December 1953

house + home

Hillside houses
Clever design and new earth-packing equipment help merchant builders strike pay dirt on neglected sites overlooking crowded areas (p. 90).

Custom design
Architect Richard Neutra makes double use of a canyon site to integrate outdoor living and to frame a valley view (p. 100).

Designer Thornton Ladd blends geometry and romanticism in a mountain-top Shangri-La (below and p. 118).

Design standards
How to figure correct dimensions for horizontal and vertical shading devices in any US latitude and longitude (p. 144).

New products
Light steel roof truss eliminates ceiling deflection, is priced to compete with wood (p. 130).

Best sellers
Volume builder brings open-plan contemporary houses to Lincoln, Neb. (p. 136).
There is something really NEW in tile. It's Ceratile—a real clay tile with a soft, fabric-like texture in tones, shades and hues never before possible in ceramic tile. The 34 current designs are your newest means of giving new life and beauty to bathrooms, kitchens, foyers, playrooms and decorative areas, or any other place you desire. In fact, the only thing old about Ceratile is its wonderful practicability. The beauty treatment you prescribe for today's and tomorrow's homes will endure for generations.

What you see here only approximates the true beauty and color of Ceratile. Until you can see the real thing, write for address of Ceratile dealer nearest you, and for full-color brochure showing 34 patterns of Ceratile available for immediate delivery. Custom patterns, to your order, also available as production schedules permit. Ceratile can be frostproofed for exterior use in freezing climates. Address requests to Dept. HH 12.

THE CAMBRIDGE TILE MFG. CO.  
Authorized Distributors of Ceratile  
P. O. Box 71, Cincinnati 15, Ohio

WEST COAST OFFICES  
- The Cambridge Tile Mfg. Co., 470 Alabama Street, San Francisco 10, California  
- The Cambridge Tile Mfg. Co., 1335 South LaBrea, Los Angeles 19, California
The New KWIKSET "600" LINE

A finer lock for finer homes

Distinctive Styling
Dependable Performance
Moderately Priced

FIRST IN FEATURES

- Six pin tumbler security.
- Unique, dual-locking, "push-turn" button.
- Exclusive adjustable strike.
- All steel and brass construction.
- Full ½ inch latch bolt throw.
- Feather-touch knob action.
- Equi-distant knob projection.
- Unconditionally guaranteed.

Available in all popular functions and finishes for finer residential and commercial building.

Kwikset, Sales and Service Company
Anaheim, California

THE NEW "600" LINE WILL BE SOLD UNDER THE SAME UNPARALLELED SALES POLICY AS THE KWIKSET "400" LINE.
dramatic beauty
for modern living

modern wood windows

In building or remodeling architects know the easiest way
to increase the charm and value of any home is "window-styling"
with Bee Gee Windows. Proportioned to fit with
modern architectural trends,
famous Bee Gee Windows provide an
authentic styling touch
for any type of construction...any kind of interior. 179
styles and sizes of all-wood casement,
picture and corner picture windows, skillfully
styled, crafted and detailed to bring new grace and
glamor to every room in your home. And
you can "Clean the Outside from the Inside".

"ribbon-styled"... long—low—beautiful!
New type construction
...designed to emphasize the modern lines of
ranch-type and contemporary homes, with
all the warmth, character and practical
advantages that only wood
windows provide.

every window available in 2 styles

Style "A"—a brilliant expanse of unobstructed glass. Style "B"—the glass divided to give you long horizontal lines. Choose the style that best fits your home.

light and airy for health and comfort
Bee Gee Windows open your home
to nature's air and sunlight! And
Bee Gee's "Pressure Vacuum Ventilation" is scientifically engineered to
pull in fresh air from any of 3 directions of wind and exhaust stale air
at the same time...the only window
on the market to give this truly
complete room ventilation.

ease of installation spells economy
A Complete Window... Ready to Set in the Wall... Nailed in Place... Ready to Use!

BROWN-GRAVES CO.
AKRON 1, OHIO
house + home

December, 1953

37 News

57 Modern mortgages—Massachusetts case history points up lessons for builders.

58 Events

80 Letters

90 HOW TO HIT PAY DIRT ON A HILLSIDE

1. Architect George Hay sites 27 houses on a steep slope just outside Philadelphia.

2. Builders Louis and August Rahnves face their Castro, Calif., houses toward a hillside instead of the view.

3. Architect Richard Neutra uses the steep slope of a Beverly Hills lot as back drop for an outdoor living room.


5. St. Louis Builder Burt Ruenke develops one-story, two-story and split-level houses for a tract of densely wooded, rolling land.

116 NEWS

118 GEOMETRIC HOUSE IN THE ROMANTIC TRADITION

Designer Thornton Ladd designs a memorable house, builds it in a dramatic, mountainous setting at Pasadena, Calif.

130 LIGHT STEEL TRUSS

Ned Cole designs a new roof truss for builders and a model house at Austin, Tex., to show its advantages.

134 WHAT'S NEW IN AIR CONDITIONING

The industry arrives at a standard form for computing heat loss in houses and offers a wide range of central cooling units at its Cleveland show.

136 FAST SELLING HOUSES

Another in a cross-country series of best sellers—this month, mass building and modern design come to Lincoln, Neb.

140 PREFABRICATION

Architect John Normile redesigns their three-bedroom house for Harnischfeger (P&H Homes), introduces a flexible, open plan centered on a three-way dining area.

142 NO SPACE WASTED FOR PUBLIC HALLS AND STAIRS

Architects Keyes, Smith & Satterlee design an apartment house for Washington, D.C., including four different apartments, ten of them duplexes.

144 DESIGN STANDARDS

Design details by Harold Sleeper for builder houses—how to figure correct dimensions for shading devices in any US latitude and longitude.

150 NEW PRODUCTS

A roundup of prefabricated fireplaces.

160 Reviews

164 Technical publications

Cover: Sand garden of Thornton Ladd house; photo by Irwin Kershner
FREE! If you enjoyed laughing at Herb Brammeier's mirth-making cartoon this month, send for Hager's new book containing 28 full-size popular "Everything Hinges on Hager" cartoons! It's FREE! Just address

C. Hager & Sons Hinge Mfg. Co. • 129 Victor Street • St. Louis 4, Mo. Founded 1849—Every Hager Hinge Swings on 100 Years of Experience
FOR FLEXIBLE COVERAGE
OR SPACE SEPARATION...

Lattiswood by Columbia

For flexible coverage of storage wall or closet door, try Lattiswood. For a feeling of openness with provision for privacy or for room separators, it's ideal, too. Available in natural and 5 leading decorator colors at no extra cost. Special colors are available to order.

For further information and A.I.A. folder write: The Columbia Mills, Inc., Dept. H12, Syracuse 2, N. Y. New York City Office: 101 Park Avenue

THE COLUMBIA MILLS, INC.
SYRACUSE 2, N. Y.
PRODUCT NEWS YOU CAN USE
when selecting warm air heating and air conditioning for your jobs

THE PAWNEE WINTER AIR CONDITIONER. This gas fired horizontal type unit is a space-saver in small homes. Can be safely installed in out-of-the-way places—in the attic or suspended from the ceiling, or in crawl space in basementless homes. Allows complete freedom of duct layout. Also ideal for perimeter heating jobs. This factory-assembled and pre-wired unit is available in three sizes—60,000, 80,000 and 100,000 Btu input per hour.

THE OLANDO WINTER AIR CONDITIONER. An oil fired horizontal type unit that is ideal for virtually unlimited residential applications for perimeter or conventional duct systems. It is also ideal for suspended installation in small commercial buildings such as garages and service stations. Features heavy steel heating element coordinated with flange type Arcoflame oil burner. Available in 80,000, 100,000 and 112,000 Btu per hour at bonnet. Factory assembled and shipped with wiring harness for easy installation.

THE WINTERWAY WINTER AIR CONDITIONER. This oil fired steel basement type unit is available in three sizes—100,000, 120,000 and 150,000 Btu at register—to meet a wide range of heating requirements. Underwriters listed with flange type Arcoflame burner. Has right or left side flue connections, solid base pan with leveling screws for quick installation. Long life and efficient use of fuel make it a real economy unit. Easily converted to A.G.A. approved gas unit with no change in capacity.

THE MOHAWK WINTER AIR CONDITIONER. A gas fired unit for home owners and builders who want the best. Features pre-heating of return air to save fuel and increase efficiency. Has a cast iron heat exchanger which resists action of burned gases and insures extra durability and longer life. Sturdy steel jacket in smooth Forge Red finish adds to customer appeal. Burns natural, mixed, manufactured, LP and LL'-air gas. Available in eight sizes, from 80,000 to 300,000 Btu input per hour.

These and forthcoming new products in the growing SUNBEAM line are distributed nationally through strategically-located wholesale distributors to the country's greatest network of heating retailers. Sunbeam Air Conditioner Division, American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation, Bessemer Building, Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

AMERICAN-Standard
SUNBEAM AIR CONDITIONER DIVISION
ELYRIA • OHIO

In these competitive times every dollar saved in the construction of a home brings added sales and customer satisfaction. By using the grade of lumber that will meet the specific job requirements you can save up to 25% ... and at the same time be sure of top quality construction.

For example, FHA span tables list appropriate uses for West Coast grades No. 2 and No. 3, as well as for No. 1 and Select Structural.

Take advantage of these savings. Use the right grade of West Coast lumber...Douglas Fir, West Coast Hemlock, Western Red Cedar and Sitka Spruce.
New concrete block wall patterns and textures add individuality and salability

Now sales-minded builders are adapting concrete masonry features from custom homes to help sell their project houses. The wide variety of sizes and styles, colors and textures now available in concrete block makes it easy and inexpensive to give individuality to every house—avoiding that "peas in a pod" look that turns buyers away.

As your competition increases, you'll be searching for new ways of providing the features buyers want most—while keeping costs down. Your local NCMA member will be happy to tell you how concrete masonry can help.

NOTE: Now you can give your homes extra sales appeal at little cost if you add any of these: a concrete block garage or carport; a dry, comfortable C/M basement; a block barbecue, patio, or garden wall; a creak-proof, song-proof concrete masonry floor or subfloor. Even fire-safe, insulative concrete block back-up walls on partitions are patent sales features.

Why buyers and builders like concrete masonry homes:

* Smart new colors, patterns, and textures in concrete masonry save on finishing and decorating costs.
* Insulation values: walls built with light-weight, hollow-core C/M units reduce insulating costs; store cooler air and warmed air longer—cutting operating cost of air conditioning and heating systems.
* Acoustic values — Try demonstrating to your prospective buyers how much quieter a room can be with exposed concrete masonry walls.
* Sound investment value — Low depreciation, low insurance rates, low upkeep costs, and high resale value add up to real economy for the buyer over the years. Fire-safe, termite-proof C/M walls stay new looking longer.
project homes a "custom" look down with...

MASONRY

seven

Concrete masonry units are especially adaptable to these building trends, the use of exterior materials inside, and open planning for more spacious appearance—as shown in this fireplace, which is the only separation between living room and dining and entry hall areas. This basic idea—here shown in a custom-designed home—is equally applicable to project houses.

NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY ASSOCIATION

NEW! Ideas for wall patterns with c m

16-page booklet of ideas on exposed concrete masonry wall patterns and finishes . . . yours for the asking, of course.

NEW! Ideas for wall patterns with c m

National Concrete Masonry Association
Dept. HH—12
38 South Dearborn — Chicago 3, Illinois

Please send the following:
16-page booklet "Ideas for Wall Patterns and Finishes with Concrete Masonry"

Name:
Firm Name:
Address:
City__________________ State_________________
NOW

Pella

MULTI-PURPOSE WINDOWS

available with new UNDERSCREEN OPERATOR

Now, in the low-cost awning window field, an extra sales feature, instantly recognized and appreciated by prospects. Pella's UNDERSCREEN OPERATOR, available at slight extra cost, is just one of many functional advantages which sell prospective home builders and buyers on Pella Multi-Purpose Windows. You'll be sold on their quality, low cost and quick, easy installation.

Pella Multi-Purpose Windows come completely assembled and fitted, projecting in or out or for right or left hand casement opening. Screens, removable from inside, available for all ventilating units. Dual glazing panel optional. Investigate now.

Window is closed by swinging bar-type sash operator against bottom screen rail. Catch holds operator in place and provides powerful locking.

Window is opened by swinging bar-type sash operator to right angle with window and pushing sash out to desired distance.

TABLE OF FRAME SIZES

6 VENTILATING OR FIXED UNITS

No. 3216  No. 3220  No. 3224  No. 4416  No. 4420  No. 4424
32" x 16"  32" x 20"  32" x 24"  44" x 16"  44" x 20"  44" x 24"

3 FIXED UNITS

No. 3244  No. 4844  No. 6444
32" x 44"  48" x 44"  64" x 44"

By Makers of Famous Pella Wood Casements • Rolscreens • Wood Folding Doors • Venetian Blinds

ROLSCREEN COMPANY, Dept. E-65, Pella, Iowa

GENTLEMEN: Please send free literature on Pella Multi-Purpose Windows, together with name of nearest Pella distributor.

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY ZONE STATE
It is surprising how little it costs to make your home really distinctive. A little STONE will do it at the entrance, on the garage, for one facade, for chimney, planting box, stairway, patio, for an interior fireplace, a floor, a wall. . . . And when you use stone, you follow the trend to natural materials which is exemplified in the work of every leading architect in the country — and the designs of such outstanding decorators as Melanie Kahane, Alan McGehee, and T.H. Robsjohn-Gibbings. There are numerous types of Stone from which to choose, each beautiful, each unique, each surprisingly economical. Ask your architect or builder to tell you about them. He will tell you also that STONE as a long-term investment actually costs less than any other material you could use.

STONE COUNCIL

A DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CUT STONE CONTRACTORS' AND QUARRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION

"Homes built with STONE," a colorful 52 page book of Home Plans with a catalog of STONES, available now. Send 50¢ to STONE COUNCIL, 40 East 56th Street, Indianapolis, Ind.
Another multi-duty bathroom plan

New 10' x 10' room serves as master bath, guest bath, and powder rooms

Here's a room that serves as both a master bathroom and separate guest bath...and as twin powder rooms too, when party crowds gather.

It's a model of versatile efficiency...the kind of room that can help sell any house.

Basically, the room consists of two sections, each with its own Crane lavatory and water closet, and a bathing compartment with Crane tub and shower. The bathing compartment is so designed that by sliding a door, it becomes an exclusive part of either section.

This is just one of many original room ideas that have been developed as part of Crane's service to builders. 46 such ideas are now available in the Crane Sketchbook of Ideas—all colorfully illustrated to help you show prospects your new room suggestions. Ask your Crane Branch or Crane Wholesaler for your free copy of this big, helpful book today.

CRANE CO.
"Glass" window. It has no sash sections around or between the glass—thus eliminates balances, putty, sash-painting—and all hardware except the lock. The glass is 3/16" crystal and slides in a 2-inch thick redwood frame, so designed that inside and outside trim is complete whether you use dry wall, plaster, or siding. These sections may be assembled as part of the wall framing and raised with it. The Pierson Sashless Window was designed and is manufactured by a home builder in the Redwood coastal area of Northern California, where winter rains are heavy, and over 6 years of use have proven its dependability. It is one of the lowest cost units on the market because "the buyer is paying for material rather than labor". The window comes in 23 standard sizes, up to 8 feet long. Manufacturing rights are available for well-established firms east of the Rocky Mountains. Inquiries from architects, builders and dealers, regarding the Pierson Sashless Window, may be addressed to Ernest Pierson Co., 4100 Broadway, Eureka, California.
The permanent charm and beauty of VIBRAPAC Premium Block are not limited to the exterior of a building. Interior walls and partitions are made with VIBRAPAC Block, in a variety of distinctive designs and patterns. Modern, low-cost floors are built with fire-safe Floor Filler Block.

Prominent architects and builders are constantly proving that VIBRAPAC Premium Block can easily be worked into new, attractive designs not obtainable with other building materials. The cozy livability, in all seasons of the year...plus the economy, lifetime durability, fire-safety, insulation value and low upkeep of VIBRAPAC Block...make it today's popular building material.

Ask your nearby VIBRAPAC-equipped plant for bulletin illustrating VIBRAPAC Premium Block available.
The new Brown Air Conditioner brings summer cooling and winter heating to the low-cost home. Utilizing cold water for summer cooling and hot water for winter heating, this remarkable development discharges into the room cold or warm filter-cleaned air. Available sizes 1 1/2 tons, 1 ton and 5/8 ton.

Illustrated Literature on Request.

Brown PRODUCTS COMPANY
FOREST HILLS, NEW YORK
Give your homes extra sales appeal

with "Century" NU-GRAIN
asbestos-cement siding

Colorful, attractive NU-GRAIN siding gives any type home a decided "plus" in the minds of prospective buyers. For here is a siding material that offers beauty, durability, and economy!

These remarkable shingles are made from asbestos fiber and portland cement—which makes them as permanent as stone itself. They won't burn, rot, or corrode; they can't be damaged by vermin; they are completely weather resistant.

And here's a feature really worth noting: To make the attractive NU-GRAIN shades as long-lasting as possible, K&M embeds colored ceramic granules into the shingles under hydraulic pressure. There's no paint or protective coating to peel or wash off—and no such finish need ever be applied. Both the color and the distinctive wood-grain pattern are designed for a lifetime!

What's more, because they are low in cost and easy to install, NU-GRAIN shingles help you hold down the prices of your homes, thus broadening your potential number of buyers!

For your reference, "Century" shingles are illustrated in Sweet's Architectural and Light Construction Files.

Ask your K&M distributor to tell you more about these nationally-advertised, widely-known shingles. Or, write directly to us for complete information.

These attractive shingles are made in four distinctive colors: NU-GRAIN green, brown, white tone, and gray (illustrated).

KEASBEY & MATTISON
COMPANY • AMBLER • PENNSYLVANIA
America's first maker of asbestos-cement shingles.
Richard B. Pollman, noted residential designer of Pollman Homes, has designed a line of houses specifically suited to Southern and Gulf Coast areas. The ground hugging lines and livable floor plans are outstanding examples of contemporary Southern styling. Awning type windows, deep overhanging eaves and louvered sliding closet doors are some of the special climate control features included for comfortable and gracious Southern living. Many models are designed to accommodate air conditioning.

Constructed of the finest building materials available, these Southerner Line houses are factory assembled in Collins, Mississippi. They meet building codes throughout the South, and are acceptable for both G. I. and F. H. A. financing.

If you are a Southern builder or an investor who would like more information about the Southerner Line, write to Pollman Homes Southern sales headquarters in Jackson, Mississippi. If you are a builder in other parts of the United States, write care of Toledo, Ohio. We will be glad to have a local factory representative call at your convenience.

66 DIFFERENT SOUTHERNER VARIATIONS AVAILABLE IN—

THE THYER MANUFACTURING CORP.
2850 Wayne St.
Toledo 9, Ohio

Alabama     Arkansas     District of Columbia     Florida

Georgia     Louisiana     Maryland     Mississippi     North Carolina

Oklahoma     South Carolina     Tennessee     Texas     Virginia

DECEMBER 1953
Charles E. Walter

April 21, 1953

Rusco Prime Window Co.
3810 E. Sixteenth St.
Indianapolis, Indiana

Gentlemen:

This is to advise that we are now in the process of drawing Rusco Prime Windows into the plans for the next group of apartments on 14th and West Sts., known as Ransom St. Apartments, Inc.

After using Rusco Prime Windows with Metal Casings throughout the above project and also, on our Rolling Acres development in Carmel, we can say, truthfully, that your window unit is without an equal.

Ease of installation, lack of field labor, elimination of many window "extras", such as painting and trimming have all added up to a lower "in the wall" cost for our company.

Inasmuch as we are required to maintain the apartment project, we, naturally, are delighted at the elimination of this expense in regards to your windows.

Incidentally, our response to your Fulvue unit on our Rolling Acres development has been most gratifying.

Very truly yours.

Charles E. Walter, Pres.

RANSOM ST. APARTMENTS, INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA is a 1,000-apartment project being built by the A & W Construction Company, and now partially completed. Photo above shows one of the completed units. At left is close-up of the Rusco Type P-22 Vertical Slide Prime Windows installed on unit. Architect: Paul Cripe • Builder: A & W Construction Co.

Rusco Prime Windows make possible very substantial savings in labor, installation time and maintenance. Because they are fully pre-assembled units—glazed, finish-painted, with surround and hardware attached—they reduce field work and installation time to a minimum.

Tubular construction of hot-dipped galvanized steel, bonderized and finished with baked-on outdoor enamel, plus the complete elimination of sash cords, weights and balances, assures smooth, easy operation and lower maintenance.

In addition to these important cost and quality features, Rusco Prime Windows offer advantages found in no other window. They are fully weather-stripped and may be specified with Rusco's all-year Fiberglas screen panels and with insulating sash as an integral part of the unit.

FULLY PRE-ASSEMBLED RUSCO PRIME WINDOWS PROVIDE THE ANSWER TO TOP QUALITY AT LOW COST

Rusco Prime Windows

FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION AND SPECIFICATIONS, SEE SWEET'S CATALOGS OR WRITE THE F. C. RUSSELL COMPANY DEPT. 7-MS-123, CLEVELAND 1, OHIO IN CANADA: TORONTO 12, ONTARIO
Now you can SEE interiors created

with Roddiscraft

PANAWALL
MAHOGANY • WALNUT • OAK
CHERRY • BLONDE LIMBA

Your Roddiscraft representative invites you to see the beauty PANAWALL gives to interiors . . . both residential and commercial

You've heard about Panawall . . . you've read about Panawall. Now you can see how others are creating outstanding interiors with this genuine hardwood paneling. You can see distinctive modern interiors . . . warm, friendly, "personality" interiors. And, once you see what others are doing with Panawall, you'll know there is no limit to what you can accomplish with this versatile plywood paneling!

Panawall interiors stay beautiful!
You provide lasting beauty in your homes with Panawall interiors . . . put an end to costly repainting, messy papering. And Panawall interiors will add to the value and saleability of the homes you build.

Get the facts from your dealer now and ask him to show you samples of other Roddiscraft decorative paneling—Craftwall, Parquetwall, Cedrela and Plyweave.
A decorative wall that brings in light

This cozy fireplace corner has a lot of appeal. Blue Ridge Flutex Glass brings light in—and it complements the style, accents the horizontal lines of the wall on each side.

Imagine yourself in the hall while a fire crackles in the fireplace! Flickering light extends a warm welcome through the translucent wall.

Walls and partitions of Blue Ridge Patterned Glass can brighten many a place in the home. Use it between kitchen and dinette, or dining room and living room. Put it in a would-be-dark entrance hall, and in windows to screen for privacy but let in light. Our book of decorating ideas illustrates many other appealing uses.

With all its advantages, Blue Ridge Glass is not an expensive material. It is easy to install. It has a neutral tone to blend with any color. And sparkling beauty is built in—for lasting appeal.

Give your imagination free reign with a variety of Blue Ridge Glass designs. There are linear, checkered and over-all patterns, in plain, textured or Satinol® finishes.

Act now to use an individual touch that home buyers go for. Start by letting your L-O-F Distributor or Dealer show you Blue Ridge samples. He's listed in phone book yellow pages in many principal cities.

BOOK OF 42 DECORATING IDEAS. "New Adventures in Decorating" shows how leading architects and decorators have used this lovely glass to add light and distinction to home interiors. Send coupon for free copy.

BLUE RIDGE
Patterned GLASS

Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company
Patterned & Wire Glass Sales
8-7132 Nicholas Building, Toledo 3, Ohio
Please send me my free copy of New Adventures in Decorating.

Name (please print)...
Address...
City________ State_____

BOOK OF 42 DECORATING IDEAS.
RADIANT PANEL HEATING

USE PG's ON YOUR NEXT JOB

Lightweight PG's are easily installed. Trim, straight grids fasten tightly to ceiling — permitting a minimum, even thickness of plaster.

All PG's are furnished with one end of the tube expanded. After cleaning and fluxing, PG's are connected by soldering or brazing. Many fittings are eliminated.

PG's weigh 10 pounds each and are packed 4 to a carton for easy handling or storing. Tied in a figure 8 bundle, a PG readily opens to a flat sinuous coil pattern.

Note close tube spacing near outside wall where heat loss is greatest. Tube spacing is progressively increased as grids are installed nearer the inside wall.

PG's — NEWEST DEVELOPMENT IN RADIANT HEATING BY ANACONDA

PG's (Panel Grids) are accurately PRE-FORMED, compactly packaged radiant heating coils made of ANACONDA Copper Tubes

Radiant panel heating installations made easier, faster—and better. A large claim, but actual installations support it. Follow the photos on this page and see how a typical job can be done using PG's.

PG's are supplied in one standard size. They are made of 3/8 in. Type L copper tube. Each panel grid contains 50 linear feet of tube. At normal 6 in. spacing PG's are rated at 1800 Btu/hr and measure about 56 in. wide by 60 in. long . . . serving a ceiling area of 30 square feet. But you can readily contract or extend a PG by hand so that the tube spacing meets all design requirements—from 4½ in. up to 12 in. centers. This flexibility means that one PG can be installed so that it will serve an area within the range of 22½ to 60 square feet.

Nationwide distribution isn't complete as yet. We are increasing production and getting PG's to Anaconda Distributors just as fast as possible. You will want to know more about this new product; so send for Publication C-6, which shows why it is easier to design and faster to install a panel system with PG's. Write today to:
The American Brass Company, Waterbury 20, Conn.
Lowest priced Delco forced air furnace ever made reduces new home costs!

NEW DELCO-HEAT
OIL-FIRED FORCED AIR FURNACE
FEATURES NEW, MODERN, MASS PRODUCTION WRAP-AROUND DESIGN FOR LOWEST BIDDING PRICE EVER OFFERED BUILDERS!

Costly frills and extras eliminated without sacrificing quality

To offset rising costs, General Motors Delco-Heat now offers you top-quality, top-performance heating units at new, low prices for truly profitable installation. The new economy OBC75-H oil-fired Conditionair is compact—only 25x25x66" for use in closets or other small out-of-the-way spots. 75,000 Btu/Hr. output. Has new wrap-around steel cabinet with Delco Green enamel finish. The 16 ga. steel heat transfer unit is seam welded to eliminate combustion leaks. The Circle-Air Radiator adds an extra heating surface—improves efficiency. Other great Delco features are the Quik-Action stainless steel combustion chamber; Delco-Heat Pressure Oil Burner powered by the vibration-free Rigidframe Motor; centrifugal blower; replaceable air filter; wrap-around wipe sheets; knockouts in side panels that permit installation of filter at either position; and base pan with knockout for floor return.

Similar in every detail, the new Model GBC90-H answers all your needs for an economy Gas-Fired Conditionair. Both models shipped assembled.

For warm air, hot water or steam installations—gas- or oil-fired—for every kind of heating problem, contact your Delco-Heat Distributor. Or write Delco-Heat, Dept. HAH, Rochester 1, N. Y. In Canada, Toronto 13, Ontario.

For a good deal—
DEAL WITH DELCO
...your keys to Sales Success

...a complete line of automatic oil- and gas-fired conversion burners, Conditionair forced warm air furnaces, boilers, and electric water systems.
WINTERTIME
COMFORT
with the
COMPLETELY
WEATHERSTRIPPED

all-aluminum MIAMI WINDOW

Give the homes you build a new, sleek, modern appearance with streamlined, All-Aluminum Miami Windows! Packed with sales appeal, here's a window that catches the eye of every prospective home buyer. More than that--here's a window with remarkable, new window features built right in!

For example--completely and scientifically weatherstripped along the entire inner perimeter of frame; heavy-duty, extruded aluminum construction, with frames etched, lacquered and satin-finished to a beautiful lasting luster! No matter how you look at it, Miami Windows are built for year-around comfort and lifetime beauty.

For further information see Sweet's Architectural File—or write, wire or phone Dept. HH-12.

MIAMI WINDOW CORPORATION
5200 N.W. 37th Avenue • Miami 42, Florida

CHECK THESE FEATURES:

- CONCEALED TORQUE SHAFT FOR EASY BALANCED OPERATION
- LOW MAINTENANCE
  Once installed only requires an occasional oiling
- FLEXIBLE SIZE SCHEDULE
  Made to fit any size opening up to 6'2" wide and to any height
- NEW "TROPICAL" COLORED PLASTIC LITES (OPTIONAL)
- IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
- NEW LOW COST

WRITE FOR BIG, NEW 1954 CATALOG • FILL OUT AND MAIL

DECEMBER 1953
Now... Dura-seal has SI-VEL (PATENT APPLIED FOR) SPRINGS

Here's a new exclusive feature for Zegers Dura-seal Combination Metal Weatherstrip & Sash Balance! Counterbalancing springs are SI-Vel processed and coated to eliminate all noises. A velvet-like finish, actually baked on the galvanized steel springs, assures absolutely silent opening and closing of wood windows. It's the most important window equipment development since the one-piece jamb member... another Zegers "first"!

Get complete information on this remarkable innovation now! Builders, see your Lumber Dealer;—Lumber Dealers, see your Sash and Door Jobber or Millwork Manufacturer.

Zegers Dura-seal
COMBINATION METAL WEATHERSTRIP 
SASH BALANCE

Dura-seal provides both complete weather protection and "finger-tip" window operation. The jamb member is made in one piece and its concave back surface is flexible, maintaining a constant air seal and smooth window operation even when the sash expands or contracts due to changeable atmospheric conditions.

Zegers Incorporated
8092 South Chicago Ave.
Chicago 17, Illinois

WARM DRY FLOORS for ALL Basementless Construction!

NOW... ZONOLITE®
offers the built-in benefits of
Insulation, Firesafety, Light Weight
and Permanence...

IN TWO GREAT CONCRETE PRODUCTS

ZONOLITE® VERMICULITE CONCRETE

Lightweight, insulating and permanent, ZONOLITE Vermiculite Concrete is ideal for roof decks, roof insulation, cavity-wall fill and insulating floors on the ground. Perfectly suited as a base for radiant heat systems. Where an exposed concrete floor is desired, ZONOLITE with a sand-concrete topping provides high insulating efficiency, cuts heat loss.

ZONOLITE Vermiculite Concrete used under radiant heat pipes for more efficient operation and control.

ZONOLITE® SAND CONCRETE

Has resilience approaching wood floors! Use as fill over structural floors, for floor slabs over closely spaced joints, or for floor slabs on the ground. Has 4½ times the insulating value of ordinary concrete—½ the weight. Fireproof and permanent. ZONOLITE Vermiculite Sand Concrete is ideal as a base for tile, linoleum, terrazzo or carpeting—needs no topping.

ZONOLITE COMPANY
135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 3, Ill.

SEND FOR FREE BOOKLET!

Zonolite Company, Dept. HH-123
135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 3, Ill.

Please rush FREE Booklet CA-4, "Floor Slabs and Floor Fill," with complete details on ZONOLITE Vermiculite Concrete and new ZONOLITE Sand Concrete.

Name:
Firm:
Address:
City:
Zone:
State:

Architect Contractor Other

HOUSE & HOME
Style has a definite place in today's bathroom design—for the bathroom accessories you choose today will do much to determine the appearance and convenience of your bathroom for years to come.

This new Crystalcrome towel ring is the latest addition to Hall-Mack's Crystalcrome line of bathroom accessories—and it combines sparkling beauty and sensible utility in a new styling that adds a dramatic touch to bathrooms.

The large stirrup-type towel ring is made of solid, crystal clear Lucite which will not break or discolor—and has a chrome plated base. Two rings—fastened to the wall or door—a "Mr." and "Mrs." pair—will add beauty and convenience to any bathroom.

This is but another example of Hall-Mack quality—expressed "STYLE"—another reason why Hall-Mack is the only answer to Quality Bathroom Accessories.

It's important to you that Hall-Mack is recognized as "the best answer to quality bathroom accessories"—for it means quality materials and fine construction—it means that the accessories you choose will have lasting style and enduring beauty—it means that whatever your taste, whatever your budget—Hall-Mack has the right accessory to supply every bathroom need.

Within four popular lines—Crystalcrome, Coronado, Tempo and China-Vogue—you can select Hall-Mack accessories for every bathroom style and budget!

HALL-MACK COMPANY
1344 W. Washington Blvd., Los Angeles 7, California
1000 Main Avenue, Clifton, New Jersey
"We cut sheathing time nearly 30%, eliminated corner-bracing, reduced the amount of temporary bracing and added extra insulation value to this home by simply using Bildrite Sheathing and Shingle-Backer instead of wood. Net result: better construction and a saving of $107!"

Get Twice the Bracing Strength of horizontally-applied wood sheathing with 4-foot Bildrite. Save corner-bracing. Reduce the amount of temporary bracing. Eliminate excessive racking. Eliminate building paper too, because Bildrite is completely waterproofed by an integral asphalt treatment. Won't warp or buckle... store it anywhere in any weather.
One Carpenter Can Sheath 1,000 sq. ft. in 8 hours or less with Bildrite Sheathing . . . cuts your sheathing time as much as 43%. What's more, carpenters like to work with Bildrite because it's clean and easy to handle, cut and apply. Comes in wide range of sizes . . . 2' x 8', 4' x 8', 9', 10' and 12'. Practically no waste either (as compared to average 12% waste with wood sheathing).

Speed Shingle Application with Shingle-Backer, the new insulating under-course developed by Insulite. Handy 4-foot panel applies far faster and easier than old-fashioned wood under-course shingles . . . cuts application time in half. Produces smooth, deep shadow-line. Practically eliminates waste. Has tremendous holding power. Wall tested at University of Minnesota resisted winds beyond 250 m.p.h.!

FREE Kit for Builders tells in detail, how Bildrite Sheathing and Shingle-Backer can help you save on your next job. Write Insulite, Minneapolis 2, Minnesota.
AWNING WINDOWS make houses sell faster because they give visible evidence of quality construction!

What a difference Ludman Auto-Lok windows make! Houses equipped with Ludman Auto-Lok windows actually bring a higher price and sell easier — yet cost you no more to build!

You save both time and money. No costly time consuming installation adjustments are necessary. And costly call-backs are eliminated because Ludman Auto-Lok windows never need adjustment after installation.

Your houses sell faster because Ludman Auto-Lok windows add extra value home-buyers want, and are willing to pay for. Ludman Auto-Lok windows feature automatic locking . . . Floating-Seal weatherstripping . . . a self-locking device that automatically seals the window like a refrigerator when it's closed . . . Never sticks, never rattles . . . finger-tip control that's so easy to operate, a child can open or close even the largest windows with ease.

Add your savings to the plus features of Ludman Auto-Lok windows and you'll find they are the most economical windows you can use.

Try Ludman Auto-Lok Windows in your next house. See for yourself what a big difference they really will make!

Ludman Auto-Lok Windows close ten times tighter than generally accepted standards . . . have the lowest air infiltration of any window made! Many beautiful window arrangements are possible using standard Auto-Lok units.

Ludman LEADS THE WORLD IN WINDOW ENGINEERING
ALUMINUM HARDWARE* HELPS YOU BUILD BETTER, SELL QUICKER!

Aluminum hardware completes the white metal theme in modern design—adds an inexpensive touch of luxury to help make that important first impression so vital in turning home “lookers” into buyers. Like other aluminum trim, the lustrous natural color of aluminum hardware, in a wide range of finishes, harmonizes with all decorative schemes. Aluminum hardware won’t rust or corrode—stays attractive. You can choose from a full line of aluminum hardware including closers, escutcheons, knobs, strike plates, push bars, kick plates, hinges, stops and other items made by leading manufacturers.

Aluminum’s strength, light weight, long life, low cost, attractive appearance, ease of fabrication with regular carpenter tools and other advantages work two ways—benefit both builder and buyer.

Remember—for help on your building material problems, call your nearby Reynolds Architectural Distributor listed under “Aluminum” in the classified telephone directory. For more information on the many uses and advantages of architectural aluminum in home construction, write Reynolds Metals Company, 2529 South Third Street, Louisville 1, Kentucky.

