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### THAMES GATEWAY VISIONS FIGHT FOR SURVIVAL AMONG MYRIAD COMMITTEES

### By Isabel Allen

Ravaged by industry and years of neglect, there is a passing similarity between London's Thames Gateway area and the post-industrial landscape of East Germany (landscape study, pages 25-37). The former has been singled out as the means of providing badly needed housing, while the latter is being developed as a vast amenity area in a region with a declining population. Both are being reinvented to meet society's current needs.

The German project is characterised by a constant engagement with the natural landscape (compare this to our inability to grapple even with such a self-evident reality as the existence of the River Thames) and a reverential attitude to the relics of the area's previous incarnation as a region of open-cast lignite mines. The inventive reuse of industrial structures and the aesthetic appreciation of slag heaps contrasts with our own blithe assumption that the regeneration of the Thames Gateway is dependent on purging the evidence of its own industrial past.

The many and disparate development projects that make up the German regeneration scheme are united under the guidance of a single enabling body with an overriding vision and clearly defined role. Not that there is an absence of vision for the Thames Gateway area. Terry Farrell has put forward his proposal for 'an intellectual framework for petits projets' and Richard Rogers has called for an intensive top-down regeneration strategy along the lines of that implemented by Pasqual Maragall in the years leading up to the Barcelona Olympics. But without endorsement by the ODPM, both visions are fighting for survival among the myriad committees, authorities and statutory bodies which lay claim to the area's development plans.

There is room for multiple interests. But the absence of powerful leadership is engendering mediocrity and chaos. Is it so hard to establish a structure that provides a coherent vision but allows individual initiatives to thrive?

### CONTRIBUTORS



Simon Burton, who writes about energy efficiency in Part L on pages 42-44, is an associate director of Faber Maunsell's Sustainable Development Group



Jan Kaplicky, whose work is featured in this week's Sketchbook on page 66, is a founding partner of Future Systems. His book 'Sketches' will be published in November



Edwin Heathcote, who reviews the monograph on Eero Saarinen's career on pages 54-55, is the architecture correspondent for the Financial Times



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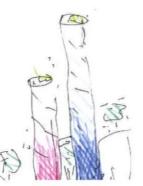
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### DAILY NEWS / WWW.AJPLUS.CO.UK



**GRADE II-LISTED SOUTHSIDE HALL KNOCKED DOWN** Demolition work has started on the Southside hall of residence in London, ending any hope that the Grade II-listed block could be saved. The 1963 student flats at Imperial College have been at the centre of an ongoing battle between Westminster City Council and the Twentieth Century Society, which wanted to preserve Sheppard Robson's original building.

### FARRELLS THINKS AGAIN OVER TOWER

Farrells has been forced to amend designs for a tower intended to rehouse Rupert Murdoch's UK newspaper operation, after objections to its impact on the Tower of London. Despite both English Heritage and Historic Royal Palaces objecting to the Wapping scheme, Farrells insists the project will go to planning committee next month.

### MAN GETS LIFE TERM FOR MURDERING ARCHITECT

The killer of London architect Bernard Hegarty, who was stabbed during his lunch hour, has been sentenced to life in prison. Drug addict Christopher Olokun, 32, murdered the 29 year old during a botched robbery in Bethnal Green, east London, in August last year. Hegarty, who worked for Stephen Davy Peter Smith Architects, was knifed in the heart as he tried to stop Olokun from taking his wallet and mobile phone.

#### CHARTERED SCHEME LAUNCHED

The RIBA has launched its highly contentious Chartered Practice scheme. The initiative, for a 'client-focused accreditation scheme' for practices, has already come under fire from many radical small practitioners.

### MULTIPLEX IN UK

The Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea has given Woods Bagot the green light for this landmark residential scheme on London's Cromwell Road. The 34,000m<sup>2</sup> scheme will be the first UK venture for Multiplex Living, the residential development division of Multiplex Group.

### DIAZ OFFERS HER OPINIONS

Film siren Cameron Diaz has become the latest Hollywood star to try their hand at architecture. Students at Stanford University, California, were given the surprise of their lives when the superstar interrupted a William McDonnaugh class on sustainable building projects to lecture them on environmentally friendly design.

#### TRUSTS START REBUILD AFTER HURRICANE KATRINA

The World Monuments Fund and the National Trust for Historic Preservation have announced that they are to combine forces to form a partnership to back the sensitive reconstruction of the Gulf Coast and New Orleans following the destruction caused by Hurricane Katrina. The announcement was accompanied by a bursary of \$200,000 ( $\pounds$ 112,000) to assess the damage. These stories and more appeared in full at www.ajplus.co.uk/news this week



WEMBLEY PLANS SET UP PRP Architects has submitted a planning application for this 'first element' of Richard Rogers' pivotal masterplan for the immediate area surrounding Wembley Stadium. PRP has worked up plans for 286 homes as part of the £1.7 billion ongoing renaissance of the 28ha area in north-west London.

### GOVERNMENT HELD TO ACCOUNT OVER DIANA FOUNTAIN

MPs are to quiz government mandarins about the debacle surrounding Gustafson Porter's hugely contentious Diana Memorial Fountain. The Public Accounts Committee has decided to investigate the fiasco regarding the monument, which was closed to the public for long periods earlier this uear due to a series of problems.

### UNION OPENS ITS ARMS

Britain's largest construction trade union has announced that it is to extend its membership to architects. The move by the influential Union of Construction, Allied Trades and Technicians (UCATT) will address the lack of representation among those working in the architectural profession (see page 14).

#### **REID WINS OUT IN BIRMINGHAM**

REID Architecture has won a competition to design a new office headquarters building in Birmingham. The 1,560m<sup>2</sup> development for Calthorpe Estates will create two storeys of office space overlooking a central courtyard. The scheme in Edgbaston has been designed as a 'floating box' to both 'enhance the company's public profile' and preserve its privacy.

### MCASLAN TO RENOVATE MOUNT PLEASANT

Royal Mail has appointed John McAslan + Partners to work up plans for its historic sorting-office site at Mount Pleasant in north London. The architect has been given the green light to design proposals for a 55,000m<sup>2</sup> mixed-use scheme. Parts of the site could be sold off to finance the overhaul.



### PHILLIPS SEEKS BUYER

One of the South West's most successful firms has secretly launched a bid to find a practice that will either buy the business or merge with the office. It is understood that Bristol-based Niall Phillips Architects is determined to find a practice that will be able to provide a cash injection to fund rapid growth.

#### WARNING OVER SIGHT-LINES

Royal Parks adviser Hal Moggridge has warned against the 'insidious' effects of current draft planning guidance, that he claims will affect key views across the capital if adopted. The news comes in the wake of the Historic Royal Palaces lodging an objection to KPF's Heron Tower on the grounds of its impact on the Tower of London.

### BREAKING NEWS DAILY AT WWW.AJPLUS.CO.UK

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# **'FRUSTRATED' MJP LEAVES BBC**

By Ed Dorrell

MacCormac Jamieson Prichard (MJP) has sensationally left the BBC Broadcasting House project amid reports of a bust-up over design.

The London-based practice will not be working on the scheme's high-profile second phase, the new-build element, following the recent completion of phase one, the renovation of the existing building.

Contractor Bovis Lend Lease and developer Land Securities – in a private-public partnership with the BBC – have cited 'creative differences' as the reason for the split.

But the AJ has learnt that Richard MacCormac had become increasingly frustrated by a series of valueengineering exercises on his competition-winning designs.

The architect had a number of arguments with Bovis – to which he was novated – over losing elements of his scheme, including the huge subterranean news room and an innovative use of breakout spaces in the offices.

However, the most recent row was over plans for a vast glass wall, which was proposed as a visual link for the new and old elements of the scheme.

Artist Antoni Malinowski, who worked with MacCormac on the scheme, told the AJ that relations between client and architect were increasingly fraught in recent months.

'Richard was insisting on certain basic design elements that were at the core of the project – such as the blue glass wall – that the client was trying to undermine,' he said. 'They said they could not afford it.

'Richard was sticking to his guns. He was saying that there

had already been many other changes on the scheme.

'He told them that they should not change it otherwise there would be nothing of his scheme left,' Malinowski added.

And another source extremely close to MJP confirmed that the clientarchitect relationship had indeed gone sour.

'The split itself has come as a complete surprise,' the source told the AJ. 'There is no way Richard would have wanted it to end like this.

'But it can be extremely upsetting when contractors insist on more cost-saving measures when there have already been a number of significant value-engineering exercises undertaken.'

These developments – which Eric Parry has described as 'a sorrow' – will further heavily undermine the BBC's credentials as a client, after it also made serious cost savings on David Chipperfield's BBC Scotland building in Glasgow.

In 2002, the corporation's operations chief, John Smith, won a series of awards, including one from the AJ, for his work as a construction client.

The official statement from Bovis Lend Lease and Land Securities gives few formal reasons for the split.

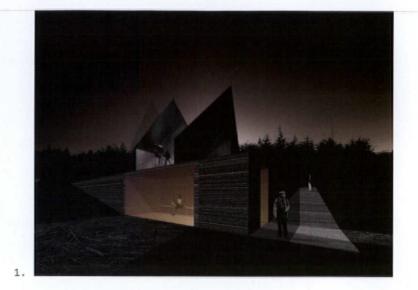
'All parties wish to make it clear that [the split] is in no way a reflection of their opinion of the professional capabilities of MacCormac Jamieson Prichard, whom they continue to view with the highest regard,' it says.

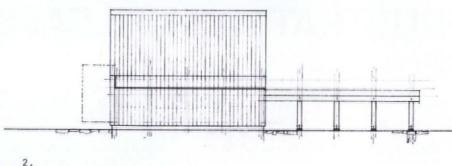
It is understood that a new architect for phase two will be appointed imminently.

### NEWS IN PICTURES

### SIX HAVE STARS IN THEIR EYES

These are the six finalists in the competition to design the new Kielder Observatory in Northumberland. The contest has been the most popular RIBA-run competition in recent years attracting nearly 230 entries from 19 different countries. With a budget of just £125,000, the submitted schemes had to include at least two telescope housings, a warm room for electrical equipment and an external space for amateur stargazers. 'The entries ranged from those who saw cosmic significance in the organisation of the site to those who viewed the project as a hi-tech, futuristic fantasy capturing the quality of space travel,' said competition judge Sarah Wigglesworth. Among those in the running for the £5,000 first prize is the same young team that recently won the Coney Island Parachute Jump project in New York (AJ 16.06.05) - Kevin Carmody, Andrew Groarke and Chris Hardie. The six shortlisted teams will now go through an interview process and the winner will be announced in early December. By Richard Waite



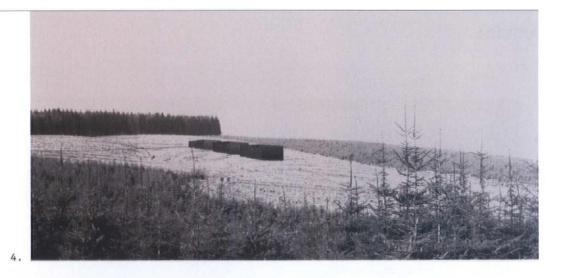




1. A proposal drawn up by London-based trio Kevin Carmody, Andy Groarke and Chris Hardie

2. The entry from Northumbrianborn John Lonsdale and colleague Charlotte Vermanning, who are based in Amsterdam

3. A scheme designed by a Turkish-American team comprising Gokce Kinayoglu, his wife Ipek Tureli and his brother Gokhan

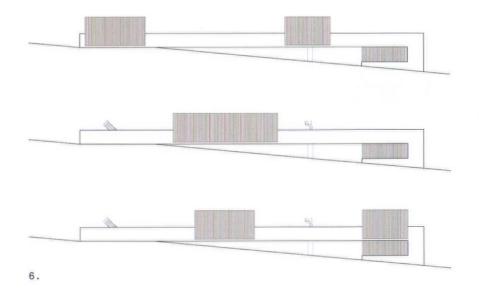




4. A design by Glasgow's ZM Architecture - a new practice formed by the merger of ZOO Architects with McGurn Architects

5. The entry from Charles Barclay Architects, which worked on the project with an astronomer - also called Charles Barclay

 A scheme by Katy Marks, Ryoko Kawaguchi, Rosanna Guy Greaves, Richard Cochrane and Ingrid Chauvet, under the name Plumbum



### AGENDA



# A PROFESSION'S FUTURE IN UNION?

By Ed Dorrell

Imagine the scene 10 years from now. The world of architecture has been transformed. The wealth and influence in the commercial sector has been transferred from the major practice directors to the foot soldiers: the CAD monkeys, the year-out students.

