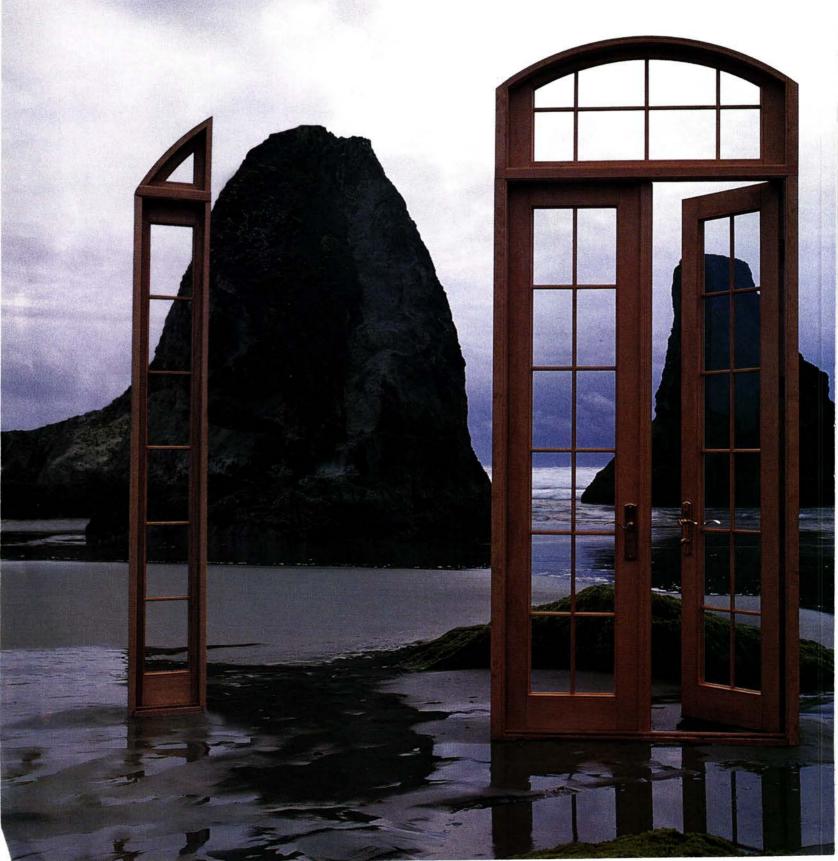
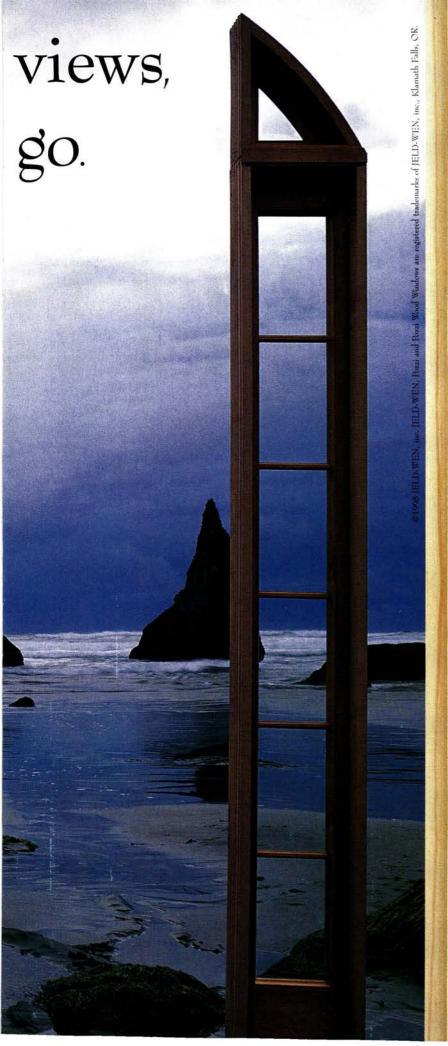


With everyone moving to Oregon for great
we decided to make some to







Randy Scagliotti,

Production Manager

We're more than happy to share the beauty of Oregon. But, like Randy, we'd rather share the natural beauty of Pozzi* wood windows and patio doors. With over 4,000 standard sizes. Not to mention the 40% of our work that's custom. All sharing a single architectural standard, so your vision comes together perfectly. Creating an unforgettable view, wherever you are. Randy, our ambassador to the world, brings it all to your doorstep.



HANDCRAFTED IN BEND, OREGON.™

Free catalog: 1-800-257-9663 ext. P2.
Or visit us at www.pozzi.com
Circle no.454

THE FIRST CHOICE IN WHIRLPOOL BATHS...



The Affinity[™] entertainment whirlpool bath takes bathing to an exciting new level. Our legendary hydrotherapy system soothes your entire body with eleven adjustable jets. The unit also offers an integrated 9-inch television and stereo/CD system complete with four speakers. For the utmost in convenience, the unit comes with a floating remote to operate the underwater lighting, jet system and air injectors.

... IS THE NEW CHOICE IN BATHROOM SUITES.

The Gianni™ Suite



The Kalara" Suite





The Sofia™ Suite



The Paloma" Suite

Now you can experience Jacuzzi quality, style and performance on a grander scale. Because now there is a complete collection of Designer and Builder lavatories, toilets and bidets beautifully designed to coordinate with Jacuzzi® whirlpool baths and shower systems. Choose from a breathtaking array of colors and styles to fit every taste and budget, all made in America and backed by Jacuzzi. It's not just a bathroom. It's a statement of quality.

Only from the innovator of bathing luxury.

Circle no. 453

THE GENUINE BRAND



CONTENTS

MAYIJUNE 2000

VOL. XXVIII. NO. 3 ESTABLISHED 1973

Editor's Page 10

Letters 12

Old-House Living 16

BY MARY ELLEN POLSON Restoring a Queen Anne in rural California is a radiant experience.

Journal 27

Historic review boards, widow's walks, ladybugs, and old-house education.

Outside the Old House 32

BY NINA A. KOZIOL Historic lawns—the dirt on period turf.

Fine Fittings 39

Old-House Mechanic 45

BY WILLIAM T. COX JR.

The art of attic fans.

Old-House Antiques 51

BY BRIAN COLEMAN AND H. WEBER WILSON.

Tips on vintage mechanical doorbells.



56 From Slum to Plum

BY JANE POWELL

Even if you'll live in your bungalow or Queen Anne forever, keep these practical pointers on renovating for resale in mind.

62 Resurrecting a Tile Shower

BY MARY ELLEN POLSON

When an art tile showcase is too far gone for a tub, careful work brings it back as a shower.

66 Return of the Artful Basin

BY MARY ELLEN POLSON
There's historic precedence for some of today's best lavatory basins.

CONTENTS CONTINUES ON PAGE 8



ON THE COVER: On a beautiful day in Ferndale, a quiet farming community in northern Californian, Gail and Glenn Giaimo discuss landscaping plans to complement their 1901 Queen Anne home. After an extensive exterior restoration, the couple added a brick patio and walkway on the protected eastern side of the house. Photo by Linda Svendson

Online www.oldhousejournal.com

CONTENTS



MAY JUNE 2000

68 Saving the Structurally Challenged

BY DOUGLASS C. REED

When an 1815 brick farmhouse bulges to the point of collapse, it takes inspired techniques to rebuild the masonry in place.

75 Georgian

BY PATRICIA POORE

The ideas of classical architecture, as filtered through the great designers of England, took new form in the high-style houses of early America.



Old-House How-To 83

Basics: Parting Ways 83

BY MARYLEE MACDONALD Techniques and tips for getting nails, screws, and bolts to budge.

Advisor 88

Products 92

Good Books 95

Two views of the garden in history, one a study of landscape as art, the other a practical guide.

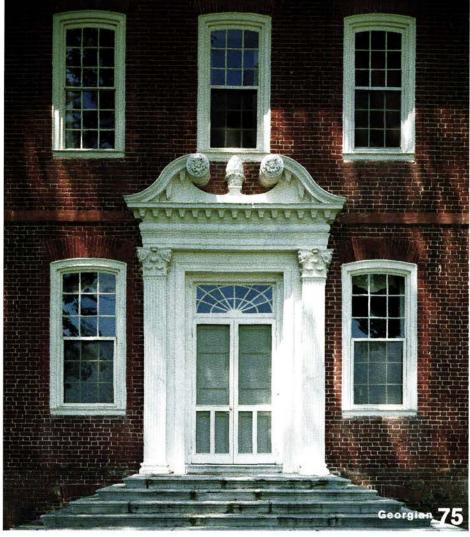
Historic Places 99

Pasadena, home of the Rose Bowl, is a happy hunting ground for unparalled early-20th-century architecture.

Swaps & Sales 124

Resource Network 132

Remuddling 146



How a rainbow trout hooked Chad Harris.

After just one bite, Chad knew he was tasting food like he had never tasted it before.

Based on a true story.
Chad Harris couldn't understand it. He liked fish, but this was incredible, almost as if he had never really tasted trout before. With every bite, Chad became more convinced that this was how food should taste — and more determined to find out what made this particular fish so different.

The secret to mouth—watering flavor.

Chad discovered that

his trout was grilled in an AGA Cooker.

A jewel for your kitchen.

Each AGA is hand crafted at a 300– year—old English foundry. Available in your choice of 12 rich enamels, an AGA will bring a warm and soothing presence to your home for many years to come.

An AGA can reast, bake, steam, simmer. fry, stew, grill, boil and broil — all at once. And whether you choose a 2 or 4 oven model, your AGA will hold a 28-pound turkey and all the trimmings...in each oven. Where an ordinary oven cooks been treasured

with hot air — a process which dries out food and robs it of its flavor — an AGA oven An AGA boils water

An AGA boils water almost instantly, yet keeps food tender and flavorful, even if your guests are hours late.



by chefs around the world. Now, more and more Americans like Chad are discovering the secret: food tastes better from an AGA.

If
you'd
like to
taste
what
you've
been
missing,
call now
to arrange a

Available in
12 enamel colors.

Golden Yellow
Cream
Clarer
Black
White
Wedgwood Blue
Royal Blue
Dark Blue
Jude
Hunter Green
British Racing Green
Pewter

ing at the AGA dealer nearest you. But be forewarned: after one bite, you could be hooked, too.

radiates

constant, even heat from its top, bottom and sides, so juices, nutrients and flavor are sealed in.

Prized by chefs for

3 generations.

Since it was first designed in Sweden over 75 years ago, the AGA has

Taste the AGA difference yourself.





Of Splanches and Sporks

NYONE WHO'S SHOPPED for an old house—or pretty much any house —knows that reading listings and other written descriptions can be a semantic funhouse. No matter what the building's age or style, if it has a central door and hall, it's sure to be summed up as a "Colonial." Such one-size-fits-all handles raise a knowing eyebrow with OHJ readers. However, I get an even bigger kick out of the unofficial, but still very real house names that are the unlikely matings of established terms.

My favorite is *splanch*, a mid-20th-century hybrid of the split-level house and the ranch house. Though the term does not appear in any of the official real estate guides that I can find, it's a regular part of the newspaper-listing lexicon—and I think it's great. Splanch gives an identity to those dwellings with the low roofs and deep eaves of a ranch house, but living space on more than one floor. What better moniker for a house spawned by the same era that gave us the *spork*—that cross between a spoon and a fork you sometimes see on airlines?

Hybridized terms are by no means limited to realtorspeak of course. Students of suburban architecture have long identified buildings that are best described as *Tudorbethean*. In the mix-and-match architecture of 1920s English Revival houses, the carefree cross-pollination of Tudor, Elizabethan, and Jacobean elements pro-

duced a new strain of the English Revival style. The Tudorbethean is a medieval-looking house that took root in suburbs all across North America, but never existed in the British Isles. Historian Alan Gowans finds Tudorbethean a "ponder-ously cute name . . . so well deserved."

Our own synergy-obsessed age has no monopoly on this kind of wordplay either. Nearly a century ago when that new house type, the bungalow, promised both better living for homeowners, and bigger profits for developers, the building trade was giddy with creative spins on the basic house. Architects and critics alike promoted head-scratching combinations like the semibungalow and the bungalowette. When marketing people realized the word itself would sell a building, suddenly there were Colonial bungalows, Italian bungalows, and Spanish bungalows. Stretching the concept even further, an apartment building penthouse was magically a roof bungalow. Perhaps the best was a garage grafted to a bungalow to yield the legendary garlow.

Over time, many such mongrel terms become commonplace—even approved terminology. What fun reading them until they do.

GOLDON ROCK



EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Patricia Poore

ART DIRECTOR Inga Soderberg

SENIOR EDITOR Mary Ellen Polson

ASSOCIATE ART DIRECTOR Claire MacMaster

PRODUCTION ASSOCIATE Betsy Gammons

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS James C. Massey

and Shirley Maxwell

Laura Marshall Alavosus Steve Jordan

John Leeke

EDITORIAL OFFICES Two Main Street

Gloucester, MA 01930

TEL (978) 283-3200

FAX (978)283-4629

SUBSCRIPTION INQUIRIES (800) 234-3797

PUBLISHER John A. Pagliaro

PRODUCTION MANAGER Sarah O'Keefe

DIRECTOR OF RETAIL SALES Chuck Tripp

ad traffic manager Katie Peyton

CIRCULATION MANAGEMENT ProCirc Inc.

SUPERVISOR Clare Sullivan

MARKETING MANAGER Alison Goldfind

BUSINESS OFFICES Hanley-Wood, LLC

One Thomas Circle, NW Washington, DC 20005

TEL (202)736-3409



PUBLISHED BY HANLEY-WOOD, LLC

SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT John M. Brannigan

v.p., PRODUCTION Joanne Harap

v.p., circulation Maxx MacConnachie

v.p., marketing Ann Seltz

v.p. FINANCE Cynthia Gordon-Nicks

V.P., HUMAN RESOURCES Leslie Elsner

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Michael M. Wood

PRESIDENT Frank Anton

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER Jim Zielinski

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

Subscription Sales & Service: (800) 234-3797

Back Copy Sales & Service: (800) 931-2931

Bookshop Sales: (800) 931-2931

The Restoration Directory: (800) 931-2931

Historic House Plans: (800) 931-2931 Reprint Sales (bulk): (202) 736-3447

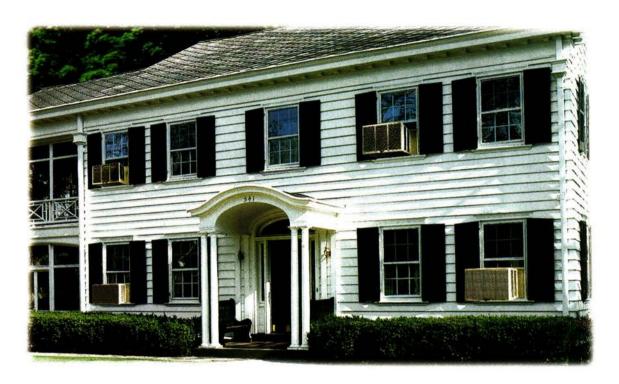
Editorial Inquiries: Betsy Gammons, (978) 283-3200

 Copyright 2000 by Hanley-Wood, LLC All rights reserved.

PRINTED IN U.S.A.

Privacy of Mailing List: We rent our subscriber list to reputable companies. If you do not wish to receive promotional material from other companies, please call us, toll free, at 800-234-3797.

WE'RE NOT SAYING YOU SHOULDN'T KEEP MEMENTOS OF YOUR LEAN YEARS.



WE'RE JUST SAYING YOU SHOULDN'T USE OOL YOUR LIVING ROOM.

It's time your old window air conditioners found their rightful place among your beaded curtains and bean bag chairs. Now you can afford better.

Mr. Slim Ductless Air Conditioners and Heat Pumps from Mitsubishi Electronics. The permanent solution to home and business

"hot spots" like kitchens, back offices

- any room with a temperature control problem. Mr. Slim won't sacrifice the beauty of your windows. Its indoor air handler is so streamlined it mounts on walls or floors without the need for ductwork.

And its compact outdoor compressor connects to the indoor unit via a single refrigerant line through a small opening in the wall. Mr. Slim is whisper

> quiet. All you'll notice is its awesome cooling power. It installs in a few hours. It's built to last for years. And Mr. Slim is yours for less money than

central air conditioning. Call today about Mr. Slim Ductless Air Conditioners, and save your windows for something of real value – like lava lamps.

Call 1-888-4-MR 6 7 - 7 5 4 6

www.mitsubishi.com/hvac



Mr. Slim' wall-mounted M Series

RUBBER THATCH

I READ WITH MUCH INTEREST your article "Thatch in America," April 2000, which featured our company's cedar-shingle, thatch-effect roofs. I was intrigued by the last sentence, which asked: "Does North America hold a metal or rubber version of

thatch?—maybe, just waiting to be found."

In answer, our company is now marketing our patent-pending premium thatch roofing, called Endureed™, made of a PVC compound. It is extremely authentic in its thatch-like appearance, yet is fire retardant, rot and UV resis-

tant, and has excellent wind uplift resistance. It is currently being used on a large project for Disney's Animal Kingdom Lodge in Orlando.

We are well aware of the drawbacks of natural thatch, having been trained in England by master traditional thatchers. Our goal in creating this product was to develop a material that first and foremost would install quickly, and also fulfill the need in the marketplace for a fire- and rotresistant thatch.

Whether it's steamed and bent wood shingles or PVC reeds, it seems America's love affair with thatched roofing is still alive and well!

—GARY COOKE
C&H ROOFING PROFESSIONALS, INC.

Lake City, Florida

www.chroofing.com

VINTAGE VENT

RIDGE VENTING is nothing new, you know [see "Ventilating an Attic," April 2000]. This

illustration accompanied an 1898 announcement in Carpentry & Building Magazine that began: "... the Globe ventilated ridging, recently patented and now being introduced to the trade . . . is designed to exhaust the heat from attics and ventilate residences [etc.] without breaking the sky line or disturbing the artistic appearance of the building."

> —GERALD F. BURTON Hudson, N.H.

BACK IN SEATTLE

YOUR APRIL ISSUE seemed aimed at us! The article on the Mother's Day Tour in Monrovia, California ["Monrovia on Mothers Day," Journal, April '00] brought back the thrill of showing off our Painted Lady on the 1986

tour. People would stop by and ask what paint we'd used, and soon the same color scheme popped up all over the foothills. One brazen woman banged on the door demand[ing] to know the exact paint numbers we'd used!

An interesting facet of Monrovia that you might want to explore is the casual frequency with which houses were moved in the 1920s.

Our move from Monrovia to Seattle was job-forced and, as much as we loved our Queen Anne house in California, we longed to get back to Seattle. Little did we know how trendy Seattle would become after we succeeded in returning in 1988. With real estate soaring, we realize how lucky we were to get a big Arts and Crafts house overlooking Lake Washington.

We hope our Monrovia house is as happy with its current owners was we are to be in Seattle once more.

—MARGARET AND HAM CARSON
Seattle, Washington

SORRY ROOF

FOR YEARS I'VE WALKED and biked past an unkempt house with what I thought was the ugliest roof in America. It has beat-up,



ADVERTISING SALES OFFICES

HEADQUARTERS

PUBLISHER John A. Pagliaro

AD CONTRACTS COOR. Stephanie Blyskal

One Thomas Circle N.W., Suite 600

Washington, DC 20005

TEL (202) 452-0800 FAX (202) 785-1974

NEW YORK

George F. Penz Interactive Communications Group 18 Drexel Court, New City, NY 10956 TEL (914) 425-0234 FAX (914) 425-3430

CHICAGO

106 Wilmot Road, Suite 110
Deerfield, II. 60015
TEL (847) 267-1080 FAX (847) 267-1088

ATLANTA

Clare Stefan

Regional Sales Manager
PMB 232, 4401 Shallowford Road, Suite 192
Roswell, GA 30075
TEL (770) 998-6328 FAX (770) 998-1289

DETROIT

Bruce Wynkoop
Wynkoop Associates, Inc.
2685 Lapeer Rd.
Auburn Hills, MI 48326
TEL (248)373-1026 FAX (248)373-0600

WEST COAST

Carol Weinman

Regional Sales Manager
395 Del Monte Center, Suite 317
Monterey, CA 93940
TEL (831) 373-6125 FAX (831) 373-6069

NEW ENGLAND

Toby Bronstein
Publisher's Edge
393 Totten Pond Road, Suite 204
Waltham, MA 02451
TEL (781) 890-4420 FAX (781) 890-4422

CANADA

John Magner/Colleen T. Curran York Media Services 99 John Aselford Drive Kanata, ONT κ2w 1A8 TEL (613) 839-3749 FAX (613) 839-2555

MAIL ORDER/CLASSIFIED

Barbara Jones

Mail Order Sales Manager

181-20 140TH Avenue

Springfield Gardens, NY 11413

TEL (718)712-0757 FAX (718)712-1061



Itone speaks volumes about the quality of a home. Cultured Stone® veneers look and feel like stone and are made from stone, yet install for a fraction of the cost—facts that explain Cultured Stone's worldwide acceptance. For a catalog or information about StoneCAD, the interactive CD-ROM design tool, visit www.culturedstone.com or call 800-644-4487.

Circle no. 179 for free brochure Circle no, 183 for \$5.00 catalog

1494 CGETURED STONE CORPORATION



red asphalt shingles laid with too much exposure for each shingle and clumsily wrapped around all the eaves. Good lord, I've always thought, the roofer must have been drunk. He couldn't see the edge to stop shingling. Must've shingled gutters and all!

Now, however, I know what this house is all about, thanks to your eye-opener on "Thatch in America." [This feature in the April 2000 issue describes steambent and wrapped wood shingles, a romantic device popular during the 1920s. —EDITORS] I spent a good quarter-hour last Saturday really studying the house. Yep, it's pseudo-Elizabethan—with tiny-paned casement windows and a few dark timbers. I imagined the stucco (now filthy and portland-patched) its original dark ochre. And the roof! It should have wood shingles (or even

asphalt) tightly laid in a wave pattern. American thatch!

Isn't it amazing what neglect can do? This house (unique in the neighborhood) was once artfully medieval, cozy rather than dingy. I'm going to leave your issue on the doorstep. The owners probably don't even know what they have.

—KERRY MASTERSON via e-mail

OH THE THRILL

IT WAS SHEER DELIGHT to see the wonderful spread about our house in the February issue. ["Old-House Living," page 14] Peter's cousin in Iowa, whose wedding present had introduced us to OHJ, said that she couldn't help but scream with excitement as she stood at the magazine rack in the bookstore. The Old Northside neighborhood association passed the magazine around at their monthly meeting.

We continue to be busy working on the house. Since you were here, we have stained and polyurethaned the woodwork in the family room. Shutters have been ordered. The library is scheduled to be papered in March.

—PETER AND DONNA MICHAEL
Indianapolis, Indiana

OLD-HOUSE MAGS

MAYBE YOU CAN HELP me locate a magazine I believe is related to *Old-House Journal*. I am about to tackle my second restoration and decorating project and need design tips. I've been an off-and-on subscriber to OHJ since the late 1970s, and have watched its evolution through various incarnations with interest. I thoroughly



enjoy the current format—beautiful job.

The other magazine I'm seeking is called *Old-House Interiors*. I saw an issue a year or two ago but cannot locate it on the newsstand. I recall that it had a similar feeling to OHJ, but featured period rooms and advice on paint color, rugs, furniture, etc. Is it available through your company?

—MICHAEL GUIDRY

Montreal, Quebec

Although they now have separate owners, the two magazines are indeed related. Old-House Interiors was launched five years ago by the editors of OHJ, and many of the same writers and editors contribute to both publications. You can order Old-House Interiors by calling (800) 462-0211.

-PATRICIA POORE

GUARANTY'D WRONG

THE SHORT PIECE ON Louis Sullivan ["Who They Were," April 2000] does a great job of introducing your readers to this visionary but oft-overlooked architect. Those seeking to view firsthand the beautiful office building pictured at the top left of page 42 should, however, go to Buffalo, New York, and not to St. Louis, Missouri. The building in question is the Guaranty (now know as the Prudential) Building, and not the Wainwright Building.

—ROBERT W. HILTONSMITH Radford, Virginia

All I can say is Ouch! I hate making mistakes this embarrassing, and you're kind



to note that the point of the caption still holds. The buildings are indeed much alike architecturally (especially when seen in b&w proofs). But of course we noticed the gaffe, too late, as soon as the issue arrived from the printer.

-GORDON BOCK



O L D HOUSE LIVING

Radiant in Ferndale by Mary Ellen Polson

HERE DO YOU GO when you've just sold a successful software business, and you can live anywhere you want? Glenn and Gail Giaimo enjoyed a 180-degree view of the Cascade Mountains north of Seattle, but they dreamed of small-town life in the country, as seen through the

Worn out by urban congestion and smog, the Giaimos were tired of timing

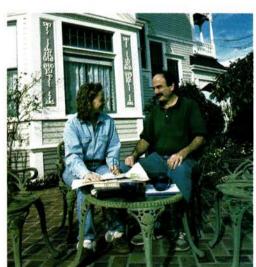
their lives to the rhythms of the rush-hour commute rather than the seasons.

rosy glow of Queen Anne windows.

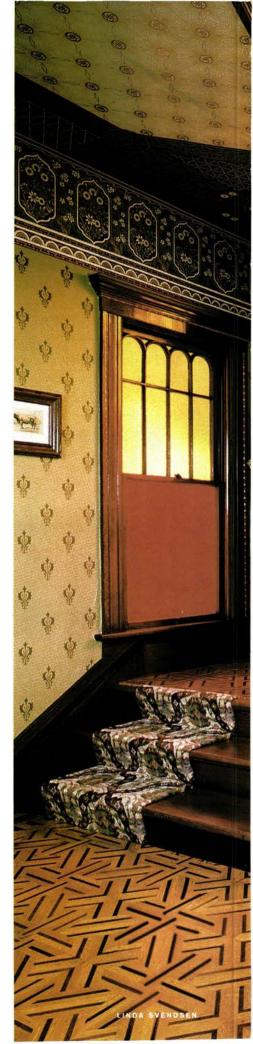
"I think we wanted to live in a rural area for several years," says Gail as a vintage clock softly chimes in the background. "We wanted to find a community that isn't going to change overnight, like what's happening all across America. Ferndale is one of those little jewels that I hope will stay the way it is."

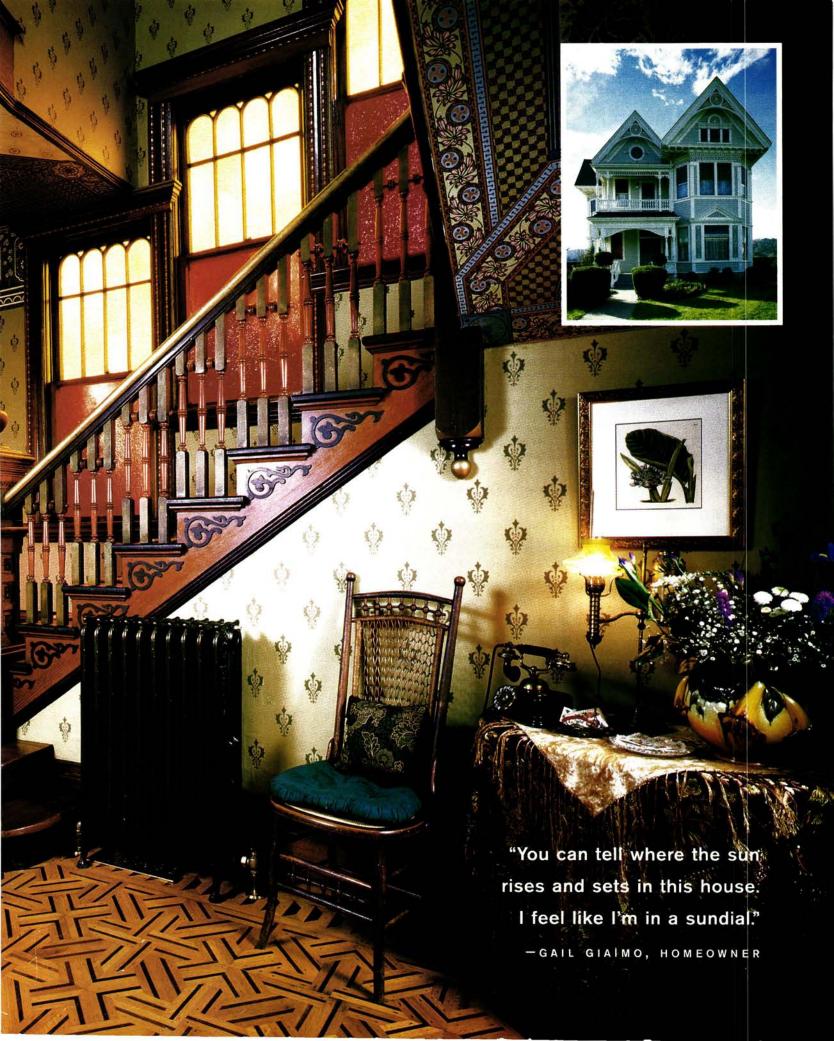
Gail and Glenn didn't find Ferndale right away. At first they searched for an

old house with acreage in Oregon and Washington state. By the time they reached a bed & breakfast in the San Juan Islands, they were thoroughly frustrated. "There was a man at the breakfast table who overheard me whining about not finding what I wanted," Gail says. "He asked us if we'd checked out Humboldt County. It's in true northern California. 'You've got to look at Ferndale,' he told us. 'You are describ-



Glenn and Gail Giaimo traded one kind of challenge for another when they sold a busines and bought a 1901 Queen Anne on 20 acres.







Top, left to right: Polyethylene tubing ready to go under the floorboards. A workman slides a radiator through the upper hall, while a crane delivers another to the second storey. Bottom: Glenn and Gail found time to do up a period bathroom.



QUEEN ANNE

OWNERS: Glenn & Gail Giaimo LOCATION: Ferndale, California DATE OF HOUSE: 1901

on-going projects: Completing the barn, which features matched sets of vintage hardware restored by Glenn and adaptations of period entry and roll-up doors designed by Gail.

of INTEREST: Gail designed the walkway on the east side of the house, using a combination of old and new bricks, and agates "from 15 years of agate hunting on the Oregon coast with Glenn."

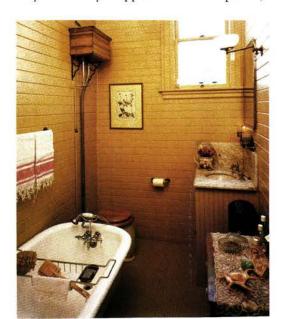
ing Ferndale. They call it behind the redwood curtain."

Quiet little Ferndale, a pristine Victorian town of 1,400 souls 300 miles north of San Francisco, is certainly remote. The only road into town crosses a narrow bridge. Despite the physical limitations—the town sits in a floodplain and also lies in earthquake country—the Giaimos fell hard for Ferndale. "It's really the townsfolk that attracted us," Glenn says. "Ferndale is a very friendly community."

Once the Giaimos found the right town, they waited for the right house. Ironically, the 1901 Queen Anne they ultimately bought had been on the market for months, billed as a potential bed & breakfast. The house had all the elements Glenn and Gail were looking for: it was beautiful and historic, surrounded by rural countryside, and most of the interior work is period. "When our realtor faxed us the listing, we got so excited we flew down that day," Gail says.

"In the spring and summer, it is extraordinarily beautiful here," says Gail, as birdsong mingles with the sound of wind chimes on the protected east side of the house. To the south is a grandmother's garden with flowers timed to bloom in waves with the seasons, and in one corner, a gazebo trellised with roses. "I made the gazebo extra fanciful, because once the roses start growing they're going to cover three-quarters of it. When you walk underneath, it will be like a Japanese lantern."

Since moving in two years ago, Glenn and Gail have diverted the energy they once poured into their business into the property. The couple left no stone unturned—and no window unwashed—in a mammoth restoration focused primarily on the house's exterior. When they chemically stripped the exterior paint (a



IF YOU COULD BE A TREE, WHAT KIND OF TREE WOULD YOU BE?



Would you be an oak? Your surface full of character. Tradition ingrained in your roots. Classic and timeless. Standing tall and proud.

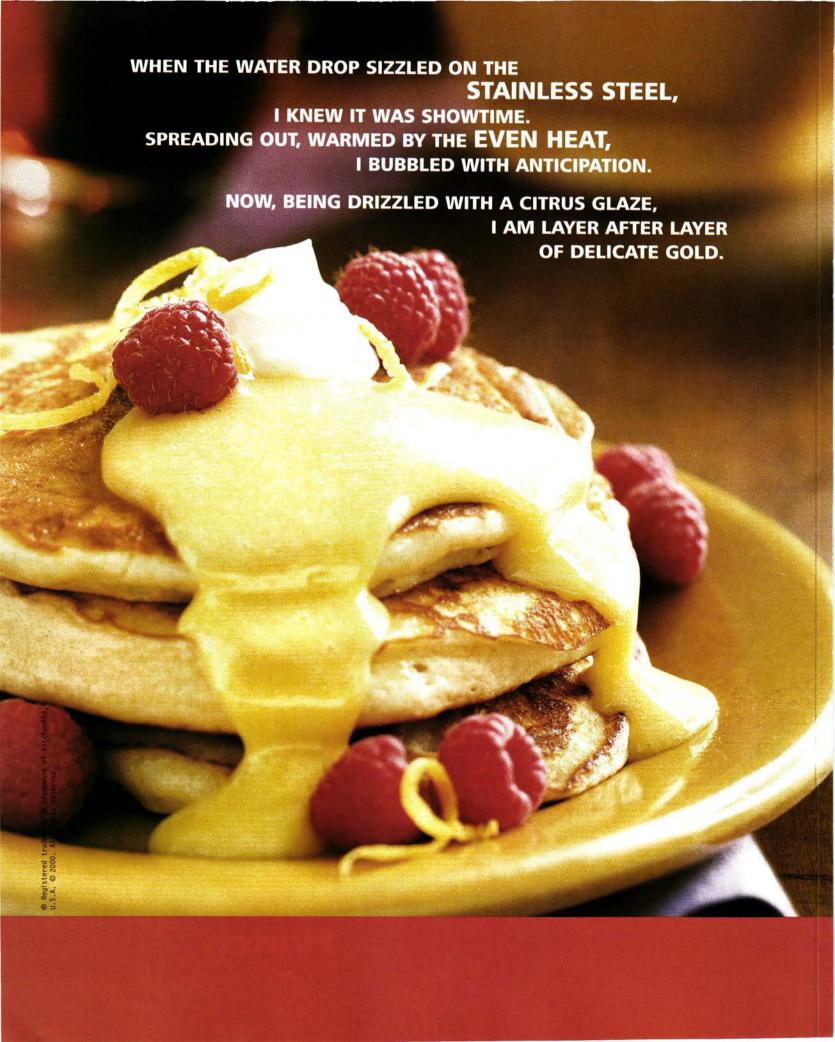
Maybe a maple, smooth and simple both inside and out. Relaxed and refined. Colorful, sweet and cool.

