# **DLD-HOUSE** 1998

# **ARTS & CRAFTS BUNGALOW SHAKER** design Bathrooms AS THEY WERE **A Federal Twin House**

R.



18

18

181

18

18

10

1

JP.

# 

TI

....

The flow of modern life and the lines of the city are

reflected in polished new editions of Mission Oak and Cherry for the twentyfirst century. Every piece an architectural gem for your home. To learn more, call (315) 682-5500 or send \$10 for a full-color

**H**.**H** 



III II

NI

Stickley Drive PO Box 480 Manlius NY 13104 0480 (315) 682 5500 Circle no. 777

### ake your home a place of lasting beauty.

The beauty of the sun is undeniable and so are its damaging effects. Priceless rugs can fade, and expensive upholstery can be robbed of its beauty.

VISTA® Window Film, professionally applied, helps protect your investments by filtering out 99% of the sun's damaging ultra-violet rays. VISTA has insulating know-how as well, providing a comfort zone where heat is contained in the winter and repelled in the summer.

The choice of professional interior designers, VISTA casts its neutral hues throughout your home, deflecting harsh glare and creating the perfect ambiance when decorating or remodeling your home.

The next time you decorate, make sure it's because you *want* to, and not because you *have* to. *Make sure you choose* VISTA Window Film. *And make your home a place of lasting beauty.* Available through decorators, designers and architects.

> For further information and a free brochure from the manufacturer, call: 1-800-345-6088 or visit our web site at http://www.vista-films.com

MSIAC

Vista® is a registered trademark of Courtaulds Performance Films, Inc., Martinsville, VA • @ 1996 Courtaulds Performance Films The nature of certain delicate fabrics and dyes will lead to premature fading regardless of the application of any window film or protective treatment.

FILM



#### Circle no. 709

D

0

N

# Can a door hinge be beautiful?

### We think so.



For over 80 years, we at Crown City Hardware have thought of all of our hardware as beautiful. Everything from hand-hammered craftsman pieces to finely detailed door knobs in virtually every architectural style. To obtain our new 400 plus page catalog, please send \$6.50 (refundable with purchase, add \$3.00 for rush delivery) to: Crown City Hardware • 1047 N. Allen Ave Dept. 02FA8 • Pasadena • CA • 91104

#### "Get lost in the Details"



#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### VOLUME IV, NUMBER 3

#### VISITS

#### 36 The House that John and Henry Built

The stories of family harmony (for almost two centuries) in a New England Federal twin. BY CATHERINE SEIBERLING POND

HISTORIC HOUSE TOUR

#### 42 Sabbathday Lake

At this village in Maine, the spirit is anything but museumlike. BY REGINA COLE

PERIOD INTERIORS

#### 48 The Shaker Influence

Shaker design conjures up images of buildings plain to the point of severity: simple, elegant, minimalist, and fully functional. BY REGINA COLE

#### 52 Bathrooms As They Were

Another example of a past reality more playful than today's revival: bathrooms 1882–1928. BY PATRICIA POORE

#### VISITS

#### 60 Victoria Arts & Crafts

In British Columbia, a 1912 house recalls the Pasadena of the previous decade, and an English sensibility. PHOTOGRAPHS BY JAMES F. HOUSEL

HISTORY GARDENS

#### 66 At Shelburne Farms

... where English flower borders in Italian gardens have a spectacular view of Lake Champlain. ву JUDITH В. ТАNKARD

#### 74 The House at Shelburne Comforts of the Gilded Age offer welcome in Vermont.

#### PERIOD ACCENTS

#### 76 From Papier-Mâché to Parian Ware

Victorian decorative arts, and technology. BY BRIAN COLEMAN





8	Editor's Welcome		
	Assumptions behind the sofa.		

#### 10 Letters

#### 13 **Furnishings** Shaker simplicity, Venetian glass, pottery restored, and the bathroom.

22 Life at Home The master bedroom.

#### 28 History of Furniture Ebonized furniture, once disdained by serious collectors, speaks directly of time and place.

82 Decorator's How-To Creating crackled faux tile.

#### 88 **Books** How the love of old things creates beautiful interiors.

- 94 Decorating Answers Secret of the hearth; Queen Anne collecting; kilims defined.
- 98 History Travel In search of the "oldest house."
- 108 Resources
- 110 Calendar
- 122 Open House In Old New York.

**ON THE COVER:** The elegant lavender bath here was built in a 1928 house on Queen Anne Hill in Seattle. Cover photograph by Linda Svendsen.





#### EDITOR'S WELCOME

## Behind the Sofa

OU DON'T BUY GOOD FURNITURE when you don't know what the room is going to look like. Now, however, the big renovation is—well, not quite done, but we are back, living in our house, and occasionally we would like to sit down. The futons are gone, given away or trashed when we moved out last year. It is time to buy a sofa (or two or three it's a big house). I think I have no idea how to do this. Leather or upholstery?



full-size, personal size, love seat? tight back, semi-attached, pillow back? what fabric? what skirt type? feet? slipcovers? These, I will find, are the easy questions.

\$1,400 or \$5,200?

Many catalogs and shopping trips later, I finally buy a wicker settle for

the front porch. This seems safe. Carl and I agree on a very old-fashioned style; more importantly, we agree that the long verandah indeed deserves a couch. A place to read to the children, a place for romantic murmuring on moonlit nights, a place for guests.

And that is the extent of our furniture purchasing, except for a yardsale lamp table. The wicker settle arrives; months later it is still in the family room pending a calm moment to work out the larger Sofa Question.

It turns out that, for us, picking a sofa is a sort of lightning rod attracting every unspoken conflict between our philosophies of life. I swear I am not exaggerating. Consider: I, the partner more likely to pick aesthetics over comfort, am proud of my personal growth as I measure the family room. Despite a weird asymmetry, I have decided to push the sofa to one end of the room so that my little boys can lie toe to toe, as they loved to do in the furnished houses we rented last winter, and watch TV. This placement will allow easy viewing without putting the tube front and center.

Carl sees me measuring. "Nobody actually sits in love seats, so I'm going for a sofa; the boys will love it, "I burble. "I'll put it down here so they can watch TV without blaring the sound." Carl's jaw drops.

"You're putting a tv in the family room?!?" he sputters. This is the man who insisted we not put a cable hookup in either the living room or the master bedroom. "If there's a tv in here, Patty, they'll watch it!"

Well, yeah. They lived without television last summer. But in winter it gets dark at 4:00 on this Atlantic rock and I like a little peace while I'm cooking . . . besides, I watch when I have insomnia. Carl won't actually forbid a TV in the house—or a sofa. I ask what he really wants.

After some mutually silly arguing Carl says ok. But he wants a smallish sofa centered on the bay and he wants a 13-inch TV down at the end of the room, behind closed wooden doors. This is, of course, unworkable.

Still no sofa in the family room. The living room, thank goodness, remains under construction.



VOLUME IV, NUMBER 3

editor-in-chief Patricia Poore

senior editor Regina Cole

Inga Soderberg

Lynn Elliott Laura Marshall Alavosus Susan Mooring Hollis

Claire MacMaster

Susan Elisabeth Brillantes

Betsy Gammons

Cathie Hull

customer service Karen Lemieux

office manager Joanne Christopher

national sales manager Becky Bernie

senior sales associate Sherrie Somers

> sales associate Nancy Bonney

administrative assistant Sarah Harwood

#### Publisher William J. O'Donnell

SUBSCRIPTIONS: Subscription service (800)462-0211, back issues available at \$6.50 per copy (978)281-8803. ADVERTISING: (978)283-4721. EDITORIAL: (978) 283-3200. 2 Main St. Gloucester, MA 01930. We do accept freelance contributions to OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS. Query letters are preferred. All materials will be reviewed, and returned if unacceptable. However, we cannot be responsible for non-receipt or loss—please keep originals of all materials sent. WEBSITE: oldhouseinteriors.com POSTMASTER: Send address changes to OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS, PO Box 56003, Boulder, CO 80328-6009. ©Copyright 1998 by Gloucester Publishers. All rights reserved. Printed at The Lane Press, South Burlington, Vermont.

# SAWBRIDGE STUDIOS

Sawbridge Studios is filled with handcrafted furniture, home accessories and gifts from artisans all across America. Each artisan's work is featured in a gallery setting which includes background information on the craftsmen and portfolios of their work. The furniture ranges in style from 18th Century to Prairie, Farmhouse, Shaker and Contemporary.



The three partners of Sawbridge Studios -Bill Hiscott, Fraser Clark and Paul Zurowski.



Each piece is built to order which allows for customizing dimensions, finishes, and even design details.

Home accessories are also beautifully handmade and available for immediate purchase. They include lamps, clocks, jewel boxes, framed art, pottery, and photo frames. In the giftware arena, Sawbridge offers the Midwest's largest selection of crystal from the Vermont glass blowers of Simon Pearce, and a virtual cornucopia of other gift giving ideas.

If you haven't found Sawbridge Studios yet, there are two wonderful locations: one in the River North area of Chicago and the other in Winnetka. The Winnetka shop is tucked away in a converted horse stable along the railroad tracks, just north of the corner of Tower and Green Bay Roads.





406 North Clark Street, Chicago 312.828-0055

1015 Tower Road, Winnetka 847.441.2441



"In an age of fads, mass production and questionable quality, it is refreshing to savor those things which are timeless, unique and reflect the pride of craftsmanship." – Harold Sawbridge Circle no. 832



#### **Tudor Intent**

THE ARTICLE "TUDOR INTENSIVE" FEAtures a house that is unusual, to say the least [Summer 1998]. I am pleased

that Richard Dayne restored it. However, I am a little offended? annoyed? at the comment about America's rampant bad taste. I do not feel an entire country should be labeled because someone painted the interior of his house white.

I have a question for Mr. Dayne: In regard to the skull of what was surely a dignified animal (his late Great Dane Baghdad) which now rests on a table waiting to be gilded, which of his categories does this fit into: bad taste or criminal behavior? To each his own . . . .

> —JOAN FICETO Wolcott, Connecticut

#### Is It Cottier?

CAROLE SMITH, AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE on the Frick mansion in Pittsburgh in the Summer issue, referred to the stained-glass windows on the main

staircase as "by an unknown artist." I am a stainedglass historian and consultant. To me, the windows look very similar to others from England and Scotland dating from 1850 to 1900, corresponding with the Aesthetic Movement. "Neoclassically posed figures set on a background of pale and delicately painted quarries"-this describes a set of ca. 1875 windows by Daniel Cottier, from Glasgow and then London, who opened a branch of his stainedglass studio in New York in 1873. (Before 1900, there was a real bias

against American studios, and few of them employed artists competent to draw a classical human figure.)

—BARBARA E. KRUEGER

Hartland, Michigan

#### Well Born

YOUR ARTICLE ON WELbourne in the Spring issue, presenting the house's history from a Southern point of view, was fascinating to another John Pelham. I sent him a copy so that he

might swap material with the other men who have shared his name. [This] 1921 John Pelham has quite a bit about his ancestor; he himself was named by his father's cousin John Pelham, who had no children, and asked cousin Samuel Pelham to name his next child John and thus carry on the name. The baby received a comfortable legacy; this John has a son also named for "the gallant Pelham."

> —CAROLYN HILL CORR Birmingham, Alabama

#### Tea Trivia

IN THE SUMMER ISSUE, A LETTER REFERS to a tea bag [on the cover of] the Spring issue. My correction refers to the comment that tea bags were not even invented when the kitchen shown was built. I disagree. The kitchen appears to be 1920s vintage. Gertrude Ford-of the Gertrude Ford Tea Co., Poughkeepsie, N.Y., still in business-is credited with inventing the [paper] tea ball in 1909 [shown at left]. I have been a Gertrude Ford tea drinker for years. The company furnishes tea for restaurants and hotels. The distinctive tag and ball [are familiar] even if they say Pebble Beach Golf Club,' or whatever.

> — DOLORES MUNDAY HAWKINS Otisville, New York

#### **A Detroit Jewel**

I HAVE A 1930S ERA DETROIT JEWEL gas stove. It is grey and white porcelain, and I was told it still worked. Is any conversion necessary to connect it for modern usage?

> — ANNA MARIE ANZALONE Manchester, Michigan

What a coincidence! Here in the land of Glenwoods, I just bought a ca. 1915 Detroit Jewel ("They Bake Better") gas/coal cookstove, salvaged from a Boston tenement. As far as I could see, it was a pile of rust-but cast iron, porcelain, and nickel are wonderfully renewable, and stove maven Dave Erickson refurbished it beautifully. The gas inspector loved it! Yours sounds in better shape and is probably safe, but local codes rule. Ask a representative from the gas company or a building inspector. To those looking for one already renewed: Erickson's Antique Stoves, Littleton Depot, 2 Taylor St., Littleton, MA 01460; (978) 486-3589. —Patricia Poore



The mantel is dressed for the holidays—and for the period year-round ... A look at inspiring home libraries past and present ... The genteel opulence of Poplar Grove in Louisiana ... A new Mission style looks beyond the Southwest, to old Spain and North Africa ... Dutch colonial homestead preservation at the von Steuben House.

#### Lighting Historical Buildings is yours for only \$4.95

when you join the Architects and Designers Book Service

Please enroll me in the Architects and Designers Book Service and send me LIGHTING HISTORICAL BUILDINGS (57809) billing me only \$4.95, plus shipping and handling. I agree to purchase at least three additional selections at regular member's prices over the next 12 months. As a member, I can save up to 50% off the publishers' prices. My membership is cancelable any time after I buy these three additional books. A shipping-and-handling charge is added to all shipments.

No-Risk Guarantee: If I am not satisfied—for any reason—I may return LIGHTING HISTORICAL BUILDINGS within 15 days. My membership will be canceled, and I will owe nothing.

Name		
Address	-	Apt
City		
State	Zip professional purposes may be a tax	y-deductible evpense. Prices are
slightly higher outsid	e the U.S. and are invoiced in U.S. the right to reject any application	dollars. Sales tax added where
Old House Interiors 9		8-EX9

#### Lighting Historical Buildings is yours for only \$4.95 when you join the

#### Architects and Designers Book Service

Please enroll me in the Architects and Designers Book Service and send me LIGHTING HISTORICAL BUILDINGS (57809) billing me only \$4.95, plus shipping and handling. I agree to purchase at least three additional selections at regular member's prices over the next 12 months. As a member, I can save up to 50% off the publishers' prices. My membership is cancelable any time after I buy these three additional books. A shipping-and-handling charge is added to all shipments.

No-Risk Guarantee: If I am not satisfied—for any reason—I may return LIGHTING HISTORICAL BUILDINGS within 15 days. My membership will be canceled, and I will owe nothing.

Name		
Address		Apt
City		
State (Books purchased for t	Zip professional purposes may be a	tax-deductible expense. Prices are
slightly higher outside		U.S. dollars. Sales tax added where

Old House Interiors 9/98

8-EX9

# 





NO POSTAGE

NECESSARY

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 230

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

PO BOX 6027

PO BOX 6027 DELRAN NJ 08075-9674

# Shed zht on all your design projects

As your introduction to the **Architects & Designers Book Service** take Lighting Historic Buildings for only \$4.95

> A practical, answer-filled reference on every aspect of "lighting right"



#### \$79.95 value > Oversized > 224 Pages > Over 200 color photos

Wouldn't you love to have an expert answer all your complicated lighting questions? In this extraordinary guidebook, internationally renowned architect and lighting consultant Derek Phillips shares secrets acquired throughout his 40-year career. His expertise will help you systematically solve dozens of your thorniest design problems.

Recommended for architects, designers, lighting engineers, and preservationists,

#### Membership Made Easy

· Lighting Historical Buildings is yours

for just \$4.95, plus shipping and handling. You'll receive our catalog about once every three weeks (15 times a year). In addition, up to three times a year you will receive offers of special selections. Each issue describes the Main Selection and includes a dated reply card. If you want the Main Selection, don't do a thing. We'll ship it to you automatically. A shipping-and-handling charge is added to each shipment. You'll always have dozens of other outstanding books to choose from. You'll also have the opportunity to choose special book club editions

#### Lighting Historic Buildings:

- Covers interiors and exteriors of homes, hotels, and churches office, industrial, and change-of-use buildings
- Features hard-to-find lighting standards, methods, and applications for historic preservation
- Includes before-and-after photos, case studies, lighting plans, a glossary, bibliography, and index

Take advantage of our offer today. You'll soon master the art and science of matching new technology to old spaces, with splendid results. Architects & Designers Book Service offers the best selections for architects, designers, and builders. As a member vou'll get:

- Significant discounts off publishers' prices
- Books delivered right to your door
- Satisfaction guaranteed

available only to club members. So if you prefer an alternate selection, or none at all, simply indicate your wishes on the Reply Card and return it to us by the given date. . You need only buy three more books during your first 12 months of membership. That's the beginning and end of your membership commitment. After that, you're free to cancel your membership.. There's a return privilege in the event our catalog is delayed in the mail and you receive a Main Selection without having had 15 days to notify us. Just return the book free of charge. . If we've overlooked something, let us know. We'll answer your questions,

#### now or at any time in the future.

Our Unconditional Guarantee: If you're not completely delighted, simply return Lighting Historical Buildings within 15 days of receipt to cancel your membership and owe nothing.

If the reply card is missing, please write to the Architects & Designers Book Service, Dept. 8-EX9/57809, 3000 Cindel Drive, Delran, NJ 08370-0001 for membership information and an application. Old House Interiors 9/98 t the turn of the century, Boston was the epicenter of the Arts and Crafts movement in America. S. Bent & Bros., located in Gardner, Massachusetts, just 40 miles from Boston, reflected the substantial



influence of the Arts and Crafts movement by producing both mission and colonial revival chairs. As a



measure of that influence, the S. Bent catalog of 1912 illustrates 58 different mission chairs that S. Bent had introduced since 1900.

S. Bent has been in continuous production of fine furniture since 1867, passing down design and manufacturing skills from one genera-

tion to the next. Today's S. Bent handcrafted mission style furniture

continues that tradition.

That is why S. Bent & Bros. is able to offer America's most comfortable Arts and Crafts mission chairs with a selection of other authentic mission furniture ideally suited

for today's styles.



85 Winter Street • Gardner, Massachusetts 01440 Call for the dealer nearest you: 800-253-3939

# FURNISH ING

by Regina Cole

#### A Pillow for Your Head

Carol Mead hand prints Arts and Crafts designs on sturdy linen that gets softer with successive washings. She then uses it to cover a pillow that is also washable, durable, and better all the time. Small pillow: \$45, large: \$60. Call (860) 963-1927.

#### Down East Warmth •

Swans Island, six miles off the coast of Maine's Acadia National Park, is home to weavers who produce traditional winter- or summerweight wool blankets in soft natural or hand-dyed colors. Pictured are two winter blankets, hand woven in two layers. Prices range from \$250 to \$825. Call (888) 526-9526.



For more information see page 108

#### Glass in Venice

The town of Murano, near Venice, has long been known for its distinctive glass products. Often seen in jewelry, Murano glass is as beautiful in door handles and drawer pulls. The Venezia Line is now available from Bird Decorative Hardware Call (800) 259-7762.

#### FURNISHING

12:01

#### Repeating Patterns

Victorian rooms need the rich ornamentation provided by wall and ceiling stencils. Epoch Designs provides a range of stylistic patterns. Pictured is one named after the dining room frieze in Little Rock's Kavanaugh House. Prices range from \$14.95, to \$149 for complete room sets. Call (610) 565-9180.

For more information see page 108

#### From the Earth 🌢

Liz Vigoda makes porcelain dishes whose designs are rooted in medieval manuscripts, Renaissance tapestries, and Dutch delftware. Hand-thrown or slab-formed and hand-painted, each piece is leadfree. The clawfoot cache pot is 8" tall and 10" wide; \$110. The 16" long hors d'oeuvres tray is \$90. Call (518) 434-1620.

#### Broken Hearts 🜢

are hard to mend. Broken pottery is restored in the skilled hands of Janelle Johnson. Appropriately, her home-based company is called The Treasured Teapot. Costs and the time required vary; a rough estimate based on a \$20 per hour fee can be provided. Call (978) 281-5387.

#### Hold the Memories -

Buff Brown calls his creations "personal boxes." They are, indeed, for personal use, but just as personal is the mixture of salvaged wood and other discarded materials used in their construction. In each one, the artist tells a story with pieces of Hoosier cabinets, broken picture frames, broom handles, or old linoleum flooring. From \$325 to \$550. Call (610) 935-2243.



Circle no. 799

#### FURNISHINGS

#### Young Shakers & Movers -

The Mount Lebanon Shakers were famous for chair production, but they made few youth chairs. This adaptation from a child's rocker is in rock maple. Assembled and finished for \$227.50, in kit form: \$113.74. From Shaker Workshops. Call (800) 840-9121.

# 'Tis the Gift to Be Simple

/////

#### - Milk Paint

The appealing oval boxes of New England country heritage are indelibly associated with the Shakers. These, from the Shaker Shop of Wickford, are modern reproductions: nine milk-painted graduated boxes sell for \$360; individually they range from \$22 to \$77. Call (401) 294-7779.

#### Don's Desk

When looking at the furniture of Vermont cabinetmaker James Becker, one sees influences from 18th-century Newport to Frank Lloyd Wright. For a desk made for his orthodontist, he must have felt a Shaker influence. \$3,850. Call (802) 295-7004.