The underpaid masses of architecture have taken over the asylum. But now they're not short of cash. Now they don't sit in cramped banks behind RSI-inducing computers. Now they are free to approach any architect in the office as and when they like. Watch out, oh ennobled architects. The peasants have revolted!

This almost inconceivable world is not the product of some young architect's overworked imagination. There is a trade unionist who believes that organised labour could go some way to substantially improving the lot of many in the architectural melée.

And that trade unionist works for UCATT. What, UCATT? The builders' union? Yes, the very same. While the other trade unions turn themselves into unwieldy megaliths representing unrelated skills and trades, UCATT boss Alan Ritchie has spotted an opportunity to stay within the sector he knows, while also moving white collar.

'We're a construction union, so we've got to look at the whole industry,' he said. 'Anywhere that is not organised, we are interested in getting involved.'

To a casual observer, Ritchie's aim of unionising architecture may seem daft. But long-term architecturewatchers seem more convinced by the idea that the profession could soon become unionised.

REID Architecture's director of research Paul Warner, for one, believes that it makes a lot of sense. 'This dates back to when Thatcher got rid of the mandatory fee scale for architects,' he told the AJ. 'Fees have halved and salaries have stagnated since then. It does push towards the sense that architects are being exploited.

'I'm not sure people are quite ready for this, but some of the salaries are so minimal that is does not seem a stupid idea. I could see a unionised workforce in 10 years time.'

And this relaxed attitude is echoed by RIBA president Jack Pringle, himself a significant employer with his practice Pringle Brandon. 'Some 80 per cent of the profession works for practices with less than 10 employees, so I'm not sure it will be for them. But you can imagine it working for some architects,' he said.

'But if it did take off, then we would have a meeting with the union's representatives – not people that we have met before – and I think that would be really very interesting.'

So it would seem that architecture's biggest employers don't feel too uncomfortable with the idea. Could Ritchie be on to something?

The last word should go to architecture's veteran maverick Chris Roche, one of the few long-term advocates of an architects' union. He said: 'If architects want to be taken seriously by the government they need to demonstrate connections with unions. I'll happily be president.'

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### AGENDA



# LONDON WILL FEATURE IN VENICE

By Richard Waite

People are already getting their knickers in a twist about next year's Venice Architectural Biennale. The brouhaha centres on claims that London practices are being banned from the event.

Irate commentators are demanding to know why our beloved capital won't be waving the British flag at this international showcase.

The short answer is: it will be. It just won't be in the British Pavilion this time.

The decision by the British Council not to include London among the featured cities in its own show was undeniably a brave move – especially when the biennale's wider theme focuses on meta-cities.

The pavilion will look in depth at the British regions, a move orchestrated by the council's competition jury, which included Deyan Sudjic and Foreign Office Architects' Farshid Moussavi.

However, that doesn't mean London won't feature at all – a point missed by some critics and, it seems, by the capital's mayor, Ken Livingstone.

Armed with only half the facts, Ken threatened to 'reciprocate' this lack of support and pull the British Council's  $\pounds$ 182 million grant 'paid for by London taxpayers'. Unfortunately for him, the mayor doesn't have this power, because the council receives its money from the Foreign Office.

With some understatement, a British Council spokesman branded his response 'snipey'.

So what is the truth? According to Ricky Burdett, the biennale's director, London will not be left in the shadows. Far from it. He said: 'The issue is very straightforward. One element of the biennale is the international exhibition. It is a very large exhibition in the Arsenale (*pictured*) – and London will feature very significantly there.

'There will probably be more on London in the international exhibition than could have been done in the British Pavilion.'

Burdett, a leading urbanism authority at the London School of Economics, knows architects will have strong opinions about the British Council's exhibition.

He said: 'There is a point to be made about what will be in the British Pavilion but there is a bigger picture.

'There are equally interesting processes in cities like Leeds and Edinburgh – and that's where the majority of people live. He added: 'What is interesting is the debate this has raised. It really cuts to the core of architects' relationships with these cities.'

No doubt the bickering will continue but it could be overshadowing one problem that has not been addressed.

Earlier this month, it was announced in Italy that the government would be making widespread cuts to its culture and arts budget.

A spokesman for the Italian Culture Ministry acknowledged that if the spending proposals do get parliamentary backing in December it would be 'difficult for the biennale to sustain all its activities'.

Let's hope they don't, if only to see whether the British Pavilion representatives succeed without their normally dominant cousins from London.

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## GEBERIT

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### ASTRAGAL

'Mr Gehry is largely the progenitor of the architectural stunt – all sound and fury with little real function' James Gardner. New York Sun, 18.10.05

'People in Switzerland and Spain think we're one of the big offices in London. They're shocked when they discover we're not'

Adam Caruso of Caruso St John. New Statesman, 24.10.05

'If he were a military man, his decorations would trip him up as he walked'

Jonathan Glancey on Norman Foster. Guardian, 24.10.05



### **REM GETS IN A STEW**

There was a big shock at last week's evening lecture at the RIBA, given by Farshid Moussavi and Alejandro Zaera Polo of Foreign Office Architects, as the pair were greeted with the cutting words of their one-time boss Rem Koolhaas. Rem was invited on stage to help chairman Charles Jencks dissect FOA's breathless tour of their work to date. Projects discussed included the Spanish Pavilion at Expo 2005. Moussavi and Zaera Polo's description of the structure as resembling a Spanish 'paella' invited ridicule from Koolhaas, who described it as 'vulgar'. This was until Jencks pointed out that many of Rem's buildings had been called 'vulgar' too. 'I think Rem should put the paella back in the box now,' Jencks said.

### THE RAIN IN BAHRAIN

The British Council opened its arms to all those who have worked on its building projects with a cocktail party at its headquarters last Wednesday. Architects from Squire and Partners, Allies and Morrison and Gaunt Francis - which designed the council's new offices in Cairo - all braved the torrential rain to take time out for a tipple or two. Ironically, Astragal would have thought water was the last thing on the mind of Dive Architects, which is working on a scheme in Bahrain. However, the project has run into an unexpected hurdle - Green Belt land. Those NIMBYs get everywhere.

#### MOBILE RECEPTION

Fun and games at Guerilla Tactics, the small practice conference at the RIBA, where

there was a divide between professionalism and idealism. Small practitioner Peter Barber said: 'Design flies out the window when the bank manager walks in the door'. He was reprimanded by chairman Jack Pringle, who said: 'We don't use language like "unpaid work" here.' The climax was what Pringle described as: 'Architecture's answer to The Weakest Link', which saw Sheppard Robson, PCKO and Buckley Gray Yeoman pitch designs for a £,60k house to would-be investors, including Roger Zogolovitch and Ben van Bruggen. Matt Yeoman won with his Modernist mobile home and was cheered for his observation that caravan parks offer an opportunity to replace crap with something better - 'and you don't have to talk to the planners'.

### **OPINION / HOLLY PORTER**



### CHICKS WITH BRICKS IS NOT ABOUT ALTRUISM OR POLITICAL IDEALS. IT'S ABOUT ECONOMICS, PURE AND SIMPLE

Well-behaved women rarely make history. The Suffragettes, Mae West, Frida Kahlo, Margaret Thatcher: whether or not we agree with their politics, beliefs or lifestyle choices, these are women who have taken life by the balls and haven't been afraid to defy social and political convention to succeed.

So where are the women making history in the construction industry? As a young female architect I've been surrounded by women mu own age in the profession but finding role models at a more senior level has proved difficult. Two years ago, it made me ask whether they existed at all and, if so, why was their success not visible? So I decided to create 'Chicks with Bricks'; an event space to seek out these women, not just within architecture but within the wider industry of construction - architects, developers, clients, engineers, contractors and policy makers and allow them to meet, debate and celebrate their success.

Following the first dinner in March, 'Chicks with Bricks' has snowballed into a panindustry network and last week our event brought together an incredible group of 260 women at London's best room with a view – the top of the Gherkin. The attendees – peers, role models and friends, from young entrepreneurs to senior partners - were sharp, sassy and successful women, making their mark on the built environment by commissioning it, designing it, building it and, most of all, enjoying it. Outside was a city in transformation and inside were the women who were creating that change through their own strength of mind, talent and ability. From the private sector came Sara Fox, former new buildings director for Swiss Re, the Gherkin's client, and from the public sector was Sarah Ebanja, who heads the £,700 million Arsenal Development Scheme.

There are many women's groups in the industry but 'Chicks with Bricks' is different for one reason: it is not about promoting gender equality in the industry as an altruistic or political ideal. It's about economics, pure and simple.

Women are an increasingly powerful force in the economy and the construction industry. In this generation, we have seen women in government heading the DTI, the DfES, the Department of Health, DEFRA, English Partnerships and winning us the Olympics. In the private sector, femaleowned companies contribute  $\pounds$ 75 billion to the economy a year and 69 per cent of FTSE 100 companies have a woman on the board. Women are increasingly numerous on planning committees. Practices engaged in education, cultural or residential work will probably already have pitched to mixed-gender selection boards and be dealing with female clients.

Five years from now, the firms at the top of the game will be those who have recognised this change. They will be those who can engage with female clients and decision-makers, who recruit from the entire talent pool, who can tap into the intellectual resource of intelligent, successful women and who can retain key staff of both genders by providing career development, a healthy work environment and work-life balance for all.

'Chicks with Bricks' is about opening up a debate. Our aspiration is to find an inclusive vision for the industry, focusing on collaboration between all sectors of the built environment and accepting absolutely nothing less than the very highest standards of design. *Visit: www.chickswithbricks.com* 

Holly Porter works for Kohn Pedersen Fox in London. Email: ajcolumnists@emap.com

### LETTERS

### UNFINISHED BUSINESS AT DE LA WARR PAVILION

So Bexhill-on-Sea's De La Warr Pavilion reopens to the public (ajplus 11.10.05). But eight million quid for the renovation? You're 'avin' a laugh! I visited the pavilion on Sunday 16 October, the day after the official opening. It's always been one of my favourite buildings since I stayed in Bexhill for three days as a student of architecture in 1957. The purpose of that visit was to measure the main entrance and spiral staircase as part of a drawing exercise – later to be set out on a nice piece of hot-pressed Whatman with green and sepia ink dispensed from a Graphos pen. On leaving the building with my fellow student, Chui Ng, the manager handed me a roll of drawings. These were dyelines of the original services drawings for the whole pavilion! They could have saved us hours...

