details by Eileen Gray's "Non Conformist Chair" of the late 1920s. The result is a loose, dynamic orm created by applying the hard rules of ecometry. Because the table is deflected with an eff-center head and a weighty end, no guest sits irectly across from another. Fabricated primarily fwalnut and maple, the table is divided by an





aluminum "spline" that demarks the shift in geometry. "I have difficulty with organic furniture, but I think this is so beautifully detailed and conceived that it's very elegant," said Norma Burns. "The informality of the design – it clearly comes from a geometric base. The legs harken back to what used to be called Danish Modern furniture, but it has an informality on the top that seems to follow with the activity it's intended to enhance. Discussion around a table is an informal, kind of fluid, event."









Three easy Pieces **Heard Office**



The client for this office interior, a partner at the Washington, D.C., law firm Williams & Connolly, enjoyed the privilege of a private office but something less than the proverbial room with a view. His entitlement: a standard 18-by-18foot box. By employing a series of spatial and compositional strategies, the architects subverted the static nature of the space and, in turn, designed the room and furniture as a single piece. The awards jury focused its attention on the furniture – a writing desk, standing desk, and rotating conference table – which draws its inspiration from the same geometrical shifts and rotations as the room. Each piece literally mov as in the swiveling conference table, or impl movement in its construction, as in the ship ing planes of the desk. Combinations of man rials include glass, steel, aluminum and map "They have a dynamism, separately an together. They are not static pieces," observ Norma Burns. "The architect starts with similar vocabulary and explores that vocab lary differently, so each piece has a uniquene Even though they come out of a direction th is fast becoming old-trendy, these pieces furniture still have a freshness."

Architects: McInturff Architects, Bethesda, Maryland Owner: Lane Heard, Esq., Williams & Connolly General contractor: McInturff Architects Fabricators: A.E. Boland (cabinetmaker); Dameron Forge (metal)







he designers confess a long-held intrigue with the passion play of apact retail, which strives to attract customers with an environment pat aligns temptation and product. In the case of Profumi, a perfume top in North Bethesda, Maryland, the design is distinguished by the

splay of inventory in glass cases supported on rought-iron fingers. Illuminated boxes exhibit to jewel-like potion bottles, and floor patterns duplite the swirls of sea and sky. "In a really small and ldly-shaped retail environment like this, they did just to right thing," said Benjamin Forgey. "Number one,



they took their wares and made them the focus of the walls, the lighting, of where you sit, in a very fresh way. Everything else disappears for that aim. It's lively and yet elegant, which is appropriate to what it is selling." Norma Burns delighted in the juxtaposition of the display case

> with lighted niches that make each bottle of perfume a precious artifact set against the raucously arranged shelves of boxes placed on both sides of it. "The boxes are not even arranged according to color or anything that retailers normally do," she said. "That makes it feel less contrived."

> > 25



Architects: Core, Washington, D.C. Owner: Profumi Contractor: Malin Construction, Inc. Contributors: Enterprise Woodcraft & Design (millwork); Coventry Lighting Associates (lighting); Dameron Forge (metal)



The addition of Jepson Hall to bouse the new School of Leadership Studies at the University of Richmond presented a long-awaited opportunity for the school to construct the Henry Stern Quadrangle, fulfilling the 1914 campus plan by renowned architect Ralph Adams Cram. The design builds on the strong relationship between two dominant buildings while creating a system for circulation and seating that enables students to use the space in many ways. The expansive rectangular space was divided into two separate courtyards, each taking its cues from the architecture. This division of the space intro-





duces a human scale and more intimate seat areas, while providing opportunities to int duce symbolic features. "I liked the conventional of it," said Benjamin Forgey. "It is landsca architecture used in a very intelligent way make two very commodious new places for campus. It is extremely conventional and the what I like about it." Norma Burns no that the design deftly enhances the earl concept for a courtyard that was part of Crat original design. "But I would much rather a great deal more paving with trees th shaded the areas," said Meade Palmer.