61

.

a .

#### Light and Graceful

Much of the furniture of C. H. Becksvoort is patterned on Shaker pieces. His jackin-the-pulpit light is not, but the laminated holder for a candle has a stunning simplicity and utility. \$200 each, three are pictured. Call (207) 926-4608.

#### Elegance Is Simple -

Simplicity and uniformity of design are hallmarks of Shaker styling. The Kennebec Company crafts Shaker-style cabinets in hand-planed pine, and will help you fit them into your kitchen and into your home. For product information, call (207) 443-2131.

#### Under the Counter

The simple utility of a tractor seat and a bow back meet in a stool deeply carved for comfort. From Thomas Moser, \$695. Call (800) 708-9703.



For more information see page 108

Since 1799 the Shakers of Sabbathday Lake have grown and sold herbs. 100% virgin wool yarn from their sheep is produced in 25 colors. 4 oz skeins of 2-ply yarn: \$6.50, free samples available upon request. Herbs in reusable slipcover tins: \$2.50 to \$4.00. Call (207) 926-4597, or buy herbs and herbal teas on line at www.shaker.lib.me.us NOTE: Split-ash baskets (\$195) and oval boxes (9", \$75) are sold only at the museum shop.

#### FURNISHINGS

#### Old Style, New Technology -

The classic style of a Victorian faucet encloses an integral control valve which allows it to be isolated or to balance flows when used in conjunction with other fittings. British-based Hollys of Bath has "Americanized" all connections to work with common US fittings. Available in five electro-plated finishes, the faucet shown retails for \$1,320. For showrooms, call (516) 746-8056.



#### If you have one, keep it! •

Yes, a reproduction copper tub is available, but the cost is dear. For the copper Archeo tub from Kallista, ten- to twelve-gauge copper (about <sup>1</sup>/10" thick) is (gently) hammered over wooden forms by French coppersmiths. The finished product measures 65" long and holds 90 gallons of bath water, which the copper's superior conductivity keeps warm. The \$41,708 price includes faucet and handshower mechanisms. Call (888) 452-5547 for showroom information. For more information see page 108

## Bring Home the Spa

#### Wash Your Hands

HERMOSTATIC

1- A

Image, a French company, carves their Glasgow sink of iroko, an African hardwood similar to teak. The Iroko Bowl costs \$1954, the chrome support structure, \$1976. Wall-mounted faucets with iroko handles: \$1598. In the United States, they are distributed by PS Craftsmanship. Call (718) 729-3686 for showroom and product information.





# THIS YEAR, SAY HAPPY HOLIDAYS with a classic gift of style and distinction.



OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS is a quarterly magazine on decorating and furnishing ideas. Every issue is filled with sumptuous interior photos, intelligently written articles, and classic approaches to design and decorating. This year, inspire the other old-house lovers on your gift list with a subscription to Old-House Interiors. TO ORDER: Use the convenient postpaid order card opposite. Or call **1-800-462-0211** and charge to MC or VISA. We'll even send a handsome gift card to announce your gifts. The FIRST GIFT subscription is **\$18** and **EACH ADDITIONAL GIFT** is only **\$16**. Have your thoughtfulness remembered throughout the year and give a wonderful present that friends and family will truly appreciate and use.



THE MAGAZINE OF PERIOD DESIGN

#### FURNISHINGS

#### Through a Glass Wall

Ultra Glas can be used in the same way as ceramic tiles, but light can't shine through ceramics, and clay doesn't come in such a variety of surface treatments. Prices range from \$10 to \$80 per square foot; standard tile sizes are 4"x 4" and 6"x 6". Custom designs are available. Call (800) 777-2332.

### Beauty & the Bath

#### Wash your Face •

A carved cast iron lavatory is covered with a thick coating of high-gloss enamel in Kohler's Vessels Iron Etchings line. Shown in beeswax; also available in almond, pink, or turquoise. \$400, call (800) 4-KOHLER.





#### These Modest Looks

... a cottage might adorn. Home Country is a group of Nova Scotia craftsmen who specialize in small furniture items suited to informal interiors. In furniture-grade clear pine, this medicine chest is inspired by 19th century English designs. Finished as shown, \$164; unfinished, \$144. Call (800) 427-5690.

#### Onward and Upward -

Waterworks has produced a towel ladder which can be leaned against a wall and bolted in place. It features a multi-purpose tray shelf, which can be placed at any one of three heights. Available in white, beige, and mahogany; \$850. Call (800) 899-6757.

#### For more information see page 108

#### ORNAMENTS for INTERIORS from the J. P. WEAVER Co. Simple ornaments made by J.P. Weaver combine to form this elegant interior...



VISA & MC

RMF 2013 46" x 9" x 1" This is the original drawing of the panel medallion in the photograph. It is a combination of dozens of smaller ornaments. *Suggested applications*: Fireplace, Stove Hood, or Cornice. JPW now offers this collage in one piece in their new precast line. Ltd. offer: \$225 + S&H

JPW introduces an entirely new line of "composed designs" to compliment their "composition" ornaments for which they are known internationally. All of the ornaments in this photograph are currently available: Staircase frieze: RMF 6603, Staircase riser Egg & Dart: #3796, Handrail trim: #6255. *Scaled Design Books and Instructional Videos* are available.

Introductory Starter: Petitsin Pre-Cast Design Book, Sample of RMF 6603 Floral Frieze (above photo) Composition Design Brochure, & a "GET START" Video: \$45.00, US

COMPOSITION DESIGN BROCHURE ONLY: \$8/US N.Y. DESIGN DEPT. (516) 549-7586 ORNAMENTS FOR THE DECORATION OF MANTELS, DOORS, FURNITURE, WALLS, & CEILINGS FAX (818) 500-1798 941 AIR WAY GLENDALE, CALIFORNIA 91201 (818) 500-1740 Circle no. 451

#### LIFE AT HOME

### The Master Bedroom

#### by Colin Harrison

WW E WERE IN OUR TWENTIES THEN AND HAD BEEN married a mere five months. We inspected the bedroom solemnly, trying to imagine ourselves sleeping and living in what was only a vacant room in a vacant house in Brooklyn, the floors dusty, the air stale. The building dated from 1883, but the old horsehair plaster was newly patched and painted around the Victorian mantel and walnut window moldings.

My wife and I stood on the oak parquet, thinking of the unknowable lives lived in that room. Perhaps, in addition to babies and children and the cry of pleasure, there had also been malaise, suffering, death. It seemed only likely.

We populated the room slowly. Our first bed was a metal-framed piece of junk that I'd bought at an Iowa yard sale for ten dollars. Our first child was conceived in that bed. We put photographs on the mantel: wedding pictures ... and a picture of myself

that I prized, in which I was running the mile relay in high school, about to hand off the baton—seventeen, all legs and lungs. On the floor we laid a silk rug we'd bought in India on our honeymoon. We'd had a Quaker wedding, in which the husband and wife sign a large, hand-inked certificate, which in turn is signed by all those present at the wedding. Ours, bordered by purple and green vines, contained a hundred signatures on it, some slanting left, some, right, some tightly inscribed or tiredly looped or brightly flourished, some scrawled by children, others shakily inscribed by octogenarians. We framed the certificate and put it on the wall.

Our next bed was a French antique of sorts. My wife, six months pregnant, found it at a stoop sale in our

Brooklyn neighborhood, arriving at home breathlessly with the news "I found a bed, only two hundred dollars." The seller was a woman in her early fifties. Frosted hair, worldly as the Wife of Bath. The bed was lovely; but would it hold up? "Well," the woman said with a shrug, "my last husband weighed three hundred pounds, if that tells you anything."

It was while lying in this bed, late one February

night, that my wife told me her water had broken. By now an empty bassinet sat expectantly at the foot of the bed, and a shelf had been given over to various baby-rearing books. My wife consulted one of these, then called her doctor. The next night I slept in that bed alone, exhausted, exultant, a new father. Three nights later my wife and baby daughter nursed happily and slept there ... later, we laid our baby on our bed and I knew, with an innate animal knowledge, that some-

thing was terribly wrong. We consulted another of the baby books on the shelf. I timed our daughter's fluttery respirations, which I calculated to be occurring more than ninety times a minute. Seek medical attention immediately. Back to the hospital went mother and daughter. Our daughter had pneumonia and was placed in an oxygen tent. My wife seemed inconsolable at first, then retreated to a far, deep place within herself, summoning a kind of hard-assed determination. The bedroom was now a vault of solitude, the bassinet empty again, the French bed a torturous place where I tossed, worried for my daughter, for my wife, for us.

Not so long after that, as our daughter made cooing noises from the crib, I stood in front [continued on page 24]







Provence Three-Light Chandelier with Alabaster Bell Cup Shades



Prairie Arts Ceiling Fixture



Sheraton Rosette Sconce with Pleated Silk Shade



European Country Lantern Column Mount

Order direct from one of America's leading designers and manufacturers of better reproduction lighting for your home and garden.

Arts & Crafts • Mission • Prairie School • Classic Exteriors
Original Restored Prismatics • Neo-Classic Alabaster • Traditional

Call to request our literature or for help with your lighting needs 1-800-243-9595

#### BRASS LIGHT GALLERY

131 South 1st Street Milwaukee, WI 53204 Please visit our website at www.brasslight.com

Circle no. 21



A sophisticated Queen size two-piece New York bedroom suite with walnut, burl walnut, birds eye maple and original gilding. See our entire collection on our web site.

We are also proud to announce "The Annex." A link through our web site where you can sell your own Victorian antiques to thousands of prospective buyers. It's easy, it's inexpensive, it's high traffic, and no computer required. Call or visit www.jhill.com for more details.

#### J. Hill Antiques American Victorian Furniture

Baker Hamilton Square, 700 7th St. at Townsend St. Second Floor, San Francisco, CA 94107 APPOINTMENTS WELCOME 415.522.1190

www.jhill.com

JHA 311

of the framed wedding certificate and counted the people who had died. Several older relatives, some family friends. My own grandmother, who had starved herself to death in her nursing home, in despair over the death of her roommate of fifteen years. And now some of the married couples who had signed the certificate were divorced.

MY WIFE AND I CONTINUED TO LEARN about each other in that bed, in that bedroom. In the dark, within the pressure of children and jobs and money, our appetites found new expressions.

When we had dinner parties, the guests would deposit their coats in our bedroom. While downstairs, I could tell that they often lingered a moment or two upstairs, inspecting the room, glimpsing the many pictures on the mantel, staring at the bed, seeking the secret that is a marriage and a family. It gave me pleasure to know they were doing this.

The bedroom had a small color television, and among my most sublime relaxations was to watch professional football games on it while sitting on the bed, often eating a peanut-butter and honey and banana sandwich. It was on such an afternoon that my wife called frantically from the kitchen downstairs. I flew down the steps. Our son had fallen from the high kitchen step that leads to the backyard. He had hit his head badly and was now unconscious. I called the ambulance and we laid our son on the sofa. The ambulance arrived and left quickly with my son and wife. I needed to stay at home with our daughter. I drifted disconsolately upstairs to the bedroom and lay down on the bed, looking up at the ceiling cracks.

EACH MORNING, BEFORE THE SMALL WASHbasin adjoining the bedroom, I shaved with an electric razor, washing the whiskers down the sink afterward. Often my daughter would watch, fas-

Circle no.938

cinated, and I would ask her if she would like to shave too, and she would squeal excitedly and run away.

Most nights the children padded into the bedroom and climbed aloft into the land of Mom and Dad. Sometimes they would sleepwalk their way in, burbling sweet incoherencies, like happy drunks. Other times they ran fiercely through the dark, as if late for an appointment. This got out of hand and soon we had one or two children in the bed at all hours of the night. Inevitably they settled in the valley between my wife and me; we were then forced to the outer perimeters of the mattress, where we would balance precariously on the edge. I myself suffered a number of dreams in which I accidentally plunged off cliffs, tops of buildings, lighthouses. The children, meanwhile, had a propensity to lay crossways, to flail their feet grumpily, to pull the covers, to fart unconsciously. I was kicked any number of times in the face, stomach and testicles. Some nights they peacefully wet our bed. In time, when the children arrived in the night, I would get up, wish them all a good night (generously or bitterly, depending upon the projected number of hours of sleep), and then trudge upstairs to the guest bedroom. If we had guests, I would trudge downstairs to the couch. Often I slept quite well.

I began to spend a little more money on clothes. To have a box of laundered shirts on my bedroom dresser, from which I could choose before going to work, was a small but keen satisfaction.

During this time my wife and I fought, as is usual and even strangely comforting. Typically we were able to be mad at each other for only about twenty minutes before the conversation devolved into a brilliant exposition of how tired we were, how sick of working all the time, the relentlessness of caring for children, and so on. We had these [continued on page 27]

# Age Deepens The Character.



Nothing compares to the warm, rich look of wood furniture that only comes with age. But often, it's hidden by a dark, worn finish. To uncover that natural beauty, rely on Formby's<sup>®</sup> quality refinishing products.

From foolproof finish removers to protective tung oil, our time-honored



formulas have all you need for an exquisite hand-rubbed look. Trust Formby's, because restoring wood is a beautiful tradition.

#### Uncover Wood's Natural Charm"

® Formby's is a registered trademark. ©Formby's 1998

Distributors of the Famous Brillion Collection **IB50 · RESTORATION WALLPAPER · 1915 IB50 · RESTORATION · FAX (414) 352-7290 · 1 800/783-3829** 

MALL

# Painstaking attention to every detail.

This was a quality prized in the fine Victorian chandeliers and wall sconces created long ago. Today, authentic reproductions by Victorian Lighting Works, Inc., recapture all that cherished beauty—at an affordable cost to you.



and second







We welcome the opportunity to create unique custom designs made to your exact specifications, as well as classic favorites.





Send \$5 for our new 1998 color catalog, 251 s. pennsylvania avenue po box 469, centre hall, pa 16828 800-822-1898 fax 814-364-2920

Victorian Lighting Works

Check us out on the web www.VLWORKS.com Circle no. 4

# While downstairs, I could tell that guests often lingered a moment or two upstairs, inspecting the room, staring at the bed, seeking the secret that is a marriage and a family.

arguments in the living room, never in the bedroom.

It was in the bedroom on the bed that I contemplated what had just happened to me. Walking home late at night, three men had jumped me and pressed a gun into my left shoulder. My reflective impulse had been to piss in my pants. "Don't let it be homicide," the tallest had warned. I didn't. I gave them everything I had-my money and watch and even a bag of old baby clothes I was carrying. The three of them took these things, took the clothes my children had worn, and fled into the dark.

I inspected the ceiling cracks, which were getting worse. I looked for a pattern, but couldn't see one.

FROM TIME TO TIME I OBSERVED MY WIFE AND THOUGHT, "She's aging." And when I look in the full-length mirror screwed to the inside of her closet door, I saw that I was aging too—and maybe faster. My wife, I realized, would age like a beautiful wooden sailboat—signs of wear but all the lines intact. My own aging pattern resembled a mud slide in slow motion. In the mirror I would inspect the gray hairs, pull out a few, and think myself ridiculous. For a while, I did push-ups on the Indian rug, but eventually I gave it up.

In the bedroom we watched the collapse of the Soviet Union, the Los Angeles riots, Bush debating Clinton, Nancy Kerrigan skating against Tonya Harding, O.J. Simpson's famous ride in the white Ford Bronco, the nerve gas in Tokyo's subways, the Oklahoma bombing. And while my children were in the bath, I laughed at "The Simpsons," a show my wife found idiotic. In the mornings, sitting on the bed, our children watched "Shining-Time Station," which featured a magical train conductor played by Ringo Starr. The conversion of a Beatle into an actor on a children's show seemed the final bizarre proof that we were not locked in time, all was moving always, I was aging, my children growing, the twentieth century almost done.

One winter our children kept getting sick, and finally my wife put the following items next to the bed: spare pajamas, a device that measures body temperature by being inserted into an ear, a towel for vomit, and a glass of Gatorade. In the worst incident our son vomited perhaps ten times in an hour, and my wife sat over him as he lay wan and feverish in our bed. "What if he's *really* sick?" she asked. I reminded her that the emergency room of our local hospital was really not the place to take a sick child. He would wait for hours under harsh lights and get minimal treatment. We stared at each other. All I could think of was the fact that my son had my father's middle name and my father had prostate cancer. "He's sleeping," my wife said. We watched him breathe. There was a bubble of spit on his lip. In the morning he was okay.

THE NEW BED IS HUGE. KING-SIZE, MADE OF CHERRY, ORDERED from a lifestyle catalogue. The cost? I didn't care how much it cost, I was tired of a small bed. Two Mexican men dragged it up the stairs and my wife tipped them ten bucks each, the same amount that our first bed cost. I assembled the bed while our children scribbled on the cardboard packing boxes. The bed is gigantic. Now the children come into the bedroom at night or in the morning and there is enough room for everybody. As I drift upwards toward consciousness, our daughter grabs my hand and demands to be given arithmetic questions that require counting fingers. After breakfast my children and I return to the bed, where I am commanded to invent new games-involving hidden socks, caves made of blankets, a witch puppet, imaginary bugs, lost stuffed animals, junkyards of Matchbox cars. The newness of the bed contrasts with the wear that the room is taking. My wife and I talk sometimes about getting the plaster fixed and having the room painted, but at heart we don't care that much. There is too much else to do.

There will come a time, of course, when we will leave our bedroom. We will move, and the big bed will be dismantled and movers will take the mattress and box springs down the stairs. The photos on the mantel and the knickknacks on the dresser will have been packed away, along with the rug from India and the framed Quaker wedding certificate. I dread such a day, because it will mean either that calamity has befallen us or that a lot of time, our time, is gone. The bedroom will be empty again, quiet again, until someone else stands there, looking at the window and walls and floor, mindful perhaps that the last occupants, my wife and children and me, were only passing through.

COLIN HARRISON is an editor and novelist. The essay above was excerpted from Home, American Writers Remember Rooms of Their Own (1995) by permission from Random House, Inc.



Ebonized furniture, long disdained by serious collectors, has a unique charm that's beginning to be appreciated among devotees of the Aesthetic Movement.



# Black Beauties

Market Construction of the solution of the sol

Ebonized furniture is the DeLore-

an of the furniture world; few other styles speak so directly of their time and place. In an antique shop full of Rococo, Arts & Crafts, Shaker, or Renaissance Revival furniture, the occasional ebonized piece stands out as distinctively as the sleek stainless steel of a DeLorean in a showroom laden with Jaguars, Porsches and BMWs.

For others, of course, the DeLorean merely conjures up visions of 1980s: Ronald Reagan, skinny ties and pop bands with far too much hair gel. And so it is with ebonized furniture. Those enamored of the austerity of the Shakers or the brilliant carving and massing of the Goddard-

#### by Dan Cooper

Townsends of Rhode Island usually snort derisively when presented with these quirky black treasures of the Aesthetic Movement.

But to those of us who understand, who seek our ebonized grails in dingy antique malls (invariably



named "Aunt Ethel's Privy" or some such ghastly moniker), amongst the overpainted, stenciled Hoosier cabinets and chamberpots mislabeled as tureens, awaits the exhilaration of the Discovery.

When we refer to "ebonized," we usually mean the black finished American or English furniture from the 1870s to the 1890s. It was not made out of ebony (a very dense and difficult wood to work, usually reserved for inlay and musical instruments). Rather, these pieces rode the crest of the fascination with the exotic of the time (Anglo-Japanese, Moorish, Modern Gothic, and Egyptian Revivals) by imitating lacquer or the glossy black of polished ebony.

Real lacquer, the extremely hard and glossy surface coating found on antique Chinese and Japanese furniture, was laboriously created from the toxic exudation of the lac tree of eastern Asia. Lacquer is not

OPPOSITE: At Chateau-sur-Mer in Newport, Rhode Island, ebonized furniture anchors an Aesthetic Movement bedroom. TOP: The Herter Brothers offered this cabinet in an ebonized and in a "plain" version. ABOVE: A wealth of ebonized furniture in the Moorish Smoking Room of the now-demolished John D. Rockefeller home, which stood on Fifth Avenue in New York.



ABOVE: Most Americans placed an ebonized accent piece among older furniture of various styles. This table is in the Park–McCullough House in Vermont. BELOW: Stylish ebonized chairs in the library at Craigside, Northumberland, in England.



related to, but often confused with, the resin of the lac beetle, which is used to make shellac. Lacquered furniture found a ready market among wealthy patrons in 17th-century England; western imitation of the finish was referred to as Japanning.

It is not surprising that the Anglo-Japanese craze of the late 19th century prompted a newly popular way to make furniture look exotic. There had been black furniture before the opening of "the Japans" started a craze for all things Japanese. Black furniture was created in Europe by the Ebenistes, cabinetmakers for the 17th-century French court. In the United States and England, Rococo and Renaissance pieces of the 1850s and 1860s were occasionally ebonized, but this was in imitation of the Ebenistes. It was not until the Americans and British caught their first glimpse of new and exotic Japanese export objects that a large market for ebonized items developed.