Aluminum thresholds are available for all entrance and between rooms applications. Easy to install, economical.

*Aluminum chimneys are light weight, save space, are easily erected, reflect heat and resist corrosion.

*Aluminum siding is easy to work with and apply. Won’t rot, warp, shrink, swell or crack. Fire resistant.

Aluminum ductwork is easy to handle and install. Won’t rust, is a natural insulator, minimizes heat loss.

*Aluminum combination doors are rustfree, rotproof, attractive, convenient. A mark of quality in modern homes.

*WRITE FOR NAMES OF MANUFACTURERS.

Send for free Architectural Aluminum catalog. For quick reference, see catalog 5a Re in Sweets Architectural File.

SEE “Mister Peepers” Sundays, NBC-TV. Consult local listing for time and station.
Winners of the

1st Region
Charles J. LoDolce
New Britain, Conn.

2nd Region
Charles F. Haring, Jr.
Tuckahoe, N. Y.

3rd Region
Robert B. Houston
Pittsburgh, Pa.

4th Region
I. H. Hammerman II
Baltimore, Md.

5th Region
George Goodyear
Charlotte, N. C.

6th Region
Fred G. Fett, Jr.
Brookhaven, Ga.

7th Region
William F. Hendy
Cincinnati, O.

8th Region
John R. Worthman
Fort Wayne, Ind.

9th Region
Leonard Bisanz
St. Paul, Minn.

10th Region
E. T. McMurray
Des Moines, Ia.

11th Region
Frank Robertson
San Antonio, Tex.

12th Region
Nick Papanikolas
Salt Lake City, Utah

13th Region
Bill Weaver
Denver, Colo.

14th Region
Albert Balch
Seattle, Wash.

15th Region
R. W. Kurth
Van Nuys, Calif.

16th Region
Charles Freeburg
Memphis, Tenn.

17th Region
Louis J. Zollinger
New Orleans, La.

18th Region
John C. Hall
Phoenix, Ariz.

19th Region
Rollin E. Meyer
San Francisco, Cal.

20th Region
Earl R. Simpson
Brigantine, N. J.
Here they are...

![Acapulco Derby Logo]

20 regional winners, master merchandisers all, leave for expense-free 9-day fisherman’s holiday at famous Mexican resort

Your NAHB judges have spoken. From nationwide entries they’ve picked the top twenty. And the hard working, quick thinking builders you see at left are enjoying the trip of their lives.

The prize-winning entries are now being assembled in individual well illustrated booklets. They’ll be available to you, free of charge, at the Honeywell booth in the Sherman Hotel in Chicago during the NAHB annual convention and exposition, January 17-21.

Be sure to pick up your copies and learn the details of these prize-winning merchandising and sales programs. The booklets will be well illustrated and will give you many ideas to use in promoting the sale of your own houses.

The twenty winners are enjoying a free Acapulco holiday for promoting, publicizing and encouraging prospects to visit a model home during National Home Week. And for doing the best job of it in their region.

The contest was conducted by NAHB and sponsored by Honeywell, leader in the field of automatic home heating controls—including Electronic Modul-flow and Zone Controls—to help maintain and promote the continued prosperity of the home building industry.

**Winners of local association awards**

- A. A. Crowe, Sacramento, Calif.
- H. S. Caile, Salt Lake City, Utah
- C. B. Daniell, Jr., Kansas City, Mo.
- J. W. Davenport, Jackson, Miss.
- W. P. DeBlau, Rochester, N. Y.
- R. DeLerman, Sioux City, Ia.
- D. A. Reed, Texas City, Tex.
- M. Finegold, Miami, Fla.
- E. Fuller, Vero Beach, Fla.
- J. P. Fratianni, Elizabeth, N. J.
- C. A. Freeman, Redlands, Calif.
- D. Gunner, Moline, Ill.
- W. C. Garcia, Santa Clara, Calif.
- J. Gill, Bruckner, Mich.
- K. Gilbert, Texas City, Tex.
- J. W. Holsh, Akron, Ohio.
- R. Heineman, Austin, Tex.
- R. L. Hensley, Springfield, Ohio.
- R. E. Hough, Greenville, S. C.
- R. G. Hughes, Pampa, Tex.
- J. W. Johnston, Oklahoma City, Okla.
- L. L. Lambert, Spokane, Wash.
- G. March, Rapid City, S. D.
- W. H. McGraw, Dallas, Tex.
- H. V. Miller, Lawrenceville, Ky.
- W. A. Nicasius, Portland, Ore.
- J. E. Nuckolls, Loma, Okla.
- F. A. Ogren, Fort Worth, Texas.
- J. S. Padilla, Brandon, N. J.
- E. E. Plattner, Lincoln, Neb.
- E. J. Plattner, Canone, Ohio.

**MINNEAPOLIS**

104 OFFICES
ACROSS THE NATION

DECEMBER 1953
YOUR CUSTOMER will get maximum heating economy
YOU will have minimum installation time

with a TRIMRAD
Koven BASEBOARD RADIATOR
STURDY WELDED STEEL CONSTRUCTION

DRAFT-FREE WARMTH
EVEN RADIATED HEAT
REDUCES FUEL BILLS
CUTS CLEANING TIME
LASTS A LIFETIME
ALMOST INVISIBLE
allows full room space
no hot spots...
no cool spots...
no trouble spots!

NATIONALLY ADVERTISED
Engineered by KOVEN... one of America's leading steel fabricators since 1881

WATERFILM BOILERS, INC.
50 New York Ave., Jersey City 7, N. J.
Plants: Jersey City, N. J. • Dover, N. J. • Trenton, N. J.

GUARANTEED EXCLUSIVE!
If your customers want the best... the finest kitchen in the world... they want COPPES NAPANEE!

It's the ONLY kitchen that's GUARANTEED absolutely EXCLUSIVE, because each and every one is
INDIVIDUALLY DESIGNED...
by you or us. There are no stock plans, no limitations to your originality or individuality.

COMPLETELY CUSTOM BUILT...
by skilled furniture craftsmen. There are no pre-built units... every cabinet and unit is built to

HARDWOOD CONSTRUCTION...
using our own kiln-dried HARD WOOD. Coppes Napanee kitchens are actually built to be a part

INFINITE COLORS AND FINISHES...
Again, there is no limit to your customers needs or wishes. Select different colors inside and out,
on base or wall cabinets. Beautiful enamels or natural maple finishes.

NEW! FREE!
KITCHEN PLANNING SERVICES!
Send for full details and material on
• KITCHEN PLANNING SERVICES
• COUNTER TOPS
• COLOR SCHEMING & DECORATING
• SCHOOL FURNITURE

Coppes Inc.
NAPPANEE, INDIANA

WATFILM BOILERS, INC.
450 SHERMAN HOTEL
January 17th thru 21st, 1954

WATFILM BOILERS, INC.
450 SHERMAN HOTEL
January 17th thru 21st, 1954

IMPORTANT NOTICE
NAPANEE is the registered trademark of COPPES, INC., the one and only manufacturer of Napanee kitchens. Be sure that any kitchens referred to as NAPANEE also bear the COPPES name.
Here are brand-new styles in Miami-Carey Ventilating fans—designed to give added smartness and sales appeal to homes you plan. In bathrooms, kitchens, utility or recreation rooms, in large homes or small—they offer brand-you-know acceptability at budget-right cost.

Notice, too, the features builders like and want—fast, time-saving installation; a minimum of assembly steps required; all models built with snap-in assembly of propeller-motor unit. Cleaning is easy, too!

So consider the smartness, quality and dependability of the MIAMI-CAREY line the next time you specify Ventilating fans. A MIAMI-CAREY representative will gladly give you all the facts, or drop us a line today for complete details.

**MODEL MC-83**
8" Through-Wall Fan (with pull chain)

**MODEL MC-103**
10" Through-Wall Fan (Same features as MC-83)

**MODEL MC-CW103**
10" Combination Wall and Ceiling Fan

At last—deluxe fan features at budget-fitting prices! 1-piece grille with gleaming baked-on white enamel, allows maximum passage of air; snap-in assembly of propeller and motor unit for easy installation; fast cleaning; convenience plug located forward for quick access; fans packed "knocked down" for time-saving assembly.

Daisy-fresh, odorless, greaseless kitchens are the result when this economical and attractive fan is specified. Features 1-piece snow-white baked-on enamel grille; induction type motor—no radio or TV interference; standard 3 1/4" x 12" furnace duct and accessories—provides 20% more cross sectional duct area; housing 3 1/4" in depth for installing either in ceiling or side wall; 2 dampers prevent backdraft; deep-pitched, 3-blade propeller for maximum air delivery.

& (Chrome finish and 3-speed switch optional at slight extra cost.)
TODAY... HOME BUYERS WANT

NO RUSTING
NO ROTTING
NEVER NEED PAINTING
NO MAINTENANCE EXPENSE
EASY TO OPEN AND CLOSE
WEATHERTIGHT SEAL

ATTRACTION APPEARANCE

Ask the average home buying prospect what he wants in a new house and he'll quickly tell you... "a house that's modern and up-to-date in every respect — a house that's designed for comfortable living and easy, inexpensive maintenance."
Yes, LOW-COST MAINTENANCE is a mighty important factor with today's home buyers.

Because they cannot rust or rot, never need painting or costly repairs, "Quality-Approved" aluminum windows have unusual sales appeal.

Why not cash in on this growing demand for aluminum windows on the part of home buyers? As you plan and build new houses, install "Quality-Approved" aluminum windows, and see for yourself how they help stimulate sales. Once you try them, you'll also appreciate their many other advantages, such as: ease of handling, ease of installation, and freedom from profit-eating "trouble-calls."

"Quality-Approved" aluminum windows are available for immediate delivery, through many manufacturers, in sizes and styles (double-hung, casement, projected, and awning types) that fit any building plans. All are tested against rigid performance standards. All are approved for quality of materials, for strength of sections, for sound construction, and for low air infiltration.

For additional information and names of approved manufacturers, consult Sweet's Builders File (Section 3c/ALU) or write us direct at Dept. HH-12.

Aluminum Window Manufacturers Association

74 Trinity Place, New York 6, N. Y.
THE MONEY-SAVING ADVANTAGES OF Quality Approved ALUMINUM WINDOWS

LOOK FOR THIS SEAL WHEN BUYING ALUMINUM WINDOWS

QUALITY APPROVED (TYPE)

A.W.M.A. Quality Specifications—Materials, Construction, Strength of sections and Air infiltration requirements—confirmed by Pittsburgh Testing Laboratory.
MEMBER—ALUMINUM WINDOW MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

TESTED
FOR QUALITY MATERIALS

TESTED
FOR SOUND CONSTRUCTION

TESTED
FOR STRENGTH OF SECTIONS

TESTED
FOR LOW AIR INFILTRATION
Here's your chance to impress your prospects with an automatic washer that is really deluxe — yet is priced low enough to offer as standard equipment in budget-priced homes. This new Kelvinator offers superior washing features that will be sure to impress your women buyers. Features like "Shampoo Washing" that gets dirty clothes really clean; "X-Centric" Agitation that is so gentle yet thorough like hand washing; Overflow Rinsing that floats dirt and soap scum over top of clothes instead of down through them, and Spin-Drying that leaves clothes damp dry and drip-free. To find out more about this new Kelvinator Automatic Washer at a new low price write to Dept. HH-12, Kelvinator, Division of Nash-Kelvinator Corp., Detroit 32, Michigan.

The ultimate in fine home laundry equipment with added convenience features and the finest appointments, priced so they can be included advantageously in even moderately priced homes.

Let's Celebrate Together at Chicago
NAHB 10th Anniversary Jan. 17-21, 1954 • Hotel Conrad Hilton—Hotel Sherman
Kelvinator's 40th Anniversary Complete Line Showing • Booth #1—Hotel Conrad Hilton
GOVERNMENT'S VIEW OF EXPENDITURES FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION

(Millions of dollars—continental U.S. Joint estimates by Dept. of Labor and Commerce)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of construction</th>
<th>Last fall's estimate of</th>
<th>Current estimate of</th>
<th>Forecast for</th>
<th>% change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total new construction</td>
<td>$33,500</td>
<td>$34,720</td>
<td>$34,000</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRIVATE CONSTRUCTION</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential building (nonfarm)</td>
<td>11,450</td>
<td>11,715</td>
<td>11,225</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New dwelling units</td>
<td>10,200</td>
<td>10,345</td>
<td>9,650</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additions and alterations</td>
<td>1,050</td>
<td>1,104</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>+18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonhousekeeping</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonresidential building (nonfarm)</td>
<td>4,600</td>
<td>5,689</td>
<td>9,975</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>2,263</td>
<td>1,950</td>
<td>-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,775</td>
<td>1,950</td>
<td>+10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warehouses, office and loft buildings</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>+15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stores, restaurants and garages</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>1,035</td>
<td>1,100</td>
<td>+6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other nonresidential building</td>
<td>1,550</td>
<td>1,651</td>
<td>1,675</td>
<td>+1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>+6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>+6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and recreational</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>+9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital and institutional</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm construction</td>
<td>1,700</td>
<td>1,475</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publicity</td>
<td>4,350</td>
<td>4,435</td>
<td>5,575</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All other private</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential building</td>
<td>11,300</td>
<td>11,290</td>
<td>11,200</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonresidential building</td>
<td>4,250</td>
<td>4,339</td>
<td>4,275</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial</td>
<td>1,700</td>
<td>1,786</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational</td>
<td>1,775</td>
<td>1,742</td>
<td>1,925</td>
<td>+11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital and institutional</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>341</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military and naval facilities</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>1,360</td>
<td>1,200</td>
<td>-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highways</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>3,149</td>
<td>3,450</td>
<td>+10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewer and water</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>+8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor components omitted, so totals appear greater than component parts

Officials predict million '54 starts

- Commerce and Labor Departments join general forecast of a good year ahead for private construction
- Suburban market, birth rate and administration's anti-recession program are some of the reasons for optimism

No matter how they sliced it, experts prognosticating the outlook for building in 1954 could not come up with anything but a rosy "nearly as good as this year." Practically everyone at HHFA/Administrator Cole on down tabbed total housing starts at one million. Last month, the authoritative annual Commerce-Labor forecast (table above) joined the million house chorus. It predicted 975,000 private units (an 8% drop from this year's anticipated 1,050,000) and 25,000 public housing starts (down from an expected 40,000 this calendar year). For the nation's entire construction, the forecast placed '54 dollar outlays at a probable $34 billion—a scant 2% below the anticipated record total for this year.

The Federal experts' million starts agrees precisely with Horst & Horst's estimate by Economist Miles L. Colean (H&H, Sept. '53). Two organizations have prophesied a total of less than a million. The McGraw-Hill economics department says 925,000; the United States Savings & Loan League expects between 900,000 and 950,000, but adds that such statistics are not a "fully satisfactory" measure of building activity.

Commerce-Labor forecasters (who have a good record for accuracy) say they based their optimistic outlook on the assumption that there will be no significant change in the international situation or in the present high level of personal income. They have allowed, they say, for a "slight easing in the general economy and some rise in unemployment." They predicted "mortgage funds will be adequate and ... building costs will vary little." Among the other factors that influenced their thinking, House & Home learned, were the rising birth rate, creating many families of four, five and six persons; the fact that federal social security and private pensions are making it feasible to live in the suburbs, leaving fewer existing dwellings for new families; large-scale builders making house buying so much simpler it stimulates sales. Last, but not least: a growing feeling among families that a suburban home is not just a place to enjoy creature comforts—it is more and more a social goal.

While the 8% dip in starts should drive private spending for new housing down about 7%, the federal forecasters said outlays for home improvements and remodeling should gain surprisingly—18%. Reasons: growing families will need more bedrooms; the drive to rehabilitate blighted neighborhoods being led by homebuilders and realtors.

Suburbs: the big market. The government forecast looked for a "mild contraction" in total private construction. But officials said declines in housing, industrial, farm and defense construction would be offset by a "mobile and fast-growing population" moving to the suburbs and demanding more churches, schools, highways and utilities. (All-time records can be expected in the latter categories.)

HHFA came up with a fresh statistic on the newly recognized importance of population migration as a big reason for housing demand. The agency said 78 million Americans—almost half the population—changed their home addresses during the four years ending in Apr. '51. More recent statistics from the Census Bureau (H&H, Oct. '53) show that 20.3% of the nation's nonfarm population moved to a different house during the year ending in Apr. '52.

Sales drive. The question of how to push house sales could perhaps be answered in the light of that more general business theory: a high level is not so much based on a consumer's purchasing power as on efforts to make him purchase. Some thought builders could hold their own by sweat of the brow. Said Ralph Bruneau, vice president of the Valley National Bank of Arizona in Phoenix: "Homebuilders are not making as much money as they did last year, but the market is highly competitive and those who are really on the ball are in good healthy shape."

The experience of an East Hartford, Conn., builder pointed up one of NAHB's big arguments: houses are still relatively easy to sell if the down payment is low enough—so President Eisenhower should reduce FHA down payments. Neil Ellis, youthful president of Green Manor Estates, Inc., sold 100 houses in a month (54 the last sunny Sunday) and chalked up a waiting list of 25 additional customers. His terms: $1,900 down with a 2.5-year FHA mortgage; for veterans, some at 5% down and 25-year mortgages, others no money down and 30-year mortgages. His house: about 1,000 sq. ft. (three bedrooms) on a man-sized lot of 75' x 170' for $12,199 and $12,999.

Another signpost of housing demand came in a report from Kentile, Inc., makers of resilient floor tiling, who surveyed 2,000 middle-income families in Chicago, Philadelphia and New York to discover how many were planning to buy new homes outside the city. Answer: 27%. The families questioned—their
It Takes MORE Than One to Do the JOB

HERE IS WHY YOU NEED THE...

**NUTONE**

**MULTIPLE CHIME PLAN**

Rambling one-floor plans—and Multiple Level Houses—have created a need for chime signals which can be clearly heard in all far-away corners of the home. NuTone's simplified plan solves this problem easily. Now you can FIT NUTONE CHIMES TO THE SIZE OF YOUR HOMES.

EASY to INSTALL... simplified wiring... NO EXPENSIVE CONTROL DEVICES NEEDED... No bulky boxes to mount... saves up to 40% in cost... All Chimes operate independently if desired... More compact, less conspicuous.

Write for FREE illustrated guide for Multiple Chime Installation... including wiring diagrams.

NuTone, Inc., Dept. HH-12, Cincinnati 27, Ohio.

**Featuring...**

**NUTONE RECESSED DOOR CHIMES**

Blend with any interior... No unsightly openings. Attractive Modern Bezel and Acoustic Grille—may be painted, if desired. Can also be surface mounted. 8" square, 2" deep.

NuTone K-15 RECESSED Door Chime... for Wall or Ceiling installation... 2 notes front door, 1 rear. Satin Chrome Bezel—White Grille—or Satin Brass with Ivory. $9.95 list.

NuTone K-35 RECESSED CLOCK and DOOR CHIME... BOTH operate from 16 V circuit... 2 notes front door, 1 rear. Satin Chrome and White, Red and Black Hour Dots. $19.95 list.
incomes ranged from $4,000 to $6,500 a year—said some of their reasons for wanting to move were decreasing maintenance by land­lords, congested living quarters, traffic, the high cost of storing a car and growth of family. Kentile also interviewed 1,900 similar families, in seven states, who had purchased homes since the Korean war. It found that 19% wanted to buy larger homes as soon as they could find them.

The protected economy. The over-all con­ sensus that building is going to be in no pain in '54 depends a lot on which way the eco­ nomic eat jumps. Industrialists and govern­ ment money men say—and certainly hope—that it isn't going to jump at all. Stability is their watchword. A lot of experts call business already down 5% and others say it is going to sink 10%. But men like Arthur A. Smith, vice president and economist of the First Na­ tional Bank in Dallas, support the other side. In a talk before the National Savings & Loan League (p. 41), Smith said: "It will be polit­ ical suicide for the Republicans to have a severe recession while they are in office. . . . I cannot see even as much as a 5% over-all decline next year from 1953."

The economy is pretty well outfitted with built-in props: farm price supports, old age and unemployment insurance programs and the like. The Federal Reserve and the Treas­ ury started loosening credit and easing money rates back last spring. Just recently provision was made for considerably increased federal loans for small business. The administration, however, would not rest on fiscal measures alone to fight a recession. President Eisen­ hower called upon last month to remind the population of his campaign promise that "the full power of government and every natural resource will be devoted to seeing that it [a major depression] shall never happen again in America." The three main channels through which this power will be brought to bear on the economy are easier money, tax relief and public works.

Housing vs. slump? How would such measures affect building? The fact that anti­recession machinery included moves to ease money and credit indicated strongly that homebuilders could not expect the President to ease FHA down payments now. Such action was too good an ace in the hole for the White House to trot out to combat a slump. Second, in an economic pinch public housing might well be seized as a convenient means for easing unemployment.

Public housers do not take kindly to this projected scheme, having labored for years to erase the original concept held during the depression that their efforts were make-work projects. Their argument (and the argument of the public works men) is that their projects are needed now—irrespective of the state of business. Private builders are equally livery of such a scheme, disliking the idea of a huge backlog of public housing being held in check until a likely time to dump it on the market.

Economic braintrusters were also consider­ ing the possibility of FHA expanding its in­ surance functions to include commercial, and perhaps industrial, construction—like shop­ ping centers, small plants, farmers' markets. FHA has never been very ambitious about expanding. It managed to maneuver itself out of handling the veterans' housing program after the war. An alternative possibility: give the task of insuring loans on commercial build­ ings to the Small Business Administration.

There was no doubt that the Eisenhower administration realized the give and take of all these conflicting ideas and will be exam­ ining and reconsidering its fat, forthcoming economic report to Congress until the last minute. From what leaked out to date about the report, the implication was the antireces­ sion program would not get a full-steam-ahead signal unless things go bad fast.

7% vacancy in defense housing is higher than US average: some projects half empty

In building some $500 million of defense housing to overcome threatened shortages, the experts had produced so much that $37 mil­ lion of it was vacant—mostly at the taxpayer's risk. The ironic picture emerged last month in figures from HHFA, the agency in charge. On Sept. 30, the government found 74.5% of the nation's 50,517 defense houses vacant. That was 3,766 empty units among 211 areas. This contrasted with a national vacancy rate in cities which NAREB President Charles B. Shattuck said last month was about 3% at most—a vacancy rate which had been suffici­ ent to persuade Congress to drop rent control and find (to the surprise of some) that there were only a few scattered squawks. On the basis of an average $10,000 house, the 3,768 vacant units became, for the moment, $317 million too much housing.

Homebuilders held a small part of the bag. The US taxpayer was holding about 90% of it. Defense housing—vacant and occupied—was almost all privately built. (Homebuilders had responded magnificently to the challenge to make public defense housing construction as unnecessary as World War II showed it to be undesirable.) Less than a fifth of it found private mortgage financing. The rest—and virtually all of the trouble areas—wound up in Fanny May's portfolio because private mortgage shied away. And privately or FNMA­financed, defense housing bore government mortgage insurance. The push was on to speed construction, private lenders were belabored for their reluctance to invest in out­ of-the-way communities where the defense ef­ fort was supposed shortly to send hordes of in-migrant military people or factory hands.

There was no doubt that the Eisenhower administration realized the give and take of all these conflicting ideas and will be exam­ ining and reconsidering its fat, forthcoming economic report to Congress until the last minute. From what leaked out to date about the report, the implication was the antireces­ sion program would not get a full-steam-ahead signal unless things go bad fast.

In 29 areas, 38% vacancies. Last month's vacancy picture showed some of their foot-dragging was sound judgment. In 114 defense areas, HHFA could find no vacancies. But 68—all with less than 20% vacant units—had an average vacancy of 7.2%. The other 29 averaged 38% empty! Vacancies above 50% involved projects totaling 1½% of the reporting units.

The sad spectacle of units empty that were erected to prevent shortages did not mean big vacancies would persist in all stricken areas. Nor did it mean anything so simple as that HHFA had bungled the job of decid­ ing how many should be built where and when. Most of HHFA's data came from the Pentagon, the Labor Department, or ODM. Considering the facts it had to work with, HHFA had done a remarkably good job.

As the agency explained: the leading cause of vacancies was that builders erected housing before the Pentagon shipped the people they promised into an area, or before a defense plant had hired the people it said it was going to. In many spots, the eventual arrival of troops or workers would ease vacancies in time. But for seriously vacant housing, the cause was often more than inevitable errors of timing. Frequently the military had changed its mind, closed a camp. The Air Force, said men who knew, had been remark­ ably slow to warn HHFA when such changes were in prospect.

The experience of Builder Joe Maberry of Dallas illustrated both problems. Last Decem­ ber, Maberry and Avery Mays finished 40 units under Sec. 903 near Ft. Hood, Tex. About that time the Army sent the Second Armored

VACANT DEFENSE HOUSING built by Joe Maberry and Avery Mays at Lone Star, Tex. offered steel workers $8,500 to $9,500 homes on 70' x 140' lots, or rentals from $65 to $75 a month. The attractive community was planned by Architect Charles Armstrong.
reasons why it will
PAY YOU MORE
to equip new houses
with CHRYSLER AIRTEMP
YEAR 'ROUND AIR CONDITIONING

PRESTIGE—People know and respect the Chrysler Airtemp name—have confidence in the products which carry it.

EXPERIENCE—Chrysler Airtemp has had over 15 years of residential year-round air conditioning experience—offers you a time-tested "package."

CONFIDENCE—To protect and promote your good reputation, exclusive developments of Chrysler Airtemp engineering provide the most efficient, most economical and most dependable year-round air conditioning you can install.

COMPLETE LINE—Every year-round air conditioning requirement can be met by Chrysler Airtemp, with its complete line of furnaces for winter heating and equipment for summer cooling.

NO WATER NEEDED—Chrysler Airtemp introduced the first air-cooled system for homes, a system which uses no water—makes cooling practical in any location.

LOWER INSTALLATION COST—The Air-Cooled System provided by Chrysler Airtemp requires no plumbing—costs less to install—uses no living area floor space.

WATER-COOLED UNITS AVAILABLE—For locations where water is plentiful, you have a choice of Chrysler Airtemp Water-Cooled Units in capacities to meet the needs of any home.

NATION-WIDE SERVICE—A nation-wide network of authorized Chrysler Airtemp Dealers provides prompt, efficient service whenever and wherever it is required, eliminating troublesome service "callbacks" for you.
Division from Ft. Hood to Tokyo. By April, there were 612 vacancies (40.2%) among the 1,515 completed Title IX homes there. Among Maberry's, only one was ever rented. As it has in such cases, Fanny May agreed to post­pone principal payments, take only 2½% in­terest on its mortgage. Eventually, the Ft. Hood units (now open to all comers) began to fill up. By October, HHFA reported the vacancy rate was down to 19½%. But Ma­berry and Mays discovered, when Fanny May's six months forebearance agreement ended, that they must pay the difference be­tween the 2½% interest and accumulated mortgage interest and principal. It came to some $7,000. Said Maberry: "It would have taken a long time at 100% occupancy to recover. We sold our 40 units to a rancher for $500 after taking a $20,000 loss."

**Steel workers prefer shacks.** At Lone­Star, Tex., site of the Lone Star Steel Co.'s new plant, Maberry was the victim of the other typical situation—promised in-migrant defense workers had not arrived. Of his 260 Title IX homes only 42 were rented and 18 sold. Builders of another 140 defense homes were in a similar plight. Maberry explained that the company changed its policy soon after construction began and "instead of hiring some 1,100 experienced steel workers who would have immigrated from steel centers in the nation they hired only a fraction of that amount" and trained the balance of their 3,000 employees from a local labor pool. Many "live on small, run-down farms in substandard homes...as bad as some of the slums in cities." Though their pay was now big enough to buy Maberry's well-planned homes, they clung to their cheaper quarters. Other trouble spots: 

- Ft. Knox, Ky., where the $25 million God­man Air Force base was being inactivated— 
  because, said the Air Force, of its $5 billion budget cut. Although HHFA had sliced the defense housing program from 500 to 206 units, 53 of the 133 houses completed on Sept. 30 stood vacant.
- Camp McCoy, Wis., which had 143 vacan­cies among 180 completed defense homes, with another 18 still abuilding. Although the Army told HHFA it would have to do so about a year ago, it was too late to stop con­struction. Fanny May was foreclosing 144.
- Camp Roberts and Camp Cooke, Calif., where 217 (25%) of 866 completed defense homes were vacant, in another 145 abuilding.
- HHFA thrashed back the program in Sept. '52, when inactivation of the big training camps loomed, waived the normal restriction that the housing be held for defense people. But last month it admitted the surplus was likely to be absorbed only "after a period of readjustment." Already, FNMA had taken deeds to 104 houses in lieu of foreclosure.

One lesson of the military housing glut was painfully clear. Tom Coogan, former chief of armed forces family housing told House & Home: "You can't rely on the services to evaluate the need." Local commanders, under­standably, want all the housing they can get. While he was in the Pentagon, Coogan tried to set up a market evaluation organization. Top brass squelched the idea. It looked last month as if this decision might cost the nation part of the $37 million.

Since May 20, defense housing had been like a dormant volcano—none had been pro­grammed. Last month, the crater erupted again. HHFA announced 30 more rental units for Edenton, N.C., site of an auxiliary landing field for Cherry Point Marines.

**SIDELIGHTS**

**Prediction of the month**

In October, FHA Commissioner Gay Holyday predicted prefabricated homes would experi­ence a "remarkable growth in the next few years." Last month, he pinned himself down. Within the next five to ten years, said he, probably 40 to 50% of new housing in the US will be prefabbed in factories.

**Donnybrook in Detroit**

Michigan's Corporation and Securities Com­mission started proceedings last month to put an estimated 300 free-wheeling Detroit build­ing contractors out of business. The 300 have had free rein since March, when the state builder's licensing law was found unconstitu­tionally on a technicality. In seven months of unlicensed activity, complaints have piled up in the commission's office about anything from sub-standard lumber to being talked into sign­ing a completion slip before the job was fin­ished. The commission's procedure now is to hold up a suspect's license (a new law went into effect in October) and tell him so. If the suspect wants to take his chances, he can re­quest a hearing before the commission to answer the charges.

**How to run conventions on time**

Movies, the Mortgage Bankers Association de­cided, are a surefire way to get convention sessions to start on time. The association tried the scheme at its 40th anniversary gath­ering in Miami (p. 116) with success. By shooting sound movies of delegates at work and play during the day and showing the films next morning at 9:30 sharp, they got almost all delegates in their seats at that time. The bankers reported it was a tough job trucking the equipment in and out of com­mittee rooms and out to the golf course, but they seemed to feel it was worth it.

**Rent control's remnants**

As ODM ended rent controls in Ways­ville, Mo., only four spots in the nation re­mained under rent ceilings last month:

- Oak Ridge, Tenn.; Del Rio, Tex. (site of an Air Force base); Quantico, Va. (site of the big Marine base); and portions of the Portsmouth, Ohio area (site of the new AEC plant). Under present law, military and atomic areas where housing is short and rents high can be kept under federal rent lids until April 30. With the once great rent control field staff dis­banded, ODM last month named Lenord A. Shabot as more area rent director to handle the dwindling operation.

The hot public housing issue

Is public housing a hot potato the GOP is afraid to drop? Some Washington dopes think so when President Eisenhower disclosed public housing and slum clearance are two problems he will discuss with Con­gressional leaders at midmonth. It was an open secret that FHA, with administration blessing, had asked the Budget Bureau to approve 25,000 to 35,000 starts next year.

**National S&L League cool to merger talk**

As expected, the 750 member National Sav­ings & Loan League gave the 4,100 member US Savings & Loan League a cool though courteous reply last month to the US League's suggestion for talk about merging (HH&N, Nov. '53, News).

President Clifford P. Allen III of the Na­tional League wrote Chairman Henry A. Bubb of the US League's unification committee: "... We welcome any opportunity to promote the best interests of our business. We are always pleased to join in any united effort to solve any problem...as evidenced by our complete support of the industry coordinating committee on federal legislation." Allen added that National would appoint a com­mittee to "consider matters deemed to require unified action." He did not, as the US League's Bubb had in bringing the tacky subject up, refer to "unification of the savings and loan business." In announcing his reply, the National League pointedly noted that it had just signed a new five-year lease—"a customary renewal period"—on its Washing­ton headquarters.

At the National League's fall conference, held in Miami Beach last month at the same time as the bigger meeting of the Mortgage Bankers' Assn., a record 508 registrants heard that the savings and loan outlook was aglow with promise. Chairman Walter W. McAl­lister of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board noted that S&L assets have zoomed from $10 billion in 1946 to $25 billion today, thus ex­panding faster than any other segment of finance. He predicted: "An even slower rate of growth will produce $50 billion in assets by 1960."

McAllister cautioned the league against "un­due emphasis" on advertising dividend rates. He said the board was considering prohibiting 1) advertising of dividend rates, and 2) payment of commissions to brokers who urging in deposits "to the association's lending area.

In the fight for business, one of savings and loan groups' biggest competitive advantages, said two speakers, is the open-ended mortgage. Economist H. E. Haagland called its adoption a "badly needed" addition to S&L services.
Scholz Homes is the fastest growing manufacturer in a rapidly expanding industry offering unparalleled opportunity to men who can fit into our aggressive program. Contact...

Now, the famed Scholz California contemporary in a completely new designed line with the characteristics which have made Scholz Homes sales record setters everywhere they have been built... featured in nearly every major home magazine from coast to coast in the past year.

If you build homes anywhere from $10,000 to $30,000, Scholz 1954 homes will give you the advantage of this tremendous prestige and "built in" sales appeal... will save you money and turn over more houses per year!

Scholz is first to bring a three bed room-2 bath, separate recreation room, attached garage ranch home (conventional or open beam ceiling) down in the $15,000 range.

Not a pre-cut—but a fully panelized home designed by successful builders with years of know-how to be the simplest, most easily assembled house ever erected using a maximum of four men. Codes classify Scholz homes as conventional construction.

Project builders can build as many as 40 homes without duplicating an exterior. Scholz homes are now manufactured in the widest range of sizes and types in one of the most modern plants in the industry. WRITE, call or wire today for complete information. Models can be seen in Toledo or Cleveland. Financing available.

Sales Representatives—Scholz Homes is the fastest growing manufacturer in a rapidly expanding industry offering unparalleled opportunity to men who can fit into our aggressive program. Contact...

Scholz Homes incorporated
2001 Westwood
Toledo, Ohio
NEW ORLEANS roused city-wide interest in rehabilitation by renovating just five decrepit homes in a Negro neighborhood on Conti St., which looked like this before homebuilders and realtors went to work.

AFTER REPAIRS—paint, cement steps and walks, refurbished toilets and kitchens, and strengthened foundations—Conti St. presented this improvement, and one woman in the neighborhood was organizing a garden club.

REAR VIEW of pilot project (before rehabilitation) shows litter of trash, outside toilets and tumbledown fences rotting in the damp loam, where dwelt cockroaches as big as a finger.

TIDY BACK YARDS replaced the shambles. Mrs. Eldridge Valteaux, whose rent rose from $16 to $35 a month, said she was glad to pay it "just to get the place fixed up."

Church council backs rehabilitation; Chicago civil suit seeks to halt illegal conversions

Most US church groups have long ridden public housing's bandwagon. Last month, the National Council of the Churches of Christ (which includes most Protestant groups) threw its support to urban rehabilitation via enforcing building codes and health laws. The council also reiterated its backing of government aid to people who can't afford decent housing, but shied away from endorsing public housing by name.

In urging a "nonsegregated" program to clean up slums, the church leaders called on their own churches and members to scan their own holdings "carefully" to see if any are "substandard." Added a resolution: "Uninhabitable dwellings which are structurally unsound should be torn down. . . ."