Landscape architects: Higgins Associates, Inc., Richmo Owner: University of Richmond General contractor: John W. Daniel & Company





his renovation of an existing 250,000-square-foot building required e integration of two distinct "sides of the house" in the corporate headarters for National Public Radio in Washington, D.C. The technil side, home to programs such as "All Things Considered," includes seven udios with intensive technical and acoustical requirements. Office eas were upgraded on a tight budget with finish materials that minnized costs, including painted drywall, vinyl flooring, and acoustical le ceilings. That allowed for more expenditure on the technical areas. This resulted in additional news studios and the creation of NPR's first large performance studio, a 1,500-square-foot space which can accommodate a small chamber orchestra. "What I loved about it is they took all the design cues from broadcast technology and made really, really wonderful looking – and presumbably, at the same time, efficient – work spaces," said Benjamin Forgey. "They've found a way to take the components that are needed for the operation of the radio station and make them part of the design. They are free with them – not rigid and formulaic," said Burns.



Architects: Burt Hill Kosar Rittelmann Associates, Washington, D.C. Owner: National Public Radio

Contractor: Davis/Montgomery Consultant: Russ Berger Design Group (acoustics)



Qure Geometry House at Rock Creek

Situated on a slope near Rock Creek Park in Washington, D.C., this house is built in three discrete parts to preserve a stand of trees. One element is a carport. The second, a simple box, contains a library and kitchen on the main level, bedrooms below, and a master suite above. The third element, a barrel-vaulted structure that is the most complex in form, contains the living and dining rooms. A line of 14 concrete columns links the three pieces and energizes the geometry of the house. Materials - including stained plywood and wood siding, metal, and concrete - were chosen for economy and expressive potential. "This is pure geometry, pure design," said Norma Burns. "The contrast of the white walls and concrete with the beautifully colored wood walks just the right line." Added Benjamin Forgey: "It's accommodating to light. The various moves in plan and elevation directly pertain to light."







First Floor Plan

- 1 Dining Room
- 2 Living Room
- 3 Breakfast Room
- 4 Kitchen 5 Library
- 6 Terrace

Architects: McInturff Architects, Bethesda, Maryland Owners: Jonathan & Judith Knight Contractor: Acadia Contractors



riumphant Arc Arnold Finnegan Martin

Challenged to create an interactive environnent embodying this Richmond advertising gency's philosophy that "a good idea can come rom anyone, anywhere, anytime," the designrs were asked to minimize barriers between ank and department. Typical notions of office lesign were turned inside out, with seating areas uitable for small meetings located near windows and enclosed spaces pushed toward the center of he building. Open work areas are divided by five-foot-high partitions that allow natural light to flood the space, while sheet-metal partition walls provide a place to display works-inbrogress. A 90-foot-long curved wall in the elevator lobby lends an animated feeling to the tailored, high-polished wood elements of the reception area. "Instead of these forms and materials appearing gratuitous, they work with a very inventive plan," said Norma Burns. "They got the fundamentals right," said Benjamin Forgey. "The hallways are lively and vibrant. And the public spaces are appropriately emphasized. The arc in the plan actually helps shape the entire space."





Architects:
Scribner Messer Brady & Wade, Richmond
Owner:
Arnold Finnegan Martin
General contractor:
Commonwealth Commercial Construction
Consultants:
H.C. Yu and Associates (MEP engineering),
META Visual (audio-visual)



Originally constructed in the late 1880s as the State, War and Navy Building, the Old Executive Office Building is perhaps the best surviving example of Second Empire Style architecture in the United States. Over the past decade, a gradual preservation and revitalization of both the interior and exterior of the structure has occurred. Room 278, occupied by Theodore Roosevelt while he was Assistant Secretary of the Navy (see inset photo), received its turn beginning in 1992. A chemical process was used to remove paint layers and microscopic

color analysis determined the historically correct color scheme. Stencils of each repeating pattern were then created and used to replicate the paint scheme on the wainscot, wall frieze, halfround transoms, and barrel-vaulted ceiling recesses. In addition, plaster cornices and cast-iron door and window surrounds were repainted and detailed with gold leaf. Completing the room's decor are antiques obtained on loan from the Smithsonian Institution. Jurors applauded the federal government's leadership in preserving the building, rather than allowing it to decay. "The ongoing program for the restoration of this building is extraordinary," said Benjami Forgey. "It's certainly incredibly painstaking research and execution."

Architects: Quinn Evans/Architects, Washington, D.C. Owner: General Services Administration Contractors: Darla Olson; General Services Administration Consultant: Darla M. Olson (conservator)



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Scandinavian Master of Design

Alvar Aalto: The Complete Catalog of Architecture, Design and Art. By Goran Schildt. 317 pp. Illustrated. New York: Rizzoli. \$75.00 cloth.