To create an ebonized finish, the cabinet-maker would take a piece created from a close-pored wood, often cherry, maple, or poplar (in descending order of quality), or more rarely, an open-pored wood such as oak or mahogany, and stain it with a black aniline dye. It was then finished with a shellac or varnish that had also been tinted black, either with aniline dye, japan color, or lamp-black. A majority of these pieces had shallow incised decorative carving on them; this was often gilded with a bronze powder in a varnish medium. Top-quality pieces had actual gold leaf burnished into the carving. Some pieces also received polychroming (the application of multiple colors, often turquoise or Venetian red) as additional decoration, although this is far less common than the gilding. On very high quality pieces, there could be inlays [continued on page 32]



### The Master Touch Artistic --- Authentic --- Affordable

For more than a century, designers and architects have enriched their projects with accent elements created by

THE DECORATORS SUPPLY CORPORATION.

Today we offer replicas of some fifteen thousand original designs, produced in varied materials readily installed by tradespeople or do-it-yourselfers. Whether you are involved with period restoration, remodeling or a new-building project we can help you add the distinctive Master Touch.

For further information call (773) 847-6300 or Fax: (773) 847-6357.

Or send \$30.00 for our five book set of copiously illustrated catalogs, useful resources which will help you create new dimensions of beauty.

Circle no. 245

### THE DECORATORS SUPPLY CORPORATION Providing Architects and Decorators Fine Detailed Replicas of Exquisite Hand Carvings for Over a Century

3610 SOUTH MORGAN — CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60609 — PHONE (773) 847-6300 — FAX (773) 847-6357

#### Today's collector is most likely to find chairs, side tables, and wall cabinets or shelves, which were the most commonly made pieces.

of a variety of decorative veneers, Minton tiles, or metal plaques. Better quality pieces might also have high relief carving and fancy brass mounts and feet.

Today's collector is most likely to find chairs, side tables, and wall cabinets or shelves, which were the most commonly made pieces. Étageres and cabinets can be found with perseverance. Bedroom and dining furniture will be discovered only with great luck. Only the wealthy could afford to furnish whole rooms in the latest, trendiest style; most folks settled for an accent piece or a parlor suite as a concession to popular taste.

As with all antiques, condition is the prime criterion when considering the purchase of a piece of ebonized furniture. Be cynical; Aesthetic Movement pieces usually had a fair amount of ornamentation. Always train your eye to look for what is missing as opposed to what is there. Look for brad holes that indicate a fancy brass hinge blind has disappeared. Finials, spindle galleries, and drop aprons are often knocked off in moving. When confronted with a missing bit of trim, the unscrupulous dealer's inclination is to remove the remaining pieces to achieve symmetry rather than fabricate a replacement. Sometimes, the same dealer will attempt to touch up the resulting finish flaw with black paint that doesn't match the old finish. If that proves unsatisfactory, he will then perform a fullimmersion baptism of the piece in satin-finish barbecue-black Rustoleum. This may also occur when an ebonized piece was "spruced up"



earlier in this century with a nice thick coat of spray paint, usually metallic gold or white.

The most prominent makers of ebonized furniture in the United States were Herter Brothers, Kimball and Cabus, Herts Brothers, George Hunzinger, and Horner (check for initials).

Never reject a piece because it is not attributable to someone; the "look" of the piece is its main attraction. Exuberantly carved cranes, owls and sunflowers grace even middle-class pieces; there is an abundance of shiny gold bits and rakish, asymmetrical angles. The



The design heritage of ebonized furniture is that of the Aesthetic Movement, the Moorish Revival, and the Gothic Revival. Collectors are urged to look for evidence of ornamentation that's now missing.

allure of ebonized furniture is in its distinctiveness.

The joy of Aesthetic Movement collecting is in the quest for the exotic; it is a rebellion against the staid smugness of the Rococo and the Renaissance Revivals. Let everyone else yearn for Shaker or Sheraton. The ebonized collector dreams of Whistler and Wilde, paper lanterns glowing on a summer's night, and the serene call of the East.

DAN COOPER, an antiques dealer and specialist in the field of ebonized furniture, is the business manager of J. R. Burrows & Company.





At the Kennebec Company, cabinetry and kitchen design have been our specialty for over twenty years. Our periodinspired cabinetry is meticulously crafted using traditional techniques, blending historical sensitivity with contemporary utility. Available only at



Send \$10 for portfolio.

THE KENNEBEC COMPANY, ONE FRONT STREET, BATH, MAINE 04530 · TELEPHONE (207) 443-2131 · FAX (207) 443-4380 · E-MAIL kennebec@gwi.net Circle no.492

# Take a walk through the doorways of the past



# HISTORIC HOUSES of PHILADELPHIA

A Jour of the Region's Museum Homes

#### hy ROGERW. MOSS

#### photographs by TOM CRANE

With 160 photographs so breathtaking they practically invite the reader to step over the threshold, *Historic Houses of Philadelphia* brings the region's most impressive museum homes to life. The only comprehensive readers' tour of the area's rich array of historic residences open to the public, the book is complete with maps, touring information, and historical notes on fifty distinctive homes.

\$34.95 cloth at local bookstores *or* call 1 800 445 9880 to order UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESS

Circle no.139




UTUMN ARRIVES, LIFE BEGINS TO MOVE INDOORS. A QUICK TRIP MAY BE planned, to New England, perhaps, where the draw is not the historic architecture alone, and not merely the colorful foliage. We are attracted by the sense of place that comes from a practiced relatedness between the built and the natural. Visit three comfortable homes in that region where history is alive. First, the house that John and Henry Whitcomb built in New Hampshire—in 1813. A symmetrical FEDERAL TWIN, it was the family home for these brothers and their families; today, it has been kept and sensitively updated by another extended family. • Then on to Sabbathday Lake in Maine, where a SHAKER VILLAGE is still a living community, not a museum. In contrast to the severity of Shaker rooms, those of a Gilded Age manor on Lake Champlain offer a more opulent welcome. Its family gardens, all cottage flowers, English color, and Italian terraces against the blue of the lake and the Adirondacks beyond, have been restored at beautiful SHELBURNE FARMS. . History has a different time frame on the West Coast, where Arts and Crafts style exerts strong influence. Turn-of-the-century California style met an English sensibility in a BUNGALOW IN VICTORIA, British Columbia. - For those contemplating period bathroom design, we offer a glimpse of historic reality. These ORIGINAL BATHROOMS date from 1882 to 1928, and have more personality than the typical revival bath.—THE EDITORS

### The house that John and Henry built

#### THE FAMILIES OF A TWIN FEDERAL IN NEW ENGLAND

"THE TWO BROTHERS WERE REMARKABLE for perfect unity of feeling. In business matters they shared all things in

common . . . They planned for two houses under the same roof ... built to suit the tastes of the period, which included little ornament, but it was substantial and commodious." So stated



both married, carrying (one supposes) each their respective brides over adjacent thresholds, and up separate staircases.

Ever since, the Whitcomb House has had a stately

The History of the Town of Hancock in 1889 on the business and domestic acumen of two prominent early citizens. John

presence on the main street of Hancock, New Hampshire. It was built with unusual mirrored interior symmetry,

and Henry Whitcomb had built and

furnished their Federal period home by



by Catherine Seiberling Pond photographs by Steve Gross & Susan Daley



Fall's low, raking light passes into the kitchen ell through the porch, much repaired and reconfigured with Doric columns since this photo was taken. The spare Federal façade of the foursquare main block, built in 1813, remains intact. OPPOSITE: Catherine and Temple Pond converse from opposite "households" over the twin entries of Whitcomb House.



The southeast parlor, referred to today as the Chinese Parlor, displays Asian objects collected by several generations of the Pond family. The Regency table on which they are displayed once belonged to Queen Victoria's father, the Duke of Kent.

classically proportioned. An ell on the north end included two matching kitchens with a shared central hearth and two woodsheds. Even the kitchen cupboards were duplicates; today, these are the only vestige of those earliest keeping rooms.

Remarkably, both sides of Whitcomb House would remain in the same family until the 1920s, when Foster Stearns, of R.H. Stearns department store in Boston, purchased the entire building. In their 25-year tenure, Foster and his wife Martha were responsible for preserving the old house, as well as saving the Hancock Inn from the benign neglect typical of rural New England at the turn of the century. The Stearns family restored and furnished their house under the influence of the Colonial Revival. The house was considered notable once again, photographed extensively by nostalgia documentarians Samuel Chamberlain and Wallace Nutting, and then featured, in its Colonial Revival splendor, in a 1933 issue of *House Beautiful*.

THE WHITCOMB HOUSE HAS BEEN IN MY husband's family since 1959, when his grandparents purchased it at their retirement from life in Boston. Thomas Temple Pond and his wife Virginia became the third owners since the







ABOVE: In the southwest parlor, a portrait of Thomas Temple Pond, the author's father-in-law; he lives in the east side of the house. BELOW: The Yorkshire cupboard came from a Georgian estate in Ireland.



Whitcomb family departed in the 1920s. Martha Stearns was delighted with the Ponds' occupancy, having reacted strongly to some remodeling by an interim owner during the 1950s. "I am filled with contentment and, somehow, fulfillment, every time I think of your being there," Mrs. Stearns wrote to Virginia Pond in 1961, "and hope you will love [Whitcomb House], too." An avid gardener, Virginia continued the work begun by Martha Stearns, and many plantings remain today from both eras.

The house retained its original "duplex" use, as well—and all in the family. For some decades, it was the shared home of my husband, F. Temple Pond, his father Thomas Temple Pond Jr., and his aunt, Cynthia





Deacon Pond. The house had been little changed. With a family to consider, my husband and I set about creating our own space on the west side, John Whitcomb's former household. To this day, the original foursquare design remains intact, with four parlors on the first floor, and access to four chambers via two front staircases. Rather than walling off spaces through the middle, we merely shut the doors. My husband insisted on "bringing the kitchen into the 20th century" and I was glad for the offer.

It became evident that the 30 x 60foot ell needed substantial work: jacking, a new foundation to replace the crawl space, a rebuilt roof. It would have been economical to tear it down and rebuild, but we would have sacrificed historic material. We decided to remove the shared, 100-square-foot brick hearth that had been added in the mid-19th century to accommodate







ABOVE: The west kitchen features a Welsh cupboard designed after a Seiberling family piece preserved in a house museum in Ohio; it sits upon an antique chest. The hanging lamp is a Boston antique. LEFT: The Long Gallery, once the garret over the ell. FAR LEFT: Northwest bedchamber; chest on right is a reproduction. Southwest chamber is daughter Addie's room.

"modern" cookstoves; it had been unusable for decades. Little remained of the Whitcomb kitchens but for two cupboards. With the hearth gone, the space was 30 x 32 and well lit, easily divided into two. We designed the rooms with an eye to its becoming one large room again in the future. We saved the two cupboards.

Our changes affected John and Henry Whitcomb's original annex and shed on the exterior. We felt it important to have new porches. Plans were drawn according to my husband's and my design, inspired by the Greek Revival porch attached to the renovated Georgian farmhouse of Augustus Saint-Gaudens in Cornish, New Hampshire. [See Old-House Interiors, Spring 1997, pages 54 and 66.] In keeping with the mirrored symmetry, matching porches were constructed along the entire east and west elevations of the ell. Colonnades of fluted Doric columns course along the periphery; classical porticoes grace and define each kitchen entry door.

"Home of my heart, what sunny hours, What golden dreams the past can tell— . . . And other feet those walks shall tread, And other hands these flowers shall rear . . . Each flow'ry walk, each shady nook, And every dear and sacred spot, Shall mem'ry grave upon my heart, Nor one shall fade or be forgot." So wrote Love Foster Whitcomb, brother Henry's wife and mistress of the east side from 1813 until 1873. Each owner has left his and her unique imprint on our home. As present stewards, we have been careful to honor the past.



# SABBATHDAY LAKE

The Shaker village at Sabbathday Lake, Maine, is the only extant Shaker community of the nineteen that once reached from Maine to Indiana and Kentucky. The founders called it Chosen Land. A museum has been incorporated into the cluster of buildings for most of the 20th century, but the spirit is anything but museumlike. Here is how today's Shakers keep their faith alive. by Regina Cole | photographs by Craig Becker







HEN VISITORS TAKING THE museum tour at the Sabbathday Lake Shaker Village walk into the 1794 Meeting House, they often gasp in delight. Many stay seated on one of the oak benches, reluctant to leave even after repeated reminders from the tour guide. The large room on the first floor of the frame building not only meets, but exceeds, many people's expectation of what a Shaker interior should be like. Large windows on three sides flood the room with light. The wide floorboards are burnished to a satin sheen. Blueberrypigmented milk paint applied in 1794 stains the ceiling rafters, knee braces, peg rails, and wainscot. Except for a clock high on one wall and a wood box under a window, that's it.

What makes this room so special,

however, is not its intense color or satisfying proportions. Though it's on a museum tour, this is not a museum room. It is used by the Shakers at Sabbathday Lake for Sunday morning worship services during warm weather months, and as such, is the rare room still used for the purpose for which it was built over 200 years ago.

When the weather gets cold, worship services are held in the Meeting Room of the 1884 Dwelling House. A long time ago, the Shakers decided to stop using the wood stove in the 1794 Meeting Room to minimize danger to the building. It's a way of living with the past that's appreciative, but practical.

Practical might be the best word to describe the life of the seven Shakers here. Surrounded by a world that's

ABOVE: The Meeting Room occupies the first floor of the 1794 Meeting House. LEFT: Brother Arnold and Sister Frances in the music room of the 1884 Dwelling House. Sister Frances likes to wear her traditional Shaker dress for worship services and when she formally represents the community. Shaker sisters have not worn caps since the turn of the century.



CLOCKWISE: (from top) Elder Henry Green of Alfred, Maine, made these two sewing desks for two Sisters. They are designed to be equally useful singly or as a set. Two old bonnets recall the 19th century. Growing, packaging, and selling herbs is one of the economic supports at Sabbathday Lake. OPPOSITE: Upstairs in the 1794 meeting house are old Church family rooms, today maintained as museum exhibits.





developed a taste for Shaker objects that verges on the obsessive, the community continues to farm the land, raise livestock, print literature particular to their faith, sell herbs and craft items, and give tours of part of their village. Theirs are days filled with work—and with prayer, worship, spiritual reading, and Shaker studies. This is, above all, a religious community.

Until the 1950s, a building served as a schoolhouse. When regional school districts replaced one-room rural schoolhouses, that part of the Shakers' work ended. The community was similarly affected by a state and federal policy shift that placed orphaned children into foster homes. Starting in the 1830s, wards of the state had often been entrusted to Shakers.

Sister Frances Carr, leader of the community, would like to see children at Sabbathday Lake again. "My sister and I came here when I was ten, as did many children who were orphaned," she explains. "When we became adults, my sister chose to leave, and I chose to stay."

Brother Arnold came here when he was 21 years old. "I came here for a long weekend after corresponding with Brother Ted," he says. "I had never been anyplace that felt so much like home so immediately. This is where I wanted to be."

The most recent member joined two years ago. Each year, several dozen inquiries come from potential Shakers. A rigorous screening process weeds out most. New members go through a one-year novitiate period. "You have to be physically and mentally fit," says Sister Frances.

The Shakers grow much of their food, and support themselves with the museum, herb sales, and diversified management of their land, some of which is leased out. "We are the sec-







ond largest taxpayers in town," Sister Frances and Brother Arnold explain.

But, as a religious group, aren't they entitled to tax-exempt status?

"Oh yes," Sister Frances says. "But Jesus said to render unto Caesar what is Caesar's. And we believe that the best way to assure the separation of church and state is to pay taxes like any property owner."

Visitors are welcome at Sunday morning services, a tradition even in times when outsiders came to mock the show. Since the late 19th century, Shaker worship has been without shaking.

But the musical tradition continues. The best-known Shaker hymn is "Simple Gifts." Stenciled inside the wood box in the 18th-century Meeting Room is the name of the song's originator: "Elder Brother Joseph Bracket West Gloucester Maine."

On Sunday morning, the song fills the room. "Tis the gift to be simple, 'tis the gift to be free ..." **OPPOSITE:** From an upstairs window, a glimpse of a field planted in herbs. The Shakers also grow fruit, vegetables, raise sheep, and one or two "beef critters." **ABOVE:** The kitchen is in the 1884 Dwelling House. **BELOW:** The ancient wood-fired oven in a corner of the kitchen.



S HAKER DESIGN: THE WORD CONJURES UP IMAGES OF BUILDINGS PLAIN TO THE point of severity, of spare, white-walled interiors, ladder-back chairs with woven tape seats, windowpane-check cotton fabric, milk paint in dusty blue and chrome yellow. We associate words like "simple," "elegant," and "minimalist" with Shaker design. Even if our own taste runs to the ornate, we appreciate the commonsense usefulness of wall-hung peg rails and built-in storage. Industry knows the value of those associations: "Shaker" cabinets are favorites for today's kitchens. • Logically, it's weird. Could there be any group, religious or civil, seemingly less likely to influence architects and designers than the United Society of Believers? Christian separatists, they came together in the late 18th century, a time when outbreaks of frenzied spirituality were

# THE SHAKER INFLUENCE



common throughout Europe. Known almost immediately as the "Shaking Quakers" because of their ecstatic, physical form of worship, they eventually found a leader in Ann Lee, an Englishwoman who, though much quoted, had never learned to write. Shakers live communally. Eschew private property. Dissolve ties of blood and marriage. Are celibate. Believe in spirit visitations. Try to create heaven on earth. • Mother Ann (as she has been called since her death) brought her small band to America in 1774, to hardship and persecution. They bought land,

withdrew from "the world," and became self-sufficient. They were at their populist height just before the Civil War, when there were six thousand Shakers in nineteen rural communities. As their membership has diminished, the world's fascination with their material culture has grown. by Regina Cole

Since early in the 19th century, Shaker-made goods have been prized. Icons of Shaker design today are baskets, furniture, oval boxes, flat brooms, and homespun fabrics. While they made the same objects as other 19th-century rural Americans, the quality of Shaker-made goods tended to be higher.



A Brother, responding to the way Shakers are identified with their physical culture, says, "We are the United Society of Believers, not the United Society of Furniture Makers."







FROM OUR LATE-20TH-CENTURY PERSPECtive, we love to see Shaker roots in sophisticated modern design. It pleases us to think that wood-frame meeting houses and light-filled rooms had a direct effect on Mies van der Rohe, Le Corbusier, Walter Gropius, the iconoclast Frank Lloyd Wright. After all, the Modernists shared a clean, spare sensibility with the Shakers. And didn't Louis Sullivan say that "form follows function," and Le Corbusier call his buildings "machines for living"? Both could be statements of the Shaker emphasis on utility.

But to imagine Shaker influence in all design that strips away excess ornamentation is to fundamentally misunderstand the group. As one Shaker Brother said, "We are not the United Society of Furniture Makers." The group was and is religious. In a supportive environment, where hard work is a form of worship, and where decoration for its own sake is disdained, objects can—and often did attain transcendent beauty. When their value began to be appreciated by the outside world, Shakers mar-

#### NOT WHAT YOU EXPECTED

The "Shaker" objects ubiquitous to mail-order catalogs are based on designs favored by Shakers before the Civil War. They didn't stay frozen in time, as these pictures show. In the Trustees' Office at Hancock, Massachusetts (above), flowered wallpaper, an ebonized and gilded mirror, and porcelain knobs replacing wood on built-ins show a much later sensibility. The meeting room in the 1884 Dwelling House at Sabbathday Lake (right) has a stenciled frieze, tall windows, and a lighting fixture very much of its time. "Form follows function" and "machines for living" could be statements of Shaker emphasis on utility.



keted their products accordingly. But, while furniture, herbs, and cloaks became financially important to Shaker communities, they were by-products. Hard as we look, we can't find any evidence that suggests that the Modernists saw the Shakers any differently from the way they were perceived by most Americans: as a rural, peculiar, Christian cult that sold distinctive, well-made goods.

The Shakers first associated with non-religious endeavors in the early 19th century, when they were the first to package and sell seeds and herbal The physical culture of the Shakers is revered as they have never been. Before she died, Sister Mildred said, "I don't want to be remembered as a chair."

remedies. A Mt. Lebanon, N.Y., Brother brought a chair to the Shaker booth at the 1876 Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, starting the taste for Shaker furniture. Grover Cleveland's wife wore a Shaker cloak to his inauguration, setting off a fashion trend. At Sabbathday Lake, Maine, Sister Aurelia Mace was taking baskets and other "fancy goods" to sell to guests at the nearby Poland Springs Resort Hotel by the 1890s.

In the rural areas surrounding their villages, the Shakers had a reputation for honesty, hard work, and ingenuity. Yet their work wasn't universally admired. Charles Dickens, when visiting Mt. Lebanon in 1842, said, "Ranged against the wall were six or eight stiff, high-backed chairs and they partook so strongly of the general grimness, that one would much rather have sat on the floor than incurred the smallest obligation to any of them." He likened the dwellings "to factories or barns." Nathaniel Hawthorne said. after a visit to a Shaker village, that it was "... so neat it was a pain and constraint to look at."

It is useful to know that Dickens, a celebrity at the time, felt slighted during his visit. And mainstream mid-19th century America, which was enjoying the first commercial fruits of the industrial age, had no love for buildings that were still repeating the forms of the long-passé Federal period and for plain country furniture. But after the 1876 Exposition, sophisticated Americans began to see their collective past with a new appreciation for the hand-crafted objects of country life.