The aid of churchmen representing 35 million Americans was a welcome boost for the growing drive to help get rid of slums by taking the profit out of them through law enforcement. If builders and realtors who sparkplugged the idea were smart, they would follow up quickly in local communities. Other rehabilitation developments:

- The US Savings & Loan League, convening in Chicago, announced it would ask Congress to let federally chartered associations buy cleared slum land to build single-family homes and small apartments. Endorsing fight blight programs, retiring President Charles L. Clements noted that two-thirds of S&L loans are on existing homes, which meant "several billion dollars of savings and loan investments are in neighborhoods which would eventually become blighted if steps are not taken to prevent the blight. . . ."

- New Orleans, which NAHB singled out for a test demonstration of how to sell a city on rehabilitation, completed a pilot fix-up project in a dilapidated Negro neighborhood (see cuts). That done, inspectors for the city's new department of housing improvement and slum rehabilitation fanned out through four adjacent blocks. Reported Housing Boss Sheldon P. Hubbard, a retired Army colonel who was once the city's street sanitation chief: "Owner response indicates most are willing to comply with the city's new minimum standards ordinance."

- In Chicago, 13 property owners filed a civil suit aimed squarely at one of the biggest causes of slums: illegal conversions that lead to overcrowding. They asked the court to appoint a receiver to clean up a three-story brick and stone apartment on the grounds that Landlord Arnold Schlachter had run down the neighborhood by illegally converting 12 apartments into 28. Taking note of this pace-setting case in a New York talk, HHFA Redevelopment Boss James Pollin observed: "A little action like that might clean up a lot of situations everywhere."

Air-conditioning makers battle water shortages

"It just doesn't make sense to crowd the greater share of a billion dollar business into a few relatively hot-weather months."

G. K. Iwashiba of General Electric's air-conditioning division offered the comment at last month's big all-industry exposition in Cleveland (p. 134). He believes "an aggressive, long-term campaign" should be undertaken to persuade buyers that if winter comes, air conditioning cannot be far behind.

Popular gravy train. The industry seemed all for it. Facing real intra-union competition in '54 (volume will be up, but so will the number of firms trying to board the gravy train), manufacturers had streamlined products and selling methods. New models were quieter, glossier (some of glass fiber) and took up less room. There were more attic models and cheaper heat pumps. Among selling gimmicks: manufacturer absorption of dealer inventory-financing costs; a rebate sharing plan for dealers with merchandise left on their shelves at season's end; free trips to Paris for quota-breaking dealers and their wives.

Total retail value of units made next year may run as high as $1.7 billion, a rise of 40% over 1953's figure. Production of central units for homes, expected to reach the 50,000 mark this year, will be up to 120,000 in 1954, said experts.

Watermark. An emphasis on air-cooled conditioners was evident as manufacturers took note of painful water shortages and/or high water and sewer taxes in some areas. Chrysler's Aircorp Division announced that 80% of its residential models in '54 will be air-cooled. Others were moving the same way. Water models are fine for such relatively soggy areas as Long Island or the Carolinas, but are becoming increasingly less popular elsewhere. Other communities seem likely to follow the lead of New York, Miami Beach, Jacksonville, Wichita in restricting use of water for air conditioning. And there seemed to be no way of getting around the tax problem at all. Commented one official, summing up his company's efforts to market the water-cooled type: "High water and sewer taxes in such places as Norfolk, Va., and Chattanooga, Tenn, ruin our sales efforts."
Don Scholz's choice of TRACY Stainless Steel Sinks and TRACY de luxe Cabinets for the "California Contemporary" is added evidence of the superb standards established for these 1954 designs. It also confirms the judgment of the other distinguished designers and builders of modern, super-value houses who have specified Tracy equipment exclusively year after year.

Stainless Steel, as fabricated by TRACY, is the glamorous, lifetime sink and work top material—warm, lustrous, decorative. It resists stains, mars, blemishes, food acids, alcohol, burns—it cannot rust, chip, crack or craze. It cleans SO-O-O-O easily!

TRACY Cabinets are extra heavy, extra rigid—they cannot warp, weave, sag or bind. They are finished in gleaming white Dulux, the enduring baked-on finish over rust-resistant steel. Double-wall doors and drawer fronts are sound deadened—they open and close quietly—fit neatly, snugly. Adjustable shelves provide added convenience and efficient storage. All edges and corners are smoothed, rounded. Handsome die-cast handles and pulls in brilliant chrome—gay and modern.

Owners of Scholz "California Contemporary" houses will ever appreciate the daily contribution to better living made by their TRACY Kitchens.
HOUSING STATISTICS:

building wages rising slower than in '52;
no public housing starts in October

Average union wages for construction workers continued to rise in the third quarter, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported after its quarterly survey of seven major trades in 85 cities. But increases occurred only in scattered areas. And thus far this year wages had climbed slower than in the corresponding '52 period. BLS said the average of all seven trades on Oct. 1 was $2.71 an hour, or 10c higher than on Jan. 2. This was an increase of 4c so far this year, compared with a 6c increase in the first nine months of 1952. It estimated the national average hourly wage in each trade on Oct. 1 as follows: bricklayers, $3.30; carpenters, $2.83; electricians, $3.03; painters, $2.70; plasterers, $2.33; plumbers, $3.01; building laborers, $1.88.

 Plumbers won the largest increase during the July 1-Sept. 30 quarter, their average rising 3.3c an hour, or 1.2%. Carpenters and electricians advanced averages of 2.1c and 2.2c an hour respectively. The smallest boosts went to building laborers, whose average wages rose 1.3c an hour, or 0.7%.

MORTGAGE LENDING ACTIVITY
(in thousands of dollars in uniform mortgages of $10,000 or less by various types of lenders)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st 6 months</th>
<th>1st 9 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>3,988</td>
<td>3,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1953</td>
<td>3,992</td>
<td>3,573</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Change: 1st 9 months +17% +7% +4% +20% +12% 12%
All-time high.

MORTGAGE MARKET QUOTATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>FHA 4%/a</th>
<th>VA 4%/a</th>
<th>FHA VA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Origi.</td>
<td>Secon-</td>
<td>Orig.-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out-of-state</td>
<td>Secon-</td>
<td>4%/a</td>
<td>4%/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>95-96</td>
<td>97-98</td>
<td>95-96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver</td>
<td>97%/98</td>
<td>97%/98</td>
<td>97%/98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit</td>
<td>96-97</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>96-97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>94-96</td>
<td>94%/97</td>
<td>94%/98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City</td>
<td>96%/97</td>
<td>96%/97</td>
<td>96%/97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York-New Jersey</td>
<td>99-100</td>
<td>97-98</td>
<td>99-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia</td>
<td>97-98</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>96-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>98-par</td>
<td>98-par</td>
<td>98-par</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>par</td>
<td>98.99</td>
<td>par</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


BUILDING COSTS for residences, as measured by E. H. Boeckh & Associates, continued to fall in October. The August peak was an index 267.4. In September, it sank to 266.4, in October to 256.3. Main reason for the 0.8% decline: a 1% drop in wholesale materials prices in the same period.
EXTRA VALUE in Scholz Homes

...Thermopane* insulating glass

Home buyers have a sharp eye for extra values these days—features that promise a more comfortable home, a home that is more economical and easier to operate, a home with higher resale value.

Thermopane insulating glass adds these values to a home. It helps keep rooms warmer in winter and cooler in summer. It cuts heating bills, and if a house is air conditioned it lowers that cost, too. Its insulation reduces drafts close to windows in cold weather. It makes homes quieter by deadening outside noises. It gives home buyers all these enjoyable benefits without the bother of storm sash.

These are powerful sales arguments you can use. And remember that Thermopane is the most advertised, most-wanted double glazing. It has been advertised nationally for ten years. You can use it and sell it with confidence.

For more information on Thermopane, write to Libbey Owens-Ford Glass Company, 9123 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo 3, Ohio.
BUILDERS AT WORK:

An Omaha hit house

Last spring, the best-selling house in Omaha was Builder Don Decker's 1,000 sq. ft., three-bedroom and carport concrete-block model at $10,195 to $10,495 including a $1,500 lot (H&H, Apr. '53). Decker originally took orders for 90 units, later expanded production to reach a total of 154 this year. More phenomenal: in October Decker opened a new model in Omaha and already has presold 174 for delivery in 1954, more than his entire 1953 production. Forty-three contractors are erecting in Atlantic, Iowa, from where purchasers had to drive .55 miles each way to see the model. Prices for '54 are slightly higher: $10,450 to $10,835.

No FHA—no FHA rules

-Lack of FHA financing can be a good thing in some ways. At least, Homebuilder Harold D. Sarshik of the 20th Century Construction Co. in Haddonfield, N.J., felt that way about his development of 85 air-conditioned, brick, 3-tree-bedroom ranch houses ($14,990-$16,990) that sold out this summer. Said Sarshik: "One feature we used was plaster on the underside of the overhang. This is more attractive than the older method of using plywood with the joints and nailheads always conspicuous. Of course, the FHA would never approve this, but we used conventional financing and so were able to do things a little out of the ordinary." To eliminate air-conditioning noise from the house, Sarshik put the compressor and condenser in a storage shed under the carport. The location let him use a lower-operating-expense air-cooled condenser.

$19 million Florida land deal

Forty years ago, Chicago attorney Arthur T. Galt bought 2,466 acres of land with a mile of ocean frontage just north of Fort Lauderdale, Fla. Over the years he rejected offers of buyers while he waited, he said last year, "for the right developers." Last month, 78-year-old Galt sold the tract for $19.4 million, nearly $8,000 an acre, to Fort Lauderdale Developers James S. Hunt and Stephen A. Calder. They planned to subdivide it for luxury hotels, apartments and homes in a development similar to their $50 million Coral Ridge project nearing completion in Ft. Lauderdale.

Fresh sales techniques

South Bend, Ind. Homebuilder Andy Place believes in paying attention to the prospective man of the house, as well as the woman. In the bathrooms of his model homes he puts a sponge-rubber seat cover over the toilet, an over-the-shoulder light behind it, and beside it a masculine-looking fishing creel filled with popular magazines. . . . A successful merchandising idea used by Denver Homebuilder Lou Carey is to offer the prospective buyer a free dinner the day he moves in.

What the customers want

Homebuilder Jack Sargent of Topeka, who takes advantage of the captive audience inspecting his contemporary houses by asking each visitor to check off a card telling how he likes its features, was finding overwhelming acceptance of such modern design trends as rear living rooms, beamed ceilings and patios. Results, as tabulated below for one week at a model on 70' and 80' lots, help Sargent plan changes in later models:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Yes (%)</th>
<th>No (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cypress</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gravel roof</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carport</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High windows</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living room in rear</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entry hall</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bath-laundry</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Is there sufficient:

| Inside storage           | 82%     | 18%    |
| Outside storage          | 77%     | 23%    |
| Lot area                 | 75%     | 25%    |
| Would you prefer:
  | Garage                  | 54% . . . or carport 36% |
  | Porch                    | 34% . . . or patio 55%  |
  | Beam ceilings            | 52% . . . or conventional 35% |
  | Floors carpeted          | 54% . . . or wood 27%    |
  | Contemporary design      | 57% . . . or conventional 17% |
| Yard sodded              | 61% . . . or graded 22% |
| More glass               | 17%     |        |

Exceptional markets

Private housing starts through October this year totaled 915,500, which BLS described as "slightly more than in January-October, 1952, and above the total for any comparable period except in the boom year 1950." Added BLS:

"Private activity exceeded 1952 volume in all regions except the southern and the west central." But while private starts nationwide were only a slim 900 (or 0.1%) ahead of a year ago, Chicago metropolitan area starts were up a fat 19%. Principal reasons: rent decontrol led many people to buy to escape higher rents; increasing population included a nonwhite in-migration averaging about 2,000 a month, prompting residents of changing neighborhoods to look elsewhere for houses; much of the local market traditionally uses conventional financing, and was not seriously affected by scarcity of FHA and VA financing; under its new director, James C. Moreland, the area FHA office was liberalizing underwriting standards and encouraging an increase in FHA activity (H&H, Nov. '53, News); the market was sustained by a high level of employment in the area.

In San Diego, homebuilding set an all-time record but faced sharp contraction as the city's defense housing program passed its peak. In the first three quarters of this year, a record 7,856 new units were completed. On Oct. 1, 5,000 more were under construction. Permits for the July-September quarter were a record 2,982, but this was the big turning point. Only 383 permits were issued in Sep­tember, the smallest monthly total since Dec., '51. The San Diego Building Contractors Assn. said defense housing tract builders were bearing the brunt of the drop. Custom builders on the other hand may even experience a business pickup—"there has been some evidence of an increase in demand from buyers who want the custom-built house and re­modelling and expansion jobs."

Experienced help wanted

Great Lakes Carbon Corp. announced plans last month for a new city of 11,000 homes on the Palos Verdes Peninsula in Los Angeles County. It will purchase a 1.5-acre diatomaceous earth quarry and 6,800 acres of adjacent peninsula property that it will develop over five to ten years as a planned community with $12,000 to $25,000 homes, shopping centers, schools and parks. Architect Victor Gruen made preliminary master plans for Great Lakes Carbon, but a company spokesman said the firm would steer clear of homebuilding itself, instead would make deals with builders who would have to conform with the master plan.

House apes office building

Possibilities of an aluminum house were demon­strated in this home with an all-aluminum exterior erected for R. A. Childers, Houston, Tex., aluminum awning manufacturer. The second-story section (rear) was sheathed with baked enamel aluminum siding over insulation board, while the first floor and story- and one-half sections were covered with hatter-type siding formed and finished in Childers' own plant. The sloped roof consisted of standing seam aluminum strips. Construction was conventional frame. Architect was Bailey Swenson.
When two nationally famous names in home building, SCHOLZ and GLIDDEN join hands, they bring you the ultimate in contemporary design... the most advanced color styling paced to today's new concept of community color harmony!

For three quarters of a century home owners have relied on GLIDDEN PAINTS for maximum durability and protection. Now research provides years of extra protection for America's modern homes through new, improved, precision-balanced paint formulations.

SCHOLZ Home Packages come complete in striking ranch colors developed by GLIDDEN... including California Coral, Olde Ranch Red, Palm Springs Green, Sandswest Beige-Brown, Sunrise Yellow and Driftwood Grey.

See the SCHOLZ HOMES nearest you, painted with GLIDDEN ENDURANCE HOUSE PAINT in Contemporary Ranch colors.

THE GLIDDEN COMPANY
11001 Madison Avenue
Cleveland 2, Ohio
Realtors’ convention

- Plan to provide US funds for neighborhood conservation and rehabilitation is hinted at Los Angeles meeting
- Rent assistance endorsement and HHFA Administrator’s dodging suggest public housing policy switch

Members of the National Association of Real Estate Boards at their 46th annual convention in Los Angeles last month were given a guarded, purposely obscure outline of two major new policies being considered seriously by the Eisenhower administration. These would: 1. provide federal funds for local slum prevention and neighborhood rehabilitation programs, and 2. recast the present federal public housing program into a form more acceptable to its realtor and homebuilder opponents.

In deference to the President’s advisory committee on housing, which would not write its report until later this month, no one felt free to describe the proposals in plain language for the record to realtors at the meeting. Instead, speakers made only piecemeal reference to them. Fitted together, the story went like this:

- The Title I urban redevelopment and slum clearance program would be substantially revamped and expanded to include rehabilitation and slum prevention. demolition apparently will ask Congress to authorize use of Title I funds to help cities finance neighborhood conservation and rehabilitation projects. Their idea: allot every city some money to help it save itself, but let the city make its own decision whether it wants to spend the money for public housing, for parking garages or other types of city improvements, or for conservation and rehabilitation projects in residential areas that could still be saved from blight.

- The goal in public housing apparently will be a partial switch to locally administered but federally subsidized rent payments for low-income families who need housing assistance. Objective: to curtail funds for projects, disperse tenants into single-family public housing that they could ultimately buy. A small construction program will probably be retained, so it could be expanded to make jobs in a recession.

Title I aid foreseen. At the convention’s big Build America Better session on rehabilitation problems, James W. Follin, director of HHFA’s slum clearance and urban redevelopment, made these revealing remarks (though he twice declared they were only “personal opinions,” because the advisory committee’s studies were still under way):

“Fortunately not all blight and obsolescence needs surgery. Much will respond to medical treatment. Rehabilitation and conservation . . . must include improvements of the neighborhood to supply missing amenities. . . . If Title I is to be continued, and that is a $64 question, your speaker personally favors

DECEMBER 1953
HASKO Doors and Units are usually found in every home, institution, and public building... wherever high standards of beauty, design and quality are important. Builders find that their needs for economy, ease of installation and trouble-free service are anticipated in the design, production and distribution of HASKO Doors and Units. In the "California Contemporary" home designed by Donald Scholz, Hasko delivers these values.

Haskelite Manufacturing Corporation Grand Rapids 2, Michigan
extending financial assistance to well-planned rehabilitation projects that conform to the general city plan and provide renovation both of the structures and the neighborhood."

Did HHF Administrator Albert M. Cole agree? His statement on rehabilitation to the convention hinted that he did. Said Cole: "I believe there is also an assisting role the federal government can properly play. One of the questions we are studying is how the instruments of government can be adapted, and new and better ways, to help explore and develop more effective measures for conserving and rehabilitating the homes we have that are worth saving."

Homebuilder Fritz Burns, chairman of the Build America Better council, also favored tapping HHFA's $500 million authorization for Title I redevelopment grants. He urged making it available for "all-size operations" so a city could undertake a lot of little projects on many blocks instead of a few big ones in limited areas. He specifically recommended use of this federal money to help cities finance condemnation and demolition of small, cancerous "slum pockets"—perhaps two or three houses on one block, a few more on another—which would be replaced by small parks or amenities that would upgrade the area again.

Public rents. One tip-off on the new public housing policy contemplated by Ikemen was NAREB's approval of rent assistance for families needing housing aid—a plan already backed by homebuilders. The policy turned up without the customary advance discussion in the annual NAREB policy statement. Said the realtors: "We will encourage public policies which will help to provide safe and sanitary housing for families whose income is inadequate through support of programs of direct local welfare rental assistance."

(NAREB adopted a similar statement in 1943, but since then has fought to kill public housing, if he meant public housing when he told newsmen whether he approved this year's NAREB proposal for rent assistance."

A still better tip-off: HHF Administrator Cole admitted candidly that he was "dodging and ducking" when he refused to tell newsmen if he meant public housing when he told public housers in Milwaukee (AF, Oct. '53, News) and the realtors in Los Angeles that he favored "federal" assistance in the "low-income housing field." This served to strengthen the belief that Cole still opposed the present type of public housing, perhaps leaned toward rent assistance.

Cole twice refused to tell newsmen whether he approved this year's NAREB proposal for the sale of all existing public housing to private owners. Twice he replied: "If I don't believe that is going to happen." He did say it would be inconsistent for the government to adopt another NAREB proposal, to abolish income-tax exemption on public housing bonds, but at the same time grant fast tax write-off privileges to neighborhood conservation projects. He disclosed that HHFA is studying whether removing the tax exemption on public housing bonds might actually increase the burden on the Treasury. The problem: would the government have to pay higher subsidies because of the higher interest rates that taxable bonds would require?

Boost for co-ops. An important housing program for central cities began to take shape at the convention. New York Realtor Robert W. Dowling outlined a plan to encourage construction of more multistory cooperative apartments. His objective: to protect individuals in a cooperative against losses when other cooperators defaulted. His solution: sell individual apartments on separate deeds and mortgages, the same as row houses. Only maintenance and public area expenses would be shared cooperatively, so the individual owner could not be foreclosed except for defaulting on his own mortgage.

Dowling said he cleared one of the biggest hurdles by getting the Home Title Insurance Co. of New York to agree to insure titles on deeds for individual apartments. Clyde Powell, assistant FHA commissioner in charge of cooperatives, who attended the committee meeting where Dowling explained his plan, commented that approval by mortgage lenders might still be the biggest obstacle to the plan. Next move: the committee, of which Dowling is chairman, will invite representatives of mortgage and title organizations to meet in Washington next month. There, he hopes to enlist their support and begin drafting whatever legislation might be needed for the plan.

Rosy outlook. The realtors were optimistic about new housing prospects for 1954. At a press conference President Charles B. Shattuck estimated there is now about a 3% housing vacancy rate, contrasted with a "normal" vacancy of 5%. On that basis, he said, he "heartily disagrees with anyone who says we have too much housing." He said he was undisturbed by a recent Atlanta Federal Reserve Bank suggestion that new housing was reaching the saturation point.

One recent suggestion by NAREB Executive Vice President Herbert U. Nelson died a quiet death. Nelson had proposed (H&H, Oct. '53, News) that the government allow homeowners to deduct $6,000 of the equity payments on their houses from their taxable income over a period of from 1 to 12 years. President Shattuck said there was "no question but that it would be a special concession for housing... could only be justified if the government accepted the idea" home ownership deserved encouragement by special privilege.

NEW PRESIDENT Ronald J. Chinnock (l) was congratulated by outgoing President Charles B. Shattuck. Chinnock, 50, is a partner in the Chicago realty firm of Farr, Chinnock & Sampson, a past president of the Illinois Association of Real Estate Boards and the Chicago Real Estate Board. His specialty is commercial and industrial brokerage. He is currently helping launch the ten-story, 250,000 sq. ft. Sinclair building in Chicago being built by John W. Galbreath, NAREB's 1944 president.

Son of a Grand Rapids boilermaker, Chinnock graduated from Northwestern University in 1927, joined Farr & Co. (forerunner of his present firm) the next year. He served as an apprentice seaman in World War I (by fudging about his age—15 at the time), rejoined in 1942 and emerged as the Navy's youngest non-Annapolis captain. As an administrative officer under Secretary Forrestal, he was Navy's top real estate man, established floor-area space standards, established night shifts to avoid building more office space.

A poised, forceful speaker, Chinnock stands erect and impressive. His dark, bushy hair has begun to recede; his face is beginning to be creased by lines of his warm smile. He describes his home as "one of the oldest and largest" in suburban Evanston. He bought it a year ago at auction, overhauled it completely. Cracks Chinnock: "Rehabilitation begins at home." His hobby: raising children, with the aid of his wife, Mary, who is so besotted is she is likely to be taken for someone's daughter instead of the mother of three boys and two girls.

COOPERATIVE FINANCING plan outlined to a NAREB committee by Robert W. Dowling would keep defaulting neighbors from engulfing other tenants. Herb Nelson, NAREB's veteran executive vice president (right of Dowling), called the proposal a brilliant idea.
For a kitchen designed to look "contemporary" ten, fifteen or twenty years from now . . . specify L&H Custom-Bilt Electric Range Components.

Designed and built by one of America's pioneer electric range manufacturers, these versatile units make it easy to add a touch of tomorrow to today's kitchens.
PEOPLE: O'Harrow succeeds Blucher as planning society director; Gropius to receive coveted Sao Paulo prize

A new skipper will take the helm of the American Society of Planning Officials January 1. He is Dennis O'Harrow, 45-year old Hoosier who has been understudying its planning advisory service and editing its planning advisory service and editing Zoning Digest, a monthly report of legal decisions affecting zoning. O'Harrow, for 15 years a Detroit city planner, helped to organize ASPO in 1934 and has headed it since. His red-haired successor came to ASPO in 1948 from Indianapolis where he was, successively, a highway engineer, director of research for the Indiana State Planning Board and a planning consultant.

Architect Walter Gropius, 70, founder of the famed Bauhaus who retired last year as chairman of Harvard's school of architecture, became the second man to win the biennial Sao Paulo prize, regarded as the Nobel prize of architecture. The award, worth about $7,800 (compared to $33,840 for a Nobel prize), will be made by the Andrea Andre...
The exclusive features of Ripplewood

are the **BEST SALESemen A BUILDER EVER HAD**

**IT’S NEW ... IT’S BOLD ... IT’S BEAUTIFUL ... BUILDERS HAVE PROVED ITS SELLING POWER IN THOUSANDS OF INSTALLATIONS**

Here is the touch of home selling magic that has made prospects say “Sold” in every state. Magnificent in rippling texture ... striking in dramatic beauty ... its sculptured surface transforms ordinary walls into breath-taking backgrounds. The thousands of G-P Ripplewood installations prove that texture is a potent sales force ... that thousands of prospects want the luxury of genuine wood walls ... that houses sell faster and easier with this great product. The selling points that make this possible are:

**It’s low in cost**...

Low-cost G-P Ripplewood is packed with buy appeal. No other wood wall paneling offers such beauty at such savings.

**It creates new styling ideas that sell**...

Used in full room treatment, or on one wall, G-P Ripplewood adds elegance and charm to conventional surfaces.

**It is inexpensive to install**...

4' x 8' panels, or full sized 12" x 12" or 16" x 16" squares go up fast, right on the studs, or nail to furring strips.

**It is easy to finish in your choice of thousands of dramatic color combinations**

Every G-P Ripplewood panel is factory-sealed with a resin primer coat, ready to install and finish. One coat covers. A second color, wiped on, accents the texture. Paint or stain can be used.

**HERE ARE THE PROFITABLE FACTS REPORTED BY BUILDERS WHO HAVE SEEN IT SELL**

*Says W. J. Chambers*  
Texas

Our model G-P Ripplewood installation at Modernaire Homes has received outstanding interest from homeowners, other contractors and commercial interests. It is a great sales force that is mighty profitable for us.

*Says Haskel Gordon*  
Long Island

G-P Ripplewood added extra value and strong sales appeal to our Old Oaks at Syosset model home.

*Says Herbert J. Kendall*  
New Jersey

We have found G-P Ripplewood to be a definite sales advantage in our Laurel Park Homes selling at $10,900. Our first 170 dwellings sold out and we plan to use Ripplewood in 400 additional homes.
G-P Ripplewood Knotty adds mellow warmth to this contemporary living room.

Upgrade your houses with G-P Ripplewood...it has the eye appeal and buy appeal that sells.

G-P Ripplewood extends a warm welcome from the mellow interior of this traditional setting.

Dignity and distinction are added to commonplace commercial settings with G-P Ripplewood.

Diners in this fashionable restaurant almost inevitably want to know "Where can I get this wall paneling?"

The dramatic touch of showmanship that G-P Ripplewood adds to this showroom makes it an inviting place to do business in.

Georgia-Pacific Plywood Company
Dept. HH-12, 270 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

December 1953
Be Sure the Beauty You Design Will Long Endure... Specify

**Butt Weld**

**DUR-O-WAL**

**WITH TRUSSED DESIGN**

Now Every Masonry Wall Can Be Reinforced With Steel Easier...Faster...At Less Cost!

Wise Planning is the key to top quality and Dur-O-wal is the name wise architects specify for quality steel reinforcing for masonry walls. Patented Dur-O-wal is available in a width for every standard wall thickness... electrically welded of premium quality steel (strength 100,000 p.s.i.)... unique design forms mortar lock every eight inches. Write, wire or phone for full information.

**DUR-O-WAL**

The backbone of steel for EVERY masonry wall!

Dur-O-wal is butt-welded in a single plane for neat, tight mortar joints.

Dur-O-wal Products, Inc.
P.O. Box 636
Syracuse 1, New York

Dur-O-wal Div., Dept. 651
Cedar Rapids Block Company
Cedar Rapids, Iowa

Dur-O-wal Division
Frontier Manufacturing Company
Phoenix, Arizona

Dur-O-wal Products of Alabama, Inc.
P.O. Box 5448
Birmingham 7, Alabama

---

you know the Western Pines* in rooms like this

now meet Ponderosa Pine in weather-resistant exteriors

"The pick o' the pines"—light-colored, fine-grained, with tight, sound knots, is ideal for a multitude of building and industrial uses—siding, sheathing, flooring, decking, windows, paneling, architectural woodwork. Takes stain, paint, enamel beautifully.

* THESE ARE THE WESTERN PINES
- IDAHO WHITE PINE
- PONDEROSA PINE
- SUGAR PINE

* THESE ARE THE ASSOCIATED WOODS
- LARCH
- DOUGLAS FIR
- WHITE FIR
- ENGELMANN SPRUCE
- INCENSE CEDAR
- RED CEDAR
- LODGEPOLE PINE

All are well manufactured, seasoned, and graded to the high Association standards. You can specify and buy them with confidence!

For information on any of the Woods of the Western Pine Region, write

WESTERN PINE ASSOCIATION
DEPT. 218-V, YEON BUILDING • PORTLAND 4, OREGON
MODERN MORTGAGES

A monthly report on important developments in the modernization of mortgage credit, with particular emphasis on the expanding potential of the package mortgage, the open-end mortgage and the expandable mortgage.

Open end in Massachusetts: lessons for lenders

While some lawyers doubt its legality, many lenders are making it work

"The Home Loan Bank of Boston," says its president, Herbert N. Faulkner, "will accept open-end mortgages as good collateral wherever attorneys for individual federal savings and loan associations approve them."

Despite such high-placed faith in the legality of the open end, many Massachusetts lenders will not use it because, as one lending official puts it, "Many hard-headed New England lawyers doubt its legality."

Many mortgage lenders tacitly agree with W. E. Greene, treasurer of the Williamstown Savings Bank: "We would like to use it very much and would if our lawyers would assure us we could."

Case study. Massachusetts makes an excellent case study of open-end progress and acceptance because all the points brought into focus by doubting lawyers are the ones emphasized whenever and wherever the open end is disputed.

On the Massachusetts books is a statute that limits additional advances to repairs, replacements, taxes and other municipal liens. This "flexible or adjustable mortgage" law is really a restatement of the common law except that it ties lenders' hands tighter instead of freeing them. Many Massachusetts lawyers doubt the constitutionality of the statute. As a result, Bay State lenders, who rarely use title insurance and rely on legal opinion on real estate matters, have geared their approach to the open end roughly in proportion to the bulk of conservative legal opinion.

Low gear. L. S. Finger, vice president of the Andover Savings Bank, Andover, says: "Since under the law optional readvances can only be made for repairs, replacements and taxes, there is liability in determining that the funds are used for these—and no other—purposes. So, most of us are not inclined to make such advances."

Other lenders cite legal objections to the first-lien status of optional additional advances, think they would not take priority. Yet even under common law, points out Horace Russell, legal authority on the open end: "It is clear that first mortgages properly drafted will secure readvances and remain as first liens until the mortgages are canceled."

Some lenders object to open ending because they are advised that a title search is necessary. Yet the scholarly and exhaustive study published by the US Savings & Loan League points out that the great weight of judicial authority in the common law is that once an open-end mortgage is recorded, it is notice to the world of a contractual obligation and if a subsequent purchaser fails to take notice, he is not entitled to protection.

Second gear. Several lending institutions use an "amendment of mortgage" certificate (modification agreement), suggested by the Savings Banks Association of Massachusetts, to circumvent legal distaste for the statute. Lenders who use this form find the cost of modifying mortgages to grant additional advances is about as economical as by advancing through standard open-end clauses.

What's in a name? Maynard L. Norris, treasurer of the Franklin Savings Bank, Boston, which uses this amendment, says: "Our conveyances advise us that the amended mortgage certificate is perfectly valid and requires no enabling legislation [like that on the books]. Our mortgage form is unchanged, contains no open-end clause. A more fitting and specific name for this type of thing would be 'additional advance' or 'increased mortgage' rather than 'open end.'"

Such amendments are recorded scotching the idea that only original recorded amounts are protected against intervening liens. The Boston Five Cents Savings Bank has still another approach, recasts an entire mortgage "for a flat rate of $21, regardless of the size of additional amounts," says Vice President R. M. Morgan.

High gear. Several savings banks, many savings and loan associations follow respectable legal opinion that the mortgagee is protected when using an open-end mortgage. This group views the open end almost solely as a business risk, relies on the common and statutory law for legal protection in keeping with the statutory requirements on lending than as a protection against loss.

Boston's Home Owners Federal S&L has been using the open end for years; hardly a week goes by that it does not make several such advances.

Cambridge's Cooperative Bank, Cambridge, has had very satisfactory home improvement loan experience. Says Samuel Barron Jr., executive vice president: "We find it helpful to many of our mortgagors."

Marblehead Savings Bank, Marblehead, makes optional readvances on conventional and G.I. mortgages.

Inherent in the successful use of the open end is quick service with low cost to the borrower. Charges by institutions using the open end range from nothing at all on small loans up to $35 on sums of several thousand dollars. Most institutions do not bother with title searches at all, thus dispensing with this cost entirely.
because this combination sash balance and weatherstrip has been proved and tested on over 4 Million windows for more than a decade.

**MASTER NO-DRAFT SASH BALANCE**

(As left is actual photograph)

The economy of quality is inherent in this equipment. It has long been established as a sales feature in new homes, as well as a low-cost and efficient means of modernizing windows in old homes. It is easy to install. It is durable and gives finger-tip control. It eliminates expensive box frames, pulleys, ropes, chains and weights. Requires no maintenance and will outlast the window.

**AN "AIR CONDITIONING" MUST**

Proper mechanical conditioning of temperature, in both winter and summer, requires weather protection at all openings. The weatherstrip feature of this sash balance provides an ideal seal under all atmospheric conditions against air infiltration, as well as dust and dirt.

Write today for full information. Learn why Builders have accepted this MASTER Sash Balance and Weatherstrip unit as the standard of quality.

---

**EVENTS**

- **University of Houston lectures**—Mies van der Rohe, Jan. 7; Buckminster Fuller, Feb. 11; Alfred Roth, Apr. 1; Eero Saarinen, May 6.


The "Architects' Trek 'Round South America," latest of several tours open to architects and their families, will start on Jan. 19 and in a month visit Peru, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil. Trek leader is Harold R. Sleeper, AIA, of New York; those interested in joining the trip should address the US Travel Agency, 807 15th St. N.W., Washington 5, D.C.


- **Mason Contractors Assn. of America, annual convention and exposition**, Jan. 24-27 at the Sherman Hotel, Chicago.

- **Pre-stressed concrete conference**, Jan. 28-29, at the University of Toronto. For details address Prof. C. F. Morrison, Civil Engineering Dept.


- **Associated General Contractors, annual convention**, Mar. 1-4 at the Statler Hotel, Los Angeles.

- **Southern Homes Show**, homebuilding and house furnishings exposition, Mar. 22-26 in Greenville, S.C. For details address Bertha M. Green, Textile Hall Corp., P.O. Box 1323, Greenville, S.C.

- **Air Pollution Control Assn., annual meeting**, May 3-5 in Chattanooga, Tenn.

- **National Savings & Loan League, annual convention**, May 9-14, at the Jung Hotel, New Orleans.

- **Architectural League**, a series of evening conferences on "The Impact of Science and Materialism on Art Today," being held at monthly intervals on second Thursdays through April. For program address Architectural League of N.Y., 115 E. 40th St., New York City.

- **Competition** to encourage design and manufacture of new kinds of children's playground equipment of a sculptural nature. Prizes total $2,000 plus royalties. Entries, consisting of models and drawings, must be postmarked not later than Jan. 15, 1954. For entry blanks and program address Miss Daniel, Museum of Modern Art, 11 W. 53rd St., New York.
B&G Hydro-Flo Heating

WITH BASEBOARD HEATING PANELS

FOR RADIANT SUNNY WARMTH AND BEAUTY TOO

THREE GREAT COMFORT-ECONOMY FEATURES!

No wonder this combination for winter comfort and home beauty is being installed in so many new homes!

Consider these features: Radiant sunny warmth from heating units which look like conventional wooden baseboards and are just as unobtrusive! No over or under-heating—the B & G Hydro-Flo System automatically adjusts the heat supply to the weather! Heat is evenly distributed—draffless—virtually the same temperature from floor to ceiling!

Next, an all year 'round supply of hot water for kitchen, laundry and bath, heated by the same boiler that heats the house. Plenty for automatic washers, showers—and at amazingly low cost!

And finally—fuel economy! The automatic modulation of the heat supply prevents fuel waste—keeps heating cost at rock bottom. This accurate control is especially valuable in spring and fall, when only a little heat is needed.

Write for descriptive literature.