Anyway, I digress. I was writing to express my surprise and horror at the state of the 'finished' building. I'm sure most of us have experienced the struggle to get a contract ready for handover but at Bexhill we saw evidence of slapdash, slovenly efforts to complete the work. The first thing one saw on approaching from the patchy car park was the unpainted backs of the staircase heating pipes through the glass. Suddenly snagging mode kicked in, setting the tone for the whole tour. I'm sure many of your readers could add to the huge list of unfinished and badly executed items. I'd love to hear the reasons for this debacle. Even the new toilets packed up during our visit.

Nevertheless, I thought that overall the building looked magnificent in the sparkling October sun and I dearly hope that the work can be properly finished by a company skilled in restoration work.

Phil Blower, Southend-on-Sea

### THE RIBA IS RIGHT BEHIND HARD-UP STUDENTS

As the RIBA's vice-president for education and advisor to the Architectural Education Trust (AET), I suggest that your article 'A Study In Hardship' (AJ 06.10.05) was inaccurate. The article states that the RIBA's education fund has run dry and suggests that the RIBA is not doing enough to raise money for it – this is simply not true.

For the past two years, the fund has supported some 70 students. Last year we secured  $\pounds 32,500$  from British Plaster Board and recently we received  $\pounds 10,000$  from the Garfield Weston Foundation. The 2006 chartered membership renewal form offers an opportunity for members to donate to our hardship fund.

The RIBA has a good working relationship with the AET, currently administering their award. If any individuals, companies, foundations or charities wish to work with the RIBA education department to establish similar programmes, we would welcome an approach from them – it's tough out there! Simon Allford, via email

### FOSTER APPRAISAL NEEDS MORE CAREFUL STUDY

In your recent crit (AJ 25.08.05) Capita Percy Thomas was chastised for producing a design for a city academy that it was felt did not represent an appropriate response to the site.

Yet in last week's issue (AJ 20.10.05) you featured another city academy by Foster and Partners that appears to bear no relationship with its environment whatsoever. (Although it does bear an uncanny resemblance to a road-kill koala bear.)

But, of course, there's one rule for the superstars and one for everybody else. Shona Walker, Croydon

### CORRECTION

The Hub in Canning Town, featured in last week's BCI Awards supplement, was a collaboration between Arup and Eger Architects. Arup provided building services systems and building physics studies as well as structural design.

Please address letters to: The Editor, The Architects' Journal, 151 Rosebery Avenue, London EC1R 4GB, fax 020 7505 6701, or email angela. newton@emap.com to arrive by 10am on the Monday before publication. The Architects' Journal reserves the right to edit letters submitted.



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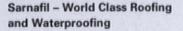
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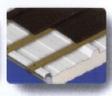


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ENOLIRY 23 ON CARD

OSRAM

# LANDSCAPE/ IBA



### ONE OPTION WAS TO DO NOTHING – TO LEAVE THE LANDSCAPE TO ITS OWN DEVICES AS A WILDERNESS

By Andrew Mead

With little publicity here so far, what's billed as 'the biggest landscape project in Europe' is well under way in the former East Germany. This year marks the mid-point of the 10-year Internationale Bauausstellung Fürst-Pückler-Land (IBA), with projects at 24 sites in the Lausitz – a 100 x 50km region of opencast lignite mines roughly halfway between Berlin and Dresden.

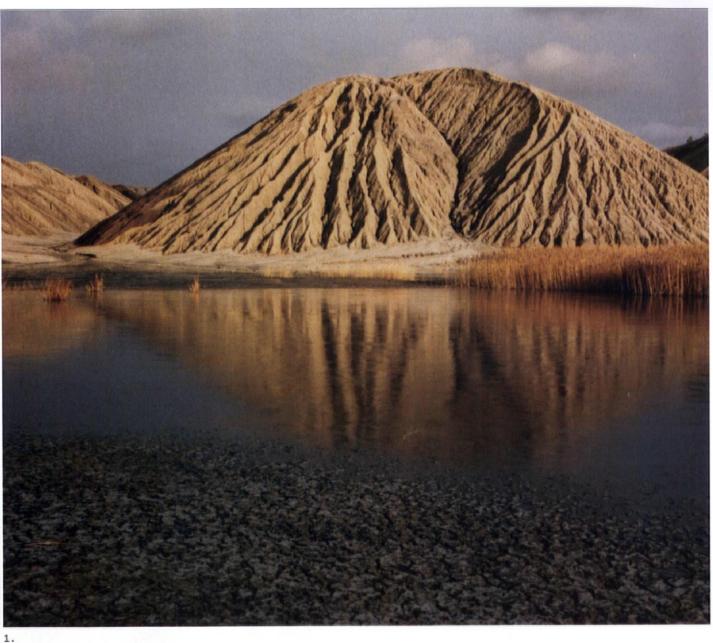
The lignite (low-grade coal) from these pits was the prime fuel source for the German Democratic Republic, but with changed priorities in energy supply after reunification, the majority of them closed abruptly; there was no gradual wind-down with time to create new jobs.

Some 25 per cent of the population has since left the area, while current unemployment is also about 25 per cent. So the IBA aims to give the region a new economic stability while dealing with the aftermath of the mining, in what must be one of the most extreme post-industrial landscapes in Europe today.

Certain images from the last IBA, staged in the Ruhrgebiet in the 1990s, have gone around the world. Open any landscape book published in the past few years and you will find the variegated park that Latz + Partner weaved around a huge redundant steelworks at Duisburg Nord; it has become a model project. With the emphasis of the Lausitz IBA primarily on landscape (the shrinking population makes building secondary), what will the equivalent images be? What models will it create? This one-time mining region could be a source of genuinely new landscapes, not replicas of the past, but will that happen? The IBA is a fixed-term limited company that doesn't execute schemes itself but is an enabler<sup>1</sup>. It offers ideas, creates networks, and knows about potential finance (for which the EU is a major source). Its director, Dr Rolf Kuhn (a former director of the Bauhaus Dessau), saw three options for Lausitz. One was an extension of the remedial work already being undertaken by the government-funded Lausitz and Central German Mining Administration (LMBV), with the biggest coal pits turned into lakes, waste heaps revegetated and remaining industrial structures demolished. The results might be pleasant enough, but probably bland and monotonous, with the region's recent history erased and its landscape potential unrealised.

The second option, that Kuhn says he was 'fascinated by', was to do nothing – to leave the landscape to its own devices as a wilderness. But tempting though this sounds, it wasn't feasible, because of the danger of subsidence as water in the pits gradually rose (as it would) and the likelihood that this water would come from the River Spree to the detriment of areas further north. One ecology would prosper at the expense of another; nature would not simply heal itself.

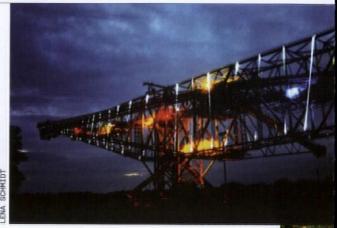
So, on the premise that the new Lausitz is a human construct like the one it supplants, the IBA has taken a middle line. It seeks 'sustainable development' (of course); it stresses tourism and recreation, with many pits becoming lakes; it aims to cultivate new forms of energy (biomass). But it wants the region's special topography and history still to count.





 When left to themselves, the old coal pits in the Lausitz slowly fill with water
 Latz + Partner's park at the Duisburg Nord steelworks was probably the most influential project in Germany's last IBA, held in the Ruhrgebiet





4.

CHRISTINA GLANZ

3.

 These clustered towers at Lauchhammer are all that remains of a huge coking plant
 Hans Peter Kuhn's light installation on the F60

Before the IBA was set up, many of the Lausitz's industrial remains were pulled down. For instance, at one IBA site, Lauchhammer, there are now six clusters of tall brick towers, which look much like a castle shorn of its perimeter wall. In isolation they are impressive, if enigmatic – a photograph comes to the rescue, showing the vast coking plant of which they were a minor part. With that context gone, they're as much giant sculptures as 'industrial heritage'. The IBA sees their dual potential: a destination in their own right and a backdrop to outdoor events. One prospective image shows them lit at night with rows of theatre seats between them: adaptive reuse or history as decor?

Another building to survive is the nearby Plessa Power Plant, lignite-fuelled when operative and due to become 'a living museum', presenting its past to the public, with new small businesses on the side. But Lausitz's major industrial relic, visited by 90,000 people last year, and sure to be one of *the* images of this IBA, is the F60 conveyor bridge at Lichterfeld – a spectacular 502m-long, 74m-high steel structure, which could excavate up to 60m of overmatter to reach the strata of coal.

Not that the F60 has much historical patina – it was built only in 1989-91. Meant to be in action for 30 years or more, it was defunct in just 13 months but local initiatives to save it from demolition were already under way before the IBA added its support. The F60 has been moved back 500m from the pit where it worked, which is now being slowly flooded to become the Bergheider Lake. Landscape architect Büro Löwe has planned its new surroundings, which include an eye-catching area of coloured gravels, meant to symbolise the geological structure of the former pit and be seen as strata by visitors up on the F60.

This too is both a destination and a backdrop for events: Verdi's *Nabucco* was staged here recently. The F60 can be lit at night with an installation by Hans Peter Kuhn, though such schemes don't always find favour. A light show is integral to Latz + Partner's Duisburg Nord steelworks but it has been criticised for 'trivialising the life of working men and making it just a place of entertainment' (AJ 02.07.98).

Lit or not, the F60 is already a major attraction. If tourism is central to the reborn Lausitz, this is one of its prime sites. A long gradual climb brings you to the tip of this skeletal conveyor bridge, where you hover in mid-air with a hawk's-eye-view of the surroundings – a panorama of pits, spoilheaps and incipient lakes; of large cornfields, conifers, and wind turbines. From here it's clear how much this is a landscape in transition.

That state of change is highlighted in 'Bewegtes Land' ('Land in Motion') – an exhibition at the IBA Terraces at Grossräschen, a series of neat pavilions by Frankfurt architect Ferdinand Heide on a stepped promenade above another mine that will one day be a lake. Installed by Berlin firm mesh design, 'Land in Motion' presents a timeline of the Lausitz since the Ice Age.

'The earth is undergoing continual change,' says the first display panel, but in the Lausitz at present that change is accelerated, and is a conscious focus of the IBA. The slow filling



5. The F60 conveyor bridge already attracts many tourists to the region

of the lake below the terraces, and of other pits in the region, many of them linked to form a navigable chain, will be a sight in itself.

This isn't fanciful. Given the dune-like remnants of the mining process and the plants that colonise these spoil heaps, their slow submergence should be engrossing, if an advanced lake like the Sedlitzer See is any guide. The vanishing dunes become islets, the drowning plants and saplings are a swamp. Eventually they will all be lost beneath the water and the result, though fine for boating, may have less to offer visually than some moments on the way.

Not every abandoned pit, though, will be flooded in this slow, controlled manner. There is one site in the Lausitz where the second option that Kuhn mentioned, the landscape left to itself, is becoming a reality. At Wanninchen, the Heinz Sielmann Foundation has purchased 3,000ha, which it treats as a nature reserve with limited public access. The water in the old mine here has risen naturally, not by tapping the Spree, and grey geese and cranes now stop here in the autumn on their journey south. Meanwhile grass sprouts on the dunes, followed by conifers and silver birch. 'If you did nothing, you'd eventually get forest,' says the foundation's project manager, Ralf Donat. 'So these are our landscape architects,' he adds, pointing to some sheep.