Connoisseurs became interested

in Shaker material culture. A room in the Sabbathday Lake dwelling house was devoted to a museum exhibit by turn of the century; in 1931 it opened formally. Clara Endicott Sears, a wealthy Bostonian, published "Gleanings From Old Shaker Journals" in 1916. The people most responsible for bringing Shaker culture to the attentrestle tables they made around 1830.

The physical culture of the Shakers is revered as they have never been. At auction, furniture sells to famous collectors for hundreds of thousands of dollars. The simplest tool is worth more if it claims Shaker provenance. The irony is not lost on the Shakers themselves. Before she died, Sister Mil-



This room has the pegboard, stove, furniture, and fabric that represent quintessential Shaker design to us today. The Shakers themselves changed with the times, with none of the resistance to technology that characterizes other separatist religious groups.

tion of large numbers of Americans were Edward and Faith Deming Andrews, who, starting in the 1930s, collected Shaker furniture, published books, and organized museum exhibits. Many scholars today believe that the Andrewses fostered an image of the Shakers that has become accepted wisdom: a quaint group of 19th century Americans who are represented by the dred of the Sabbathday Lake community said, "I don't want to be remembered as a chair."

But Sister Frances, the eminently practical leader of the Sabbathday Lake Shakers, is more philosophical. "Some of our best friends first came for the objects. We don't mind that they find them beautiful. And we are, after all, trying to create heaven on earth."

Color came to bathrooms first through tile, paint, and linoleum pure white was the sole color for plumbing fixtures until almost 1930. The elegant lavender master bath here survives in a house built on Seattle's Queen Anne Hill in 1928. Original pink tiles and storybook inserts (opposite) are in another bathroom in the same house. No one has been able to trace the tile manufacturer. PHOTOGRAPHS BY LINDA SVENDSEN

TO TOTOMONOMIC TO

Nother example of past reality being more playful than a present revival: consider the truly old-fashioned bathroom. One would imagine, looking at today's nostalgic reproduction versions, that all historic bathrooms dated to the early 1920s and had cream-colored wood wainscot, white tiles, and a pedestal sink. The truth is more creative, as you'll see in these pages. We found original bathrooms that have survived, turned the bathroom into a sanitary white chamber of glossy surfaces. Sinks were wall-hung with plumbing exposed, tubs freestanding. The hygienic standard for walls was 3x6inch white tile. • White fixtures did not, of course, dictate an undecorated room. Pedestal sinks, often sculptural, were introduced by 1910 and common through the 1940s. The pedestal tub was standard by 1920; within the decade, the bathtub was built in—

Bathrooms As They Were

intact and still serviceable, dating from 1882 to 1928. Indoor plumbing came, first to the upper classes and in urban areas, during the height of the Victorian era. Not surprisingly, early bathrooms were large and, well, furnished. Layout and decoration followed the conventions of other rooms: the walls had wainscot (wood or tile), fill, and frieze sections; sinks were set in Elizabethan or neoclassical cabinets: a small rug, a chandelier, and paintings on the wall completed the outfit. As the indoor bathroom became standard over the next 25 years, it got smaller. By the late 'teens, the general acceptance of germ theory had

sometimes with great panache, as in the bathroom shown on the opposite page, which takes the bath-as-bed tradition a step further with a kind of canopy. • Color crept back in during the 1920s, largely the province of tile and flooring manufacturers. Paint companies sold the decorative virtues of color in bathrooms, but the record shows white and ivory paint predominated. Color exploded just before 1930, when manufacturers learned how to reliably color plumbing fixtures, starting right in with orchid and mint green. By 1937 you could buy your toilet in red and navy blue as well by Patricia Poore as pastels.

FALL 1998





### His and Hers

Most of us would not want to revisit, let alone reproduce, a true Victorian-era bathroom. Unless, of course, it was a stunner on millionaire's row.

#### PHOTOGRAPHS BY STEVE GROSS & SUSAN DALEY

AT THE HOUSE KNOWN AS CLAYTON, WHERE money and taste and a regard for family comfort all came together in aesthetic harmony, the original bathrooms are worth a second look. This is the house purchased by industrialist Henry Clay Frick and his wife Adelaide in the Pittsburgh of 1882. They set about turning the modest Italianate into a French chateau. The new turret provided a place for Mr. Frick's bath, shown on these pages. It dates to 1897;

TAXABLE INTERPOLATION IN TAXABLE INTO IN TAXABLE INTO IN TAXABLE INTO INTO IN TAXABLE IN TAXABLE IN TAXABLE IN TAXABLE IN TAXABLE IN

the high, white-tile wainscot, classical plaster frieze, and marble sink are clearly of the period. The stained-glass dome is of the imagination.

This is not the first old bathroom to be found in a turret. The unusual shape—note the curved tile, the curved door—gives it its uniqueness. But there are plenty of other design ideas here for owners of turn-of-the-century houses to adapt. If you are looking for a pre-1910 ambiance, bring in elements from

His: The private bathroom of Henry Clay Frick at Clayton (Pittsburgh) was built into a turret added to the 1882 house in 1897. It retains original silver-plated fixtures and nickel-plated plumbing. A stained-glass dome serves as the skylit ceiling.



Hers: Mrs. Frick's bath was located between her bedroom and the nursery. So fond was she of this room, dating to the early 1880s, that she refused all suggestions for renovation. The windows are worthy of a parlor. Note the delicate marble washbasin and use of furniture.

other rooms in the house.

Mrs. Frick's bathroom at Clayton is even earlier, and that much more Victorian. It is said to have changed little since the 1880s. (The bathtub and toilet appear to be from the turn of the century, however.) Muscular woodwork worthy of a parlor, stained glass windows, colored marble vanity and chandelier and chest of drawers and carpet—this is a furnished room, not the sanitary cell of later decades. The tile wainscot is tall, echoing the wall division in other rooms. Rushes, grasses, and irises—plants that thrive at water's edge—are a common decorative theme.

In a lesser Victorian house, a grand bathroom may mean that a former bedroom was later converted.





Bathroom in a Bungalow The eccentricities of a single family's ownership kept this bathroom exactly as it was built in 1915. It is in the Lanterman house, an overscaled bungalow in La Canada-Flintridge, California. Before curatorial cleaning (see top photo), the painted irises in the frieze were barely visible. Despite the decoration, this room is clearly of the "sanitary" era, all white tile and fixtures. PHOTOGRAPHS BY DOUGLAS KEISTER







These multi-jet showerbaths are familiar in period plumbing catalogs, but not many were actually installed. This one, probably dating from the late 'teens, is still in perfect working order. The bathroom around it seems typical in its fixtures and fittings. But it was uncommon to find both a bathtub and separate showerbath during this period.

### State of the Art of Clean PHOTOGRAPHS BY STEPHEN FAZIO

BATH, MAINE, BOASTED MORE MILLIONaires per capita than any city in America when this stunning Georgian Revival house was built in 1897. Gaslight, indoor plumbing, and then electricity were introduced as early as anywhere. Built well and with the finest materials and finishes, this house has seen little change over the years. Even the kitchen and butler's pantry remain as built, with only the cooker replaced. (See Old-House Interiors, Spring 1997, pages 46–49.)

All but one of the Victorian bathrooms, however, has been remodeled—albeit sometime before 1920. This one near the family bedrooms is characteristic of its time, with white tiles on floor and wainscot. Pastel wallpaper and Colonial Revival sconces and curtains elevate it above mere utility. Behind the short door is a generous linen closet. The most surprising feature is, of course, the needle shower (behind the entry door in the photo above). Nickel-plated fittings deliver jets of water to various body parts, in addition to the overhead shower. It is almost standard in fancy bathrooms today to include both a bathtub and a shower. Here's an exceptional precedent you can cite.



The strong architectural elements and the woodwork echo the houses of Greene and Greene. Beaten metalwork, Arts and Crafts lighting fixtures, oriental rugs, and custom-designed oak furniture carry out the theme. OPPOSITE: (top & bottom) An Arts and Crafts chandelier illuminates leaded-glass windows in the hall. Living rooms in 1912 Victoria were pale, soft, and Edwardian. The color scheme was based on the green fireplace tiles.





## VICTORIA ARTS & CRAFTS

In Victoria, British Columbia, a house built in 1912 evokes the Pasadena of the previous decade. The house's heritage and interior, however, are very much of their time and place.

#### by Regina Cole | photographs by James F. Housel

S TUART STARK, OF THE HISTORIC design shop Charles Rupert, was in the Victoria store one day when a new area resident walked in. "I just bought a Greene and Greene house," she said. "No, you haven't," Stark countered. "Yes, I did," she repeated.

They went back and forth like this a few more times, until they agreed: she had, indeed, bought a house very reminiscent of the distinctive homes built by the brothers Greene in Pasadena during the first decade of this century. Her 1912 house, in the prestigious Rockland neighborhood of the British Columbia capital had, however, been designed by California architect Charles King. It is often mistaken for a Greene and Greene house.

It's not surprising. The prominent roof brackets, pergolas, cloud-lift windows, and bungalow massing all echo Greene and Greene's famous designs. The interior, as well, features rich wood paneling, beamed ceilings, and tiled fireplaces.







"The original owners were the Wilsons, a family prominent in Victoria business," Stuart explains. "Mr. and Mrs. Wilson took their honeymoon in California, the story goes, and brought the architect back to design this house for them."

When Judith Finlayson and Andrew Joaquin bought the house, it showed the effects of being a designer's show house about twelve years earlier. The oak stairs were covered with wall-to-wall carpeting, the original light fixtures had been removed, plastic laminate had replaced some of the Douglas fir kitchen cabinets, and one of the bedrooms was papered in black.

"The dining room light fixture was replaced by twin cylinders of glass rods. Even the plumber shuddered," Stuart recalls.

The new owners asked Stuart Stark to restore the house to its Arts and Crafts sensibility while incorporating existing possessions. From their most recent home in Saudi Arabia the couple had brought beaten metal pieces and Persian rugs. Those, and their English oak furniture, were easily at home. Yet they had the ability to edit things that were not. An enormous crystal chandelier, moved across continents for years, was clearly out of its milieu.

"Judith has instinctive good taste," says Stuart. "She didn't know about Arts and Crafts, but she saw that the chandelier wouldn't work in this house, so she got rid of it."

Stuart Stark's stated goal was to make the house look seamless, as though it had been loved and cared for all along. "It helped to know that social life in Victoria at the time this house

Reproduction English oak furniture in the dining room is in happy harmony with hammered metal from the Middle East. Both suit the dramatic woodwork. The cloud-lift windows are an element often used by the Greene brothers in Pasadena.









CLOCKWISE: (from top left) Reproduction Roycroft dishes suit a butler's pantry that also serves as a breakfast room. A wall of glass-fronted cabinets had been left intact during the 1970s renovation. The dramatic front hall is home to a Persian carpet and an old oak table, bought secondhand decades ago. A guest bedroom opens onto a sleeping porch. The living room, with its pale colors, opens from the dark front hall.

was built was in the big houses. The living rooms were inevitably pale and soft, more Edwardian than American."

The living room's color scheme was determined by the acid green fireplace tiles, a color not always easy to work with. Another challenge was posed by the room's enormous pocket doors and many windows; the limited wall space and broken areas could easily make for a scattered, unfocused design. Stuart divided the room with twin sofas of his own design. One is oriented towards the fireplace, the other towards the garden. The cream-colored woodwork and the English floral wallpaper were carefully keyed to the green tiles. The result is a pale, serene refuge all times of day and year.

William Morris "Chrysanthemum" wallpaper was installed in the dining room. The dramatic front hall was papered with a Bradbury & Bradbury border that resembles tiles. Wooden inlay taken from it is set into the newel posts and into oak furniture built to Stuart's design. In the center of the hall is a handsome round table, bought secondhand during the homeowners' student days. The once humble piece of furniture is now the focal point of the entry. Two-storey leaded-glass windows and large landscape paintings lead upstairs, where sleeping porches open off bedrooms.

In the butler's pantry, a counter was hinged for access to flour and sugar bins. Today the space hides cans, glass, and newspapers for recycling. "No, it's not an original use of the bins, but it's perfect for homeowners of the '90s," laughs Stuart Stark.

# SHELBURNE FARM

The Family Gardens

When Lila Vanderbilt married farming theorist Dr.William Seward Webb, the stage was set for a spectacular property to be built on the Vermont shores of Lake Champlain.

by Judith B. Tankard



THE FLOWER GARDENS AT SHELBURNE Farms, with spectacular views overlooking Lake Champlain in Vermont, are a well-kept secret. Maintained by the same family for nearly one hundred years, these historic gardens were originally developed at the turn of the century by Lila Vanderbilt Webb, a granddaughter of millionaire Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt who had vast financial resources at her disposal. Recently restored to their former glory, the gardens are now part of the Inn at Shelburne Farms.

Unlike her siblings, who chose



more traditional watering holes such as Bar Harbor and Newport to establish their dynasties, Lila and her husband, Dr. William Seward Webb, sought out a more pastoral setting in the northern reaches of Vermont. (Lila's brother George established the Frenchinspired Biltmore Estate in another remote area: Asheville, North Carolina.) Dr. Webb followed his passion for model farming at Shelburne Farms, building what at one time was the largest breeding barn in the country, while Lila channelled her boundless energy into creating glorious gardens.



Between the house and the lake, terraces lead to an allee of flanking perennial beds. In June the peonies reign. Their expansive Queen Anne house (now the Inn) was the grandest example of a Gilded Age mansion in the state, but Vermont farmers were understandably indifferent to Dr. Webb's agricultural theories, especially his French stallions which he thanklessly offered local farmers for stud.

While her husband was methodically plotting his 4000-acre estate, Lila was devouring gardening books, for ornamental gardening was all the rage. At first the gardens were formal geometric beds, filled with patterns of brightly colored greenhouse-grown annuals best viewed from the house, but Lila soon grew tired of them. Annual trips to Europe fueled her imagination, while her formidable library of garden books, with classics by British and American writers, was rapidly growing. After returning from Italy one year she decided to make some dramatic alterations.

Beginning in 1912 she reconfigured the gardens into the structure that can be seen today, a series of terraced garden rooms between the house and the lakefront, defined by low brick walls and decorated with Italian statuary purchased on her trips. For the next eight years or so she installed a lily pond filled with Japanese iris, added a rose-covered classical pergola and oval reflecting pool, created a lakefront balustrade, laid out numerous flower borders, and in general moved walls and widened steps as her fancy took her.

As Lila's ever-changing ideas evolved, her sweeping directives to her tireless gardeners could be awesome. One year she instructed them to "curtail upper long border and remove all perennials from the pergola and replace with large clumps of cedars." She would also order plants by the hundreds. One year, for instance, Lila

CAROLYN BATES (OPPOSITE) CLYDE SMITH (AERIAL)



The family gardens—those proximate to the Webb house, now the Inn at Shelburne Farms—are extensive, yet just a small part of the estate that still boasts 1,400 acres. The progression of house to porch to lawn to terraces to lake is evident in this aerial photo. Between house and terrace, and just out of view to the left, is an oval herb garden for kitchen use, backed by a wall covered with espaliered pears. ordered over 250 pot-grown roses (she had dozens of varieties of climbers and hybrid teas all over the garden), and another 560 phlox in subtle shades of white, pinks, and lavenders for her phlox border.

But gardening in northern Vermont, then as now, was not without its challenges. Even though tender plants, such as the potted bay trees that lined the balustrade, were religiously over-wintered in the estate greenhouses, one year the bay trees froze in a early cold snap and had to be replaced by yews. Fortunately, descendants of Lila's renowned June-blooming white Queen Victoria peonies (once underplanted with special Shelburne hybrid petunias) are an outstanding feature of the garden today.

As Lila's knowledge deepened, she began to focus more on hardy perennials. By 1920 she was especially smitten with the informal cottage-garden style popularized by English writers such as Gertrude Jekyll and William Robinson. Guided by Alice Martineau's book *The Herbaceous Garden* (her dog-eared copy is in the library today), Lila began to fill the Grand Allée—long flower borders separated by a wide turf walk—with masses of achillea, aquilegia, campanulas, coreopsis, delphinium, dianthus, eryngium, hollyhocks, lilies, and other traditional perennials. She anchored the seventy-foot-long double borders with boxwood pyramids, replacing the Victorian-style potted dracaenas of earlier years.

The garden, which was in its glory in the 1910s and 1920s, slowly began to fade as Lila grew older. After her death in 1936, Aileen Webb, Lila's daughter-in-law, changed the Grand Allée, substituting semi-circles of hostas and annuals for Lila's artistic perennial groupings. Eventually the

AROLYN BATE
Like the large photo on page 66, this view lays out the Grand Allée below the lawn but from the opposite end. A wall of cedars defines the space.



Summer in Vermont is short but intense. In the humid heat of July, the softer borders of June are superseded by blazing color—lilies, poppies, hollyhocks. They are especially effective against a backdrop of evergreens, the lake shimmering in the distance. While the house stood unchanged, the garden declined after its creator died. It was brought back in the 1980s.









close relationship of the gardens to the house was lost due to subtle changes and well-intentioned attempts to simplify the gardens.

Happily, Lila's gardens were brought back to life in the early 1980s when the Grand Allée was replanted, using Gertrude Jekyll's scheme for color-graded borders as an inspiration. In the Shelburne Farms borders today (one  $10^{-1/2}$  feet wide, the other 14 feet wide), the colors gradually shade from cool whites, blues, and pinks in the north ends, through deeper purples, to vivid reds and yellows in the center, and back to cool tones at the south. In midsummer these borders are ablaze with bold stands of some of the original *Macleya cordata* and *Baptisia australis* plants, as well as other hardy perennials: hollyhocks, lilies, achilleas, poppies, coreopsis, and aconitums.

During the restoration, cuttings were made from the original Queen Victoria peonies and the pink Shelburne petunias, although they no longer bloom simultaneously. A formal rose garden was recently re-established, with old roses (such as 'Fantin-Latour', 'Maiden's Blush', 'Boule de Neige', and 'Madame Hardy') along the brick walls and floribundas (such as 'Gruss an Aachen' and 'Iceberg') in the central beds. The statuary and remaining architectural features have been restored, but the balustrade, which has suffered from serious lakefront erosion over the years, is being reconfigured.

Sparkling against the blue lake from June through early September, the gardens at Shelburne Farms owe much to a dedicated garden staff.

JUDITH B. TANKARD is a landscape historian and garden writer.

# The House at Shelburne Farms

AT FIRST IT WAS A SUMMER COTTAGE rather large, designed by R.H. Robertson in 1887. But Dr. and Mrs. Webb became so involved with agricultural experimentation, and the land in Vermont, that they soon made Shelburne Farms their year-round home. Architect Robertson remodeled the house in 1895, tripling its size. It is a handsome brick house, in a sober, English Queen Anne style. Comfortably large rooms—the library, the dining hall, the parlor—allow for both solitude and society. Living porches face north and south, and a vast Game Room invites cards, billiards, and fireside conversation. The house wears its age well, and without revival clichés. | Shelburne Farms today is a 1400-acre working farm and nonprofit environmental education center that welcomes visitors. Call (802) 985-8686 for information. The house is operated from May through October as The Inn at Shelburne Farms; call (802) 985-8498 for reservations. **PHOTOGRAPHS BY CAROLYN BATES** 





The interior typically combines English and Colonial Revival elements. A favorite room is the library (above); the trophy-filled Game Room is cool and dark even in summer (below). Dr. Webb's bedchamber (now a guest room) features Morris wallpaper ("Pimpernel").





# FROM PAPIER-MÂCHÉ TO PARIAN WARE Victorian Decorative Arts and Technology

### by Brian Coleman | photographs by Linda Svendsen

UEEN VICTORIA WOULD HAVE LOVED COMPUTERS. THE ATTITUDE of enthusiastic acceptance regarding the latest scientific advances began in the mid-19th century, as the Victorians warmly embraced new technologies and inventions. Industry was, in fact, considered a branch of the Fine Arts. Novel materials and media were exhibited at the Crystal Palace exhibition in London in 1851, fueling public interest and setting style standards for both industrial and decorative arts. Victorian-era periodicals championed the versatility as well as the exotic beauty of papiermâché; displayed on the parlor table, a sculpture in Parian Ware of Wagner or of Her Majesty showed to one and all the owner's



Although the papier-mâché was invented centuries before, it took the Victorian love of ornament to elevate it in status and to find a vast variety of uses for it. OPPOSITE: A pair of Parian Ware figures represent Fall and Spring.





progressive good taste. These Victorian decorative materials seem charming and even quaint to our eyes, but they were quite innovative and greeted with excitement when they were developed. Let's take a closer look.

PAPIER-MÂCHÉ According to antiques dealer Andy Jopol, one could find just about anything imaginable made from papier-mâché in the late 19th century, from simple sewing boxes or spectacle cases to ornate and elaborate chairs, tables—and even a complete piano at the 1851 Exhibition. (It reportedly had extremely poor acoustics!) Papier-mâché was made by soaking sheets of thick, porous paper in a solution of flour, glue, and water, which were then laid in a metal mold and baked. The process was repeated until the required thickness was obtained (a 1/4- inch-thick tray required 10 layers). Influenced by the Victorians' love of nature and the exotic, designs ranged from simple floral patterns to romantic, turreted castles or faraway oriental scenes.