Or would you be an entire forest? A symphony of diverse styles, colors and experiences intertwined into one.

What kind of tree would you be? Hartco — patterns to suit every tree.

For an Elite dealer near you call 1-800-442-7826, or visit us on the web at www.hartcoflooring.com

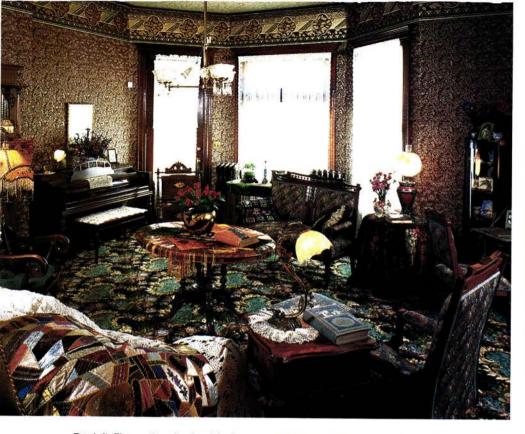


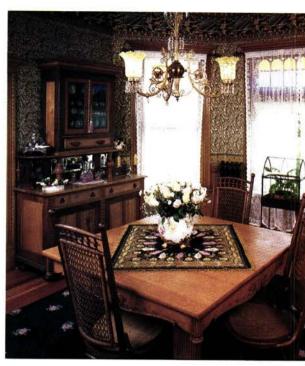




Introducing the 36" Pro Line™ Cooktop with the cooking power of 15,000 BTUs. Combine it with five-ply Stainless Steel Cookware and the legendary Stand Mixer, and you'll never want to sleep in again. For our Lemon Soufflé Pancakes recipe, and to view the entire KitchenAid® line, visit www.KitchenAid.com, or call 1.800.422.1230.







Top left: The west parlor, furnished with Victorian antiques and collectibles. Top right: The table set and sideboard are original to the dining room. Below: Gail designed and helped lay the walkway on the east side of the house.

Placing the radiators "was like a three-dimensional puzzle. I figured out which ones would look good in the same room."—Gail Giaimo

procedure they don't recommend), they discovered rot everywhere. The Giaimos enlisted a team of carpenters to repair or rebuild every stick of millwork on the lavishly decorated three-storey house, listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

"Two-thirds of the bottom window sashes had to be rebuilt," Gail says. "We have 775 individual panes of glass here. Every one was pulled out. Whenever it was glass day, which was about two or three times a week, Glenn and I would wash them in the kitchen, hand them back to the glazier, and then cut into his backbed glazing and clean every single pane individually."

With the exterior carefully repaired and painted, Gail and Glenn turned their attention to another project: the house's decidedly awkward forced hot air heating system, supplemented by pellet stoves. "We hauled in 160 pounds of pellets every day just to heat this house during the winter, and ran the forced air heat on top of that," Glenn says. "We were spending over \$600 a month on heat."

The Giaimos wanted a more efficient system that would also look appropriate in the

house's high Victorian interior. They decided on hot water radiators. Hot water systems tend to be more efficient than steam systems, and with vintage radiators, look just as appropriate in a 100-year-old house. A local company calculated the BTUs required, then converted that figure to give them a count of radiators of a certain size.

Now all they needed were enough vintage hot-water radiators to heat the 4,000-squarefoot house. Glenn bought the first batch from



One more way to build on our knowledge

The Roof for All Reasons

Another triumph of knowledge over Mother Nature.

Wind...fire...algae. No match for our Ambassador Shake™ Shingles with the Highest UL Class "A" Fire and UL wind rating, the coveted Good Housekeeping Seal, and a Lifetime Transferable Warranty. We commend our engineers and designers for making Ambassadors thick, casting beautiful shadow effects. Plus 3M™ Algae Block™ keeps them from turning dark and dingy

from algae build-up. But don't think their beauty is only skin deep, they are engineered tough, *three layers deep*. Ambassadors are another example of the knowledge we have to share with you and your roofing contractor. To learn more about Celotex roofing, visit our learning center, Celotex Tech, at www.celotex.com or call *1-800-CELOTEX* "We're the company you can talk to."

"Celotex" Tri-Laminate Shingles have earned the prestigious GOOD HOUSEKEEPING Seal which means GOOD HOUSEKEEPING stands behind this product."

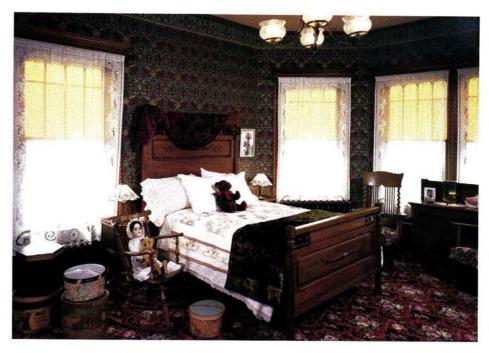
Algae Block
Copper Roofing Granule System



Build On Our Knowledge

Ace Royal Interior Paint Ace Royal Exterior Paint Ace Wood Stain 6' Aluminum Stepladder All-Purpose Dropcloth Masking Tape Paint Thinner 2" Stain Brush Roller and Tray Set Ace Water Sealant Ace Polyurethane Spray Texture Roller Covers

X our one-stop paint shop.



Glenn and Gail put old quilts to good use in the master bedroom. The Glaimos began collecting Victorian antiques before they bought the house, then added more after they moved in.

an old hotel in Eureka. "I'd get them home and half of them would leak," he says. "You have to spend hours pressure-testing them."

Then he found a Massachusetts company—A-1 New & Used Plumbing & Heating Supplies in Somerville—that would do the testing for him. The Giaimos ordered 34 radiators—totaling 7,500 pounds—and had them shipped across country. The radiators are all different. For example, one has an asparagus motif, another is patriotically decorated with stars and stripes. Each radiator was powder-coated: electrically charged, sprayed with fine gold powder, then fired at about 600 degrees F. The results are beautiful to behold.

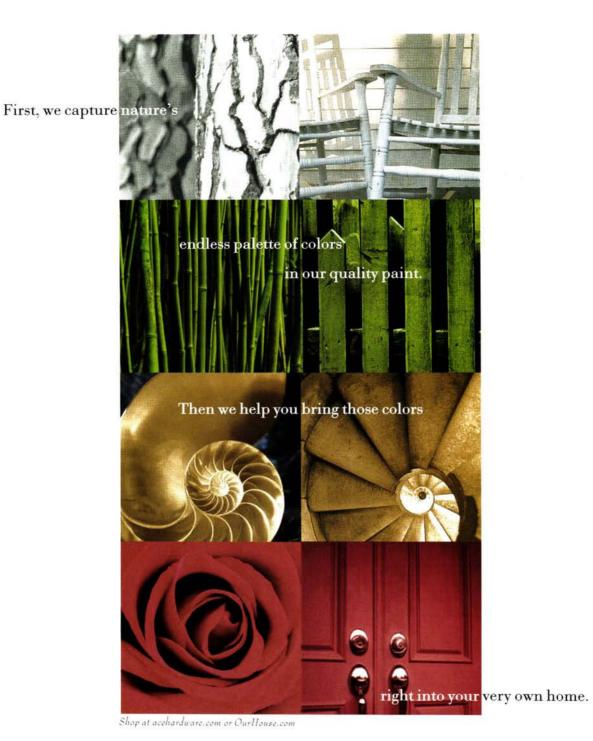
Gail knew how many cubic feet of radiators she needed in each room, but because the radiators varied in size and style, placing them was a challenge. "It was fun—like a three-dimensional jigsaw puzzle. I figured out which radiators would look good in the same room."

A team of plumbers and helpers spent more than 600 hours routing polyethylene cross-link tubing through baseboards and under floorboards to link the system. A high-efficiency hot water heater pumps water heated to 180 degrees F through the tubing to radiators on all three floors. The result is a pleasant, even heat. "It's working wonderfully," Glenn says. "A-1 deserves some credit here, because there's no way we could have figured this out on our own. We've had people walk into the house and say the radiators look like they've always been here."

Now the Giaimos are immersed in an even bigger project: creating and enlarging an old dairy barn on the property. Sympathetic to the original design, the new structure incorporates hundreds of board feet of salvaged old-growth redwood, matched sets of Eastlake hardware refurbished by Glenn, and windows glazed with vintage glass. It will house Gail's studio, an auto restoration workshop for Glenn, and a memorabilia room, complete with an 1892 soda fountain.

"We've got the old ice cream bins that go in here, strawberry and chocolate and all the different flavors," Glenn says. "There are 10 of them, and we hope to use them again."

"Oh boy," says Gail. "Another adventure."





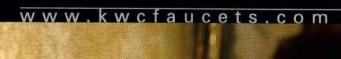












POLISHED CHROME SPLENDURET POLISHED BRASS SPLENDURE" POLISHED STEEL SOLID STAINLESS

introducing the world's first integral single lever wall & deck faucets designed for above-the-counter bowls

from KWC FAUCETS, the leader in Swiss innovation & quality for over 125 years





















OLDHOUSE

Selling a Historic Review Board

ELANIE WERLING of Park City, Utah, had a successful track record with her town's historic district commission. After all, she and her husband had restored their 108-year-old home with matching grants from the city, a process that required the preservation board's approval for each phase of the project.

So Werling was surprised when her application for an 1,800-square-foot rear addition was turned down by the same board. In a year's time, the makeup of the commission had changed, and so had its attitudes about additions. The Werlings had stumbled on a common problem

facing homeowners in historic districts: no matter how closely you follow the rules and guidelines, approval is never a foregone conclusion.

Local historic review boards have unrivaled power in many historic neighborhoods. Whether the moniker is architectural review board, historic preservation commission, or historic district commission, the bottom line is the same. The board—usually made up of volunteers—reviews

anything from the width of the siding you propose to the color you intend to paint your shutters. If you fail to make a strong case for your proposal, this citizens' board may turn down your application, derailing your plans.

While the Werlings certainly don't fall

into this category, the most common mistake homeowners make is failing to consult review boards and support staff *before* they finalize plans with an architect or contractor.

When you're dealing with an agency that's the only game in town, it pays to be prepared—and to keep in touch, if that's what it takes to win approval. Here are some suggestions for getting your act together before you face the music.

 Begin working with permitting boards and agencies early and proactively. Before you even apply, attend a couple of board meetings and

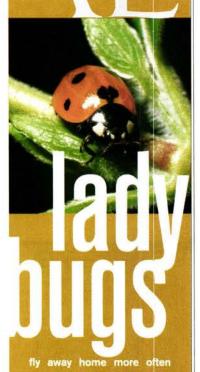
watch the proceedings. Meet with the key people and survey the lay of the land. Are there issues that traditionally bother the board members?

- If there are standards, what are they? Get a copy of the most recent review guidelines, and discuss how they may effect your plans with review board staff members.
- Talk to the neighbors about your plans. People like to hear the news straight from the source. It puts

them in a sympathetic frame of mind. If the folks most likely to be affected by the change don't object, gather signed statements from them.

Understand what you're asking for and be able to justify your request. If you're asking the board to bend a well[continued on page 28]





than ever these days. Spring weather now brings record numbers of the Asian species, which swarm on sunny surfaces such as windows and doors. Scientists believe the bug boom tracks an explosion in aphids, their favorite food. (The aphid excess, in turn, is linked to that all-purpose ecological whipping boy, El Niño.) Whatever their source the bugs are benign as child's verse;



they don't bite humans or eat building materials. In fact, ladybugs are beneficial to agricul-

ture and should not be harmed. The best evicting tool is a vacuum cleaner. Hold a piece of cloth over the nozzle to gather them alive, then release the bugs outdoors.

[REVIEW BOARD continued from page 27] established rule or guideline, be able to explain why you can't comply and why it's in the best interest of all concerned that you be granted a waiver.

1,800 her a

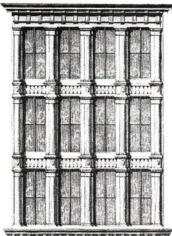
Werling was surprised when her application for an -Sallare-foot

rear addition was turned down by the same board. In a year's time, the makeup of the commission had changed, and so had its attitudes about additions.

When you're ready to face the board, prepare a strong case for your project. Include pictures of your home and the project area, drawings and elevations, relevant specifications, samples of proposed materials, and supporting documents—especially pictures of homes with similar renovations. Explanatory materials should be highly graphic; make the package available, in advance, to anyone who asks. Last but not least, be sure your proposal complies with all application requirements.

- Prepare the information in a way that makes it simple for board members to explain to others why they voted the way they did. Even if the board members like the project, these volunteers have to be able to answer challenges from neighbors.
- If all else fails, appeal—a strategy that ultimately worked for Werling, but only after her town review board once again changed its membership. Don't expect an appeal to be easy or cheap, though. At this point, you need the best legal advice you can find.

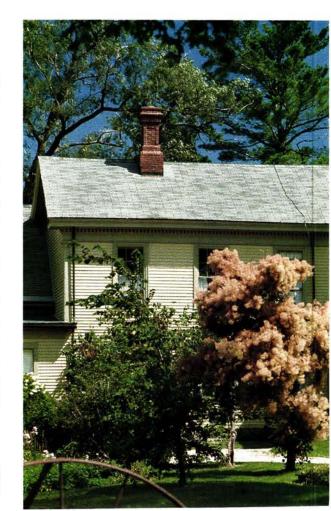
— CELIA K. LEHRMAN WITH JENNIE L. PHIPPS

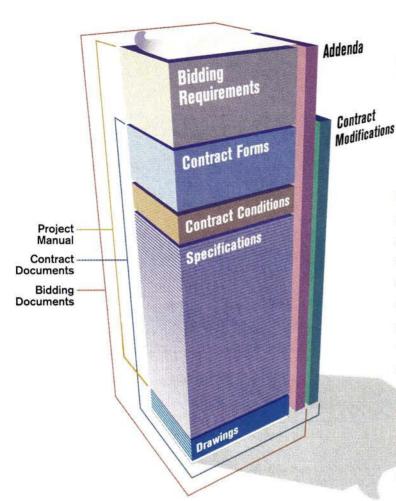




who they were . . .

f cast iron was the marble of the Industrial Revolution, then Bogardus was its Michelangelo. Trained as a watchmaker, James Bogardus (1800-1874) soon expanded into inventions of all ilks, from grinding mills to printing and textile machinery. By the late 1840s he was an expert ironmaster with his own foundry in New York and a genius for exploiting the metal. Early on, Bogardus grasped iron's plastic potential beyond the mechanical needs of locomotives and bridges, or decorative uses like fencing. Calling himself an "Architect in Iron," he pioneered a system of modular, castiron building fronts that could be mass-produced in a factory, then bolted together onsite. Bogardus-style storefronts still stand in cities across the continent, and his concept led the way to skycrapers of the 20th century.

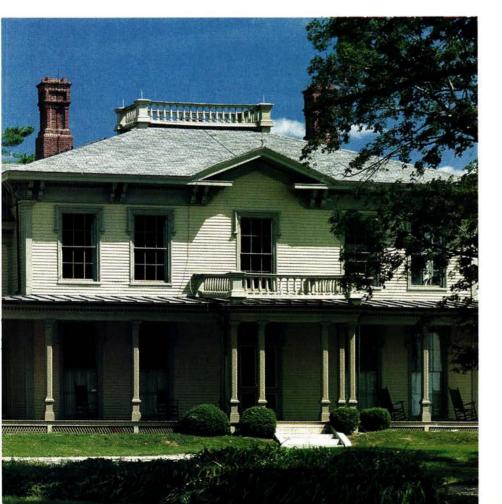




Deconstructing Construction Documents

More than a stack of papers, construction documents are the records and similar items that form a contract for a construction project. The exact contents may vary according to the type of work and the local requirements, but most construction documents will include:

- **OWNER-CONTRACTOR AGREEMENT** (essential terms of the construction contract)
- CONTRACT CONDITIONS (contract terminology, responsibilities of parties)
- PLANS AND DRAWINGS (project graphics)
- **SPECIFICATIONS** (written descriptions of materials, workmanship, etc.)
- **CHANGES TO THE ABOVE**



Wither the Widow's Walk?

Unmistakable among the features topping many old houses is the widow's walk. A narrow platform or walkway corralled by a railing, the origin of the widow's walk is hard to pin down. The term itself of course is romantic, painting the image of a rooftop wife scanning the horizon for a seaman who will never come home.

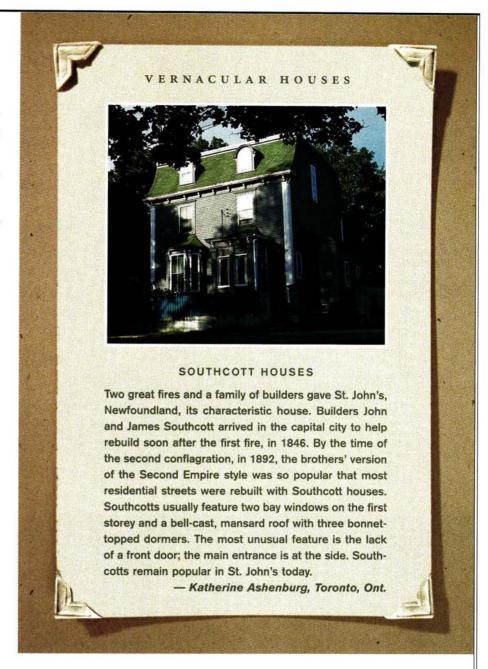
More down-to-earth are the practical facts. Though widow's walks are popular on the New England coast, they appear far from the shores of any sea. In the 1880s they were the height of fashion for Colonial Revival houses. They have clear ancestors in the top railings of flat-roofed Adam houses of the 18th-century, where the grille of the railing rides like a crown. Or maybe the widow's walk is closer to its Victorian cousin: cast iron roof cresting. Here the perforated band of building material becomes fencing for the roof, for the simple purpose of softening the line between house and sky.

Summer School for Old Houses

HIS JUNE, James Massey and Shirley Maxwell, OHJ's longtime Contributing Editors, will present their annual intensive short course, "The Restoration and Preservation of Historic Houses and Buildings," at Drew University in Madison, New Jersey. The course can be taken as a credit-bearing part of the Certificate Program in Historic Preservation at Drew, or simply for personal education.

As in the past, Jim and Shirley will supplement their engaging lectures and readings with a hands-on study of a building on the Drew campus. This year's "living laboratory" will be Sycamore Cottage, an early house that was once part of the local Gibbons estate. During the study, the class will break into teams to measure, photograph, and record the building to produce a mini Historic Structures Report. Students will also make recommendations to the University for the preservation of this historic property.

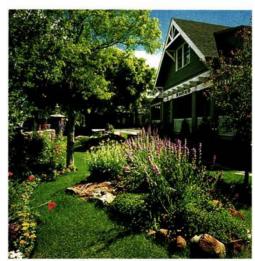
The course starts June 6, 2000 and continues on a rolling schedule to accommodate classroom and field study: June 8 (7 to 9 pm); June 10 (9am to 4 pm); June 13 (9am to 2pm), and June 14 and 15 (7 to 9pm). For more information on the course or the Certificate Program, contact Pat Peek at Continuing Education (973-408-3185).



B&B FOCUS THE INN AT 410, FLAGSTAFF, ARIZONA

Just over 100 years old, the Inn at 410 has been

through a lot of changes. It began life as a Folk Victorian farmhouse in 1894, then went big time when a millionaire banker gave it an Arts & Crafts makeover in 1907. By the 1970s, it was a fraternity house. "After the frat left, the house was turned into student apartments, so it had been pretty roundly neglected," says Howard Krueger, who bought the inn with his wife, Sally, in 1993. "We're just so happy that the common areas have historic character." 4 suites, 5 rooms, \$125-175, 410 N. Leroux St., Flagstaff, AZ 86001, (800) 774-2008, www.inn410.com



Think of the possibilities.





Whether it's a single window or a major remodel, we can help. Because at Marvin, we make more wood windows and doors in more sizes, shapes and styles than anyone.



And when you add our optional, exterior aluminum cladding, you can lower your home's maintenance requirements and increase its value at the same time. See? Change is good.



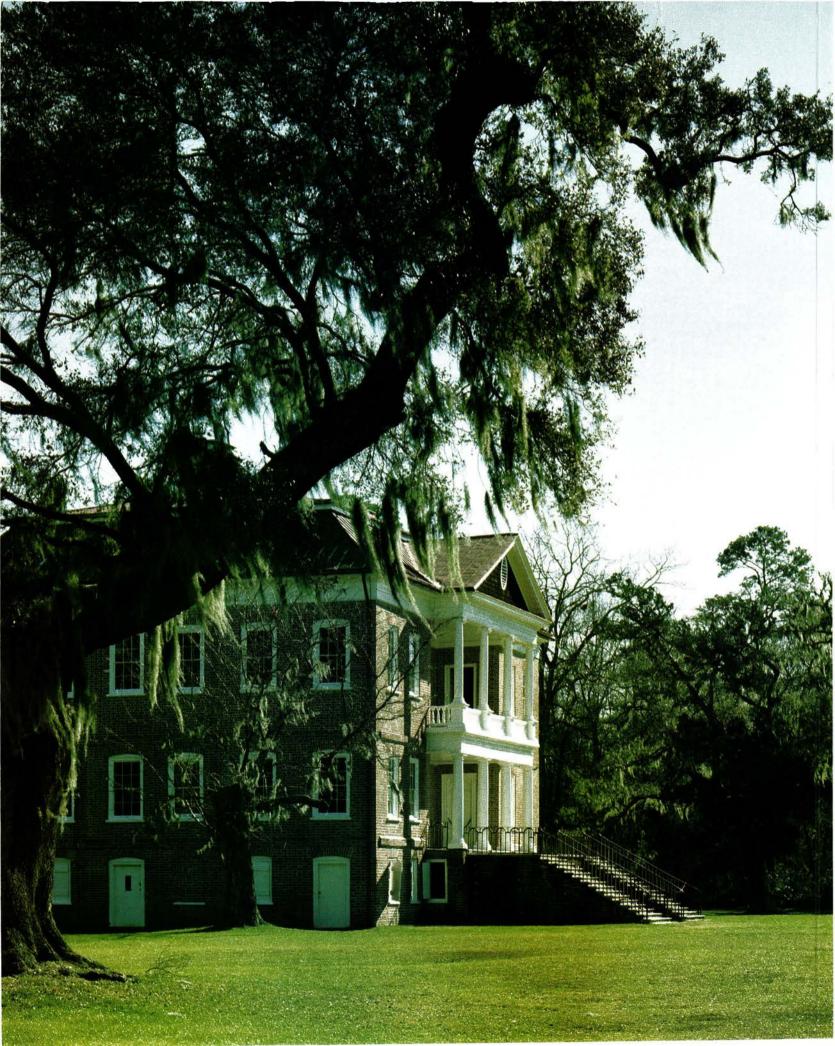
For a free brochure, call 1-800-268-7644.



(In Canada, 1-800-263-6161) www.marvin.com.

Made for you.

6800005A



The Culture of Grass by Nina A. Koziol

N ALL ITS LUSH GREEN, velvety splendor, the lawn sets the stage for the American residential landscape. Often manicured to perfection and free from weeds, thanks to doting homeowners and landscape services, the lawn provides an attractive setting where children play and adults enjoy park-like vistas that sweep across property lines. What would summer be without the familiar buzz of lawnmowers and the constant "shushing" of sprinklers?

Surprisingly, the lawn as we know it is a relatively recent phenomenon. Before the close of the Civil War, only the wealthy had lawns. Enamored of the rolling turf of English manor houses, George Washington and Thomas Jefferson sowed seas of green around their estates. One 19th-century visitor to Monticello recalled a "beautiful lawn of two or three acres, where his grandchildren used to play a great deal." Most early Americans, however, were too busy maintaining their households and farms to think about creating lawns for pleasure.

In colonial times, "mowing the lawn" meant setting livestock on the tangle of wild grasses and native flowers that comprised the home landscape, or infrequent shearings with a sharp scythe. Since it took three skilled workmen a full day to scythe an acre of ground in the 19th century, the manicured lawn remained a fallow idea until about 1870, when the first push-type, reel mowers were introduced. Coincidentally, that



was also the year that Frank J. Scott advocated the lawnmower in his seminal book, *The Art of Beautifying Suburban Home Grounds*. Advertisements touted the Excelsior lawnmower as "so simple and safe a child can use it."

Armed with more leisure time, homes in suburban settings, and disposable cash, Victorian homeowners quickly embraced the lawn for its aesthetic and practical virtues. Well-tended turf became a status symbol and the perfect frame for properties small or large. Servants hauled tables and chairs outdoors and placed them on the living green carpet in what became the "outdoor parlor." Later, mass-produced iron chairs and settees and rough-hewn rustic benches replaced hastily moved indoor furniture, and the lawn became a refuge where homeowners played cro-

In colonial times,
"mowing the lawn"
meant setting livestock
on the tangle of wild
grasses and native flowers
that comprised the
home landscape.

Opposite: Maintaining a manicured lawn at Drayton Hall, an 18th-century plantation near Charleston, S.C., would have required intensive labor. Top: Jefferson's grandchildren played on the lawn at Monticello.





Clockwise from top left: The Grand Allee cuts a green swath to the sea at the Crane Estate in Ipswich, Massachusetts. Freshly mown grass was a status symbol to lawn-proud Victorians. Before the Civil War, rural lawns would likely have been scythed. A neatly kept circle of grass is the centerpiece for an early-20th-century driveway.





quet, badminton, or simply lolled on the grass.

In spite of watering and mowing, however, the lawns of yesteryear little resembled the uniform, green, pristine lawns we know today. Victorians sowed seeds of coarse pasture grasses to cushion the ground and prevent erosion. Sod, lifted from nearby meadows or prairies, contained numerous weeds and an assortment of tough native grasses. Homeowners overlooked the presence of dandelions, clover, plantain, and other invaders as long as they contributed to the illusion of a flat, verdant surface.

Enterprising homeowners achieved the effect of a sweeping green carpet by frequently rolling the lawn with cement rollers or metal cylinders filled with water for extra weight. A



If the idea of installing insulation makes you think of these, you haven't heard of ComfortTherm."

Installing insulation will never conjure up images of agony, misery or torture again, as long as you use ComfortTherm™ encapsulated insulation. ComfortTherm™ is wrapped in plastic, creating a barrier between you and the fiber glass. Which means there's less dust. And less dust means less itching. But ComfortTherm™ doesn't just make your remodeling project painless, it's also superior to



Ordinary Insulation produces dust that makes installation messy and uncomfortable.



ComfortTherm™ Insulation is poly-wrapped, so there's less itch and dust during installation.

ordinary insulation after it's installed. ComfortTherm™ has a built-in, poly vapor barrier which is twice as effective as Kraft facing. ComfortTherm™ can easily be installed in walls and between floors, and a wide range of R-values are available. Even getting information is easy. Call 1-800-654-3103 for a free ComfortTherm™ brochure or visit our website at www.jm.com/comforttherm.



"The smooth, closely shaven surface of grass is by far the most essential element of beauty on the grounds of the suburban home." —FRANK J. SCOTT, 1870

well-kept lawn, in Frank J. Scott's view, was as important as a well-kept house. "Neatness and order are as essential to the pleasing effect of ground furniture as of house furniture," he wrote. By the 1920s, homeowners pitted lawn as well as house against their neighbors' in "home beautiful" competitions.

After World War II, the well-manicured lawn became a fact of life in America. The quintessential post-war suburb, Levittown, required tenants to cut the lawn at least once a week during the growing season. Meanwhile, the popularity of golf led to the development of fine-textured varieties of Kentucky bluegrass, fescue, and ryegrass, cultivated for uniformity of color,

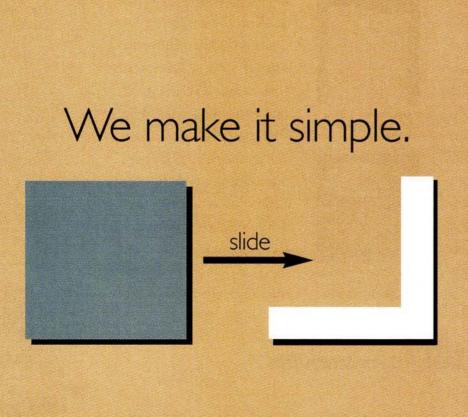
shape, durability, and hardiness.

A far cry from the roughly cut lawns of the colonial past, the 20th-century lawn is a truly artificial creation, dependent on the lawnmower for its health and good looks. Here are a few tips to keep your grass green as a dollar bill.

- Rake up leaves, debris, and dead grass before the first spring mowing.
- Select grass seed suited to local conditions to reseed bare areas. Most grasses require full sun to maintain a rich green hue.
- Set your mower blades so that the grass remains about 2" to 2 ½" tall. Cutting grass too short will stress it and encourage weeds. Aim to cut not more than ⅓ the height of

the grass blades with each mowing.

- Grass growing in shade requires less fertilizer and less mowing than grass in full sun. Where trees cast dense shade, consider replacing thin or poorly performing grass with mulch or shade-tolerant ground covers, such as ivy, pachysandra, or periwinkle.
- Vary your mowing pattern once a month. Running the mower in the same direction each time can compact the soil in the wheel tracks. Sharpen mower blades regularly for crisp cutting.
- Leave grass clippings where they fall to help return nitrogen to the soil.
- Lawn rolling in the spring can help push grass roots heaved upward by freezing and



PRESENTING LARGER COLOR **CHIPS & NEW** TRIM CHIPS™. Matching color and trim can confuse the best of us. Not any more. The Benjamin Moore® Color Preview Studio[™] has larger color chips and L-shaped trim chips that frame your color in the correct proportion, letting you see exactly how your wall and molding will look at home. So now you'll feel confident about your choice before you paint. And speaking of paint, Benjamin Moore gives you the superb quality you want, and your Benjamin Moore dealer will give you all the expert advice you need.

thawing back into place. Roll when the ground is moist, but not soggy.

- Water thoroughly to develop strong, deep root systems. Avoid occasional light sprinklings, which causes shallow roots and can make the grass more susceptible to disease, insects, and drought. Water early in the day rather than at night. Night-time watering can encourage fungal disease.
- If there is no rain, provide 1" of water each week. Use a small bowl in the center of the lawn to help measure. When the weather is hot and sunny, apply 1" of water every three days.
- Use a de-thatching or aerating machine in spring or fall, when the lawn has time to recover. The dead, spongy layer of grass at the base of the blades can prevent water from reaching the roots.
- Diseased lawns are often the result of poor drainage and over-fertilization. If in-



Once shunned as an invader, clover is making a comeback.

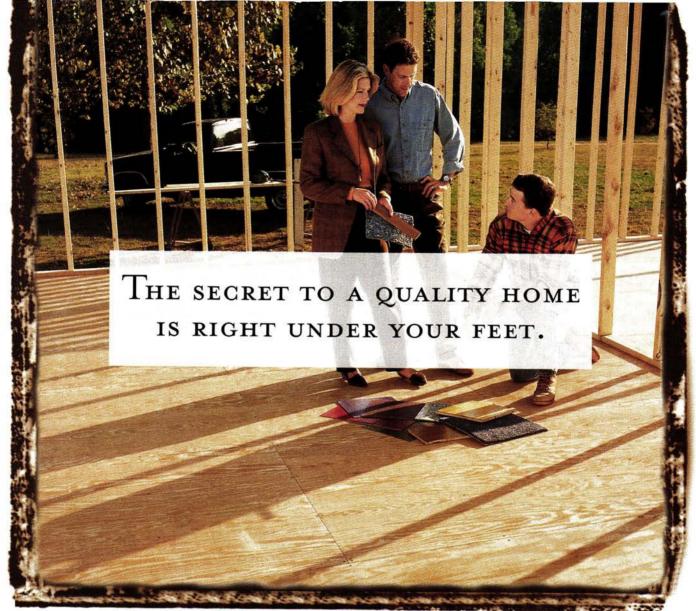
sects are causing the problem, the local cooperative extension service or garden supply can help you identify the pest and suggest a control method.

■ Take it easy with chemicals. Avoid "allpurpose" pesticides that can be toxic to many beneficial creatures, such as earthworms. Take a cue from the Victorians — lawns don't have to be perfectly weed-free and green year round. Use spot applications of herbicides to treat specific weeds, and avoid using pesticides on drought-stressed lawns.

- Fertilize and seed lawns in late summer or early fall when they face less competition from weeds. A soil test kit will help you determine what nutrients to add to the lawn.
- Renovate an existing lawn by mowing it to about half its normal height. Use a metal rake to remove clippings and thatch, and to expose soil and pull up weeds. Sow seeds, rake the entire area and spread with a thin layer of topsoil. Water newly seeded areas frequently.

NINA KOZIOL is a garden designer in Palos Park, Illinois.





REAL WOOD PLYWOOD. DON'T SETTLE FOR SUBSTITUTES.

Quality You Can See

- G-P Plus[™] plywood Sturd-I-Floor[™]
 has a fully sanded panel face and
 provides a smoother surface for
 finish floor materials.
- See and feel the difference of real wood veneer.

Versatility

- Ideal for use under a wide variety of floor coverings-carpet, vinyl tile, ceramic tile and hardwood floors.
- Don't limit your flooring options.
 G-P Plus plywood Sturd-I-Floor allows you the option to change your floor coverings later.

Performance You Can Depend On

- Plywood has been the preferred subfloor material for over 30 years.
- Superior stiffness and weatherability to alternative panels.
- Accept nothing less than plywood for the quality of your family's home.