While almost all the pits in the Lausitz have closed, the one at Welzow is still in action and should be for decades to come. If things go to plan, it will be the setting for Desert/Oasis – the IBA project most likely to appear in future landscape books and become representative, as Latz + Partner's steelworks did. DFTFR RADH

Though these lignite mines are vast excavations, they are well hidden in the Lausitz's flat terrain – only when you're a few metres away from them does their full extent come into view. On the edge of the mine at Welzow, wild flowers surround a large boulder that has been deposited by an Ice Age glacier. A narrow road heads straight towards the pit and ends in a void; it once led to a village, whose residents were among the many that mining in the Lausitz displaced.

The pit itself stretches far into the distance – it is 7.5 x 1.5km in size – but you lose all sense of scale until you spot a person, or a vehicle, or something else to give a focus. Down below, a conveyor bridge continues to remove the earth covering the coal in a relentless methodical way ('like cutting bread', says Olaf Umbreit, head of the body that manages the F60).

Desert/Oasis is a scheme by two Berlin-based firms, Becker Giseke Mohren Richard (BGMR) and archiscape, who want to exploit the fact that this is still a working pit by creating a new landscape from the mining process itself – 'a new topography based on the way the machines manoeuvre,' says archiscape's Michael Mackenrodt.

As a rule, the spoil from mining is simply dumped behind the excavators and levelled. BGMR and archiscape plan to direct this disposal of waste to create a 'desert' of hills and valleys: the hills sometimes conical and varied in colour, the valleys first to attract vegetation, and the whole area accessible to the public, who can take a 7km hike from one end to the other. Nestled in the middle



6. Vegetation starts to emerge on the undisturbed dunes of the Heinz Sielmann Foundation

of all this is the 'oasis', with a dense patch of green, and visitor facilities (a 'bazaar', a cinema, an information centre). Other areas along the route are shaped and given a specific identity – one becomes a stadium, for instance.

There is a precedent in certain Land Art projects: Robert Smithson's proposal for the Bingham Copper Mine in Utah and his widow Nancy Holt sculpting a landfill site in the New Jersey Meadowlands into a Sky Mound (until the money ran out). But Mackenrodt distinguishes this scheme from theirs: 'We don't think of this as a Land Art project or a park but as a real landscape. You can get lost, you can be alone – it's not Disneyland.'

The IBA is sure that visitors will come. It has been running guided tours of the old mine beneath the terraces at Grossräschen with great success, playing up the 'lunar' or otherworldly quality of the cratered landscape. The Lausitz teems with possible locations for a film by Werner Herzog, given his taste for the eerie and uncanny. But this aesthetic appreciation of the residue of mining is more for people from outside the region, to whom it is new, than those who live on the spot. For some of them the Welzow pit is an eyesore that should just be rehabilitated conventionally, and though the IBA scheme has the support of Brandenburg's authorities, it has not yet got a green light.

Along with the coal mines, the rising lakes and areas that are still cultivated, there is another landscape in the Lausitz that contrasts strongly with these others, but that gives the IBA its name. Prince Hermann von Pückler-Muskau (1785-1871) was an enthusiast for the landscape garden, partly thanks to the 18th-century models he saw on two trips to England, and at Bad Muskau (now a UNESCO World Heritage Site) and then Branitz he put his ideas into practice.

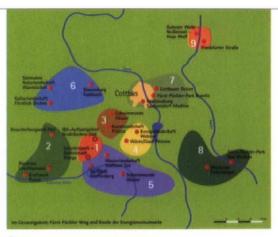
When Pückler-Muskau visited Stowe, he complained that it was 'overcrowded with temples', so his schemes are less about architecture than an artful naturalism. His park at Branitz hinges on skilful transitions between the immediate environs of the palace, an inner park and an outer one (the 'ornamental park'), but these gradations are partly lost – hence the IBA's involvement. The plan is to recover the old circuitous approach to the house, re-establish lost vistas and overall definition and restore the mix of farmland and woods in the ornamental park.

The beguiling inner realm of Branitz seems a world away from the coal pits of the Lausitz but they have one thing in common – their landscapes are the result of earth-moving. 'There were no natural advantages here. It's done out of nothing,' says Andreas Pahl, the park's head gardener.

Most distinctive are two pyramids that Pückler-Muskau made, one of which stands in the middle of an artificial lake and serves as his tomb. Covered with plants, this pyramid is green in summer, red in autumn, and forms a perfect reflection in the pool among the water-lilies and dragonflies.

Branitz is already the main attraction in Cottbus, the Lausitz's biggest town, and – with tourists in view - the IBA is making the most of its Pückler-Muskau connection. This summer







LING MALER-J

7.

 Ferdinand Heide's IBA Terraces overlook a future lake
 Map showing the IBA's 24 projects throughout the Lausitz

it inaugurated the Fürst-Pückler Path, a 500km-long cycle route connecting all the IBA sites, which is already rife with Lycra.

The IBA's emphasis on landscape doesn't altogether preclude architecture. Apart from the new IBA Terraces and reused industrial buildings, there are plans for floating homes and the like. But the most interesting architectural project so far is firmly on dry land: an imaginative recycling of parts of a former Plattenbau in Cottbus, one of the prefabricated concrete housing blocks that were ubiquitous in the GDR. Cottbus' population has shrunk in the past decade and several Plattenbau have been demolished. Local architect Zimmermann + Partner has used elements from one of them to create a two-storey family house and four three-storey apartment buildings. Cubic, smoothly rendered, almost like little Loosian villas, their Plattenbau origins are urbanely camouflaged.

They were quickly occupied at rents only 20 per cent higher than in the surviving Plattenbau. 'It's not a cheap solution,' says project architect Lothar George, 'but these are usable building materials. Why should they go to waste?' His firm is now carrying out a comparable scheme at Sondershausen in Thuringia<sup>2</sup>.

It is landscape, though, on which this IBA hinges, integrating elements from the past – Pückler-Muskau's two parks, the F60 at Lichterfeld – with a new leisure-based series of lakes and a bold attempt at Welzow to make something more than Land Art. Pückler-Muskau's pyramidal tomb, the big steel conveyor bridge, the future Desert/Oasis: together these images start to suggest what the IBA is about. But to give a fuller picture another one is needed – picking up on the theme of the IBA's current exhibition, 'Land in Motion'. From 2006 the pit beneath the IBA Terraces will begin to fill with water and, as with the other mines in the Lausitz, it will take 10 years or more to become a lake. However attractive and ready for recreation these new lakes are at the end, the most memorable images of them are likely to be as they are formed – the swamps, the islets, the still visible craters. This IBA aims to transform a ravaged landscape, but the process of transformation may be more striking than the result.

### NOTES

 The IBA is a limited liability company founded by the rural districts Dahme-Spreewald, Elbe-Elster, Oberspreewald-Lusatia, Spree-Neisse and the urban municipality Cottbus, with additional support and funds from the state of Brandenburg
 The Cottbus scheme features in the Deutschlandscape exhibition at the V&A, London SW7, until 29 January

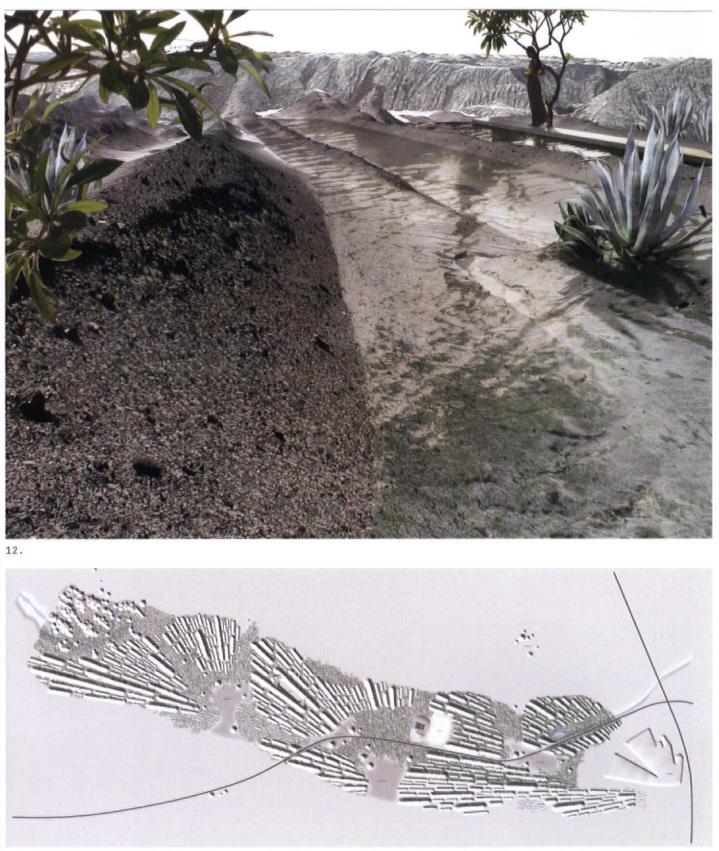
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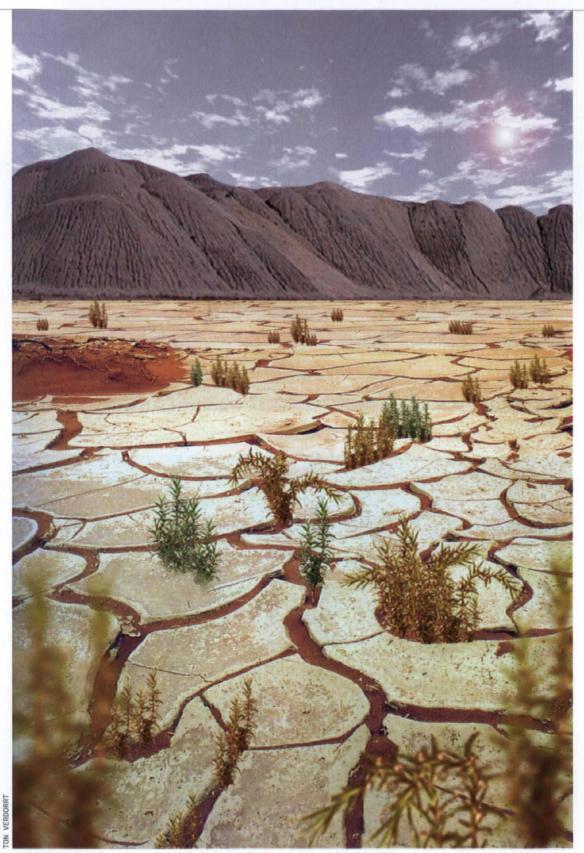
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10, 11, 12 & 13. Welzow is the site for the Desert/Oasis project by BGMR and archiscape. This lignite pit will still be in use for many years to come, so the designers intend to create a new landscape from the mining process. Waste materials will be sculpted into hills and valleys, as in the plan shown opposite (13), with pedestrian routes converging on a green 'oasis'. Plants will soon spring up among the spoil heaps, without any need for conventional reclamation





14. The other-worldly landscape of the Desert/Oasis project



15.



 Earth-moving: Pückler-Muskau's pyramidal tomb in his park at Branitz
 The artful naturalism of the Branitz park

16.



THOMAS KLÄBER







19.



- 17. This still-working pit at Cottbus will eventually be turned into a lake
- 18. Zimmermann + Partner's Cottbus housing, built from recycled Plattenbau parts
- 19. A proposal for floating homes at Geierswalde by ecke:design
- 20. The Lausitz landscape in transition as dunes and vegetation are slowly submerged



20.