Invented in China in the second century, papier-mâché for decorative objects was introduced in Europe when Englishman Henry Clay patented a process for its manufacture in 1792. The French had been using papier-mâché before this for architectural ornamentation, taking advantage of its durable but lightweight qualities for ceiling and wall mouldings. (George Washington had the ceiling mouldings at Mount Vernon made of papier-mâché.) By the middle of the 19th century, more than thirty companies in England produced everything from letter openers to bedroom suites made of papier-mâché. The Arts and Crafts movement's emphasis on simpler, less ornate objects put papier-mâché in a bad light; production finally ceased by the end of World War I.

**PARIAN WARE** First called "Statuary Porcelain," Parian was developed in England in 1845. Fine porcelain had



been available since the early 18th century. Popular as they were, however, unglazed bisque figures were difficult to maintain, as the matte finish cracked and absorbed dirt and discoloration that could not be removed. The invention of Parian Ware, probably by several English potteries simultaneously, at last provided porcelain manufacturers with a dense, smooth, marble-like surface resistant to soiling. The general public got its first glimpse of the creamy white statues at the 1851 Exhibition. Subjects ranged from the exotic and mysterious "Indian fruit girl" to more classical figures: a languid Venus and a cavorting Bacchus. Demand skyrocketed and potteries in England, France, and the United States soon began production. Minton, Copeland, and Wedgwood offered reduced versions of famous figures or sculptural groups. Other potteries sold commemorative busts—a regal Queen Victoria, a pensive Shakespeare. Vases, jugs, tableware, and even jewelry could also be found in this new material described by "Mr. Gibson, R.A., the eminent Sculptor, (as) 'decidedly the best material, next to Marble'" in Copeland's 1848 catalogue. Production peaked from the 1850s–1880s.

Its decline had two causes. Classically inspired and marble-white, Parian was ignored by the Aesthetic Movement, with its emphasis on colorful and ornate decorative objects. Then, cheap figurines imported from Japan, matte-finished like Parian but crudely made in hard porcelain, flooded the market. By the turn of the century, Parian was associated with these poor-quality products. Its production was over by 1940—an important technological advance in porcelain, forgotten in just under 100 years.

**IVORY** Hair combs, shaving mirrors, umbrella handles, walking sticks, piano keys, and billiard balls were carved from elephant tusks (the best reputed to be from the elephants of Ceylon). English factories in the

### BURROWS STUDIO

Arts & Crafts Movement Wallpaper, Fabric & Carpet Visit us on the World Wide Web at: http://www.burrows.com



POPPY Axminster Carpet designed by Wm. Morris c. 1875, and Norwood-Day Wallpapers.



"MEADOW LILY" An Arts & Crafts Movement Nottingham Lace Curtain Free Catalog Includes Full Range of Victorian Lace Curtain Designs

For product information contact: J.R. BURROWS & COMPANY P.O. Box 522, Rockland Massachusetts 02370

PHONE: (800) 347-1795 Circle no.22



A Parian Ware sculpture had distinct advantages: it fit on the parlor table, it was affordable, and it showed off the owner's progressive good taste.

Sheffield area manufacturing ivory knife handles were the largest consumers. By the mid-1800s, elephants were being hunted to the point of extinction, however. In 1868, John Wesley Hyatt succeeded in refining cellulose (raw vegetable matter obtained from guncotton) with camphor to produce a plastic material easily molded and shaped by machines and mass production.

CELLULOID Its name reflecting its origin from cellulose, the new material proved unacceptable for making billiard balls. So Hyatt and his brother Isiah Smith turned to a more practical application: dentures! Tinted to imitate everything from ivory to tortoiseshell, this plastic material was fashioned into toilet articles, shirt cuffs and collars, elaborate hair combs and brooches, and photo albums. Because of its low cost and wide use, however, celluloid was soon regarded by the upper classes as "vulgar and artificial," appropriate only for the clerical workers who used celluloid cuffs and collars to make a shirt last between washings. Celluloid soon proved to have one serious drawback: guncotton was very flammable. Scientific American published the story of one poor young woman who sat too close to a cozy fire and watched in horror as the celluloid buttons on her dress burst into flames, "forcing her to choose between her modesty and her life." Celluloid denture wearers found, to their dismay, that their dental plates had a tendency to warp and melt if they drank hot liquids! Replaced by more durable plastics, celluloid production ceased by the turn of the century.

AND THERE WAS MORE, AN ENDLESS LIST of new and wondrous products introduced during the reign of Victoria. **CUT STEEL** was used as a fashionable substitute for diamonds. A brownblack rubber derived from the sap of the Malaysian paraquium tree, **GUTTA PERCHA** was used in jewelry and daguerreotype frames. It is hard to escape industry's influence on culture and life today. But that started with the Victorians!



HARDWARE Plus



R	Е	S	Т	0	R	A		T	1	0	Ν	
&		R	E	Ν	0	۷	A	Т	I	0	Ν	
Η	,	4	R	[	)	W		A		R	E	

VISIT OUR NEW ON-LINE COMMERCE SITE AT www.oldtyme.com OR CALL 888-OLD-TYME FOR A FREE HARDWARE PLUS CATALOG Circle no. 83



### Family Heir-Loom Weavers

**S**ome of the most famous homes in America and abroad share a common thread. William Morris's Kelmscott Manor in England, Andrew Jackson's Hermitage, and the residence of Abraham Lincoln - just to name a few - are graced by our two-ply reversible ingrain carpets.

We offer 15 documented patterns from the late 18th to the early 20th century. Nowhere else in this country will you find such fine quality historical reproductions.

Send \$4.00 (PA residents add 6% sales tax) for a color brochure to: Family Heir-Loom Weavers

755 Meadowview Drive, Red Lion, PA 17356 (717) 246-2431

Circle no. 824

# DECORATOR'S HOW-TO

# Faux Tile, Crackled

# by Pierre Finkelstein

T ISN'T NECESSARILY CHEAPER TO create faux tile than it is to install actual handmade tile. But simulation allows you to work on curved surfaces and other places where tile is hard to install. You can also create particular color combinations and other custom effects. (Floors and surfaces that get wet need special preparation and finishing.)

This demonstration assumes 3x3 or 4x4 squares. (Visit a tile store to survey a range of shapes and dimensions.) I recommend an oilbased primer followed by two coats of eggshell-finish alkyd base paint. Because it dries quickly, most faux tile is painted in acrylics.

**STEP 1.** Lightly sand and dust the dry, base coated surface. Draw your grid with a 5H pencil. Using a glazing brush, glaze the surface for the yellow tiles heavily with glaze #1 (see Material Notes) + white + chrome yellow + a touch of yellow ochre. Stipple the surface with a stippling brush, then smooth out with a codtail or badger brush. Let dry. **STEP 2.** Your grid [continued on p. 84]





At top: The finished project: faux tile with a crackle finish. 1. Glaze the surface heavily, stipple, then smooth out with a codtail or badger brush. Let dry. 2. Redraw the grid if necessary, tape off every other tile, then glaze, stipple, and smooth out each tile.



Your most powerful partner when you are buying, building or remodeling a home is your lender.

Introducing the Stratford Custom Tailored Loan

·Land-80% of price

·New construction-90% of costs

·Remodels-100% of costs

•No income Qualifiers

Loans to 10 million Call 1-800-727-6050

#### STRATFORD FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. MORTGAGE BANKERS

Circle no. 119

Copper Craftsmanship

Made in the USA



ONION LAMP #006 Authentic American Arts & Crafts c.1910



# THE MICA LAMP CO.

517 State Street • Glendale, CA 91203 800-90-LAMPS • Fax: (818) 241-7227

Arts & Crafts Lamps and Fixtures

HIGH POINT C&D BLDG. • DALLAS WTC Call for the Mica Lamp dealer nearest you.

Circle no.779

#3CCS



3. Vary the tonality by adding darks and lights to each "tile." 4. Remove the tape, then repleat steps 2 and 3 for the remaining tiles. Let dry. 5. Glaze, stipple, and smooth out the surrounding green tiles as described before. Let dry.

### MATERIAL NOTES

#### BASECOAT

terra cotta (white + red + ochre + yellow ochre) eggshell alkyd

#### GLAZES

#1: acrylic (1: matte medium + 1: water)
#2: acrylic (1: gloss medium + 1: water)
#3: oil (3: turpentine + 1: oil + drier)

#### CRACKLE VARNISHES

#1: 3-hour gold size
#2: gum arabic solution or clear shellac

#### ARTISTS' ACRYLICS

white chrome yellow yellow ochre raw sienna burnt sienna chrome green oxide chrome oxide deep

#### ARTISTS' OILS

raw umber chrome oxide deep should still be visible (though just barely); if not, redraw it lightly. Tape off every other tile with lowtack white tape, then glaze the exposed tiles individually with glaze #2 + white + chrome yellow + yellow ochre, varying tonality by adding raw sienna, chrome yellow, and white. Stipple, then smooth it out with a codtail or badger brush, wiping the brush often. Let dry.

**STEP 3.** Gently remove the tape; you can use a hair dryer to soften the adhesive. Repeat step 2: tape off remaining tiles, then apply glaze. Although adjacent tiles should be glazed to create a contrast of value (dark to light), this should not be done in a systematic way. Let dry. **STEP 4.** Using glaze #2 + chrome oxide deep + chrome green oxide + raw sienna + yellow ochre + a touch of burnt sienna (to tone down the greens), paint the Amazon green

tiles as described in step 2. Note that the row of darker green rectangular tiles along the bottom are a darker value. Let dry.

**STEP 5.** Lightly sand and dust, then glaze yellow tiles for a crackle effect: Apply crackle varnish #1 (see Material Notes), let set to proper tack, then apply a well-stretched, generous coat of crackle varnish #2. If simply allowed to dry, cracks will appear in 2 to 4 hours. To speed up the process and produce larger, almost instantaneous cracks, let set for 15 to 30 minutes, then dry with a hair dryer.

To vary the crackle patterns, I waited a day before applying a crackle effect to the Amazon green tiles, using a commercial transparent crackle varnish product by Lefranc & Bourgeois, applied and manipulated in the same way as my crackle varnish recipe. [continued on p. 86]



# ARTISAN - HERITAGE COLLECTION American Hand-Crafted Tile

A rustic kitchen full of warmth, comfort, and laughter is a wonderful spot to tell stories of the day and discuss dreams of tomorrow. You are invited in to relax with us, take off your shoes, and enjoy a glass of wine basking in the colors of the earth....

ARTISAN-HERITAGE COLLECTION by Jeffrey Court, Inc. A California Tile Maker





325 N. Joy Street, Corona, CA 91719 (909) 340-3383 • Fax (909) 340-2429 Website Address: www.jeffreycourt.com

Circle no. 136

85





Adelphi Frieze from our Victorian Collection Available by Mail Order Free Arts & Crafts Brochure Complete Catalog: \$12.00 BRADBURY & BRADBURY P.O. Box 155-C3 Benicia, CA 94510 (707) 746-1900 bradbury.com

Circle no. 910





6. For crackle, apply 3-hour size, let set to proper tack, then apply a coat of gum arabic. Let cure 24 hours. 7. Apply oil glaze, let set 15 minutes, wipe off to leave only in fine cracks. 8. Varnish and let dry. Use a striping brush and edge to paint "grout lines."



Let dry for 24 hours.

**STEP 6.** Using the glazing brush, coat the yellow tiles with glaze #3 + raw umber. Stipple the glaze, allow it to set for 15 minutes, then wipe it. Fold a cotton rag several times to make a hard pad, or wrap it around a small block of wood. Keep unfolding the rag to expose clean areas so that it wipes off the surface effectively, leaving dark tones only in the cracks. Repeat for the green tiles, but this time tinting glaze #3 with chrome oxide deep. Let dry.

**STEP 7.** Varnish all the tiles with a gloss- or semigloss-finish oil-based varnish. While imparting a nice sheen to the tiles before adding the trompe l'oeil grout lines, which will have a matte finish, it also seals the

gum arabic portion of the crackling varnish. Let dry.

**STEP 8.** Using a striping edge and flat brush, paint the grout lines in medium-grey acrylic (white + raw umber + burnt umber) thinned with water. Paint lines one tile at a time for an uneven effect. Let dry.

**STEP 9.** With an off-white acrylic mixture (white + yellow ochre + raw umber), paint the highlight beneath the grout lines and at the edges of each. Let dry.

This technique is not for beginners. For more information, see resources on page 108.

PIERRE FINKELSTEIN is the author of The Art of Faux and Recipes for Surfaces, and owner of Grand Illusion Decorative Painting, Inc.

OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS

# HERE'S SOMETHING WE CAN PROMISE WON'T LAST FOREVER FRI VTER1OR



They're going quickly; don't be left out. Once they are gone, they will not be reprinted. Interiors back issues are brimming with design ideas, resources, and down-to-earth, helpful advice. Check the issues listed below to find topics that suit you best, or buy them all! Each issue, of course, also contains our regular departments. If you haven't yet discovered the wealth of information we have to offer, you really don't know what you're missing.

Summer 1994: Colonial Restora-Summer 1996: Queen Anne ion; Shingle Style; William Morris House; English Style; Kitchens Interpreted; Wall Murals Summer 1995: Bayou Beauty; Fall 1996: Morris in America; Colonial Revival; Dressing Windows Creole Cottage; Brick Walks; Bunall 1995: Bathrooms; Rustic galow Color Schemes Winter 1996: Farmhouse Kitchens; Arts & Crafts Revived; Italianate Artistic Friezes; Victorian in San Spring 1997: Original Kitchens (1880-1910); 1920s Tudor Revival; Francisco; Interior Trim Colors Roots of Country pring 1996: Irish Country House; Anglo-Japanese; Stickley Furniture; Summer 1997: Small Bathrooms; Stick Style; Gothic Inspiration

Victorian Revival

& Old Colony Style

**Bungalow** Gardens

Fraditions; Color Placement

Winter 1995: Greek Revival;

Fall 1997: What Is Craftsman?: Empire Elegance; Kitchen Additions; Stickley's Own House Winter 1997: Victorian Revival; Arts & Crafts Gardens; Brownstone Aesthetic; Finding Storage Space; Old House in Santa Fe Spring 1998: Bungalow Kitchens; Greek Revival Farmhouse; Period **Trim Colors** 

Summer 1998: Cottages; Tudor Intensive; Modern Furniture in a 1928 House; Porches; Roses

Did you know our RESTORATION **DIRECTORY** has been called "an invaluable source for homeowners

and decorators"? Are you having trouble locating those bathroom accessories and reproduction



lighting fixtures? Can't find adequate mouldings and cornices? Look no more! With over 10,000 products and services listed; you'll find what you're looking for. Don't settle for the prosaic from those big warehouse home stores, get the "real stuff"—it's all in the Restoration Directory. NOW ON SALE (cover price \$14.95). It's yours for just \$9.95 plus shipping & handling. Buy now while supplies last.

STOCK IS LIMITED.

## Call in your MasterCard or VISA order to: 978-281-8803 Monday-Friday, 9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m. est.

OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS LIBRARY	QTY	TITLE	PRICE	TOTAL
MAIN STREET		RESTORATION DIRECTORY (\$9.95 + \$3 SHIPPING)	\$12.95	
		Summer 1994	\$6.50	
GLOUCESTER, MA 01930		Summer 1995	\$6.50	
ODE: FALL98		Fall 1995	\$6.50	1.1
		Winter 1995	\$6.50	
		Spring 1996	\$6.50	-
lame (please print)		Summer 1996	\$6.50	
		Fall 1996	\$6.50	
treet Address		Winter 1996	\$6.50	
		Spring 1997	\$6.50	
		Summer 1997	\$6.50	
ity ST ZIP		Fall 1997	\$6.50	
Check (Payable to Old-House Interiors)		Winter 1997	\$6.50	
MC VISA MONEY ORDER		Spring 1998	\$6.50	
		Summer 1998	\$6.50	
ard Expiration Date (Required)	Mail this form with your payment;		SUB-TOTAL	
uthorized Signature	Call	in your MasterCard or VISA order;	MASS. RES. ADD 5% SALES TAX	
hone [ ]	or Fo	x your order to us at 978-283-4629	TOTAL	





# At Home with the Past

E WHO LOVE OLD HOUSES aren't like everybody else. We might crave mainstream acceptance, or we might persist in believing that, if educated, indoctrinated, or won over in some way, the rest of the world will come to understand what it is we love so much. But, in fact, most people want a new house. They want the corners well-lit and empty, the floors level, the walls untouched by long-gone inhabitants who had their own tastes, histories, and messy lives.

BOOKS

It's not just an appreciation for historic architecture that drives oldhouse lovers. Although there are the avid devotees of particular period styles (who can become more dogmatic in re-creating an era than that era ever was), the love of old houses is both more complicated and simpler than that. We appreciate that the past is with us, we love the beauty of aged surfaces, we like to see ourselves as part of a continuum. Loving an old house is exhilarating—and humbling. We know that

preserving it won't end wars or cure disease, but we know that it will make the world a little more ... honest? beautiful?

That's the mindset that keeps us in houses threatening to fall down around our

ears. We take on a thousand chores, at often considerable inconvenience and expense, because we prefer the results to living in what some of us think of as sterile white boxes. We are not mainstream; we are probably crazy. And, like crazy people everywhere, we recognize our offbeat sensibility when we encounter it in others. We are the people who sigh over the original paneling in a friend's dining room, we drag our



children through house tours in obscure hamlets, we pore over the pictures in old books and magazines, looking for clues that will help us to understand the mystery of the past. We don't want to live in the

past, but we do want the past to inform our lives today.

The love for old houses extends to the old things that fill them. The fact of an old object's existence impresses us. [continued on page 90]

It is the juxtaposition of the past with the contemporary personal that creates beautiful (and unexpected) interiors. Collections are often more meaningful for their associations than for their value. **INSET:** Sue Daley and Steve Gross with their assistant, Mabel.



Circle no. 209

# **Hardware for All Occasions**

**Builders Hardware** 

Brass Bronze Wrought Iron



### Wrought Iron Bathroom Accessories

Tissue-holder Towel Bar Towel Ring Pull Knobs Wrought Iron

Door Hardware Pocket Door Lock

Door Lever

# **G-U Hardware, Inc**

11761 Rock Landing Drive Ste. M6, Newport News, VA 23606 ph (757) 873-1097 fax (757) 873-1298 website: www.g-u.com email: g-u@g-u.com



IT TAKES 100 YEARS TO MAKE THE PERFECT ANTIQUE. BUT ONLY MINUTES TO FIND IT.

IF YOU KNOW WHERE TO LOOK.

Urban Artifacts is home to Philadelphia's largest selection of fine antique home furnishings and beautifully carved wood & marble fireplace mantels. Minutes from Center City Philadelphia and Major Highways. Please call for directions. Photographs available.

URBAN ARTIFACTS Antique Home Furnishings 215-844-8330

Circle no. 470



Stained-glass windows original to a 1920s Hollywood Moorish Revival house illuminate a coved, vaulted ceiling which the homeowner gold-leafed into a ten-pointed star.

This chest has survived for two hundred years, who am I to mess with it now? is the way we think.

Photographers Steve Gross and Sue Daley, who are Old-House Interiors photographers, have a new book out. Called At Home with the Past, its subtitle helps to explain this obsession of ours: How the Love of Old Things Creates Beautiful Interiors. Unlike their previous book, Old Houses, this one doesn't focus exclusively on historic houses. They show decommissioned firehouses, fishing camps, lofts, reconfigured churches, tenements. They have not applied any rules of authenticity: these are the houses they found beautiful, full of character, and, therefore, worth photographing. With their eye for the telling detail, they show peeling walls, rusted radiators, shelves crammed with pink flamingos, curvaceous American Empire settees, 1930s Paris club chairs, and collections of all sorts.

Not that the book doesn't have its share of history and period elegance. An 1820 Greek Revival house in upstate New York is furnished with a superb collection of formal early-19th-century American furniture, including a gorgeous Empire sleigh bed that reportedly held Joseph Bonaparte. The new owner, who had spent years collecting fine 18th-century English Queen Anne furniture, realized that those pieces were wrong for this house. He devoted eight years to finding furniture that was right. It's a good story, but the story of the ghosts that haunted the abandoned house during the late 1970s is fascinating. It is told by Alexandra Enders, who provided all the text.

We travel from New York to Louisiana to California, and to places in between. There are no 17th-century houses, and no stark modern interiors. There is, however, a Moorish fantasy in Hollywood, a fifties cabin in the Catskills, and a home furnished with what is described as a "glitzy disco look."

The book [continued on page 92]







## Craftsman Revival & Period Style Lighting, Furniture & Accessories

Representing Leading Manufacturers and Noted Local Craftsmen & Artisans

114 East Lemon Avenue • Old Town Monrovia tel 626-303-4899 • fax 626-358-6159 • www.historiclighting.com

Circle no.86



# Designed by the ages. Crafted by hand.

**F** ischer & Jirouch has been hand-crafting plaster ornaments by the same

methods for nearly 100 years. We use only traditional plaster in replicas of our 1,500 designs from a variety of periods. Architects, tradespeople, and



do-it-yourselfers rely on our pieces to enhance their exterior and interior projects. We also offer custom reproduction.

Hand-crafted Fischer & Jirouch ornaments are as easy to work with as wood and authentic throughout. *Send for our 144-page catalog (\$10 US, \$15 Canadian).* No credit cards.

We ship UPS only (no P.O. boxes) Canadian orders in U.S. dollars



THE FISCHER & JIROUCH CO.