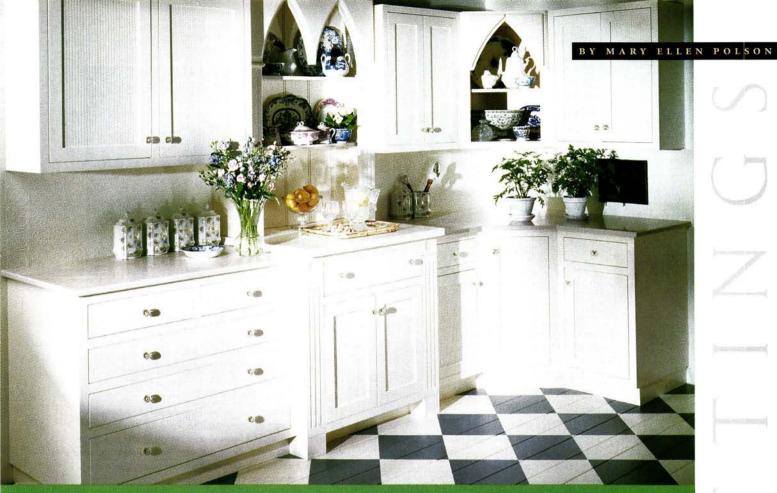
Ask your builder for real wood plywood.

Call 1-800-BUILD G-P (1-800-284-5347)



visit our website at www.gp.com

STURD-I-FLOOR is a registered trademark of APA-The Engineered Wood Association. @2000 Georgia-Pacific Corporation. All rights reserved. G-P Plus is a trademark of Georgia-Pacific Corporation.



GOTHIC COOKERY Play up the architecture of your Gothic Revival or Italianate home with custom cabinets designed to your specifications from Plain & Fancy Custom Cabinetry. They're available through kitchen and bath showrooms east of the Mississippi. Call (800) 447-9006 for a dealer near you. Circle 1 on the resource card.

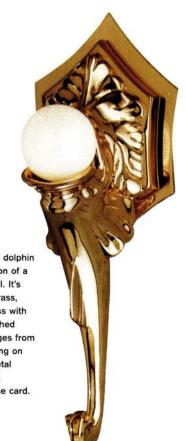
FLASHBACK FINISH

The silvery warmth of nickel—common before chrome arrived in the 1920s—shines again on Delta's Neo Style faucet. The lever-handle set in Brillance pearl nickel finish begins at \$300. Contact Delta, (800) 345-3358, www.deltafaucet.com. Circle 2 on the resource card.



SPOUTING FORTH

The 11 1/4" cast-brass dolphin sconce is a reproduction of a 1930s Art Deco original. It's available in polished brass, satin brass, polish brass with gold lacquer, and polished chrome. The price ranges from \$350 to \$450, depending on finish. Contact New Metal Crafts, (800) 621-3907.
Circle 3 on the resource card.





RUSTIC COMFORT

Be at ease in the wilderness with the Grove Park Lounge Chair in supple leather. Constructed from sturdy hickory saplings by one of the oldest rustic furniture makers in the business, the chair sells for \$1,733. Contact Old Hickory Furniture Co., (800) 232-2275, www.oldhickory.com. Circle 4 on the resource card.



WALL HIDE

Here are three new ways to texture walls with Anaglypta, the first paintable wall covering. The non-crushable Armadillo patterns mimic checks, weaves, and natural plaster and wood effects. Easy to hang, match, and trim, the wall coverings retail for \$22 per double roll. Contact Bentley Brothers, (800) 824-4777, or Crown Corp., (800) 422-2099.



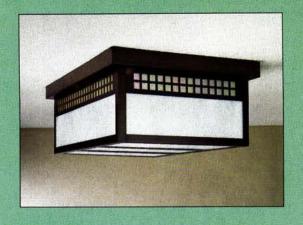
CHIC SHOWER

Shower in Belle Epoque splendor with the Calivari Rain Bath. The integral shower cage eliminates the need for a curtain, and the overhead, rain-effect shower also diverts to a hand-held sprayer. The tub, shower, and rain bath faucet trio sells for about \$4,995 in chrome. Contact Absolute by American Standard, (800) 359-3261. Circle 5 on the resource card.



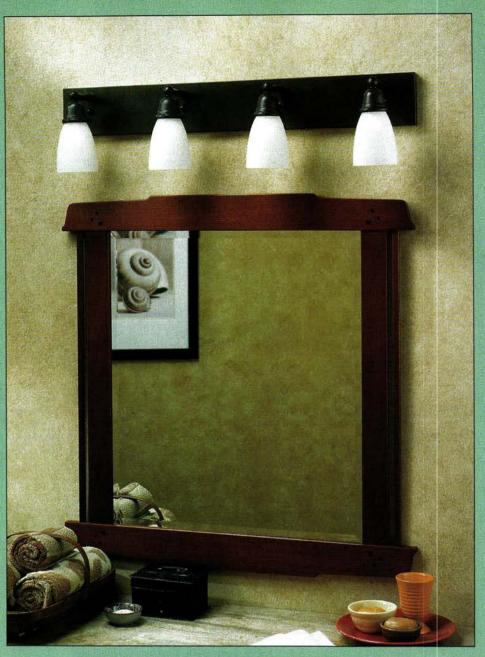
FEATHERWEIGHT POTTERY

Get the look of fine Italian terra-cotta at a fraction of the weight with American Designer Pottery by Fiskars. The Dogwood round pots are available in a sandstone or terra-cotta finish in 16", 20", and 24" sizes. Prices range from about \$32 to \$72. Contact Fiskars, (407) 889-5533, www.fiskars.com. Circle 6 on the resource card.











Uncompromising Quality



Circle no. 82

For catalog and showroom information, please call 888-227-7696

4509 Littlejohn St. Baldwin Park, CA 91706 Ph 626 - 960 - 9411 • Fax 626 - 960 - 9521



REVIVAL TILE

Walker Zanger's D Line offers a cornucopia of field and decorative ceramic tiles with classical motifs. There are four sizes of field tiles and more than 20 mouldings and decoratives. all in 16 standard colors. Prices begin at \$1.50 per piece for field tile, and \$9.60 each for decoratives. For a distributor, call (800) 540-0235. Circle 7 on the resource card.



CHANDELIER DU JOUR The Artemis chandelier fuses historical lighting elements-crystals, shades, and yes, candles-with semi-precious lapis lazuli and black onyx, the chandelier starts at \$10,000 on a limited-edition basis. Contact Schonbek Worldwide Lighting. (800) 836-1892, www.schonbek.com. Circle 8 on the resource card.



JOINERY IN A JIFFY Paneled wood wainscots are the 18th- and 19th-century means to functional yet graceful interior finishes. New England Classics' Raised Panel System is made of furnituregrade veneers over MDF core in standard panel heights (23", 31", 47"), and priced by the linear foot (\$30 to \$50). Call (888) 880-6324, www.newenglandclassic.com. Circle 9 on the resource card.



TRIPLE SEATERS

Should your taste in seating run strong for stools, Jefferson Mack Metal makes three durable designs out of mild steel. Above left to right are the diamond plate, bar, and milking stools. Prices start at \$190. Contact (415) 550-9328, wwwmackmetal.com. Circle 10 on resource card.



Construction projects can be overwhelming.

But choosing the right roofing, siding, insulation, windows, fencing and ventilation products doesn't



have to be. Because at CertainTeed, our

products are designed and manufactured



How to share a bathroom with your contractor.

Landscaping ideas for around a dumpster.

To reduce your stress even further, all of our products are backed by CertainTeed's

We've taken the anxiety out of choosing building materials. We haven't, however, solved every construction problem.

exclusive SureStart™ warranty. The non-prorated SureStart feature covers both



labor and material replacement costs.* So, you can be confident that your home will stay

beautiful and virtually maintenance free for years. If you'd like less to worry about,



give us a call at 1-800-782-8777. Or visit www.certainteed.com

Making peace with your builder's hours.



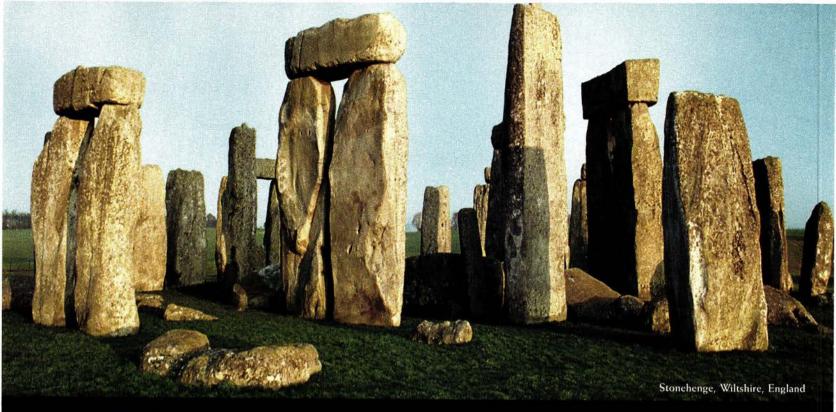
See how our products look on your home with cMyVision at www.certainteed.com
CertainTeed is a Custom Vision Partner of cMyVision.com



CertainTeed Corporation 2000 *See actual warranties for specific details and limitations

Circle no. 284







INTRODUCES SINKS THAT WILL OUTLAST THE KITCHEN

Jacuzzi®durability and beauty take a new shape: Astracast® kitchen sinks. Astracast is a Jacuzzi composite material that's even harder than cast iron. Red hot 400° pans can't scorch it. Blades can't scratch it. Virtually nothing can stain it. And unlike other sinks whose colors are skin deep, Astracast is solid color throughout. So colors never chip or flake away. Choose from single and double bowl sinks in lustrous solid and granite colors, all backed by Jacuzzi reliability and strength. It all leads to what you want most – quality that lasts.

Call or click for more information and a free catalog 1-800-288-4002 • www.jacuzzi.com

ASTR<u></u>CAST

by JACUZZI[®]







For Fans of Attic Fans by William T. Cox Jr.

BEFORE REFRIGERANT air conditioning grew common in houses, when you flipped a switch to "turn on the air" that's just what you got. An attic fan circulates outdoor air—be it dry, humid, dusty, or all of the above—throughout the living space, while purging the upper floors of hot, stale atmosphere. Even on a tropical night, the power of an attic fan pulling a breeze through the bedroom window can drive you under the covers. Attic fans—or whole house ventilation systems as they are called today—are original fixtures in many pre-1950s houses. They can still be effective once you become familiar with their needs and ways.

To Air Is Human

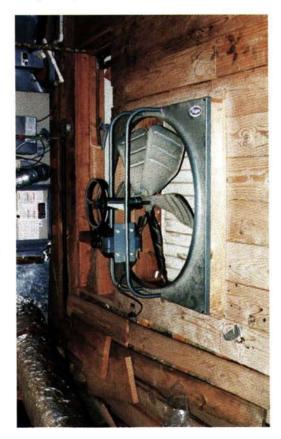
AN ATTIC FAN should circulate at least one complete air exchange through the house very two minutes. By doing so, it can lower the indoor temperature an average of 7 degrees F, depending upon the outdoor air temperature. In addition, the movement of air over skin aids the body's own cooling system, perspiration. An attic fan also helps extend the life span of the roof by keeping its underside cooler

Generally, an attic fan is economical—about a nickel an hour to run compared to 50 cents for an air conditioner. (Check your local rates.) In northern areas, a \$300 attic fan investment may eliminate the need for air conditioning altogether. It may even save you money if you try this trick. Close off the house, then run the fan briefly to search for drafty windows

and gaps in the building envelope that leak heat during the winter months.

Get Familiar with Your Fan

ATTIC FANS RANGE in size from 22" in diameter up to . . . well, the biggest I've ever seen was a little over 6' across. Look for a name plate on the motor or frame stamped with the specifications: speed (RPM), power output (HP), power consumption (AMPS or WATTS), and even the cor-



Attic fans vary widely, but they are such simple devices it only takes a little mechanical dexterity to fix or maintain them.

The typical attic fan is a simple assembly of blades, belt, and motor mounted in a gable end. The free vent area is the wall opening minus the exterior louvers.



Using an attic fan, you'll learn what doors to crack or windows to open— Should it be the top sashes in the morning or bottom sashes at night?

rect direction of rotation. Yes, I've seen fans running backwards because someone tinkered with the wiring. Older, larger fans should spin at around 700 rpm or lower, moving air at 8 to 10 mph. Most pre-1970 fans are belt-driven; today there are more direct-drive models.

Before you get anywhere near an

attic fan, be sure to cut the power at the circuit panel. This way the motor will be deenergized, and no one will unknowingly start the fan while you're working on it.

CHECK THE BEARINGS Rotate the blades by hand, being careful not to place your fingers between the belt and the pulleys. If the fan is difficult to turn, the bearings may need lubrication. Look for oil cups on the fan shaft and the ends of the motor casing. They should have spring loaded caps on little cups. Add a drop or two of all-purpose oil, no more. Newer motors have sealed bearings and can't be

lubricated. Very old motors may have grease cups that require bearing grease—not oil.

CHECK THE BELT Look for fraying, cracking, and splitting—all signs of fatigue. Also, check the pulley rims for rough or sharp edges and groove wear. If the belt is on the way out, take it to an auto parts store for an exact replacement. Belt tension should be similar to that for an automotive fan belt—about ½" of deflection

when you push the belt midway between pulleys. Many fans have self-adjusting motor mounts, but if the old or new belt needs tightening, loosen the motor mount bolts and reposition the motor accordingly.

CHECK THE BLADES If the shaft, bracing, and blades are covered with a thick coat of gunk (oil plus many years' worth

of dust), it's a good idea to clean everything. Cleaning will remove the extra weight that can unbalance the blades and strain the motor. Unless the oil is excessive, don't worry. Years of use often produce a slight leak in the fan shaft that will require more frequent oiling.



Top: Look for oil caps near the motor bearings (center in photo) and on the blade shaft. Above: Plywood or insulation blocks heat loss through the vent in winter.

check the operation Turn the electricity on and flick the switch. If all you get is a hum, the starting capacitor or the motor may be burned out. These parts can be rebuilt by an electric motor shop (check the Yellow Pages) or replaced by an electrician. The only way to check for blade bal-

ance is to run the fan. If the fan vibrates to the point of rattling the windows throughout the house, a blade or bearing could be defective, and you may want to replace the entire unit. When in doubt, let an electrician look the fan over.

Attic fans are sized to the living space. The net free vent area must also be correct to prevent back pressure. If the fan cannot exhaust properly, it will run as noisy

WHEN IT COMES TO HOME IMPROVEMENT, INFORMATION IS A PRETTY POWERFUL TOOL.

buying guides product reviews how-to guides



THE AMAZON.COM HOME IMPROVEMENT STORE IS NOW OPEN.

WITH TONS OF TOOLS AND INFORMATION, WE CAN HELP YOU DO JUST ABOUT ANYTHING AROUND THE HOUSE.

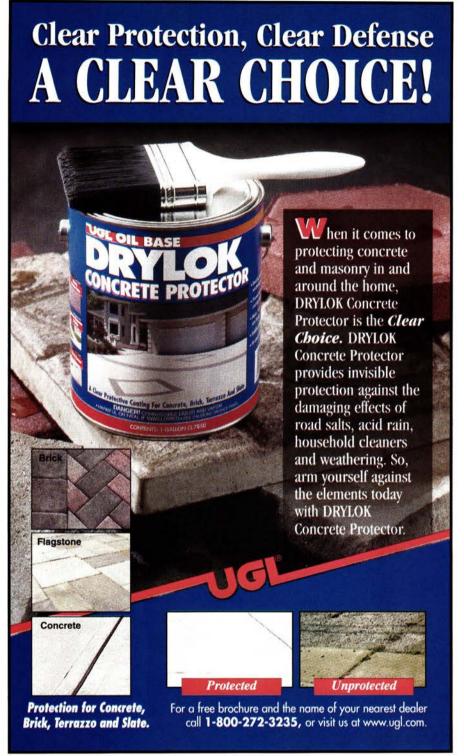
EARTH'S BIGGEST SELECTION.

books dvd video music auctions toys electronics software home improvement where

amazon.com

©2000 Amazon com, Inc. All rights reserved. Amazon com is the registered trademark of Amazon com, Inc.

Circle no. 424



Circle no. 395





Theid Rictor



We specialize in:

- Sand cast plaques in Bronze & Aluminum
- · GraphicsPlus-Smooth Surface Plaques and Markers
- · Combination of cast with a GraphicsPlus insert
- OldStandard National Register Plaques

Call or write for a:
• FREE brochure
• FREE quote

S·C

P.O. Box 490, West Wareham, MA 02576 (800) 222-5932. Circle 21 on resource card. **EESLIE LOCK** P.O. Box 723727, Atlanta, GA 31139 (800) 755-9392.

Circle 22 on resource card.

SUPPLIERS TAMARACK TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

1545 Holland Rd. • Suite K Maumee, Ohio 43537 419.891.4335 • 800.325.0248



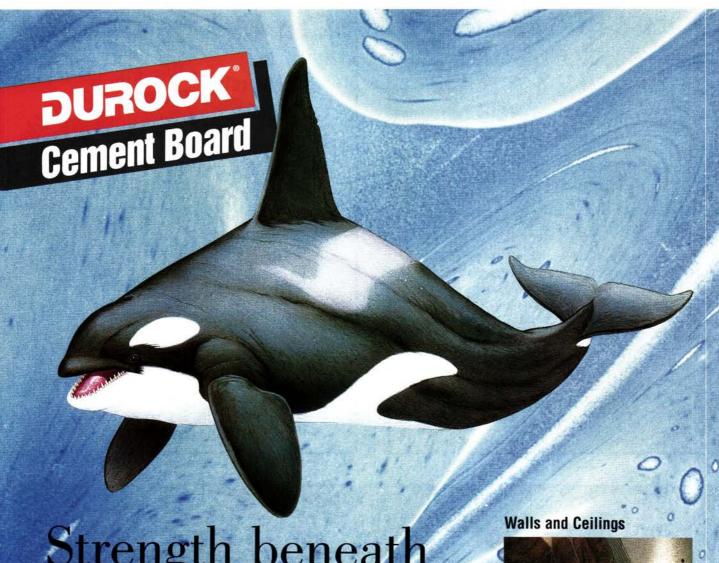
Shrouds and cowlings are common. This fan draws from a second-floor ceiling register.

as a helicopter and strain the motor. Use a loose, simple formula to calculate both. Take the square footage of the living space to be cooled and multiply by three (four in warm, humid climates) to determine the fan capacity in CFM (Cubic Feet per Minute). Dividing the CFM by 750 gives you the required vent area in square feet, minus any obstructions.

Safety First, Always

SEVERAL SAFETY DEVICES should always be installed with an attic fan. In the event of a fire, a fan can act like a blast furnace before it stops. Louvers on the exterior of the building are supposed to have fusible links that close the vent in case of fire. The motor should be wired with a thermostatically controlled switch and firestat (rated for 204°F) to interrupt power. Consult the local building codes or building inspector for the requirements in your area.

When winter comes, you'll probably want to disconnect the power and insulate the fan vent opening to avoid giving those summer savings back to the weather gods. Till then, try the old attic fan for one summer. You may forget the icy world of ducts and filters, and find yourself living in a warmer atmosphere while feeling cooler.



Strength beneath the surface.

The best way to protect your tile investment from water damage is to back it with Durock® Cement Board. Water can't destroy it, which means it's ideal for bathrooms, kitchens, countertops and floors. Plus, it's covered by a 30-year limited warranty. So

before you install tile, insist on Durock Cement Board. Your tile would.

For more information, call 1-800-USG-4YOU (874-4968).

ust

www.usg.com

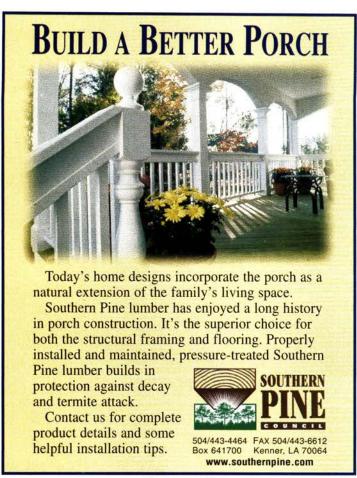
Circle no. 303

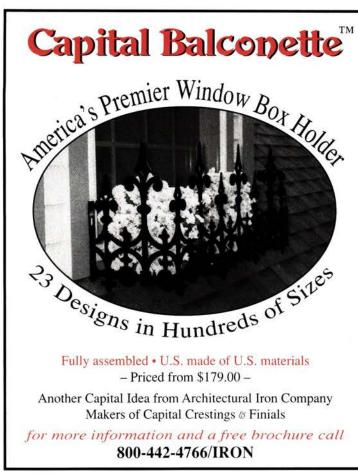
©1998, United States Gypsum Company P.O. Box 806278, Chicago IL 60680-4124 Durock is a registered trademark of United States Gypsum Company.



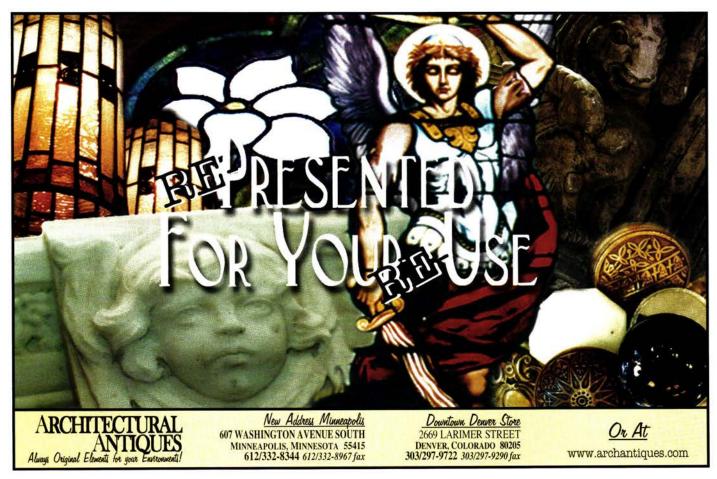
Floors

Countertops/Backsplashes





Circle no. 197 Circle no. 81







Mechanical Doorbells by Brian D. Coleman and H. Weber Wilson

IRST IMPRESSIONS MEAN a lot and a mechanical doorbell can be a charming first contact with an old house. Like vintage buildings, however, most vintage doorbells need attention. Here's a quick course in how the various types operate, and what to look for if you find an old doorbell that needs repairs.

Mechanical doorbells came into fashion in the 1870s, before the dawn of the ubiquitous electric doorbell, but after the heyday of exterior pulls that operate a bell on a spring. Typically an iron case with a flat back and two screw tabs, mechanical bells mount on the interior side of the front door. A mechanism of springs and levers rings the bell via one of several types of exterior activators.

CRANK BELLS—Early bells from the 1870s have a fancy crank handle of decorated bronze, sometimes topped with a large, white porcelain knob. The crank extends through the door to the bell, like a door knob spindle through a lock. It turns in either direction to set off a series of short, sharp rings.

T-LEVER BELLS—These bells are activated by T-shaped levers cast with a long post that extends through the door. When you pull the lever, it trips the bell springs, causing the hammer to strike the bell—usually on both the down and up strokes. Visitors of the past often confused these bells with twist types, so it is unusual to find them without a slightly wrenched profile.

TWIST BELLS—Popular at the turn of this century, twist bells use clockworks to spin two or three tiny, iron nuggets against the bell's gong. Visitors would work the thumb twist back and forth, creating a long, multi-noted jangle.

The mechanics of crank and T-lever bells are basically the same. Remove the gong and you will see a straightforward set-up of levers, springs, and trip hammers. The cast parts are invariably iron, and while they may show wear, usually don't break. Springs, however, can break. You can replace springs with needle nose pliers. Look for substitutes in the assortments at good hardware stores or auto parts suppliers.

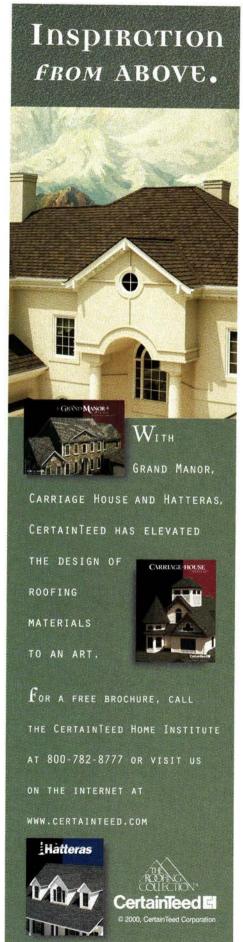
The gong rarely exhibits any problems beyond overpaint, which can be stripped with commercial products or softened by soaking in a solution of hot water and TSP. Gongs are usually brass and often nickel-plated—a popular pre-1920 finish that requires infrequent polishing. Nickel should be preserved or replated, not stripped.

Gongs mount to the mechanical base with either a small, threaded rod soldered to the underside, or with a threaded nut that extends through a square hole. Unfortunately, these specially threaded bolts were often replaced with modern bolts that use different threads, often damaging the tapped hole in the base. Make sure the nut is original; only another old doorbell will yield a replacement.

Top: This fancy T-lever gong from 1879 sits on a threaded cast iron post—a part that is often stripped. The acorn bolt has special flats that fit the square hole. Right: A T-lever actuator in the Aesthetic style.

When buying a vintage doorbell start with a complete unit. Open it up and study the parts to make sure they are intact and properly functioning.





Circle no. 138



Left: Note the missing washers (arrow on ringer arm) in this clockwork bell. Above: Poor gong seating muffles the bell. Right: Allen wrenches will fit the thumbturn post socket.



Note that when the gong is poorly seated it may touch other parts of the mechanism, damping the rings. It is also not unusual to find antique doorbells with mismatched gongs that do not allow the hammer to hit the bell. Moreover, when an antique bell doesn't function properly it's often because you have a Frankenstein of components from other bells—the typical source of spare parts.

The steel hammer head is the one part that can be welded. In fact, it pays to see if it already has been repaired; the bell's value will be lower. Cast iron is more difficult to weld, so be prepared to live with most damage. Cracks or

chips in the base may not be obvious once the bell is mounted, and they often don't affect the function of the bell. Broken mounting screw tabs may make it difficult to mount.

Twisted T-levers should be heated by a professional to bend the bronze back into shape. You may also find that in the past someone trimmed the trip rod that extends through the door. It is difficult to extend the length of a trip rod, so be sure to measure the thickness of your door or

wall before you cut holes for the bell.

The biggest problems in clockwork bells are overworked gears that strip or jam. These gears, usually made from soft brass, are nearly impossible to repair and equally hard to replace. If the gears turn smoothly, but the bell doesn't ring properly, remove the gong and see if the ringer is complete. This mechanism is a little arm with tiny washers at each end that spin

> around and hit the gong. Missing washers can be replaced with patience and ingenuity.

> The key component of any clockwork bell system is the thin, square rod that connects the outside thumb twist and the inside bell works. Without this

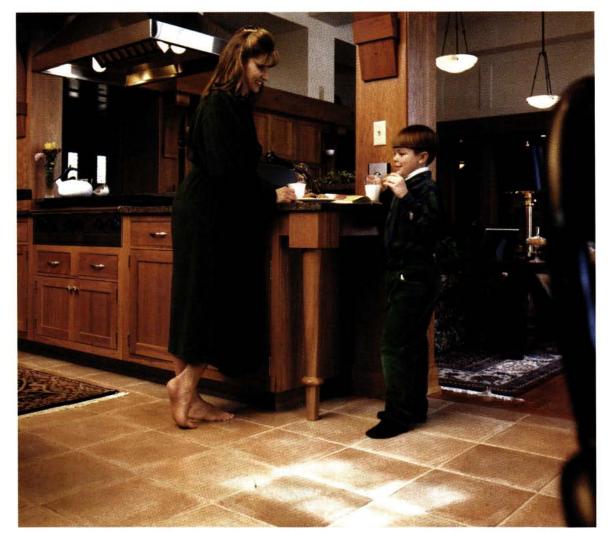
rod the bell will not operate. Fortunately, you can fashion a new rod from an Allen (hex) wrench. Just find the wrench size that fits and hack saw it to the proper length.

It is relatively easy to find good examples of T-lever bells at antique shows and salvage shops. In fact, many bells and T-levers can be mixed and matched. Reproduction twist and T-lever bells are usually undecorated brass and much lighter in weight than the originals, but even easier to obtain.



Crank-type bell, 1871.

SUPPLIERS WEB WILSON'S ANTIQUE HARDWARE AUCTION (800) 508-0022, Call to get on the mailing list for the next auction. Circle 12 on resource card. SEATTLE BUILDING SALVAGE 202 Bell, Seattle, WA 98121, (206) 448-3453. Circle 13 on resource card. URBAN ARCHAEOLOGY 285 Lafayette, New York, NY, (212) 431-6969. Circle 14 on resource card. OMEGA TWO 2204 San Pablo Ave., Berkeley, CA 94702, (510) 843-3636. Circle 15 on resource card. • 1874 HOUSE 8070 S.E. 13th Ave., Portland, OR 97202, (503) 233-1874. Circle 16 on resource card.



Welcome Home to Comfort

omeowners choose Wirsbo Radiant Floor Heating because they love warm and cozy kitchen and bathroom floors. They appreciate clean, quiet and even heat throughout their home.

Comfort begins with warm water circulating through flexible PEX tubing installed beneath the floor. The floor becomes an efficient, low temperature radiator and the warmth stays where it is needed - near the floor surrounding the people.

Stone, tile, carpet and hardwood floor coverings are consistently barefoot comfortable. Radiant floor heating does not create drafts or spread dust, dirt or allergens. Warm floors make people feel comfortable at a lower thermostat setting. This can result in energy savings of 20 to 40 percent.

With over two million installations worldwide, a Wirsbo Radiant Floor Heating system is a reliable investment in comfort for you and your family.





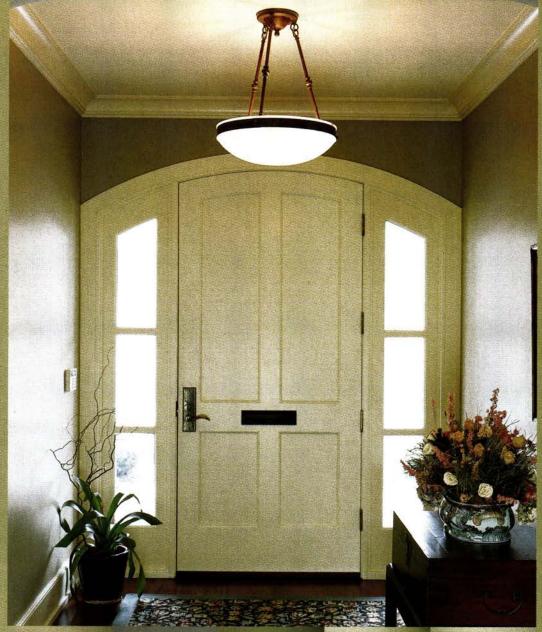




Great for both new construction and remodeling projects. Wirsbo systems can use a variety of energy sources, and can be designed to heat the whole house or a single room.



1-800-321-4739 5925 148" STREET WEST • APPLE VALLEY, MN 55124





Designers and Manufacturers of Architectural Lighting Since 1974

Neo-Classic Alabaster • Arts & Crafts • Mission • Prairie School Traditional • Classic Exteriors • Vintage Prismatics



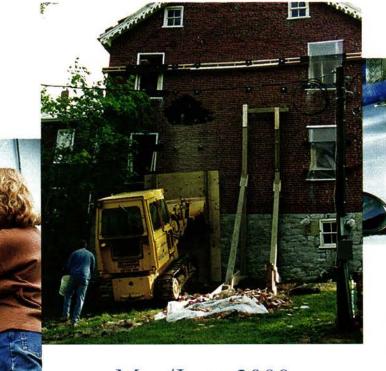
BRASS LIGHT GALLERY
MILWAUKEE

To order direct call **1-800-243-9595**

www.brasslight.com

Circle no. 85

OLDHOUSE



May/June 2000

"You should always keep resale in mind when restoring your house, even if you intend to live in your dream bungalow or Queen Anne forever."

-page 56

staircase wound up to the second floor. Every room could be warmed by a fireplace—every room save one. The lack of one fireplace and a few important stones in the south foundation became latent defects in this otherwise solidly built brick house. Nearly 200 years later these long-term time bombs would bring one wall close to collapsing and threaten the entire house.

"'The whole surface of your body may be gone over with one wash bowl full of water,' admonished Eliza Rotch Farrar in The Young Lady's Friend (1837). 'By practice you will become so expert as not to make any slop on the carpet.'"—page 66

Restoring an old house may be a labor of love, but that doesn't mean you should ever lose sight of the bottom line.

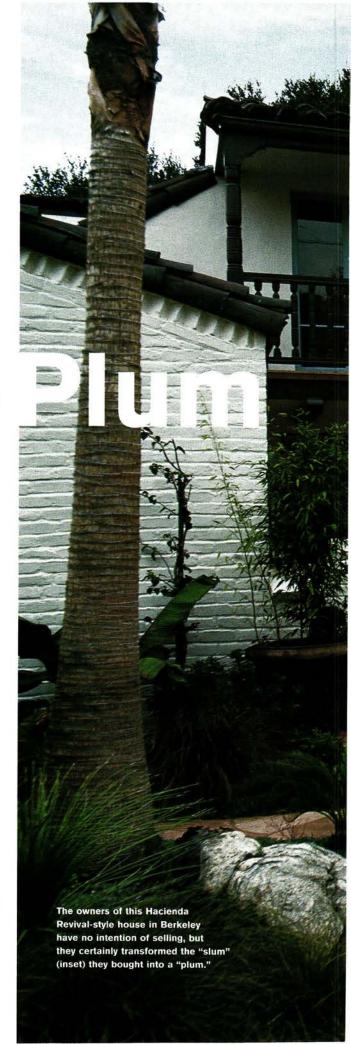
From Slum to

By Jane Powell | Photographs by Linda Svendsen

ALL MY LIFE I've had this weakness for run-down old houses. It's like taking in stray animals; I want to save them. To make my addiction socially acceptable, I started fixing up bungalows and reselling them for profit. Since I suspect that there are more people out there like me, and since I can't save every old house in America, I want to encourage others to do the same by sharing some of the things I've learned. You should always keep resale in mind when restoring your house, even if you intend to live in your dream bungalow or Queen Anne forever. Circumstances change, and you might have to sell. Most of the rules I've formulated in a decade of renovating for resale make good sense whether you plan to turn the place over immediately or live there happily ever after. Here's my punch list.