By Scott Poole

When viewed from the perspective of 1995, Alvar Aalto's career is astonishing. His activity in furniture-making alone would have been enough to secure his place in the history of design. It is unusual, even today, to thumb through an architecture journal without finding an example of an Aalto bench, stool, table, or chair in one of its interior layouts. These simple objects are as indicative of good design today as they were when first introduced to America in 1938.

Over his lifetime, Aalto designed an impressive array of glass. The sensuous line of his vase series from the 1930s became his signature motif, revealing a perception of beauty that is refined, timeless, and undeniably erotic. Aalto also painted and sculpted, in addition to applying his talents to the design of jewelry, typography, and textiles.

But he is known primarily for his architecture. Of the Modern masters, he was the youngest – born in 1898, a generation after Frank Lloyd Wright and more than ten years after Mies van der Rohe and Le Corbusier. He was only 34 years old when Henry-Russell Hitchcock and Philip Johnson published his work in their 1932 book, *The International Style*. By the late 1930s, with the completion of the Villa Mairea and his critically acclaimed Finnish pavilions at the World's Fairs in Paris and New York, Aalto had achieved international stature.

These accomplishments are brought into clear focus in Goran Schildt's most recent book, Alvar Aalto: The Complete Catalog of Architecture, Design and Art. In contrast with the first three volumes of Schildt's series which focus on Aalto's family background, professional activity, and cultural context, this fourth and final volume documents the totality of the work. More than 500 projects from Aalto's 55-year career are catalogued by type. Like the other books in the series, The Complete Catalog is well illustrated, featuring numerous drawings and photographs never published before. The large 9" x 11 1/2" format and thoughtful layout distinguish the fourth volume from its predecessors, as do the brevity and clarity of the text.

Unlike The Complete Catalog, which is more descriptive than interpretive, the earlier volumes give us a telling glimpse of Aalto the man, his growth as an architect, and his context in the Modern movement. These books are richer for the fact that Schildt knew Aalto for more than 25 years as an art historian and friend. After Aalto's death in 1978, he spent 15 years poring over an estimated 200,000 sketches, 20,000 personal letters, and 150 texts written by Aalto. Yet, despite the scholarly foundation provided by Schildt's research, the earlier volumes are at their best when Aalto's personality and manner of working are sketched by friends and colleagues. For example, in Schildt's 1986 book, *Alva Aalto: The Decisive Years*, Aalto and h wife and partner Aino are seen throug the eyes of the wife of Japan's ambas sador to Finland. She provides a glimps into Aalto's family life and hints at on of the secrets of his success. "Ther can be but few married couples," sh writes, "who are able to work like th in complete harmony for a commo interest."

The early volumes also reveal the per sonal charm that allowed Aalto to estal lish a degree of freedom rarely grante to an architect, a charm that won his the trust of his clients and the confidence of his colleagues. In The Decisive Year for example, a Swiss assistant recoun a dissatisfied Aalto scolding the sca model of the Villa Mairea as if it we a dog. At the last moment, after nume ous scoldings, Aalto convinced th client to abandon the original design even though excavations had begu and the concrete formwork was unde way. The revised design is a testamer to Aalto's astutely self-critical attitud and extraordinary judgment. Toda the Villa Mairea is hailed as one of th most significant 20th century house

Fragments from texts by Aalto himse are well chosen and provide insight into his concept of architecture. I *Alvar Aalto: The Early Years* (publishe 1984), Schildt quotes in full the articl "From Doorstep to Living Room, which Aalto wrote in 1926. In the article, Aalto draws an architectura (continued on page 39)



Aalto's design for the Finnish Pavilion at the 1939 World's Fair (above left) shows the characteristic curves of his buildings. A similar theme appeared in his "Savoy" vase (inset).

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Architect: Beery Rio & Associates, Annandale Project: Frederick County Office Building

This three-story facility, a collaborative design-build effort with Howard Shockey & Sons, reflects the classical masonry detailing, gable roofs, and proportions of the nearby historic buildings of Winchester. The one-story board room creates a link to the county's existing office facility. 703-256-9700.