4821 Superior Ave. • Cleveland, Ohio 44103 Tel. (216) 361-3840 FAX (216) 361-0650

### DECORATING ANSWERS

# Secret of the Hearth

I am restoring an 1872 Italianate. The fireplaces have mantels, but no real fireboxes and no tiled hearths. Because of a hole drilled in the floor and a telltale ring above the mantel, I've been told the house had gas heat. What is it supposed to look like?

> Ronda David-Burroughs Greenfield, Indiana

WITH THE ADVENT OF CENTRAL HEAT IN the 19th century, wood-burning fireplaces were no longer the best source of heat. But the symbolic importance of the fireplace led builders to adapt the traditional hearth as a surround for the heat source.

It is possible that your house had gas heat. The last quarter of the 19th century was the heyday of coal-gas heat in the U.S. Gas fires were installed flush with the wall, with no firebox required. The cast iron unit reproduced the look of register grates, which had made wood fireplaces much more efficient; the gas fire would have contained heating elements, perhaps of asbestos, which imitated the look of glowing coals. Coal-gas companies piped gas into houses; other houses had a coal furnace in the basement to produce the coal gas. The ring above your mantel might have been for a gaslight sconce, but two flanking sconces would have been more likely.

On the other hand, it would have been very unusual for a fireplace, even a purely decorative one, to have lacked a hearth. Perhaps your flooring was replaced at some time, and the hearth tiles removed.

Then again, the ring above your

### by Susan Mooring Hollis

mantel could indicate a smoke pipe for a woodstove. Woodstoves were sometimes placed on a large piece of stone, usually soapstone, instead of on a tiled hearth. The hole in the floor suggests a gas fire, but it could have had some other purpose.

You could do research locally.

Are there any other similar houses in your neighborhood or by the same builder in your town? Was there a coal gas company operating in Greenfield in 1872? To find out, look at the ads in 1870s newspapers on microfilm at the town library. [continued on page 96]







Before



After

# Restoration and Replication of Historic Lighting

6120 DELMAR BLVD • ST. LOUIS, MO 63112 314.863.1895 • FAX 314.863.3278



The Finest in Victorian, Turn-of-Century and Arts & Crafts Lighting

Request our 32-page color catalog, featuring hundreds of sconces, fixtures, pendants, & glass shades

ROY ELECTRIC CO., INC. 22 Elm Street Westfield NJ 07090 (908) 317-4665 FAX (908) 317-4629 Visit Our Showroom Call 800-366-3347 www.westfieldnj.com/roy We inherited my grandmother's Queen Anne house, but not her furniture. Any lowcost suggestions for furnishing it? Richard and Louise Andrews Greensboro, North Carolina

HAUNT ESTATE SALES AND FLEA MARKETS and unassuming antiques shops. One quick idea: make tables out of plywood and concrete blocks which you cover to the floor. Make a rather

fitted cover or just drape it with velvet and then a shawl. Large rectangular tables look better than the ubiquitous little round draped tables. Block-based models won't work for dining, but make great buffet tables or behind-the-sofa

tables or hall consoles or vanities. With an ornate mirror set on top, a rectangular table draped in velvet and linen makes a bedroom right out of a Dutch Master genre scene.

Is it true that a rug is a kilim if it is reversible? How long have kilims been used in American interiors? John Hemenway

A KILIM IS A FLAT-

woven rug, as op-

posed to a hand-

knotted rug, from

the traditionally

Islamic countries

of North Africa,

Carmel, California

the Middle East, Southwestern Asia, and especially Turkey. "Kilim" is Turkish, but these graphic rugs have other names: "hanbel" in North Africa, "palas" in the Caucasus, "gelim" in Iran, "kelim" in Afghanistan. Other parts of the world produce rugs of similar weave, from Navajo rugs and Mexican sarapes to Scandinavian and Eastern European examples. Lighter than hand-knotted rugs, kilims have been used not just as rugs, but also as hangings in nomadic tents to create partitions, and even as sunshades on poles outside of houses.

The most common weave for kilims is the slitweave, which is reversible. It is an easy weave to do, and produces stepped color blocks which work for geometric shapes. There are actual slits in the rug which can lead to tearing.

Kilims do not have as long a



history of use in America as the hand-knotted rugs of the Middle East and Turkey. A few avant-garde world travelers such as



Only slitweave kilims are reversible. The double-interlock weave pictured (top) produces a firm texture, but ridges are formed along the back by the interlocking of the weft (left.) Weft wrapping (above) produces a non-reversible rug.

painter Frederic Church, who brought home many Moorish artifacts for his fantasy house Olana, used them in the late-19th century as portières and table covers. Kilims have been imported in large quantities only in the past several decades. Their strong designs make them at home in Mission and Modernist interiors. Kilims should be used in low traffic areas or as wall hangings or portières.

See Resources on page 108 for more information.

# **A New Dimension** For Older Homes



Since an "Elevette<sup>®</sup>" provides a new dimension of luxury and practical conve-nience for owners of older homes, today's designers usually provide space in their plans for a residential elevator. It fits easily into restorations or renovations and is tax-deductible when doctor recommended.

For free literature, contact:







An original pine kitchen by Haworth Country Furniture

#### Your kitchen... a unique work of art country HAWORTH Furniture

954.973.8312

Room of England by Pamela New Canaan, CT 203.972.8300

Northeast America Weston Kitchens Wellesley, MA 781.237.7100 Circle no.896

The Kitchen Design Company Madison, NJ 973.377.6444



Circle no.517

97

# HISTORY TRAVEL OLDEST HOUSES

# AGE IS RELATIVE



HEN TRAVELING, DO YOU EVER wonder where the oldest building in town is? Who built it, and when, and why? If so, you are like many Americans. Sixth-grade history lessons put us to sleep, but knowing something about the origins of an unfamiliar place helps us to understand it. We've explored some of those origins by finding the (arguably) oldest house in several key cities and towns.



THE OLDEST HOUSE STILL standing in the U.S. is in **SAINT AUGUSTINE**, **FLORIDA**. That is, the

MILO STEWART/VISIT FLORIDA (TOP & LEFT ROB LEANNA (MAP ILLUSTRATIONS





the original house was burned long ago, the early-18thcentury parts remain. GONAZALEZ-ALVAREZ HOUSE is called the "Oldest House" by the St. Augustine Historical Society, which has run it as a house museum since 1918. However, the house built around 1565 by Pedro Menéndez de Avilés as part of a Spanish military outpost was raided and burned by Sir Francis Drake

A collection of the kinds of furnishings that would have been found in 16th-century Florida are in Augustine's Oldest House. BELOW LEFT: Although

ed and burned by Sir Francis Drake in 1586, sacked by English pirates in 1668, and reduced to ashes again in 1702 when English troops from the Carolinas attacked!

A more substantial tabby (a mixture of lime, shell, and sand) house was built after the 1702 fire. When Florida was ceded by Spain to England in 1763, the 3000 Spanish residents of St. Augustine were forced to leave. Major Joseph Peavett, a retired British officer, purchased the house and started a chain of additions and alterations to what was almost certainly a flat-roofed, one-storey dwelling. The house we see today certainly does not include any parts of Pedro Menéndez de Avilés' 1565 home, but the site he built on has been continually occupied ever since. In an area where "old" often refers to the 1920s, this house is a reminder that Florida had a history before theme parks and land speculators.

CLOCKWISE: (from above) The first-floor storage room recalls the past. A portable writing desk. The Oldest House's rear faces an enclosed garden.



**IPSWICH, MASSACHUSETTS** was founded



tlers in 1633 in order to claim the area during a

period of French invasions from Nova Scotia. By 1634, the settlers had survived their first New England winter, and what must be the first subdivision in American history was created when house lots were laid out.

The **MERCHANT-CHOATE HOUSE**, in that subdivision, has a Federal façade, inside of which is a first-period cottage. The H-beam construction is typical of East Anglia during the 16th



ABOVE: Inside this Federal façade is a 1636 cottage. It is not unusual for such an early house to be surrounded by later construction. RIGHT: The main room of that cottage, in the front right of the building, is in remarkably intact condition. The fireplace is slightly shorter than it was originally. BELOW: The neoclassical Ursuline Convent in New Orleans dates to 1748, with an early-20th-century entry. BOTTOM: The library is a repository of church archives.







century, leading to speculation that it was built by an older person. The central summer beam has survived intact because it was boxed in shortly after the house was built. Also intact are the chamfered lintel and the lamb's-tongue lintel stops. The fireplace was originally about  $1^{1/2}$ feet wider, but the room's condition is remarkable.

Historians date the Merchant– Choate House at some time between 1634 and 1636. Well-known architectural historian and preservationist Abbott Lowell Cummings called the Merchant–Choate House "the oldest and the single most important house in North America." His enthusiasm is based on the fact that the house is still vital and alive, inhabited by 11 successive generations of owners. "When it becomes a museum house," says Jim Kyprianos of the Ipswich Historical Society, "a house stops living." IN NEW ORLEANS, "colonial" means



French. The Louisiana territory had been claimed for Louis xIV in 1682, but settlement in earnest

started in 1718. A 1721 census showed a population of 470, including 277 whites, 172 black slaves, and 21 Indian slaves.

Destroyed by fire, the first URSULINE CONVENT was replaced in 1748 by the neoclassical building that still stands at the corner of Chartres and Ursulines Street.

Part of the building has been used, at various times, as a temporary home of the state legislature, the first orphanage and day nursery in America, a boy's college, and the first pharmacy in Louisiana. It is a repository for Catholic Church administrative archives, and is open for research. [continued on page 102]



# HARD-TO-FIND QUALITY FACTORY-DIRECT PRICES

Renovator's Supply, your best one-stop source for quality sinks, tubs, toilets, faucets and fixtures-plus ideas for every room in the house. More than 2,000 items at amazingly affordable prices



Conway, NH 03818

FOR A FREE CATALOG CALL! 1-800-659-0203 Dept. 2471 P.O. 2525, Dept. 2471 DCN

Circle no.538

# Fall Special

Fine Furniture In The American Tradition



Working in the tradition of the great American cabinetmakers of the eighteenth century, David Lefort's goal and aspiration is to create works of art unsurpassed in beauty and craftsmanship.

Each piece is the achievement of a master cabinetmaker. Every board is meticulously matched for figure and grain, every surface is hand planed, every dovetail hand cut, and every leg and decorative element hand carved.

As a mark of pride, the individual piece bears the cabinetmaker's signature pledging a personal guarantee of enduring quality.

Priced in Cherry Available Curly Maple an Additional \$200.00 Carter Hall Danvers, MA 800-852-0590



#### Minton Hollins Fine English Tilemakers since 1843 AN EXCLUSIVE COLLECTION OF CERAMIC TILES

- Hand decorated 1, 2 and 5 tile designs.
- Coordinating plain colors, profiled capping edge trims and mouldings.
- · Authentic Victorian, Art Nouveau and Art Deco designs.
- Complementary Geometric and Encaustic floor and hearth tiles.

Color brochures available for: Glazed wall/fireplace tiles (\$2.) Unglazed Geometric/Encaustic floor and hearth tiles.

H&R JOHNSON Dept. OHI P.O. Box 234•Brielle, NJ 08730 732.528.2248 fax: 732.528.2249 Minton Tile@aol.com

Circle no. 845



The Number One Choice of Number Ten Downing.

A complete selection of London's finest gas-fueled firebaskets. Handmade of solid brass, cast iron or polished steel. Available with gas coals or gas logs. Designed to be the most realistic in the world-from the U.S.A.'s exclusive distributor of Real Flame® products. Call 1-800-749-4049 for more information and ask your free catalog.



704-376-9747 • Fax: 704-376-0268 Circle no. 103





CLOCKWISE: (from top left) At San Juan Capistrano, a statue romanticizes the conversion of California's native population. The earliest mission, San Diego de Alcala, shows classical and Moorish influences. La Purisima Concepçion was built in 1787.



LOS ANGELES is almost synonymous with the new, but evidence of early settlers exists in the 21 FRANCISCAN SAN DIEGO MISSIONS built between 1769 and 1823 along "El

Camino Real," the King's Highway, where missions were a day's horseback ride apart.

They were established in the dying days of the Spanish Empire, two and a half centuries after the Spanish had founded Mexico City as the capital of New Spain on the ruins of an Aztec city. While the riches that had been found in Mexico and South America were hoped

for in California, settling there was troublesome; Mexico was too sparsely populated to send people north, and Spain did not allow foreigners to live in her colonies. A scheme for the settlement of California was devised by Spain and the Catholic Church: the church would convert the native Californians while the state sent soldiers to protect the missionaries and punish recalcitrant natives.

The missions are a mixture of classical Roman forms as they were recast during the Renaissance and the eighteenth century neo-classical period, and of Moorish decorative elements. [continued on page 104]



# Finally, A Kitchen for the Rest of Us!



YesterTec has redefined the kitchen into a collection of beautiful, highly functional pieces of furniture that incorporate the convenience of today's modern kitchens with the look of an age that valued simplicity and function. Appliances including ovens, cooktops, microwaves, refrigerators and dishwashers are completely concealed in our U.L. Listed workstations. You can create each classically inspired, heirloom quality piece by selecting predesigned components from our extensive

catalog. Available nationwide. For more information or a complementary brochure,



call us at 610-838-1194 or visit our web site at www.yestertec.com.

Inspired by the Ages

Innovative for Our Time Kitchen Workstation Furniture Design • Sales • Manufacturing

When a room needs to be more-and less-than a kitchen!

Circle no.137



Circle no. 130 103



2216 San Pablo Avenue, Berkeley, California 94702 Toll Free Phone I-888-METRO20 Fax 1-888-481-6200, http://www.metrolighting.com



Circle no. 142

### ARTS & CRAFTS LIGHTING CUSTOM MADE TO ORDER







ALASKA, OF COURSE, was colonized from another direction. As his last official act just before his

death in 1725, Russian Tsar Peter the Great commissioned an expedition that was to investigate the unknown territory beyond the Russian Far East. Commanded by the Danish captain Vitus Bering, the crew brought back 600 sea otter pelts. Called the "Soft Gold," these pelts caused a sensation. They, more than the concept of manifest destiny, spurred the colonization of Alaska by Russia. Russia's first colonial capital was Kodiak, but the waters around the island were depleted of sea otters by the late 18th century. The Russian-American Company built a fortification north of a native Tlingit village called "Shee-Atika." Tlingit warriors soon destroyed it in a bloody battle, but Russian gunships pre-



CLOCKWISE: (from top left) A view of Colonial Russia's American capital, Sitka, Alaska. The Russian Bishop's house was abandoned in 1969. Beginning in the early 1970s, the National Park Service spent 16 years restoring the house.

vailed. In 1808 a new fort was built and the town was now called New Archangel. The name was later changed to **SITKA**. As the center of Russian power, a house was built for the Bishop of the Russian Orthodox Church in 1842.

For 127 years, until the building was finally abandoned, the **RUSSIAN BISHOP'S HOUSE** not only quartered the bishop and his staff, but also contained classrooms, a seminary, offices, a kitchen, a dining room, a formal reception room, and the bishop's chapel. Even after the transfer of Alaska to the United States in 1867, Russian Orthodoxy continued to be the most lasting legacy of Alaska's colonial past.

A decrepit Russian Bishop's House was painstakenly restored by the National Park Service between 1972 and 1988. Surprisingly, there was little involvement in the project by the former Soviet Union. It is now open to the public as a museum.  $\blacklozenge$ 

Circle no. 918 OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS

MAIL: historicalarts@msn.com

RANDY BRANDON/ALASKASTOCK (TOP) JOHN W. WARDEN/ALASKASTOCK (BOTTOM LEFT)

104



Circle no.788



We offer the finest pre-engineered pavilions and garden structures, prefabricated and shipped throughout the United States and internationally. Call for a complete catalog.

# DALTON PAVILIONS, INC.

Designers of the finest gazebos & garden structures

20 Commerce Dr. Telford, Pa 18969 Tel 215-721-1492 Fax 721-1501

Circle no. 76

Make Tough, Flexible Molds in 1 Easy Application MasterMold 12-3



- Brush on, build-up
- Reproduces exquisite details
- Ideal for vertical and overhead surfaces

Replicate capitals, moldings, finials, ceiling medallions, cabriole legs, ceramics, carvings, statues...



5501 95th Ave., Dept. OH, Kenosha, WI 53144 USA 414/653-2000 Fax: 414/653-2019 http://www.abatron.com

- Conquers severe undercuts
- Use again and again
- Safe







Hand embroidered and stencilled pillows, curtains, table linens & bedspreads. Also embroidery kits and yardage. Catalog including swatches, \$8, or free brochure.

5427 Telegraph Avenue, #W2 Oakland, California 94609 Workshop open by appointment. Telephone 510-654-1645



### Questions on the nuts and bolts of restoration? Learn from the old-house experts.

For 25 years, **OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL** has been the only publication devoted exclusively to the restoration, maintenance, and decoration of pre-1939 houses. Our plainly written articles show you practical and economical ways to turn that old house "with a lot of potential" into the house of your dreams. • **OHJ** is written and edited by people who have restored old houses themselves. We've learned how to balance history with convenience, lasting quality with a budget. Our firsthand articles explain the do-it-yourself procedures that assure good workmanship while they save you money. **OHJ** also features articles about landscaping, and the history of various house styles. • Over the years, our readership demand

has actually been able to persuade manufacturers to reintroduce such long-neglected items as push-button light switches and Lincrusta-Walton wallcovering. • We think you'll be delighted and fascinated by our unique publication. Subscriptions to **OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL** 

are \$27 per year. For convenience,



use the postpaid order card opposite. Or call **1-800-234-3797** and charge to MC or VISA.



DEVOTED TO RESTORATION FOR 25 YEARS

#### R E S $\mathbf{O}$ TT R C E

The editors have compiled this section to GIVE YOU MORE INFORMATION ABOUT PRODUCTS AND SERVICES, INCLUDING ORDER NUMBERS AND CATALOG PRICES, MENTIONED IN THIS IS-

SUE. OBJECTS NOT LISTED ARE GENERALLY AVAILABLE, OR ARE FAMILY PIECES OR ANTIQUES.

#### **Furnishings** pp. 13-20

p. 13 Carol Mead Design, 434 Deerfield Road, Pomfret Center, CT 06259, (860) 963-1927. pp.16-17 For a catalog of James Becker's furniture call (802) 295-7004. Chris Becksvoort does restoration work for the Shaker Community at Sabbathday Lake. Catalogs of his work are available for \$5 at P.O. Box 12, New Gloucester, ME 04260. His book, The Shaker Legacy-Perspectives on an Enduring Furniture Style, will be published by Taunton Press in October. 
Call the Kennebec Company for a portfolio for \$10 at (207) 443-2131. p.18 Holly's of Bath offers brochures, specifications, and dealer showroom information. Call 516-746-8056.

#### Essay pp. 22-27

"The Master Bedroom," 01995 Colin Harrison, was excerpted from the book, Home-American Writers Remember Rooms of Their Own, edited by Sharon Sloan Fiffer and Steve Fiffer. ISBN #0-679-76885-8. Printed by permission of Pantheon Books, a division of Random House, Inc. Available from your local bookstore, or call Pantheon to order: (800) 793-2665

#### **Black Beauties** pp 28-32

p. 28 Chateau-sur-Mer, circa 1860, is a house museum in Newport, Rhode Island. For information call (401) 847-1000. p. 29 The Maple Herter Brothers Cabinet can be seen at Sagamore Hill in Oyster Bay, New York. For information call (516) 922-7866. The ebonized Herter Brothers cabinet is on display at the High Museum of Art, 1280 Peachtree St. NE, Atlanta, Georgia. For information call (404)-733-HIGH. • The Brooklyn Museum of Art is located at 200 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, NY. For information call (718) 638-5000 p. 30 The Park-McCullough House, North Bennington, Vermont is open daily from May through October. For information call (802) 442-5441. p. 32 The Strong Museum is located at 1 Manhattan Square in Rochester, New York. Call (716) 263-2700 for tour information.

#### The House that John and Henry Built pp. 36-41

p. 36-37 Doric porch columns (not shown): Melton Classics, Inc. P. O. Box 465020 Lawrenceville, GA 30246 (770) 963-3060. All paint finishes by Benjamin Moore & Company. p. 38 & 41 Floor-

ing: Southern Heart Pine, Carlisle Restoration Lumber HCR 32, Box 556C, Stoddard, NH 03464, (800) 595-WOOD. p. 39 Portrait artist: Numael Pulido, Forest Road, Hancock, NH 03449 (603) 525-4668. p. 41 Kitchen cabinets, custom designed and built by Robert S. Huntley, Fairfield Road, Hancock, NH 03449 (603) 525-4094. Welsh cupboard: Donald A. Dunlap, Cabinetmaker, Goodell Road, Antrim, NH 03440 (603) 588-6721. Braided rug: L.L. Bean, Freeport, ME 04033, (800) 221-4221. English farmhouse table & chairs imported by Windwood Antiques, Main Street, P.O. Box 730, Blowing Rock, NC 28605 (704) 295-9260. New Hampshire Historical Society, 30 Park Street, Concord, NH 03301 (603) 225-3381. Website: www.nhhistory.org.