BUY THE RIGHT HOUSE AT THE RIGHT PRICE. All of the real estate clichés about location are true: Buy the worst house in the best neighborhood; avoid houses on busy streets and other undesirable locations; don't buy in a run-down neighborhood unless it has started to turn around.

Some additional rules apply to old houses. Don't buy a house with an awkward floor plan, and there's no such thing as a cosmetic fixer-upper. Because charm is expensive to put back, I only buy houses where most of the architectural elements are intact. Contrary to the advice of many real estate experts, it's OK to buy a house with structural problems, but only at the right price. Granted, there's no profit in rebuilding the foundation, but if you can get \$25,000 off the price to cover the cost of repairs,





How much should you pay?

First, research the potential selling price for the house you intend to fix up. Ask the real estate agent for an estimate, or look at "comparables"—similar properties in good condition that have recently sold in the area. Decide how much profit you'd like to make (I try for \$25,000 per house), then figure out the cost of needed repairs. If you're not going to live on site, calculate the carrying costs for the time it will take to renovate the house. Here's my formula:

\$250,000	Sales price of renovated
	house
-\$17,500	Real estate commission
	plus closing costs (7%)
-\$25,000	Desired profit
-\$50,000	Fix-up costs
-\$7,800	Carrying costs at 6 months
	principle, taxes, and interest

\$152,700 Maximum price to pay

Obviously, the tricky part is determining how much the renovation will set you back. You can get an estimate from a contractor, but it helps to have an idea of the dollar value for specific jobs and fittings. Here are some items that usually have to be included as part of the renovation. (*Starred items add value above their cost.)

- Exterior paint*
- Interior paint*

you may come out ahead. Try to avoid houses with significant drainage problems, however; these can be complex and expensive to resolve.

home renovators have a misguided tendency to rip out the old and do it all new—new plumbing, new wiring, new windows, and new drywall. These improvements may



Reglazing the windows will more than repay the cost of labor and materials.

- New electric service/adding wiring
- Floor refinishing*
- Window repair/sash replacement*
- Structural repairs/rot
- Bathroom re-do*
- Kitchen re-do*
- New deck or porch*
- Plaster patching*

The following items won't be needed in every house, but some fixer-uppers will need them:

- New roof
- New foundation
- New central heat/AC
- Fireplace repair
- New plumbing
- Drainage

be well and good, but they do not add value to the house. My advice is to repair what is repairable, replace what is not, and spend your extra money on the kitchen.

PATCH ALL THE PLASTER CRACKS. Prospective home buyers believe that every plaster crack represents a huge structural problem—even though most plaster cracks are cosmetic. A few plaster washers, tape, and

deft application of spackling compound or putty will work wonders on superficial cracks and holes.

enhance the architecture. Each style of residential architecture has its own vocabulary of design elements and materials. These details are what make the house "read" as Greek Revival, Arts & Crafts, or Shingle style. As you renovate, let the house be what it is. Don't try to turn a bungalow into a Queen Anne by adding spindle work. If the house is stucco, don't cover it with wood siding, or vice versa. Maintain the original window configurations and patterns. Since the roof is a major character-defining feature of the house, avoid any alterations that affect the roofline.

THERE'S NO PROFIT IN STRIPPING PAINT.

On the exterior, scrape off loose paint, then prime and re-coat. On the interior, just refresh the paint if the woodwork is painted. (If it's clear finished, don't paint over varnish or shellac in an attempt to make the house "light and bright.") The only surfaces worth stripping are hardware or other metals—they're small and easy to strip, and polished hardware is like jewelry for the house.

Spend your money on details with impact. Potential buyers respond positively to gleaming wood floors, an attractive fire-place, polished hardware, appropriate light fixtures, and most important, color. All are relatively inexpensive to add to a house, and when done well, they create a more favorable impression than a \$5,000 kitchen refrigerator.

THE MOST IMPORTANT ROOM IS THE KITCHEN.

People want the following amenities in a kitchen: a built-in dishwasher (you don't need an expensive European model), disposal, frost-free refrigerator, gas stove, and sufficient cabinets and electrical outlets. As long as these elements are present, I've always found that the house sells quickly,

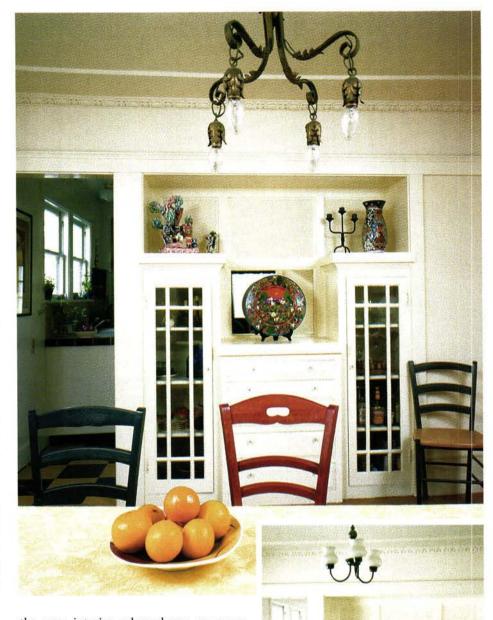
even when the kitchen looks as old as the rest of the house.

This doesn't mean you should overspend. Period-appropriate cabinetry and countertops have more impact than expensive appliances. Unfinished, custom or semi-custom cabinets that you paint are not terribly expensive if you find the right cabinetmaker. Finish the counters with inexpensive tile (\$5 per square foot). Appropriate drawer pulls and cabinet knobs are also relatively inexpensive if you buy them at builder's supply stores. A nicelooking faucet shouldn't cost more than \$150. Simple light fixtures with brass canopies and glass shades are appropriate to most house styles, since old-house kitchens tend to be fairly utilitarian.

BATHROOMS PAY YOU BACK. A single bathroom is usually adequate for a two-bedroom house, but a house with three or more bedrooms should have at least a bathand-a-half or two full baths. Adding a second bath to a three-bedroom house will more than pay for itself in the next sale.

Bathrooms need a shower, tub (or shower-tub combination), sink, toilet, and some storage space. With old houses, it's important to make bathrooms look like they belong in the house. A bath with a hexagonal tile floor, tile or beadboard wainscotting, clawfoot tub (with shower), wallhung or pedestal sink with porcelain-handled faucets, and a simple wooden medicine cabinet would fit into any house built up until about 1930. (Obviously, houses built in 1820 did not have indoor plumbing, but in that case, the idea is to put in a bathroom that could have been added in 1885.) Houses from the 1920s or '30s can have fabulous combinations of colored tile: lavender and green, peach and black, and so forth.

PAINT IS YOUR FRIEND. Nothing else improves the house so much and yet costs so little—only 4 cents per square foot. I use



the same interior color scheme on every house I restore. I paint the formal rooms and bedrooms a color I call "nebulous peach." The peach color has more warmth than the typical off-white that experts recommend, yet it is neutral enough to go with most decors. I use a lighter tint of the wall color above the picture moulding and on the ceiling. If the woodwork is painted, give it a fresh coat of cream-colored semigloss. I paint kitchens and bathrooms a creamy off-white or vanilla.

A good coat of exterior paint is extremely important for curb appeal. Since it's impossible to make a good choice from a paint chip, buy test paints in quart or

All it took to revive the charm of this bungalow dining room with original built-ins was a little fresh paint and an appropriate light fixture.



Keeping old kitchen casework (inset), but adding newly milled flat-panel doors, tile countertops, and fresh paint enhances value at low cost. Moulding patterns for the glazed upper cabinets come from originals in the dining room (previous page).

sample sizes and experiment with different colors. In my experience, the body color should be darker than the trim, and sashes and doors should be a dark or deep color. The trim should be lighter than the body color, or a different color with the same value. (Two different colors with similar values will appear in roughly the same po-

sition on the strip paint chips you get at the paint store.)

Generally, warm and muted colors work best. Avoid blue, which is difficult to get right. Other choices to shun are bright primary colors, clear pastels (pastels need to be greyed), and drab colors like olive or mustard. Don't use white or beige with

brown trim—every other house on the street will be that color, and you want yours to stand out. Here are a few tried-and-true combinations, arranged by 1) body color, 2) trim color, and 3) sash or accent color):

- · chamois, cream, and maroon
- terra-cotta, cream, and eggplant
- terra-cotta, sage green, and burgundy
- straw, pale yellow, dark green
- gray-brown, rust, and dark green
- gray, white, and maroon
- rust, chamois, and teal blue.

PLANT FLOWERS IN THE FRONT YARD. Use as many as you can reasonably fit around

the foundation or in planting beds. Flowers are colorful, welcoming, and add to the curb appeal. I buy my flowers entirely by size because I don't have time for the landscape to mature; whether your restoration takes six months or two years, it's a good bet that landscaping will be the last item you address. I buy specimens that take up a lot of visual space for \$3 or \$4 a piece: cosmos, euryops, marguerites, snapdragons, salvia (sage), coreopsis, agapanthus (lilies-of-the-Nile), alyssum, petunias, and geraniums. While you can use my list as a guide, always choose flowers that grow best in your part of the country.

STAGE THE HOUSE FOR SALE. First of all, the house should be spotless. Wash the windows and get rid of excess junk. The house should look spacious. Pack up everything personal: family photos, refrigerator magnets, political posters—these make people uncomfortable in subtle ways. Contrary to the fresh-baked-bread school of thought, give up cooking. The only universally acceptable smell is lemon. The house needs to look homey and inviting, but not like you live there. Like a nice hotel room, the house should be welcoming, but neutral. Put away all the detritus of daily life: hair dryers, newspapers, dirty dishes. Even in a Victorian-era house, the decor should be simple. If you've already moved out, leave a few pieces of furniture and some rugs behind. Since most people can't figure out whether or not their bed will fit in the bedroom unless there is a bed present for comparison, a furnished house usually sells better.

COMPROMISES. If you want to sell your house for profit, a museum-level restoration is probably out of the question. Keep in mind that the house doesn't have to be perfect, just good. Choose the right places to compromise. For instance, I never hide the dishwasher, and I often use inexpensive tile, reproduction light fixtures, and



Color Correction

When exterior colors are properly balanced, paint becomes a device for enhancing architectural detail. New colors of grey, terra-cotta, and dark green accentuate the back-to-nature theme you would expect to find in a California bungalow (top). Here, the terracotta trim brings out the full



structural effect of the handsome rafter tails and gable cross-brace, while the dark-green sash color plays up the cottage pattern Arts & Crafts windows and sidelights. Before sensitive renovation (above), the Arts & Crafts lines of this hipped-roof Oakland bungalow were all but buried under a monochromatic blanket of drab blue paint.

used appliances. On the other hand, if there's millwork missing, I would spend \$350 to have a knife made so that I could match the existing moulding profiles with the new millwork. Some choices can be difficult; for instance, should you spend \$850 to replace missing shades for the original Art Deco chandeliers, or should you take them out and put in reproduction chandeliers at \$250 each? Ultimately, such decisions are up to you.

In the end, renovating a house in a

respectful way is a public service. We are the caretakers of these houses. They were here before us, and they will be here after we're gone. Restoring a house to useful life will not only improve your neighborhood and your community, but it can also improve your bank balance.

JANE POWELL is the author of Bungalow Kitchens (Photographs by Linda Svendsen, Gibbs-Smith, 2000). She lives in Oakland, California, with her four cats.

Shower Shower

For an Oakland couple, bringing a magnificient sunken tub back to life meant finding a craftsman willing to save the tile.

by Mary Ellen Polson



S SOON AS MIKE and Marilyn McConnell saw the master bathroom in the 1930 hacienda in the Oakland hills, they knew they had to buy the house. With its stepdown, sunken tub, the bath was a floor-to-ceiling shrine to California art tile of the 1920s, from the bisque field tile to the large, richly colored bas relief scenics lavished over the walls. There was only one problem: the shower leaked. "The tub hadn't worked in 10 years," says Mike McConnell. "It was completely unusable."

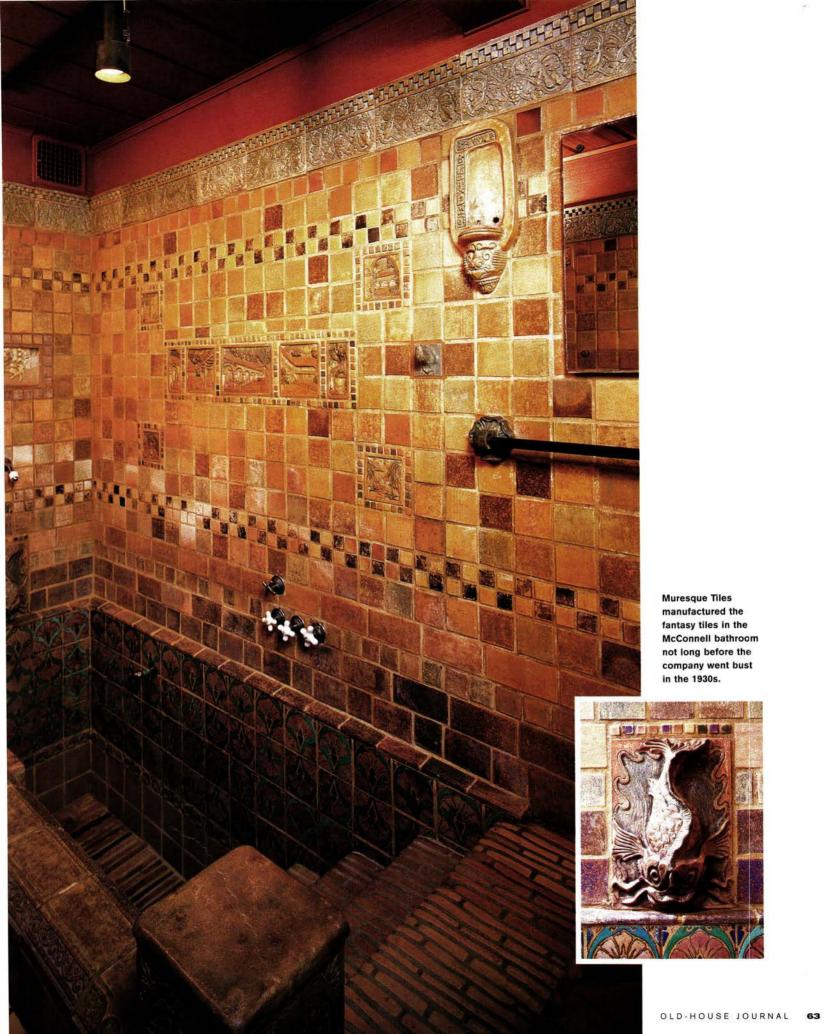
The McConnells bought the house anyway, deciding to find someone willing to restore the sunken tub without destroying the irreplaceable tile. Their search led them to Riley Doty of Doty Tile in Oakland, who specializes in projects involving art tile. Since restoring the bath for use as a tub would have meant ripping out most of the tile, the McConnells quickly agreed to convert the sunken portion into a stall shower, leaving the majority of the tilework intact.

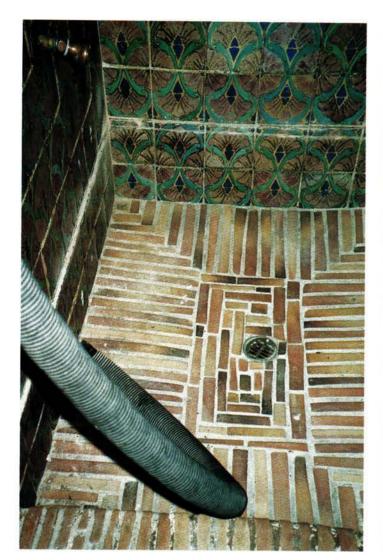
Rebuilding the failed shower bed-a 5"thick layer of mortar with a tarpaper linerwas the most straightforward part of the job. Much more intricate was selecting replacement tile to blend with the old, and re-creating the original floor pattern out of mostly new tile.

"My approach is to decide which tiles are going to be lost," Doty says. "Like a surgeon, I carefully mark out where that will be. But I don't like to cut until I have the replacement tile picked out."

Most of the tiles in the McConnell's bath-

Top: Mike and Marilyn McConnell fell for their 1930 hacienda with one glance at the bathroom (opposite). Had they been unable to repair the shower, they would have kept the room intact "as a beautiful thing."











Clockwise from left: Two score marks on the tile wall separate what's to be sacrificed from what's to be saved. The new shower pan, an impervious membrane, gets the water test. Diamond lath sets the stage for the scratch coat and dry-pack mud bed.

room—one of four so decorated in the house—were manufactured by Muresque Tiles, an Oakland company that produced handmade art tiles for only a brief period in the 1920s and '30s. The floor tiles in particular "have a wonderful gradation of color," Doty says. "They're a mix of buff and red clays, with some burning from the kiln."

Since Muresque was long gone, finding replacement tile meant picking over the "boneyards" of different tile companies. For this job, Doty found simple but workable replacements at Handcraft Tile in Milpitas, a company that's been producing handmade art tile since the 1920s. None of the dimensions matched, however, so

Doty and his team cut the new tiles down to roughly the correct dimensions. To recreate the round-edged look of the originals, the crew shapes and contours the new tile with an alpha grinder, a tool used to polish marble.

With the replacement tile stacked and ready, Doty makes his first cut, working slightly below the edge of the top row of tile he plans to remove. He uses a high-speed 4½" mini-grinder mounted with a dry-cutting diamond blade. "Then we cut a second kerf about ½" below that line," he says. "We cut it twice, then pop the narrow band out between the two cuts. That leaves a ¾" kerf, and we're on our way to successfully isolating the part we're going to

destroy from the part we're going to save."

With the wall tile removed, Doty takes up the floor tile. "I did this for years by hand, but it's actually faster and gentler with an electric chipping hammer."

Because the shower bed will be sealed to a depth of 10", he installs a two-part drain with an extra-long flange. Next comes the liner, an impervious membrane made of chlorinated polyetheylene. Doty sandwiches the membrane in between the two-part drain, then bolts the mechanism in place. The drain has three small weep holes that allow water to drain, but it's also sealed to keep water from penetrating to any permeable surfaces or materials.

After water-testing the membrane

for 48 hours—a plumbing code requirement—Doty attaches diamond lath to support the first scratch coat of mortar. Doty trowels "deck mud"—4½ parts sand, 1 part cement and just enough water to hold it together—to a depth of 3½".

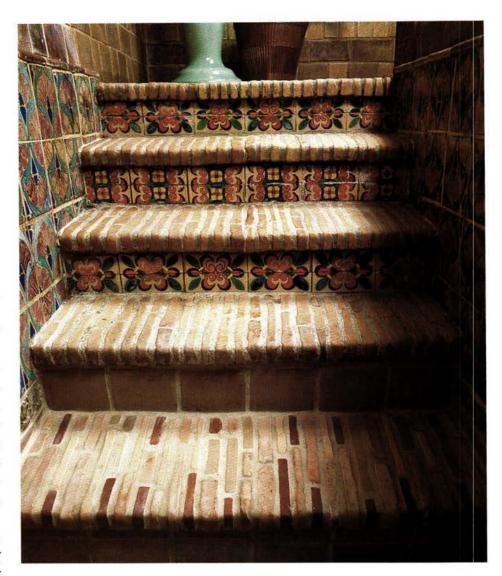
Since he'd already created the replacement tiles for the shower floor, relaying the pattern is a matter of copying the original design as closely as possible. The narrow tiles around the perimeter mesh in a herringbone pattern at the corners, so that part of the job is fairly predictable. The tiles around the drain, however, were pieced together in haphazard and asymmetrical fashion. "The new pattern may not be identical, but it's the same in spirit," Doty says.

Unable to find anything approaching the blue, pink, and lavender fleur-delis tiles lost around the base of the shower, Doty sets two rows of neutral, bisque-colored field tile. As a transition between the new tiles and the fantastic originals, he adds a band of scalloped tile—a complimentary nod to the large bas relief fish tile at the head of the shower.

Another trick was spacing the replacement tiles in a style reminiscent of period installation. California art tiles of the 1920s and '30s were undulating and irregular, laid with grout joints of ½" or more. "If you simply space industrial tiles ½" apart, you've gone about halfway towards convincing the eye that the new tile is actually old," he says. "In that case, the color of the mortar is the only giveaway."

While the McConnell's shower restoration isn't museum-level, the couple gained a working shower without sacrificing the unique qualities of the bathroom that drew them to the house in the first place. "If you can keep 85% to 95% of the original tilework, you get to the point where the new material doesn't stand out," Doty says. "It allows the original to be what it is."

That's a trade-off the McConnells are more than happy to make.







Top: Although the glazed floral tiles on the shower risers had to be replaced with plain, bisquecolored tile, the more visible tile on the treads mimics the original look. Above: Doty lays out the pattern and numbers each tile. Left: The new shower floor is a dead ringer for the old one (opposite, far left).



bathroom basic, Americans splashed their hands and faces with water from freestanding basins brimming with delicate color and floral design. The sparkling white bath fixtures of the early-20th-century Sanitary Movement would eventually take the country by storm, but for much of the 19th century, the humble bowl and pitcher was the only way to wash.

As early as 1837, Eliza Rotch Farrar advised young Victorian women to bathe daily in her etiquette book, *The Young Lady's Friend.* "The whole surface of your body may be gone over with one large wash bowl full of water," she admonished. "By practice you will become so expert as not to make any slop on the carpet."

The Victorians soon made a thing of beauty out of a basic necessity, creating matched bowl and pitcher sets in fine china. The wash-bowl set rested conveniently on a marble-topped dresser or washstand in one corner of the bedroom or dressing area. While bowls tended to be plainly shaped, with occasional fluting, pitchers and ewers ranged from the sturdy and utilitarian to gorgeously sculpted works of art. In any case, both bowl and pitcher bore a strong dec-

orative resemblance to the fine china dinnerware, porcelain vases, and ceramic knicknacks displayed throughout the house.

Many of these basins were probably hand-decorated, especially after the 1876 Centennial Exposition in Philadelphia gave hand-painted ceramics a boost. Others were transferware, a decorative glazing method first produced in 19th-century England.

Transferware was the preferred means



Above: Victorian bathroom basins often resembled fine china, like this design from the 1888 J.L. Mott Iron Works catalog.

Top: Before the advent of piped-in water for washing, the wash bowl and pitcher kept things clean in Victorian bedrooms.

of producing scenics and pastorals on dishware. To create a piece of transferware, a factory worker would transfer a pattern from a copperplate engraving to tissue paper, and then apply the paper to the ceramic surface of a pitcher or bowl. Transferware patterns could be underglazed or overglazed, and typically appear in a single color—light blue, mulberry, brown, and "Flow" blue were favorites. While transferware patterns were usually finely de-

tailed, overglazing produced a sharper, crisper pattern; underglazing (the method used to create the much-admired smeared look of Flow blue pieces) tended to blur the design.

As soon as bowl and pitcher sets reached the apex of style, the advent of indoor plumbing in the late-19th century eliminated the need for a pitcher. The next logical step was to drop the basin into the marble-topped washstand. Drop-in basins didn't immediately lose their pretty colors, though. The 1888 J.L. Mott Ironworks catalog, for example, features page after page of decorated porcelain wash basins.

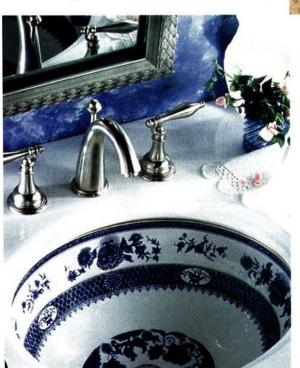
Most of these English imports sport a broad, finely patterned band with a floral or fruit motif just below the interior rim. Since most feature more than one color, they may have been hand-painted, although



By 1913, artfully
decorated porcelains
were headed out the door,
along with other
Victorian clutter.
The white porcelain
pedestal was ascendant.

some of the checked and flower-sprigged patterns suggest transferware. Mott's basins came in two oval sizes familiar today (19" x 15" and 17" x 14"), plus a 14" round bowl.

The run of the decorated basin would soon to come to an end, however. Hand-decorated china fell out of favor as an art form with the turn of the new century. In 1901, the Paris World's Fair barred American hand-painted china from competition. By 1913, the year Elsie de Wolfe published her influential volume, *The House in Good Taste*, artfully decorated porcelains for the bath were headed out the door, along with the other Victorian clutter. Sleek,





Clockwise from top left: A
botanical study by Kohler.
The classic white pedestal sink,
like this one by Toto, became the
standard as early as 1914. Ann Sacks'
earthy Ramela, and Kallista's take
on Chinese porcelain

elegant, and easier to keep clean, the white porcelain pedestal sink was ascendant. The next year, Mott's 1914 catalog offered not a single decorated sink, instead favoring pedestal and wall-hung sinks in ivory-white imperial and vitreous china. Not until the late 1920s would color reappear in American bathroom fixtures.

Today's decorated lavatories meld the best ideas from the porcelains of the past with modern, high-fired ceramic technology. It's no coincidence that Kallista's Blue Dynasty basin (below, left) resembles fine Chinese porcelain, or that Ann Sacks' Ramela (center) is a take on the look of hand-thrown pottery from the Arts & Crafts Movement. No longer merely white, these basins are as clean as the Sanitary Movement fixtures of the teens and '20s, and as artful as the hand-decorated porcelains of the Victorian Age.

A-BALL PLUMBING SUPPLY (800) 228-0134, www.a-ball.com Circle no. 11 on resource card. • ADDKISON HARDWARE (800) 821-2750 Circle no. 36 on resource card. • AFFORDABLE ANTIQUE BATH & MORE (888) 303-2284, www.bathandmore.com Circle no. 37 on resource card. • AMERICAN STANDARD (800) 524-9797, www.us.amstd.com Circle no. 38 on resource card. • AMERICAN STANDARD (800) 524-9797, www.us.amstd.com Circle no. 38 on resource card. • ABSOLUTE BY AMERICAN STANDARD/AMERICAN CHINA (800) 359-3261 Circle no. 5 on resource card. • ANN SACKS (503) 281-7751 Circle no. 26 on resource card. • ANTIQUE HARDWARE & HOME (800) 422-9982, www.antiquehardware.com Circle no. 27 on resource card. • BATHROOM MACHINERIES (800) 255-4426, www.deabath.com Circle no. 28 on resource card. • GERBER PLUMBING FIXTURES (847) 675-6570, www.gerberonline.com Circle no. 29 on resource card. • KALLISTA (888) 452-5547, www.kallistainc.com Circle no. 30 on resource card. • KOHLER (920) 457-4441, www.kohlerco.com Circle no. 31 on resource card. • MAC THE ANTIQUE PLUMBER (800) 916-2284, www.antiqueplumber.com Circle no. 32 on resource card. • RENOVATOR'S SUPPLY (800) 659-0203. Circle no. 33 on resource card. • TOTO (800) 350-8686, www.totousa Circle no. 34 on resource card. • URBAN ARCHAEOLOGY (212) 371-4646 Circle no. 14 on resource card. • WATERWORKS (800) 927-2120, www.waterworks.com Circle no. 35 on resource card.

A Case History in Masonry Reconstruction

Saving the Structurally Challenged by Douglass C. Reed

ROUND 1815, a prospering farmer selected a site for his new two-storey house in a valley of south central Pennsylvania. On an exquisitely dressed-and-laid blue limestone foundation, tucked into a hillside north of a spring, he built a fine, five-bay brick house. Inside, he trimmed the first floor in the latest styles of mouldings. By the door a graceful, partially enclosed staircase wound up to the second floor. Every room could be warmed by a fireplace—every room save one.



Deep shadows on the stone foundation show how far the wall had bellied by April of 1999—fractions of an inch away from total collapse.

The lack of one fireplace and a few important stones in the south foundation became latent defects in this otherwise solidly built brick house. Nearly 200 years later these long-term time bombs would bring one wall close to collapsing and threaten the entire house. Engineering a way to keep this "structurally challenged" building intact, while correcting the inherent flaws became a challenge of its own for our company. Here are a few of the methods we devised to carefully and economically repair the building. They are a good example of why it's valuable to analyze the chain of causes behind most structural problems, and what is possible in the reconstruction of historic masonry.

SERIOUS SYMPTOMS

In April of 1998, I had a phone call from the owners who were concerned about a bulge in one of their walls. As soon as I saw the major protrusion extending over a large portion of the south gable, I called an engineer colleague, Merle Saville. Though we've worked on many historic structures together over 15 years, neither one of us could fully explain why the end wall was still standing. The "belly" protruded 12" to 13" out of plumb—a distance equal to the thickness of the brick wall. Moreover, there was no obvious reason why the wall had moved in the first place.

We started to find answers to these questions as we began to work on the house (see sidebar page



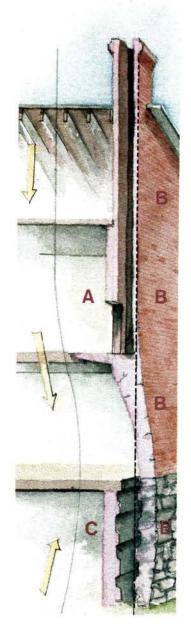
70). Evidence suggested that the bulge appeared very slowly, and continued to grow over the life of the building. When the current owners purchased the property in 1974, they partially remodeled the gable end rooms to hide the gaps already showing between baseboards and flooring. As we removed the hardboard paneling in the first floor, it became clear that the weight of a cantilevered chimney put more load on the wall than it could handle. Later, when we partially dismantled the brick and stone walls, we noticed the lack of tie rocks in the foundation. Not good signs, but why was the wall still standing at all? Looking further, we realized that the central masonry mass

of the south gable wall rested on the ends of the second floor and attic floor summer beams. Had the masonry rolled past its last bearing on the summer beams, the wall would have collapsed.

STABILIZING THE GABLE

Before we could start extensive work, it was essential to relocate one family member out of the south end of the house and move all belongings to safer areas. Engineer Saville and I believed that if the south gable wall did collapse, it would not destroy the remainder of this large dwelling. However, the wall failure would most certainly damage the room interiors

Across the second storey, heavy plank whalers hold in the upper gable—with its decorative burned bricks in the peak—while the crew rebuilds the American bond masonry. The outermost window edges became the reference point for the undistorted wall.



Behind the Bulging Bricks

Three shortcomings in the original masonry act together to slowly force the gable end into a severe bulge.

A Directly above the rear first floor room—which never had a built-in heat source—sits a fireplace in a second-floor bedroom. This fireplace rests on brick corbelling that starts a few feet below the ceiling of the first floor, and rises up through the attic to join the main flue. This cantilevered mass of masonry is, in effect, a lopsided weight hanging on the interior side of the brick gable wall.

B Immediately adjacent to the second floor chimney stack, and where a chimney would have been on the first floor, is a four-storey set of vertically aligned windows with jambs only 30" off the corners of the building. The small basement windows, two large first and second floor windows, and the small attic windows create weak points near the corners, allowing the center portion of the gable wall to roll outward.

C The third factor contributing to the bulge is a poorly tied together foundation wall. With finely chiseled and laid-up stone on both exterior and interior faces, but only stone chips and weak bedding mortar in between, the foundation is actually two stone walls built back-to-back. It doesn't help that the 12" thick brick wall sits on the outside half of the 20" to 22" thick foundation wall.

immediately adjacent to the bulge.

Our next task was to design and install a system to stabilize the building. More than a set of shores, this system would have to fill three requirements: 1) support from inside the building; 2) prevent the endangered wall from collapsing; and 3) carry the gable wall, floor, and roof loads as various sections of the wall were dismantled and rebuilt. Our solution was to install a system of posts, beams, and 2 x 6 stud frame running from the basement floor to the attic floor—in essence, a new interior wall 6' back from the failing gable wall.

In addition to vertical support, we also designed the post-and-stud walls to stabilize the bulging gable wall. By taking advantage of all the existing window open-

ings, then carefully boring a few strategic holes in the masonry, we were able to pass threaded rods from the stud wall through the masonry wall, then anchor them on the outside with wall washers and 2 x 6 whalers. Later we added through-bolts across the width of the house, to keep the front and back walls from spreading. Hanging rolls of clear plastic on the temporary stud wall kept dust under control, while sheets of drywall protected all finished floors in the work areas.

With the indoor stabilization system in place, we moved outdoors. On the right half of the gable end we set up a pair of shores: 20' posts set into holes a yard deep and aligned vertically on the exterior. Then we heeled a pair of 6" x 6" props into the



Above: Outside, timber shores and an earthmover stabilize the bulge while dismantling begins. Below: Inside, stud-walls and rods carry the floor and roof loads.

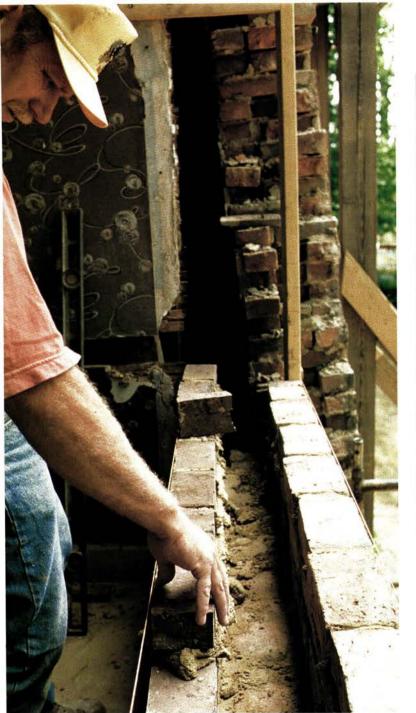


ground and braced them with pinned 6" x 6" posts. To add a little psychological safety net, we moved a bulldozer in front of the left side, maneuvering its large bucket up against the worst area of the bulge.

BRICK BY BRICK

After taking all possible precautions, we began the slow process of dismantling one half of the south gable wall. No one was permitted to work from the scaffold. If the wall did collapse, we felt the men would fare better on the interior side of the wall than on the exterior side.

Over the years we've found that reciprocating saws are ideal for dismantling historic brickwork. When chucked with an 8" woodcutting blade, you can start a hole







Above: Paul Wade prepares to set a brick with one hand as he "butters-up" the course with mortar using his other. Left: He taps each brick flush with a string line that marks correct wall position. Far left: Steve Fox adjusts each mortar joint so new brickwork will meet the old without resorting to partial bricks. In the background, note the massive gap between the plaster lath and bulging masonry—nearly equal to the thickness of the three-brick wall.

with the saw, then literally slice through the soft mortar with minimal shock to the wall or loss of brick. (The dust is hard on electric motors, however, so we ultimately sacrifice the saw.) With this method we can recover 75% to 85% of the historic brick in re-usable condition.