Architect: Bond Comet Westmoreland + Hiner, Richmond Project: Stockton Memorial Baptist Church

Phase One of a master plan developed for this church Chesterfield includes a multipurpose fellowship hall w enough space and flexibility to be used for worship and rec ation. Phase Two, the sanctuary, will accommodate 6 members in a 15,000-square-foot building. 804-788-4774



Architect: Marcellus Wright Cox & Smith Architects, P.C., Richmond Project: First Baptist Church Additions and Renovations

This addition and renovation project completes the church complex, which will occupy an entire city block. The goal for the project is to tie together various church functions in a manner which preserves the scale and respects the architectural traditions of the city's Monument Avenue. 804-780-9067.



This 6,000-square-foot self-help store/warehouse is part o new community effort in Portsmouth to upgrade existimilitary housing. The design focuses on the comfort an intimacy of the building and integrates the building as part activities in the neighborhood. 804-499-3667.

On the Boards listings are placed by the firms. For rate information, call Inform at 804-644-3041.



chitect: Henningson, Durham & Richardson, Alexandria oject: IEWD Research and Development Facility

onstruction has begun on this 90,000-square-foot building r the Intelligence and Electronic Warfare Directorate in Fort onmouth, New Jersey. The facility includes electronics poratories, administrative support areas, high-bay labs, a machine op, and a 3,200-square-foot anechoic chamber. 703-683-3400.





The firm has completed design for a 455,000-square-foot office building for NAVAIR at Patuxent River Naval Air Station in Maryland. The project includes a 950-car garage. Turner is the design/build contractor. RFP design documents were prepared by Benham/Shalom Baranes. 703-684-2700.



chitect: Huff-Morris Architects, P.C., Chesterfield oject: Multipurpose Building, Children's Home of the Virginia Baptist

his 34,000-square-foot multipurpose buildings is located the existing Children's Home campus in Chesterfield. cluded is a gymnasium, natatorium with diving facilities, stage, omputer center, commercial kitchen, conference rooms, and tercise room. 804-796-2330.



Architect: Rancorn Wildman Krause Brezinski, Newport News Project: CEBAF Applied Research Center I

Researchers from major universities in the Hampton Roads area will share this 116,000-square-foot facility. Additional transition space is spread throughout the building to promote cooperative efforts with private industry. Common areas of the building become the focus of the design. 804-873-6606.





This 30,000-square-foot structure in Richmond will be the headquarters of a direct marketing agency. The design concept is a rectangle with a brick-and-punched-glass facade to relate to its traditional neighbor. The south elevation is more dynamic, featuring a curved curtain wall and rotated cube. 804-644-5941.





This 175,000-square-foot school will initially accommoda 1,250 students in grades seven and eight. The circulatic spine and pod arrangement will provide flexibility for conversion future years to a 1,500-pupil school for the sixth throug eighth grades. 703-691-3311.





This learning station, located along historic ricefield wetlands, will feature displays connected to remote sensors and cameras enabling visitors to observe the habitat of migratory birds and reptiles. This conceptual work is part of a Brookgreen Gardens long-range planning effort. 804-220-1095.



Located at Virginia Center Commons mall in Henrico Count this 1,500-square-foot toy store will be arranged aroun columns which have been transformed into trees by the use of simple wood framing. Why not take a trip through the enchanted forest to find your favorite toy? 804-323-6034.

On the Boards listings are placed by the firms. For rate information, call Inform at 804-644-3041.



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Title: Publication Number: Date of Filing: Frequency of Issue: No. of Issues Published Annually: Annual Subscription Price: Office of Publication:		Inform 0007-0483 10/1/95 Quarterly plus a special issue Five \$16.00 The Barret House 15 South Fifth Street Richmond, VA 23219-3823	
Γ.	Publisher: Editor: Managing Editor: Owner: tent and Nature of Circulation	(address applies to all managers below) John W. Braymer Vernon L. Mays Phyllis McLeod Laslett Virginia Society of the American Institute of Architects, 15 South Fifth Street, Richmond, VA 23219-3823	
D	tent and wature of circulation	Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 months	Average No. Copies of Single Issue Pub. Nearest Filing Date
A.	Total number of copies	7,083	9,000
B.	Paid/requested circulation 1. sales through dealers, carriers, street vendors, counter sales	900	1,300
	2. mail subscription	3,402	4,039
	Total paid/requested circulation	4,302	5,339
	Free distribution by mail	2,491	3,142
	Free distribution outside the mail Total free distribution	0	0
٢,	Total free distribution	2,491	3,142 8,481
~	Copies not distributed	6,793	0,401
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ontinued from page 32)

alogy from Fra Angelico's painting ,'Annunziazione." From the painting, established a conception of architectural ace that would create unity out of a om, a garden, and a human being. Aalto's riations on this theme were among the ost eloquent moments in his work.