B & G Hydro-Flo Equipment can be installed on any hot water heating boiler

1. B & G Booster—An electrically operated pump which circulates hot water through the baseboards.
2. B & G Flo-Control Valve—Helps keep home temperature constantly at the comfort level.

Bell & Gossett Company
Dept. DF-10, Morton Grove, Ill.

Canadian Licensee: S. A. Armstrong, Ltd., 1400 O'Connor Drive, Toronto, Canada

The man in two positions to buy

As a business man—
He buys, or influences the buying of many types of products and services for his company.

As a family man—
He has far better than average means, broader than average interests. He and his wife and children are consistent best customers for all types of consumer goods and services.

Q.E.D.

His magazine is TIME. Again and again, group after group of America’s most successful men say that TIME is the one magazine they value most—for information, for ideas, for entertainment. It is not just what TIME reports—it is not merely the thoroughness with which the reports are made—it is also the way in which TIME tells the news that has attracted to it each week more than 1,700,000 of these men and their families—best customers in two positions to buy.
BUILD NATIONALS AND YOU BUILD THE SMARTEST!

National Homes presents the brilliant new 1954 "Ranger" series of 2- and 3-bedroom homes

- Created by Charles M. Goodman, AIA
- Offering sheltered indoor-outdoor living for every family... for any income
- This new "Ranger" series along with the "Custom-Liners," "PACEMAKERS" and "CADETS" (see back cover) gives National Homes builders a wide variety of smart designs and floor plans... with a price range for every market!
- Nationally advertised continuously in leading magazines and coast-to-coast radio network.

Design R-14

TURN PAGE
BUILD NATIONAL HOMES... FIRST IN SALES...

3-bedroom "Rangers"

come in choice of 4 floor plans with many design variations

National "Rangers" homes herald a new era in home building! These sparkling new designs are distinguished by wide, overhanging eaves . . . spacious open planning . . . and a unique family room, combining the kitchen, dining area and den or rumpus room in one delightful hospitality center—for relaxed, informal living.

Design R-15

The SONORA
This unusual plan provides an abundance of indoor and outdoor living—a spacious living room for formal entertaining, the kitchen and family room for informal hospitality.

Design R-12

Design R-13

Design R-16

The GRANADA
This plan has all features of the Sonora, plus a larger living room, bedrooms and family room. In both these plans, bedrooms and bath are secluded from the rest of the home, yet accessible from either the living room or family room.

SEE OUR DISPLAY AT NATIONAL HOME BUILDERS SHOW
FIRST IN DOLLAR-VOLUME PROFITS FOR BUILDERS

2-bedroom “Rangers”

are available in two floor plans, one expandable ... many variations in design

These 2-bedroom “Rangers” have the same air of spacious, abundant living as the 3-bedroom models. Through the use of the glass wall in the living room and wood screens enclosing the garden court, the “Ranger” living room is literally extended to the lot line. “Ranger” designs are suitable for building in any region.

The ALAMO

A spacious, well-balanced 2-bedroom home ... designed so that it can be expanded into the Sonora plan (see facing page) by addition of the third bedroom and family room.

Design R-1

Design R-4

Design R-3

Design R-2

All “RANGER” Designs Copyrighted 1953 by James R. Price and Charles M. Goodman

The ALAMO

NATIONAL HOMES CORPORATION

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

HORSEHEADS, N.Y.

BETTER HOMES BUILD A BETTER AMERICA

ALL RANGERS ARE AVAILABLE IN RIGHT-OR LEFT-HAND PLAN

SPACES 114-115 CONRAD HILTON HOTEL, CHICAGO • JAN. 17-21, 1954

DECEMBER 1953
Almost from the very beginning, this famous manufacturer of quality homes has consistently used Upson Strong-Bilt Panels on interior walls.

In their determination to give customers a better home at reasonable cost, National Homes Corporation tested every wall and ceiling material. No material met quality and efficient construction requirements so well as Upson Strong-Bilt Panels.

Many other leading home manufacturers, too, have reached the same decision. Check and compare Upson Strong-Bilt Panels for your own operations. Let us show you how they excel from every standpoint. Mail the coupon, phone or wire today.

The "Ranger" living room, functional as it is beautiful. A single Upson Strong-Bilt Panel covers each wall.

ADVANTAGES

1. One panel covers an entire wall or ceiling. No joints. No taping.
2. High impact resistance.
3. Waterproofed.
4. Easy to paint or paper.
5. Permanent—won't crack.
7. Pride—inspiring beauty.

UPSON

The Upson Company
51912 Upson Point, Lackport, N. Y.
Please have the Upson Construction Engineer phone.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Firm</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Specify National and enjoy the assurance of a longer service life

Here are a few members of the extensive line of builders' hardware designed to give the ultimate in service conveniences. Custom-built of the finest basic materials, they incorporate modern designs that blend harmoniously with today's architectural theme. Beautiful finishes on the hardware give all-weather protection and seal the friction-free action of the hinges and door butts.

Installation simplified to save time and labor

Today production is accelerated to keep pace with the popular demands for new homes. National Builders' Hardware has long been recognized for the modern simplicity of both its functional performance and ease of installation. Precision construction also tends to assure smooth-working coordination year 'round regardless of climatic conditions.

A favorite with the building trade for over 50 Years

NATIONAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY Sterling, Illinois
Aluminum Nails

RUSTPROOF

NICHOLS
NEVER-STAIN

ALUMINUM NAILS

PROTECT THE BEAUTY OF
National HOMES

• Never Rust-Streak or Spot
• Save a $300 Premature Repainting Expense
• Last Indefinitely
• Economical—cost less than $4.00 to apply the wood siding to an average home
• Protect the beauty and appearance of any home
• Never-Stain Aluminum Wood Siding Nails NEVER require countersinking or putting—an added savings in building costs
• Never-Stain Aluminum Nails are FHA approved
• Available in a wide range of types and sizes for use where the elimination of unsightly rust stains is desirable
• NICHOLS “Never-Stain” ALUMINUM NAILS may be obtained from your Lumberyard or Building Material Dealer.

SEND COUPON TODAY FOR FREE SAMPLES

NICHOLS WIRE & ALUMINUM CO.
Dept. HH-D, Davenport, Iowa

Yes, I am interested. Please send me samples of your Aluminum Nails.

NAME
ADDRESS

CITY. ZONE. STATE

ANDERSON WOOD WORK
Selected by National HOMES

The same Anderson craftsmanship that has produced the architectural wood work for many of the nation’s largest buildings is found in the new 1954 National “PACEMAKER” Homes. This is made possible by volume-production facilities which produce quality with economy. We are proud of our part in helping to make the new “Pacemakers” the lowest-cost fine homes in National’s history.

ANDERSON WOOD WORKING COMPANY, INC., LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY

The new 1954 National “Pacemaker” Home
New Van-Packer
Brick-Panel chimney housing
sells homes faster

Conventional Brick Appearance—The new Van-Packer Chimney Housing gives National Homes Builders "buyer acceptance" not possible with any other pre-fabricated chimney. This housing ends home buyer resistance to non-conventional appearance of ordinary pre-fabricated chimney housings. Rust-proof cement asbestos housing panels deep-embossed in handsome brick texture. Brick red with natural color mortar lines, can be painted to match any other color, if desired.

Two Sizes—Custom-line housing: 16½" wide x 24" deep. Custom-line "AC" housing: 24" wide x 48" deep, will accommodate air conditioning.

Low-Cost—Van-Packer Packaged Masonry Chimney is all-masonry sectional construction, nothing to rust or corrode. Ceiling or floor suspended.

Officially Specified—Approved by National Homes Corporation. Listed by U.L., F.H.A., and all major building codes for coal, oil, and gas for all home heating plants and incinerators.

Immediate Delivery—Nationally distributed. Contact your local heating supply or building material dealer or jobber who has complete Van-Packer chimney parts in stock. If unable to locate a distributor in your classified telephone directory write Van-Packer Corp.

Write Van-Packer Corp. for free Bulletin No. AF-23-12 for complete specification and installation data.

Van-Packer Corporation—209 S. LaSalle Street—Chicago 4, Illinois

Also manufactured and distributed in Canada by C. A. McRobert and Son, Ltd., St. Laurent, Quebec
"the most trouble-free folding door in today's market"

National Homes uses "Modernfold" doors to provide the same easy accessibility on single closets. Furniture can be placed right next to the door.

National Homes uses "Modernfold" as a movable wall to open an "all purpose" area into the living room.

"Modernfold... will help us sell our homes"

...says National Homes Corporation President James P. Price

"We have selected 'Modernfold' doors to be included in the 'Ranger' and the 1954 'Custom-Line' because they give complete accessibility from floor to ceiling in closet areas, offer enhancing decorative value, and are the most trouble-free folding or sliding-type door in today's market.

"Modernfold" will help us sell our homes because they contribute to the happiness of a National Home owner—and happiness is what we are selling."

For more sales appeal and greater customer satisfaction, leaders in the building industry are specifying "Modernfold," the original folding door. They appreciate the many advantages of the extra steel in "Modernfold's" sturdy frame, the balanced pantograph hinge construction, both top and bottom that keeps "Modernfold" perfectly centered between jambs, gives it an even number of folds on either side, insures its long life and trouble-free operation. They appreciate the ease with which "Modernfold" can be installed, too. No special cornice, no extra hardware needed.

"Modernfold" comes complete, ready to be installed in 30 minutes or less. There's no sanding, fitting, or painting needed with "Modernfold." Tough vinyl fabric washes clean with plain soap and water. That's a feature buyers really appreciate about "Modernfold," the original folding door.

Contact your nearest distributor, listed under "doors" in your city classified directory. Or send coupon for more "Modernfold" information.
In planning for competitive markets...

Take a Tip from NATIONAL HOMES

Originally conceived as a warm climate house, "The Ranger", designed by Architect Charles M. Goodman, will soon be seen in all parts of the country. Good design and proper insulation make it suitable for all sections, save buyers important money on both heating and air conditioning bills.

Behind their attractive, well-designed exteriors, all homes in the ever-expanding National line have two things in common: quality construction, quality materials.

Small wonder then that this leading prefabricator standardizes upon Fiberglas Insulations.

For Fiberglas is permanent, odorless, light in weight, moisture resistant. Won't nourish vermin. Won't settle and leave bare, uninsulated areas. It reduces fire hazards for fibers of glass can't burn. It "shushes" outside noise... provides restful quiet.

With air conditioning going into more homes, this quality insulation is needed more than ever before... for it can save up to 25% on operating costs... in addition to saving up to 40% on heating bills.

Most important of all, prospective buyers are well acquainted with the advantages of Fiberglas. Consistent advertising and Arthur Godfrey have seen to that! So National Homes—and other users of Fiberglas Insulation—get not only the finest insulation money can buy, but also an extra selling feature. A very important plus in today's competitive market!

How about YOUR 1954 models? If you'd like to take advantage of the many "extras" builders get with Fiberglas Insulations, talk it over with the dealers of these industry leaders:

ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY, Lancaster, Penna.
CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION, Ardmore, Penna.
THE FLINTKOTE COMPANY, New York, N. Y.
INSULATE DIVISION, MINNESOTA AND ONTARIO PAPER CO., Minneapolis, Minnesota
KELLEY ISLAND LIME AND TRANSPORT CO., Cleveland, O.
THE RUBEROID CO., New York, N. Y.

Investigate Fiberglass and you'll specify Fiberglas! Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation, Dept. 67-L, Toledo 1, Ohio.

*Fiberglas is the trade-mark (Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.) of Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation for a variety of products made of or with fibers of glass.

OWENS-CORNING

FIBERGLAS

is in your life... for good!
Many materials and techniques have been developed to prevent heat loss and to give buildings better protection against weather, but: **NONE SAVE MORE FUEL PER DOLLAR OF COST** than good weatherstripping.

For instance: University of Minnesota Institute of Technology Bulletin No. 35 states: “Air infiltration may account for approximately 37% of the total heat loss from a typical five room well insulated bungalow. The use of weatherstripping on windows may reduce the infiltration losses to 17% of the total heat loss from a house, with a corresponding saving of approximately 24% in the total fuel cost.”

Actual tests of ALLMETAL weatherstrip for windows at the University of Minnesota Engineering Experimental Station show even greater efficiency in the control of air infiltration than that attained by the test windows studied in Bulletin No. 35.

The ideal set-up is ALLMETAL weatherstrip for both doors and windows. It does the job as it should be done and gives complete weather-tight protection. When you specify **ALLMETAL weatherstrip** you are specifying sure protection against water leakage on floor and window stools, sure protection against wind blown dust and dirt which settles on walls, drapes and furnishings, and protection from drafts which are uncomfortable, unhealthy as well as extremely costly.

**WHILE ATTENDING THE N.A.H.B. CONVENTION PLAN TO VISIT OUR PLANT AND SEE THE NEWEST IN WEATHERSTRIP DEVELOPMENTS**

**CALL SPaulding 2-1340 TO ARRANGE FOR TRANSPORTATION**
Two Features That Will Help You Sell More National Homes

1. **EXTERIOR WELDTEX** for stunning eye appeal

2. **WELDWOOD DOORS** for beauty and serviceability

Buyer acceptance of National Homes leaves no doubt that good design, attractive styling, quality construction and fair prices move plenty of houses. Two Weldwood products which certainly meet all these qualifications and help sell more National Homes are Weldtex® (striated fir plywood) and Weldwood® lumber-core doors.

Weldtex is one of the most widely used of the many popular Weldwood Products. You'll find it used extensively on current National Home exteriors. Its textured effect has a charm and distinction that is hard to match. Weldtex has important practical features too! It stands up under even the worst weather conditions. It takes paint or stain beautifully and never "checks." Its striated design conceals nail heads.

Weldwood lumber-core birch doors are used at the front entrance of National Homes. They were chosen for their outstanding beauty and proved dependability. Weldwood lumber-core doors have an enviable performance record—they don't stick, warp, swell or rattle. Their quality construction assures lasting satisfaction for both builder and home buyer alike.

Both features, like all Weldwood Products, are backed by the United States Plywood Corporation—the World's Largest Plywood Organization.
NATIONAL HOMES SECTION

National Homes adds EXTRA SALES APPEAL
to the New "RANGER" and Other
Fast-Moving 1954 Models . . . with the

MARVAIR air conditioner

— the LOW-COST Unit for YOUR MASS MARKET!

Complete air-conditioning for the worker as well as the boss! That's your answer to more sales in the profitable mass-housing market. You can now offer it with the Air-Cooled MARVAIR Air Conditioner, only unit of its type on the market.

National Homes builders know the sales-winning power of the marvelous MARVAIR. Featured for all 1954 Nationals: “Pacemaker”, “Ranger” . . . “Custom-Line” . . . this sensational new unit is helping them smash all records. It can do the same for you.

Quickly and easily installed in the attic, the Air-Cooled MARVAIR takes up no floor space, requires no water, no plumbing. Serves houses up to 1700 square feet, covering the entire low-cost housing field. Thousands already in use.

CONVENTIONAL BUILDERS! Investigate MARVAIR immediately. You must include air conditioning with your new homes to meet competition. Be ready with MARVAIR, foremost in the field.

Write or wire today.

Producers of the Internationally Known and Used MARVAIR HEAT PUMP

MUNCIE GEAR WORKS, INC.
MUNCIE, INDIANA

ALSO . . . a Complete Line of Base Units

for furnace manufacturers. These are 2, 3 and 5-ton sizes, water-cooled for upright, duct, or counterflow installations. May be installed in specially designed cabinet as a companion unit, or as a part of the furnace itself. Complete details and engineering service available. All units are hermetically sealed and warranted.

SEE OUR EXHIBIT—SPACE 326, SHERMAN HOTEL, NATIONAL HOME BUILDERS SHOW
Available with wood or glass (clear, obscure, or heat resistant) louvers.

**HARDWARE** may be purchased separately for use by others in the manufacture of wood frame jalousie windows and doors.

**CUT TO SIZE ON THE JOB...**

- A simple sawing operation in minutes makes special custom windows on the job eliminating unnecessary delay.
- **8 SCREWS AND SCREWDRIVER** symbolize Pro-Tect-U jalousie’s simplicity of assembly.

**EXCLUSIVE ADJUSTABLE FEATURE**

in Pro-Tect-U’s closing mechanism allows for glass tolerance and wear after years of use, thereby insuring a tight seal throughout the height of the unit.

**BALANCED VANES**

make unit easy to operate. Shoulders on clip at A and B provide clearance which eliminates surface friction and galling.

**WEATHERPROOF JAMB SECTION**

Baffle bar A interlocks with frame B when louvers are closed.

**EQUALLY DISTRIBUTED CLOSING FORCE**

by the use of toggle links is shown in this schematic drawing. Another EXCLUSIVE feature with Pro-Tect-U.

**PROTECT-U’s** original design plus 17 years of development and improvement provide the best operation and performance.

**MATERIAL AND HARDWARE**

- Extruded 63-S-T5 aluminum frame...aluminum hardware with...precision operating mechanism.

**HURRICANE TESTED PERFORMANCE**

BY UNIVERSITI of MIAMI HOUSING RESEARCH LABORATORY.
National's “Ranger” Homes have the EXTRA PROTECTION of PRAIRIE STATE ASPHALT PRODUCTS

One of the "invisible values" that make the achievement of abundant and relaxed living possible in these outstanding National homes. "Ranger" homes are completely surrounded with a Prairie State Asphalt Barrier against wind and moisture, adding to the snug comfort and health protecting qualities.

EXTRA Asphalt PROTECTION in the roof...

EXTRA Asphalt PROTECTION in the walls...

PRAIRIE STATE ASPHALT PRODUCTS CO.
asphalt shingles  roll asphalt roofing  products
P. O. Box 1110  •  Joliet, Illinois

A Complete Line MOULDING TRIM • CUT-STOCK • FRAMES
Hemlock  •  Fir  •  Spruce

The materials that go into a National Home have to be "top drawer" quality. Tyee mouldings are taken from the very choicest timber in the ageless forests of the Pacific Northwest, and manufactured by skilled craftsmen to meet exacting standards. If your building plans call for quality trim, Tyee is the answer. We will cut to your specifications if necessary; and our strategic location in the heart of the lumber industry makes "pool car" combinations possible—you save shipping money. Mail coupon today!

MAIL COUPON NOW!
Tyee Lumber Co.
765 Myrtle Street
Seattle 8, Wash.
Please send me full particulars and prices on type of moulding listed below.
Name ____________________________
Firm ____________________________
Address ____________________________
City ____________________________ State ____________________________

NEED DIMENSIONAL LUMBER AND MILLWORK For Pre-Cut Homes?
Saves on waste and shipping costs where there is a basic design for multiple dwellings. Write for details.

tyee LUMBER & MANUFACTURING CO.
765 MYRTLE STREET - SEATTLE 8, WASH.
turn a "RANGER" inside-out...
you'll see ARCO PAINTS throughout

And you may find answers to your own painting problems

Inside... outside... on the handsome, budget-wise Ranger home—and in every dwelling National Homes has built throughout its 13 years of manufacturing, you'll find Arco Paints doing an outstanding job of beautifying and protecting surfaces.

If you have any large-scale painting problem—in the shop or in the field—you can benefit from the same principles that have been mainstays of National-Arco teamwork for these 13 years:

- **Economical application**... easy handling, good coverage, quick dry.
- **Protection**... shop primers that stand up through long, bad-weather exposure... wall and ceiling finishes that endure.
- **Service**... prompt, expert technical assistance from the Arco Research Laboratory.

Inside... outside... there is a superb Arco finish for your every need. It will be worth your while to find out more from the company that makes finishes for professional application.

Write today for complete details of Arco's "You Be The Judge" plan which enables you to prove to yourself that it pays to team up with Arco Paints for inside-outside application.

THE ARCO COMPANY
7301 BESSEMER AVENUE, CLEVELAND 27, OHIO
A SUBSIDIARY OF AMERICAN-MARIETTA COMPANY

A WINNING TEAM SINCE 1940

ARCO PAINTS Quality... SINCE 1915
Paints, Lacquers, Varnishes, Enamels, Protective Coatings
TRADE MARK
TESTED FIRST TO LAST!
"I Bought the Leader!"

"Naturally I'm proud and happy to be the owner of my new NATIONAL HOME ranch house with a modern Vitroliner Chimney," says Mr. N. Haynes of P. O. Box 142, Hinsdale, Ill.

"Our Vitroliner certainly looks smart and trim,—and harmonizes with the architectural lines of the house. All the National Homes in the neighborhood are different in style and color, but each has the same Vitroliner chimney. I like the way each chimney is painted the individual color of the roof. To me, that makes them beautiful as well as practical.

"Another good thing about Vitroliners I like,—they're designed for any fuel. We use gas for heating and know we have a quality chimney we can depend on to do a good job."

Signed H. Haynes

FEATURES

- TAILOR-MADE TO FIT.
- SAVES VALUABLE FLOOR SPACE.
- LOWEST INSTALLATION TIME.
- HIGHEST QUALITY AT LOW INITIAL COST.
- HIGH HEATING EQUIPMENT EFFICIENCY.
- LISTED BY UNDERWRITER'S LABORATORIES FOR ALL FUELS.
- PROVIDES ATTIC VENTILATION.
- ELIMINATES CONDENSATION.
- QUALITY BUILT FOR LONG LIFE.
- M'F'D. IN 6", 7", 8" AND 10" DIA.
- AVAILABLE IN ANY QUANTITY.

Investigate this fast-selling modern low-cost chimney today. Write for illustrated circular.

"The Pioneer in the field"
LARGE WINDOWS of Thermopane insulating glass in National Homes' 1954 "Ranger".

EXTRA VALUE in National Homes

...Thermopane* insulating glass

Home buyers have a sharp eye for extra values these days—features that promise a more comfortable home, a home that is more economical and easier to operate, a home with higher resale value.

Thermopane insulating glass adds these values to a home. It helps keep rooms warmer in winter and cooler in summer. It cuts heating bills, and if a house is air conditioned it lowers that cost, too. Its insulation reduces draughts close to windows in cold weather. It makes homes quieter by deadening outside noises. It gives home buyers all these enjoyable benefits without the bother of storm sash.

These are powerful sales arguments you can use. And remember that Thermopane is the most advertised, most-wanted double glazing. It has been advertised nationally for ten years. You can use it and sell it with confidence.

For more information on Thermopane, write to Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company, 9123 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo 3, Ohio.

Thermopane

INSULATING GLASS
wherever quality woodweaves are specified—you see Suncraft

National Homes' New Pacemakers
By Charles M. Goodman
Are Using Suncraft Woodweave Draperies and Dividers
For Their Quality and Beauty

All Suncraft custom designed wood fabrics are rich in texture, durability and long lasting beauty. And Suncraft woodweaves come in countless designs. Enjoy the most exciting new treatment of window draperies and shades, room dividers and folding doors for their wonderful versatility and smart economy.

ABSTRACTS — Presenting bamboo draperies in their newest and most advanced form. Variation of design and color are limitless.

DIMENSIONAL WEAVE—Woven wood in its most elegant form. An opaque material of interesting shadow and depth.

ROLO WAVE — Here is the tie between the traditional and modern—delicate in appearance—but rugged in use.

PLASTIC WEAVE — Combining the strength of plastic with pine gives an easily cleaned wood-weave that affords privacy.

WALNUT WEAVE — A Swedish weave gives warmth plus dignity to an easily adaptable wood tone.

Let us show you these exciting new wood-weaves—or send for samples today.

Suncraft INC.
1315 West Webster Avenue • Chicago 14, Illinois

Chosen by National Homes Corporation as a dependable source of high quality steel and wire products...A few of the products we make...

Steel Posts

Nails—All types and sizes

Galvanized Clothes Line

Flower Bed Borders

Ornamental Fence

MID-STATES STEEL & WIRE COMPANY
CRAWFORDSVILLE, INDIANA • JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA
Consider this appraisal value of

OAK FLOORING'S new 4th dimension

Oak's 4th Dimension adds a lasting extra value to Oak Flooring...a value added by no other building material, let alone other floorings.

Do you know?...80% of all architects, 88% of all contractors, 96% of all real estate agents and 83% of all future homeowners prefer Oak Flooring over all other flooring materials. (facts from a recent national survey)

*That is what makes the 4th Dimension...Oak's overwhelming preference.*

What does it mean to you? It means that, in the case of your operative builder clients, your specification of Oak Flooring will provide their homes with attractiveness, utility and will make it easier for them to sell their homes.

Contractors say that nothing helps sell a house faster than a good Oak Floor.

And, for custom-home clients, Oak's 4th Dimension is your assurance that 89% of all future homeowners want it...want beautiful, durable Oak. They want Oak's insulating qualities and its resiliency that gives walking comfort, too.

When it comes time to re-sell, their Oak Floors will help them sell faster. 96% of all real estate agents say they prefer to sell houses having Oak Floors.

National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Assn., Sterick Building, Memphis 3, Tenn.

This mark on Oak Flooring is your assurance that it meets NOFMA standards.
gain floor space on every opening... cut costs on every home!

Every square foot of floor space you save means a lower-cost home, an easier-to-sell project. And with FOLDOOR, you can design a new home with less total floor space and still get as much usable space as a larger house with conventional doors. FOLDOOR saves swing space over ordinary doors; saves stack space over other folding doors; saves wall or partition construction costs; saves painting, trimming and hardware expense. You'll find FOLDOOR fits in every house, makes it more flexible and more salable, too. You'll find the right size, type and color for every need. Consult your local FOLDOOR installing distributor. See Sweet's Catalog or write for detailed specifications. Holcomb & Hoke Mfg. Co., 1546 Van Buren St., Indianapolis 7, Indiana.

Easier to sell because...

★ Rugged steel frame, welded rods and rigid hinge plates resist rust, give a lifetime of trouble-free service
★ Vinyl plastic coverings, wide color range—easy to clean with soap and water, long-lasting and fire resistant
★ Attractive cornice conceals track, at no extra cost
★ Exclusive Multi-V design—with centerline support—requires less stack space
★ Easy, low-cost installations
★ Nationally advertised to your clients and prospects
★ Backed by 56 years of engineering and manufacturing experience

LETTERS

EISENHOWER ON THE TIGHTROPE

Sirs:

I have read and reread your editorial, "President Eisenhowei on the tightrope" (H&H, Oct. '53), and I sincerely feel that this is the best description that I have read concerning the loan market today, and the best commentary that I have seen concerning the end results if existing policies are pursued to their logical conclusions.

If the large investors, the large builders, and the federal government can grasp this picture and follow the recommendations in this article, private enterprise in the building and mortgage industry can be saved, because the large majority in this field—the small builder and the small mortgage lender without large funds to juggle—are helplessly caught in the squeeze and are approaching the end of their part in the former established order of things. If they are forced out of business, the administration will have accomplished the opposite of what they claim to want.

With the failure of the small builder and small lender or loan correspondent doing business each in his own community, the pathway to public housing and direct lending by the federal government will be irrevocably established and the end of another bright era of private enterprise will have been accomplished. It behooves each of us, no matter how large or small our place in the mortgage financing and building industry might be, to think this matter through very carefully and to look a little way into the future. If we today are made of the same stuff as our forefathers, we can and will find a solution which will hold for at least our generation the rights, privileges and principles which this country has given of its life's blood three times in the last 35 years to protect.

D. L. STOKES, president
D. L. Stokes & Co., Inc.
Atlanta

Mr. D. L. Stokes, one of the most respected real estate men in the South, dictated this letter shortly before his death from a heart attack. H&H is grateful to Mrs. Stokes for sending it on to us unsigned—Ed.

Sirs:

... Clear and concise facts that are the opinion of every sound-thinking builder in the country.

JOHN E. BAURER
Regional vice president, NAHB
Indianapolis

Sirs:

... Originators were encouraged to go ahead lending money and then, just when they had large mortgage blocks in warehouse, the interest rates were suddenly raised (H&H, continued on p. 81
Oct. '53). Many were thus placed in a position of forced liquidation.

Could we not provide a method whereby warehoused mortgages could be supported and in the event of an interest change or any other drastic situation brought about by other than natural causes, a liquidation over a period of years provided? The originator could then take advantage of market upswings.

In the meantime, originators would be more likely to go on with new financing and there would be money available for future mortgages in the form of building loans, which the market needs continuously.

FREDERICK C. SMITH
Vice president & mortgage officer
The Bowery Savings Bank
New York

Sirs:
Your recent “tightrope” editorial was excellent. I have read it through several times.

Your comments regarding the bankers yearning for the good old days of the 60% mortgage are particularly timely, with the influx of bankers in Washington these days.

From the number of bankers on the President’s advisory committee on housing, it looks as though bankers will continue to determine this nation’s housing policies.

Obviously they are making the new policy and have created the present policy, such as it is.

With a little planning, this nation can avoid what promises at this time, to be the greatest housing shortage we have yet to see—the early 1960s.

The biggest demand for housing, of course, is and will remain the newly organized family, which has little financial resource to invest in the housing it needs.

Your fine editorial crystallizes the many different facets of this housing problem. It certainly should be must reading for everyone connected with home building.

DON TEVERBURGH, real estate editor
Indianapolis Times
Indianapolis

Sirs:

... One of the finest and most down-to-earth statements concerning the national housing dilemma that I have ever had the pleasure of reading. I concur wholeheartedly in your entire approach but wish to point out one factor so often overlooked:

(Because) we must still provide new low-cost housing for a very large group of buyers earning $3,000 or less per year, I strongly urge and solicit your support for no down payment on houses priced at $8,000 or less.

THOMAS W. POORE, homebuilder, developer
Midwest City, Okla.

continued on p. 82
Builders from coast to coast are making Sales and Profits with

PARENTS’ MAGAZINE HOMES!

Two-thirds of all new homes are built or bought by families with children!

PARENTS’ MAGAZINE homes have been built all over America. As a direct result of the magazine’s continuing editorial program on behalf of home building, thousands of sets of working drawings have been purchased from PARENTS’ MAGAZINE by individual families and by builders. These homes, designed to meet the specific needs of families with growing children, have been built in every state of the Union!

YOU, TOO, CAN PROFIT FROM PARENTS’ MAGAZINE’S HOUSE No. 11!

Already constructed in Park Forest, Ill., Pittsburgh, Pa., Miami, Fla., and scheduled to be erected in Jackson, Miss., and Seattle, Wash., this house is engineered for economical construction by individuals, and is adaptable for large-scale home builders and developers of subdivisions. Participation in this home program is a great selling opportunity both for home builders and for home equipment manufacturers. Ask for details!

SEND TODAY FOR DETAILS ON HOW YOU CAN PROFIT

WITH PARENTS’ MAGAZINE’S HOME BUILDING PROGRAM!

PARENTS’ MAGAZINE Family Home Department
52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York 17

LETTERS

Sirs:

... An outstanding analysis...

The buying public has been educated to a low down-payment, long-term mortgage. If investors attempt to go back to the prewar plan of lending, with larger down payments and shorter terms, there will be resistance and, probably, direct government lending.

Our experience to date would indicate that a monthly payment loan on a long-term basis is a sounder mortgage plan than a shorter term first mortgage with a contract or second mortgage intervening. Any attempt to change the trend would mean trying to stop progress.

W. C. Nelson, president
Eberhardt Co.
Minneapolis

Sirs:

... Your suggestion that we would be ill-advised to put pressure on the government for special favors is certainly right. But we can look to the government to see that FHA and VA give proper valuations to the homes we must build to suit the market, which requires better architecture and higher-than-minimum standards of room size, construction, materials, equipment and site planning.

Joe F. Maherry
Maherry Construction Co.
Dallas

MODERNIZATION

Sirs:

THANK YOU FOR YOUR GENEROUS DEDICATION OF THE OCTOBER REMODELING ISSUE [HAH, OCT. '53] TO ME AMONG OTHERS. YOU SHOULD KNOW THAT I CLAIM NO ACCOMPLISHMENT BY MY INDIVIDUAL ACTION BUT ONLY BY COLLABORATION AND TEAMWORK. THEREFORE I ONLY CAN ACCEPT THE COMPLIMENT ON BEHALF OF HUNDREDS OF COOPERATING INDIVIDUALS WHO UNFORTUNATELY REMAIN ANONYMOUS.

REYNOLD R. ISAACS
Cambridge, Mass.

Sirs:

Your Round Table report is really a wonderful textbook.

Milford A. Vieser, vice president
Mutual Benefit Insurance Co.
Newark, N.J.

Sirs:

Congratulations on the excellent job you did in assembling the Round Table group and reporting on their conclusions.

But more than this, your issue bulges with news, information and ideas which cannot but be useful to retail lumber dealers and everyone else interested in housing.

But more than this, your issue bulges with news, information and ideas which cannot but be useful to retail lumber dealers and everyone else interested in housing.

Retail lumber dealers who are to survive the strenuous competitive days ahead will do well to read House & Home.

Norman P. Mason, past president
National Retail Lumber Dealers Assn.
continued on p. 83
Sirs:

. . . Only through such informative articles shall we be able to accomplish the desired end. Our job is to channel public thinking and to educate the masses in order to make this program succeed. Impartial enforcement is the first step, but unless we can educate the public to think and talk better housing all the policing we can muster will not do the job.

THOMAS M. BRAHMEY
Commissioner of Institutions
& Public Health
City of New Orleans

Sirs:

. . . Stimulating and thought-provoking. Is it possible to obtain several hundred reprints?

CARFIELD S. LANGWORTHY, exec. director
Redevelopment Authority of the City of York
York, Pa.

Sirs:

. . . The information is very well presented and should be stimulating to all who read it.

KARL MAIER JR.
Manager of residential loans
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.
Milwaukee

Sirs:

. . . Your modernization issue struck sympathetic ears in this office. I find the material covered very complete, expressing an idea we have long felt, that some older buildings, if properly remodeled, can be very rewarding.

JOHN CARLEN CAMPBELL, architect
Campbell & Wong
San Francisco

Sirs:

. . . Your story on slum rehabilitation should awaken everyone to the disgraceful slum situation in so many of our cities.

WILLIAM F. SCHNETZLER
Secretary-treasurer
American Federation of Labor
Washington, D.C.

Sirs:

. . . A remarkable job. You deserve a great deal of credit.

SAMUEL E. NEEL, general counsel
Mortgage Bankers Assn.
Washington, D.C.

Sirs:

. . . Thorough and interesting.

Omaha’s pilot-area project is nearly completed and I am pleased to report that we have not had to condemn one single property, thanks to the enthusiastic effort of all owners to bring their properties up to minimum standards. We are interpreting the program to large civic groups for the purpose of obtaining their cooperation and support in presenting a model ordinance to the Omaha City Council in November.

N. P. DODGE Jr.
Omaha

continued on p. 38

---

Modern Ranges

One-piece Sink and Range-top
Range-top, sink, drainboard and work top in one continuous piece . . . rounded corners and not a crack or crevice to harbor dirt or grease. Gleaming white acid-resisting porcelain. Mixing faucet and crumb-cup strainer included. Dwyer Kitchens available in Recess Models (with continuous sink-and-back rail as shown here) or in against-the-wall models as shown in full illustration above.

Electric Refrigerator
Vitreous porcelain interior and front. Sealed unit never requires oiling. 5-year warranty. Freezer compartment for frozen food and ice cubes. Handy push-button door and interior light.

Dwyer Kitchens are designed, engineered and manufactured entirely in our own plant by men who have concentrated on compact kitchens since 1926. Persistent effort has developed kitchens with maximum facilities in minimum space while retaining practical features of rugged durability.

Rugged construction characterizes Dwyer Kitchens. Mechanical and electrical equipment is unsurpassed in quality. Vitreous porcelain surfaces never require painting; soap and water keep them permanently beautiful. Installation is simple and all mechanical parts can be serviced from the front.

MAIL COUPON OR WRITE FOR COMPLETE BULLETINS

Dwyer Products
Corporation
Dept. D-123
Michigan City, Indiana
New as it is, KenFlex has been thoroughly proven in actual use! One example of this exhaustive research is the test installation that was placed in a major, heavy-traffic New York office building. Here, over 13,000,000 people have walked on a KenFlex Floor in the past 13 years... yet it shows no signs of wear...is attractive as if it had been installed yesterday.