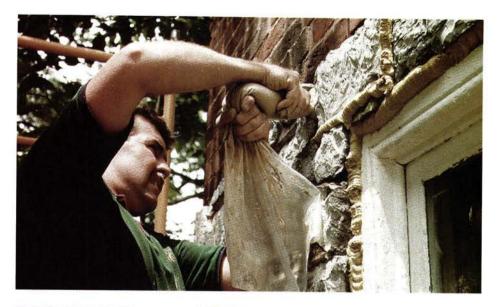
As each brick comes loose, a man picks it off the wall, then carefully knocks it clean of old mortar with a trowel before stacking neatly nearby. It's important to keep the different types of brick separate. Face brick is fired in the hottest part

of the kiln, making it hard enough to withstand exposure on the outside of the wall. Fill brick (also called salmon brick) is fired in a cooler part of the kiln, leaving it softer and only usable for protected parts of the wall.

We dismantled the west half of the south gable wall from the headers of the second floor window down to ground level, just below the basement floor. As the wall came down around each window, we took it to the shop to restore and ready for reinstallation. Tarps covered the large

hole in the wall to protect the interiors.

Immediately after we finished all dismantling, a crew of three to four men started relaying the stone foundation. We laid the exterior and interior wythes of stone flush, plumb, and in their original positions, but with one major exception. We laced the wall with new tie rocks, staggered 4' to 5' apart. These rocks span the full 20" to 22" width and hold the two faces of the wall together. In addition, we modernized the bedding mortar. For almost all our historic masonry projects we start with







Top: Using a mason's "pastry bag" Paul Wade fills joints in the dressed-limestone foundation with finish mortar. Above: To match the inverted-V pointing, he sculpts the mortar with a small trowel. The new mortar will weather to historic colors. Left: A stock item, the bag is faster for filling irregular joints than pushing mortar off a trowel.

premixed mason's mortar (50% lime, 50% portland cement) Then we combine 1 part of the mason's mortar with ½ part mason's hydrated lime, and 3 parts sand. We find this mortar is a good match with historic masonry units, and has a higher tensile strength to better bond the stones.

After topping off or leveling the stone foundation, we used the same strategy to rebuild the first storey brick wall: one half at a time. Using the cleaned original brick we relaid the firebox and chimney flue system in all the original sizes. Here our mortar mix for the softer bricks is 1 part mason's mortar, ½ part lime, and 3½ to 4 parts sand. We tied the brick wall with header courses the same as the original three-

brick-thick wall. The restored windows were reset into their original locations.

CLOSING THE GAP

Even after the west half of the gable wall had been completely rebuilt, there still remained areas of badly sheared brick joints in the east half. As a result, there were two small collapses—one of about 80 bricks and another close to 250 bricks—while the east half of the wall was carefully dismantled. In each case the men sensed the problem and managed to move out of the way in time. Since the floors were protected with drywall, there was no damage to the surfaces.

Except for the west firebox and flue

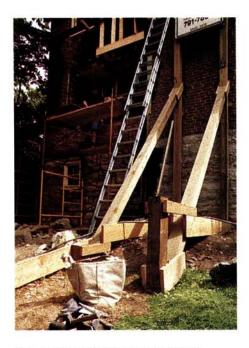
that cantilevered to the interior side of the wall, we also rebuilt the second floor as originally constructed. However, as we restored the east half chimney system from the basement to the attic, we took the time to key and tooth it to the rebuilt south gable wall. This way the chimney now acts as a stabilizing masonry stack for the wall.

Throughout the masonry reconstruction we left all the original closets and doors in place. We reset all baseboards, chairrails, window jambs, and casings that had to be removed. Once we restored all the finish woodwork and reapplied it to the exterior gable wall, the interior brick was plastered to a smooth white finish coat. The ceilings in the rooms were also refinished.

DOLLARS AND SENSE

Only after dismantling and rebuilding both halves of the south gable masonry were we sure the wall could be salvaged. The two-stage process allowed us to retain a higher percentage of good wall components than wholesale demolition. For example, the entire brick gable end at the attic level was not rebuilt but left in place. Much interior woodwork-notably the four narrow closets-was salvaged untouched. Had we chosen to dismantle the full gable end, we would have been free to rebuild without working around some of the support structure needed to keep the gable in place. Ultimately, however, we feel we saved the client some \$15,000. The other value, of course, is that more of the house remains original.

The entire project cost roughly \$83,000. Divided over the entire useful floor plan of the dwelling, the cost of this dangerous wall and four-room restoration was \$13.65 per square foot of finished floor space. If the house had been bulldozed, and then reconstructed on the original site, the new house with some 6,290 finished square feet would cost nearly \$865,000. Even so it would never match the priceless quality of the original structure.



Above: The exterior shores are triangles planted deeply in the soil. Right: Working half a wall at a time, the crew knits new stone and brick masonry seamlessly into old while using all historic materials. Below: The difference between fill or salmon brick (center in photo) is clear when compared with face brick (left) and modern brick. The fireplace lintel iron is made from a wagon wheel tire.

It takes comparisons to decide whether or not a structurally challenged older building is worth saving. First calculate the total net livable square footage of the building, then determine the costs for comparable-sized new housing in your area. Also look at the construction values of a new house versus the quality of the older building.

The owners of the old brick house are very happy to remain in their beautiful 1815 home. After exploring all the alternatives, their choice to restore the south gable wall gave new life and usefulness to the dwelling. Do you face similar decisions with a structurally challenged old house? Believe it or not, a good building is usually cheaper to restore than to replace.

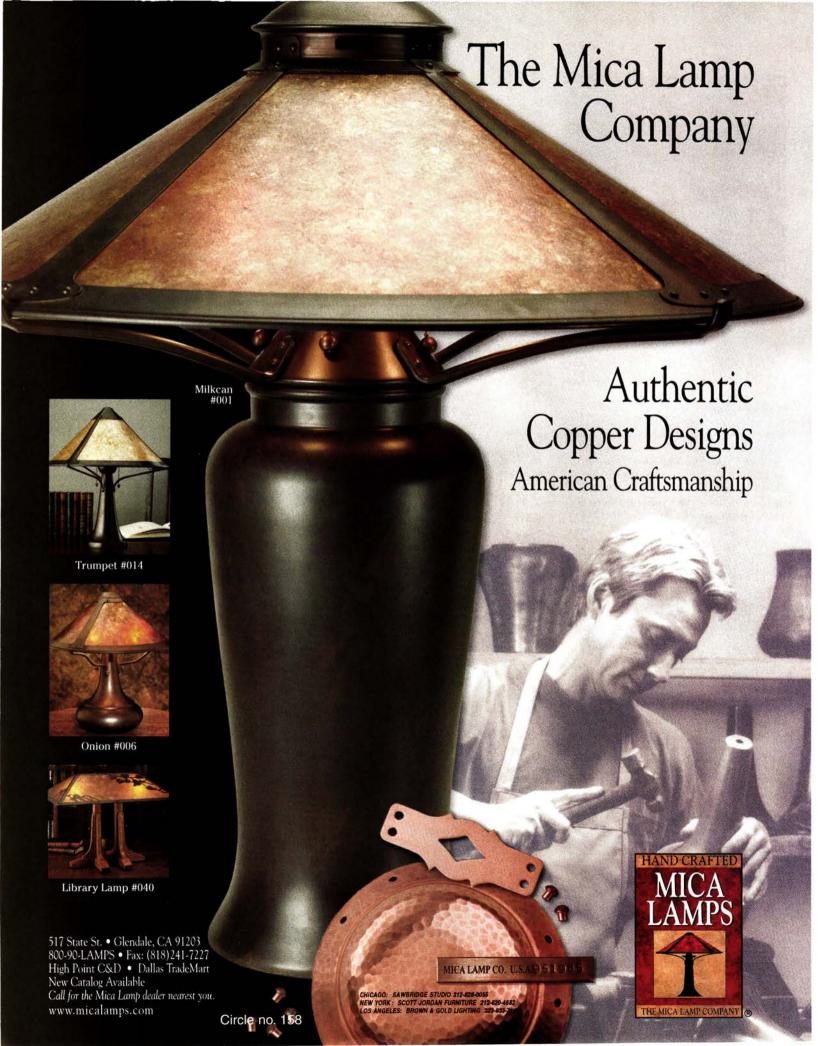
DOUGLASS REED is President of Preservation Associates, Inc. specializing in restoration of log, stone, and brick structures across the country. (449 N. Prospect St., Hagerstown, MD 21740; 301-791-7880)





Suppliers

- BON TOOL CO., 4430 Gibsonia Rd.,
 Gibsonia, PA 15044 (800) 444-7060. Masonry tools. Circle 23 on resource card.
 GOLDBLATT/STANLEY, 100 Stanley Dr.,
- GOLDBLATT/STANLEY, 100 Stanley Dr., New Britain, CT 06053 (800) STANLEY. Masonry tools. Circle 24 on resource card.
- MARSHALLTOWN TROWEL CO., 104 S. 8th
 Ave., Marshalltown, IA 50158 (515) 753-0127.
 Masonry tools. Circle 25 on resource card



BASICS



BY MARYLEE MACDONALD

OMETIMES THE HARDEST part of replacing cabinet hinges, repairing broken door hardware, or restoring interior trim mouldings is getting the darned things loose. Often layers of paint cover the screws or bolts, so you can barely see where they are, much less get a screwdriver on them. Or, they're frozen by rust and graced with those nasty spin marks from a stripped head.

Getting uncooperative screws, bolts, and nails to budge is not a pure science—it may take several methods to gain success-but you're not totally on your own either. Here are some time-tested methods for undoing typical old-house fasteners.

Pulling Common Nails

BECAUSE MOST COMMON nails have smooth shanks, they're undoubtedly the easiest fasteners to remove. When you're gutting a remuddled basement or attic, and you don't care about protecting the plaster walls or preserving existing

OLD-HOUSE BASICS



Always remove finish nails from salvaged trim by pulling from the backside of the board. Grip the nails with a pincer nail puller or Vice-grip pliers, then pull by rocking the tool. (Sharp claw hammers also work.) The head will come clear through the wood leaving a neat, stackable piece of trim.

1950s trim, use the rough-and-ready approach of hammers, prybars, or cat's paws.

CLAW HAMMER Slide the claws of a hammer around the nail's head, then place a block of wood under the hammer's head to increase leverage. The pulling hammer I like is a 16 oz. rip or framing hammer. The straight claws slide like the tines of a fork around the nail head. The long handle also increases leverage. If you have a tough time grabbing the nail head, use another hammer as a striking tool to get the pulling hammer to grab. You can also use the straight claws of two hammers positioned head-to-head to pry apart 2x4s that are nailed together.

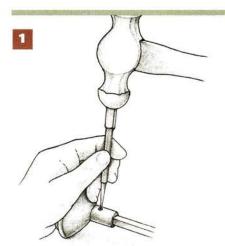
PRYBAR Every carpenter has a favorite prybar, and if you're into heavy demolition you'll rely on the wrecking bar. The hooked end is forked, but you may have to use your hammer or a cat's paw to pry up the nail head. A 3' or 4' wrecking bar pulls out big cut nails and spikes, and is long enough to let you work floors standing up. To remove lath, old cabinets, and the like, the best all-around tool is an 18" straight prybar with a round or hex, 1"-thick shank. It's nice and stiff, plus you can use either end to get under nails and pry them up.

CAT'S PAW The first cat's paw I remember came out of my boss's nail apron when I was a carpenter's apprentice. I was astonished, as much by the name as by what this small, innocuous tool could accomplish. Cat's paws scoop the nail out of the wood, and they work even if the nail head comes off. When the inside, gripping wedge of a cat's paw slides around the nail, it carves a groove in the nail shank. There is literally no nail that a cat's paw cannot remove. It will also gouge the wood, but the nail will come out.

pressure on the material under the nail, you can grind off the head using a burr bit or rasp attachment chucked in a cordless drill or Dremel tool. Contractors who want to salvage roofing tiles or slates sometimes call on this technique. The brittle roofing material would break under any prying, so they grind away the nail heads, then simply lift the tiles off the headless nail shanks.

Finessing Finish Nails

WHEN YOU REMOVE trimwork you intend to replace, such as window stop mouldings or casings, you must use methods that protect the surfaces—both the wood and the walls. Never slide







Using Screw Extractors

Suppose you must remove a decorative doorknob, but a stripped grub screw holds it on the spindle. Saturate the threads with penetrating oil, then follow with these steps.

- Prick a dimple in the precise center of the screw with a machinist's punch. This keeps the drill from wandering.
- 2) Choose a drill bit based on the size stamped on the screw

extractor. Position your drill bit, using the guide provided in the extractor kit to keep your drill bit vertical, and bore. (Make sure you wear eye protection for close-quarters drilling.) 3) Insert the extractor in the hole and turn it counterclockwise to unthread the screw. If the screw still won't budge (extractors aren't foolproof), bore out its shaft.

the claw of your hammer around a trim nail on the finish side of the woodwork, and never pry against a naked plaster wall.

THROUGH DRIVING Since finish nails have very small heads, if you can see their positions—as when the trim has a clear finish—you can drive the nails all the way through the wood with a hammer and nail set. For built-up mouldings, work from the outside in or the top down. The small, outer moulding sections won't be nailed every 16". They'll be fastened to the flat, 1x4s or 1x6s that frame the opening.

CUTTING FROM BEHIND When you can't see the nail heads because the trim is painted or the shellac has darkened, slide the blade of a 6" putty knife between the wall and trim. Next, slide another putty knife behind the first. Work the two knives until you open a slight crack between the wall and the woodwork. Then slide a hacksaw blade into the crack, and move it along the opening until you find the nails. Moving the free end, work the blade up and down until you sever the nails. After you've cut the first two or three nails, you can wiggle the board away from the wall for more room.

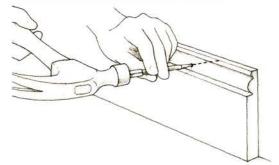
It's important not to let the nail heads pop above the finished surface. When the carpenter installed the trim, he set the nail heads below the wood's surface, and filled the holes. This hardened filler will lift splinters of wood if the nail head pops out the finished side, leaving a damaged surface that will be obvious under a new clear finish.

Wayward Wood Screws

DON'T TRY PULLING OUT a stubborn screw with the claw of your hammer; you'll snap off the head, making removal even harder. Instead, get a proper grip on the head, but if that's impossible work on the shank.

driver blade is the proper size for the screw head or you will waste valuable turning power. The width of a slotted screwdriver blade must match the screw sided-to-side, and the blade thickness must fill the slot. The same is true for cross-pat-





tern screws. The heads of Phillips screws look very similar to Reed and Prince screws, but Phillips screwdrivers are angled at 30 degrees, while Reed and Prince screws are angled at 45 degrees. That said, try giving the screwdriver a couple of good solid whacks with a rubber mallet (or a wood block to protect the screwdriver's handle) while you're turning and the screw should come out.

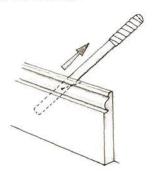
CLEAN OUT THE SLOT If the screw head is paint covered (often the case with door and cabinet hinges), daub it with paint stripper, then clean out the slot with a utility knife. When you remove the paint, you'll also remove its adhesive effect. If the slot is caked with rust, run a piece of hacksaw blade or an emory board (fingernail file) back and forth in the recess.

TURNING WITH A PUNCH A machinist's prick punch is made from tool steel, which means it will dent any other metal. For a screw or bolt with a stripped head, drive the punch into the center of the old slot to create a new hole. Place one corner of a screwdriver firmly in this new hole, and the blade on the undamaged half of the original slot, then turn.

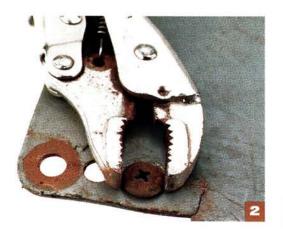
DRILLING OFF THE HEAD Let's say you're pulling the original cabinets off the wall, but not plan-

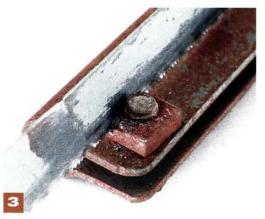
Tools for Nails

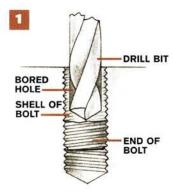
Left: A cat's paw bites below the wood's surface to clinch the heads of common nails. Most cat's paws have right-angled claws on one end to add pulling leverage. Below left: A nail set will drive finish nails right through most trimwork. Below right: Or you can cut the nails from



behind with a hacksaw blade. Use a blade marked hardened, 10" or 12" long depending on the width of the trim. (Blades marked tempered have only hardened teeth.) Insert the blade in a handgrip made for holding hacksaw blades, or wrap one end with electrical tape. If the teeth point towards the handle, the blade will cut on the pull stroke—often easier for blind cutting.







Machinist's Methods

There's more than one way to conquer bolts and nuts. 1) When a head snaps off, you can bore away the shaft. Start with a punch-dimple in the center, followed by a pilot hole. Then increase bit sizes until the shell of threads comes free. 2) If you can get a grip on the head—because it's a pan-head or partly backed out—you can often turn the bolt or screw with a sharp pair of Vise-grip pliers. 3) Frozen nuts will free-up when you cut off one side just into the threads. 4) Sometimes you can back out a stripped stove bolt with a machinist's prick punch. Start with a sharp point, get a toe-hold on the the circumference of the head, then gently tap the bolt counter-clockwise.



SUPPLIERS

AMERICAN TOOL COS.
92 Grant St.
P.O. Box 829
Wilmington, OH 45177-0829
(800) 866-5740
Vice-Grip locking pliers.
Circle 17 on resource card.

GARRETT WADE CO. INC. 161 Ave. of the Americas New York, NY 10013 (800) 221-2942 Hammers, nail pullers, prybars. Circle 18 on resource card.

RADIATOR SPECIALTY CO. 1900 Wilkinson Blvd. Charlotte, N.C. 28208 (704) 377-6555 Liquid Wrench penetrating oil. Circle 19 on resource card.

WD-40 COMPANY
P.O. Box 80607
San Diego, CA 92138-0607
(619) 275-1400
WD-40 lubricant and
penetrating oil.
Circle 20 on resource card.

ning to put them back in the same place. If you don't mind leaving part of the screw behind you can drill off the head of the screw.

Mastering Machine Bolts

RUSTY OR FROZEN threads holding bolts and nuts often loosen with heat, shock, or lubrication. When these forces fail, attack the fastener.

PENETRATING OIL Before advancing to tougher methods, soak the bolt or screw in penetrating oil, such as WD-40. Apply the oil several times, shooting in between the threads, and let it sit overnight. Don't be afraid to continue daily applications for a week. If you're trying to remove a nut, wire brush the threads clean, then oil.

IMPACT Sometimes a hard knock will break loose a bolt locked up by rust. Give the bolt shank—or the parts it fastens—a good whap with a brass hammer, being sure to protect threads or finished surfaces. You can also try an impact driver. This is a hammer-actuated screwdriver

that shocks and turns the bolt at the same time.

HEAT If you can heat the frozen bolt with a propane torch, the metal may expand enough to break the rusty bonds. Heat followed by impact will coax many a stuck bolt out of its hole.

screw extractors If the head of your machine screw or large wood screw is too damaged to turn, you might have luck with a screw extractor. These little implements, sold at good hardware and auto parts stores, are made with a left-hand "thread" and in stepped sizes (see page 84).

DESTRUCTION If you work accurately with sharp tools, it's possible to bore the center out of a bolt. First, prick the center with a punch. Next bore a small diameter pilot hole. Then return with successively larger drill bits until you can dig out the thread fragments of the bolt. The same process works for rivets.

MARYLEE MACDONALD is a building consultant in Evanston, Illinois.

Introducing a door with a mission.





Solid dowel construction

Reminiscent of Prairie architecture, this simple mission pattern features double-bevels in the glass panel that mimic the raised panels below. All other glass pieces are of clear soft hammered and granite glass which offer privacy while allowing natural light to enter.

Available in 3'0" x 6'8" or 3'0" x 8'0" door sizes in meranti mahogany with matching sidelites, transom and frames.



Beveled Glass Designs

3185 North Shadeland Avenue • Indianapolis, Indiana 46226 • 317-547-5256 • 800-428-5746 www.beveledglassdesigns.com • Email: bgd@beveledglassdesigns.com

HOUSE ADVISOR

A WEAVE APART

Do you recognize this wallcovering? It's from the living room of an 1893 house.

 THOMAS WALTERS ROCHESTER, N.Y.

COARSE-WOVEN FABRICS became fashionable for walls starting in the 1890s, and were nothing short of *de rigueur* for Arts & Crafts houses up to World War I. Similar to grasscloth these textiles appeared frequently in conjunction with wainscots in halls, dining rooms, and dens—either to decorate the frieze in the top portion of the wall, or to fill panels in the bottom portion.

Most any fabric with a pronounced weave and rough texture filled the bill. Burlap was popular in several grades less liable to sag than the kind common today. Canvas, buckram (a linen or hemp fabric used in bookbinding), and linen union also came in wider selections. Plus, manufacturers such as Art Ko-Na and FABRIK-O-NA got into the business with their own versions. Burlap

and jute might work fine in their natural state, or they could be dyed green or red. Check the Yellow Pages for industrial fabric suppliers of buckram, heavy canvas, and fine burlap; for linen union in colors contact Charles Rupert Designs (2004 Oak Bay Ave. Victoria, BC V8R 1E4 Canada; 250-592-4916).

UNRESTRICTED ITALIANATE

I see many houses that look like our 1874 home in Colorado. Was it a catalog plan or is the similarity just coincidence?

> — JOYCE PEDLOW NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF.

perhaps a little of both. Plan books with plates of designs and details for builders and homeowners alike were widely sold by the 1870s. Coupled with coast-to-coast rail service, they helped disseminate the popular house styles of the day—which begs the question of the style of your house.

The basic box massing and three-bay façade fit the mold of the Italianate style still popular at this time. Your house does



Roughly one-third of Italianates are simple two-storey cubes with three ranks of windows.

not appear to have the round-top windows or window hoods that were common trimmings, but those eave brackets are right on target. So too is the rear bay window—a device to bring light into the back part of the house.

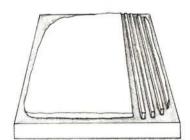
While your roof is not exactly hipped—the typical Italianate type—neither is it a true mansard. Research may reveal that the roof was rebuilt in the 1890s with those kicked eaves, or it once had a central cupola so characteristic of these houses.

POINTERS ON PUTTY

After restoring some 44 windows in our old house, I've come up with a few methods to share that increase efficiency and improve quality.

First, always work the glazing compound in your hands to soften it and homogenize the ingredients. Next, using the palm of your hand, press a large mound of compound into a 1/4" thick layer on a 12" x 12" ceramic tile or similar surface. Then, using a

5-in-1 tool or putty knife, cut the compound into 1/8" wide strips and lay them into the



Slice glazing compound into thin ribbons on a tile to speed backputting.

glazing rabbets for backputtying the glass. I find these strips work much better than forming the compound into a long "silly putty" rope.

— MICHAEL THIES
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MISSOURI

POST TIME

I searched for a center-bored wooden porch column to use as an outdoor electric lamp post. Unfortunately, such posts are getting difficult to find and increasingly expensive. So I purchased a solid-wood turned column for about \$5, and cut a 1 1/2" deep dado running its length. (One method is to kerf away a dado by making repeated passes with a circular saw.)

Next I inserted exteriorrated electrical cable, then filled the channel with epoxy filler. After sanding, priming, and painting the channel, the \$5 lampost looks great.

> — Rob Lilieholm Providence, Utah



improvement and log on to DIYonline.com now ... it's the only way to do it yourself.

DESIGN IT YOURSELF. DO IT YOURSELF.™

WWW.DIYonline.com

Wood Restoration — System



This rotted - and irreplaceable - woodwork...



...can be easily and permanently restored ...



...sanded, nailed, stained or painted.



10" rotted bottoms of these load-bearing columns...



... were completely sawed off and replaced with...



.. WoodEpox, which outperforms and outlasts wood.

The New Standards To Restore & Replace Wood

Specified by the U.S. Government, national restoration centers, museums, architects, contractors and other professionals, Abatron's restoration materials handle virtually any wood repair problem. Results are guaranteed by years of incredible performance and our service.

LiquidWood®

Deep penetrating wood consolidant. High-strength and strong adhesion, clear, transparent, low viscosity. Regenerates and waterproofs wood by hardening after penetrating. Can be brushed or poured on. Ideal for rotted windowsills and frames, columns, doors, furniture, sculptures structural and decorative components of any size in/outdoors.



WoodEpox®

The most versatile, STRUCTURAL & decorative wood substitute & no-shrink adhesive putty used in any thickness to replace, repair, extend or fill wood and other materials in structures, frames, furniture, boats, components, sculptures, in/outdoors. Can be sawed, nailed, planed, stained, painted. Often stronger than the original, unaffected by water, weather and termites. A NEW STANDARD IN WOOD RESTORATION.





Abatron's Wood Restoration Kit contains LiquidWood A (resin) and B (hardener) and WoodEpox A and B and Abosolv solvent. Available in 5 pint, 5 quart and 5 gallon sizes.

Call (800) 445-1754 (262) 653-2000 • FAX (262) 653-2019











ABATRON, INC.

5501 - 95th Ave. Dept. OH Kenosha, WI 53144 USA http://www.abatron.com.

Since 1959, manufacturers of: Structural adhesives and sealants

Protective and waterproof coatings – Seamless floors – Grouts for pitted and spalled surfaces

Terrazzo systems – Expansion joints – Anchoring grouts for posts, precasts and structures

Underwater patching compounds – Resins for fiberglass and composites

Caulks – Crack injection resins

ANTIQUE HOME hardware store

Guaranteed Lowest Prices for bard-to-find antique replicas!



Hand-Held Shower Solid Brass or **Chrome over Brass** 2JN . . . only \$389! **Full Shower Ring Assembly** 2A . . . only \$429!



Library Steps While

supplies last . . . only \$77.50!



Doorstops



Lamps e3 Shades





Cabin Latches Hand-Held Showers



Specialty Prints e3 Indians



Mailboxes





Hardware Tricycles











Weathervanes 🧩 Faucets





Toilets &



= Doll Carriages









Mechanical Coin Banks





Umbrella Stands



Address Plaques

Doorknockers



Library Steps





Titanic Memorabilia



including

We carry everything for your home except the bathroom sink!

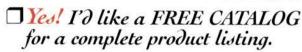


Antique Hardware e3 Home Store 19 Buckingham Plantation Drive Bluffton, SC 29910

OR CALL: 1-800-422-9982 ask for catalog #6513

Wholesale inquiries invited.

Call 843-837-9796.



Name Address

City

Zip Visit our website at www.antiquehardware.com



HOUSE PRODUCTS



FINE CAP FOR A FENCE POST

woodway post caps will add the finished look of period millwork to just about any standard-size wooden fence post. They're available in nine styles, including flat-top, pyramid, and ball finial profiles. Some models are copper topped, and all are made of western red cedar. The protective caps are sized to fit 4" x 4", 5" x 5", and 6" x 6" posts and attach with weatherproof adhesive. Prices range from \$5 to \$20 each. Contact LWO Corp., (800) 459-8718, www.woodwayproducts.com. Circle 39 on the resource card.

HEARD, NOT SEEN

SPIN THE LATEST tunes without disturbing your period decor. The SA2 Invisible Flat Panel Loudspeaker installs into a wall or ceiling, then disappears under your choice of latex paint, fabric,

wallpaper, or textured finish. (A seven-year warranty includes wall refinishing should failure occur.) Prices begin at \$1,800 for a pair of speakers with backboxes and electronic circuitry; additional speakers cost about \$1,400 per pair. Contact Sound Advance Systems, (714) 556-2378, www.soundadvance.com. Circle 40 on the resource card.



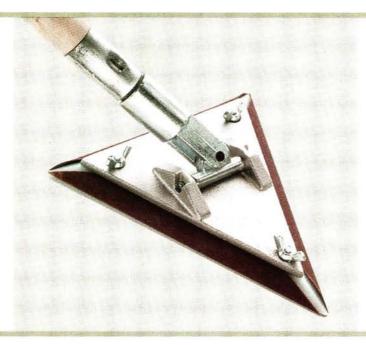
QUICK CHANGE

switch from drill bits to drive bits swiftly and without an adapter with the Xchange Drill and Drive System. The modular design allows swift, keyless changing between functions, eliminating the need to re-chuck the drill when you switch from a screwdriver bit to a countersink, for instance. An integrated screw guide stabilizes screws up to 2"

long. The system retails for about \$15 to \$25 in hardware and builders' stores. Contact Vermont American Tool Co., (502) 625-2000, www.vermontamerican.com. Circle 41 on the resource card.

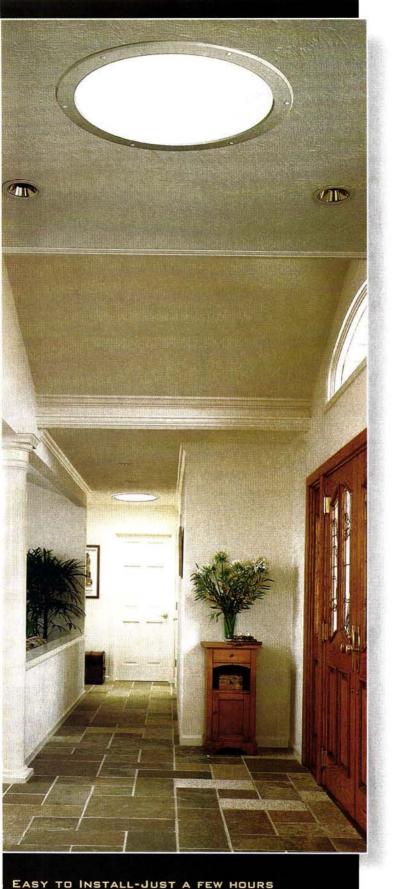
SMOOTH TRIANGLE

sanding plaster in tight corners just got a little easier with the Tri-Pad Drywall Sander. The edges of this triangular-shaped pad are tapered on all three sides, allowing you to finish-sand flush with ceiling edges, mouldings, and corners. The sander sells for about \$16 in builders' specialty outlets. Contact Warner Manufacturing Co., (877) 927-6371, www.warnertool.com. Circle 42 on the resource card.



PERTINENT SPECS

- Sander comes in hand-held and pole-mounted styles.
- Usable edges are more than
 6" long on each side.
- Hand sander features aluminum backing plate and handle.
- Pole sander fits any 3/4" standard thread pole.
- When mounted, head swivels 360 degrees without tipping or rocking.
- Wing nuts at corners loosen backing plate for quick paper replacement.



YOUR BEST CHOICE IN NATURAL SUN LIGHT

Add the beauty of natural sun light to your home in just two hours with Sun Tunnel Flexi-Tube Tubular skylights.

Sun Tunnel Systems, the nation's leading manufacturer and pioneer of flexible-tube skylights, now offers the largest, brightest, and most versatile tubular skylights on the market today!

The Sun Tunnel Lights up to 400 square-feet of natural sun light in your kitchen, bathroom or hallways. The Sun Tunnel Skylight is the only Skylight sold that flexes around attic obstructions for easy installation.

Available in both 14" and 22" diameter which fits neatly between standard framing. Call today for information on bow to light your home with the natural beauty and efficiency of the sun.

The unique Sun Tunnel Flexi-Tube design system offers the flexibility to bend around attic obstructions.



COMPLETE "ROOF TO CEILING" SKYLIGHT

AFFORDABLE NATURAL SUN LIGHTING SYSTEM

LIGHTS KITCHENS, HALLWAYS, BATHROOMS

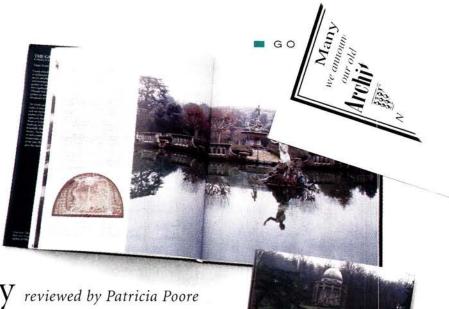
SEVEN YEAR WARRANTY

THE SUN TUNNEL

Call today to order: (800) 369-3664 www.suntunnel.com

Circle no. 458





The Garden in History reviewed by Patricia Poore

wo books on gardening that couldn't be more different: One is "important," historical, largely European, and lavish with color, the other earnest, pragmatic, all-American—and black-and-white. I'll start with a review of the latter; the old-house crowd will probably want to own both.

For decades we've been looking to Rudy and Joy Favretti's books on historic landscape and garden practice to guide us toward style-and period-appropriate gardening. Their ground-breaking Landscapes and Gardens for Historic Buildings and For Every House A Garden (also b&w), kept in print by old-house owners since the 1970s, spoke to academic and amateur alike. But they are slim volumes, read and absorbed

"We need beauty in our lives—whether the manmade beauty of a well designed home and garden; the natural beauty of meadows and woodlands; or the still-wild beauty of untouched nature."

by now and . . . well, historical-sounding. Now we can move on to the next generation. *The New Traditional Garden* is historical but not stuffy; practical, comprehensive, and addressed to real questions we all have. Michael Weishan possesses formidable knowledge, plus good taste and common sense—and with them he wrote a useful, fun-to-read book.

In it, he describes the underlying principles for creating a domestic landscape, respectful of the past, that fits its purpose and its owner's personality. In clear language full of real-world examples, he tackles the basics: how to discover which type and style of garden is right for your house; how to analyze the archaeology of an old garden to re-create some of its past; how to work with front, side, and back yards and sight lines; how to embrace the concept of formality as it pertains to the structure of the garden; how to create colonial-period, Victorian, Arts and Crafts, and cottage gardens. Foundation plantings, flower borders, and period shrubbery are covered; so is the arrangement of appropriate walls and fences, and the layout of graceful walks and drives. There is even a section on mini-orchards and rediscovered fruit varieties.