nfortunately, Schildt's architectural terpretations are less insightful. He rites in *The Early Years* that Aalto has a ove for disorder," yet this thought is ever brought to clarity. Certainly Aalto nployed opposition in his work to great fect. Simple contrasts such as vertical and prizontal, smooth and rough, curvilinear ad rectilinear are expressed with extradinary force in his buildings. Yet these tfully employed contrasts hardly qualify "disorder." Rather, they complement each her and are a basic means to compreending the whole of Aalto's buildings.

milarly, Schildt's broad characterizaon of Aalto's space as "formless" leaves e reader wondering how it differs from e multidirectional space of Hans Scharoun the constantly shifting points of view pical of Le Corbusier's free plan. In the illa Mairea, for example, Aalto employs e sensation of color to simultaneously pand and contain the space of the main om. Or in the town hall at Saynatsalo, he es darkness to create an undefined sense spatial containment. Such particular amples are overlooked in Schildt's neral, and frequently ambiguous, critique.

providing the context for Aalto's work, hildt also can be less than objective in his rerview of Finnish architecture by pertuating misunderstandings. For example, *Alvar Aalto: The Mature Years* (1991), shildt romanticizes the intuitive aspects Aalto's approach to design at the expense the generation of Finnish architects no practiced in a more rational vein. In shildt's eyes, this latter group constituta threat rather than a strong and intelgent counter force.

contrast to the three biographical blumes where Schildt's personal friendip and architectural interpretations often terfere with clear readings of the work, e straightforward documentation in *The omplete Catalog* is a welcomed addition to alto scholarship. It is indispensable to the t historian and student alike.

he author is an associate professor of archicture at Virginia Tech.



Taking Notice

t all started with orchids. Debbie Carr, owner of a popular women's clothing store in Virginia Beach, was accumulating a collection of orchids that was growing too large for the sunny spot in her master suite. She contacted interior designer Craig Embrey, who took one look at the old shingle-sided garage in the backyard and said, "Tear it down."

In the end, much of the building survived. But, by removing the southfacing front of the garage and replacing it with a grid-wall of glass, Embrey created a lighted jewel box that elevates the flowers to the status of museum. pieces. "The whole idea was based on the huge wall drawings done by Sol LeWitt," says Embrey, principal of Joseph Craig Embrey Design in Virginia Beach. "LeWitt would come into a gallery and draw a huge grid on the wall, then come back and fill in with free-form lines." The idea was an immediate hit with Carr, who has an appreciation for Minimalist design.

Embrey refurbished the shingle exterior, re-roofed the back portion of the building with corrugated metal, and installed a breathable lexan roof in the greenhouse portion to minimize condensation. "Orchids are very susceptible to water dropping on them," he says. Thermostat-controlled fans and motor-operated louvered windows ventilate the space automatically.

Embrey also designed wire-topped tables that can be wheeled outdoors easily in the spring and summer. Suddenly the greenhouse converts to a pavilion. The solid-top work table serves double duty as the bar when Carr sets up for summer entertaining. Embrey, who also designed Carr's retail shop, detailed the interior with four 300watt quartz halogen floodlights so that the space glows as night. Two are aimed down, and two up, to give the desired ambient effect. He also included a track that carries low-voltage spotlights so that Carr can illuminate a single orchid for dramatic effect during the cool seasons when the greenhouse is filled. - Vernon Mays

A Garage Turned Greenhouse



Carefully placed floodlights make the greenhouse seem to glow at night (top). A breathable roof and automatic ventilation safeguard the owner's orchid collection (above).



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From drawing board to construction site, from factory to delivery of the pre-blended product, Lehigh ensures control and consistency through our rigid adherence to the highest production standards.

Choice of colors. Consistency and quality of product. Superior service. Lehigh will work to assure your satisfaction from specification to project completion.

The vision is yours. With Lehigh the final product will match the vision of your imagination.