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## TECHNICAL & PRACTICE / PART L

## PART OF THE PROCESS

By Austin Williams

Without a trace of irony or remorse, the press release for the launch of the new draft Part L last month proudly states that the documents have been released 'two years ahead of schedule'.

Blind to the fact that everyone else in the industry recognises that they were, in fact, three or six months late (depending on your point of view), screwing up a lot of scheme proposals and messing manufacturers and contractors around in the process, the ODPM seems to think that everyone should have been gearing up already anyway. But gearing up for what? Even this document comes with the proviso 'subject to amendment' and will not be definite until its implementation in April 2006. We have to work on the assumption that nothing will change, but who knows?

Ted King, the ODPM officer in charge of producing the Approved Document Part L (ADL), kept on telling me, even up until a few days before the scheduled date of release, that they were still aiming for a launch at the end of July and implementation on 1 January. He then went on holiday for three weeks. Nonchalantly building in such uncertainty is not good for an industry that is not fully confident about the rapidly changing nature of regulatory advice.

The ADL (Fuel Conservation) documents are downloadable from the ODPM website, as is the Draft Part F (Ventilation). The site is a maze to navigate – and it refuses to date documents – but the downloads are of a manageable size. Links are available at www.ajplus.co.uk

The documents comprise: ADL1A for construction of new dwellings and extensions; ADL1B for work in existing buildings; ADL2A for construction of new nondomestic buildings; and ADL2B for work in existing non-domestic buildings.

More detail is given about these various documents overleaf, but, in brief, the key points of ADL make airpressure testing mandatory; include just one calculation method for dwellings and non-domestic buildings instead of the three currently available to architects: set maximum carbon dioxide emissions for whole buildings; insist that government-funded residential buildings need to comply with the more stringent Code for Sustainable Buildings (uet to be published) and create a self-certification scheme 'to ensure a high level of compliance'. Even though there is no mandatory requirement to include renewables - described as 'Low and Zero Carbon' (LZC) technologies - there is a clear moral pressure so to do. The ODPM has published some quidance on LZC on its website 'to help designers'.

Other documents to look out for are ADF: Means of Ventilation, which is issued on the same timescale as the ADL series; and the Energy Performance in Buildings Directive (EPBD) which comes into effect on 1 January 2006. This sets an energy rating for all buildings that needs to be placed in a visible location.

Also, SAP tests are being revised to factor in weather, orientation, lighting and indoor climate: the 'Secure and Sustainable Buildings Act 2004' will have untold repercussions and the Housing Act's requirement for Home Information Packs includes a Home Condition Report that will document various measures that might improve the building's performance. Finally there are the semi-independent local legislative measures such as Ken Livingstone's demands for 10 per cent renewableenergy use in new buildings, coming to a planning department near you soon.

Please turn over for more detail, or should I say, please roll over for more regulations.



## TECHNICAL & PRACTICE / PART L

## THE ADLS SET PERFORMANCE TARGETS FOR THE WHOLE BUILDING

By Austin Williams

In 1995, the Building Regulations Approved Document L 'Conservation of Fuel and Power' was just one document. Then, in 2004, it became L1 and L2, applicable to domestic and nondomestic buildings respectively. Now, as we wade through the treacle that is the 2006 edition, we have four documents: L1A, L1B, L2A and L2B, the numerical suffix applying to work in existing dwellings or non-domestic buildings, the letter applying to new build and refurbishment respectively. They come into force on 1 April 2006.

The combined total of pages is actually less than the original from 10 years ago, but when you add up all the bits that are missing, what the ODPM calls 'second-tier documents,' there is a forest of paperwork to get to grips with.

Second-tier documents are those that play an integral part in making sense of the new Part L but already exist in some other form. For Approved Document L2B ('Work In Existing Buildings That Are Not Dwellings'), there are 19 references to other documents. These include the standard BRE 'Thermal Insulation Avoiding Risks', to the less well known 'Cost-Effective Carbon Efficiency Improvements' by the Carbon Savings Trust. Throughout the course of these Approved Documents, or ADLs (which we are advised to read with caution as they are still 'subject to amendment'), footnotes direct us to void or unpublished material. The finished document is scheduled for mid-January 2006.

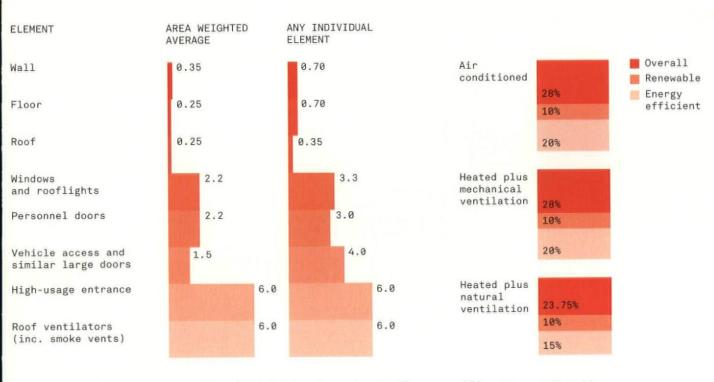
The new ADLs have been tightened up to help the government hit the Energy White Paper and 'Action Plan For Energy Efficiency' targets and aim to bring down carbon emissions – the principal measure adopted throughout – by some 25 per cent for new buildings (a report by the National Energy Services questions that assertion, and shows that the current ADL was better at doing this for some constructions).

In brief, the ADLs set performance targets for the whole building rather than for construction or elements. Thus the Target Carbon Emission Rating (TER) for a dwelling, say, or the average taken over a block of apartments, must be shown to be higher than the proposed carbon emission rate (DER). There is only one calculation available, as the Carbon Index Method, Target Method (ADL:2002) and Elemental Approach are out of the window.

In Part L1A, the TER is a minimum guidance value and is measured in kg/m<sup>2</sup>/year (the mass of  $CO_2$ /floor area) and takes account of heating, lighting and ventilation. (Unfortunately, the most common calculation tool for dwelling – referring to those under 450m<sup>2</sup> – relies on the revised SAP guidance, which is yet to be published.) The calculation is as follows:

$$TER = (C_{H} x \text{ fuel factor} + C_{I}) x (1 - \text{ improvement factor})$$

Where  $C_{\rm H}$  and  $C_{\rm L}$  are calculated from SAP:2005 (forthcoming), the fuel factor is read off from a table on page 4 and the improvement factor is a standard 20 per cent (why they couldn't write 20 per cent into the printed calculation is anyone's guess).



Worst acceptable envelope standards( $W/m^2K$ ) taken from the new ADL

L2A - new non-domestic relative improvements on 2002

The DER is produced in the same way, although can be based on drawings (scheme proposals) or on finished buildings (similar to the distinction between a 'building approval' and 'building notice'). With calculations based on drawings, SAP software calculations are to be submitted to Building Control Bodies (BCB) for approval but they can refuse to accept them on the basis of the person submitting being adjudged to be insufficiently qualified to do so. This sounds remarkably like the BCB being unable to handle the software and needing to be confident in the accuracy of the submission. The associated guidance on self-certification (which is not a recipe for a free-for-all) means that 'energy consultants' will be offering their services to architects in the next few months.

The benefit (and risk) of the as-built DER method is that the results can be incorporated into the Energy Performance Certificates (the energy ratings for homes required by the Energy Performance in Buildings Directive [EPBD], that was scheduled for release in January 2006, but has been held back until April).

What is described as a 'limit on design flexibility' is imposed by the building fabric insulation standards. U-values have not increased, although they are now 'area weighted' to give a net average. Designers and contractors need to be aware of some guidance, such as that air permeability may need to be less than the standard of 10m<sup>3</sup>/h/m<sup>2</sup> at 50Pa in order to fine tune the TER for compliance. Throughout, performance guidelines rather than definitive rules apply. Other issues include: solar gain has to be factored in without acting to the detriment of lighting levels (because this might increase the use of electric lighting and hence CO<sub>2</sub> emissions); robust standard details (RSD) are still applicable although not yet updated; and where RSDs are not followed, there are more rigorous air-pressure tests required, in as much as the air pressure test must comply with permeability levels as well as complying with the figures that have been factored in to the TER.

The irony of hundreds of documents on energy efficiency that have not been combined in one place for ease of access has not been lost on those who understand that the document aims to save every sort of energy except the most important – human.

## Key documents

• The Code for Sustainable Buildings has yet to appear. This document was intended to explain what makes a building sustainable and to do away with BREEAM ratings and EcoHomes schemes, etc in one unified standard.

• The EPBD, which results in a building Energy Rating that must be displayed to public view.

• The BRE has produced a National Calculation Method software package for buildings other than dwellings (ADL2A and B). See: http://www.ncm.bre.co.uk

• SAP: 2006 is the essential component. This will include factors such as solar, non-repeating thermal bridges, and fixed electric lighting. It is not out yet.

## TECHNICAL & PRACTICE / PART L

## THE MAYOR WILL EXPECT APPLICATIONS TO GENERATE AT LEAST 10 PER CENT OF THE SITE'S ENERGY NEEDS

By Simon Burton

In London, the mayor, Ken Livingstone, has recently introduced new policy requirements for energy efficiency and renewable energy technology to be integrated into major London developments. The criteria are: to use less energy; to use renewable energy; and to supply energy efficiently

'The mayor will expect applications referable to him to generate at least 10 per cent of the site's energy needs (power and heat) from renewable energy on the site where feasible. Boroughs should develop appropriate planning policies to reflect this strategic policy.' (The mayor's energy strategy [proposal 13].)

Whereas some building-integrated renewables, such as ground-sourced heating and cooling, can be safely left to the engineer, others, such as photovoltaic facades, rooftop solar-water heating and wind turbines, will impact on the architectural design and there may also be additional space requirements. A key issue is the potential delay in receiving planning permission and some boroughs are currently turning down applications where an adequate energy strategy has not been included.

Livingstone is in the lead but other planning authorities are not far behind, stimulated by the publication of PPS 22 (Planning Policy Statement 22 – Renewable Energy) which puts an obligation on all planning authorities to 'encourage [small-scale renewable energy] schemes through positively expressed policies in local development documents'.

Thus London is the testing and training ground for integrating renewables with energy efficiency in buildings, and

architects, engineers and planners need to be brought up to speed.

As well as higher energy standards, renewable energy sources are likely to enter the new Building Regulations Part L in 2006, following the requirements of the European Union's Energy Performance of Buildings Directive (EPBD), which requires options for renewable sources to be assessed in major developments. Integrated renewables will contribute to achieving the new energy targets in Part L.

Energy-efficient buildings with renewable energy sources will have reduced fuel bills. Buildings with 'sustainable' credentials are becoming a requirement for corporate environmental reporting and the forthcoming Code for Sustainable Buildings being developed by the ODPM will focus on energy efficiency and renewable energy as essential components of sustainability.

The building industry should not feel it is being victimised. Energy suppliers must achieve energy saving targets in domestic properties under the Energy Efficiency Commitment and must source an increasing proportion of the electricity that they sell from defined renewable sources under the Renewables Obligation.