The presentation of historic houses and gardens is especially successful in this book. Sprinkled thoughout—not as an academic tour but to illustrate specific arguments in the text—are plot plans and historical background on such

sites as Monticello.

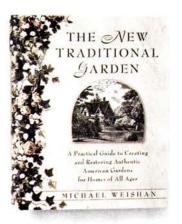
How does one produce a black-and-white gardening book? you may wonder. With superb organization, pithy advice, and 200 illustrations on salient points. I came to feel that the absence of color was the key to the book: it kept the how-to focus. All those beautiful, inspirational garden books have their place. But they present the finished project, not the means for getting there. Captions often describe flower names instead of

THE GARDEN

A HISTORY IN LANDSCAPE AND ART

HE GARDEN

BY FILIPPO PIZZONI Rizzoli, 1999; 263 pages; hardbound, 850 Order through your bookstore.



THE NEW TRADITIONAL GARDEN

A PRACTICAL GUIDE . . . FOR HOMES OF ALL AGES

BY MICHAEL WEISHAN

Ballantine Books, 1999; 337 pages;
hardbound, \$35

Order through your bookstore.



principles and rules-of-thumb. And—to me at least—they are daunting. I look at the pictures and think, "My garden will never look like that." With Weishan's book, I found myself thinking, "Oh good—I did that right," and "Oops, never thought of that." Encouraged and corrected, I can take appropriate action.

The author is a man with a mission, though he's subtle about it: a man fed up with ugly development, a man who optimistically predicts that the dark age of gardens (which began during the war years)

are over, that a revival of interest in both landscape preservation and personal gardening began ca. 1990 and is gathering steam right now.

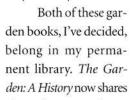
THE OTHER BOOK, MORE colorful and philosophical, has a lofty message: that garden design has historically been influenced by architecture and painting, theater design, poetry and philosophy—and as such is an art form as seen in landscape masterpieces all over the world. The Garden: A History in Landscape and Art, by Filippo Pizzoni, pre-

sents garden design century by century, beginning in the Middle Ages. You will encounter the grottoes of the 16th century, the 18th century Arcadian ideal, English garden style as it emerged in Russia, Scandinavian naturalism, and Luis Barragan's architectural landscapes in Mexico.

Two different threads run through this volume: the gardens themselves, and also their artistic depiction through time. Illustrations go beyond photographs to illuminated manuscripts, watercolors, engravings, and more. It is as much an art book as a garden book, a provocative departure from the garden genre. The text is clear and educational. It focuses not on design or plants, but on what garden design and the depiction of gardens has to say about a culture, and the evolution of man's relationship with the natural world. It's often fascinating reading.

This is a survey, of course, and in no way a guide. Still, several sections illuminate the impact of historic gardens on the American landscape. The descriptions of Italian and English garden design have ap-

plication. In addition, one chapter covers the Americas; here you'll find A.J. Downing, the interpreted gardens at Colonial Williamsburg, John Paul Getty's reconstruction of the original garden at Herculaneum in Malibu, the Italian garden at Vizcaya, Beatrix Farrand's work at Dumbarton Oaks, and Thomas Church's California Style. The chapter on the 20th century is eerily historic.



a shelf with books about famous painters and architects. Michael Weishan's book *The New Traditional Garden*, already dogeared, currently resides not far from the kitchen table. I'm taking notes.



Victorian front yard, before and after:

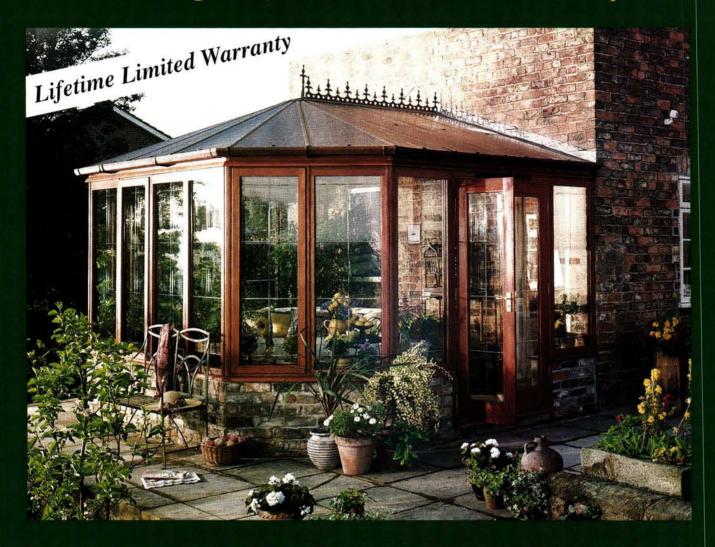
the landscape has been restored to

its original proportions and intent.

MICHAEL WEISHAN, host of public radio's The Cultivated Gardener and a contributor to Old-House Journal, also publishes the quarterly Traditional Gardening for those interested in historical gardens and heirloom plants. \$24 per year; preview and subscribe at www.traditionalgardening.com

HARTFORD CONSERVATORIES

The Original, Hardwood Conservatory.



Elegant

The graceful Victorian (photo), the contemporary Windsor or the classic Georgian add beauty and charm to any style home.

Versatile

Perfect for entertaining or just sit back and relax! Our numerous design options fit your life-style needs - breakfast nook, family room, dining room or den, bedroom or studio, hot tub...

Unique

The quality of our hardwood conservatories and the affordability of our price cannot be matched.

Do-It-Yourself Kits Available.



DEALERS WANTED

Circle no. 279

For a free brochure call 1-800-963-8700 or visit our WEB SITE http://www.hartford-con.com



Circle no. 149



Circle no. 92



Circle no. 78



Custom Designed Fabricated & Finished

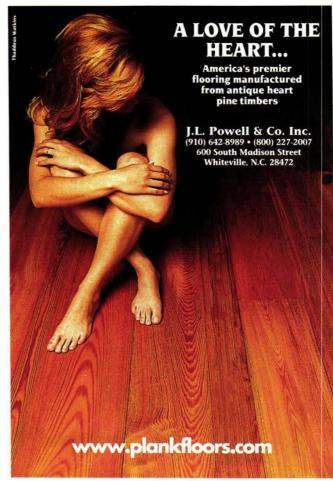
- · Perforated Grilles
- · Bar Grilles
- · Curved Grilles
- Custom Gratings & Logos with Waterjet STOCK SIZES AVAILABLE

Materials: Aluminum, Brass, Bronze, Steel and Stainless Steel

Finishes: Mirror Polish, Satin, Statuary Bronze, Primed, Anodized Colors and Baked Enamel Colors

Call for FREE Catalog!!

Division of Giumenta Corporation
77 14th Street, Brooklyn, New York 11215
Tel: 718-832-1200 / Fax: 718-832-1390 / 1-800-387-6267 (outside NY only)
Web: www.archgrille.com / E-Mail : ag@archgrille.com



Circle no. 169

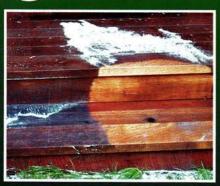
Circle no. 76

The One Day Deck

START & FINISH YOUR PROJECT THE SAME DAY!

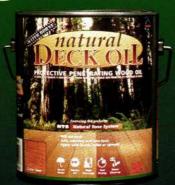


Restore or Prepare with the appropriate Bio-Wash* Product...





Protect the same day with Wet-wood Friendly™ Natural Deck Oil™



Enjoy!



, 1

www.biowash.com I-800-663-9274

manufacturing products our children can live with*

TO ARMS, TO ARMS, TO ARMS! VOLUNTEERS

WANTED TO VISIT THE STORIED STREETS OF HISTORIC CORINTH, MISSISSIPPI



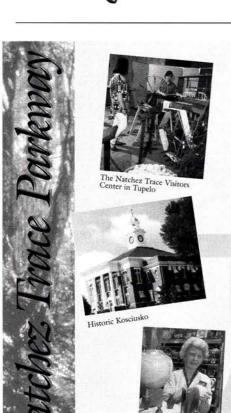
Revel in the architectural splendor of Queen Anne, Victorian and Antebellum-style bed and breakfasts. Find in Corinth treelined boulevards, unique shopping, tasty restaurants, and excellent area attractions.

Call for complete B & B / Lodging Details.

800-748-9048

CORINTH AREA TOURISM PROMOTION COUNCIL P.O. Box 1089, CORINTH, MS 38835-1089 www.corinth.net

For statewide travel information call 1-800-WARMEST MISSISSIPPI



Explore the Natchez Trace. Discover America! A Unique Mississippi Adventure!

From Tupelo to Natchez, this historic route offers travelers an unhurried view of some of Mississippi's most beautiful terrain. A colorful panorama of forests, farmlands, cypress swamps, and open prairie preserve important examples of our nation's natural and cultural heritage.

The 429-mile Parkway, which links Nashville with Natchez, is one of America's most famous frontier trails, with its history vividly detailed for modern day explorers through numerous exhibits and displays. In addition, there are hiking trails, self-guided trails, picnic areas and water recreation facilities. As you travel the Trace, you'll see wild turkey at almost every turn, and white-tailed deer are so numerous, you may have to give them the right-of-way.

As a national scenic byway and an All American Road, the Trace is a unique experience for travelers looking for a sense of history and a sense of place. Along each side of the Parkway are communities with comfortable places to stay, excellent places to eat and lots to see and do. Travel itineraries full of fun and adventure for everyone in the family are as close as the phone.

Call Tupelo, Kosciusko, Ridgeland, Jackson or Natchez today and start planning your Mississippi adventure.

For complete travel information contact the organizations listed below:



Jackson is the State Capital



Carriage Tours in Natchez



TUPELO

Convention & Visitors Bureau P.O. Drawer 47 Tupelo, MS 38802 1-800-533-0611 www.tupelo.net

KOSCIUSKO

Tourist Promotion Council P.O. Box 696 Kosciusko, MS 39090 1-662-289-2981

RIDGELAND

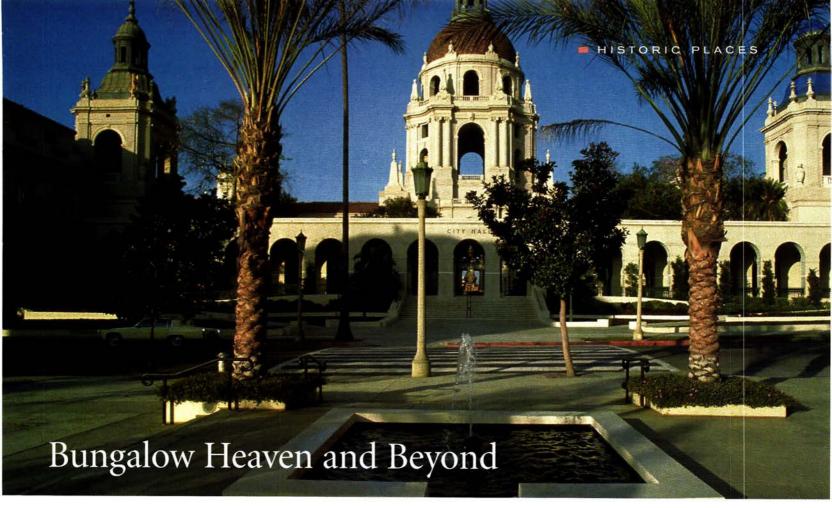
Tourism Commission Ridgeland, MS 39158 1-800-468-6078 www.visitridgeland.org

JACKSON

Convention & Visitors Bureau Jackson, MS 39202 1-800-354-7695 www.visitjackson.com

NATCHEZ

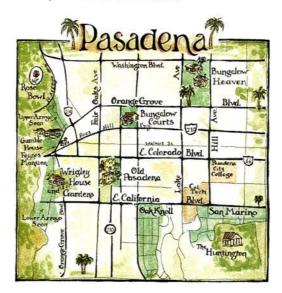
Convention & Visitors Bureau 640 South Canal, Box C Natchez, MS 39120 1-800-647-6724 www.natchez.ms.us



HIS IS AN EXPOSÉ of sorts—no, not the mystery type that writer Raymond Chandler penned when he made Pasadena the setting in *The High Window*, but rather, an aficionado's guide to the epicenter of all things Arts & Crafts in southern California. After all, this is where Ernest Batchelder molded his famous art tiles, and where Greene & Greene built their ultimate bungalows. The Gamble, Blacker, and Duncan-Irwin Houses are all here in Pasadena, as is Charles Greene's own Oakholme.

In spite of its modest size (134,824 residents), Pasadena is Big League. Beyond being the home of the famed Rose Bowl and its annual parade, Pasadena also enjoys a reputation as keeper of the flame for much of Southern California's cultural and architectural heritage. That said, a visit to the city requires a certain organizational discipline apart from the *mañana* attitude practiced elsewhere in California. In Pasadena, advance reservations are a way of life,

whether you need hotel rooms, meals, tickets to a show at the Pasadena Playhouse, or simply want to go on a house tour. That's not to say the locals aren't spontaneous; it's just that so much of what Pasadena has to offer is popular far beyond the town's borders.



A visit to Pasadena requires a certain organizational discipline that's apart from the mañana attitude elsewhere in California.

BY THOMAS SHESS

No longer a sleepy suburb of LA nestled among orange groves, Pasadena is a destination in its own right. Its collection of "ultimate bungalows" is world-class. Above: The Renaissance Revival-style Pasadena City Hall and Public Library complex is arguably the crowning glory of this small city full of architectural wonders.







Clockwise from top: The Duncan-Irwin House is considered a Greene & Greene masterpiece, even though the original house wasn't designed by the two brothers. The annual Rose Bowl Parade is a Pasadena tradition. A strong Japanese influence is evident in the Austin House, built in the Lower Arroyo Seco in 1909. (Note the Elizabethan diamond-paned windows.) Charles Greene kept enlarging and embellishing his home in Pasadena, begun in 1901, until he moved to Carmel in 1916.



Speaking of house tours, Pasadena has more of these than writer Raymond Chandler had mystery plots. Seemingly, there's a significant tour every month, with the dates, times, and featured houses in constant flux. That's part of the charm. To keep track, contact Pasadena Heritage (626-441-6333) or the Pasadena Office of Historic Preservation and Design Section (175 N. Garfield, Room 111, 626-744-4228). Two major events are the Spring Home Tour, held in March, and Craftsman Weekend, held this year in October. Pasadena Heritage also sponsors a walking tour every second Saturday at 9 a.m. Tickets are only \$5, but if you don't make reservations in advance (626-441-6333), remember you were warned.

- OLD PASADENA Pasadena did things right in the early 1990s when the city's mamas and papas preserved the original merchant quarter along West Colorado Boulevard between Pasadena Avenue and Arroyo Parkway. There are enough antique shops on South Fair Oaks Street alone to sate an Arts & Crafts lover for a weekend. Because traffic can be absurd, do yourself a favor: call a taxi or hop on the free ARTS bus.
- UPPER ARROYO SECO North and west of Interstate 210-along the dry bed of what was once the Los Angeles River-is an extraordinary enclave of Arts & Crafts architecture. Although architectural icons Henry and Charles Greene designed half a dozen houses in the Upper Arroyo Seco, the brothers' crowning achievement is undoubtedly the Gamble House, built in 1908 for a scion of the Proctor and Gamble empire. Now a house museum (626-793-3334), it encompasses an entire block on Westmoreland Place. Also in the neighborhood is La Miniatura, a privately owned, 1923 Frank Lloyd Wright design on Prospect Crescent, and the Beaux Arts-style Fenyes Mansion, built about 1910 and now the home of the Pasadena Historical Museum (470 W. Walnut St., 626-577-1660).

Experience the Olde Century Colors Difference



Rich colors thoughtfully selected for the careful restoration of historic architecture, furniture and craft projects.
Literature at \$5.00 available through:

Olde Century Colors, Inc.

54445 Rose Road South Bend, IN 46628 Phone: 219-234-6728 Toll Free: 800-222-3092 Fax: 219-234-1138



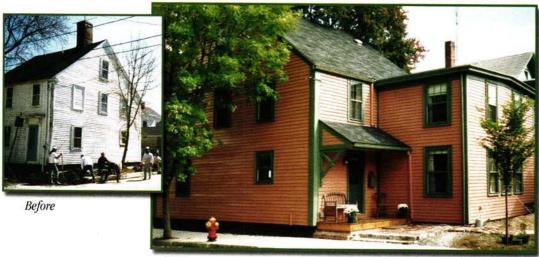
EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS:

■ U.S. East Coast
Charleston House Distributing
Wellsboro, PA 16901
570-724-4217
Toll Free 877-724-4217
Fax 570-724-8028

■ Canada
Country At Heart Inc.
519-664-1440
Toll Free 800-725-9971
Fax 519-664-1071

Keep the charm alive and recapture the glow of the past with the quality and selection of the present – clearly Olde Century Colors

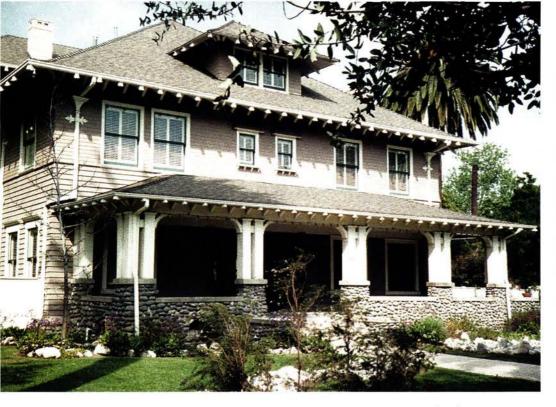
E-mail: barb@oldecenturycolors.com Visit our web site: www.oldecenturycolors.com



After

Photos courtesy of Liz Courtney

Circle no. 186





The Arts & Crafts influence percolates through a large Foursquare (top left) and a half-timbered Tudor (below left). Top right: One of Pasadena's bungalow courts. Inset: A signpost on the way to Bungalow Heaven.

RUNGALOW

HEAVEN

Historic Lodging PASADENA

For additional lodging and information, contact the Pasadena Convention & Visitors Bureau, 171 S. Los Robles Ave., (626) 795-9311, www.pasadenacal.com

RITZ-CARLTON HUNTINGTON HOTEL & SPA

1401 Oak Knoll St., (626) 568-3900. Built in 1906, this 387-room glamour spot is unmatched on the West Coast. The original wing is a visual cousin of the Raffles Hotel in Singapore.

THE PASADENA HOTEL BED & BREAKFAST

76 N. Fair Oaks Ave., (800) 653-8886. One of the oldest hotels in Old Pasadena, this 12-room bed & breakfast is done in Edwardian decor. It's close to shops and the entirely cool but noisy late night restaurants along Colorado Boulevard. BISSELL HOUSE BED & BREAKFAST 201 Orange Grove Ave., (626) 441-3535. Surrounded by tall hedges amid the mansions of Millionaires' Row, this antique-filled, 1887 Victorian mansion was once the home of vacuum-cleaner heiress Anna Bissell McCay.

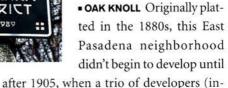


•LOWER ARROYO SECO South of the Ventura Freeway is the Lower Arroyo Seco, the neighborhood where Ernest Batchelder chose to build his house (now privately owned) in 1909. To the west is Highland Park and the historic Garvanza neigh-

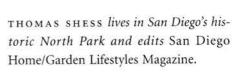
borhood. To the east is Millionaires' Row, a promenade of late 19th- and early 20th-century homes along South Orange Grove Boulevard. Don't miss the Italian Renaissance-style Wrigley Mansion (391 S. Orange Grove Blvd., 626-449-4100, call ahead for tour times). Completed in 1914, it's now the headquarters for the Tournament of Roses Association.

- BUNGALOW HEAVEN This 29-square-block landmark district is Bungalow Central in America's most famous bungalow community. As you would expect, virtually every house in the neighborhood between Washington and Orange Grove Boulevards is a bungalow.
- BUNGALOW COURTS Pasadena has a huge selection of historically designated California bungalow courts. You'll find many of these in the colorful South Marengo Historic District. The most famous is prob-

ably Bowen Court (North Oakland Avenue at Villa Street), enclosed with a "peanut brittle" (river rock and clinker brick) wall.

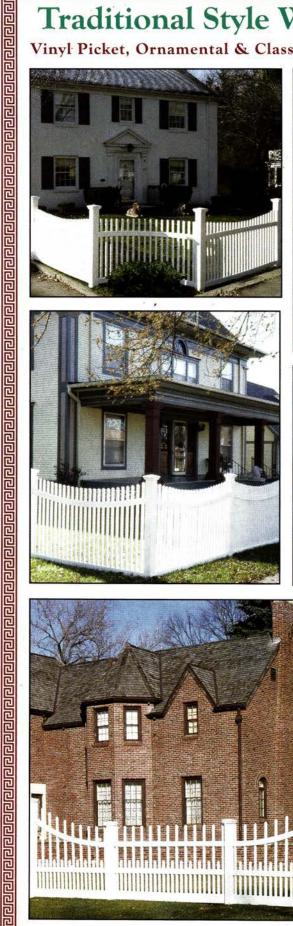


cluding Henry Huntington) revived the Frederick Law Olmsted-inspired plans. Imposing mansions, including the privately owned Blacker and Culbertson Houses on Hillcrest Avenue, were built along curvilinear streets that follow the canyon rims. • SAN MARINO Technically a separate town, San Marino was once part of a 550-acre spread owned by railroad tycoon and land baron Henry E. Huntington. In 1910, Huntington built an impressive Beaux Arts mansion here, which he filled with an extensive art collection and a 4 million-volume library (now the Huntington Library and Botanical Gardens, 1151 Oxford Road, 626-405-2100).



Traditional Style Without Traditional Maintenance

Vinyl Picket, Ornamental & Classic Manor™ Fence • Deck & Handrail • Pergolas • Gazebos







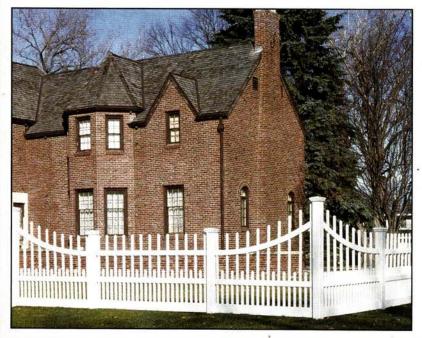






<u> 라이라마리라마리라마리마디카리라마리라마리마리마리마디카라마디카마디카마디카마디카마디카마디카마디카마디카마</u>

리리리리리리리티티티











Whether your architectural style is Victorian, Queen Ann,

Cape Cod or Colonial, licensed Kroy fabricators can manufacture a custom vinyl fence, porch, gazebo or pergola

Kroy

Building Products, Inc.

(800)933-KROY

P.O. Box 636 York, Nebraska 68467 Fax: (888)BUY-KROY www.kroybp.com

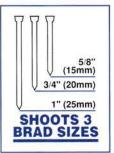


Grab hold of the all-new ARROW ET100™ and experience the beauty of ergonomically designed comfort. Its non-slip cushioned grip and superb balance assures effortless work, even during long jobs.

In addition to performing routine nailing jobs, this powerful 10 amp brad nailer is specially angled to handle difficult corner, edging and framing jobs. No scratched or damaged surfaces.

The ET100™ provides nail driving muscle without the burden of an air compressor. It shoots 3 different size brads.

Solid state circuitry, a hardened carbon steel delivery system for jam-proof performance, and both trigger and surface contact safety locks combine to offer increased years of safe, accurate, trouble-free service.





The ET100™ is available wherever fine tools are sold.

Arrow Fastener Co., Inc., 271 Mayhill Street, Saddle Brook, New Jersey 07663 Canada: Jardel Distributors, Inc., 6505 Metropolitan Blvd. East, Montreal, Quebec H1P 1X9 United Kingdom: Arrow Fastener (U.K.) Ltd., 14 Barclay Road, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1JN www.arrowfastener.com

© 1999 Arrow Fastener Company, Inc.

Baths From The Past Collection

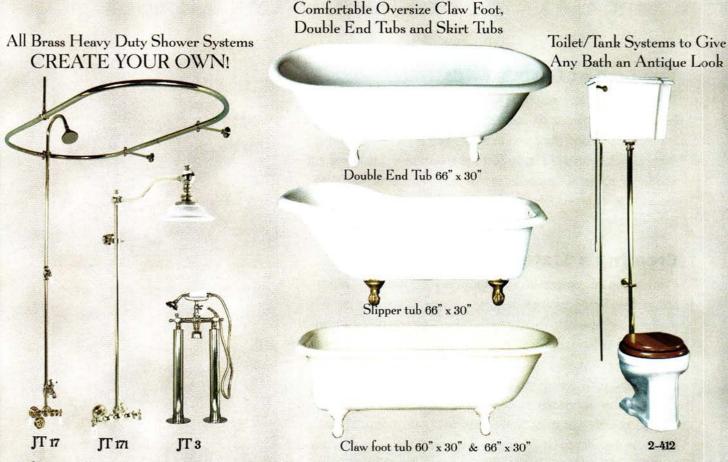
Creative custom design solutions for the bath & kitchen

BUY DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURER AND SAVE!

Special Pricing on

Bathtubs shown in this ad \$650 to \$850 (fiberglass)

Many More Great Deals and Designs!



Classic Designs Faucets, choice of handle & trim. Made to size for old & new marble tops.



To order our FREE 52-page color catalog and for more information call

1-800-697-3871 or fax 1-781-871-8533

Baths From The Past .83 East Water street, Rockland, Ma 02370

New Appliances for Old Homes

The Best of Both Worlds

This is a time of tear-down construction where many homeowners are destroying beautiful old homes to have their builder create the biggest and best thing on the block. Yet, there is hope for those people who want to protect the charm of an old home but also desire some of the conveniences of new construction. With the addition of new appliances it is possible to have the best of both worlds.



Many appliance companies are adding new product lines, which are modeled after previous designs, making it possible to blend the new with the old. These new products also come equipped with all the latest features creating a state-of-the art kitchen for any homeowner. Ranges are now available with gas-flame broiler technology, self-cleaning capabilities, wok attachments, griddles, and touch control panels. New refrigerators are also available in popular commercial styles with full stainless steel exteriors, and many are flush-fitting which enables them to blend easily into any kitchen design. Perhaps the biggest advance in appliance technology has been with dishwashers. The latest versions have the ability to hold fine china and still clean thoroughly with triple spray systems. Most companies are also offering extremely quiet units.

Homeowners Benefit From Latest Technology

Products such as these have the potential to change the functionality of a home without altering the look and feel. Cooking and cleaning do not have to be a chore if homeowners take advantage of the latest offerings from leading appliance manufacturers all over the world. For more ideas on how to update your home with new appliances, look through the following special section.



then Aid Architect Series

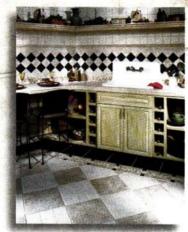


A Cookers



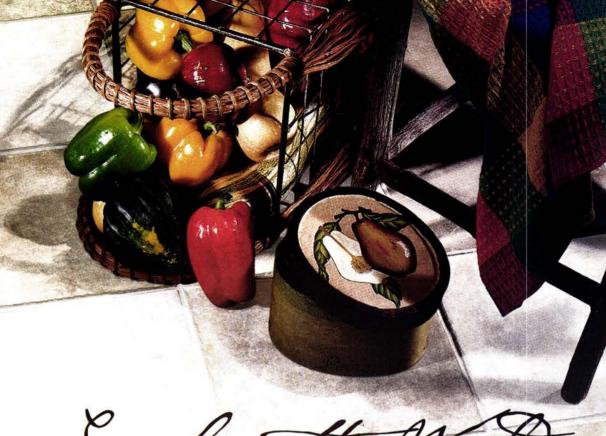
nenAid Architect Series











Explore the World

Florida Tile introduces five new products reminiscent of some of the world's most incredible places. Architectural wonders, primitive artistry and rustic terrain of far-away regions inspired these extraordinary tiles. Unique textures and colors are prominent in Ankara, Tulum and Templi, our latest floor and wall Portfolio Collections. Meteor porcelain and Ural glazed floor tile are also new and truly magnificent. Explore them all at a Florida Tile dealer near you.



Circle no. 444

1 800 FLA TILE | WWW.FLTILE.COM





Great for a fountain - Terracotta capital from 92nd St, NY, NY

Stained glass skylight

NEW YORK LOCATIONS:

124 West 24th Street New York, NY 10011 (212) 989-8401

400 Atlantic Avenue Brooklyn, NY 11217 (718) 935-9742

NATIONAL WAREHOUSE:

400 Gilligan St Scranton, PA 18508 (570) 341-7668

Open daily

SPECIALIZING IN THE HARD TO FIND:

Over 20,000 doorknobs in stock Vintage plumbing supplies Claw foot tubs & pedestal sinks

Check us out at our red hot website @ www.oldegoodthings.com

Or email to:

info@oldegoodthings.com

Call for more directions and information.

Leaders in Architectural salvage from historic buildings in NYC

AGA COOKERS

Renowned throughout the world, the beautiful, cast-iron British AGA Cooker is the only radiant heat multi-function stove available. Choose from twelve gorgeous colors of durable enamel and three sizes. Cooking on a self-cleaning AGA simplifies your life and cooking. And radiant heat enhances flavors so much that one taste at a cooking demonstration has sold many AGAs. For more information or to locate your local dealer, call 800-633-9200 or visit www.aga-cookers.com. Circle no. 457







KitchenAid®

KitchenAid has expanded its premium Architect™ Series stylish, stainless steel appliances to include a dual fuel range offering performance worthy of professional chefs. This new Pro Line™ range ensures accurate, even temperatures every time, whether cooking for two or for a crowd. Call 1-800-422-1230 or visit www.kitchenaid.com for more information. Circle no.458

KitchenAid®

Also part of the newly expanded Architect™ Series from KitchenAid is a 27" Crisp Built-In Microwave Convection Oven that combines traditional microwave capabilities with exclusive Crispwave® technology and convection to provide superior results. Call 1-800-422-1230 or visit www.kitchenaid.com for more information. Circle no. 459

OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL

Appliances Special Advertising Section

To request information or brochures from the advertisers in this special section, please fill out this coupon, circle the advertiser number(s), and mail to the address below, or fax to 1-856-488-6188.

Please send me the items circled below. I understand the information will come directly from the advertiser(s).

457

458

459

Name

Address

City

State

Zip

Cut out coupon and send to: OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL

P.O. Box 99690

Valid through 7/31/2000

Collingswood, NJ 08180-9857

If love makes a house a home,

doesn't it deserve

its own room?

Clegant. Livable. Romantic. A Royal Conservatory is the perfect harmony of architectural elegance, functional livability and romance for nearly every home. Ideal for lazy Sundays reading the paper, morning coffee, winter gardening and romantic starlit evenings. It's the place to regroup and unwind

while surrounded in a lush outdoor environment... with all the comfort of indoors.

No one understands the subtleties of conservatory design and construction quite like Royal Conservatories. Having designed thousands

> of unique rooms, they have acquired a knack for creating conservatories that fit their surroundings perfectly, as well as the lifestyles of their owners.

As virtually every owner agrees – it's the one room they love to live in.

For a free video on conservatory design and construction, send \$5.95 shipping and handling to the address below or call **800-892-4225.**

Visit our online showroom at www.roycon.com.



2767 Highway 55 • Eagan, MN 55121

Circle no. 431

SYSTEMTHREE

Are you put off by the high cost of epoxy restoration products?

We've done something about it!



You don't even ha re to take our word for it!

Use these products everywhere you've used the old expensive epoxy rot repair products.

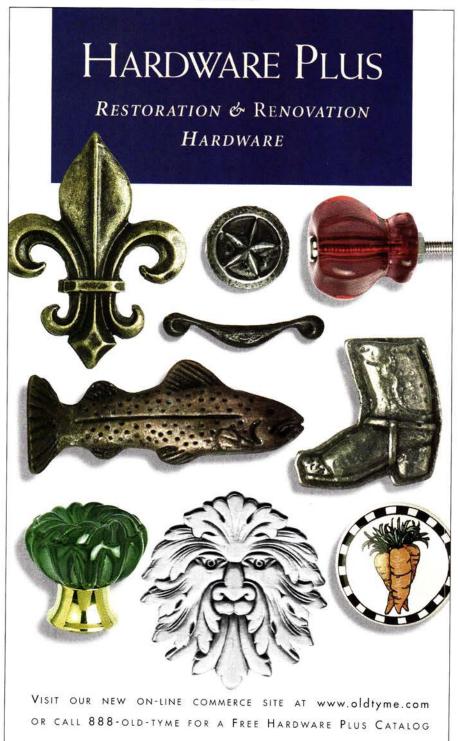
Our ten dollar Rot Repair Kit will get you started. It contains Rot Fix (liquid epoxy), Sculpwood (kneadable putty) and a price list, of course.

Phone **800-333-5514** and use your credit card!

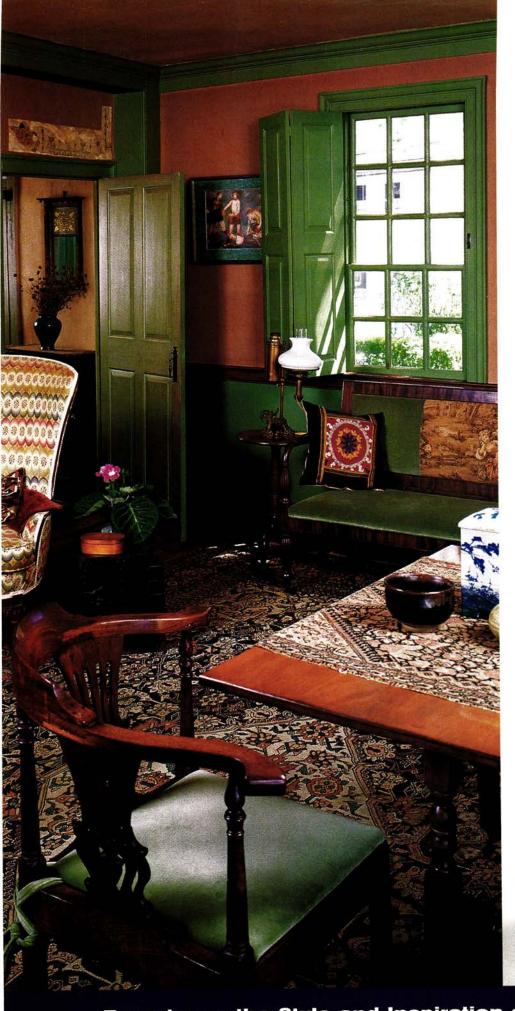


Legendary Antique Heart Pine flooring in dozens of varieties. Extra long, thick and wide, raised grain beauties in many exciting colors, grain patterns and easy care finishes. Send \$5 for a catalog or call anytime for the finest in authentic antique flooring and superb craftsmanship.