#### Sabbathday Lake pp.42-47

The Shaker Museum is open from Memorial Day to Columbus Day, Monday through Saturday, 10:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Appointments are preferred for the Shaker Library Research Center. 25 varieties of organically-grown culinary herbs are sold through the museum store. Herbal teas, Shaker Rose Water, potpourri, fir balsam pillows, yarns, and a collection of books about the Shakers are also available. Purchases can be made on-line at www.shaker.lib.me.us, or call(207) 926-4597.

#### The Shaker Influence pp. 48-51

Hancock Shaker Village is at the junction of routes 20 & 41 in Pittsfield, Massachusetts. Brochures and tour information: (800) 817-1137, or access their website at www.hancockshakervillage.org. John Kirk explores the Shaker influence in The Shaker World, ISBN# 0-8109-4472-3.

#### **Bathrooms As They Were** pp. 52-59

3 x 6 Candy Tiles<sup>®</sup>, made in England, can be purchased from Tile Showcase. Call (800) 852-0922. Catalogs available.

#### West Coast Arts & Crafts pp. 60-65

p. 61 Sofa built to Stuart Stark's design by William Roberts, (250) 478-7459. William Morris "Chrysanthemum" wallpaper available from Charles Rupert Designs, 2004 Oak Bay Avenue, Victoria, BC V8R 1E4 Canada. (250) 592-4916. p. 64 Dining table and chairs by William Roberts, see above. p. 65 Inlay work by William Roberts, see above. Stuart Stark is available at Stuart Stark Patterson and Associates, 2049 Oak Bay Avenue, Victoria, BC V8R 1E5 Canada. (250) 592-1282.

#### **Shelburne Farms** pp. 66-75

Judith Tankard's most recent book is The Gardens of Ellen Biddle Shipman, published by Sagapress, Inc. ISBN# 0-89831-033-4 (\$39.95). Call Timber Press at (800) 327-5680. Shelburne Farms, a 1,400 acre working farm, offers walking trails, a children's farmyard, and guided tours. Call (802) 985-8686. The Inn and Restaurant at Shelburne Farms is open from mid-May to mid-October. For reservation information call (802) 985-8498.

#### From Papier-Mâché to Parian Ware pp. 76-80

A source of Parian Ware for the collector is Singer Galleries in Seattle, Washington. Call them at (206) 285-0394. The Parian Phenomenon—A Survey of Victorian Parian Porcelain Statuary & Busts, ISBN#0-903685-221 is a valuable resource.

#### Faux Tile, Crackled pp. 82-86

Courses are offered at the Pierre Finkelstein Institute of Decorative Painting, 175 Fifth Avenue, Suite 2162, New York, NY 10010. For registration information call 1-888-FAUXART or access their website at www.pfinkelstein.com. In addition to The Art of Faux (\$45.), Pierre Finkelstein is the author of Recipe for Surfaces (\$20.), another how-to book on decorative painting published by Simon & Schuster. Both books can be purchased through the Old-House Bookshop by calling (800) 931-2931

#### At Home With The Past pp. 88-92

Steve Gross and Susan Daley's previous book, Old Houses can be purchased through the Old-House Bookshop (\$27.50) by calling (800) 931-2931.

#### **Oldest Houses** pp. 98-104

The Gonzalez-Alvarez House is located at 14 St. Francis Street, St. Augustine, FL 32084. The Ursuline Convent, 1112 Chartres Street, New Orleans, LA 70116-2596 offers guided tours Tuesday through Friday. Restored assembly room available for meetings and conventions. Call (504) 529-3040. Photographer Hubert Lowman has created a photographic chronology of 21 California Missions. The Old Spanish Missions of California can be purchased for \$10. plus shipping by contacting Twice Told Tales (805) 462-9423. The Russian Bishop's House is located on Lincoln Street in Sitka, AK. Call (907) 747-6281 or write to Sitka National Historic Park, Box 738, Sitka, AK 99835.


Quincy, California 95971

ph: 530.283.4366 www.screenscenes.com

Circle no.123



F ? ? D F ? R THE S ? UE



CABINETRY Period styling. Handcrafted to the finest quality.

153 Charlestown Road • PO Box 1560 Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone:800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com





Please send calendar listing of lectures, workshops, exhibits, and other events of interest to: Calendar, Old House Interiors, 2 Main Street, Gloucester, MA 01930.

### California

### American Decorative Arts Forum of Northern

California, San Francisco. (415) 499-0701. SEPтемвек 8: The American Cut Glass Industry. остовек 13: Saarinen, Eames, & Venturi: Three Generations of American Design.

### Connecticut

Bowen House, Woodstock. (860) 926-4074. SEPTEMBER 27: The Joy of Tea Pot Collecting. OCTOBER 11: Harvest Tea. OCTOBER 18–19: 16th Annual Fine Arts and Crafts Festival.

### Delaware

### Winterthur Museum, Garden & Library, Wilm-

**ington.** (800) 448-3883. september 5–6: Craft Festival.

### District of Columbia

**The Textile Museum, Washington, DC.** (202) 667-0441. october 16–18: 21st Textile Museum Rug Convention.

### Georgia

Georgia Historical Society, Savannah. (912) 651-2125. SEPTEMBER 17: Saving Savannah's Architecture. OCTOBER 22: Back of the Big House: The Architecture of Plantation Slavery.

### Illinois

### The Frank Lloyd Wright Home and Studio Foun-

dation, Oak Park. (708) 848-1976. SEPTEMBER 6: River Forest Walking Tour. SEPTEMBER 17: Education by Design: Friedrich Froebel and the Kindergarten Gifts. OCTOBER 1–4: Excursion to Pope-Leighey, Kentuck Knob and Fallingwater. OCTOBER 4: Victorian Tour.

### Maine

Shaker Museum, New Gloucester. (207) 926-4597. SEPTEMBER 5: Baskets & Crafts Demonstration. OCTOBER 10: Weaving & Crafts Demonstration.

### Massachusetts

**Back Bay Harvard Club, Boston.** (617) 536-2586. OCTOBER 22: Ayer Mansion Centennial Restoration Fall Benefit.

American Textile History Museum, Lowell. (978) 441-0400. SEPTEMBER 22: New Trends in Textile Design and Color. OCTOBER 6: Tartan: A Colorful History and a Bright Future. OCTOBER 20: New England Quilts and their Care. OCTO-BER 24: Reading Between the Lines: Integrating Weaving with Language Arts.

Andover Historical Society. (978) 475-2236. SEPTEMBER 26: Andover's Tour of Houses and Gardens: Gates and Gables.

### Hancock Shaker Village, Pittsfield. (413) 443<sup>-0188</sup>. september 26–27: Autumn Fair Weekend.

Historic Deerfield. (413) 774-5581. OCTOBER: Pursuing Refinement in Rural New England: 1750-1825. OCTOBER 10 & 11: Antiques Dealers Association/Historic Deerfield Show.

New England Artisans Guild Seventh Annual Exhibit, Newton. (781) 982-1812. SEPTEMBER 18: Greene & Greene: Their Lives and Work. SEPTEMBER 19: Arts & Crafts Exhibit.

**Peabody Essex Museum, Salem**. (978) 745-9500. THROUGH OCTOBER 25: The White House Collection of American Crafts.

### Mississippi

Natchez Convention and Visitors Bureau. (800) 647-6724. SEPTEMBER 26 & 27: Copper Magnolia Crafts Festival.

### New Hampshire

Jackson House, Portsmouth. (603) 436-3205. september 26: Jackson Hill Cider Day.

### New Jersey

### The Eastside Neighborhood Association, Pater-

**son.** (973) 742-9139. september 6 : 10th Annual House Tour.

### New York

Brooklyn Museum of Art. (718) 638-5000. OCTO-BER 23–JANUARY 24: Royal Persian Paintings: The Qajar Epoch, 1785-1925.

Mohonk Mountain House, New Paltz. (800) 772-6646. SEPTEMBER 11-13: Artist's Inspiration. SEPTEMBER 18-20: Hudson Valley Harvest. NOVEMBER 13-15: A Celebration of Readers and Their Favorite Books.

### North Carolina

Beaufort Historical Association. (919) 728-5225. NOVEMBER 21: Jumble Sale. NOVEMBER 22: Community Thanksgiving Feast.

Historic Salisbury Foundation. (704) 636-0103. OCTOBER 10 & 11: 23rd Annual OctoberTour

### Pennsylvania

Borough of Rose Valley. (610) 891-0730. SEP-TEMBER 16: Sibling Rivalry: Rose Valley and Arden. OCTOBER 21: The Arts & Crafts Garden: A Living Ideal.

### The Victorian Society in America, Philadelphia.

(215) 627-4252. SEPTEMBER 17–19: The Culture and Influence of the Gothic Revival. OCTOBER 10 & 11: The Houses of McKim, Mead & White.

### South Carolina

Historic Beaufort Foundation. (843) 524-6334. october 16-25: Fall Festival of Houses & History.

### Virginia

Avoca Museum, Altavista. (804) 369-1076. SEP-TEMBER 15: Roles of Civil War Women. SEP-TEMBER 22: Zouaves: America's Forgotten Soldiers. SEPTEMBER 29: James Dearing. OCTOBER 3: Brunswick Stew and Bake Sale.

Virginia Historical Society, Richmond. (804) 358-4901. SEPTEMBER 17: Cara Miles Turner on Prince Edward County and the Brown Decision. SEPTEMBER 19: The Story of Virginia, An American Experience.

### Wisconsin

Historic Milwaukee. (414) 277-7795. OCTOBER 17: Lecture & Tour. The Bungalow: America's Arts & Crafts Home 1890–1920.



Circle no. 131



### The Aquetong Chandelier

Eight gracefully curved arms on this chandelier provide elegant lighting in any home. The arms are of two lengths to create a two-tier effect. The wires are cleverly concealed in hollow tubing in both arms and center. A specially designed canopy is included to complete this traditional design.

Approx. 29"W x 26"H \$375.00 (plus S&H)

\*MUSEUM QUALITY HARDWARE CRAFTED BY J.G. BECK \* TRADITIONAL WROUGHT IRON DESIGNS Send \$4.00 for our full line catalog.

IRON APPLE FORGE Routes 263 & 413 P.O. Box 724 Buckingham, PA 18912 PHONE/FAX (215) 794-7351

Circle no. 571

# Feast for the Eyes



Tilt-out storage bins. Apothecary drawers. Wainscoting panels.

Handsome Shaker styling.

Quality handcrafted workmanship.

A feast for the eyes, all from your friends at Crown Point Cabinetry.

CROWNDOINT CABINETRY Period styling. Handcrafted to the finest quality. 153 Charlestown Road • PO Box 1560 Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

### WERE THEY USING PLASTIC SHOWER CURTAINS WHEN YOUR HOUSE WAS BUILT?

Don't think so. Be authentic and environmentally correct with our tightly woven 100% cotton duck shower curtain. It keeps water in the tub (no liner necessary) and it's machine washable. 6'x 6' White Shower Curtain with Brass Grommets Try our Mildew Stain Away — 32 oz. for \$12.95 Aluminum Shower Curtain Hooks — only \$14.95/dozen

> Send your check to: Atlantic earthworks 21 Winters Lane • Catonsville, MD 21228 To use VISA/MC/DISCOVER, call (800)323-2811



Circle no. 593

### **Overcoming History**

History no longer determines where you'll find 18th c. Connecticut Valley architecture. You do. Working with us, you can have an authentically detailed interior, or complete period home, wherever you choose to live.

We will provide full design and building services and produce a custom-crafted building package - a package that includes every defining architectural feature, from fine cabinetry and millwork to cylinder glass windows and proper rose-head nails. We've been absorbed in the details of period architecture for 30 years. We'll take care of every detail for you. Wherever you choose.



: 860-528-6608



Circle no. 848



FAIR OAK WORKSHOPS

"The Mail Order Source for the Arts & Crafts Style"

See for yourself what our customers are so excited about. Call or write for our introductory brochure featuring the finest Arts & Crafts style reproductions available. Inside you'll find stencils, pillows, flatware, carpets, lamps, china and more, handcrafted by the most skilled artisans working today. Whether you need a single outstanding accessory, or are creating a complete interior, Fair Oak Workshops has what you've been looking for.



PO BOX 5578 RIVER FOREST IL 60305 800 341 0597

Circle no. 767



Circle no. 1

VICTORIAN ARTS & CRAFTS REPRODUCTION TILE



A collection of colour, beauty and quality produced by England's venerable Candy & Co., Ltd., since 1878.

> Full color literature. Distributed in the U.S.

exclusively through Tile Showcase.

### TILE SHOWCASE

The tile resource for classic home restoration.

291 Arsenal Street, Watertown, MA 02172 1-800-852-0922 Circle no. 773



### Restoration Arts Center

... New This Year ...

LECTURES, WORKSHOPS & EXHIBITORS offering Technical Advice and Services to help restore your historic home ... *Plus:* 

- Furnishings Exhibit & Sale
- Craftsman House Tour
- Special Evening Events

PASADENA HERITAGE CRAFTSMAN WEEKEND NOVEMBER 13-15, 1998

> To Receive a Brochure: Call 626.441.6333 Fax 626.441.2917 or Write: 651 South St. John Avenue Pasadena, California 91005-2913



## Breath of Fresh Air



Handcrafted workmanship.

Genuine Old Fashioned Milk Paint.

Old Cupboard doors.

Early American styling at its finest.

A breath of fresh air, from your friends at Crown Point Cabinetry.



153 Charlestown Road • PO Box 1560 • Claremont, NH • 03743 Ph: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com







P.O. BOX 2245 • HICKORY NC 28603 • 828-465-1776

### to request information from our advertisers use circle numbers: fill out the card opposite and drop in the mail. (if re-

### AAABBINGDON AFFILIATES pg. 121

Tin Ceilings—22 original Victorian and Art Deco tin ceiling patterns. Brochure, \$1.25. www.abbingdon.com

#### ABATRON pg. 106

MasterMold Flexible Moldmaking Compound—MasterMold 12-3 makes tough, flexible molds in 1 easy application. www.abatron.com

AFFORDABLE ANTIQUE BATH & MORE pg. 118 111 Original and Reproduction Plumbing Fixtures—Clawfoot tubs, pedestal sinks, faucets, toilets, glass knobs, weathervanes and more. Free literature. www.bathandmore.com

ALBANY WOODWORKS pg. 97 517 Heart Pine Flooring—Narrow to wide, stairparts, doors, cabinetry, beams, antique heart cypress, shutters. Free literature & sample. www.albanywoodworks.com

AMAZON DRYGOODS pg. 120 36 Droperies—53 full size sewing patterns with a total of 1 20 styles. Fancy window treatment catalog, \$2.25.

AMERICAN ARTS & CRAFTS FURNITURE pg. 119 851 American Arts & Crafts Furniture—Inspired Greene & Greene. David B. Hellman Craftsman. Three postcards available. Free literature.

ANN WALLACE & FRIENDS pg. 81 824 Natural Fiber Curtains—Appliqued embroidered on linen, silk or cotton for Arts & Crafts, Colonial, 19th century homes. Catalog, \$10.25.

### ANTIQUE HARDWARE

& HOME inside back cover

**Renovation Hardware**—Brass cabinet hardware, lighting, pedestal sinks, old-fashioned tub showers. Free catalog. **www.antiquehardware.com** 

ARROYO CRAFTSMAN LIGHTING, INC. pg. 15 799 Arts & Crafts Lighting—Fine interior, exterior and landscape lighting inspired by the Arts and Crafts Movement. Multiple sizes, finishes and art-glass choices. Free color catalog.

ARTS & CRAFTS PERIOD TEXTILES pg. 106 708 Decorative Accessories — Curtains, pillows, table scarves, and bedspreads with hand-embroidered and stenciled. Catalog with fabric swatches, \$8.25. www.roycrofter.com/rola/gallery/ayres.html

ATLANTIC EARTHWORKS pg. 111 593 100% Cotton Shower Curtains—Our tightly woven cotton duck keeps water in the tub and plastic liners out of the landfill. Free literature.

#### BALL & BALL pg. 121

Victorian Hardware—High quality 18th and 19th century reproduction hardware for doors, windows, shutters, cabinets, and furniture. 108-page catalog, \$5.25.

BRADBURY & BRADBURY pg. 85 27 Victorian Roomset Wallpaper—Complete collection of Victorian wallpapers that you can combine in infinite variations. Superb catalog, \$12.25. www.bradbury.com

BRASS LIGHT GALLERY pg. 23 21 Direct Mail Manufacturer—Light fixtures for your home & Garden in architectural styles from Arts & Crafts & Prairie School to Victorian Neoclassic, Art Deco & others. Catalog, \$3.25. www.brasslight.com

#### CAROL MEAD pg. 103

E N D

20

929

49

18

QUESTING LITERATURE WITH CHARGE, PUT CARD AND CHECK IN ENVELOPE AND MAIL.)

**Wallpaper, Borders, Friezes**—Handpainted in British and American turn-of-the-century patterns. Catalog, \$5.25.

CARTER HALL pg. 101 782 Hand-crafted 18th-Century Furniture —Fulfilling the desire to create fine heirloom furniture in the same manner as the early craftsmen. Free literature.

CHADSWORTH'S 1.800.COLUMNS pg. 105 906 Idea Book—44-page color idea book Classic to Contemporary. All this for \$10.00, plus \$3.25 p/h. www.columns.com

CHARLES RUPERT DESIGNS pg. 101 561

William Morris Wallpapers & Fabrics By Mail—Morris & Co. designed wallpapers and fabrics, 20 designs, 53 colourways from England. Color catalog, \$6.25.

CHELSEA DECORATIVE METAL pg. 81 47 Tin Ceilings—2.2 patterns of tin ceilings ideal for Victorian homes and commercial interiors. 2' x 4' sheets available. Cornices in 4' lengths. Brochure, \$1.25. www.thetinman.com

COTTAGE INTERIORS pg. 92 68 Authentic William Morris Carpet Designs by Mail— Hand or machine woven 100% wool carpets in beautiful turn-of-the-century designs. \$5.25 catalog.

COUNTRY CURTAINS pg. 116 42 Curtains & Fabrics—Over 100 curtain styles and fabrics to choose from, including lots of lace! Free 68page color catalog.

COUNTRY IRON FOUNDRY pg. 120 307 Fireplace Firebacks—Offering a large collection of antique replication firebacks. Catalog, \$3.25.

CRAFTSMAN HARDWARE CO. pg. 95 864 Hordwore—Hand hammered hardware with authentic detail and style. Most complete line of Arts & Crafts period cabinet and architectural hardware. Literature, \$6.25.

CROWN CITY HARDWARE pgs. 4,5 397 Hard-To-Find Hardware—Brass, iron, pewter, and crystal. 372-page catalog, \$6.75. www.crowncity1@online.com

CUMBERLAND WOODCRAFT pg. 109 44 Victorian Millwork—19th-century designs in solid oak and poplar. Fretwork, brackets, corbels, grilles &

turnings. Color catalog, \$4.75. www.pa.net.cwc DALTON PAYILIONS, INC. pg. 106 76 Gazebos—Design/manufacture gazebos in several styles & sizes. Install available. Free literature.

DECORATOR'S SUPPLY pg. 31 245 Plaster Ornaments—Hundreds of plaster ornaments from late 19th & 20th century periods made using original molds. Set of 5 illustrated catalogs, \$30.25.

**DESIGNS IN TILE pg. 91** 8 **Custom Historic Hand-Decorated Tiles**—For fireplaces, wainscots, backsplashes, floors, fountains. Color brochure, \$3.25. www.designsintile.com

ELLIOTT'S HARDWARE PLUS pg. 81 83 Hardware Plus—House & furniture hardware, plumbing, wood trims & mouldings, wallcovering, and tin ceilings. Free 56-page catalogue. www.oldtyme.com

FAMILY HEIR-LOOM WEAVERS pg. 81 920 Corpets—Offers 1 2 designs of hand-woven ingrain carpets. Catalog, \$4.25. FISCHER & JIROUCH pg. 93

 $\mathbf{W}$ 

761

**Plaster Ornament**—Restoration and reproduction with fiber-reinforced plaster. Complete catalog of 1500 items, \$10.25.

294

131

GALLERY 532 TRIBECA pg. 110

American Arts & Crafts—10,000 sq. ft. gallery dealing in only original furniture, lamps & accessories. Free literature.

GARY WEEKS & COMPANY pg. 119 129 Rocking and Dining Chairs—Our chairs are designed for comfort and built to last for generations. Free information

GASLIGHT TIME ANTIQUES pg. 113 698 Victorian Lighting—1850 to the 1930's. Original restored pieces, floor and table lamps. Catalog, \$4.25.

GERALD LEE MOROSCO ARCHITECTS, PC. pg. 109 41 Architectural Services—Taliesin trained architects, qualified in preservation & rehab. Residential folio, \$10.25.

GERMAN SILVER SINK COMPANY pg. 103 130 Authentic Reproduction—The sink's design, material & craftsmanship are unsurpassed by any other sink on the market today. Free literature.

GU HARDWARE, INC. pg. 89 143 Hardware—Unique option to ordinary kitchen and bath accessories. Full line of quality wrought iron & decorative pocket door hardware. Free literature. www.g-u@g-u.com

HARDWARE BATH & MORE pg. 91 812 Hardware, Plumbing & Lighting—Plumbing and lighting for the house of your dreams. Baldwin, Phylrich, Jado, Acorn, and more. Free literature. www.h-b-m.com

HAWORTH COUNTRY FURNITURE pg. 97 896 Cobinetry—Hand-crafted, custom designed cabinetry made in England by third generation craftsmen. Free literature.