The most commonly used renewable source in buildings is solar hot water, particularly in individual houses. Rooftop solar collectors can supply about 50 per cent of annual hot water demand (depending on how the system is used). The government has subsidised the installation of photovoltaic systems, which can supply electricity for building use or for export to the grid. Ground water can be used with heat pumps for space heating and also to

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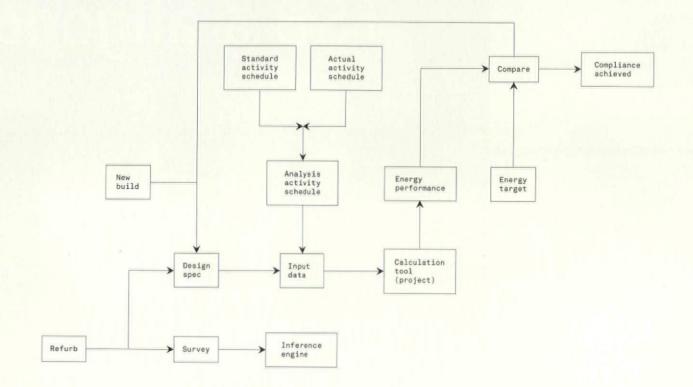
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provide cooling either directly or via a chiller in comfort-controlled buildings. Biomass boilers and stoves is another growth area.

Traditional wind generators are large, stand-alone systems but, increasingly, small building-mounted generators are coming onto the market applicable to individual houses, blocks of flats and non-domestic buildings.

Biofuels, such as diesel from rape seed oil and wood gasification, will in the future fuel renewable CHP systems, and hydrogen from offshore wind. Other sources may also come on stream but for now, the challenge is incorporating the proven renewable technologies in modern buildings so that they make a positive and reliable contribution to both the building and the environment.

Under these provisions, architects need to:

understand energy-efficient and renewable-energy technology;
explore their design options, and how they work in situ;

consider the feasibility options early on in each project to achieve good design and avoid delays in planning approval;
understand what the planners want; and

 make sure that engineers can design in renewables successfully. To provide technical information and to quide designers

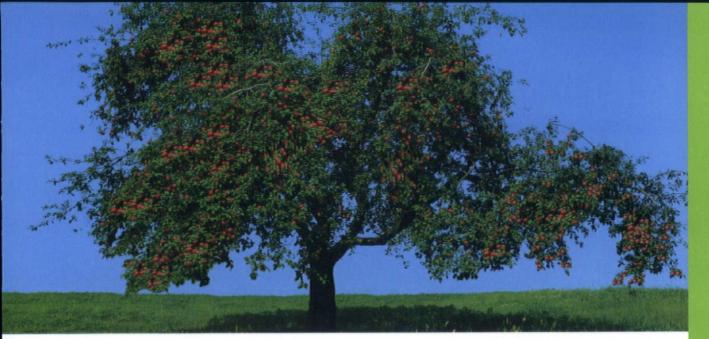
through the process of assessment and choice of renewables, Integrating renewable energy into new developments: Toolkit for planners, developers and consultants<sup>1</sup> was produced by London Renewables (now a part of the London Energy Partnership) and Faber Maunsell Sustainable Development Group. It contains explanations, benchmarks, calculation methods and typical scenarios.

But even if architects and engineers have a general understanding of energy efficiency, combined heat and power, community heating and the requirements and the impacts of renewable sources on and adjacent to buildings, do planners? Will developers be asked to provide combined heat and power and community heating in unsuitable applications, or make a 10 per cent renewables contribution using unreasonable and untried sources? To help planners (in this instance, in London) to understand energy efficiency, CHP and other renewables in applications, 'Capacity Building on Sustainable Energy Planning Policy', a project funded by the DTI and the mayor, includes feedback on a new tool being developed to simplify communication on energy strategies and provide hands-on support as planners negotiate with architects, engineers and developers.

By meeting jointly with the planners and the developers, energy efficiency and renewable resources can be incorporated in planning applications which satisfy both parties, and which secure the most energy-efficient design and at least a 10 per cent reduction in carbon emissions.

The results will be presented for discussion at a seminar on 22 November. For more details email ben.smith@fabermaunsell.com Simon Burton is an associate director of Faber Maunsell's Sustainable Development Group

 See www.london.gov.uk/mayor/environment/energy/docs/ renewables\_toolkit.pdf



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## TECHNICAL & PRACTICE / PART F

## SOME OF THE JUSTIFICATION LOOKS LIKE SHOWING OFF

By Austin Williams

In the usual helpful way of these regulations, the new Approved Document Part F: (ADF) Ventilation explains the main changes between it and the existing ADF 1995 by pointing out that in the new version 'more guidance has been given for domestic mechanical and natural ventilation systems'. Well, duh!

This document is split into: Section 1: Dwellings; Section 2: Buildings Other Than Dwellings; and Section 3: Existing Buildings. The ventilation rates are predicated on a higher level of airtightness than in Approved Document L.

Most dwelling ventilation rates remain as per, but there is a new requirement for the ventilation of basements. In order to assess the ventilation requirements, there is a reasonably straightforward diagrammatic representation of four options. These are:

- · background ventilation and intermittent extract fans;
- · passive stack ventilation;
- · continuous mechanical extract; and

• continuous mechanical supply and extract with heat recovery.

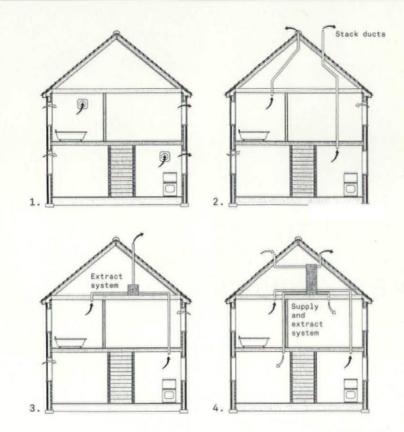
'Purge ventilation' is the new name for 'rapid ventilation', which is something specific and intermittent in that it is ventilation required to clear air of paint fumes, vapour from extraneous heaters, burnt cooking, etc. Attention is drawn to the need for purge ventilation in sanitary accommodation for example, relating to the clear opening area of 1/20th of the floor area and for fully openable windows, separate and distinct to the mechanical-, passive- or trickle-ventilation requirements. Each of these four 'types' relates to a separate page that describes a two- or three-step approach to reading off the clear equivalent ventilation area. In general, a ventilator area can be read off from a table by adding recommended allowances and reading off the cross sectional equivalent areas required.

The ventilation requirement for basements is new but straightforward. Where a basement is connected via an open stair to the main dwelling, ventilation must be as per the dwelling. Where basements have one clear exposed wall, mechanical ventilation, with or without heat recovery, is the 'preferred' option.

Internal rooms can be vented through a secondary room, provided that background ventilation and purge ventilation (minimum 8m<sup>2</sup>) requirements are met. If the outer room is a conservatory, the area of the closable partition between the two rooms – and from the secondary room to external air – must meet the clear ventilation opening equivalents relative to the floor area of both rooms combined, for purge-ventilation purposes.

In Section 2: Buildings Other Than Dwellings, the whole building ventilation rate for offices requires an air-supply rate increased from 8 to 10 l/s. In a sign of the times, this is predicated on a 'no-smoking' environment. This, we are told, is 'probably traced to an analysis of experimental studies of office buildings by Mendell [1993]'.

On reading this, it becomes noticeable that some of the extraneous 'scientific' justification looks like showing off and appears to be of little relevance to many domestic architects.



1. Background ventilators and intermittent extract fans

2. Passive stack ventilation

3. Continuous mechanical extract

 Continuous mechanical supply and extract with heat recovery

For instance, part of the ADF is premised on an assumed dwelling with a permeability of 3m<sup>3</sup>/h/m<sup>2</sup> at 50Pa with continuous ventilation rates to remove 1kg of water at steady state to prevent 70 per cent and 90 per cent RH limits. This may please some engineers but is an indulgence many architects haven't time for.

A lot of helpful guidance is given on passive stack ventilation (PSV) systems. These can be used as an alternative to a mechanical extract fan for office sanitary areas, washrooms and food preparation areas. Recommendations are given on the location and extract rates but two pages are given over to referencing external compliance documents. The CIBSE Guide B2:2001 figures quite extensively. It is all too common for Approved Documents to keep their text short by obliging researchers to look at multiple external sources. The section on dwellings is 12 pages long; the section on offices just four – but you have to consult your Health Technical Memorandum for details.

Approved Documents are advisory guidance only and the directions contained within them are not mandatory (architects are free to comply as they see fit, the Approved Documents merely show one way of compliance). However, even though this new draft Part F (and draft Part L) still has the basic diagrams and read-off charts and tables, I get the sense that this round of Approved Documents has tended, if not to abrogate responsibility, then to introduce caution about its directives.

The duty of providing guidance is undermined by the background murmurs of a reliance on performance specification.

ADF prides itself on giving the designer suggestions 'on what level of ventilation should be sufficient, rather than how it should be achieved'. But that approach is simply a restatement of the Building Regulations position. In which case, what then are the Approved Documents for?

For example, Appendix A states that a proper ventilation system should mean that 'there should be no visible mould on external walls'. Fair enough, but it then goes on to stipulate that the principal performance criteria used for indoor pollutants should include confirmation that nitrogen dioxide levels not exceed 288µg/m<sup>3</sup> over a one-hour average and that carbon monoxide be below 10ppm averaged over eight hours, etc. It's all very well citing Department of Health guidelines and spelling out the 'assumptions used in applying performance criteria'; but such complex performance specifications seem somewhat cowardly.

Indeed, the ODPM has already expressed its own get-out clause in the introduction and passed its extreme level of compliance on to designers. Undoubtedly, risks and liability will be passed down the supply chain as 'designers' regurgitate the performance specification to fan manufacturers.

Superficially, this document is an improvement, but in reality it is not guidance. Its indecisiveness – stemming from a risk averse approach to specification – seems to hang around this document like a badly ventilated odour.

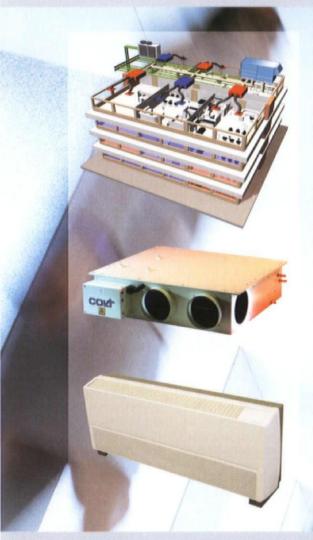
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## HOME REFORMS

By Brian Waters

Householder applications house extensions, fences, trees, hardstandings and so forth have been growing in numbers in the past eight years while other categories have remained steady. They absorb a disproportionate amount of resources and committee time and it is accepted by government that the process is not very 'user friendly'. In the words of one local authority planning officer: 'I didn't join this profession to spend the bulk of my time sorting out neighbour disputes.'

The government response is the Householder Development Consents Review (HDCR), announced by John Prescott in January<sup>1</sup> and reaching report stage this week. The recommendations are awaited with interest and will eventually be the subject of consultation, but their drift is becoming clear.

The intention is to pursue the government's aim to speed up, simplify and change the culture of planning. It also aims to reflect the wider programme of public service and regulatory reform designed around the needs of customers. We all drink to that but what will it really amount to?

The surprising answer may turn out to be quite radical. In a nutshell it is: the elimination of the need to obtain planning permission for a whole swathe of developments; the merging of various types of consent (planning, listed building, conservation area and tree consents) and the delegation to architects and other accredited 'service providers' the certification of compliance with the simplified rules.

The review recognises that much of the problem derives from the complexity and obscurity of the General Permitted Development Order (GPDO), that has evolved over the years and become a playground for lawyers. Out will go the calculation of volumes and confusing dimensions of extensions and car ports and in will come an assessment of the impact of a proposal on neighbours and the wider community.