KenFlex is truly a superior floor...combining the best qualities of vinyl and asbestos. It's rugged for long, hard service...colorfully beautiful but never needs waxing except to make the glowing colors shine a bit more. And, KenFlex sets a new standard in grease resistance...it's impervious to cooking and petroleum oils, alkalis, alcohols, most acids and reagents. Still, it cleans without scrubbing and colors never wear off...they go clear through the tough tile.

**Specifications and Technical Data**

**INSTALLATION**
KenFlex can be installed over any smooth, firm interior surface... wood, plywood, radiant heated concrete slabs, even over concrete in contact with the earth... on or below grade.

**THICKNESSES**
Laboratory and on-floor usage tests have proven that vinyl has great durability and wear resistance. Therefore, standard gauge (1/16") is recommended for normal residential and commercial uses. If exceptionally heavy traffic is expected, 1/8" gauge is recommended.

**INSTALLED PRICES**
Prices range from 40¢ per sq. ft. to 65¢ per sq. ft. depending on which of the thicknesses is chosen—for minimum area of 1000 square feet over cement underfloor.

**SIZE**
Standard tile size is 9" x 9". Also available are 9" x 9" decorative ThemeTile and 1" x 24" Feature Strip.
In this drug store, the colorful KenFlex Floor is both beautiful and functional. And its grease-resistant properties save time, work and money...especially at the counter section. KenFlex colors shown are Marigold, Egret White and Ivy ThemeTile.

This kitchen-dining area owes much of its charm and efficiency to the modern KenFlex Floor that's so easy to clean with just a damp mop...needs waxing only to give the lustrous surface a brighter gleam. KenFlex colors shown are Desert Sand, Antique Coral, Bird ThemeTile and White Feature Strip.
The New Lupton Aluminum Awning Window

Before you make any decision regarding Awning Windows, you will want to see the quality and value in this newest development in the Lupton line — the new Lupton Aluminum Awning Window! . . . It is engineered to Lupton standards — developed out of our more than 40 years experience in the design and construction of metal windows — and is precision built in every detail. From every practical standpoint of installation and service, we believe you will find it the finest window of its type the building industry has ever known . . . It features a centrally operated control bar that delivers equal power to both jambs. This perfect balancing of power means easier opening, easier closing and a perfect seal around each sash! . . . The new Lupton Aluminum Awning Window is now ready in Modular and Residence sizes for business buildings, hospitals, schools, residences. Let us tell you more about this new Lupton Aluminum Awning Window. Write today for specification, details and sizes.

MICHAEL FLYNN MANUFACTURING COMPANY
700 East Godfrey Avenue, Philadelphia 24, Penna.
Member of the Steel Window Institute and Aluminum Window Manufacturers Association

LUPTON METAL WINDOWS
USE THE
FINISH
THAT STARTS THE SALE!

In today’s ranch-type homes, natural wood trim is often the “sizzle on the steak” . . . the feature that swings the sale. That’s why hundreds of builders and architects specify Rez products for finishing indoor and outdoor woods. No other finish adds the same beauty, protection and sales appeal as Rez, and is so practical from the builder’s standpoint.

Color-Toned Rez gives woods a rich, natural, soft-grained beauty in popular “California” colors: Redwood, Mahogany, Driftwood, Sage and Cedar. These are two-coat durable colors for exterior finish. White Rez provides a cost-saving two-step system for interior blonde finishes. Clear Rez is the perfect sealer and primer under other paints.

Rez saves time and labor. It seals wood pores, makes paint go farther . . . keeps out moisture, controls grain raise, checks warping and swelling. Used by leading builders and decorators for siding, shingles, fencing, trellis, flush doors, frames, paneling, woodwork. Next time you build, try Rez . . . the finish that starts many a sale!


MONSANTO CHEMICAL COMPANY
MERCHANDISING DIVISION
ST. LOUIS 4, MO.

SERVING INDUSTRY . . . WHICH SERVES MANKIND
For Hardwood Floors of Traditional Beauty
AT THEIR BEST!

When the best in hardwood floors is a must, specify Royal Oak Flooring. Stabilized at correct moisture content, precision machined with tongue and groove uniquely designed to join up without forcing, Royal Oak floors stay mirror smooth. Then for decorative harmony, Royal's advanced drying process preserves natural texture. This promotes affinity for finishes, thereby bringing the matchless figure and dignity of oak into full play, to provide hardwood floors of supreme beauty that endures. Trade and grade-marked for your protection, Royal Oak Flooring is available at your local supplier's.

For further information, address:

CROSSETT LUMBER COMPANY
CROSSETT, ARKANSAS

LETTERS

ARCHITECTS' FEE SCHEDULES

Sirs:

News (H&H, Sept. '53) contains an item on the Georgia Chapter AIA fee schedule for builder houses. The AIA Committee on the Home Building Industry disagrees with you that "the No. 1 problem is usually fees." Our committee has discussed this thoroughly with many architects over the country who do work for merchant builders. Those who perform a satisfactory service have no worry about fees. Therefore, let us say that the No. 1 problem is the extent and quality of service which the architect delivers.

You quote me as saying the fee schedule of the Georgia chapter is "ridiculous." I made no comment on that fee schedule in particular but did state strongly that it "was ridiculous to set up a schedule of fees when there was no standard of practice in the field."

I feel that the Georgia schedule is designed entirely for the architect who designs individual houses for builders of no more than 10 or 20 houses a year. The Georgia schedule is patently unsuitable for large development work as the Georgia chapter will, I think, readily admit.

L. MORGAN YOST, FAIA, chairman
Committee on the Home Building Industry
American Institute of Architects
Washington, D.C.

Sirs:

... One of the finest jobs that you have done to date. It would seem to be the kind of thing that will become almost a bible for those seriously interested in rehabilitation.

I like particularly your admonition that coordinated action is essential to successful rehabilitation.

Frank Cortright joins me in congratulating you.

EARL W. SMITH
Chairman, NAHB
Research Institute & Construction Committee

Sirs:

I have made this whole program a major objective during my administration.

We are proud of the part Chicago is playing in developing the technique by which our major cities may solve this serious problem. Your organization is performing a great service in bringing to the attention of architects and builders the development of a body of knowledge on the subject.

MARTIN H. KENNELLY, mayor
City of Chicago

Sirs:

The article is good. . . .

RICHARD SMYKAL,
Lieutenant general, retired
Special deputy building commissioner

Sirs:

All I would have added to How US cities are meeting the challenge of rehabilitation would be a little more credit to the mayor. . . .

LAIRD BELL
Bell, Boyd, Marshall & Lloyd
Chicago

HOUSE & HOME
THE BIG LINE IS GROWING BIGGER!

to give you greater window selection! . . .
to help you standardize on highest quality products!

HERE'S TRUSCON'S NEATEST!

Aluminum Awning Windows

- The window advances are coming from Truscon! Last summer Truscon announced the Ranch Window that set new standards in steel windows for popular one-story homes. This spring Truscon introduced its sensational aluminum casement in modular sizes. Now . . . Truscon offers you what the trade has been waiting for . . . its customary quality design and sturdy construction in a brilliantly new aluminum awning window.

Truscon Aluminum Windows feature modular sizes to match standard masonry dimensions. Approximately 8½ more light and ventilation per window opening. Heavy extruded aluminum sections with a minimum frame depth of 1½". Weathertight construction with vinyl plastic weatherstripping. Protected operating mechanism. Many more features you'll want to know about. Write Truscon for latest bulletins. Watch the big line for the big news. When Truscon offers a new product you can bank on its satisfactory performance.

TRUSCON STEEL DIVISION
REPUBLIC STEEL CORPORATION
1056 ALBERT STREET • YOUNGSTOWN 1, OHIO
Export Department: Chrysler Building, New York 17, N.Y.

a name you can build on
How to hit pay dirt on a hillside

With level land near cities getting scarce and costly, many builders are taking to the hills. Big islands of rolling land left high and dry in the first waves of expansion are getting a second look for development. New earth-moving equipment and techniques are making hill building possible as never before. Good planning ideas worked out by architects for individual homes are being used on a big scale.

**Hills, carefully used, offer big sales assets.** Often cheaper and closer to town than flat acreage, they can be bought at a bargain and built on to sell at a premium:
- Buyers will pay more for valley views, cooling off-ground breezes, and the trees that bottom lands often lack.
- Hillside houses can appear wider spaced, more varied, and more distinctive as a community than rows of flatland homes.
- Hill houses can look out over their neighbors instead of directly at them, get vertical as well as horizontal privacy. Level outdoor living areas in back or side yards can use the hill as a "fence."
- Sloping land often helps designers tuck such sales features as expansion basements, playrooms and garages under their houses, get extra cubage under one roof at little extra cost.

**But hill building poses special problems.** Hill builders need the help of competent land planners, architects, landscape architects and engineers. Too many builders (and their buyers) have learned the hard way they should have used a slide rule and drafting pencil instead of a bulldozer. Usually it is better to change the shape of the house to fit the shape of the hill, saving the natural contours, the trees and undergrowth.

**Improvement usually costs more.** Planning and land preparation can take longer; excavating, moving materials, pouring foundations can be more laborious. A builder cannot always expect as many houses to the acre or as quick a return on his investment. **But the smart builder can write off his high development costs against even higher profits.**

**In the five case studies of hillside housing which follow, the extra effort has paid off handsomely.**
To hit pay dirt

1. Dig into the slope for expansion-

Here is how a three-man team of builder, architect and realtor dealt with the three-dimensional problem posed by a steep hillside site:

> **Builder E. J. (Jack) Turner** of Seal & Turner, Inc. was shopping around for land last year, passed a battered old “Builder’s Land for Sale” sign, looked at the steep slope behind it and decided it was an excellent place—if only he could build on it. So he talked to

> **Realtor Dave Pomeroy** of Fielding & Pomeroy who was at first doubtful about the site because so many other builders had passed it up. But he knew it enjoyed an excellent location—ten blocks from downtown Media and a railroad station, three blocks from a bus line, within easy reach of two elementary schools and two shopping areas, so he suggested that Seal & Turner call on

> **Architect George Hay**, who agreed the land was desirable, was sure he could plan landscaping and houses to make the job economical for a project.

Seal & Turner bought the land, Hay designed these expandable-basement houses to fit it and Fielding & Pomeroy sold all the houses in two months.
LOCATION: Upper Providence Township, Pa.,
SEA & TURNER, builders
GEORGE BAY, architect, landscape architect
G. D. HOUTMAN & SONS, engineering
FIELDING & POMEROY, sales
TRAVELERS INSURANCE CO., financing
Sales price: $14,300 to $16,650

basement houses

1952 rear of Hoy-designed house in 27-unit Edgewold has window walls on entry floor (top) and in ground-level living area facing valley view. Note two-story version of car porch economically using porch floor for roof shelter. Site plan, right, shows how houses fit contours.
Gold in the hills. The ten-acre site cost the builders about $350 a lot, $50 less than they would ordinarily pay for a 75' x 125' strip of undeveloped flat land. Improvements for the 27 lots brought manufactured costs up to $1,600 per lot. "Yet," observe Seal & Turner, "we paid as much as $1,900 for the same size improved flat-land lots that weren't half as attractive."

Hay and Engineer Jack Houtman, who works closely with him on all his site-planned developments (H&H, June '52, July '53), agree that the land would not have been buildable a generation ago because of lack of versatile earth-moving equipment. Land clearing costs were $3,200 (8,000 yds. at 40c per yd.).

Siting of each house was completed before arbitrary lot divisions were made. Thus all houses were oriented for view and privacy, sited to give buyers uphill or downhill outdoor living areas, arranged with gradually sloping driveways to carports. Site planning and engineering cost was $154 per lot. Hay's house design fee was $50 per house.

"Even if you pay as much or a little more to develop hilly land," says Jack Turner, "you end up with a more valuable, salable piece of ground every time."

Pay dirt. Builders as well as buyers profited from the improvements:

- Houses sold so fast advertising costs were only $77 per house even though all houses were sold conventionally with one-third down.
- No furnished model was needed to enhance buyer appeal of the houses.
- Builder capital was tied up only a little over six months during construction. Completion time from start to sale of the entire development.
- Because of design and close-in location, the builders netted a 3/4-point premium on all mortgages made by Travelers Insurance Co.

**Uphill model was most popular**

_Uphill model_ sold for $15,300. Driveway was curved to lessen grade to carport. Utility, storage, bathrooms are on lower, "buried" side. Exit to rear yard is from second story.
Downhill model at $14,300, has carport almost at level of road, biggest windows facing view. All windows have standard aluminum sliding sash in standard wood bucks.

downhill houses were best buy

"The houses were such good buys," says Hay, "because, like many hillside houses, they offer more cubage than a one-story house—at a lower cost." Reason: there is more area under one roof. The basic downhill model was the most economical to build (construction materials are cheaper to move downhill than up) and the best buy at $14,300 (downstairs incomplete). Even so, half the buyers who bought them added enough—by having the expandable lower level finished—to bring their selling price as high as the most expensive houses with big porches and on choice lots. For $2,500 buyers got an additional 765 sq. ft. of living area! This illustrates that buyers will not only pay to get a usable daylight basement but will also pay extra to have it finished off. In all downhill models, rough plumbing was offered in the lower level for $75 extra.

Square-foot building costs on the uphill model (1,439 sq. ft. of finished floor area) were $9.31 without carport or porch. Costs on the downhill model, which is 4' longer, were $12.21 per sq. ft. for 993 sq. ft. of finished floor area (second level only), an amazingly low $8.14 per sq. ft. for 1,766 sq. ft. of usable space on both levels.

Fielding & Pomeroy report the main attraction of the uphill model was the extra large upstairs bedrooms. Big sales point for the downhill model: the lower floor was cooler in the summer, when all sales were made.
Three-bedroom and carport houses in the valley bottom sold last. "The most heavily wooded lots were more scenic, therefore more salable," says Realtor Dave Pomeroy. Basic price on these models was 814,700. Because they had bigger foundations (more living area all on one floor), more partitions, they were the costliest to build.

Versatile young (33) Architect Hay did his own color coordinating in Edgewold, used strong green, Swedish red, earthy brown accents on predominantly white stucco houses, pastels on predominantly red brick houses.

"The more scenic, the more salable"
Country living with city conveniences

“Builders Seal & Turner” says Hay, “upgraded the area around Edgewold from $10,000 houses to $15,000 houses. Most builders do just the opposite.”

The adjoining area, zoned as was Edgewold for 50’ lots, had been a pleasant suburban street until after the war, when a few builders crowded some unwisely sited houses on narrow lots. Seal & Turner built on 75’ lots, believing they had much more sales appeal (actually houses look more widely spaced because of vertical as well as horizontal spacing).

Their neighborhood improvement idea was catching: owners of several houses on the main street into Edgewold built garages, put curbing in.

Neighborhood-conscious Hay, who won a regional NAHB Better Neighborhood award last year, noted that part of the site was landlocked, designed a swimming pond for children. In hot summer months advertising called attention to the one-acre park and pond. Total cost for scooping out a shallow depression with a clam shovel and building a concrete abutment to keep the hill from washing into the pond was $200. A sluice gate keeps the water at a safe level. Says Hay: “If the site is right, a similar idea could be worked out almost anywhere for no more than $500.”

Heavily wooded lots sold fastest. Builder Jack Turner, graduate in forestry, made special effort to save trees, installed pipes under driveway for water runoff when trees were in hollow (as in photo below). Note also (in same photo) how carport of center house is dropped one floor on very hilly site.
To hit pay dirt

2. Face the house toward the slope

Most uphill houses are planned for a downhill view from their front windows. But not these. Their largest windows are at the rear and the entire house is designed for outdoor living in a rear garden. With their backs to the street and the other rooftops, each house has a controlled, intimate view of what pleases its owners.

When Builders Louis and August Rahlves (the latter regional vice president of NAHB) first discovered enough hillside land for 40 houses in Castro Valley, 30 minutes by car from Oakland, they doubted if they could develop it to meet a primary requirement of California buyers: enough level space for outdoor living. Hillside lots above the street were too steep.

With their designers, the Rahlveses worked out a two-level house in which the upper floor is at the same level as the rear yard. They graded space for a small rear patio, then terraced a higher level for grass or a garden. To show how well this could look, they had landscape architects do their model house. The first 40 houses sold well and the Rahlveses are starting 60 more. Some of the downhill houses have the same plan; others have the garage on the top level, the living floor below.

"Do-it-yourself" patio was a big sales feature and 75% of buyers followed free detailed instructions for making it. Side fences are an extra, or can be built by owners. In rear facade, 8' jog allows placement of door to one side where it does not interrupt view windows. Jog also creates a sun pocket. At right of patio is a higher terrace for grass or flowers.

LOCATION: Castro Valley, Calif.

LOUIS and AUGUST RAHLVES, builders
DAVID H. HORN, architect
WALTER D. LUCAS, associate
OSMUNDSON & STALEY, landscape architects
Sales price: $14,195 to $14,795
Builders are proud of floor plan which isolates living room from kitchen-bedroom-bath traffic. Top floor has 1,160 sq. ft. Lower level (264 sq. ft. plus carport) could become a private apartment. Free terrace plan is completely detailed, shows which plants to put where.

Short side of living room faces terrace and is in contrast with Neutra plan (p. 100). Here each family can create what it wants to look at. Landscaped model was important sales factor. Terrace door is at the left of the bank of tall windows.

instead of the view

Free-standing storage cabinet is only separation between kitchen at front end of house and the dining end of living room. Five windows in kitchen, well-lighted hall (right) make the whole house bright.

High ceiling, open plan, handsome cabinets make an attractive kitchen. Mechanical equipment, except fan, disposal unit, are extras.
"L" plan fits steep, odd-shaped lot, opens major rooms to both valley view and garden view (photo right). Living room has favorable southeast exposure, continues out at same level to its richly planted terrace.

**To hit pay dirt**

**3. Use the hillside**

One approach to hillside planning is to set the house into the side of the hill, face all the rooms out, and bring the view in through great sheets of glass. People who live in this type of house, however, often pull the curtains closed—and leave them closed. They find it difficult to live with a dazzling panorama 24 hours a day.

Two different architects tried this approach on this steep hillside lot and got nowhere. Richard Neutra, the third architect retained by the owners, faced the house into the hill instead, and got away with it nicely.

Neutra’s house takes advantage of the all-important valley view without letting it overpower the occupants. And it provides something just as important to hillside houses: a level, private space for outdoor living.

Like the Rahlveses (see preceding pages), Architect Neutra created a private view in back of the house, placing the indoor living areas to the rear and opening them up to a terrace at the same level. The approach was the same, the execution even better.
as backdrop for an outdoor living room

- The long side of Neutra's living-dining room parallels the hill, bringing the full length of the sitting and dining areas in closer contact with the garden.
- The whole back wall opens up through floor-to-ceiling glass, giving a wide view almost unbroken by window mullions. Two large sliding glass doors admit welcome breezes and allow easy movement between indoors and outdoors.
- The slope in back, steeper than the Rahlveses' site, was developed into a beautifully planted, gradually rising series of steps held by low brick retaining walls. Less abrupt than a fence, these form a visual back wall for the living area, nearly doubling the apparent room size.
- Living room and master bedroom have a choice of view: the near garden on one side, the long valley on the other.
- The Neutra house has the added luxury of small balconies on the downhill side, large enough to sit on and enjoy the sunsets or summer breeze.
- The kitchen has its own side entrance, as in the Rahlveses' houses, but is located in back where it is convenient for serving outdoor meals.

LOCATION: Beverly Hills, Calif.
RICHARD NEUTRA, architect
VICTOR E. EMANUELSON, contractor
Fireplace wall of Roman brick separates master bedroom from living area, contains woodbox and bookshelves that lead into wall cabinets, couch and low space divider toward entry hall (foreground). Arranged in a snug semicircle, these built-ins form a wide visual guard rail on the valley side, prevent an uncomfortably abrupt down-view.

Downhill, a panorama;

Shaded deck over the garage commands wide south and west views of the rolling landscape. Trellis and railing, designed for vines, help intertwine house and nature.
Closet unit facing dining area contains bar on one side, hanging space for coats on the other. Mirror in back of bar counter, which gives the appearance of a pass-through opening here, reflects light onto the mixing shelf.

uphill, a sheltered terrace

Deep roof overhang to the west serves a double function: it shelters steps leading up to main entrance and keeps sky glare and hot afternoon sun out of living room. Stair and landing are illuminated by lights behind frosted glass strip in the soffit.
Nested high on the slope, the house is completely private from the road below.

Glass walls to the lee; balconies to the view

Here you can see how Neutra “cooperates with the site” while he designs the house. He has sacrificed as few trees as possible, moved as little earth as possible, in an effort to preserve the personality of the piece of ground.

On the front the strip windows are recessed under a deep roof overhang to keep out the hot glare of the western sun. Together with the small sitting balconies, this long ribbon of glass permits a sweeping view of the valley.

On the back the architect has provided a more intimate, controlled vista: a luxuriant garden scene brought indoors by a whole wall of glass. Here the owners can enjoy both the warm morning sun and the cool afternoon shade, protected from the west winds that sweep up the hill by the house itself.

“Today’s house is small,” says Neutra, “but if we handle it properly we can extend our living space right to the property lines—and contemporary design aims at just this. If we fuse the house with the site, it seems to grow ... the site, well treated, is a lasting source of happiness.”
Outdoor living room was created by leaving a level space 12' wide in back of the house, opening up both living and dining areas through large sliding glass doors. Sense of indoor-outdoor enclosure is heightened by the wide roof overhang and by the planted back slope, which makes a fence unnecessary.
Treeless land was completely reshaped into giant steps before a single foundation was poured.

To hit pay dirt

4. Bulldoze the slope into

For years Los Angeles builders by-passed the Coyote Hills in their search for flat acreage. By 1951 this barren upland, only 12 minutes from downtown LA by car, was an island in a sea of houses.

The Kenbo Corp., whose president, Earl Snyder, had experimented with smaller hillside tracts (H&H, Feb. '52), decided to take the gamble and bought 182 acres at $4,500 per acre, $2,000 under the market for flat land. Then, carefully following plans worked out by Architects Burge & Roach and Surveyor Fair, Kenbo moved in a fleet of 26 earth-moving machines and proceeded to carve the rolling contours into level lots for 625 houses.

Development came high, as expected: sewers, drains and water pumping were costlier, and over 1 million cu. yd. of dirt had to be moved at 36¢ per cu. yd., more than doubling normal costs for lot improvement (see cost breakdown, p. 108). Sloping banks between lots ate into the total amount of usable land, allowing 3.4 houses per acre instead of the four common on flat land.

Buyers have willingly absorbed the higher final price, getting in return 1) a top FHA rating, 2) convenience to the city, 3) attractive and varied houses with plenty of level space for outdoor living, and 4) the view, breeze and added privacy of hillside lots.
A million cubic yards of earth were shifted by carryalls (left), wetted down and then compacted by sheep's-foot roller (right).

Terracing technique, shown in typical cross section above, prevents erosion, flooding and landslides. Cut banks are not steeper than 45°, fill banks are held to an even gentler slope and seeded with ground-holding cover. All lots have a positive drainage angle toward street.

wide terraces for "flat land" houses
HILLSIDE HOUSES

Broad terracing shows in sharp contrast to older development (foreground) which left most of hillside unusable

Well compacted, lots can be deep enough for outdoor living

Changing the whole face of a hillside can be a dangerous proposition if done carelessly; in Los Angeles’ big rains last winter, landslides of uncompacted mud and rock accounted for some $9 million damage to hill houses.

Rancho Monterey, on the other hand, follows a safe set of rules that suggest good practices for terrace developments:

1. Streets follow the main contour lines around the hills, not an arbitrary grid pattern, therefore are mostly level and gently curving. The only rising streets are occasional cross-feeders with few houses on them.

2. Building terraces are deep enough (at least 110’) to allow room for both house and garden. Most houses and their garages are placed close to the street, leaving plenty of space behind for outdoor living (see photos above and right).

3. Banks are not dangerously steep. Cuts are permitted to slope up to 1:1 (45°); fills cannot be steeper than 1½:1. On major fills (one in Rancho Monterey is a full 50’ deep) the raw slope must first be cut into one or more steps to “key” the fill in place.

COST BREAKDOWN, improved lot:

- Raw lot (64’ net width) $1,500
- Water mains 350
- Pressure stations 40
- Storm drains 120
- Street lights 20
- Sewers 160
- Engineering fee 130
- Engineering supervision 20
- Architect’s fee (repeat royalty only) 50
- Street work 350
- Excavation 650
- Total value, improved lot $3,410
4. **Soil is well compacted**, to at least 90% of its maximum density—actually denser than it was before excavation. Without a cohesive soil like the adobe-granite mixture found here, the tract might have been unbuildable. During compaction every 6” layer was sprinkled by water truck and tamped hard by a sheep’s-foot roller.

5. **Drainage is well planned**: each lot grades forward toward the street, at least 6” in every 100’, closer to 10” on most lots. At the top of each bank 2” x 6” redwood headers are laid in the ground to form a guard; at the bottom a “toe-wall” of masonry 30” high is erected to divert rain water and debris from the lot below.

6. **Planting holds the banks against erosion.** All fill slopes are reseeded with ice plants or a half-and-half mixture of domestic rye and atlas barley grain. This is sufficient until the banks reseed themselves within a year. Builders can find out from local US or state foresters what makes the best ground cover in their region.

---

**Typical house**, shown also in plan and photos (right) is one of six models offered

**Double-pour slab**, little more expensive than single-pour, has proved excellent vapor barrier. Cold emulsified asphalt sprayed between pours eliminates puncture troubles.

**Rear living rooms open through sliding window walls to private gardens at the same level.**
To hit pay dirt

5. Vary house levels to fit the contours;

St. Louis Builder Burt Duenke did not use the scorched-earth method of lot leveling and tree destruction. In his 42-house Craig Woods project, he varied his house designs to fit the land, saved trees to enhance their value.

Twelve of the houses (split-level, two story and one story) were sold before the September opening without advertising; over half are now sold although conventional financing pushed the down payments as high as $12,000. Prices ranged from $20,000 to $35,000 according to size of house, choiceness of lot.

“The land was a good buy,” says Duenke. “Other builders had passed it by for years because it was hilly, rocky and so densely wooded. It took a lot of planning, gave us a few headaches, but was well worth the effort.” Raw land cost $1,500 an acre. Flatter land with fewer trees brings from $2,000 to $2,500.

Development costs on the minimum half-acre plots were $3,000 because of underlying and outcropping rock. The problem of getting gas, water and sewage lines in was solved partly by putting fill dirt in rocky ravines, letting it settle over the winter and trenching for utilities in the spring. Biggest headache was running lateral lines from mains to houses: Duenke ran into more rock than he figured on. Says he: “I’ve learned my lesson: on another rocky project we’re spending $3,000 for test drilling.”

Says Duenke’s progressive vice president, C. W. Mefferd: “You get a site like Craig Woods only once or twice in a lifetime. It would be a crime not to do the best possible job of developing it.”
save the trees to enhance the value

**Pricing formula.** Duenke based lot prices on a four-part credit system: size, contour, location and number of trees. Each of these categories was charged for by multiples of from $100 to $200. Example: location premium was determined by five multiples of $100 based on view, privacy, distance from arterial street and from nearby Marine Hospital. Certain adjustments were then made based on how well Duenke's one-, two- or three-level houses, built from his standard 6'-4" redwood and glass panels, could be fitted to the land and how adaptable the remaining land was for outdoor living and play areas.

**Save the trees and sell the houses.** Proof that Duenke's practice of saving trees pays off is that the most expensive lots with the most trees sold first. He believes it costs no more to save the trees where there is no grading around them than it does to doze them out, cut up the trunks, burn the brush and dispose of the stumps. When trees were where grading fill was necessary and trunks were boxed, costs ran as high as $40. But buyers were willing to pay the premium $600 for the most heavily wooded sites. He believes tree saving can be applied to medium-priced tracts as well, cites resale prices on similar houses in projects built in 1950 and 1951. Houses in the wooded tract have been reselling for $1,342 more than houses on a treeless tract!

Builder of over 600 houses since 1946, Duenke has been a pioneer both in putting sizable projects on rough sites and in bringing low-cost contemporary design to staid St. Louis. He influenced such far-off builders as Cleveland's Maurice Fishman through the success of his fast-selling 236-house tract in Ridgewood (H&H, Feb., '52). His pioneering use of post-and-beam framing with prefab panels has influenced builders in Kansas City, Milwaukee and Chicago who have bought his prefab package.
A different kind of split-level house—

Most split-levels are divided horizontally so there are six steps up, six steps down. But the Duenke-Fournier split (like Architect Dave Runnell's, H&H, Dec. '52) uses a \( \frac{3}{2} \) separation—eight steps up, four steps down—and faces narrow end to the street. This type of house, says Designer Fournier, can be built on a steeper slope and has a softer roof line (see photo above). Most merchant-built split-levels save space by tucking the garage under the house. But, uncrowded on half-acre plots, Duenke placed carports in three places: 1) off the intermediate level (as in house above); 2) in an adjoining-rectangles arrangement (p. 114); and 3) off the lowest level. This allowed him to give uniformly good siting for view and privacy, give all ground levels maximum daylight and integrate the service-play area with the outdoors.

Duenke's split-level offers the usual multistory benefits of minimum stair climbing and greater living area under one roof. In addition it:

- puts bedrooms one complete story above grade to provide views as well as give a feeling of privacy, quietness and security;
- provides a much longer living room, and a gallery along the bedrooms makes the living room seem wider (see plan);
- uses the second-story projection intelligently to permit bigger bedrooms, lower foundation costs.
Balcony off bedrooms is reached only through door to master bedroom but windows of others look out onto it. Hallway to bedrooms (see plan) becomes gallery instead of dark, little-utilized runway, adds width as well as height to long living room.

for greater indoor-outdoor living

SECTION THROUGH OVERHANG

Underside of bedroom overhang supported by "double-clatching" piers (detail opposite) is fitted with smooth skin of plywood.

Window wall and transom glass introduce pastoral mural along far side of living room which is above grade. Window wall next to fireplace and fieldstone fireplace itself with raised hearth are at grade level.
On lots sloping up from the street, builder and designer found a two-story house with grade exits at both levels the best answer. On lots sloping down from the street, Duenke found his answer in his standard one-level house: all he did was open the basement from the rear. The two-story house with a square-foot building cost of $10.50 without land was the best buy. Cost on splits and one-story houses (where grade was almost level) was about $12.10 per sq. ft. All the two-story houses—1,502 sq. ft.—were grabbed up first, again proving the salability of the expandable-basement house.

Fournier designed one model with a two-story living room. Practical-minded Duenke suggested the upper portion be used as a fourth bedroom, thus got two different plans from the same basic design.

Like Architect George Hay (see pp. 92-96), Designer Fournier thinks expandable-basement houses can be the answer to the expandable house so many architects have tried to design. Says Fournier: "Such houses could make it possible to get square-foot selling costs down as low as $7.50."
View 1 shows pass-through, built-in aenas, mahogany cabinets—features of kitchen in plush four-bedroom house built on level. Cost of one-floor plan was higher than multistories because of bigger foundations, roofs, more paneling.

View 2 shows large living-dining area separated from kitchen by partitions stopping just short of sloping roof. To facilitate service, the pass-through is handy to the dining table. Note the scored, polished concrete floor.

Four-bedroom, two-story house built on steep slope has double car porch on downhill side to lessen grade up driveway from street. Roof of car shelter is used (as in Seal & Turner house, p. 93) as deck but becomes a porch in essence under sheltering trees.
IN THIS MONTH'S NEWS
(see pp. 37 through 53)

Commerce and Labor Departments predict million starts in '54, with 975,000 of them private

New wrinkle in rehabilitation: Chicago home owners bring civil suit against landlord, charging he spoils neighborhood by sneak conversions

NAREB convention in Los Angeles hears hints of major changes in federal policy on public housing redevelopment

Air-conditioning men foresee zooming business, but worry whether there is enough water

Anti-recession planners consider expanding federal mortgage insurance to cover commercial, perhaps industrial building

MBA President Will Clarke plans battle for free rates

As Philadelphia Mortgage Broker William A. Clarke (c) took over the presidency of MBA from Brown Whatley of Jacksonville (l), leadership of the nation's mortgage men passed into the hands of a bold and militant crusader. Whatley, an able president, was a behind-the-scenes operator, an organizer. Clarke, in his acceptance speech, set right out to fight.

Freedom, said Clarke, is what made America great and MBA is going to fight, not for the

How safe are loans on 'standard' homes?

- Mortgage Bankers' convention hears a warning that modern design is better risk than conventional
- FHA Chief Guy Hollyday, a former MBA president, says he will force his agency to accept contemporary ideas

A few years ago, the notion would probably have been too heretical to broach before such an audience. Last month, two building men of front rank carried the long fight for modern design to the heart of what has long been considered enemy territory: the lenders.

Economist Miles L. Colean told the 40th annual convention of the Mortgage Bankers Assn. "The lender must, if he values his salvation, cooperate in the great advancement in building technology that is now under way. The old idea that novelty itself adds to risk has to be discarded, and in its place must be established the principle that well-considered novelty—novelty that produces a real advance in comfort, convenience, and eye appeal—can diminish risk. And, incidentally, the lender can do a great deal to get this principle better understood in some of the moss-grown reaches of FHA."

Colean, an architect who helped set up FHA's property standards and for a time was assistant FHA commissioner, made it clear that if lenders drag their feet over builders' efforts to offer more and more contemporary homes in response to public demand, builders may not be able to sell 1 million houses next year. Selling in the '54 market, he prophesied, will take "quality, novelty and price. If all we are going to do is to build 1940 houses for sale in 1954, we can't expect much more success than an attempt to offer 1940 automobiles for the 1954 market."

FHA reversal. A far stronger endorsement of up-to-date design came from a man who wields as much power as anybody in the country to get it accepted: FHA Commissioner Guy T. O. Hollyday. Moreover, because he is a former (1946) president of MBA, Hollyday's forthright views commanded respectful attention. Said he: "We've [FHA] been forcing builders to build to a mortgage pattern instead of for the housing market. I believe we can change that system. Many builders have found it a whole lot easier to follow stereotyped plans which have been approved by FHA than to try to get approval of something new. If Joe Smith wants to live in a ranch-type house we want him to have the opportunity to do so without having a hint given him that he could get a Cape Cod house through the FHA faster."

The attitude of some people in FHA toward architectural design has resulted in penalizing progress and rewarding mediocrity. We have been acting like the school teacher flexible interest rates homebuilders espouse—"with the flexibility being determined by government controls"—but for "free interest rates in a free market." Clarke noted that the nation, in effect, has had a free market in FHA and VA frozen-interest mortgages since June, when Congress reversed VA's Bert King and authorized discounts. "But," said the spare and bespectacled Quaker, "isn't that a hell of a way to have it?" He called premiums just as bad as discounts. "But," said the spare and bespectacled Quaker, "isn't that a hell of a way to have it?"

A free market, Clarke said, would force his agency to accept contemporary ideas. FHA, he said, "would be at a disadvantage if it doesn't adopt the concept which the FHA Chief laid out:

Next year—if MBA's usual pattern holds—Clarke will be succeeded by Vice President Wallace Moir (r), a Beverly Hills mortgage broker.
president of the Atlanta Federal Reserve Bank, warned that inflation would mean eventual ruin for private homebuilding because it demands so much long-term investment at a return fixed in dollars, not buying power. Treasury Deputy W. Randolph Burgess (r) said administration aim is to keep money supply adjusted to business growth—through the Fed. Said he: "The usefulness of the system is exactly in doing unpopular things at the right time."