HISTORIC LIGHTING pg. 93 86 Mission Style Furnishings—Quality Arts & Crafts reproductions - indoor & outdoor lighting, Mission style furniture, paintings and accessories. Free literature. www.historiclighting.com

HISTORICAL ARTS & CASTING, INC. pg. 104 918 Frank Lloyd Wright Decorative Metal Accessories— Reproductions of vases, candle holders, and urns produced, cast bronze and aluminum. Free literature. www.historicalarts.com

HOLLYS OF BATH pg. 104 Heart Pine Flooring—Elegant Victorian Faucetry and Accessories—Manufactured on the outskirts of Bath, England. Free literature.

HOLTON FURNITURE & FRAME pg. 117837Mirrors & Picture Fromes—Classic Craftsman stylemirrors and frames in quartersawn white oak and otherer hardwoods. Free brochure.

HOMEFIRES pg. 102 103 Decorative Gas Coal Fires—Real Flame decorative brass, steel & iron firegrates and gas coal fires. Free literature. www.realflame.com

**INCLINATOR COMPANY OF AMERICA Pg. 97 654 Elevators**—Manufacturers of residence elevators, stair lifts, and dumbwaiters. Free brochure.

HOMEF

### SEND AWAY

To request information or brochures from our advertisers, fill out this card, circle the appropriate advertiser number(s), and put it in an envelope with your check or money order, including the \$3 processing fee, payable to OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS and mail it to the address on the reverse side of this card.

### PLEASE SEND ME the items circled below.

I understand the information will come directly from the Advertiser(s).

1.	Free	41.	\$10.25	84.	\$10.25	131.	Free	219.	\$2.25	561.	\$6.25	761.	\$5.25	812.	Free	897.	\$18.25
4.	\$5.25	42.	Free	86.	Free	134.	Free	245.	\$30.25	571.	\$4.25	766.	\$15.25	824.	\$10.25	906.	\$13.25
8.	\$3.25	44.	\$4.75	88.	Free	135.	Free	294.	\$10.25	576.	\$5.25	767.	\$5.25	832.	Free	910.	Free
10.	Free	47.	\$1.25	103.	Free	136.	Free	307.	\$3.25	593.	Free	773.	Free	833.	\$25.25	918.	Free
11.	Free	48.	Free	110.	\$6.25	137.	Free	334.	\$5.25	631.	\$25.25	774.	\$10.25	837.	Free	920.	\$4.25
16.	\$2.75	49.	Free	111.	Free	138.	\$3.25	397.	\$6.75	654.	Free	777.	\$10.25	845.	Free	929.	Free
18.	\$5.25	65.	Free	119.	Free	139.	Free	451.	\$8.25	659.	\$1.25	779.	\$6.50	846.	Free	938.	Free
20.	\$1.25	68.	\$5.25	123.	\$5.25	140.	Free	470.	\$8.00	698.	\$4.25	781.	\$1.25	848.	\$8.25		
21.	\$3.25	72.	\$5.25	127.	\$8.25	142.	Free	492.	\$10.25	707.	\$1.25	782.	Free	851.	Free		
22.	\$2.25	76.	Free	128.	\$3.25	143.	Free	517.	Free	708.	\$8.25	784.	\$10.25	864.	\$6.25		
27.	\$12.25	80.	Free	129.	Free	144.	\$15.25	538.	Free	709.	Free	788.	Free	883.	\$5.25		
36.	\$2.25	83.	Free	130.	Free	209.	\$2.25	545.	Free	722.	Free	799.	Free	896.	Free		

Please turn this card over to fill in your name and address.

Also total up your order and be sure to add in the \$3 processing fee.

ord-house INTERIORS

VALID THROUGH NOVEMBER 30, 1998

NAME (PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY)

ADDRESS

CITY		STATE ZIP
Subtotal		
Processing fee	\$ 3	
TOTAL enclosed		<b>INTERIORS</b>

### MAIL TO:

SEND AWAY OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS 2 MAIN STREET. GLOUCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS 01930

#### INDUSTRIAL METALURGICA VIOLA s. 1. pg. 83 897 Classic Brass Hardware & Brass Drapery Hooks-Sol-

id brass decorative hardware for furniture, clocks, framing and craft markets. Catalog and postage, \$18.25.

**IRON APPLE FORGE** pg. 111 571 Traditional Wrought Ironwork-Specialists in Colonial period lighting. Offering museum-quality reproductions and custom designs. 38-page catalog, \$4.25.

IRON SHOP, THE pg. 120 Spiral Stairs-All components, except handrail, are solid castings of high-strength aluminum alloy. Free color brochure. www.theironshop.com

J.HILL ANTIQUES pg. 24 938 American Victorian Furniture-Unique selection of fine antique American Victorian furniture with an emphasis on Renaissance Revival. Original finish. Free literature. www.jhill.com

J.L. POWELL & COMPANY, INC. pg. 105 631 Heart Pine Flooring-Antique heart pine flooring, doors, mantels, mouldings, stair parts, cabinets, and lumber. Literature and samples, \$25.25.

J.P. WEAVER COMPANY pg. 21 451 Composition Ornaments—These flexible, self bonding superior quality ornaments will not shrink or crack. Catalog, \$8.25

J.R. BURROWS & COMPANY pg. 80 22 Nottingham Lace Curtains—Real Victorian lace, woven on 19th-century machinery, using original designs. Catalog, \$2.25. www.burrows.com

JACK'S COUNTRY STORE pg. 116 138 Genuine Aladdin Lamps—Complete line of famous incandescent mantle lamps including many limitededition items. Color catalog \$3.25.

JAX ARTS & CRAFTS RUGS pg. 117 846 Unique Arts & Crafts Carpets—Inventory of the finest hand-selected Donegal and Voysey design carpets. Free literature.

JEFFREY COURT, INC. pg. 85 Hand-Crafted Tile-Over 150 hand-crafted shapes. Rustic glazed with nautical, culinary and floral motifs. Free color brochure. www.jeffreycourt.com

JOHNSON USA pg. 102

845 Minton Hollins Ceromic Tiles—Glazed ceramic wall and fireplace tiles in plain transparent glazes. Free literature

KENNEBEC COMPANY, THE pg. 34 492 Cabinetry-The finest in custom design services & period inspired cabinetry, from Early American to Arts & Crafts. \$10.25

KING'S CHANDELIER COMPANY pg. 121 334 Chandeliers & Sconces—Original designs of all-crystal, using genuine Strass. Solid brass and Venetian crystal reproductions of Victorian gas styles (wired). Catalog, \$5.25. www.chandelier.com

777 L.&J.G. STICKLEY inside front cover 18th-Century Furniture-Manufacturing solid cherry and mahogany traditional furniture. Catalog, \$10.25. www.stickley.com

M.T. MAXWELL FURNITURE CO. pg. 119 883 Timeless Furniture—(Made by Hand) Premium solid cherry furniture. Literature, \$5.25. www.maxwellfurniture.com

MAC THE ANTIQUE PLUMBER pg. 120 110 Bathroom Fixtures-Antique and reproduction plumbing, tubs, porcelain faucets and handles, pedestal sinks, high-tank toilets. 96-page color catalog, \$6.25

MACK & RODEL CABINETMAKERS pg. 119 766 Arts & Crofts Furniture-Original designs are influenced by Frank Lloyd Wright, Charles Rennie Mackintosh. Literature, \$15.25.

METRO LIGHTING & CRAFTS pg.103 88 Lighting Fixtures & Lamps—Handcrafted Arts & Crafts and Art Nouveau style fixtures, sconces, chandeliers & table lamps. Free Catalog. www.metrolightings.com

MICA LAMP COMPANY pg. 83 779 Arts & Crofts Lomps—Hand-crafted copper and mica mineral lamps. Mica shade panels are the same natural materials used by the Arts and Crafts master lamp makers. New large color catalog, \$6.50.

MICHAEL ASHFORD LIGHTING pg. 92 707 Designer & Builder-Working in both wood and copper. Hand-hammered copper and mica lamps in the style of Dirk VanErp. Brochure, \$1.25.

#### MICHAEL FITZSIMMONS DECORATIVE ARTS pg. 112 Arts & Crafts Furnishings-Furniture, lighting, met-

alwork, paintings, textiles, and ceramics of the American Arts and Crafts movement. Literature, \$5.25.

767

MIDWEST ARCHITECTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS pg. 93 16 Wood Sash—Any size and shape: divided lite, round top, curved, double-hung, fixed, casement, or storm sash. Illustrated brochure, \$2.75

MILTON SALAS CABINETMAKER pg. 119 135 Furnishings-Limited production original designs and contract custom work. Traditional bench made pieces understated and refined. Free Literature.

NATURE'S LOOM pg. 33 80 Arts & Crofts Area Rugs-A handmade area rug collection integrating authentic Arts & Crafts design. Free brochure

NOTTINGHILL DECORATIVE HARDWARE pg. 85 910 Decorative Hardware—Exclusive line of knobs, handles and hinges. Variety of finishes. Free literature.

**OLD HICKORY FURNITURE** pg. 117 833 Classic Hand-crafted Hickory Furniture—Available through selected retail stores and designers. Literature, \$25.25. www.oldhickory.com

OMEGA TOO pg. 103 781 Home & Garden-Antique and reproduction lighting, plumbing, stained glass, old/new doors, wrought iron and garden ornaments. Door brochure, \$1.25.

**ORIGINAL CAST LIGHTING pg. 95** 219 Lighting Reproductions-Classically designed energy-efficient lighting with the introduction of its ADA sconces. Catalog, \$2.25.www.theOCL.com

PAUL DOWNS CABINETMAKERS pg. 116 127 Furniture-Comfortable chairs, easy opening tables with self storing leaves. Offering flexibility in design so you get exactly what you want. \$8.25 catalog.

REGGIO REGISTER COMPANY pg. 121 659 Grilles & Registers-Complete line of elegant castbrass and traditional cast-iron decorative grilles and registers. Color catalog, \$1.25. www.reggioregister.com/~reggio/

REJUVENATION LAMP & FIXTURE back cover 10 Craftsman Lighting-Reproduction craftsman chandeliers & sconces. Free catalog. www.rejuvenation.com

RENOVATOR'S SUPPLY pg. 101 538 Fixtures & Accessories—Bathroom fixtures and accessories such as door, window, and cabinet hardware. Lighting fixtures. Free catalog.

ROY ELECTRIC COMPANY pg. 96 11 Victorian and Turn-of-the-Century Lighting—Recreating fine period lighting of the 19th and 20th century. Free 32-page catalog. www.westfieldnj.com/roy

#### SAWBRIDGE STUDIOS pg. 9 832 Custom Hand-crafted Furniture and Accessories

Made exclusively in our studio by craftsmen from around the country. Free literature.

SCHWERD MANUFACTURING pg. 112 1 Traditional Wood Columns-From 4" to 50" diameter, up to 35' long. Matching pilasters and 6 styles of capitals. Custom work done. Free catalog.

SCREEN SCENES pg. 109 123 Original Designs-Complement the architecture of your home or create a dramatic focal point. Hand-crafted and made to order. Brochure and photos, \$5.25. www.screenscenes.com

SHELDON SLATE PRODUCTS CO, INC pg. 91 134 Slate-Custom slate sinks, countertops, varieties & custom slate structural work. Free literature. www.sheldonslate.com

SNELLING'S THERMO-VAC, INC pg. 105 788 Decorative Ceiling Tiles-Polymer ceiling tiles resemble tin ceilings. Tiles are made for nail-up or suspended grid systems. Free literature.

SOUTHAMPTON ANTIQUES pg. 89 209 Authentic American Victorian Furniture—Three big barns full of antique furniture. One of New England's largest collections. Store brochure, \$2.25. www.souhantq.com

SOUTHWOOD FURNITURE pg. 113 144 Upholstery-Finest quality 18th-century reproductions & transitional upholstery & casegoods available on the market today. \$15.25 catalog.

STELLA SHOW MANAGEMENT CO. pg. 111 140 Decorative Arts & Textiles Antiques Show—Vintage textiles, antique furniture & furnishings. September 25,26,27 in NYC. Free brochure.

STRATFORD FINANCIAL SERVICES pg. 83 119 **Construction and Remodeling Finance Profession**als-Single close loans covering land, construction & permanent financing. Free literature. www.stratford.com

SUNDERLAND PERIOD HOMES pg. 111 848 Millwork & Homes-Designs and constructs authentically detailed homes and millwork from colonial period. Restoration/consultation services. Catalog, \$8.25.

SUSAN HEBERT IMPORTS pg. 117 Hand-hammered Copper—Hand-crafted copper, over 200 items: vases, bowls, boxes, trays, plaques, bookends, picture frames. Illustrated catalog \$10.25, applied toward purchase.

THOS. MOSER CABINETMAKERS pg. 97 72 Furniture-Shaker, Arts & Crafts and other 19th century forms have been given new relevance through our efforts. Catalog \$5.25. www.thosmoser.com

TILE RESTORATION CENTER pg. 101 784 Tile Reproduction—Batchelder Historic Tile Designs reproduced with accurate colors & methods. Catalog, \$10.25.aimnet.com/~tcolson/pages/trc/trc.htm

TILE SHOWCASE pg. 112 773 Tile-Ceramic tile, terra cotta, and natural stone products. The line ranges from handpainted wall tiles to rustic stone pavers. Free catalog.

TRUSTWORTH STUDIOS pg. 113 65 Art Needlework Needlepoint Kits-From the English Arts & Crafts Movement derived from designs by C.F.A. Voysey. Free brochure.

TURNCRAFT ARCHITECTURAL pg. 86 48 Columns-Full line column manufacturer architectural columns in hard and softwood. Free literature.

## BUILT FOR LIFE. REAL LIFE.



Lemonde Chair in cherry: \$455 Gladwyne Table in Cherry & Sapele: \$2850 Choice of woods, sizes, and options

Circle no. 127

Furniture should do a lot more than look good. That's why we make furniture that performs in real life. Comfortable chairs. Polyurethane finishes. Easy opening tables with self storing leaves. How do we do it? By asking the questions that tell us exactly what you need. By answering your questions about construction, woods, and finishes. By offering flexibility in design so that you get precisely what you want. Call us to discuss a design that fits everything about you. Including your budget.

PAUL DOWNS CABINETMAKERS

 $\mathbf{O}$ 

161 Rock Hill Road Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

For more information call 610 664 9902. Serving the Eastern Seaboard



### UNITED CRAFTS pg.90

Handmade Linens—Placemats, napkins, pillows, and table scarves from the American Arts & Crafts period. Portfolio, \$10.25. www.ucrafts.com

774

#### UNIVERSITY OF PENN. PRESS pg. 34 139

Penn. Press Books—UPenn Press publishes books in architecture, American history, ceramics, and the classics. Free Catalogue. www.upenn.edu/pennpress

URBAN ARTIFACTS pg. 90 470 Furniture—Offers antique carved wood and marble mantels and American furniture. Catalog, \$8.00.

VICTORIAN COLLECTIBLES pg. 25 576 Restoration Wallpapers—Exclusive supplier of restoration wallpapers from the "Brillion Collection", 1850-1915. Catalog, \$5.25. www.execpc.com/~sadie845

VICTORIAN LIGHTING WORKS pg. 26 4 Lighting Fixtures – Lighting Fixtures - Reproduction Victorian and turn-of-the-century, electric and gas, chandeliers and wall brackets. Catalog, \$5.25.

VISTA WINDOW FILM pg. 3 709 Reduce Foding and Glare—Window film rejects up to 65% of the sun's heat and 99% of damaging ultraviolet rays. Free literature.

W.F. NORMAN CORPORATION pg. 118 128 Tin Ceilings—Producing richly ornamented metal ceilings in turn-of-the-century patterns using original dies. Catalog, \$3.25.

YESTERTEC DESIGN COMPANY pg. 103 137 Furniture—U.L. listed kitchen workstations uncompromisingly conceal ovens, cooktops dishwashers and microwaves. Complimentary brochure. Yestertec Design Co.

YIELD HOUSE pg. 105 722 American Country-Style Furniture—Shaker, traditional, and oak tables and cabinets. Free catalog.



### Make An Old Room Look New! FREE COLOR CATALOG 1-800-876-6123 Ask for Dept. 3718

Hundreds of ready-made curtain styles, fabrics and colors to choose from . . . plus a great selection of custom shades and blinds! Shop at home at your leisure . . . and enjoy the convenience of buying by mail or phone. Money-back guarantee of satisfaction!

COUNTRY CURTAINS\* Dept. 3718, Stockbridge, MA 01262

Circle no. 42





Circle no.837

117



# Decorative Metal Ceilings Original turn-of-the-century patterns

Using eighty year old dies, the W. F. Norman Corporation is once again producing metal plates for the design of ceilings and wall coverings. Their growing popularity stems not only from nostalgia but from their beauty, permanence, fireproofing and economy.

The fullness of the Hi-Art<sup>™</sup> line — including center plates, corner plates, border plates, cornice and filler plates - permits classic designs to be produced that are architecturally proportioned for an exact fit.

Write for reproduction copy of 72 page illustrated catalog. Price \$3.

### W.F.Norman Corporation

P.O. Box 323 • Nevada, Missouri 64772 • 1-800-641-4038 Fax: 417-667-2708

Circle no. 128







FOR THE ARTS & CRAFTS INTERIOR CATALOG \$8. SAMPLE STENCIL INCLUDED

71 MAIN ST. SANFORD ME 04073





Brochure

### Arts & Crafts Hardware

Bruce Szopo 3860 Ellamae Oakland, MI 48363 (810) 652-7652

118





Circle no. 545

RER, Inc. 50 Washington St. 7th Fl., Dept.OHIF98 Norwalk, CT 06854

resourceful home decorating

Make your home look like a million without spending a

million. How to buy fine

coverings and more without

furniture, drapes, floor

Style on a Shoestring The complete guide to

• Guaranteed! Largest Supplier • Prompt Shipping

Interior & Exterior

· Buy Direct & Save Amazing Selection

Also.

BALDWIN No. 4706

polished, forged

solid brass 1-1/4" diameter

Cabinet Knob



### Ball and Ball Quality Reproduction Fireplace Accessories





BALL AND BALL manufactures reproduction fenders, fireplace tools, tool stands, jamb hooks, and andirons in several styles that will coordinate well with your original collectibles. Call for our 108-page catalog, available for \$7.00 (catalog cost refunded on first order).

463 W. Lincoln Highway, Exton, PA 19341 www.ballandball-us.com Phone: 610-363-7330 • Fax: 610-363-7639 • Orders: 1-800-257-3711

Circle no. 18



Circle no. 20





## Old New York

THE 1748 VAN CORTLAND HOUSE IN THE BRONX WAS HOME TO a prominent New York family descended from Dutch traders who settled here in the early 17th century. The focal point of a prosperous grain plantation and milling operation, its furnishings include Baroque pieces from the 17th century, as well as representatives of the William and Mary, Queen Anne, Chippendale, and Neoclassical

styles. Both English and Dutch decorative traditions are represented, as befits the family's and the area's heritage.

General George Washington twice used Van Cortland House as his headquarters: once at the beginning of the Revolutionary War in 1776, and again at war's end in 1783. The years between saw British and Amerfamily life in the great stone Georgian house. Operated by the National Society of Colonial Dames in the State of New York, it underwent an extensive restoration between 1913 and 1917. Architectural historian Norman Isham installed

ican troops move back and forth through the property.

Afterwards, Augustus and Catherine Van Cortland and

their two daughters went back to the business of living

torian Norman Isham installed interior shutters, paneling, and hearths that had been reconfigured for stoves during the 19th century.

The Van Cortland House is open to the public Tuesdays through Sundays, and is accessible via public transportation. For more information, call (718) 543-3344.

OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS (15 SN 1079-3941) Vol. IV, NUMBER 3 is published four times per year for \$18 by Gloucester Publishers, The Blackburn Tavern, 2 Main Street, Gloucester, MA 01930. Telephone (978) 283-3200. Subscriptions in Canada are \$26 per year, payable in U.S. funds. Periodicals postage paid at Gloucester, MA 01930 and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes to OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS, P.O. Box 56009, Boulder, CO 80328-6009.





Browse through our complete catalog of antique reproductions...furniture, mirrors, artwork, home accessories...EVERVTHING for your home. FOR A FREE CATALOG...



Mail to: Antique Hardware & Home Store 19 Buckingham Plantation Drive Bluffton, SC 29910

Or call: 1-800-422-9982 ask for catalog # 4402

ame	Å
Address	
it.	
Ditate Zip	

Wholesale inquiries invited. Call 843-837-9796.

# "There Are Two Ways Of Spreading Light: To Be The Candle Or The Mirror That Reflects It."

Edith Newbold Jones Wharton



/ lighting, handcrafted in the same manner and of the same materials as 5 the originals. Over 260

including Victorian, Arts & Crafts and Neoclassic styles. Request our FREE

76-page catalogue.

1100 S.E. Grand Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97214 Toll-free: 1-888-3-GETLIT (888-343-8548) • Toll-free fax: 1-800-LAMPFAX (526-7329) • www.rejuvenation.com

AMP & FIXTURE CO.

h