Stand by for an enhanced architect-as-mediator role, since affected neighbours will have to sign up to a proposal if the new alternative planning application procedures are to be bypassed. Planning authorities will also be encouraged to relax GPDO rules locally by introducing 'Local Development Orders' under the new act.

There will be a slew of customer aids and guides and step-by-step internet form filling where an application is called for. There is even an aspiration to integrate planning with building regulations but don't hold your breath. (Rather save it to shout against the threatened increase in duplicated regulation that is about to hit us under the banner of 'sustainability').

A most interesting aspect of householder reforms will be the potential expansion of the role of architects in this much neglected area. While 'selfcertification' is nothing new to us - we are often asked to provide an opinion as to whether planning permission is needed - it will be formalised by certificates of compliance that only qualified professionals may sign. This is a step towards a European-style protection of function (in Spain, for example, electricity cannot be connected without an architect's certificate of completion being provided). It will also be, quite rightly, an occasion for charging a fee!

The AJ's 'Architect's Guide to the Planning Process' conference takes place in London on 14 November<sup>2</sup>. Brian Waters is principal of the Boisot Waters Cohen Partnership. Visit www.bwcp.co.uk

## REFERENCE

 See www.odpm.gov.uk/ householderconsents
 Details available at www.ajplanning.co.uk

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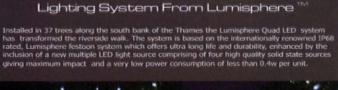
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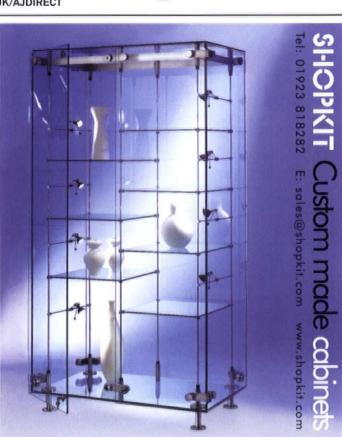




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## WEBWATCH / LEGAL



## CHECK YOUR MESSAGES

New Big Brother politicians are constantly harping on about the price of freedom being eternal vigilance. With emails you better believe it.

Last week I found a message from an old mate in the spam file automatically generated by BT Yahoo. You often get legitimate emails trapped here, which was why I checked the file. A few odd things struck me, however. Firstly, his email address was the one he had been using before he recently retired. Secondly, the message was one line-long and enigmatic. Thirdly, there was an attachment. So I rang him up. He was a bit testy about it. Nope. Not him, and could he please get on with his G&T by the poolside.

So there it is. The slightest email oddity, even from friends, is probably malignant. Just say no.

Currently, about half the items in my daily architecture news feed from Google, (to access it, click News on the Google opening screen, then News Alerts in the left-hand column) are actually about software architects. Before people at parties start talking to you knowledgably about SQL and the future of Liquid Information, you might like to ring up the ARB and ask what exactly it is doing about the biggest threat ever to the title that it exists to protect. sutherland.lyall@btinternet.com

## **NOT GOING TO PLAN**

Not complying with planning controls is sometimes regarded in a different light from other sorts of law breaking, writes *Sue Lindsey*. But those who breach planning requirements are law breakers, and the laws they break are there for the benefit of all of us. The courts will clamp down on offenders when necessary, as illustrated in *Tunbridge Wells Borough Council v Redford (13, 12, 04)*.

The Redfords have owned Pork Pie Farm since 1991, at which time one small barn stood on the 1ha site. By the end of last year it sported a converted barn decorated with wagon wheels, that was in use as a house, a cowshed and a mobile home. It seems this mau not have been the rural idull that it sounds, given that the judge described the overall effect when seen in an aerial photograph as 'what looks like a semi-industrial tip thrust into the middle of the Kent countryside'. However, the structure was home to the five adult Redfords.

None of these structures had appropriate planning consent. Over the years the local authority had served eight enforcement notices, perhaps spurred on by neighbours of the 'Disgusted of Tunbridge Wells' variety. The owners of Pork Pie Farm made various applications for retrospective planning consent but none was successful. Apart from making the applications, the Redfords simply ignored the enforcement notices. Eventually the planning authority applied for an injunction to make the Redfords comply with the notices. The court had to decide whether or not to grant one.

In concluding that an injunction was appropriate, the judge referred to House of Lords' quidance in South Bucks District Council v Porter (2003). There was no single, simple test that the court could apply, as the facts that arise in each case are different. The question the court had to grapple with was whether in all the circumstances it was just to grant an injunction. As it appeared that the breaches would continue unless an injunction was granted there was a strong indication that the court should take that step.

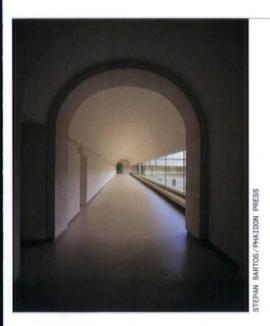
It was agreed that the Redfords' rights under Article 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to respect for their home) were relevant. However, those rights are not absolute and do not exist in a vacuum. Their context is the legal and democratic structures that protect the rights of all of us - and ensure that all of our rights are entitled to be recognised. Interference with someone's right to respect for their home can be lawful, and measures such as granting the injunction that Tunbridge Wells sought in this particular case

can be necessary in a democratic society.

The judge concluded that the court simply could not sanction a state of affairs where enforcement notices were being ignored.

Although unfortunate for the Redfords, they had brought their difficulties upon themselves by refusing to comply with the planners' requirements. They had many years within which to sort out their affairs but had failed to do so. So the planning system does have teeth, which are sometimes used to bite the backsides of those who flout it.

Sue Lindsey is a barrister at Crown Office Chambers. Visit www.crownofficechambers.com



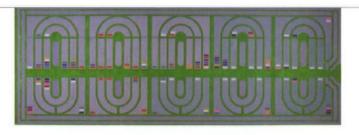


John Pawson Works By Deyan Sudjic Phaidon, 2005. 240pp. £24.95

The lifestyle emphasis (that culminated in a cookbook) can put people off Pawson's work, which is unfortunate, as Pawson does what he does rather well. This book, a revised version of the one published in 2000, represents 12 projects through photographs, plans and a discursive commentary by Deyan Sudjic. It is both informative and easy to read and is refreshingly modest.

Sudjic writes in an engaging way, combining wider cultural issues with elements of detail; it is a book where the global economy is discussed alongside shadow gaps and I like it for that. He is not sycophantic, querying (softly) the ambiguities of wealthy urbanites moving to 'the country' and wryly asking the 'Emperor's New Clothes' question about highly crafted tables being just school benches. We also discover that the brief for the Novy Dvur Monastery in the Czech Republic (*pictured*) included a stipulation that the library floor shouldn't creak and there is a special sleeping area for snoring monks.

It is a fine book but, overall, two questions niggle. What are these pure serene spaces really like? And how are theu expressed externally? All the spaces are shown empty, in abstract detail and spanking new. Pawson is clearly a master of what he can control but, ultimately, he will be respected for how confidently his work engages with the messiness of context and everyday life. On the evidence of this book it seems that this confidence hasn't uet emerged. Sarah Jackson is a CABE design review advisor



'Classification', based on the Jardin des Plantes in Paris

## **EXHIBITION**

By Andrew Mead

Alison Turnbull At ArtSway, Station Road, Sway, Hampshire, until 20 November

A previous group of Alison Turnbull's paintings all incorporated architectural plans, embedded like ideograms at the heart of each canvas (AI 28.09.00). Before that, Turnbull was very much an abstract artist, making works that, at first, sometimes looked just to be monochromes but that slowly revealed all sorts of painterly subtleties, in addition to colours you would never find on a chart. But Turnbull didn't relinquish those subtleties once she began featuring plans and the results were intriguing. Though you never forgot for a moment that you were looking at a painting rather than a diagram, the plan still made itself felt, with its shorthand for a built (or envisioned) world beyond the walls of Turnbull's studio. The gallery was full of architectural ghosts.

In Turnbull's absorbing show of new paintings and drawings at Tony Fretton's ArtSway, the plans are now of botanical gardens rather than buildings, although one of them, *Site*, conflates the two, representing the garden at Ventnor but also the old tuberculosis hospital that stood there – a layering that has long been fundamental to Turnbull's art, where preparatory drawing is often still visible beneath later coats of colour.

And whether it's the zeitgeist or simply a response to her floral subjects, Turnbull now shows a similar interest in ornament to Herzog & de Meuron or Caruso St John (AJ 06.10.05), though mechanical repetition is always subservient to her personal touch, as her *Black Borders* drawings make clear.



1.

**BOOK** By Edwin Heathcote

Eero Saarinen By Jayne Merkel. Phaidon, 2005. £45



Aerial view of the General Motors campus
 The TWA terminal at JFK airport

Eero Saarinen has been in and out of fashion like a yo-yo since his death in 1961 when only 51, an age at which most architects are just beginning to make their names. His great range and pioneering approach to almost every building type he approached should have made him a model for the Post-Modernists, his Miesian corporate and education buildings should have endeared him to the New Moderns, his structural expressionism should have made him a darling of the current Modernist organicists.

But it hasn't always worked like that and Saarinen remains very much in the shadow of Mies, Breuer, Kahn, Aalto *et al.* If anything, like Breuer, his furniture has become better known than his architecture. The exception perhaps is the TWA terminal at JFK airport, now abandoned and about to be moved and incorporated into a new scheme, probably as a dead duck.

Nevertheless, its survival at all is testament to its wider reputation; it now appears in films, fashion shoots and advertising campaigns. With the confluence of all these things, and a general interest in everything mid-century, Saarinen follows on from Charles and Ray Eames, Pierre Koenig, Arne Jacobsen in being due a major revival.

Merkel's book is not the first symptom of this – Laurence King has published a monograph on the semi-famous Finn by Antonio Roman (AJ 19.06.03).Visually, that book is the more coherent. Black-andwhite throughout, it makes more use of stunning contemporary images of Saarinen's buildings, which coincided with the greatest period of US architectural photography (Balthazar Korab, Ezra Stoller and others).

But, despite appearances, Merkel's book is by far the better. Unpretentious and mercifully uninhabited with architect-speak, it follows its subject's career from his father Eliel's Finnish office, with its monumental National Romanticism, through the transition to the US and a father and son practice and onto Eero's individual career.

And what a career it was. He effectively invented the lowrise corporate campus (with complexes for General Motors, IBM and Bell), a typology now being revived as a response to corporate caution on skyscrapers following 9/11. He pioneered the use of cast stone and of Cor-Ten steel (the latter at tractor company John Deere) and at Dulles and JFK airports he developed a neoexpressionist language, without which it would be hard to imagine the transport structures of Calatrava or Foster, perhaps even the concrete fluidity of Zaha Hadid's recent work. He also designed some of the very few beautiful ecclesiastical buildings of the era.

Unlike many of his contemporaries, Saarinen attempted to embody the nature of his clients and of the sites in his commissions. He arrived at a Miesian solution where appropriate, or at sculptural expressionism where that seemed more apt. This *architecture parlante* became particularly unfashionable – perceived as a kind of dilettantism – but it also



## SON ORTON

## BOOK

Walking Through Le Corbusier: A Tour Of His Masterworks By José Baltanás. Thames & Hudson, 2005. 191pp. £24.95

meant that he failed to develop the signature style so key to a myth of immortality.

Saarinen had something for everyone – monumentalism, expressionism, minimalism, contextualism – and it's all covered and richly illustrated here, in a rewarding, sympathetic survey that brings the architect to life.