FISCAL EXPERTS: Malcolm Bryan (l), president of the Atlanta Federal Reserve Bank, warned that inflation would mean eventual ruin for private homebuilding because it demands so much long-term investment at a return fixed in dollars, not buying power. Treasury Deputy W. Randolph Burgess (r) said administration aim is to keep money supply adjusted to business growth—through the Fed. Said he: "The usefulness of the system is exactly in doing unpopular things at the right time."

We should have several grades as good teachers have. . . . It will be a terrible reflection upon the administration—and I mean the whole administration, not just the FHA, if we have to continue saying that we can't even look at a house because the architecture doesn't conform."

More big lenders. The convention drew a record 2,542 registrants, including more insurance and other big lenders than before—an indication to smart observers that MBA was drawing closer ideologically to the position of lenders. Some of them came with money to lend—a good indication of a gradually loosening mortgage market. Executive Vice President Douglas Meredith of National Life of Vermont, for instance, announced at his maple syrup breakfast that he was looking for $15 million of FHA and VA paper. He got offers of $40 million worth, bought $19 million "at a substantial discount."

Across the nation, top mortgage brokers generally reported that sizeable discounts on VA and FHA futures were continuing (see Statistics, p. 45), although more and more money was seeping into the market as the general level of interest rates edged down. Cracked Wallace Moir, MBA's presumptive president for 1955: "The mortgage market looks black and the black market looks good."

MBA's Miami Beach sessions produced these other noteworthy developments:

Prof. Raymond Rodgers of New York University predicted that long-term interest rates "have undoubtedly passed their peak," though rates will continue "somewhat firm" in the months just ahead. One reason: if the bond market grows stronger, the Treasury will take advantage of it to sell more long-term bonds, so rates will come down only a little.

Publisher Ralph D. Paine Jr. of HOUSE & HOME's sister magazine, FORTUNE, pointed out that more than a third of the US now lives in suburbs (i.e. either actual suburbs or suburban-type communities), more than lives in the cities or on the farms. And the broadening and prosperous middle class ($4,000-$7,500 disposable income) now accounts for 42% of US purchasing power. Said Paine: "The most remarkable fact about this group is that it has increased in numbers by about 45%, just since 1947 [to 18 million families]. In the next group, the family units in the $7,500 to $10,000 bracket have increased in numbers since 1947 by about 50%." Giving statistical foundation to the well-advertised housing demand from larger families, Paine noted that 620,000 third babies are being born this year, along with 310,000 fourth children. Said he: "You can't raise three children in a two-bedroom postwar suburban development house."

Coleman reported that the rate of new household formation was running higher than experts expected "even a short time ago." Said he: "The Census Bureau now estimates that the average number of households added during the years from Apr. '51 to Apr. '53 was around 950,000 instead of the earlier estimates of about 900,000. It can be expected that '53 and '54 will come much closer to 950,000 than has generally been contemplated. Such a re-calculation, of course, does not in itself make a market. But it does give further explanation of the well-sustained demand since the super-year 1950; and it adds support to the view of a sustained demand in 1954."

Builder Nate Manilow of Chicago expressed concern over "all this talk about better architecture, bigger houses with bigger rooms, gadgets, etc." He insisted "these things will tend to take housing further away from the people who need it most." Manilow, like many another builder, thinks salvation now lies in putting up more and really low-priced new homes for people who are graduating from public housing.
A GEOMETRIC HOUSE
If this mountain-top retreat is today's most talked-about house in Southern California, these pictures will make the reasons clear.

Visitor Siegfried Giedion called it an "Etruscan monastery"—but it is a very rich monastery indeed, with more than a touch of Shangri-La. Located on a mountain-top above Pasadena and the Rose Bowl, it takes the visitor far from practical problems.

The house was developed with infinite pains by a young designer who graduated only last June from USC's school of architecture. He spent five years composing his planes, balancing his spaces, choosing his vistas.

The result is a house of many rooms—indoor rooms and outdoor rooms. A house of many views—near view and distant views, framed views of the magnificent panorama, and unexpected views around a sudden corner. It is a house of many moods, many patterns, many planes, many levels. It is obviously modern, yet strangely traditional; severely geometric and at the same time warmly romantic.

Thornton Ladd, who designed it for his mother and himself, had the incentive for a great house in the vast spaces and the spectacular views; and he had the skills of architecture to draw upon—as well as the skills of decoration and showmanship.

IN THE ROMANTIC TRADITION

Sweeping planes and freestanding screens give form to the spaces; light, shadow and planting give them life.
Sloping contours have been sliced away to produce clean-cut plateaus on many levels.

Horizontal and vertical planes, floating slabs and trellises, interlocking levels and terraces, squares and rectangles, walls and screens—these are the elements of Thornton Ladd's geometry. They govern the architecture and the landscape.

Their order is not static, for all the spaces thus created are meant to be walked through, to be seen from below and above, to be played upon by the changing patterns of sunlight, to be seen close by and in relation to a distant backdrop of mountains.

THORNTON LADD, designer
S. O. BENNETT, general contractor
A. J. STINDT, superintendent
PAUL SPINDT, foreman
In a setting of such insistent drama—views of Catalina Island, 60 miles away, of the San Fernando Valley past Glendale, of tall mountains all around—in such a setting small-scale, intimate views are an essential relief. Designer Ladd has provided them in smaller spaces, in small gardens and courts, in sensitive planting all around the house.

Small spaces and small-scale planting relieve a dramatic panorama.
Subtle contrasts heighten the drama

Trellis ties the cube into the geometry of the gardens (see also picture at top of p. 119)

Indoors and out, space is given form by walls that are only suggested

Contrast is the essence of drama—but the contrasts must be subtle and understated to keep the drama of great spaces and grand vistas alive throughout the life of the house.

A sweeping horizontal trellis gives special emphasis to a row of thin, tall cypresses; an unadorned stucco wall is a quiet backdrop to an ornate temple piece; and a few sparse screens, placed far apart and at right angles to each other under the gallery roof, dramatize the space and give it form by the merest suggestion of walls.
and understatement gives the drama permanence

Changes in mood are essential in large-scale architecture. The outdoor gallery is a good case in point: at one end (lower picture on opposite page) there is a serene, classical interplay of planes—reflecting the "purity" of the stainless-steel abstraction on the wall. At the other end (below) the ornate Chinese sculpture creates the mood—a mood reflected in gentle trellis details, informal planting, small-scale paving.
The peristyle: transition from formal “Mondriaan” and Chinese gardens, to informal water landscape to the west

Patterned screens and patterned floors establish an intimate scale

Each screen and trellis has a triple purpose: it articulates a space by the mere suggestion of a wall or a roof; it has its own abstract pattern (often seen in silhouette, framing the landscape or the sky); and it casts a succession of shadows upon walls and floors. As they move with the sun, these changing shadows give life to the architecture.
Sunshine, filtered through trellises, decorates plain walls of stucco
This house has only four or five indoor rooms. Beyond these, however, it has half a dozen patios, gardens or terraces. Each of these "outdoor rooms" is a visual extension of some indoor space.

Interior and exterior are one in space and in mood

Chinese sand garden with clipped deodar tree joins the dining room with the Chinese painting and the gallery with its Chinese sculpture (p. 123)
The function of these outdoor rooms goes beyond creating an illusion of greater space—for, after all, there is no such need in this house.

The outdoor rooms also determine the mood and character of the interior spaces adjoining them. And this mood and character is distinct and different in each case. So, for example, a bedroom will enjoy a fabulous distant view in one direction—or the intimacy of the water garden in another; the dining room, in a Chinese mood, is reinforced by the Chinese garden of raked sand beyond its glass wall; and the guest room is bracketed by an informal rock-and-water landscape on one side, and the rigidly formal "Mondrian" garden on the other.
Grandiose spectacles are hard to live with, day in and day out, unless they are relieved by something smaller in scale, more intimate, more close at hand. These charming gardens, with their infinite detail, were designed as foils for the overwhelming mountain panorama all around. They are evidence of Thornton Ladd’s ability to draw upon the devices of the theater as much as the devices of architecture in framing a setting both dramatic and human, both spectacular and intimate.

Geometry tamed the mountain; romance reduced it to human scale
Ned Cole designs a steel roof truss

Truss strength got severe test when 290 lb. cooling unit was hung between two trusses in model house without producing any measurable deflection in either.
Shipping costs dropped from $1.25 per truss to 32¢ when five hinged joints permitted full dismantling and increased units per freight car from 600 to 3,000. By slipping steel pins into hinges, jobber or builder can make assembly fast.

Parade of Homes in Austin was testing ground for new house, enabled Cole to catch unpopular features before freezing his designs. Prototypes are now being built in seven states by 15 builders, who have ordered component parts and plans for 362 Cole houses.

...and a house to show it off

Economy and erection speed of job-built roof trusses may be offset by an embarrassing tendency to sag when unsupported across wide spans. Sagging is attended by cracking dry-wall joints. Chief causes: unseasoned lumber and careless labor on truss connections. (Factory-built trusses are almost always satisfactory.) Architect Ned Cole, who has developed a complete line of interior partitions and storage units on the “one room” theory, now comes up with a light, 16-ga., 24’-25’ span steel truss at a price competitive with wood trusses ($12.50-$18 ea. for this span). He claims this guarantees a sag-proof ceiling.

Present plans call for the trusses to be built in Wichita, Kan., but full production waits on FHA approval of a steel-box top chord (above), which eliminates the inserted wood nailing strip. Screw-type metal nails would be used to fasten roof decking. Ceilings and fascias would be nailed to wood inserts in bottom chords and overhangs. Cole will also offer prebuilt metal gable ends ($60 ea.), and sheel-metal birdstoppers ($1 ea.), which will provide the builder with a complete roof structure, ready for covering. Builders using the Cole house plans (overleaf) are receiving 22 hand-formed trusses for one house, will be furnished laminated plywood trusses as a substitute until steel units are in full supply.

continued on p. 132
Trial-run model put laundry and utilities in extra half-bath, which women liked because it was near, but not in, the kitchen. A simple relocation of a wall could provide the conventional kitchen-laundry. Back door opening into living-dining area lacked privacy.

Too startling for majority of viewers, this completely open kitchen (above and left) was revised in the 1954 houses. Kitchen shape forced all traffic through the living room, was changed to provide a “back door,” as well as a built-in wall-length buffet counter and storage.

Customer reaction to model house produces a revamped kitchen

Austin's Parade of Homes provided a perfect testing ground for Cole's 1954 house. Though visitors were enthusiastic about his private patio, air conditioning, washer and drier in the half-bath, and the generous 162 sq. ft. of storage, they found one new feature too startling: a completely open kitchen that overlooked the living room like a box at the opera. Oddly enough, what support there was for this came from two disparate groups: very young couples, and the over-50 group. Others disapproved almost 100%.

Pretesting gave Cole a chance to redesign the kitchen with a solid wall facing the living room, a relocated rear door, and an additional passage from kitchen to bath and bedrooms. The complete 1954 line of Cole-designed houses will offer 33 versions of two different-sized models (1,050 sq. ft. and 1,250 sq. ft.) all built from various combinations of the storage and wall components. Prices will depend on area and type of construction.
Planning for air conditioning included a hollow-cavity insulated brick wall on both east and west exposures, south-facing living room window, heat-reflecting marble chip roof, and generous overhang. Heating and cooling is supplied through ceiling outlets placed near outside walls.

Structurally bearing window walls are built at Cole's Austin factory, as are hang-in-place doors and jamb. Though protesting against a "prefabber" tag, the company factory now builds entire house interiors, except floors, leaves wall framing, mechanical work to builder.

Outdoor privacy of the walled patio was popular, as was use of colorful painted cement asbestos panels on carport. Full-height windows in living room face patio, give privacy from street without shutting out light. Bottom panes in these windows are movable, top are fixed.
NEW PRODUCTS

1. Heating and cooling in one shell

Year-round conditioners need a minimum of duct connections, facilitate fast installation. This 42" x 26" x 50" Curtis unit has gas furnace set on top of 2 hp cooling unit. In old houses cooling section alone can be tied into existing furnace. Other year-round units are made by Carrier, Delco, Frigidaire, G.E. and Servel.

With 234 firms exhibiting, the largest air-conditioning industry show in history was staged in Cleveland last month. Even old hands at the business are amazed at the bumper crop of new units.

Representative of the new equipment are the models shown here: units that require less floor space, others that can be put in the attic, air-cooled types that need no water, and some challenging heat pumps.

A new standard form for computing heat gain. Top news at Cleveland: the air-conditioning industry has finally agreed on one standard form for computing heat gain of houses. Previously each company had its own form and different manufacturers' field representatives often recommended different sized air conditioners for the same size of house. This puzzled FHA evaluators who did not know whom to believe.

The new form has been sent to FHA in Washington. If it is accepted it should endwrangles between FHA fieldmen and builders over how large a cooling unit a builder should provide for a specific house. It takes into account such factors as sun heat on roof, walls and windows for locations throughout the US, heat flow through various quantities of insulation, and includes a simplified method for totting up these heat gains.

Says George Jones of the Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Institute: “This form is what we’ve been after for two years. Now FHA can no longer say that the industry is holding up the works on a standard heat-gain computation method for home cooling.”

Reasons for optimism. Manufacturers had good reason for the spirit of optimism clearly evident at Cleveland. Sales of central air conditioners for houses climbed from 15,000 in 1952 to about 50,000 this year. The impartial American Institute of Management estimates that next year’s sales will be an impressive and profitable 120,000 and that by 1958 the industry will be selling up to 700,000 annually “when year-round air conditioning will be standard equipment in practically all new houses.”

2. Air-cooled summer conditioners

No water is needed for new summer conditioners which have built-in, air-cooled condensers. Ducts, at top left, channel outside air to and from air-cooled condenser in top of this 2 hp, 31" x 24" x 52" York unit. Fan at bottom pulls house air through cooling coil, then blows air back to house. Similar unit is made by Chrysler.

3. Auxiliary cooling units

No floor space is needed for duct-type units that are set into supply duct of separate furnace. This 2 hp Bryant model, 28" x 26" x 32", is hung from ceiling or put in attic. Larger model has 3 hp compressor. These do not have blowers, depend on furnace fan for circulating air. Similar units are made by Coleman and Lennox.
home air conditioning

4. Freestanding summer conditioners

**Basic summer conditioners**, now made by virtually all cooling firms, hook up to ducts of any furnace or can be duct-installed in old or new houses which have separate hot-water boilers. York-Shipley's new 3-hp unit is 26" x 22" x 58" high. Other makes range from 1 1/2 to 10 hp. Where water is a problem, however, separate water savers are needed.

**Air-cooled condenser** is feature of new Remington units, bigger than window coolers, smaller than most central conditioners. These have 1-, 1 1/2-, or 2-hp compressors, take 6 sq. ft. of floor space, are 38 1/4" high, and are designed to cool either living or sleeping spaces of house with a minimum of ductwork and no water pipes.

5. Lower-priced heat pumps

**Water-to-air** heat pump takes heat from well water in winter, is cooled by well water in summer. Two-hp Typhoon unit (shown) is only 24" x 24" x 67" high, can be fully installed for $1,800 including shallow well in water-abundant areas such as Florida. Larger 3-hp version runs about $2,200 installed. Similar unit is made by American Coils Co.

**Air-to-air** heat pump is designed for operation without water. However, electric strip heaters are often needed for auxiliary heat in winter. Westinghouse offers 3-hp unit 49 1/2" x 29" x 73" high; 5-hp model is 71" long. Installed cost is about $2,900 for 3-hp, $3,900 for 5-hp size. Similar air-to-air unit is made by G.E.
THE TEAM

John Strauss and James Strauss (twins), Cousin Ivan Ingwerson, Brother Albert Strauss

Volume building makes fast selling in Lincoln

THE TECHNIQUES

Double-end cut-off saw, used here to cut and groove boards in one operation, is big, accurate (to 1/64") machine, "the kind used in furniture making," says John Strauss. Kitchen cabinets, all millwork are done in company's shop. Other machinery used: automatic rippers, gang-mounted saws.

Specially designed truss jig (top) holds frame securely for fast, efficient assembly-line output. All components are pre-cut, 5/8" plywood gussets on both ends and center of truss (see detail); used in place of braces, are glued, nailed to main members. Truss was tested by University of Nebraska.

$15,275 three-bedroom "Trtrend" model in stone is one of four basic houses. Same house sells for $15,075 in brick, $14,475 in frame. Smaller houses have single carports, two bedrooms and/or study, sell for $12,475 to $13,700. Four-bedroom models have two baths, sell for $15,000 to $15,300.
L-shaped plan, used on all houses, permitted more variation in subdivision layout; houses could be turned 90° on lot, still present wide expanse to street. Kitchen is centrally located. Buyer has option of having car shelter enclosed, fitted with overhead doors since carports are new in area.

**LOCATION:** Lincoln, Neb.
**STRAUSS BROS., builders**
**UNTHANK & UNTHANK, architects**
**PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE CO., financing.

The fastest-selling houses around Lincoln, Neb. these days (and probably for many days to come) are the two-, three- and four-bedroom houses built by Strauss Bros. who are spelling out the benefits of mass production in large L-shaped houses on the level Nebraska plains.

Since they started building their contemporary “Trend” houses—first 75 in northeast Lincoln, then 150 more on a farm outside Lincoln—they have hung up some hard-to-beat sales records: in Eastridge, their big new development, they had 40 houses sold the first week after the City Council approved their plat plan. When the first of three models was opened (in the fourth floor of the local department store) they sold eight the first day, 125 since the first of the year. Present rate: a sale a day. If sales continue their booming best, Eastridge will have 656 houses.

The price is right. Biggest factor in the fast-selling record is price. Strauss Bros. capitalize on the fact that they undersell the market because of their big volume, advertise they are taking a smaller markup.

Erv Peterson, president of the big Peterson Construction Co., admits the low prices on Strauss homes are making competition stiff. Karl Witt of Witt & Juckette Construction Co. (and president of Lincoln’s NAHB chapter) agrees: “The Strauss house is a real bargain, well planned, well built.”

Prudential men who saw the “Trend” houses believe they are one of the top values in the country.

What the customers get. At $9.50 per sq. ft. customers get a lot of house for the money. In it: garbage disposal, kitchen ceiling fan, full, divided basements with roughed-in plumbing for toilet, modern stock windows with double glazing that eliminates the need for storm windows, oak flooring, birch doors, aluminum screens, silent mercury light switches.

Optional extras include summer air conditioning at a low $799 for a 2-ton unit, $925 for a 3-ton unit in the bigger houses (in Eastridge 20% of the buyers have bought it), $750 for a basement fireplace, $1,000 for fireplace in basement and on first floor (ten buyers).

Most popular house is the three-bedroom model with stone exterior.

Firstest with the mostest. The builders—John and James (twins), brother Albert and cousin Ivan Ingwerson—are responsible for bringing a host of “firsts” to Lincoln building:

- They introduced carports and rear living rooms to the area for the first time in volume-built housing, eredit House & Home.
- They are the only builders in the area to use assembly-line building on such a vast scale. They precut or preassemble just about everything that goes into the house but dry wall and brick, and stone.

DECEMBER 1953
Eight kitchen arrangements are offered all buyers. Range and refrigerator are optional extras since they are not considered really in Nebraska, but built-in garbage disposal is included in selling price. View in top photo is from top of freestanding cabinets with pass-through sliding doors on both sides (photo above). Storage is ample.

Department-store display: two-bedroom "Trend" house was built on fourth floor of Gold & Co. store in Lincoln, increased business "materially" in furniture, carpeting, curtains. After redecorating once, Gold drew big crowds a second time, has now decided to decorate house again.

Taping tool seals joints of laminated dry wall (far left); skim coat of plaster is spread over joints (left), "feathering" wide stretch to smooth joint completely. Joints between ceiling and side walls are also sealed by tool (not shown) on end of long pole, used by workmen who need no ladder.


They use—and are sold on—architectural service for project building.

They developed and perfected a glued and nailed roof truss, approved by the University of Nebraska and FHA (only after a hard fight, more tests).

**L-shaped solution.** Faced with the problem of getting variety in a large-scale project, the architects, George and John Unthank, suggested at the outset that an L plan was the best way to obtain maximum use of plot and good looks. The builders readily agreed. The houses could be turned 90° on their lots, still offer indoor-outdoor living advantages; kitchens and living areas were readily accessible without becoming runways. Although lot sizes average 75' x 140', the L-shape plan permits narrower lots when houses are turned long-end to the street, offers lot-saving economies without ever sacrificing privacy.

**Variety adds sales spice.** Despite Strauss's assembly-line building techniques, houses were not turned out on a take-it-or-leave-it basis. Knowing that buyers are getting much choosier and demanding individual touches, Sales Manager Bill Lofink and Jim Strauss figured on as much variety as they could offer customers. Samples: choice of ten different laminated melamine patterns for counter tops, choice of over 1,000 colors ("it's easy to paint colors a customer wants once you've got a program setup"), 30 linoleum patterns.

Flexibility of choice extended to the basic plan of houses: the architects prepared 30 interior variations, eight kitchens.

 Builders felt basements were a must for all houses (under main section of house only; trenched footing under part of living area and carport leaves it a rectangle). L-shaped arrangement gives house excellent traffic circulation.

**Modern merchandising.** The builders built their merchandising as big as their operation, sponsored a 15-minute news program twice a week (Elmer Davis), a homemakers' program twice a week, two television spot announcements (Friday nights). Frequent newspaper ads stressed "Trend" and "Eastridge" daily in the classified section. They use full pages on Sunday, went all-out in one special 12-page section first announcing the "Trend" house.

Three furnished models were used: one in Eastridge, one in the northeast 75-unit tract, a third in the department store. Houses are sold through builders' own sales organization, managed by Bill Lofink.

**How the builders got big.** Before 1940 the Strauss brothers were dairy farmers. Twins Jim and John got into carpentry subcontracting in a small way in 1940, were joined by brother Albert and cousin Ivan, an electrical subcontractor, after the war. They had built up a small lumberyard business and were ready to take advantage of the building boom by 1949 when they struck out for themselves and began building at a 100-house-a-year rate.

Cost-conscious from the start, the organization was soon precutting and preassembling units in their lumberyard mill shop.

**Model change-over.** Last January when the four partners decided to switch to contemporary ("Lincoln was getting full of small similar houses, future demand would be for bigger houses"), they realized it meant converting an already smooth running volume operation (287 houses in 1951-52) through a maze of design and technical problems.

They worked out their plans, purchasing, scheduling on paper thoroughly, mentally setting up problems they would have to lick. They talked with foremen of the specialized crews they had set up—one crew for wide walls, another for roof rafters, even one for basement stairs—showed them blueprints and typed-up operational schedules. Next foremen were taken on at a time to "walk through the problem." Each foreman learned what would be required of his crew, how it differed from what they had done before.

Production kinks and wrinkles were first worked out on the smaller, 75-house tract in northeast Lincoln before the 656-house Eastridge project was attempted.

"Divide and conquer." The builders extend their "divide and conquer" theory for overcoming problems to their own division of labor. John is general superintendent in the field. Jim is the inside man, handles the offices, financing, land acquisition, works closely with FHA and mortgage lenders. Albert handles utilities, is responsible for vehicle and machinery maintenance. Ivan Ingverson bosses the electrical heating and foundation operations.

**Wave of the future.** What sent Strauss Bros. on this big building spurt? Jim Strauss answers with one word: "Population." He points to the growing families in America, believes they will need and want better housing. "And if we can give them more house for less money, they'll buy from us."
Flat top on introductory model was chosen as best way to dramatize changes, but pitched and hip roofs will also be offered. Price range for the 1,100 square foot four-bedroom house is $11,000-$14,000, depending on shipping distance and local cost factors.

Harnischfeger brings out
a contemporary four-bedroom house
to spur winter sales,
highlighted by a “now you see it, now you don’t”

Three-way dining room

Multiple use of space becomes more important as prices rise, because square feet saved can be added to what would otherwise be minimum rooms. In the new line of 1954 P&H Homes, Architect John Normile adds a third idea to the accepted living room/study and kitchen/laundry combinations: a flexible dining area that is part of the living room, or part of the kitchen, or can disappear entirely—when a ceiling-mounted, bamboo curtain wall is drawn closed.

Though two- and three-bedroom models will not be ready until the NAHB convention in January, P&H rushed the first design into production as a weapon against the winter sales slump.

Like other prefabricators, P&H is bidding for a larger share of the housing market with two top trumps: 1) a market-smart architect, and 2) contemporary design. During Normile’s first year as P&H design consultant, sales jumped from 1,400 to 1,800 houses annually, and a 2,000 house goal is set for 1953-54.

All of the 1954 designs will have:
- Completely open planning, with the three-way dining areas.
- Lower pitched roofs (4’ in 12’), optional flat top.
- Wider overhangs (24” on pitched roofs, full 3’ on flat).
- Higher, wider windows (3’ x 5’), plus living-room window wall.

1. When kitchen is hidden, a dining alcove is created off the living room, but closed off from the clutter of meal preparation. Flexible space supplies the demand for non-kitchen dining, conceals mechanics of meal-getting from dinner guests.
2. When three areas are joined living-room size gets a big optical boost. Drawing curtain against wall makes one large activity and entertaining area out of rooms that would normally be walled apart. They can then borrow light, as well as space, from each other.

3. When living room is hidden, family can make dining space a part of the kitchen work center or use it for snacks, breakfast, etc. Only one curtain is needed, since the continuous ceiling track permits it to be pulled clear around into any position desired.
Ten small apartments on ground floor are entered from this side. Ten duplexes above are entered from other side. Trees will shade these windows.

KEYES, SMITH & SATTERLEE, architects
FRANCIS D. LETHBRIDGE, associate
LURIA BROS., builders
SUN LIFE INSURANCE CO., financing

Hillside building has four different-sized units,
each with a private entrance and
a living room facing landscaped grounds

No space wasted on public halls or stairs

Apartment buildings need a wide range of apartment sizes to appeal to tenants. These owner-builders got four different layouts in their 20-unit building, ranging from $77.50 per month efficiency apartments to three-bedroom duplexes at $145, including utilities.

The architects used an 8' slope to locate individual entrances on two levels at opposite sides of the building, eliminated public halls and stairs, faced living rooms toward a lawn. Efficiency apartments are on the ground floor; each has a duplex above it. Earth excavated from the subgrade laundry and boiler room was used to build up the rear grade to the entrance level. Partitions of 8” cinder block insure soundproofing; window muntins are extra strong to accommodate room coolers. The repeat pattern of apartments kept construction time under four months from start to completion and 100% occupancy.

Slope of ground (plus some excavating, filling) made it possible for architects to tuck small units under duplexes. Utilities, laundry are in basement.
On-grade entrances of duplex units span 5’-deep continuous overway demanded by city, a hazard that made fences necessary for safety. Vertical-board space dividers were substituted for outdoor storage walls originally planned for these two- and three-bedroom apartments.

Odd-shaped site had been passed over when area was originally developed, was surrounded by Colonial-style buildings. Architects sited their building for maximum number of units under local zoning, tucked parking and playground into leftover corners.

Serving is easier, kitchen is brighter, because of pass-through. Builder felt duplexes would be popular because few had been built during recent boom in garden apartments, though prewar ones are in great demand. Stairway to bedrooms is at right of the entrance foyer.
This map and the four pages of data will save valuable man-hours for builders and architects who are calculating sunshading devices for windows. Because the sun position is different in each location, this map is essential for determining latitude, longitude and true north. From the tables a designer can figure the size of overhang necessary to shade windows facing any direction, a matter of growing importance now that air conditioning is forcing builders to pay attention to sun loads.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

Latitudes: Curved horizontal lines.
Longitudes: Straight vertical lines.
Time zones: Alternating vertical gray and white bands.
Compass deviations: Wavy lines from top to bottom. If marked E, compass will point east of true north (See dia. 1). If marked W, compass will point west of true north (See dia. 2).

Sun time:
2. Correct Standard Time for site location: Subtract 4 minutes for every degree of longitude that site is west of central longitude or add 4 minutes for every degree of longitude site is east of central longitude. Central longitudes of Time zones are:
   - Eastern Time Zone 75°
   - Mountain Time Zone 105°
   - Central Time Zone 90°
   - Pacific Time Zone 120°
3. Correct for time variations for day and month: Add or subtract minutes as follows:
   - Jan. 20: -11 min.
   - Feb. 19: +14 min.
   - Mar. 21: -7 min.
   - Apr. 20: +1 min.
   - May 22: +3 min.
   - June 22: -2 min.
   - July 23: -6 min.
   - Aug. 24: -2 min.
   - Sept. 23: +7 min.
   - Oct. 23: +16 min.
   - Nov. 23: +14 min.
   - Dec. 22: +2 min.
**PROBLEM**

**Known:** Compass North of a site in Wichita, Kansas

**To Find:**
1. Latitude and Longitude of site.
2. True North of site
3. Sun time at site for 12 noon Daylight Savings Time on August 24th.

**SOLUTION**

Step 1. Locate Wichita on map. Nearest latitude is 38° and nearest longitude is 97°.

Step 2. Nearest compass deviation is the 10° E. line. From dia. 4 below it is seen that True North is 10° West of the compass North reading.

Step 3. 12:00 Daylight Savings Time is 11:00 Standard Time. Wichita is in Central Time Zone and central longitude of zone is 90 degrees. Wichita is 7 degrees west of central longitude. Therefore subtract 4 minutes for each degree or 7 x 4 minutes or 28 minutes from 11:00 o'clock, changing time to 10:32 o'clock. Correct for day & month August 24, subtract 2 minutes from 10:32 changing time to 10:30.

Step 4. Correction of orientation diagram, Compass North True North True North

To be used for Step 4, "Use of Tables to find factor (F)" of SunShades
SUNSHADES

The following 3 pages of tables give factors for shading of windows and depth that the sun will enter a room.

(a) By use of solid overhang, (b) By use of solid vertical shading device such as a fence, wall, or planting.
(c) Depth of penetration of sun through wall openings not covered by shading device.

EXPLANATION OF FACTORS

Numbers shown on tables are factors (F) in feet and 1/10 ths. of a foot. They are projections required to cast 1 foot of shade on a vertical plane, measured down from bottom of overhanging eave.

Note:
To find projection of horizontal overhang required to cast a specific shade below bottom of eave of overhang, multiply height required (HT, in feet) by factor F.
To find projection of sloping overhang required, solve as for a horizontal overhang. Take a section thru wall of your building and lay off calculated horizontal projection. Draw a line "a" through bottom of eave of overhang and bottom of shade. Where roof slope intersects this line, required overhang can be measured.

USE OF TABLES TO FIND FACTOR F

Step 1. Find latitude of building site on map showing the U.S. Latitudes or call U.S. Weather Bureau.
Step 2. Directly under latitude select hours, A.M. to P.M. when shade is wanted. Hours & months when shade is wanted depends on the site, climate, use of building, if air conditioned, etc. Time shown is "Sun Time".
Step 3. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
Step 4. Center of building is on an axis 61° East of North. Use Orientation No. 5. Bldg. on site 60° East of North.
Step 5. On side C shade entire window to 5' below overhang eave.
Step 6. Find projection of overhang required. (See note under EXPLANATION OF FACTORS).
Step 7. If length "x" is desired assume plane "a" perpendicular to end of window & calculate for its overhang.

EXPLANATION OF TABLES

The following 3 pages of tables give factors for shading of windows and depth that the sun will enter a room.

(a) By use of solid overhang, (b) By use of solid vertical shading device such as a fence, wall, or planting.
(c) Depth of penetration of sun through wall openings not covered by shading device.

EXPLANATION OF FACTORS

Numbers shown on tables are factors (F) in feet and 1/10 ths. of a foot. They are projections required to cast 1 foot of shade on a vertical plane, measured down from bottom of overhanging eave.

Note:
To find projection of horizontal overhang required to cast a specific shade below bottom of eave of overhang, multiply height required (HT, in feet) by factor F.
To find projection of sloping overhang required, solve as for a horizontal overhang. Take a section thru wall of your building and lay off calculated horizontal projection. Draw a line "a" through bottom of eave of overhang and bottom of shade. Where roof slope intersects this line, required overhang can be measured.

USE OF TABLES TO FIND FACTOR F

Step 1. Find latitude of building site on map showing the U.S. Latitudes or call U.S. Weather Bureau.
Step 2. Directly under latitude select hours, A.M. to P.M. when shade is wanted. Hours & months when shade is wanted depends on the site, climate, use of building, if air conditioned, etc. Time shown is "Sun Time".
Step 3. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
Step 4. Center of building is on an axis 61° East of North. Use Orientation No. 5. Bldg. on site 60° East of North.
Step 5. On side C shade entire window to 5' below overhang eave.
Step 6. Find projection of overhang required. (See note under EXPLANATION OF FACTORS).
Step 7. If length "x" is desired assume plane "a" perpendicular to end of window & calculate for its overhang.

EXAMPLES

Problem "A":
1. Assume building is at Lat. 40° 16'. Use 40° Lot.
2. Shading wanted 9 A.M. to 3 P.M.
3. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
4. Center of building is on an axis 61° East of North.
5. On side C shade entire window to 5' below overhang eave.
6. Find projection of overhang required. (See note under EXPLANATION OF FACTORS).
7. If length "x" is desired assume plane "a" perpendicular to end of window & calculate for its overhang.

Solution:
1. Interchange orientation No. 5 to orientation No. 3. For 3 P.M. of orientation No. 5 substitute 9 A.M. for No. 3.
2. Largest factor for side C orientation No. 3, 40° Lot. between 9 A.M. & 3 P.M., April 20th to Sept 23rd, is factor 1.4' at 9 A.M. on Sept 23rd (3 P.M., on table before conversion).
3. Multiply 1.4' by 5' height = 7' projection.
4. Largest factor for side D is .69', Multiply .69' by 4' height = 2.76' projection.

Problem B:
1. To find height of vertical shading device. Known: D = Distance from plane to be shaded to shading device.
   H = Height from floor to top of window or side to be shaded.
   G = Height from floor to grade at shading device.
   P = Projection of device overhanging window.
2. Largest factor for side C orientation No. 3, 40° Lot. between 9 A.M. & 3 P.M., April 20th to Sept 23rd, is factor 1.4' at 9 A.M. on Sept 23rd (3 P.M., on table before conversion).
3. Multiply 1.4' by 5' height = 7' projection.
4. Largest factor for side D is .69', Multiply .69' by 4' height = 2.76' projection.

Solution:
1. Formula for Y = D/F + H ± G (in ft. and fractions of ft.)
2. If the height of the device is fixed and the distance D is sought the formula becomes D = F (Y - H ± G)

Problem C:
1. To find height of vertical shading device. Known: D = Distance from plane to be shaded to shading device.
   H = Height from floor to top of window or side to be shaded.
   G = Height from floor to grade at shading device.
   P = Projection of device overhanging window.
2. Formula for X = FH - P (in feet and fractions of feet.)
3. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
4. Center of building is on an axis 61° East of North.
5. On side C shade entire window to 5' below overhang eave.
6. Find projection of overhang required. (See note under EXPLANATION OF FACTORS).
7. If length "x" is desired assume plane "a" perpendicular to end of window & calculate for its overhang.

Solution:
1. Interchange orientation No. 5 to orientation No. 3. For 3 P.M. of orientation No. 5 substitute 9 A.M. for No. 3.
2. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
3. Find factor F as in preceding problem.
4. This shading wanted April 20th to Sept. 23rd.
5. On side C shade entire window to 5' below overhang eave.
6. Find projection of overhang required. (See note under EXPLANATION OF FACTORS).
7. If length "x" is desired assume plane "a" perpendicular to end of window & calculate for its overhang.

Solution:
1. Formula for Y = D/F + H ± G (in ft. and fractions of ft.)
2. If the height of the device is fixed and the distance D is sought the formula becomes D = F (Y - H ± G)

Problem D:
1. To find depth of penetration of sun through wall opening. (Generally used to calculate penetration of winter sun).
   Known: P = Projection of shading device.
   H = Height from bottom of eave of shading device above finished grade.
2. Largest factor for side C orientation No. 3, 40° Lot. between 9 A.M. & 3 P.M., April 20th to Sept 23rd, is factor 1.4' at 9 A.M. on Sept 23rd (3 P.M., on table before conversion).
3. Multiply 1.4' by 5' height = 7' projection.
4. Largest factor for side D is .69', Multiply .69' by 4' height = 2.76' projection.