Circle no. 97



Circle no. 90





YOU ASKED FOR IT: MORE!

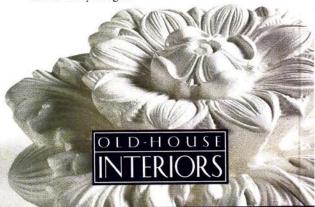
MORE ISSUES, EXPANDED EDITORIAL.

OLD-HOUSE INTERIORS is now a bi-monthly, with more pages and brand new features devoted to great old houses and period-inspired decorating. Lavish photos and poignant stories, authentic reproduc-

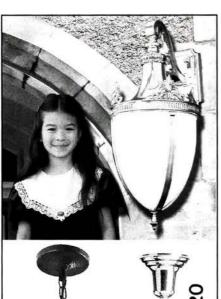
tions, and decorating knowhow are now accompanied by even more helpful advice: source lists, style savvy, hardware and lighting, kitchen design and more. No fads, just a classic, personal approach with an emphasis on quality. Learn to bring



out the best in your Federal, Victorian, Bungalow or Ranch! TO ORDER: Use the postpaid order cards opposite, or call **800-462-0211** and charge to MC or VISA. GIFTS: Your thoughtfulness remembered all year—fill out the gift card opposite or call the number above; we'll even send a card to announce your gift.



Experience the Style and Inspiration of Old-House Interiors.







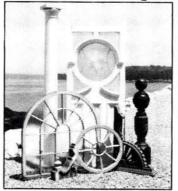
New 80 pg color catalog, #213, available: 250 recreated antique lights; 1,000's pieces of reproduction hardware...Catalog \$ 4.00

AMERICAN HOME SUPPLY

191 Lost Lake Lane Campbell, CA. 95008 Phone: 408-246-1962

Circle no. 116

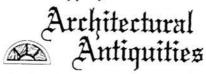
Architectural Antiques



Premier source for salvage items nationwide.

- · Doors, windows, stained glass
- · Brass lighting fixtures
- Victorian plumbing fixtures & accessories
- · Fireplace mantles and accessories

Visit our picturesque Maine oceanfront location, where Yankee value is still important. Select from thousands of quality architectural items.



Harborside, ME 04642 (207) 326-4938 Call to order video or to receive free brochure

Circle no. 118

OLDHOUSE

OURNAL

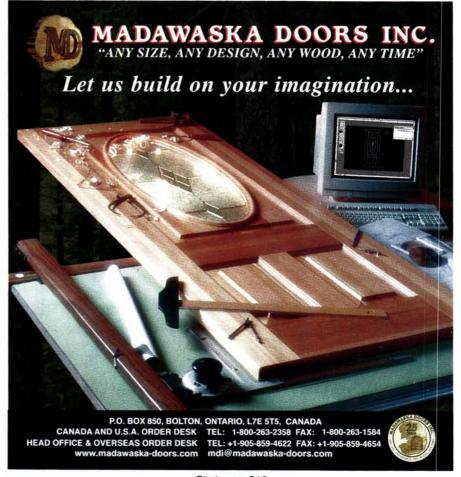
The Original

The original
historic home
renovation resource.
Every issue delivers detailed,
accurate how-to information,
restoration and renovation
products, creative period
decorating ideas and
imaginative solutions

Call 1.800.234.3797

to start your subscription to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL.

www.oldhousejournal.com



NEW & LISTORICAL SLATE & CLAY TILE ROOFING

- ☐ Historical Slate™
- Salvaged Clay Tile
- Glazed Roofing Tile
- Chimney Pots

The Largest Salvaged Ludowici® **Inventory In America!**

Most Tile In Stock! We Buy/We Sell Over a 90% Success Rate In Matching Existing Historical Tiles

THE ROOF TILE AND SLATE CO

1209 CARROLL . CARROLLTON TEXAS 75006 (800) 446-0220 • FAX (972) 242-1923 WWW.CLAYTLE.COM

Circle no. 194

JOMY® Safety Products, Inc.





Looks like a drainpipe!

For burglar-proof egress and escape, JOMY® is the ideal solution for virtually invisible retractable and collapsible ladders, staircases, and balconies of the highest quality, lightest weight, with exceptional strength and durability.

For additional information please contact us at 800-255-2591 or find us at www.jomy.com

Circle no. 358



ischer & Jirouch has been hand-crafting plaster ornaments by the same

methods for nearly 100 years. We use only traditional plaster in replicas of our 1,500 designs from a variety of periods. Architects, tradespeople, and



do-it-yourselfers rely on our pieces to enhance their exterior and interior projects. We also offer custom reproduction.

Hand-crafted Fischer & Jirouch ornaments are as easy to work with as wood and authentic throughout. Send for our 144-page catalog (\$10 US, \$15 Canadian). No credit cards.

> We ship UPS only (no P.O. boxes) Canadian orders in U.S. dollars



THE FISCHER & JIROUCH CO.

4821 Superior Ave. • Cleveland, Ohio 44103 Tel. (216) 361-3840 FAX (216) 361-0650



SCHWERD'S

Quality Wood Columns

since 1860

A.F. Schwerd Manufacturing Co. has been producing wood columns and pilasters for over 135 years. The wood is thoroughly seasoned pine for exterior use; additional lumber species available for interior. Production begins with a minimum 2" shaft wall thickness using solid piece lumber (no finger joints) resulting in a quality, durable column. Columns are available in diameters from 4" to 50" and in the length required for your specific installation up to 35'. To assist in your restoration projects, we can manufacture columns to match your existing design. Capitals, shafts, bases and plinths can be purchased separately.





6-00

No. 142 Greek Ionio

Our ornamental capitals are made of a hard, durable composition

suitable to withstand the elements. Additional styles are available.

available.

#130 ATTIC BASE

Our complete aluminum bases are manufactured of thick metal and are recommended for exterior columns for a seamless base that will last a lifetime. The aluminum plinths are ventilated for air circulation through the column shaft. Complete aluminum bases are available in three architecturally-correct styles for even diameter columns from 8" to 30".

Call or write for our free catalog.

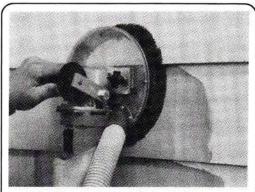
A.F. SCHWERD MANUFACTURING COMPANY

3215 McClure Avenue, Dept. OHJ • Pittsburgh, PA 15212 Telephone: (412) 766-6322 • Fax: (412) 766-2262

We Can Solve Your Paint Removal Problems!

PAVINISHAVER?

The Most Effective, Efficient and Ecologically Safe
Paint Stripping System Available Today for
Cracking and Peeling Paint on Shingles and Clapboards



Paint Shaver with Dust Collector Accessory

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL TOOL INDUSTRIES, INC.

129-B Fletcher Ave. Cranston, Rhode Island 02920 (401) 942-7855

1-800-932-5872

Please visit our website-www.aittool.com

- Strips one square foot of paint in 15 seconds,
- Retrieves stripped debris into vacuum systems.
 Can also be used for lead paint removal.,
- Eliminates the need for chemicals, sandblasting or heat removal.

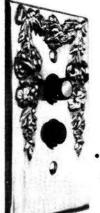
SANDER VAC

Dust-free sanding for all surfaces indoor and out.



Push Button Light Switches

DIMMER & SINGLE & 3-WAY



DECORATIVE & PLAIN SOLID BRASS WALL PLATES

- MOULDING HOOKS
- EDISON BULBS
- TASSEL KITS
 - & MORE

For Catalog Send \$2.00 to:

Classic Accents

13631 Brest St. Box 1181 Dept OH Brownstown, Twp, MI 48174

(734) 941-8011

e-mail: classic_accents @ ameritech.net www.classicaccents.net

Circle no. 134



Joe Rizzo. Proprietor

Country Road Associates Ltd.

"AUTHENTIC 19th C. BARNWOOD IS MY BUSINESS"

- FLOORING: Chestnut, Pine, Oak & Heart Pine
- Random widths from 3" 20"
- BARNSIDING: faded red, silver-gray & brown
- HAND-HEWN BEAMS: up to 13" wide, Random Lengths

Large quantities available Deliveries throughout the USA

COUNTRY ROAD ASSOCIATES, LTD.

Open Tues.-Sat. 10 AM - 4 PM Sun. & Mon. by appointment 914-677-6041 Fax 914-677-6532 www.countryroadassociates.com We have moved just around the corner to 63 Front Street, Millbrook, NY

Everything You Need... In One Box

(Vinyl Fencing has never been easier!)



Vinyl Fencing, Decking, and Railing

Want to be a DuraVinyl Dealer?
Want the name of the nearest DuraVinyl Dealer?
Call: 1-800-206-4946





Paint drastically reduces the efficiency of steam & hot water radiators and wood enclosures are poor heat

Affordable Ace Radiator Enclosures...

- Offer durability of steel with baked enamel finish in decorator colors
- Keep drapes, walls & ceilings clean
- Project heat out into the room

arsco

FREE Estimates FREE Heat Efficiency Catalog

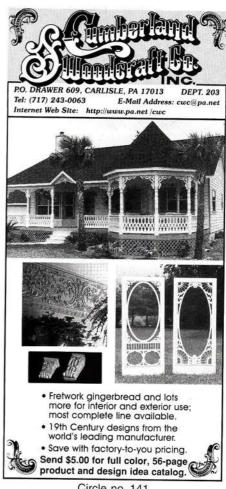
Manufacturing Co., Inc. 3564 Blue Rock Road, Cincinnati, Ohio 45247



Circle no. 120







Circle no. 141





From 2"x10" to 20"x32"

- 3 FLOOR MODELS
- BASEBOARD
 WALLMOUNTED
- UNFINISHED OR PREFINISHED
 - EGGCRATE OR LOUVERED

Send \$2.00 for catalog and receive a \$5. coupon to:

GRATE VENTS

9502 Linder Ave. Crystal Lake, IL 60014 (815) 459-4306 (815) 459-4267



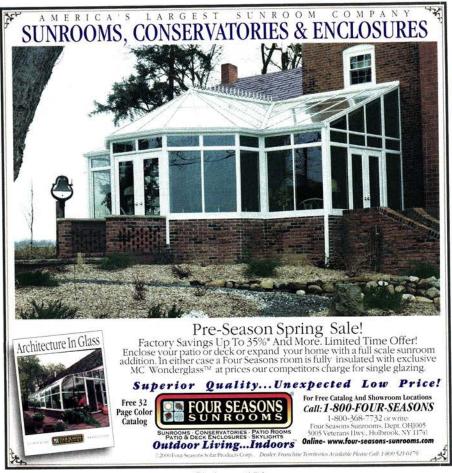
when doctor recommended. For more information call **1-800-456-1329**.

INCLINATOR COMPANY OF DAMERICA Dept. 21, PO Box 1557

Harrisburg, PA 17105-1557 V E-mail us at isales@inclinator.com

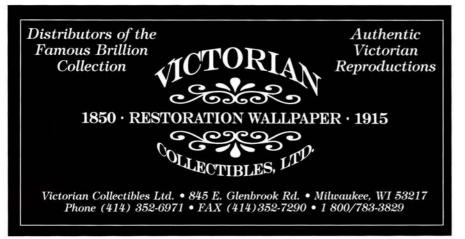
Circle no. 234











Circle no. 304



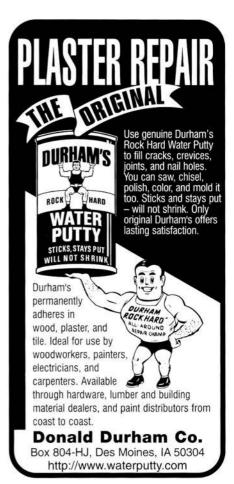
Circle no. 402



The original historic home renovation resource. Every issue delivers detailed, accurate how-to information, restoration and renovation products, creative period decorating ideas and imaginative solutions to difficult projects.

Call 1.800.234.3797

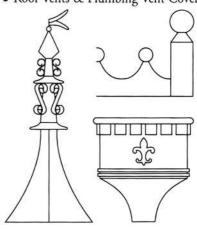
to start your subscription to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL. www.oldhouseiournal.com



Circle no. 147



- ♣ Ridge Cresting ★ Weathervanes
- ★ Copper Cornice ★ Finials
- ♣ Cupolas
- ★ Leader Boxes
- ♣ Roof Vents & Plumbing Vent Covers



A unique selection of copper ornaments ready to install or customized to your needs. Catalog \$3, refundable with your first order.

VULCAN SUPPLY CORP.

P.O. Box 100 Westford, Vermont 05494

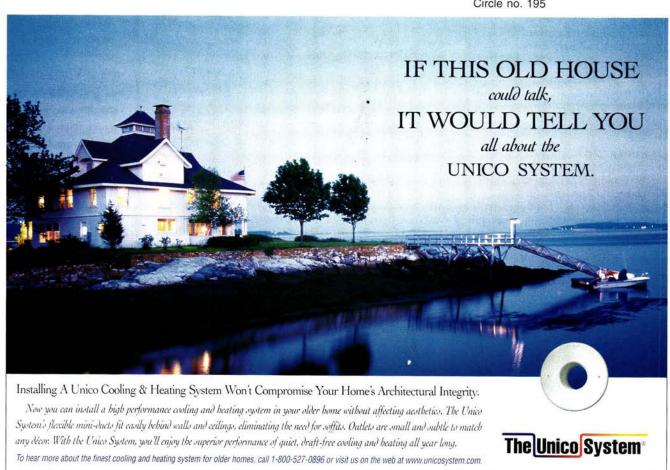
OLDHOUSE

The original historic home renovation resource. Every issue delivers detailed, accurate how-to information, restoration and renovation products, creative period decorating ideas and imaginative solutions to difficult projects.

Call 1.800.234.3797

to start your subscription to **OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL** www.oldhousejournal.com





SWAPS & SALES

REAL ESTATE

LANCASTER, PA-Scott/Musser House c. 1775. Magnificent estate-style Penna. Limestone farmhouse situated on 15.9 acres with access to major highways. Meticulously restored, yet enhanced with all amenities demanded by today's homeowner. Five fireplaces, pumpkin pine floors, original moldings/hardware, 1897 bank barn, smokehouse, pool. Nearly 7,000 sq. ft. including in-home office. Zoned highway commercial. \$1,295,000. Bill Rothermel, RE/MAX Associates of Lancaster, 1-800-572-2338 or email billr@redrose.net for information or brochure.

KASOTA, MN—Hewn log cabin, ca. 1865, hardwood logs with dovetail corners. 18' x 24' 2 story in excellent condition. Will dismantle and help erect framing for \$20,000. 507-243-3382 or terrasol@mnlc.net

ITEMS WANTED

BRICKS WANTED-Old "Chicago" bricks, yellow. Produced between 1910 and 1925. Cleaned or not cleaned. Contact C. Eddleman, Auburn, GA. (770) 963-4385 or www.eddlema @bellsouth.net.

ANTIQUE HARP-Wanted, condition not important. Charles Sotir, 22 Nathan Hale Street, New London, CT 06320. (860) 444-0379.

RESTORATION SERVICES

ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

Thoughtful and knowledgeable architectural preservation services that meet owners' needs and respect their buildings. Consultations and full services:



SPOTLIGHT HOUSE

LEESBURG, VA—Fleetwood Farm, c.1745, in Virginia Hunt Country. A Virginia Historic Landmark and on the National Registry of Historic Places, it was built by George Washington's doctor, The Rev. Dr. Charles Greene. Beautifully restored and maintained over 28 years; 5 bedrooms, 4 baths, 6 fireplaces, original woodwork, heartpine floors and exceptional detail throughout. Large trees, boxwoods and gardens. Restored c. 1800 3-level center-isle bank barn, stone smokehouse, heated workshop. Board fenced paddocks and pastures. Active spring and stream. Located on 11.12 acres; more land may be available. Close to metro area yet private and quiet. \$998,000. For information and brochure (703) 327-4325. E-mail: Compuserve 102140.1542.

building assessments, research, technical assistance, design, architectural services for restoration, conservation and addition. The Office of Allen Charles Hill, AIA, Historic Preservation & Architecture, 25 Englewood Rd., Winchester, MA 01890-1303. 781-729-0748. Web: http://home.att.net/~allen.hill.historic.preservation/

COLOR CONSULTING

everyone dreams in color— For twenty years, our exterior color schemes have made dreams come true. The Color People, 2231 Larimer Street, Denver, CO 80205. (800) 541-7174. www.colorpeople.com.

SKYLIGHTS

copper skylights— Custom design and fabrication of historic copper frame reproduction skylights for sloped and flat roofs. Charles River Restoration, P.O. Box 390, Hopkinton, MA 01748. (508) 435-8540. E-mail: PMHCRR@aol.com.

STRUCTURAL REPAIR

structural repair specialist—30 years experience in jacking, squaring, sill & timber replacement to Early American homes, barns and log cabins. Consulting services by appointment. We will travel anywhere. George Yonnone Restorations. (413)232-7060.

REAL ESTATE and RESTORATION SERVICES ad rates are \$4.50 per word, 25 word minimum with \$150 for a photograph. Deadline is the first of the month, two months prior to publication. The deadline for inclusion is the first of the month prior to publication. (January 1 for the March/April issue.) Submissions must be in writing and accompanied by a check. Mail to:

Barbara Jones
Old-House Journal
Swaps & Sales
181-20 140th Avenue
Springfield Garden, NY 11413
(718) 712-0757
(718) 712-1061 fax

SWAPS & SALES classified ads are FREE to current subscribers for one-of-a-kind or non-commercial items. Free ads are limited to a maximum of 40 words. Free ads are printed on a spaceavailable basis. Deadline is the first of the month, two months prior to publication. For example, January 1 for the March/April issue. All submissions must be in writing and accompanied by a current mailing label for free ads. Mail to:

Swaps & Sales c/o Ad Traffic Manager Old-House Journal One Thomas Circle, NW Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005

Get Rid of Your Gutters!

RAINHANDLER

Self-Cleans.

Unique louver design allows leaves and debris to blow or wash away.

Protects Property.

The Rainhandler self-cleaning system eliminates clogged, overflowing gutters and downspouts. No ground erosion. No more destructive ice dams from frozen gutters.

Protects You.

The Rainhandler self-cleaning system protects you from the need to climb ladders and roofs to clean clogged gutters.

Prevents Erosion.

Rainoff is converted to a 2 to 3 foot wide band of soft rain-sized droplets sprinkling the landscaping.

Maintains Itself.

The all-aluminum, never-rusting, maintenance-free Rainhandler louvers make messy, deteriorating gutters and downspouts history.

Beautifies.

The Rainhandler system is practically invisible. No gutters, downspouts, leaders or splash blocks to detract from the natural beauty of your home.

Installs Easily.

Each 5-foot section comes with 3 brackets & 6 screws. Do your entire home in 3 or 4 hours.

Guarantees.

Rainhandler comes with a 25year manufacturer's warranty. Performance satisfaction is guaranteed for one full year.

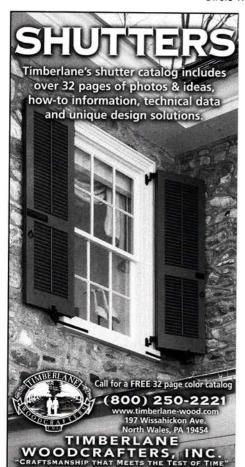
Phone or Write for FREE Information

RAINHANDLER

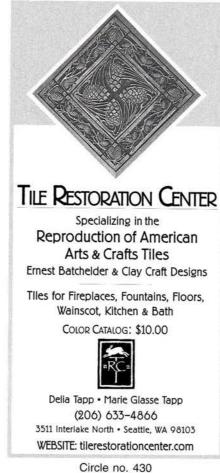
from Savetime Corp.
Dept. 0H0500

2710 North Avenue/Bridgeport, CT 06604 1-800-942-3004/Fax 1-800-606-2028











Specialists in Classic English fires. We carry a full range of fireplace tiles, cast iron inserts, and slate mantels. In wood, gas, or electric applications Renovations or new construction.

Rires of Tradition (905) 627-4147

Catalog

316 Brock Road Greensville, Ontario L9H 5H5

Circle no. 288



AMERICA'S OLDEST MAKERS OF COLONIAL AND **EARLY AMERICAN** LIGHTING FIXTURES

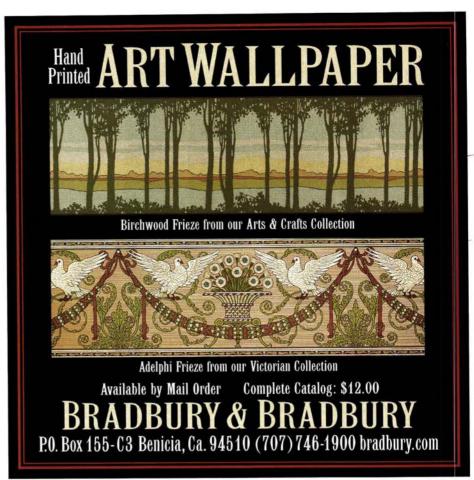


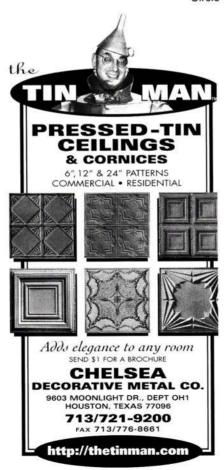
AUTHENTIC DESIGNS

42A The Mill Road West Rupert, Vermont 05776 (802) 394-7713

Catalogue \$3.00









Circle no. 127

Call for your free brochure or sample kit

1-800-595-9663

STODDARD, NH • SINCE 1966

www.wideplankflooring.com

Circle no. 131

Mantels

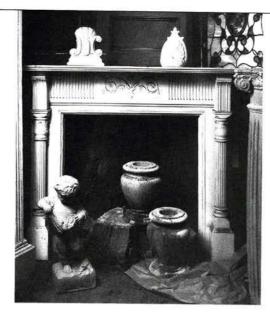
Doors

Stained

Glass

Ornaments

Hardware



Unique Architectural Decor

Restoration Resources, Inc

31 Thayer St. in the "Historic South End" of Boston, MA 617-542-3033 Fax 617-542-3034 www.restorationresources.com

Circle no. 300



We've built a better water heater, so you can build a better home.

When it comes to efficiency and performance, nothing comes close to AquaStar tankless, gas water heaters. The tankless design means water is heated on demand, in an instant. And, since there's no need to continually heat and reheat water, the AquaStar delivers exceptional energy savings. Manufactured by Bosch, AquaStar water heaters are designed to last a lifetime. And when you're renovating or building a new home, settle for nothing less.



800 • 642 • 3199
www.Controlled Energy.com

Circle no. 136

Wood Restoration Made Easy and Safe...

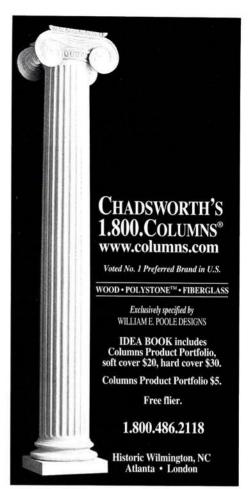
STEP 1. REGENERATE, HARDEN AND STRENGTHEN ROTTED AREAS WITH PC-PETRIFIER®. THIS UNIQUE WATER BASE SYSTEM CAN BE POURED, BRUSHED AND EVEN SPRAYED ONTO AFFECTED AREAS. FOR USE ON WINDOW SILLS AND DECORATIVE AREAS. FOR SEVERELY DAMAGED AND STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS USE OUR NEW WATERPROOF ROT-TERMINATOR® FPOXY WOOD CONSOLIDANT. ZERO VOC'S AND NON-SOLVENT EPOXY BASED SYSTEM. USE WHERE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY IS NEEDED. STEP 2. REBUILD MISSING PIECES OF WOOD WITH PC-WOODY® WOOD EPOXY. NON-SHRINKING EPOXY MADE FROM REAL WOOD. MAKE PERMANENT INTERIOR OR EXTERIOR REPAIRS TO STRUCTURAL STRENGTH. PAINT, STAIN, TOOL CURED PRODUCT.

AVAILABLE AT MOST LOCAL HARDWARE STORES OR CONTACT PROTECTIVE COATING CO.

PC-Products™ PROTECTIVE COATING CO. (Since 1954)
221 SOUTH THIRD STREET, ALLENTOWN, PA 18102 - PHONE (610) 432-3543 · FAX (610) 432-5043
http://www.pcepoxy.com · e-mail pcsales@ptd.net "The Impossible is Made Easy" Tri



Circle no. 457



Circle no. 87



You Saw It On TV's "THIS OLD HOUSE"

LIFTS • PEELS • STRIPS AWAY UP TO 30 COATS OF PAINT AT A TIME!

- NOW AVAILABLE IN COMMERCIAL PRE-MIX, simply apply - let set - and lift away paint in one single action.
- There are NO TOXIC FUMES and NO FLAMMABLE SOLVENTS!
- Amazing European discovery turns layers of paint into a single sheet, so it LIFTS AWAY INTACT!
- Ends sanding scraping spraying chipping - steel wool virtually FOREVER!







"PEEL-AWAY" WORKS WONDERS ON WINDOWS, WALLS, BRICKS AND FURNITURE

You've seen it on TV's "THIS OLD HOUSE." You've read about it in newspapers and magazines. Now here it is, the amazing wonder formula that starts to penetrate old paint (shellac and varnish, too) IN JUST MINUTES! Transforms it into a soft, plastic-like film. Then simply let set...lift, roll, strip up to 30 coats of paint away in a single lift-away action! Years of built-up paint, lift away quick and easy.

"PEEL-AWAY" will also remove painted or unpainted wall paper.

SIMPLY COAT IT ON-LET SET-SEE IT TURN PAINT TO "PAPER"-AND PEEL IT AWAY IN A SINGLE LIFT-OFF ACTION!

And now it's even easier than ever to apply, because easy to use, "PEEL-AWAY" comes in a NEW READY-MIX formula. Ready to use, just coat onto practically any painted surface, (except on factory baked finishes such as cars, washing machines, etc.) press down special "PEEL-AWAY" magic Liftex Strip away cloth...let formula set and adhere to surface and lift away old paint. It is as simple and easy as that!

SO ECONOMICAL TOO! REMOVES YEARS OF BUILT-UP PAINT...UP TO 30 LAYERS AT A TIME!

"PEEL-AWAY" is every home-owners dream come true. Ideal for indoors on walls, windows, furniture, etc.-Plus 101 outdoor uses too. And it's so economical too. Homeowner's size alone gives enough coverage to strip away as much as 50 to 80 feet of average wall and door trim, window frames, furniture, molding, stair railing, patio furniture, edging, roof gutters...its uses are almost endless!

SAVES WORK! SAVES TIME! SAVES MONEY! MAKES TAKING OFF PAINT ALMOST AS EASY AS PUTTING IT ON!

So for the new low-cost, super-fast way to lift away old paint...lift away old varnish and shellac...order your "PEEL-AWAY" today on a full money- back guarantee. REMEMBER: You must be able to simply coat...peel... lift and strip away up to 30 layers of old paint in a single lift-away action...without sanding scraping, chipping or steel wool...or purchase price refunded in full. Order today!

PROVEN WORLD WIDE:

WASHINGTON MONUMENT, Baltimore, MD LIFTED AWAY 28 coats of paint in a single application!

GREENWICH PALACE, London, England LIFTED AWAY 32 coats of paint from ornate plaster ceilings!

CAPITOL BUILDING, Indianapolis, IN LIFTED AWAY 23 coats of paint in a single application!

BRITISH MUSEUM, London, England LIFTED AWAY 100 years of paint from the museum's iron railings, in a single application!

PLUS...Texas A&M University, The American Hotel in Amsterdam, Holland, Royal Hospital, Chelsea, England, and other landmarks across the nation, and worldwide!

The Pros no longer chip, scrape, spray, or sand...why should you?

MAIL NO RISK COUPON TODAY

DUMOND CHEMICALS, DEPT. OHJ-01, 1501 BROADWAY, NY, NY 10036 Please RUSH the quantity of "PEEL-AWAY" (in commercial pre-mixed formula) checked below. If I am not completely satisfied, I may return for a full refund (less postage and handling, of course).

- Regular Size (1/2 Gallon) only \$14.95 plus \$5 postage & handling.
- Homeowner Size (1 Gallon) only \$22.95 plus \$7 postage & handling. YOU SAVE \$9.00!
- ☐ Handyman's Super 5 Gallons Size only \$79.50 plus \$20 postage & handling. YOU SAVE \$80.00!
- PEEL-AWAY NATURAL (For surfaces NOT to be painted after stripping. use if you want a clear finish without paint.) 1Gallon only \$49.95 plus \$ 5 postage & handing.
- ☐ SPECIAL PEEL-AWAY NATURAL. 2 Gallons only \$89.00 plus \$ 10 postage & handing. YOU SAVE \$10.00!

Amount Enc. \$	(NY residents add sales tax) N	to C.U.D's please.	
NAME			
ADDRESS			
CITY	CTATE	710	

O Dumond Chemicals, Sales

OHJ RESOURCE NETWORK

To request information from our advertisers: PHONE: 1-888-398-2200 FAX: 1-865-488-6188 MAIL: Fill out the postage-paid card and drop in the mail. (If requesting literature with charge, put card and check in envelope and mail.) See our ad on page 90 See our ad on page 6 ABATRON, INC. Rotted wood repair epoxies; concrete repair compounds; moldmaking



ed Repair Technology

system provides unparalleled ease of use and long-term performance. Visit our on-line catalog at 222 advancerepair.com or call 607-264-9040. Free Literature.

and casting compounds; adhesives; strippers; crack-injection resins;





Amazon. com

Antique Hardware Store









Beveled Glass Design

888 888 00000 BRASS LIGHT GALLERY

stone maintenance products. Free Literature. 800-445-1754. Ace Hardware . . See our ad on pages 24 & 25 Of all the product brand names in the hardware and home improvement industry, one stands above all others for quality, value and selection-Ace Brand, Over 9,000 items available exclusively at Ace Hardware. Free brochure. 630-990-3613. www.acehardware.com. See our ad on page 136 Engineered for the movements of wood. ART's epoxy wood repair See our ad on page 9 British cast-iron AGA Cookers handcrafted-to-order. 12 gorgeous colors of durable enamel. 3 sizes. Multiple self-cleaning ovens simplify cooking. 800-633-9200. www.aga-cookers.com. Free Literature. See our ad on page 98 Invisible Storm Windows-Match any window shape or color. Removable storm windows for the inside or outside. \$2.25 color brochure. 800-445-5411. www.invisiblestorms.com. See our ad on page 47 Amazon.com Home improvement store now open. With tons of tools and information, we can help you do just about anything around the house, www.amazon.com. Antique Hardware Store80 See our ads on page 91 Renovation Hardware. Hard-to-find supplies: brass cabinet hardware, lighting, pedestal sinks, old-fashioned bathtub showers & fixtures. Free catalog. 800-422-9982. www.antiquehardware.com See our ad on page 50 The nations leading integrator of antique architectural elements into your everyday environments. Free Literature. 612-332-8344. www.archantiques.com.

Arrow Fastener See our ad on page 106

American Hand Tool Company. A wide range of staple guns & staples, nail guns & nails, rivet tools & rivets, glue guns & glues & steel rule tape measures for the serious do-it-yourselfer. Free literature, www.arrow-fastener.com.

See our ad on page 41 Arts & Crafts Lighting-Interior, exterior & landscape lighting. Multiple sizes, finishes & art-glass choices. Free color catalog. 888-227-7696.

Benjamin Moore429 See our ad on pages 36 & 37 For the best paint and the best results, look no further than your local Benjamin Moore dealer. Call 800-6PAINT6 for your nearest

dealer, or visit us on the web at www.benjaminmoore.com.

See our ad on page 107 Solutions for bath and kitchen. Free catalog. 800-6973871.

See our ad on page 87 Beveled Glass Designs manufacturer of the world's finest entry systems. Superior design capabilities, wood, steel doors, fiberglass doors available.

Free Literature. 800-428-5746. www.beveledglassdesigns.com. See our ad on page 54

Order direct from the manufacturer for better quality interior and exterior lighting. Arts & Crafts, Prairie School, European, Traditional and other styles. Free Literature. 800-243-9595. www.brasslight.com.



The Natural Choice



(Carlisle





Craftsman Hardware



CULTURED STONE*

DECORATORS SUPPLY CORPORATION





Doubleday Select





The world's largest manufacturer of hardwood flooring, Bruce offers more than 200 different styles and colors of strip, plank and parquet. Three durable finishes: Dura-Luster, Plus Low Gloss Finish, Dura-Luster Textured Wax Finish and Permion‰ Finish for use in residential, DIY and commercial markets. Free Literature.

800-722-4647. www.brucehardwoodfloors.com. See our ad on pages 14 & 15

Woodcare. Manufacturers of premium-quality interior & exterior woodcare products. Unique product for virtually every application. Free literature. 800-US-STAIN. www.cabotstain.com.

See our ad on page 127

Traditional Wide Plank Flooring. In the tradition of our heritage we have been America's source for custom crafted flooring for over 30 years. Free Literature. 800-595-9663. www.wideplankflooring.com.

See our ad on page 23 Celotex* Premium Laminated Shakes Learn more about the beauty, strength and warranty benefits in our 12 page Product Selector

Guide. Free brochure. (813) 873-4115. www.celotex.com. CertainTeed Corporation284, 138

See our ad on pages 43 & 52

A full line of quality roofing, siding, insulation, windows, fencing and ventilation products that maximize style, comfort and durability. Call 1-800-782-8777. Free Literature, www.certainteed.com..

See our ad on page 94

Handcrafted Arts & Crafts hardware of uncompromising quality for today's discerning enthusiast. Made in the USA. \$6.00 Literature. 660-376-2481. www.craftsmenhardware.com.