I liked an anecdote told by director Elia Kazan about Saarinen giving a presentation about a scheme for the Lincoln Center Repertory Theater. 'A member of the client's committee interrupted him and asked him if he could talk a little faster. Saarinen listened to the question politely, puffing his pipe, then said calmly, "No... But I can say less".' Edwin Heathcote is the architecture correspondent for the Financial Times This book springs from the simple, but excellent, idea of taking a systematic walk through a dozen Le Corbusier buildings: in some cases (Villa Savoye) Corb's explicit promenade architecturale; in others the logical route an inquisitive visitor would follow. Up to a point, the idea is well executed: there are clear introductions to the selected buildings, making Corb's own thinking clear, and well-sequenced photographs with fuller captions than usual. The problems lie in the choice of 'masterworks'. Yes, Villa Savoye, the Pavillon Suisse, the Marseilles Unité (pictured) and La Tourette are here, but it's strange to find the early La Chaux-de-Fonds villas, the Kembs-Niffer lock and the Duval factory here when many more significant buildings have been omitted.



## CRITIC'S CHOICE By Andrew Mead

In tackling post-industrial landscapes in the former East Germany, the latest IBA raises questions about how much intervention is desirable – about what should be valued and left as it is (see pages 25-37). The questions apply just as much to our own major redevelopment site, the Thames Gateway and a new publication from the Essex Development & Regeneration Agency, 350 Miles: An Essex Journey (free from www.realessex.co.uk) could certainly guide decisions.

Though it ranges beyond the Thames Gateway's designated area, this modest book - a collaboration between Ken Worpole and photographer Jason Orton - comes closer to capturing the landscape qualities that are at stake there than anything I've seen. Worpole writes evocatively of the meeting of land and water and the myriad forms it takes with the changing tide; of the coastal architecture that encompasses early Modernism, boatyards and military remains; of 'microgeographies' that mean this landscape can only be understood on foot. Orton's photos are an excellent complement, conveuing bleak or luminous expanses of marsh and shoreline and the blurred boundaries between man-made and natural as shingle invades tarmac or steps crumble into the sea. Without sentimentality but with feeling, the book shows a landscape that 'can be valued on its own terms as a form of maritime or post-industrial pastoral' - a landscape all too vulnerable, though, to developers' ambitions.

It would be good if copies could be given to everyone attending the *Thames Gateway Forum* at ExCel in London's Docklands on 23-24 November (www. thamesgatewayforum.com). There are keynote speeches from *David Miliband, Tessa Jowell, Ken Livingstone* and *John Sorrell* and an impressive line-up of participants in 24 separate sessions. These deal with such topics as funding, transport, renewable energy and the impact of the Olympics, but among the most pertinent must be one on *Inspirational Development* and another, linking neatly with Worpole and Orton's book, called *Thames Gateway: Opportunity or Danger*? Speakers at the latter include *Nigel Kersey* of the CPRE and *Jonathan Glancey*, another enthusiast for the Thames Estuary as it is. For forthcoming events visit www.ajplus.co.uk.diary



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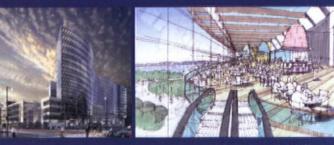
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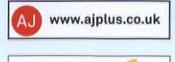
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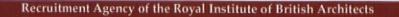
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#### Expressions of Interest

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#### Phase 2 Development of Sports Facilities at West Glebe Park -

Construction of a new 8 changing room Sports Pavilion, car park, access road and associated demolition / site works. Estimate: £1.5m

Start: Early 2006 Completion: Autumn 2006 Services: RIBA Work Stages E to L

#### Refurbishment & Extension of Rockingham Triangle Stadium -

Refurbishment of existing facilities beneath a 996 seat Stand inc. Boardroom, public toilets, changing rooms, etc.

Construction of an extension to the Stand to accommodate additional facilities, such as Function Room, Bar, Fitness Room, Press Box, additional storage, etc. Estimate: up to £1m

Start: 2006 Completion: 2007 Services: RIBA Work Stages A to L

#### Provision of a Community Facility at Oakley Vale -

Construction of a new Community Facility, football changing rooms, play area and vehicular access.

Estimate: £1.1m Start: 2006

Completion: 2007

Services: Public Consultation / Traffic Impact Assessment / Road Safety Audit / Flood Risk Assessment / RIBA Work Stages A to L

Applications should be submitted in writing to the Technical Services Manager, Corby Borough Council, Deene House, New Post Office Square, Corby, Northants, NN17 1GD by Friday 11th November 2005.

Applicants should state for which project(s) they are applying.

Upon receipt, applicants will be issued with a pre-Qualification Questionnaire for completion.

For further details, please contact Gareth Davis on 01536 464111

## COURSES



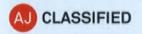
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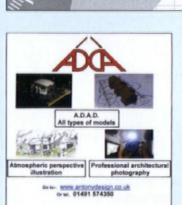
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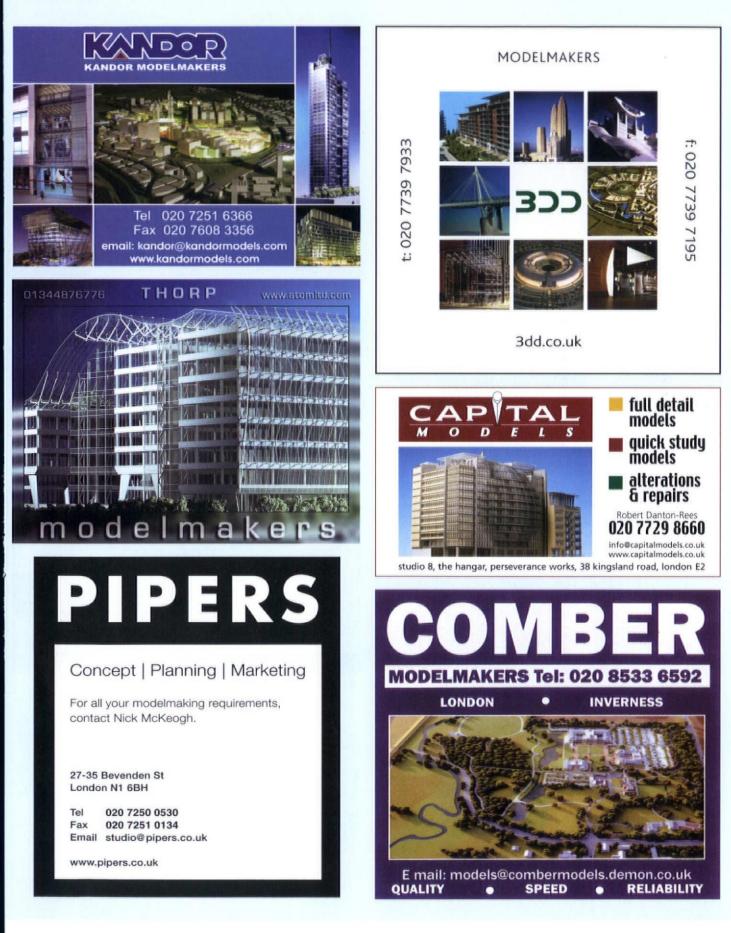
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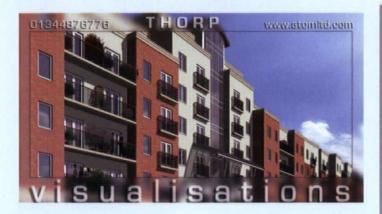
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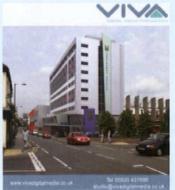
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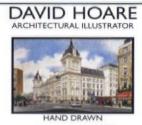
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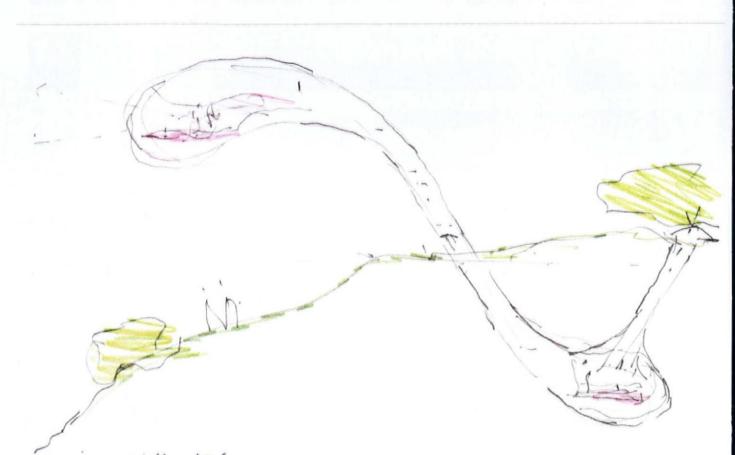
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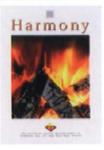
Design for a villa (top) and early concept sketch for Rouen Library. By Jan Kaplicky of Future Systems

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Readers may also obtain information about these products by filling in the enquiry numbers on an AJ enquiry card. Advertisers wishing to promote their products on these pages should contact Gemma Cook on 020 7505 6816

## EUROHEAT



## AJ ENQUIRY 201

Euroheat's new Harmony brochure has been redesigned to contain all Harmony models and fuel types, making one easy source for selection. The new consolidated format coincides with the recent expansion of the range, which includes advanced controls, log-effect gas stoves and a new numbering system.

## ASH & LACY



## AJ ENQUIRY 202 Ash & Lacy Building Systems,

specialist in architectural cladding and fabrications, has supplied its Ashtech architectural wall panels and Ashfab bullnoses to a refurbishment scheme in Sale. Cheshire. Valent Roofing used the panels to create symmetry and sophistication.

## REYNAERS

LUXCRETE



### AJ ENQUIRY 203

AJ ENQUIRY 205

Glazed pedestrian bridges by

completed water feature as

at Eastbourne's marina and

harbour complex. More than

Luxcrete have been incorporated in the UK's largest recently

part of a domestic development

310m long, the waterway is part of the largest promenade built

Reynaers CW86 curtain wall system was selected for use on the Kanyon Project in Istanbul. The criteria and tests imposed on the project were extremely stringent and seismic tests confirmed that the Kanyon project could withstand the strongest expected earthquake with 20 per cent to spare.

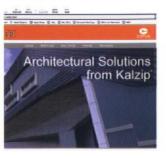
### SWS



## KEIM MINERAL PAINTS



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## AJ ENQUIRY 204

The Oslo range of windows and entrance doors has been supplied by Scandinavian Window Systems alongside Olsen lift-and-slide doors as well as Sunflex folding sliding doors at Lanterns Early Years Centre for Hampshire County Council. Mowlem was the main contractor.

## AJ ENQUIRY 206

Keim Mineral Paints were widely specified for the Stirling Prizewinning Scottish Parliament building. Keim Granital was used on concrete and blockwork, Keim Lotexan and Keim Ecotect provide water-repellent surfaces and Keim Concretal Lasur colourwash was used to unify the appearance.

## PFLEIDERER



## AJ ENQUIRY 207

since Victorian times.

Pfleiderer Industrie has launched a new worktop collection that is specific to the UK and gives designers and users effects that will complement kitchens from mainstream manufacturers. Twenty new decors, including bamboo, slate, granite and marble, have been introduced.

## AJ ENQUIRY 208

Kalzip has launched a new and improved website, offering architects and specifiers clear and easy access to all the latest project and product news, technical information and company literature. The website, designed for ease of use and quick navigation, can be seen at www.kalzip.com