Solution:
1. Formula for X = FH - P (in feet and fractions of feet.)
2. If the height of the device is fixed and the distance D is sought the formula becomes D = F (X ± H ± G)

Problem E:
1. To find depth of penetration of sun through wall opening. (Generally used to calculate penetration of winter sun).
   Known: P = Projection of shading device.
   H = Height from bottom of eave of shading device above finished grade.
2. Largest factor for side C orientation No. 3, 40° Lot. between 9 A.M. & 3 P.M., April 20th to Sept 23rd, is factor 1.4' at 9 A.M. on Sept 23rd (3 P.M., on table before conversion).
3. Multiply 1.4' by 5' height = 7' projection.
4. Largest factor for side D is .69', Multiply .69' by 4' height = 2.76' projection.

Solution:
1. Formula for X = FH - P (in feet and fractions of feet.)
| TIME | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 26° N. LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30° N. LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32° N. LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34° N. LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
### SUNSHADE FACTORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N. LATITUDE</th>
<th>DEC. 22</th>
<th>JAN. 20</th>
<th>FEB. 19</th>
<th>MAR. 21</th>
<th>APR. 20</th>
<th>MAY 22</th>
<th>JUNE 22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Copyright 1953 by HAROLD R. SLEEPER, F.A.I.A.*
### SUNSHADE FACTORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>42° N. LATITUDE</th>
<th>43° N. LATITUDE</th>
<th>44° N. LATITUDE</th>
<th>46° N. LATITUDE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 AM</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 AM</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 AM</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 AM</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 PM</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 PM</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 PM</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 PM</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 PM</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 PM</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 PM</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 PM</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 PM</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### DESIGN STANDARDS AND DATA

Copyright 1953 by HAROLD R. SLEEPER, F.A.I.A.
NEW PRODUCTS

PREFAB FIREPLACES can be used anywhere in the house; help turn houses into homes

Cosmopolitan offshoots of the old Franklin stove, potbelly and kachelovæfen, these factory-bred fireplaces have lost none of their forebears' coziness. Indeed, while reduced to svelte fundamentals of form, they have gained effectiveness through careful engineering of their simple packaging. Besides—and this is a point for the small-house builder—they sit well in a limited living area; perhaps better than more massive masonry counterparts.

The fireplace (top, right) designed by Wendell Lovett encloses its fire safely with a cone-shaped steel hood. Excellent as a smoke-gatherer, the 3'-wide curved hood radiates a good portion of the heat to all parts of the room. It also permits a wide-angle view of the fire-on-the-heat-iron-hearth. Price, with stand and ceiling-high smokepipe, is $147 retail. Standard finish is black enamel but copper and earthy red porcelain enamel models are available on special order. All accessories—screen ($9.75), grate ($7.95 to $12), even 3' connections for flat or pitched roofs—may be ordered from the manufacturer.

The nice Manchester-Pierce firebox above sells for $175 F.O.B. Seattle. Constructed of 10-gauge steel, it has a 3'-deep continuous hollow core between inside and outside walls. Air is drawn up from the cold floor through bottom vents, warmed, and discharged from vents at top rear. Brushers-by stand little danger of flash burns; surface temperature on the M-P is just warm enough to take the chill off. Gordon Waldron, its New York distributor, says of the firebox: "It is built like a tank with a gemütlich air." The sculptural Acorn fireplace (above right) hit the field a few

continued on p. 170
FOLLOW-THROUGH
that's good for you!

...you really get it from your RO-WAY Distributor!

Your RO-WAY Distributor has the finest overhead type doors for all your jobs—residential, commercial and industrial. He's proud to bring you such outstanding RO-WAY features as: Taper-Tite tracks and Seal-A-Matic hinges; Double-Thick tread rollers; famous Power-Metered springs; the better designing, engineering and construction that give RO-WAY doors their exceptional long life of easy-up, easy-down operation.

But he has something else to offer which is just as vital to customer satisfaction. That's the extra care with which he handles every installation detail!

Call it "follow-through" or "thoroughness" or "pride in a job well done." It's all these things and it's mighty important to you. It means you can save time by depending on your RO-WAY Distributor to help select the proper size and type of RO-WAY door for the appearance and service requirements of each installation. It means you always know your RO-WAY Distributor shares your own interest in seeing that every job is done right!

We think that's the kind of man you like to do business with. So remember—on your next job call your RO-WAY Distributor for "follow-through" that's good for you.

ROWE MANUFACTURING CO.
1137 Holton St., Galesburg, Ill.

It Pays to Call Your RO-WAY Distributor First—On Any Job!

Look in your classified telephone directory, or write for his name and address. He's an important member of a nationwide network of selected sales and installation engineers.

He has a wide choice of RO-WAY doors to show you, in both standard and special sizes and styles—for practically every residential, commercial and industrial need.
Andersen Gliding Window Units in a home by Norman Johnson, architect

Let in winter sunshine
shut out winter winds

You can make certain windows will pass winter's rugged test by installing Andersen WINDOWALLS. Here Andersen Gilding Windows admit a pleasant view and winter sunshine. Yet they form a weathertight wall, a shield against winter's chilling blasts. Like all Andersen Units, they're both windows and walls. They're Andersen WINDOWALLS... famous for weathertight construction... made of beautiful, insulating wood.

Andersen Corporation
DAYPORT • MINNESOTA
WINDOW SPECIALISTS FOR 50 YEARS

For specification data see your millwork dealer, Sweet's Files or write Andersen Corporation.
ATTENTION—ALL COLOR-CONSCIOUS MEMBERS OF THE N.A.H.B.

HOUSE & GARDEN ANNOUNCES THE FIRST

Easy to enter—Nothing to buy—Nation-wide prestige to gain!

Just as color sells home furnishings, color can sell houses. The largest, most integrating influence in the home field, House & Garden Colors can be a powerful selling force in the building field. Blazing a bright trail, H&G in cooperation with the National Association of Home Builders launches a cross-country Color Awards Competition based on the use of H&G Colors in the exterior of houses built by N.A.H.B. builder-members.

Entry Rules:

- All N.A.H.B. builder-members are eligible. Entry blanks (available through H&G and N.A.H.B. headquarters) must be filed prior to March 1, 1954.
- Houses entered in the Competition must have been built for sale during the first eleven months of 1954.
- All colors used must match the House & Garden Color Palette. H&G will supply entrants with one complete set of H&G Color Chips, plus a Color Awards Kit with detailed information.
- Winners will be judged by a board of House & Garden editors and will be announced in the February 1955 issue of the magazine, available to the public during the N.A.H.B. January meeting in Chicago.
- 10 Awards. Each winner will receive a handsome framed scroll. It will be signed by the Editor-in-Chief of House & Garden stating that “John Doe” has been awarded this honor for the most distinguished use of H&G Colors in the exterior of homes built by N.A.H.B. members in “X” area.

What are House & Garden Colors?

In 1946, House & Garden launched the first Color Palette in the home furnishings field. It consists of Current Colors that reflect consumer demands, determined by a cross-country survey; and Decorator Colors, high fashion colors chosen by H&G editors after consultation with leading decorators and stylists. Each year, H&G Colors form the base of store-wide color promotions from coast-to-coast. Each year, more manufacturers match merchandise with H&G Colors; each year, more retailers promote and sell H&G Colors in all types of home furnishings. Result: each year, House & Garden Colors sell million of dollars worth of merchandise!

Clip this coupon now

House & Garden
420 Lexington Avenue, N.Y. 17
Please rush entry forms for official Color Awards Kit for H&G's Color Awards Competition.

Name

Firm

City

State

Zone

A supply of entry blanks will be available at:

- National Association of Home Builders, 1028 Connecticut Ave., Washington 6, D.C.
- Home Building Show: House & Garden Headquarters, Blackstone Hotel, Chicago
- Construction Dept. Headquarters, N.A.H.B. Chicago Convention
- House & Garden Color Show: Space 1146, Merchandise Mart, Chicago
Meet Increased Competition with a...

HIGHER QUALITY HOME... LOWER PRICES

For over 30 years the Colpaert organization has built homes on a large scale. Retaining the accepted and most desirable features of conventional building, Colpaert homes are factory assembled and delivered as a complete package; ranging in price from $6,000 to $15,000... and sold on terms that appeal to 80% of the prospective home buyers.

An experienced management and skilled personnel... utilizing modern factory facilities and volume buying... provide a most complete building service. This includes land planning, engineering, approved architectural designs, landscaping, financing, and proven advertising and sales methods.

The accumulated experience and service of this organization is now available to dealers. Builders in the Midwest who are interested in selling approved quality homes at the lowest possible price and terms, may call or write for detailed information.

Colpaert Homes Inc.
South Bend, Indiana
The J-M American Colonial Shingle gives you a permanent type of roof, economically priced, that will add character and distinction to any home!

In most areas the applied cost of an American Colonial roof is lower than any other permanent type roof the homeowner can buy.

For full details and a free brochure showing the full color range of American Colonial Shingles write Johns-Manville, Box 60, New York 16, New York.

These Johns-Manville Asbestos Shingles have the same rich graining as weathered wood shingles, cast the same interesting shadow line. You have a choice of beautiful colors and blends.

Made of asbestos and cement they are as permanent as stone. They give lasting protection against fire, and weather.
plan for
with the
powerstat
Wallbox Dimmer

- Any amount of light from darkness to full brightness
- Installed as easily as the ordinary wallswitch
- Economical, cool, silent operation
- Approved by the Underwriters' Laboratories

THE SUPERIOR ELECTRIC CO.
BRISTOL, CONNECTICUT

Controlled Light

The modern era of home lighting is at your fingertips.
Gone is the "on-off" lighting of the ordinary wallswitch. A new concept in light control, the powerstat Wallbox Dimmer, replaces the wallswitch to permit the control of light from complete darkness to full brightness. Simply turning a knob brightens or softens light silently and smoothly — selects the amount of light just right for any occasion or activity — for the reflection of every mood — the ideal brightness for every seeing task.

Here is home lighting for better living — CONTROLLED LIGHT.

Complete information about Controlled Light is available in Bulletin D653WBT. And for your customers, a simple, non-technical Bulletin D253WBC.

Write to:
THE SUPERIOR ELECTRIC CO.
14123 Demers Avenue, Bristol, Conn.
NAME ____________________________
POSITION ________________________
COMPANY ________________________
CO. ADDRESS ____________________
CITY _______ ZONE _______ STATE ________
Figure it BOTH ways

1. **cost-in-place**
   
of lumber
   
2. **cost-in-place**
   
of PlyScord
   
   roof sheathing
   
   roof sheathing
HERE's paper and pencil proof to show your customers how they can get all the extra advantages of PlyScord roof sheathing—and cut costs, too. Remember, it's the applied cost that counts. That's why builders can save up to $2.50—and more—per square with PlyScord. Figure it both ways on the chart below.

* Figure your profits both ways, too. Good reason why it pays to push PlyScord.

### Estimating Chart to Cover 1,000 Sq. Ft. of Roof Area

Data Developed from Walker's "The Building Estimator's Reference Book"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLYSCORD Rate</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>LUMBER Rate</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,056 sq. ft.</td>
<td>1,200 ft. b.m.</td>
<td>1x6 shiplap</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/6&quot; or 5/16&quot;</td>
<td>Nails</td>
<td>8d-20 lbs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6d-12 lbs.</td>
<td>Carpenter</td>
<td>11 Hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helper</td>
<td>Helper</td>
<td>5 Hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL COST IN PLACE**

**TOTAL IN PLACE**

---

**PLYSCORD®**

**GRADE FIR PLYWOOD**

ALWAYS SPECIFY DFPA-INSPECTED FIR PLYWOOD

This registered trademark identifies PlyScord—the economical construction grade of interior fir plywood bonded with highly moisture resistant glue. This stamp on panel is your assurance of tested quality.

---

In test above 3/8" PlyScord on 24" span easily withstands 500 lb. concentrated load. Plywood's great two-way strength means economy because relatively thin panels can be used—3/8" PlyScord on rafters 24" o.c. easily withstands uniform load of 30 lbs. p.s.f., 5/16" on 16" span takes uniform load of 40 lbs. p.s.f. Both constructions now FHA-accepted.

---

PlyScord holds nails well. Tests on roofs exposed 2 years show minimum force of 85 lbs. required to pull cedar shingle from 5/16" PlyScord. In case of asphalt shingles, roofing is invariably torn from PlyScord without loosening nails. Other tests and actual experience shows 5/16" PlyScord holds nails as well or better than 1" soft pine boards.

---

Roofing materials go down faster over solid PlyScord sheathing. Factory seasoning assures dimensional stability. PlyScord won't shrink or swell like boards to damage roofing. Roofing lays flat, stays flat. PlyScord roof sheathing adds strength and rigidity, acts as a structural diaphragm in resisting loads caused by high winds, earthquakes.
You, too, can achieve greater efficiency and lower costs with factory-assembled

INLAND HOMES

... designed and engineered to meet the high standards of the conventional builder.

Common sense engineering, clean cut design, efficient floor plans, new and unique mass production techniques using tried and tested materials make Inland the outstanding value leader in the low cost home field.

DON'T GUESS...INVESTIGATE

whether you build 5 or 500

You are
Cordially Invited

... to visit our factory and see for yourself how top quality materials are combined with skill and efficiency in the production of Inland Homes.

Write, wire or call Mr. Schneider for appointment.

PHONE 3880

Inland Homes Corporation
501 So. College St. Piqua, Ohio
P.O. Box 60

REVIEWS


This is a whopping $10 worth of color photographs (159) and black-and-whites beautifully engraved and reproduced on slick, quality paper. It is at its best when the rooms it presents are frankly sumptuous period pieces in Winterthur, Williamsburg and their descendants. The subtleties of true contemporary design seem to leave the editors a little embarrassed. They choose either examples whose decoration is obscured by sensational color or rooms which have been "sweetened" with traditional accents.

But in other respects the charm of the Complete Guide is undeniable. An effort to introduce some practicality dictated the inclusion of 20 "how to" pages. These need not be taken too seriously as the beauty of the book is that most readers will find it an Arabian Nights adventure into worlds which are largely unobtainable but a real pleasure to contemplate.

ARCHITECTURAL PHOTOGRAPHY OF HOUSES. By Robert C. Cleveland. Architectural Record (F. W. Dodge Corp.), 119 W. 40 St., New York 18, N.Y. 168 pp. 9" x 12". Illus. $7.50

This is the first "how to" book to appear on the specialized art of house portraiture. Robert Cleveland, widely published West Coast architectural photographer, exhibits a portfolio of some 325 of his best pictures. Many of them (largely of interiors) are graphically paired as "right" and "wrong" or "fair" and "better" ways to take pictures of the same subject (vertical vs. horizontal; difference of camera placement, angle and height; natural and artificial lighting; etc.). Good points are made about capturing the purpose and personality of a subject, keeping the camera below eye level, use of foreground interest, use of planting for depth, appeal and "framing" of the picture, lighting for contrast and brilliance.

Although most of the picture lessons are based on use of the "view camera" (ground glass, bellows and lens that can be swung or tilted) there is a section on using the common 4 x 5 Speed Graphic to the limit of its capabilities.

Pictures are not accompanied by technical data on speeds, lens openings and film used, and there could be more detailed information on developing, dodging, cropping and other darkroom techniques. But as a primer for architects and builders who want to record their work with something more than snapshots, the book is attractive and informative. And purely as a picture book of houses, it is bound to offer plenty of ideas for design and decoration.
UALCO'S HEAVY-DUTY BUILT-IN CAM LOCK

Automatically Locks All Vents In Any Position

The heavy-duty built-in cam lock, attached to the torsion bar, is another functional achievement of Ualco advance engineering. Assuring maximum operating efficiency and durability, it is "strip-proof"... maintenance-free. Eliminating the need of a separate locking handle, it further reduces operating parts.

The torsion bar, encased in four pillow block oilite bearings in the sill, requires only "finger-tip" operation to unlock, open and lock all vents in the desired position... to close and lock.

Such structural features continuously help to make Ualco Awning Windows the outstanding choice of building-wise planners, constructors, owners everywhere.

ALUMINUM WINDOWS... The Difference Between Dollars Wasted And Dollars Saved

- NEVER ROT - NEVER RUST - NEVER NEED PAINTING - NO UPKEEP EXPENSE OF ANY KIND

ASK ABOUT OUR ENGINEERING PLANNING SERVICE
Specifically designed to assist Architects, Engineers and Contractors in making "take-offs" and solving their window problems.

UNION ALUMINUM COMPANY, INC. • SOUTHERN SASH SALES & SUPPLY CO.
SHEFFIELD, ALABAMA

WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF ALUMINUM WINDOWS
Elmhurst Park-View, a 96-home Surety Builders development, was designed for families with better than average incomes. Buyers have a choice of contemporary style homes, a choice of floor plans with 2, 3 and 4 bedrooms. Prices start at $18,900.

But, while a nearby non-air conditioned development has been selling at a rate of one house a month, these homes have been selling at a rate of almost one a day!

Credit the Carrier air conditioning? Of course, but credit too the knowledgeable design of Monroe Bowman, A.I.A., which took advantage of many Weathermaker Home ideas.

For instance, Elmhurst Park-View makes good use of windowless walls to provide privacy—and 36 linear feet of wall closets! And you can see the attractive, yet inexpensive, window walls.

The fact is: More new homes are air conditioned by Carrier Weathermakers than by any other air conditioner. Carrier air conditioning sells houses! So, if you want to sell houses, remember that Carrier has the product, the experience, and the promotional push to do a job for you.

Start now! Mail the coupon today. Learn how other builders have used Carrier air conditioning to sell their houses.

"We picked Carrier because Carrier is Mr. Air Conditioning!"

Jack and Albert Kaufman, left to right, vice-president and president of Surety Builders, know the value of a good name, feature Carrier in their advertising.

CARRIER CORPORATION, 313 S. Geddes Street, Syracuse, New York
I want to sell houses. Tell me how you can help.

Name: 
Street: 
City: State: 

HOUSE & HOME
A baby’s touch tells why home air conditioning costs less with Ponderosa Pine windows

Yes, even a baby can tell the difference between wood windows and other types! For wood windows are warm and friendly to the touch—do not readily transmit heat or cold. And that’s mighty important in keeping the home owner’s air conditioning costs down!

Superior weather-tightness is a major advantage of modern Ponderosa Pine window units. Precision manufacture and pre-fitting reduce wind infiltration and heat leakage to a minimum. Wood windows, too, can be effectively weather-stripped. The result: more cooling and heating dollars saved.

Water-repellent preservative treatment at the factory enhances the long life of Ponderosa Pine windows. And because smooth-grain Ponderosa Pine provides such an excellent bond for paint, there is less flaking or peeling and, of course, no rust or corrosion.

Ponderosa Pine WOODWORK

You’ll Want This Window Idea Book—full of new and interesting ways to use the many beautiful types of Ponderosa Pine windows. Mail the coupon for your copy of "The New Outlook." It’s free.

Ponderosa Pine Woodwork
Dept. WHH-12, 38 South Dearborn Street
Chicago 3, Illinois

Please send me a free copy of "The New Outlook."

Name: ........................................
Business or Profession: ...........................
Address: ........................................
City ........................................ Zone . State .
Nothing is more precious to a quality builder than his reputation. Community respect is earned by good workmanship and quality materials—products like R-O-W's Removable Wood Windows. R-O-W's have the charm of carefully milled wood, plus the lift-out feature and pressure-fit construction.

See your local lumber dealer or write
R-O-W SALES COMPANY 1344...76 ACADEMY AVENUE • FERNDALE 20, MICHIGAN

TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS

STONE. A Catalogue of Building Stones. Compiled by the International Cut Stone Contractors' and Quarrymen's Assn., 5351 Winthrop Ave., Indianapolis, Ind. 46 pp. 8½'' x 11''. Color Illus.

In addition to maintaining standards within the stone industry, the association offering this booklet works to promote use of natural stone in construction through education of the professional public—builders, architects and contractors. This kind of publication makes a good case for the association's cause. For the first time it catologues in a single reference book all the varieties of building stone available in the US and Canada. Checked with the geological and technical committees of the AIA as well as with all members of the association, the data presented is comprehensive and noncommercial. Furthermore this type of round-up is the most sensible kind of antidote to the somewhat conflicting claims and descriptions that have come from individual quarries on their local products. The book first classifies building stone according to 1) dimensional stone, and 2) rubble stones and split face. Trade name, color range, and company producing types of each are listed. Next follow succinct run-downs on physical characteristics of the various major stone categories: three kinds of limestone, sandstone, quartzite, and rubble. The oolitic variety of limestone is described as a calcite-cemented stone, practically noncrystalline, formed of shells and shell fragments. It possesses a uniformity of composition, texture and structure with a high internal elasticity and is adaptable to extreme temperature changes. Dolomitic is de-

Although fossils are interspersed throughout elegant Cordova shell limestone, the Texas-quarried product is remarkably uniform in strength and in texture.

Shot-sawn finish gives rich, weathered look to this Indiana variegated limestone face veneer.

Dense, frostproof and low in absorption, Winona travertine stone (pictured left) is fabricated as split face ashlar.
fined as a limestone rich in magnesium carbonate, somewhat crystalline in character. Found in ledge formations in many different colors and textures, this type is reported to have greater crushing and tensile strength than oolithite. Crystalline limestone, predominately composed of calcium carbonate crystals (though not recrystallized as in marble), has high crushing and tensile strength and low absorption. It is quite uniformly light gray in color and smooth in texture. Sandstone is a sedimentary rock of quartz cemented with silica, iron oxide or calcium carbonate; strong with a wide color and textural range. Quartzite is compact granular rock of quartz crystals cemented firmly into a homogeneous mass as hard as many granites. Quarried in stratified layers, the stone’s surfaces are very smooth. It has high crushing and tensile strength and wide color range. Rubble (ledge stone) or flagging is natural cleft stone particularly suitable for veneer; can be limestone, sandstone, or flagstone.

The publication then classifies these categories according to cut stone, ashlar, facing, and flagstone, and defines breakdowns of each. Referring to color, it points out that an almost unlimited palette—reds, greens, blues, yellows, variegated mixtures, as well as neutrals—is available to the designer and architect.

"Some stones," it states "like the limestones, gain effectiveness through the sheer beauty of the material even though the color be monotone. Others, such as strip rubble, offer a wide range of hues . . . as they come from the quarry."

Large four-color photos of 27 principal stones available are shown and each close-up is accompanied by one or two views of actual jobs—a home, school, church, industrial plant or office building. (Here in the selection of the buildings is one place where the catalogue falls short of top quality. Only a small fraction of the structures are first-rate architecture, and therefore not the strongest pictorial argument is made that could have been for the use of stone in today’s buildings.) Each type of stone is analyzed according to its individual characteristics and applications. The publication points out, for instance, that Bear sandstone, a fine-grained stone which can be obtained in various finishes, has color ranging from light to dark buffs, grays and variegated tones, and is suitable for both interiors and exteriors.

An occasional rain cleans off the extremely hard, multihued face of Tennessee quartzite.

An unusual color range of grays, blues, browns, olive greens and rusts characterizes the hard and dense Chesapeake-blue quartzite.

Good contemporary homes must be both beautiful and functional. The primary functions of windows are to let in light and to permit a free choice between ventilation or weather protection. No windows are more beautiful or more functional than R-O-Ws. Only R-O-Ws have the patented R-O-W feature.

See your local lumber dealer or write
R-O-W SALES COMPANY 1344...76 ACADEMY AVENUE • FERNDALE 20, MICHIGAN

DECEMBER 1953
Build homes that offer more.

The New P&H Pioneer Home Offers...3-Way Dining Area, 1½ Baths,

Now Sell to the Big Big-Family Market

This new 1,100 sq. ft. P&H Home is your answer to a big, growing market — the market for a larger home, competitively priced. Now you can build P&H Homes for wider range of markets and price classes than ever. You'll have more variation in your projects, more profitable operations all down the line.

Lower Site Costs, with P&H Homes

Build P&H Homes, and you'll cut site costs to the bone. Homes arrive complete with hardware, glazing, millwork and trim, ready to go up. You can have a P&H Home under roof in a day. No delays, no waiting for materials. You can build P&H Homes all year around.

Financing Help, too

There's extra financing help available, when you build P&H Homes. You can get construction loans from Builders Acceptance Company, a P&H subsidiary, when local sources are limited. If you like, P&H specialists will help you with construction supervision, land planning, promotion, financing.

Other P&H Models

Architect designed 2 and 3 bedroom P&H Homes are also available, with or without basement. The 3 bedroom homes are 30' x 28' overall, the 2 bedroom models, 32' x 24'. You can order the basic packages for the low price market, or the built-up luxury models for the higher price range. P&H Homes, offered in a wide range of appealing designs, meet all FHA financing requirements. See how risk-free and profitable home building can be. Write for details on the P&H Builder Profit Plan now.

P&H HOMES
HARNISCHFEGER CORPORATION
512 SPRING ST., PORT WASHINGTON, WISCONSIN
Phone Port Washington 611
Here's a home that's designed up to the maximum in styling, construction and convenience — not down to a minimum, as so many other homes in its price class. It’s the new P&H Pioneer, new inside and out.

Four bedrooms, full bath and shower and powder room, more than 1,100 sq. ft. of living space and it has as many new ideas as any home you’ve seen at the price in years. No selling problem with this new P&H Home. Just let your prospects see it; let them compare with others at the price. That’s all the selling you’ll have to do.

Why not make the building business easier and more profitable for yourself now? Build P&H Homes — and the Pioneer. Learn about the P&H Builder Profit Plan at the NAHB Show, Jan. 17-21, Space 13, Hilton Hotel, Chicago.

Sales Are Easier Than Ever With All These “Above-The-Average” Features In The P&H Pioneer Home

- 72 sq. ft. larger living room than most homes at price
- 27 sq. ft. more closet space than most homes at price
- 30 sq. ft. larger kitchen, 43 ft. more kitchen shelving
- Extra powder room, folding door room for den or 4th bedroom
- 3-way dining area with folding curtain-wall allowing screening off of kitchen, living room, or opening to both
- Latest in contemporary home architecture, including flat roof, hip or gable models
- Thermopane window wall, Rusco combination windows, Upson Strong-Bilt wall panels
- Built-in drawer sections in bedroom, closet-walls

New Flexibility! 3-Way Dining Area

Here’s a real sales closer in the ’54 P&H Homes — a changeable dining area. A matchstick bamboo folding screen on a ceiling track makes dining area part of kitchen, living room, or open to both in seconds!

Closet Space . . . and Then Some!

P&H Homes really shine when it comes to storage space . . . Full closets in each bedroom, ceiling high sliding doors, shelves, built-ins, plenty of extra closets. The Pioneer model has 27 sq. ft. more storage than average.

The Luxury Touch, at Budget Cost

P&H Homes offer the popular Thermopane window walls for the modern, luxury look. Flexible P&H plans permit orientation of homes with picture window living room facing either front or rear of lot.

Start your own building boom with P&H homes now . . . write or wire for details
NAHB will celebrate its 10th Annual Convention and Exposition with a vast presentation of the latest developments in home building. Far bigger, far more complete, far better than ever before!

This industry-wide gathering will cover practically every subject you can think of that will help you in your business... improved construction methods, design, research, selling, financing and scores of others. There will be special emphasis on "shop talk" sessions, demonstrations and "how-to-do-it-better" features.

GIGANTIC EXPOSITION

See the greatest array of building products ever shown! Nearly 300 nationally known makers of building materials and equipment will display hundreds of new and improved products. Packed with new, useful ideas. It's the only show of its kind—the showcase of the industry.

WHO CAN ATTEND

Everyone connected with home building is invited to attend this fabulous 10th Anniversary show, whether or not you are a member of the NAHB. Builders, contractors, architects, engineers, mortgage men, manufacturers, jobbers, building supply dealers—come one, come all!

HOW TO REGISTER

NAHB members should register through their local NAHB Chapters. All others may register in advance and make hotel reservations through Convention Headquarters. Advance registration ($15 for men, $10 for women) must be sent with hotel reservation request. Confirmation and registration certificate sent to you at once. Make checks payable to National Association of Home Builders. Please show name, address, business classification and date of arrival for each person included in your request. Write today!

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOME BUILDERS
Convention & Exposition Headquarters
111 West Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Illinois
What's the big change in houses?

See it in the January House & Home . . .

Once again, America is demanding—and getting—a new and improved product! In 1954, home buyers will be looking for a 1954 house. Alert architects and builders have already anticipated a snowballing change in public taste. They’re exhibiting 1954 houses that are strikingly new from footings to furnishings. And these are the houses that are winning down payments now where the buyers’ market is stiffest!

What makes these houses so different . . . so salable?

It’s not merely the low-pitched roof or the wide overhang. It’s not just the closet walls, the multi-purpose rooms or the indoor-outdoor windows. The big change is actually many of these things. And the January House & Home will show them all to give you a colorful preview of what’s ahead in ’54.

House & Home takes you on a nationwide tour . . .

. . . to show you the big change in Minneapolis, in Philadelphia, in Topeka, Cleveland, California’s Bay Region and cities in every section of the land. This January issue rounds up hundreds of new ideas for houses that work in every climate and appeal to every family and pocketbook.

Start your subscription with January’s exciting issue. Just mail the subscription form bound in this copy. You’ll agree that America is getting another new and improved product in

house + home 540 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois
NEW PRODUCTS continued

Nailed right on top of the existing siding, the clean-grooved One-Eleven plywood panels do much to contemporize this old Washington D.C. house. Remodeling was by Architect Charles Goodman.

Cut from ½" stock, panels come 8' and 10' high. Grooves are 2" apart on the 16" wide panel and 4" o.c. on the 32". Top veneer, picked for small knots and texture, adds interest to the striated pattern.

years ago as one element in a prefabricated house by Architect Carl Koch and is now in high-gear production on its own. Made of heavy 16-gauge steel covered with vitreous enamel in cherry red or gray, it weighs just 60 lbs.; is delivered complete with andirons and screen. List price is $86. The Kosmak fireplaces (p. 150) retail for about $150 each. Bottoms and backs are insulated with glass fiber. Models are made to fit standard 6" or 8" stovepipe.


HIGH STYLE PLYWOOD: small home takes to up and down grooving, low price

Rustic yet sophisticated, Texture One-Eleven Douglas fir is in step with current design motifs in home construction. The trim, slim vertical siding, heretofore available only with expensive-to-install T&G boards, will list at around 36¢ per sq. ft. — a price in line with other low-cost exterior wall materials when application is taken into account. (Labor costs computed by Architect Charles Goodman for a Washington, D.C. remodeling job, ran 4¢ per sq. ft. for One-Eleven as compared to 20¢ for standard T&G siding.) Deep parallel cuts ¼" wide, ¾" deep are grooved into continued on p. 172

A CHANGE IN OUR NAME

The Kaustine Company originally manufactured chemical toilet systems in which caustic soda was used. The name "Kaustine" was coined as being descriptive of these products. Since discontinuing their manufacture we have decided to change our company name so that it will be more descriptive of our general line. After careful consideration we have selected the following signature:

KAUSTINE FURNACE & TANK CORP.

Our trademark of many years remains the same and there is no change in management or company policies.

Announcing...

Kaustine

A CHANGE IN OUR NAME

The Kaustine Company originally manufactured chemical toilet systems in which caustic soda was used. The name "Kaustine" was coined as being descriptive of these products. Since discontinuing their manufacture we have decided to change our company name so that it will be more descriptive of our general line. After careful consideration we have selected the following signature:

KAUSTINE FURNACE & TANK CORP.

Our trademark of many years remains the same and there is no change in management or company policies.

Kaustine FURNACE & TANK CORP.

PERRY, NEW YORK

Modulating
Warm Air Furnaces

Septic Tanks Oil and Gaseous Storage Tanks Truck Tanks

Custom Built Fabricated Equipment • Pressure Vessels Metal Tile Connectors
**NOW!**

the big New Feature for your 1954 HOMES!

LIVING AREAS! The beauty of this distinctive wall is that it can be rearranged without fuss any way and any time the householder feels like it.

Working Walls of MASONITE PEG-BOARD* PANELS and changeable metal hangers that lock on without tools!

Now sold by building materials dealers everywhere

Here's the exciting new decorative feature that'll sell more homes faster in 1954 and many years more!

You've read about the wonder-working walls of Masonite Peg-Board panels. And so have your prospects. In scores of home-magazine articles, in newspapers, over the radio and on TV, they've learned how attractive a living room can be...how efficient a working area becomes with the aid of these perforated all-wood hardboard panels.

Working walls and partitions of this dense, grainless material will firmly support paintings, books, plants and objet d'art. Homeowner can rearrange them as will, easily, and with no muss or fuss, without defacing the wall. Wide variety of hangers lock into holes (1" on centers), lift off instantly without nails, screws, bolts or any tools.

Like all other Preswood® Products, Masonite Peg-Board panels are easy to paint and repaint. Won't split, splinter or crack. Resist changes of temperature and humidity. Readily cut and fit into place.

Don't miss this sales winner! Plan now to put Peg-Board panels to work in your next house. For complete information, see your local building materials dealer, or send the coupon now!

**MASONITE® CORPORATION**

Dept. HH-12, Box 777, Chicago 90, Ill.

Please send me a complete description of Masonite Peg-Board panels and fixtures and suggestions for their use.

Name...

Address...

City...

County...

State...

Zone...

**Masonite** signifies that Masonite Corporation is the source of the product.

---

**GARAGE OR WORKSHOP**

Peg-Board panels in 1/4" thickness can hold an exceptional number of tools, a surprising amount of weight, hundreds of pounds.

**CLOSETS AND CUPBOARDS**

Space-saving efficiency here. A place for everything and everything in its place. The housewife can rearrange her closet to suit new situations.

**KITCHENS, OF COURSE!**

Put lazy walls to work in kitchen, bath, child's room, recreation room—anywhere!

---

For extra customer appeal—Lower installation cost—Ease availability (1200 dealers)—use Calder Wedge-Tight Doors. Stocked in the styles and sizes you want most—special doors made to order—Wedge-Tight hardware for a wall tight seal against elements—Years of smooth, easy, quiet operation—as safe and dependable as our 50 year old company. Beautiful lines and quality construction inspire pride of ownership—Architecturally right—Low upkeep—Local service—Radical design innovations. Self-aligning tracks, no bolts—Fastest and Easiest door to install with tight fit.

ELECTRIC OPERATORS
RADIO CONTROLLED

For red hot sales appeal, use electrified doors for operation from car. Complete Line available for both residential and commercial installations.

LARGE WEDGE TIGHT DOORS
FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Calder Doors are stocked in all popular commercial dimensions and glass arrangements . . . special sizes and designs to order. Commercial and industrial doors also feature "Wedge Tight" construction for wall-tight fit, reducing heat losses. Easy to operate by hand or chain lift, they are designed for use with Calder Electric Operators.

NEW PRODUCTS continued

the 3/8" exterior plywood stock, which is laminated with waterproof glue. Even beneath the grooves, 3/8" of solid wood remains, meeting FHA minimum requirements for panels nailed directly to studs. (At present FHA requires edge sealing for fir plywood. However, extensive accelerated weathering tests are being completed to demonstrate durability of One-Eleven without edge sealing of joints.) Panels 16" wide have groove spacing 2" o.c.; the 32" wide panels are grooved every 4". Both are sized for easy attachment to 16" o.c. studs and come in 8' and 10' heights. To put it up, each panel is shiplapped along the rabbeted edges so that the vertical joints form grooves which match the cuts in the panel face, creating a continuous wall pattern. One-Eleven's uses are not limited to siding; it is also suitable for soffits, carport ceilings, and indoor paneling—where the grooved surface very likely would benefit a small room acoustically as well as visually. The surface veneer for One-Eleven is especially picked for natural textural effects. Unsanded, it is a little rough, and has small knots and restricted knotholes. Deep-tone opaque oil stains are recommended as a finish. Many West Coast manufacturers are already in production on Texture-One-Eleven.

Information: Douglas Fir Plywood Assn., Tacoma 2, Wash.

SLIDING GLASS DOORS gracefully combine metal and wood in one frame

Combining aluminum and hardwood in a sliding door may be no great technical feat, but if done for good reason and with good taste it is to be applauded. So, some posies go to Horizon Door Co. for its Sunset Sliding Patio Doors. Using slim aluminum vertical mem-
Yes, both houses are identical in appearance. A year ago both would have sold readily. The story is different today. It's the house with the extra value that tips the scale. For today people are demanding more quality in the investment of their lifetime.

Best evidence of quality in your homes is a reputable heating system. Your genuine concern for your prospect's continued comfort is one of your most convincing appeals.

Because Janitrol heating has an unmatched reputation for long-life dependability, some people assume Janitrol costs a lot more. It doesn't. But you get credit for installing the finest without extra cost. So use this prestige of Janitrol equipment to close sales that are becoming harder to make.

Every month Janitrol advertisements in leading home magazines, part of the Crusade for Better Heating, emphasize the importance of sound heating installations.

SURFACE COMBUSTION CORPORATION...TOLEDO, OHIO

HERE'S WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT!

Local Janitrol dealers are listed under "Furnaces", yellow pages of your phone book. Find out from them why the finest quality of heating equipment is not more expensive.
KORINA . . . the beautiful blond hardwood that comes from our plant in the Belgian Congo. It's a decorator's joy because it complements any type of furnishings, traditional or modern. The above illustration will be seen in full color by more than 15 million readers in the January issues of leading magazines.

HOW TO HELP A HOUSE SELL ITSELF

Weldwood wall paneling immediately lights up prospect's eyes, yet keeps costs well within your budget.

Watch a woman when she walks into a sample house which has Weldwood wall paneling. Right away she sees how well her furnishings will look against such a beautiful background, how charming and hospitable this house will be to live in—she's impressed!

Now take the man who signs the contract. Weldwood hardwood paneled walls mean quality—which implies quality construction throughout the house so—he's impressed.

Many builders report that home buyers are becoming more and more selective. They want the extras that add so much to gracious living. Surprisingly enough you can offer these extras without unduly raising your building costs by using Weldwood hardwoods.

A fireplace wall in rich mahogany Plankweld, a playroom in rippling Surfwood, a TV nook in Weldtex pre-cut squares, a dining room walled in rich Korina or any of several other luxurious hardwoods—yes, it's extras like these that help you close sales.

IMPORTANT NOTE: All Weldwood hardwoods are guaranteed for the life of the building! So if you offer your home buyers a "time-guarantee"—which many builders have found productive—this strong Weldwood guarantee stands back of you.

PLANKWELD requires no on-the-job finishing. Comes in 16½" x 8' factory pre-finished panels, about 108 sq. ft. per package. Can be placed on any dry wall without furring or nailed directly to studs. Grooved edges and special metal clips conceal nails. Available in 6 beautiful hardwoods.

NOVOPLY, the flattest panel ever made. Novoply sliding doors are virtually warp-free. Good two sides, it's the perfect material for partitions, walls or built-ins. Comes in handy sizes.

MENGEL DOORS are a hallmark of quality in any home. Engineered for strength, they are guaranteed to give lasting satisfaction. Special sizes and faces to order. They are economical.

United States Plywood Corporation
55 West 44th Street, New York 36, N. Y.

FREE: Please send me 24-page Contractors and Builders Book packed full of Weldwood data and specifications. ( )

NAME ..............................................................................................................

ADDRESS .......................................................................................................

CITY .............................................. STATE ..............................................
TO CONVENTIONAL BUILDERS
MODERN HOMES CORPORATION PRESENTS...

THE

A MODERN HOMES ORIGINAL

A new brilliantly styled Contemporary created for the area from Maine to Montana and planned for a gala introduction in spring through selected builders.

The CAPRI by Modern Homes Corporation, is a new, brilliantly styled Contemporary in the popular 1500 square foot class, designed, not by factory men but by architects; not a modification of California architecture or construction but designed for year 'round comfort in the northern half of the United States.

It combines the economies of pre-fabrication with good, conventional construction, full insulation, all large glass Thermopane, storms and screens, louvered cross ventilation, deep solar canopy, new concealed attic ventilation.

The CAPRI is intelligent, Contemporary. An island fireplace with corner opening serves both living and dining areas. Free-standing closet and shelf units serve as mobile walls. Three big bedrooms all take twin beds. Vanity-lavatories with mirrored double cabinets in bath AND in master bedrooms are tops in style and convenience. Big kitchen takes all appliances plus breakfast set. Closets and storage space are exceptional.

Plans are completely flexible with four orientations for wide lots and four for narrow lots, all retaining the beauty of the unique CAPRI design. Slab, crawl space or basement construction with the new, thrifty Klear-Span Floor System.

This is a home you can build with pride and sell with confidence. It has custom design and custom quality throughout, yet, you can price it at up to 20% less than a comparable site-built home and still make your full profit.

This is your Golden Opportunity.
THE GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM

offering to selected builders a GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY to . . .

Discover the QUALITY and ECONOMY of CONVENTIONAL prefabrication.

Build and sell the beautiful, new CAPRI—a brilliantly styled Con­temporary, created for YOUR local climate—not for California.

Cash in on the CAPRI ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN in leading big-circulation, home magazines.

Cash in on LOCAL publicity, advertising, sales promotion, sales train­ing, ALL PREPARED AND PACKAGED FOR YOU.

Cash in on the sales appeal of a GALA PUBLIC PRESENTATION of the CAPRI—COMPLETELY FURNISHED TO THE LAST DETAIL by a famous interior decorating studio.

The CAPRI GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM is probably the most complete merchandising activity ever offered to conventional builders. It will bring you thousands of dollars worth of advertising and publicity in national magazines and local newspapers. It will bring you thousands of visitors, scores of leads and dozens of live prospects for the CAPRI and for the other fine two, three and four bedroom homes by Modern Homes.

If you are equipped to handle a deal like this and if you are interested in offering excellent conventional construction at up to 20% less than on-the-site built homes cost, this is indeed your Golden Opportunity and we are interested in hearing from you.

Effective tie-in with the Golden Opportunity Program requires immediate enrollment. Therefore, we suggest that you write, wire or phone us right now, or, fly up here, see the CAPRI and talk it over. Call Dearborn, Michigan, LUzon 4-1550.

MODERN HOMES CORPORATION
7754 Greenfield Road • Dearborn, Michigan
Manufacturing Plants at Dearborn, Michigan and Port Jervis, New York
Sell the heating system that's ALL READY FOR COOLING

WITH KNO-DRAFT Overhead Air Diffusers you can offer not only the finest kind of warm air heating, but a system designed in advance for future cooling—a mighty important feature for today's home builders and buyers.

Kno-Draft takes you out of price competition. You're not selling "outlets"—you're selling air mixers that equalize temperatures for the greatest possible comfort. You can guarantee your customers: no drafts, no smudge, no interference with furniture placement.

What's more, you can get Kno-Draft Overhead Air Diffusers with or without integral lighting fixtures—an extra source of customer satisfaction.

Get on the overhead air diffusion bandwagon with Kno-Draft. Mail the coupon for the full story, without charge or obligation. Connor Engineering Corporation, Danbury, Connecticut.

CONNOR ENGINEERING CORP.
Dept. F-123, Danbury, Connecticut
Please send full information on Kno-Draft Overhead Air Diffusers, with and without integral lighting fixtures.

Name: ____________________________
Position: _________________________
Company: _________________________
Street: ___________________________
City __________ Zone __________ State

NEW PRODUCTS continued

Trade Secrets House at Better Homes Show, New Haven, Conn.—equipped throughout with Kno-Draft Overhead Air Diffusers.

Hers with generous top and bottom rails of blond hardwood ash, the new model is compatible with many styles of house architecture. Built into a standard door frame, the unit is easy to install and provides its own plaster grounds for the interior and, on the outside, grounds for masonry, stucco, or frame. It is delivered fully assembled in the Southern California area and shipped knocked down to other parts of the country (assembly takes less than 1 hr.). Prices, including glazing mold, lock, and pull hardware, range from $87 for the 6' x 6'-10" reverse sliding unit up to $189 for the double sliding, four-panel model 16' x 6'-10". There is a wide choice of sizes and sliding arrangements in between.

Screen units are available at $20 for a 3' wide unit up to $35 for a 6'. For sure weather protection, a neoprene cushion seals the interlocking side rails at the closing jamb, and the leading edge of the side rail passes into a cushion.

Manufacturer: Horizon Door Co., 1426 Flower St., Glendale 1, Calif.

PANEL ENTRANCE DOORS updated to suit contemporary homes

Largely unaltered in design for the past 30 years, panel doors have been revitalized in this new M & M series which is making a pitch for the decorative interest in modern homes. Six of the neatly proportioned entrance doors pictured below are painted to play up the wide-flat borders and strong horizontal (or vertical) panel shapes. Five other models are available. Retail prices for the group range from $21.50 to $49.50 in the Portland area.

It's made to order for today's discriminating home buyers—this powerful "convincer." The Curtis Woodwork certificate, guaranteeing materials and workmanship, is proof positive of window value. Builders and contractors are using it to sell the entire house. They find homeowners respond quickly to this extra assurance that they are getting their money's worth in windows and other woodwork.

Today, a well-known name like Curtis—and a guarantee such as this—count more than ever in creating buyer preference. That's why Curtis Silentite windows are more popular than ever today.

Curtis Woodwork will be on display at the NAHB show in Chicago—January 17-21—Booths 407 and 408—at the Sherman Hotel. See the new Curtis products in 1954.
FIRST CHOICE

of homeowners

COMPLETELY WEATHERSTRIPPED

Air-Vue Aluminum Awning Windows stimulate house sales. Their streamlined, slim-lined, modern design makes the homes you build distinctive and unique. And for home improvement, they’re perfect! Replace old, faulty, weatherworn windows with bright, beautiful Air-Vue All-Aluminum Awning Windows—a growing favorite of homeowners everywhere.

HEAVY GAUGE EXTRUDED ALUMINUM CONSTRUCTION

Frame section 63S-T5 with depth 2¾". This gives Air-Vue tremendous rigidity and strength.

QUICK, EASY INSTALLATION

Simply tighten 4 screws in ready-made frame buck holes for quick installation.

SHIPPED COMPLETE

Built-in operator may be quickly removed. No extra parts—no adjustments necessary. Saves labor costs.

EASY TO GLAZE

All vent glass is 11" in height through all standard sizes. There are three widths that cover all 12 standard sizes.

NO LUBRICATING

Sash operating mechanism rides on self-lubricating nylon plastic bearings.

CONCEALED HARDWARE

Housing keeps grit and dirt out, yet parts are readily accessible for proper maintenance.

NEW PRODUCTS continued

SUMPTUOUS COLORED GLASS comes in cost-saving kit of factory-cut bathroom panels

Builders can latch on to a good “do-it-yourself” item in Pittsburgh Plate’s new Decorator Bath Carrara kit. Packaged complete with mastic and grout, the colored glass panels are factory-cut to individual specifications—even drilled for plumbing outlets. The practical way Pittsburgh has the basic plan figured, 63 sq. ft. would do for an average bathroom. This includes tub enclosure, lavatory backsplash panel and 14" high base. (Providing protection for the areas in the room that most need to be water- and steam-resistant, the scheme affords a wide latitude in decorating tastes since the bulk of the wall area is free for papering or paint.) Designed primarily for easy application by the amateur home owner, the kit is nonetheless a time and dollar saver for the trade since the same factory service of custom precutting and drilling is available on quantity orders—and runs considerably less than the $1.75 retail price per sq. ft. For installation, the tub surround is merely rested on the edge of the bath—it makes little difference whether the tub edge is perfectly level. The base also follows the floor line without any need for trimming or leveling. Since application takes one man less than 2 hours a room, over-all costs are reported to be far less than for ceramic tile for the same footage. Carrara colors available in the kits are: pale and forest green, ivory, blue, pink, gunmetal, black and white.


HONEYCOMB CORE DOOR with plastic face resists warpage and wear

The Chemclad door for interior or exterior use is constructed to resist dimensional change even in warm, damp climates. Between its moistureproof plastic laminate facings is a honeycomb core of resin-impregnated kraft paper. Only the frame for this rigid, stressed-skin unit is made of wood. The door’s smooth, tough surfaces will show little effect from scratching or scuffing. Prices range from $30 to $60, depending on style and size.

Manufacturer: Bourne Manufacturing Co., Detroit, Mich.

Technical Publications p. 164
What do leading builders think about the new Thor Built-in Electric Range? Read these typical comments and see:

"During the 1953 Home Show, we sold out completely due principally to the Thor Built-in Electric Ranges we put into our kitchens."

"In all our experience in selling homes, we have never heard more favorable comments than we have had on our new Thor kitchen package."

"We are convinced that once a woman sees the Thor Built-in Electric Range in the kitchen—the home is more than half sold!"

How about finding out what the new Thor Built-in Electric Range will do for your new home? Mail coupon now!

For Remodeling and New Home Construction

DORFLO Recessed Doors with "Floating Action" are trackless... runnerless... noiseless! This low-cost DORFLO door hanger operates on a steel scissor mechanism—easy to install, easy to operate. DORFLO is readily adaptable to any type of door—solid, panel or glass. Can be made self-closing with a simple spring adjustment!

Specify or detail into your building plans DORFLO Recessed Doors—the matchless space-saver—and insure client satisfaction!

Write TODAY for specifications and additional information.

Specifying... DORFLO

First with "Floating Action!"

For Remodeling and New Home Construction

DORFLO Recessed Doors with "Floating Action" are trackless... runnerless... noiseless! This low-cost DORFLO door hanger operates on a steel scissor mechanism—easy to install, easy to operate. DORFLO is readily adaptable to any type of door—solid, panel or glass. Can be made self-closing with a simple spring adjustment!

Specify or detail into your building plans DORFLO Recessed Doors—the matchless space-saver—and insure client satisfaction!

Write TODAY for specifications and additional information.

NO-SHOK Safety Duplex Receptacles

installed throughout 3010 UNIT HOUSING PROJECT

When the additional 3,000 home units now under construction are completed, this suburban community will have a population of 23,000, approximately half of which will be children. To safeguard these thousands of youngsters, American Community Builders have installed NO-SHOK Safety Duplex Receptacles.

NO-SHOK SAFETY DUPLEX RECEPTACLES afford added protection to property and lessen fire hazards by keeping out metal objects, dust, water, etc.—prevent shocks and burns—save lives. Specified by leading builders, architects and engineers all over the U.S. for civilian housing projects, industrial and farm installations and Army and Navy housing. R.E.A. approved.

Sold through leading electrical wholesalers. Write for particulars today!
Gramwood decorative panels

SELL HOUSES faster!

GRAMWOOD PANELS provide more real sales appeal per dollar invested than any other wood wall construction.

Offer your customers the advantages of Gramwood paneling—the new, all hardwood plywood* faced with 12-inch squares of beautiful veneers. Prospects are quick to appreciate the beauty and utility of this fine wood paneling, quick to approve the satin smooth finish that makes cleaning so easy. Unlike other types of wall panels, there are no indentations, no rough edges to catch dust. Like fine furniture, an occasional waxing is the only care necessary.

The building advantages of Gramwood Panels are many. The big 4 x 8 panels go up quickly and easily, save time, labor and money. There’s no mess, no waiting for plaster to dry, no worry about cracks. Gramwood Panels are available in a variety of choice hardwood veneers—Sliced Black Walnut, Northern Birch, Rift Oak, Sliced White Oak, Striped African Mahogany—plus a favorite in soft wood, Knotty White Pine. Let Gramwood help you sell your next house.

*Available also on Fir base.

JASPER WOOD PRODUCTS COMPANY
JASPER • INDIANA
Doorways to Greater Sales Opportunities

... Add Eye-Appeal and Buy-Appeal with Structural Corrugated Glass

Translucent, light diffusing glass is in the modern mood. It can make your homes more interesting...more inviting...more buy-able. Mississippi's Structural Corrugated glass adds that something extra that turns suspects into prospects...sells on sight.

Home buyers love the effects that only Structural Corrugated glass can create...floods interiors with flattering "borrowed" light...makes rooms seem more spacious, friendlier.

And Structural Corrugated glass is easy to install. No plastered partitions. Eliminates wall painting. Always looks new. Give your homes the bright look that buyers look for. See your nearby Mississippi Glass distributor.

Send today for free Installation Specifications bulletin. Illustrated, detailed explanations for working with this modern material. Also ask for free booklet, "Modernize Your Home With Decorative Glass." Photographs of actual installations. Many ideas on ways to use this exciting new medium. Mail the handy coupon below.

There is no Substitute for GLASS!

It is non-combustible...won't burn. It is rigid, doesn't sag or warp. It has a permanently hard, impervious surface, not affected by time, abrasion or exposure to the elements. It won't corrode or stain. It resists chemicals. It is easily installed, maintained and cleaned by conventional methods.
Ask the man behind the “gun”

Coated optics give you this—not this

with a White Universal Level-Transit

Here’s what coated optics do for you. You can put in a full day without eyestrain or headache. There’s less chance for a mis-reading. You get a clear, sharp sight—not a fuzzy image. What’s more, you get your reading in far less time. Check this diagram. See for yourself how coated optics pass through up to 40% more light, provide a clearer image contrast.

Passage of Light Through Uncoated Lenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Light Loss</th>
<th>43%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Passage of Light Through Coated Lenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Light Loss</th>
<th>20%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

And there’s more!

White Universal Level-Transits also offer you internal focusing, guarded vertical arc and ball bearing race which insures smooth operation, even in sub-zero temperatures. Check one out on your next trip. You’ll soon be convinced a White can make your work faster, easier, more accurate... Write for Bulletin 1053, David White Co., 314 W. Court Street, Milwaukee 12, Wisconsin.

When you equip your homes with laundry equipment that has important parts made of porcelain enamel on Armco Ingot Iron, you are directing your sales appeal to the person who usually makes the decision—the housewife.

She knows that porcelain enamel in washers, dryers, and built-in facilities such as pressed-steel laundry tubs is tops in quality. The housewife knows from experience that porcelain enamel is heat-proof, easily cleaned and not affected by household cleansers that often stain or destroy other types of finishes. In other words, she is already sold.

Cash in on this acceptance of porcelain enamel on Armco Enameling Iron by installing porcelain enamelied appliances and fixtures in your laundries.

ARMCO STEEL CORPORATION
4853 CURTIS STREET • MIDDLETOWN, OHIO
EXPORT: THE ARMCO INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

continued on p. 185
HURRAHS—from America's value-wise home buyers. They really go for gay, festive, colorful Confetti. It's high-style flooring at low prices . . . easy to clean . . . lasts for years!

APPLAUSE—from leading decorators. They welcome the fresh, new styling that gives them wide freedom in creating exciting decorative schemes.

A ROUSING HAND—from builders everywhere. Confetti is a brand new aid to home sales. Builders can now "trade up" their homes, "trade down" their budgets . . . save on installation costs. And Confetti is ideal for on-grade, slab construction homes. Fortified with polystyrene plastic for bright, enduring colors . . . extra toughness and resiliency.

Confetti is available in 10 high-spirited colors, in 9" x 9" tiles of ⅛" thickness. Write department 14-12 today for full details and specification data.

Mastic Tile Corporation of America

Mrs. of: Confetti • Aristolex • Parquetry • Cork Tile • Asphalt Tile • Plastic Wall Tile
Joliet, Ill. • Long Beach, Calif. • Newburgh, N. Y.
WHAT MODERN ELECTRIC HEATING DOES FOR YOUR NEW OR REMODELED HOME

...how to cut building costs and increase comfort

Look at the newest developments in electric home heating. Your prospects are! They are sending requests by the thousands for our new 32-page booklet "Design for Modern Electric Heating."

We're telling them to consider the much lower cost of installing electric heating...showing them how to compare maintenance costs with other systems...illustrating the new type heaters Wesix has designed to fit into modern living. We're showing them how you can plan your home for greater comfort, freedom of furniture arrangement, more floor space through Wesix Automatic Electric Wiredheat.

We'd like you to see how electric heating can really lower your building costs, improve home design, make any home more comfortable, easier to heat and easier to sell. Use this idea-packed book to explain modern heating systems to your customers and help them compare costs and advantages of all systems.

For a free copy fill in coupon below.

WESIX ELECTRIC HEATER CO. Dept. HH-32
100 First St., San Francisco, Calif.

☐ Please send me free copy of your new booklet.
☐ Please furnish prices on quantities of ______

NAME ____________________________
ADDRESS ____________________________
CITY ________________________________ STATE ____________

Mr. Builder
"STOP CHISELING!"
USE THE HINGE THAT "JUST SCREWS ON"!

Big builders everywhere are saving money on labor-time by using the revolutionary new Fastinge hinges. No chiseling on door or jamb ever. Only a screw driver needed. No Mortising—Self aligning—Self gapping.

FAS INGE

NO-MORTISE HINGE CORP., BOUND BROOK, NEW JERSEY

Immediate Delivery!

Build More Saleable Area Into Homes with BESSLER Disappearing Stairways

1. The ORIGINAL Disappearing stairway—built for over 40 years.
2. A real stairway—not a ladder.
3. Can be well-architected without every need.
4. Lightly-dug in every detail for your protection.
5. Suitable for the front house—old and new.
6. Hinges from above and below.
7. Full width tread—SAFE for everyone.
8. All steps are of equal height.
9. Treads and stringers are made of Sima Furze.
10. Full door width provides ample ac-

immediate delivery!

FREE! New Catalog!

 Architects:
 Lemmon and Freoth, Honolulu

beautify wood paneling with Cabot's Stain Wax

Enhance natural beauty of wood paneling simply and easily with Cabot's Stain Wax — a unique combination of rich penetrating stain with a soft, lustrous wax finish. Stains and waxes in one easy application, simply apply — wipe off the excess. Saves time, labor and money.

Add distinction with the new contemporary blond shades—Glacier Blue, Seashore Gray, Vermont Pine, Ivory, White or Natural. Cabot's Stain Wax also is available in traditional Maple, Mahogany, Walnut, Redwood.

Write Today for Cabot's Stain Wax Color Card and complete information.

Samuel Cabot Inc.

The Bessler Disappearing Stairway Co., 1900 East Market St., Akron 5, Ohio

186 HOUSE & HOME
Siesta Key is a beautiful place in which to live, but it's mighty rough on metals. Rustable metals don't last long here. That's why the architect didn't have to think twice when he specified 16 oz. Revere Copper for all flashing and Revere Copper Water Tube for all water lines and plumbing vents.

For Revere Copper is non-rusting . . . its ability to endure has been proved through the centuries. The plans of Ralph S. Twitchell called for a vent of 2" copper tube to run exposed from the sink up through the living room, thus taking advantage of the beauty of copper as a building material.

In connection with the water system, Mr. Twitchell writes, "In this locale a double piping system is necessary to limit use of soft water. Hose bibs and water closets are served direct from pressure pump at aerator with hard well water. Still another thing that had to be taken into consideration in selecting copper for the water system, was that it had to be able to 'take' both soft and hard water equally well."

Now with restrictions on copper ended there isn't any reason why your next job can't have the many benefits of Revere Copper Water Tube for hot and cold water lines, radiant panel heating, underground service lines, processing lines, and waste lines and vent stacks. See the Revere Distributor nearest you today. And, if you have technical problems, he will put you in touch with Revere's Technical Advisory Service.
Lafesf "Trade Secrets" Success!

48,000 pounding feet failed to mar this floor

— that's the beauty of Higgins Block *

After the first three exhibit days, visitors to the LIFE-NAHB "Trade Secrets" House built by L. P. Smith in New Orleans found it hard to believe that the immaculate, gleaming floors of richly grained Higgins Block had already been walked on by 24,000 people—equal to years of average wear! Visitors were further impressed by this list of Higgins advantages:

*SPECIFICATIONS:

9" x 9" net face hardwood blocks — easy to install
3-ply cross-grain construction — when properly installed will not warp, buckle, cup or crack
Selected oak face — comes with final finish
Pressure bonded with marine-type glue — water-repellant, climate-proof
Deep-impregnated with famous new "Pento" — rot-proof, termite-proof
Grooved back anchors into adhesive — quiet and comfortable
Can be laid directly on concrete slab — without special preparation
Blocks fit flush — without large, visible V-grooves

Higgins BONDED HARDWOOD BLOCK FLOORING

INC. THE WORLD-FAMOUS BOAT BUILDERS

Use this coupon for free sample block and literature


Gentlemen: Please send sample block and literature to

Firm Name

Address

City Zone State

TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS

continued —

Laundry plan should assure smooth work flow


How to design kitchens and laundries that are both attractive and sensible is the theme of this beautifully prepared reference manual. It uses an appealing format as framework for its hypothesis: "Rooms in which fixed equipment is installed — kitchen, laundry, utility room and bath — should receive as much thought and planning as rooms in which equipment and furnishings can be moved." It offers an intelligent basis for planning modern electrical kitchens and laundries which take full advantage of space available as well as the equipment. The information is readily adaptable to rooms of varying dimensions where appliances may be installed on one, two or three walls. Many convenience ideas, sure to be appreciated by the prospective buyer, are included, as well as suggestions for proper lighting and adequate wiring.
Tips on Selling Homes... remember—Baby is the Boss

Baby's hard to please when it comes to comfort. She must be warm, she must have hot water at her beck and call. But show the parents a Rheem Gas Furnace and Rheem Water Heater and they'll know baby will be pleased.

More than anything else, they want reliable heating equipment. If you tell them how all Rheem Furnaces are Fire-Tested at the factory—how all Rheem Water Heaters are Pressure-Proved—they'll be sure they are getting the most reliable, the most trouble-free equipment possible.

Let your Rheem contractors tell you more about the house-selling help you get from Rheem equipment. Check with them today. They're listed in the Yellow Section of the Telephone Book under "Furnaces" and "Water Heaters". They can prove to you that Rheem is the best buy for builders.

Rheem Imperial Gas & Electric Water Heaters carry a 10-year guarantee backed by the World's Largest Manufacturer of Automatic Storage Water Heaters.

Rheem Winter Air Conditioners provide safe, care-free, economical heating—automatically.

RHEEM MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Manufacturing Plants in 22 Cities Around the World

©1953, RHEEM MFG. CO.
## Advertisers index:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Airtcmp Division (Chrysler Corporation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Allmetal Weatherstrip Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34, 35</td>
<td>Aluminum Window Manufacturers Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>American Brass Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>American Radiator &amp; Standard Sanitary Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152, 153</td>
<td>Andersen Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Anderson Wood Working Company, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Arco Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>Armes Steel Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Auto-Lok Aluminum Awning Windows (Ludlow Corp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>Bell Electric Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Bell &amp; Gossett Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Bessey Manufacturing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>Besler Disappearing Stairway Co., The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Blue Ridge Sales Division (Libby-Owens-Ford Glass)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Brown-Graves Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Brown Products Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>Cabot, Samuel, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Calder Manufacturing Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Carey, Philip, M. (Mansewry, The)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cover II</td>
<td>Cambridge Tile Manufacturing Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td>Carrier Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Chrysler Corporation (Airtcmp Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>155</td>
<td>Colpaert Homes, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Columbia Mills, Inc. The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Condensation Engineering Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>178</td>
<td>Connor Engineering Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Cooper, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Crane Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Crossett Lumber Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Curtis Companies Service Bureau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Delco Appliance Division (General Motors Corp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158, 159</td>
<td>Douglas Fir Plywood Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Dur-O-Wal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Dwyer Products Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Edgewater Steel Company (Tracy Kitchens)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cover III</td>
<td>Eljer Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>EZ-Way Sales, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86</td>
<td>Flynn, Michael, Manufacturing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54, 55</td>
<td>Georgia-Pacific Plywood Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>General Motors Corp. (Delco Appliance Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Glidden Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Hall-Mack Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166, 167</td>
<td>Harnischfeger Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Haskelite Manufacturing Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>108</td>
<td>Higgins, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Holcomb &amp; Hoke Mfg. Co., Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>Homasote Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>House &amp; Garden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169</td>
<td>House &amp; Home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>Inland Homes Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>192</td>
<td>Inland Steel Products Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26, 27</td>
<td>Insulite Division (Minnesota and Ontario Paper Co.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>International Cat Stone Contractors' &amp; Quarriers' Assoc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>Jasper Wood Products Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156</td>
<td>Johns-Manville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>Kaustine Co., Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Keasby &amp; Mattison Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Kelvinator Division (Nash-Kelvinator Corp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84, 85</td>
<td>Kentile, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Koen, L. O., &amp; Bro., Inc. (Waterfilm Boilers, Inc. Div.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Kwisket Locks, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>Leonard, R. R., Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46, 77</td>
<td>Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company (Blue Ridge Sales Div.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Lindemann &amp; Hoverson Co., A. J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>288</td>
<td>Ludlow Corp. (Auto-Lok Aluminum Awning Windows)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171</td>
<td>Masonite Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Master Metal Strip Service, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>Mastic Tile Corporation of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Miami Window Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Mid-States Steel &amp; Wire Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30, 31</td>
<td>Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26, 27</td>
<td>Minnesota and Ontario Paper Company (Insulite Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183</td>
<td>Mississippi Glass Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176, 177</td>
<td>Modern Homes Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Monsanto Chemical Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Munson Gear Works, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Nash-Kelvinator Corp. (Kelvinator Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>256</td>
<td>National Association of Home Builders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8, 9</td>
<td>National Concrete Masonry Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cover IV,</td>
<td>National Homes Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61, 62, 63</td>
<td>National Manufacturing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>New Castle Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Nichols Wire &amp; Aluminum Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>No Mortise Hinge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>NoTone, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Parents Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Pierson Company, Ernest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>Ponderosa Pine Woodwork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Prairie State Asphalt Products Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Pro-Tect-U Jalousie Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164, 165</td>
<td>R.O.W. Sales Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td>Radiant-Ray Radiator, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>Red Cedar Shingle Bureau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187</td>
<td>Revere Copper and Brass Incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Reynolds Metals Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
<td>Rheem Manufacturing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Roddis Plywood Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Robscreen Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151</td>
<td>Rowe Manufacturing Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Russell, F. C., Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Scholz Homes Incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Sisalkraft Co., The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Sonoco Products Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Soncrafl, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157</td>
<td>Superior Electric Co., The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173</td>
<td>Surface Combustion Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>T.I.ME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>Thor Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Thyer Mfg. Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Tracy Kitchens (Edgewater Steel Company)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
<td>Trucson Steel Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Tylee Lumber Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Union Aluminum Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71, 174, 175</td>
<td>United States Plywood Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Upson Company, The</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Van-Packer Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Waterfilm Boilers, Inc., Division of L. O. Koven &amp; Bros., Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1096</td>
<td>West Electric Heat Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>West Coast Lumbermen's Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Western Pine Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>White, David, Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>191</td>
<td>Woodward Iron Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Zegers, Incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Zonolite Company</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CAST IRON PIPE
HOUSE SEWER LINE
IS STILL IN
PERFECT CONDITION

In the OLDEST house in Chicago, Illinois, the original 4-inch Cast Iron Soil pipe stack and the original 4-inch Cast Iron Soil pipe house sewer are still in perfect condition.

The house was built in 1836. While being renovated and restored recently by Chicago Historical Society for dedication as a public memorial, plumbers discovered that its Cast Iron Soil pipe stack and sewer lines were good as new after 117 years of service.

Cast Iron Pipe is the only material approved by ALL national, state and city building codes for drainage inside and outside of buildings.

Home Buyers Appreciate
Durability of
CAST IRON SOIL PIPE

Cast Iron Pipe gives homeowners rugged strength, dependability, long life, economy, permanently tight but flexible joints, zero moisture absorption. Cast Iron Pipe is a service-proven product, being in use in this country for over 100 years and in Europe for over 300 years.

Woodward Iron Company does not manufacture pipe, but we supply leading Cast Iron Pipe foundries with high grade foundry pig iron from which pipe is made.

WOODWARD IRON COMPANY
WOODWARD, ALABAMA
No special framing to build! Milcor Access Doors require no special framing, no cutting or fitting. Three types available for use with plaster, masonry or wallboard.

One finish coat usually covers! Milcor Access Doors are furnished painted with rust-inhibitive gray primer. No sanding or filler coats needed.

Good for the life of the building! Made of steel, Milcor Access Doors cannot warp, crack, shrink, swell, or rot. Termite-proof and fire safe.

Gives fast, convenient service entry! Exclusive spring hinge lets door open 175°. Door may be quickly removed by extracting hinge pin. Number of hinges and cam locks determined by size of door.

Milcor Access Doors conform to modern design requirements. They install flush with wall or ceiling surface, almost invisible — yet there, for instant access to key service points in plumbing, heating, electrical, and refrigeration systems. Finishing is simple — paint or paper right over the doors.

For complete details on Milcor Access Doors and other Milcor steel building products, see the Milcor Manual in Sweet's — or write us for a copy.
How to build in bathroom sales appeal

Now, turn home plumbing fixtures into effective sales features. You can, if you can point to "Eljer quality plumbing fixtures throughout the house."

Here's why: Eljer fixtures are well known, nationally advertised. And now, Eljer alone offers color-matched fixtures in all three materials—enameled cast iron, porcelain-enamed steel and vitreous china. You can intermix a cast-iron lavatory, a formed steel bathtub, and a vitreous china toilet, for example—in any one of six Eljer colors or white—and the color match is commercially perfect.

All brass fittings—faucets, showerheads, flushing mechanisms, as examples—are made in Eljer's own plants to highest precision standards. Eljer design insures long life and smooth operation. Every Eljer fixture must pass a complete inspection for working efficiency and fine finish.

Talk over Eljer fixtures with your plumbing contractor. You'll both save planning time and delivery headaches by ordering from a single source. You'll welcome plumbing that clicks at once with prospective buyers. For more facts write Eljer Co., Box 192, Ford City, Pennsylvania.

Prospects spot these marks of quality. Eljer vitreous china has the luster of fine table china, but is specially toughened for wear.

Here's a bathtub with loads of customer appeal. Note the wide end-seat and convenient, lowered side-seat of this Eljer Legation both.

Eljer faucets bring lasting satisfaction... cut down repair calls. "Swivel-Disc" eliminates dripping. Working parts easily renewable.

Prospects spare these marks of quality. Eljer vitreous china has the luster of fine table china, but is specially toughened for wear.

ELJER—the only name you need to know in plumbing fixtures

Cast iron, formed steel, vitreous china, brass... for home, commercial, industrial and institutional use.
BUILDERS! You can sell the New National "CADET" Home to anyone making $45 a week!

... opens up a tremendous untapped market
... can be erected on any land under Title I
... complete "package" includes 30-yr. mortgage
... gives you more dollar-volume profits

2-BEDROOM
$350 down
approximately $37.00 a month
total price approximately $5600
including $800 lot

4-BEDROOM
$550 down
approximately $39.50 a month
total price approximately $6200
including $800 lot

Price deviations can occur because of local cost and lot cost variations.
Monthly payments above are approximate due to local variations in taxes and insurance.

SEE A COMPLETE “CADET” AT HOME BUILDERS SHOW
(Erected on Parking Lot Opposite South Entrance, Conrad Hilton Hotel)
VISIT OUR DISPLAY... SPACES 114-115... CONRAD HILTON

National has the only COMPLETE line of homes!
With the brilliant new "Rangers" featured in this issue... the thrifty "Pacemakers" and luxurious "Custom-Liners"... plus this sensational new "Cadet" line, National Homes Builders can now sell every type of home-hunting prospect. It's the greatest opportunity of all time for builders who want to hit the top in 1954. Write or wire for details!

BETTER HOMES BUILD A BETTER AMERICA

NATIONAL HOMES CORPORATION
LAFAYETTE, INDIANA • HORSEHEADS, N. Y.