Crown City Hardware88 See our ad on page 82

Hard-to-Find Hardware. From the 16th century through the 1930's; using brass, iron, pewter & crystal. Catalog includes informative text and highquality restoration hardware. \$6.50. 626-794-1188.

See our ad on page 13

CULTURED STONE® Products add beauty and distinction to your home. They look and feel like natural stones, yet cost far less. Free 6-page allproducts brochure (no. 179) or 64-page catalog filled with design ideas for \$5 (no.183). 800-255-1727. www.culturedstone.com.

Decorator's Supply Corporation110 See our ad on page 126

Manufactures 16,000 different ornaments in plaster, wood, composition. Established in 1893. Free literature available. 773-847-6300. www.decoratorssupply.com.

Designer Doors144

See our ad on page 137

Designer Doors works with homeowners, architects and design-builders to create beautiful wood garage doors that complement vintage and designer homes. Call 800-241-0525 or visit www.designerdoors.com.

DIYonline.com See our ad on page 89

Custom design your home improvement projects using our free project design software. You receive a print out of your project plan, complete materials list, instructions and information on where to buy. It's the only way to Do It Yourself, www.DIYonline.com.

Doubleday Select

See our insert

Indispensable reference at an unbeatable price.

DRYLOCK * Concrete Protector Guide395 See our ad on page 48 Full-color brochure that guides you through the process of cleaning,

patching and protecting masonry surfaces from cracking, chipping and pockmarking. FREE from United Gilsonite Laboratories-www.ugl.com or 800-272-3235

See our ad on page 129

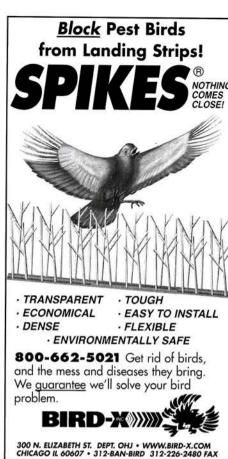
Peel Away is an environmentally safe paint remover capable of removing thirty-two coats of paint with a single application. Free Literature. 212-869-6350. www.peelaway.com.



AA Abbington Affiliates pg. 145		
Tin Ceilings \$1 brochura 719 200 0222	www.designsintile.com.	16 page booklet of historic house plans featured in OHJ, Better Homes
	Devenco Louver Products pg. 141146	& Gardens, Builder and The Backroad Home. \$16, 800-383-2677.
Acorn Manufacturing pg. 139112	Shutters & Blinds. Free brochure. 800-269-5697.	Pinch of the Past pg. 145
Forged Iron. Free literature. 800-835-0121.	www.shutterblinds.com.	Free Brochure. 912-232-5563. www.pinchofthepast.com.
Adams Architectural Wood Products pg. 141176	Donald Durham pg. 122147	Preservation Products pg. 138185
Traditional wood storms, screens and sash individually handcrafted	Rock-Hard Putty. Free literature. 515-243-0491. www.waterputty.com.	Preservation & Restoration. Free catalog.
to your specifications. Free Literature. 888-285-8120.	Duluth Trading Company pg. 9892	800-553-0523.www.preservationproducts.com.
www.adamsarch.com	A fine collection of storage and organization products for	ProTech Systems pg. 144187
Al Bar- Wilmette Platers pg. 144	contractors, builders and do-it-yourselfers. Free Literature. 612-	Chimney Liners. Free catalog. 518-463-7284. www.hearth.com/pts.
Specialists in restoration of door and window hardware, lighting fixtures,	717-4400. www.duluthtrading.com.	Protective Coating pg. 128
cabinet hardware, plumbing fixtures and other metal items. Large collection	Erie Landmark pg. 98149	PC-Products% Wood restoration products that make the
of antique hardware available. Free Literature. 847- 251-0187.	Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848.	impossible easy from the manufacturer of PC-7, epoxy. Free
American Home Supply pg. 115	www.erielandmark.com.	Literature, 610-432-3543, www.pcepoxy.com.
Reproduction Lighting & Hardware \$4 catalog. 408-246-1962.	Fires Of Tradition pg. 126288	Recycling the Past pg. 143405
American International Tool Ind. Inc pg. 118	Complete line of English period fireplace castings. Ceramic tiles for wood,	Architectural Antiques and salvage building materials for the
Manufacture and sell Paint Shaver and Sander Vac paint removal products	gas, electric applications. \$4 brochure. 905-627-4147.	home and garden. Please visit our website www.recyclingthepast.com.
for regular & lead paint. Free Literature. 800-932-5872. www.aittool.com	Four Seasons Sunrooms 121154	Literature \$1, 609-660-9790
Architectural Antiquities pg. 115	America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.	Reggio Register pg. 141
Original architectural items. Brochure \$1.75. 207-326-4938.	Gates Moore pg. 141155	Manufacturer of a complete line of elegant cast-brass, cast-iron,
Architectural Grille pg. 99	Early American Design lighting fixtures. Handmade to the drip on the	cast-aluminum and wooden decorative grilles and registers. Free
Bar grilles & perforated grilles custom made in any material or finish for	tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall	Literature. 978-772-3493. www.reggioregister.com.
heating and ventilating. Free Literature. 718-832-1200. www.archgrille.com.	lights. \$2 Literature. 203-847-3231. www.imox.com/gatesmoorelighting	Roof Tile & Slate pg. 116
Architectural Iron. pg. 50	Glass House pg. 143445	New & Historical Slate & Clay Tile. Free literature
Roof crestings, balconettes, finials and snowguards in 23 designs.	Designs, fabricates and erects wood frame and insulated glass	[프랑스타일(B) 그리고, 이번 (B) 레크리스타인 (B) 전시에 아니아 (B) 전에 아니아 (B) 전에 (B)
Available in aluminum or steel. Custom and reproduction work	conservatories, solariums, glass roof systems, specialty skylights,	800-446-0005. www.claytile.com.
available. \$1.00 brochure. 570-296-7722. www.capitalcrestings.com.	ornamental metal work, variable trim enhancements. Free	Salter Industries pg. 136193
Architectural Timber & Millwork pg. 143	Literature, 800-222-3065.	Stairs. Free literature. 800-368-8280.
Architectural Millwork. Free literature. 800-430-5473.	Golden Flue pg. 140	Smith-Cornell pg. 48
ARSCO Manufacturing pg. 120	Chimney Liners. Free information, 800-446-5354.	Free Literature. 800-325-0248. www.smith-cornell.com
Radiator covers and enclosures for steam and hot water heating	Good Time Stove pg. 122	Snelling's Thermo-Vac, Inc. pg. 140196
systems. Free Literature. 800-543-7040. www.arscomfg.com.	Antique Stoves. Free literature. 888-282-7506. www.goodtimestove.com	Decorative Ceiling Tiles. Free literature.318-929-7398.
Rio-Wash Wood Pectoration pg 121	Granville Manufacturing pg. 145162	Southern Pine Council pg. 50
Bio-Wash Wood Restoration pg. 131	Quartersawn Clapboards. Free brochure. 802-767-	Pressure-treated Wood - Free Literature. 504-443-4464.
manufacturing products our children can live with.	4747.www.woodsiding.com	Stairworld pg. 140
Bird-X pg. 131	Grate Vents pg. 120	Staircases & Stair Parts. Free catalog. 800-387-7711.www.stairworld.com
End Bird Pollution. Free literature 312-ban-bird. www.bird-x.com.	Manufacturer of wooden floor and wall mounted grates. Egg	Sylvan Brandt pg. 143
Bobby King & Associates pg. 100	crate or Louver styles. From 2"x10" to 20"x32". Special orders	
601-842-5040.	welcome. \$2.00 brochure. 815-459-4306.	Antique Flooring, pine & oak random width flooring. Free
Bradbury & Bradbury pg. 127125	H.T. Sales Company pg. 135231	literature. 717-626-4520. www.sylvanbrandt.com.
Art wallpapers. \$12.00 catalog. 707-746-1900. www.bradbury.com.		Texas Iron Gate & Fence pg. 128
Broad Axe Beam Co. pg. 137	Decorative Hardware, Free literature, 877-Hardware,	Iron fences, gates, beds and garden borders. \$4. brochure. 940-
Pine Flooring 802-257-0064. www.broad-axebeam.com.	Hammock Source pg. 139	627-2718. www.texasironfence.com.
Chadsworth's 1.800.Columns pg. 128	1889 in the same tradition for comfort and relaxation. Free	Tile Restoration Center pg. 126
Wood, PolyStone™ and fiberglass columns. Free Flier. Idea	Literature. 800-643-3522. www.pawleys.com.	206-633-4866. www.tilerestorationcenter.com.
book\$15 includes product portfolio. 800-486-2118. www.columns.com.	Healy Brothers Foundry pg. 127	Timberlane Woodcrafters pg. 126205
Chelsea Decorative Metal pg. 127131	National Register Plaques. Free brochure. 800-626-3229.	Shutters. Free color catalog. 800-250-2221.www.timberlane-wood.com.
	HomeSaver Chimney Liners pg. 143	Van Dykes pg. 123195
Tin Ceilings. \$1brochure. 713-721-9200. www.thetinman.com	Call for free brochure on restoring great old chimneys and get	
Classic Accents pg. 118	Call for free brochure on restoring great old chimneys and get the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685.	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings,
Classic Accents pg. 118	Call for free brochure on restoring great old chimneys and get the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com.	
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com.	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com.
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685.	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, wener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122
Classic Accents pg. 118	the name of an installer in your area. 800-437-6685. www.homesaver.com. Inclinator Comapny of America pg. 121	Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, weener, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog 800-558-1234. Free literature, www.vandykes.com. Victorian Collectibles pg. 122

Custom Historic Tiles and Murals-Specialists in Victorian and English/American Arts & Crafts tile. 3"x6" subway tile/trim. Mosaic flooring.\$3.50 color catalog.530-926-2629.

THE BIG DIPPER www.NASA.gov A DREAM HOME FOR YOU TO ENJOY IT FROM www.EPLANS.com Somewhere out there, your dream home is waiting. It just hasn't been built yet. Chances are you'll find it at eplans.com. After all, over one million dream homes have been built from our house plans, created by the nation's best architects. Choose your plan, modify it, even take a virtual reality tour online. Your dream home is out there. But you'll never find it if you don't start looking.

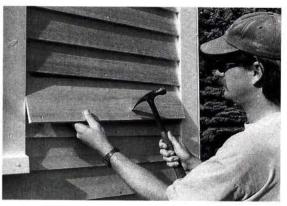


THE BIRD CONTROL "X-PERTS" SINCE 1964 Circle no. 124



The Ward Quartersawn Clapboard

Over 100 years of continuous operation by the Ward family. Quartersawing produces a vertical grain which eliminates warping and accepts paint and stain easily for extended life and beauty. Spruce and pine. Widths from 4-1/2" to 6-1/2". Pre-staining available.



"The clapboards were blemish-free, beautiful, even in a whole truck load. It was one of the few times we've bought something, not having seen it, and everything worked out well." - Dan Crowley, contractor, Yarmouth, Maine

Ward Clapboard Mill

P.O. Box 1030 Waitsfield, VT 05673

Moretown, VT (802) 496-3581 FAX 802-496-3294 Patten, Maine (207) 528-2933

Circle no. 212

Your metal roof need painting?

Here's RAPIDORI®

a new, acrylic, water-based paint that can be applied by spray gun, roller or brush

Repainting an old metal roof is never any fun, but Follansbee's new RAPIDRI acrylic, water-based metal roof paint will take most of the hard work out of

First of all, RAPIDRI can be applied by spray gun or roller - no need for a brush - and it dries within a few hours after application. That means your finish coat can be applied the next day.

Best of all, RAPIDRI will protect your roof for many years. Proof of that - it's the same type of paint used to coat metal in heavy industrial areas where the corrosive conditions are severe.

RAPIDRI is available in 12 attractive colors and can be purchased through your local roofing materials distributor or direct from Follansbee.

Make the job of painting your roof an easier one. Call us toll-free at 1-800-624-6906 and learn more about RAPIDRI.

If you're planning a new home or

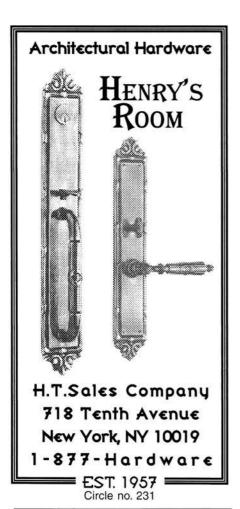
replacing your present roof, Follansbee's TERNE II® (you may remember it as "the old tin roof") will fit well with your roofing plans. It's charm is ageless, evidenced by its extensive use by architects and builders on modern homes and as a restoration material. The old tin roof has been part of our history since colonial days and TERNE II® carries that tradition into the next century.

For more information, call us toll-free 1-800-624-6906

FOLLANSBEE STEEL • FOLLANSBEE, WV 26037 FAX 304-527-1269

Visit us on the Website: foirfg.lbcorp.com

Our E-Mail address: folrfg@lbcorp.com







153 Charlestown Road • Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

Allow yourself to be drawn in by the period-styled beauty of flush inset doors and drawers.

Period Styling.

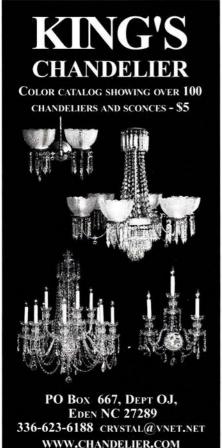
Feel the satisfaction found in the marriage of hand-selected materials and furniture quality construction.

Furniture Charlis V

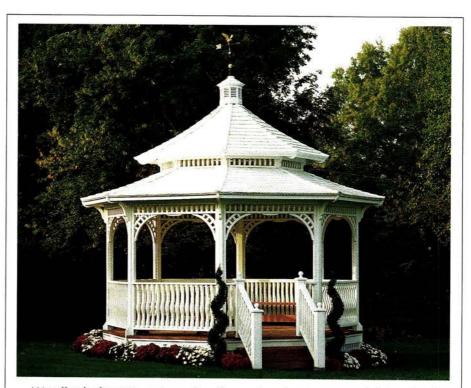
Surrender to the handcrafted custom cabinetry of the finest quality.

Handerafted.

Period styling. Handcrafted to the finest quality.



Circle no. 172



We offer the finest pre-engineered pavilions and garden structures, prefabricated and shipped throughout the United States and internationally. Call for a complete catalog.

DALTON PAVILIONS, INC.

Designers of the finest gazebos & garden structures

20 COMMERCE DR. TELFORD, PA 18969 TEL 215-721-1492 FAX 721-1501

SAVE YOUR ORIGINAL WOOD DETAILS

With Advanced Repair Technology's Wood Repair System Engineered for the movements of wood

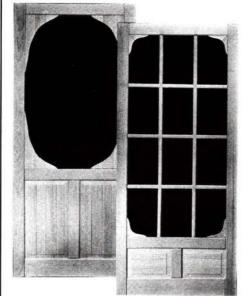
- Out-performs Conventional Epoxy Wood Fillers
- Superior Bonding Strength
- Will not slump or sag
- Designed to remain flexible and resilient
- Will not harden with age
- Requires no fillers or additives



P.O. Box 510, Cherry Valley, NY 13320 • 607-264-9040 • www.advancedrepair.com

Circle no. 428

WOOD SCREEN DOORS



90 STYLES ANY WOOD

ANY SIZE

ANY COLOR

FREE CATALOG

CIRO C. COPPA

1231 Paraiso Ave. San Pedro, CA 90731

310/548-4142

Circle no. 137

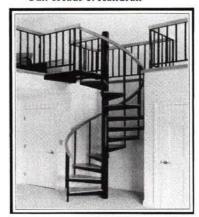


Circle no. 433

The Best Value in **Spiral Stairs**

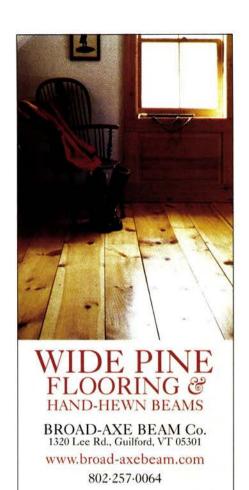
Buy Factory Direct

- · Job Delivery Coast to Coast
- · Save 30% to 50%
- · Quick Ship on Stock Stairs
- · Free Enclosed Tread Ends
- · Diameters 3'6" to 7'
- · Oak Treads & Handrail



CALL NOW FREE BROCHURE 800-368-8280 or 610-631-1360 P.O. Box 183, Eagleville, PA 19408

Salter Industries





Simply Delicious.



153 Charlestown Road • Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

Premium material selection. Full custom flexibility. Furniture quality construction.

Fine Quality.

Custom cabinetry so tempting it's hard to resist.

Beautiful

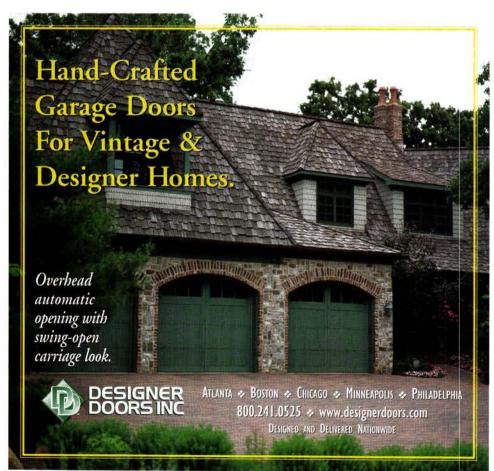
Top it off with Genuine Old Fashioned Milk Paint. Like frosting on a cake.

Milk Paint.

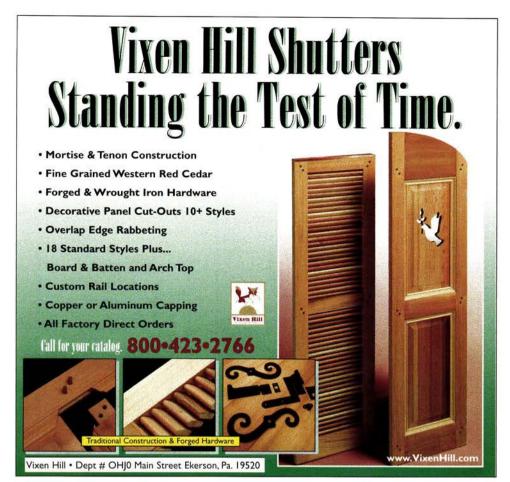
CROWNDOINT

Period styling.

Handcrafted to the finest quality.



Circle no. 144





Elegant, Affordable, Heat-Efficient Wooden Radiator Cabinets. Hand-Crafted by Mennonite Cabinet-Makers!

For a FREE brochure, call us at

800-817-9110

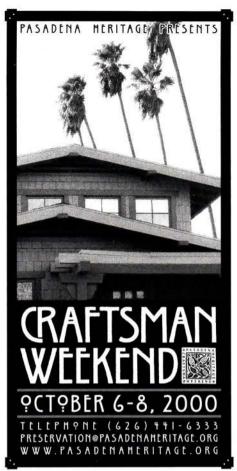
Circle no. 434





Dept. 27500, Stockbridge, MA 01262

www.sendcatalog.com (Dept. 27500)



TIN ROOF RESTORATION

The Space Age Solution for Weatherproofing Historic Roofs



Acrymax® Coatings and Systems help you restore, beautify, and protect a variety of historic roof types, as well as masonry and stucco walls. A longlasting, environmentally safer alternative to other

systems. Acrymax systems are easy to apply and come in a variety of colors. Call today for a free brochure on the Acrylic system tough enough to stop leaks cold.



1-800-553-0523

221 Brooke Street . Media, PA 19063 610-565-5755 • Fax: 610-891-0834 www.preservationproducts.com



Forged Iron



Exclusively by **ACORN** P.O. Box 31 Mansfield, MA 02048 **800-835-0121**

Circle no. 112

DECKorators Say Goodbye



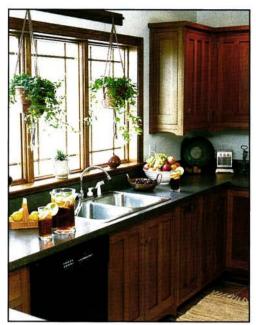
Enjoy the nostalgic look and charm of wrought iron without the high cost.

DECKorators produces maintenancefree balusters designed to replace plainlooking wood 2x2s. Each baluster retails for about the same cost as a 2x2. Additional accessories are available. All products are aluminum and come in four stylish baked-on colors.

1-888-662-DECK www.deckorators.com

Circle no. 398

Simply Well Done.



153 Charlestown Road • Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

Arts & Crafts styling. Mission Light Rails. Flush inset Craftsman doors.

Arts & Crafts.

Quartersawn White Oak. Satin finish. All-wood construction.

Furniture Quality

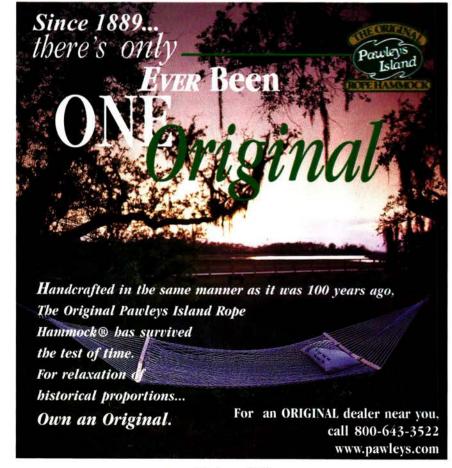
Handcrafted. Full custom. The finest quality.

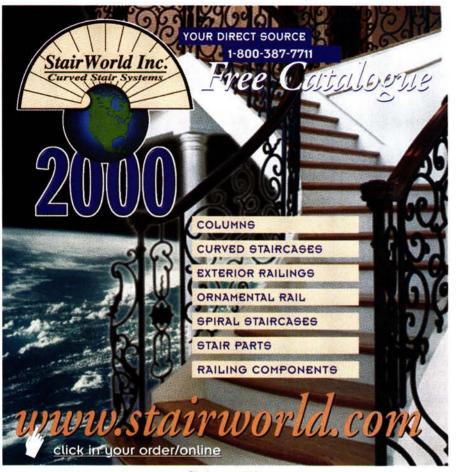
Full sustom.

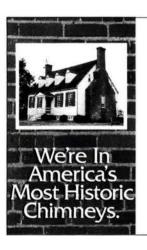
CROWNDINT

Period styling.

Handcrafted to the finest quality.







NOT ALL CHIMNEY LINERS ARE CREATED EQUAL.

Home restoration experts know the difficulties involved in making old chimneys into safe and structurally sound chimneys, while maintaining their historic integrity.

That's why more and more people are calling on GOLDEN FLUE. We're the cast-inplace masonry liner experts with America's most fire retardant chimney lining mixture.

Poured and hardened right in the chimney, GOLDEN FLUE even increases the strength of the original structure.

Before you settle for a stainless steel liner, tile liner. or GOLDEN FLUE "look-a-like" call the experts who started it all for a free brochure and the name of an authorized GOLDEN FLUE dealer in your area.



Call For A FREE Brochure Today. 800-446-5354

OLDHOUSE JOURNAL

The original historic home renovation resource. Every issue delivers detailed, accurate how-to information. restoration and renovation products, creative period decorating ideas and imaginative solutions to difficult projects.

Call 1.800.234.3797

to start your subscription to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL. www.oldhousejournal.com



Circle no. 448

ANTIQUE REPRODUCTION SHOWERHEAD

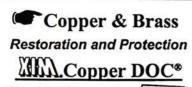


12-Inch Diameter

The most luxurious and soothing shower imaginable will be yours with this decorative 12-inch diameter Country French-style showerhead. A unique self-contained reservoir neutralizes outlet water pressure and lets water fall rain-gentle through more than 450 openings in a pattern large enough to cover your entire body. The sensation can only be described as "incredible". Available in either polished brass or chrome reservoir with stainless faces. Installs to standard 1/2" piping quickly and easily with J. B. Adapter.

JB Products, Inc. 500 Oakwood Rd., Lake Zurich, IL 60047 (847) 438-4141

JB Products is a division of Arrow Pneumatics, Inc.



Unique 3-Step System

Stop The Endless Cleaning And Polishing!



Restore Once - Protect Foreverl

Porcelain & Tile Refinishing

Engineered Finish Holds Up



To HOT Water. For Tubs, Sinks, Showers. Unique 2-Part Epoxy Acrylic Blended Holds Color Longer.

Don't Replace - Just Refinish! Saves Thousands of \$

See us on the Web at (ximbonder.com)
Products available at many local paint
stores or order directly from Top Gun
Distribution (topgundistribution.com)
or call XIM Direct at (800) 262-8469

Circle no. 218



ADAMS ARCHITECTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS

Traditional Storms, Screens and Sash; Mortise and Tenon—no finger jointing.

Individually handcrafted to your specifications. Quick turnaround. Cost? Less than you think.

Call **1-888-285-8120** to speak with one of our specialists.



300 Trails Road, Eldridge, IA 52748 www.adamsarch.com • fax 319-285-8003 Formerly Midwest Architectural Wood Products LTD.

Circle no. 176

A Simple Idea... An Exciting Discovery!



Discover how furniture instead of cabinetry can create the ultimate kitchen that is also a beautiful, multi-functional living room! Discover YesterTec's Kitchen Workstation Furniture, a beautiful, classically styled collection of hard working, heirloom quality pieces of furniture for the kitchen. What's the difference? It's space! Fill the spaces between each separate piece with personal treasures, or add more light with full height windows, just like in your other rooms! Experience the enhanced efficiency of our deep countertops and storage systems! This innovative kitchen features our patented U.L. Listed Workstations that safely and conveniently conceal an oven, a microwave, a refrigerator, and a standard dishwasher. No other company does what we do! Use our extensive catalog to create beautiful furniture for the kitchen of your dreams. The possibilities are endless! Shipped Nationwide. Complimentary Brochure. 610-838-1194 www.yestertec.com

Authentic 18th CENTURY WOODEN BLINDS

New England Raised Panel Shutters

Operable Louver Shutters

FREE CUSTOM MANUFACTURE

AMERICANA

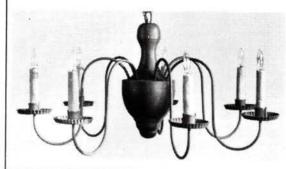
2688 E. Ponce De Leon Ave Decatur, Georgia 30030 6/00/OF

www.shutterblinds.com
1-800-269-5697

Circle no. 146

HANDCRAFTED

To The Drip On The Tapered Candles



Early American Lighting since 1938; chandeliers, copper lanterns, and wall sconces.

Knowledgeable collectors, Restorations and Museums have been buying our fine fixtures for over 30 years. A list is available on request. \$2.00 for catalog.

GATES MOORE

River Road Silvermine • Dept OHJ Norwalk, CT 06850 Tel. (203) 847-3231





Original turn-of-the-century patterns

Using eighty year old dies, the W. F. Norman Corporation is once again producing metal plates for the design of ceilings and wall coverings. Their growing popularity stems not only from nostalgia but from their beauty, permanence, fireproofing and economy.

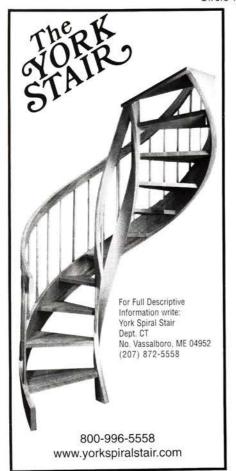
The fullness of the Hi-Art™ line — including center plates, corner plates, border plates, cornice and filler plates — permits classic designs to be produced that are architecturally proportioned for an

Write for reproduction copy of 72 page illustrated catalog. Price \$3.

W.F. Norman Corporation

P.O. Box 323 • Nevada, Missouri 64772 • 1-800-641-4038 Fax: 417-667-2708

Circle no. 211





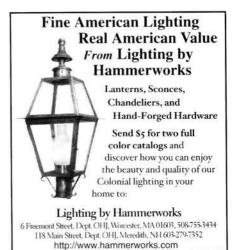


A complete line of covers for metal or masonry basement window wells. Insulate and protect with extra thick clear, rigid Plexiglas. For measuring instructions and brochure: DILWORTH MFG. CO. Box 158, Dept. J10-9, Honey Brook, PA 19344-0158 PHONE 717-354-8956 FAX 717-355-0511





Send \$2.00 for a Catalog



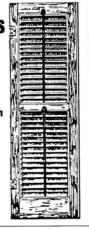
Custom Shutters

Interior and Exterior Wholesale to the Public

2 1/2" Moveable louver, raised panel and fixed louver shutters. Custom finished or unfinished. Complete selection of hardware.

\$2.00 brochure

Shutter Depot RT.2 Bex 157 GREENVILLE, GA 30222 706 • 672 • 1214







RECYCLING THE PAST

Architectural Antiques for Home & Garden

> **Fireplace Mantels Doors & Windows**

Unique Garden Ornaments

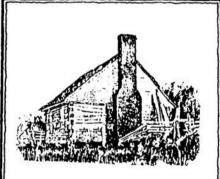
Iron Gates & Fencing

Kitchen & Bath Fixtures • Sinks • Tubs

Building Materials

381 N. Main Street, Barnegat, NJ 08005 1.800.948.9998 www.recyclingthepast.com

Circle no. 405



Antique Flooring...and other 18th & 19th century building materials salvaged from old houses, grist mills and barns: plus...

Resawn Long Leaf Yellow Pine & Oak Random Width Flooring up to 13"

651 East Main St., Lititz, PA 17543 (717) 626-4520 Fax: (717) 626-5867

Antique Wide Plank Flooring

Heart Pine Eastern White Pine Red Pine Chestnut Oak

New Plank Flooring Ash, Maple, Oak, Cherry, Eastern White Pine

Antique & Reproduction **Beams & Timber Frames**

Hand-hewn, Rough-sawn & Planed Surfaces Mortise & Tenon, Dovetail Joinery



49 Mt. Warner Road P.O. Box 719, Hadley, MA 01035 FAX 413.586.3046 800.430.5473

Circle no. 119



HOMESAVER® HIMNEY LINERS

FOR RESTORING GREAT OLD CHIMNEYS IN GREAT OLD HOMES

New life for gas, oil, and woodburning chimneys. Our UL Listed, flexible, stainless steel liners are unsurpassed in strength and protection. Call or write for a free brochure and the name of an installer in your area. (800) 437-6685.

HomeSaver Chimney Liners • P.O. Box 664, Fairfield, IA 52556 www.homesaver.com

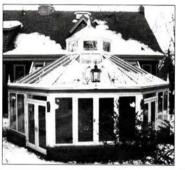


Glass House

Designers and Fabricators of:

- Traditional Conservatories
- Solariums
- Specialty Skylights

Quality Made in the USA





Far Hills, NJ Pomfret, CT

1-800-222-3065

(860) 974-1665 FAX: (860) 974-1173

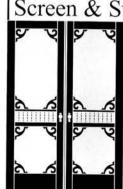
Circle no. 445

JOURNA The Original

Call 1.800.234.3797

to start your subscription to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL.

www.oldhousejournal.com



Screen & Storm Doors

- · Mahogany Custom sizes
- Tempered glass
- 55 styles

Send \$3 for our catalog

Touchstone Woodworks PO Box 112 Dept OHJC Ravenna OH 44266 (330) 297-1313

Recommended in Shop Talk, The Boston Globe!

Hardware Restoration

Brass, Bronze, Nickel, Pewter

We are specialists in the restoration of antique metal hardware including doorknobs, backplates, hinges, window pulls and locks, lighting fixtures, and other decorative pieces.

Barwilmette Platers
Over 60 years experience

in restoring antique metal. Send us your hardware for free estimate.

127 GREEN BAY ROAD WILMETTE, ILLINOIS 60091

847.251.0187 FAX 847.251.0281

Circle no. 114

New Houses That Look Old!



The Parkersville Collection, award winning designs from a National Historic District, has been featured in Better Homes & Gardens and Builder Magazine. It has received the prestigious Design for Better Living Award from the American Wood Council and a Design Merit Award from the American Institute of Architects. Traditionally styled, comfortable floor plans range from 1260 to 3760 square feet. AIA architecturally drafted, builder tested, construction drawings are available. Write or call for our 36 page booklet for just \$16. Visa and MasterCard accepted.

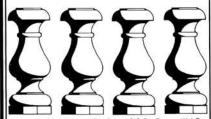
The Parkersville Collection P.O. Box 4633 Whitefish, MT 59937 (800) 383-2677

Circle no. 261

CUSTOM WOOD TURNINGS LLC

- Hand rail & fittings
- Balusters
- Newel posts
- · Porch posts
- Columns
- Fluting
- Spiral rope twist
- Finials
- Furniture parts

No minimum order Ship nationwide Send \$5.50 for catalog



156 Main St., P.O. Box 338, Dept JHO Ivoryton, CT 06442(860) 767-3236 Fax (860) 767-3238

Circle no. 142

VENTINOX Liners Save Chimneys!

...and provide safe, reliable venting for gas, oil and wood.

- Restores deteriorated chimneys
- **Preserves** aesthetic appearance
- Protects against harmful flue gases
- **Improves** chimney performance

Complete lining systems for all types of heating appliances & fireplaces.

Call today for FREE information! 518-463-7284

ProTech Systems, Inc. 26 Gansevoort St., Albany, NY 12202 Leaders In Chimney Technology

Circle no. 187

Prairie Style Glass Patterns Windows and Lamps from the houses of Frank Lloyd Wright

Prairie Designs of California Box 896 Brisbane, CA 94005 phone:415-469-5319 fax:415-469-6634 email:prairiedesigns@att.net

catalog \$2.00

EXTERIOR SHUTTERS IN CEDAR



Shipped Anywhere
Moveable Louvers, fixed louvers or raised panel.
Custom curved tops.
Unfinished or painted in your brand & color.
Interior Plantations in 2%" and 3½" louvers.
Hinges and Holdbacks.

Brochures/Prices, call or write: SHUTTERCRAFT, 282 Stepstone Hill Guilford, CT 06437 (203) 453-1973



The Brickyard

P.O. Box A Harrisonville, MO 64701

> 816-380-3366 Ask for Kevin

Build With Pieces of History

Now available in very limited quantities— Authentic decades-old unused clinker brick. Due to changes in brick manufacture, when these are gone there won't be any more. Write for free literature or send \$10.00 for price list, color photos and sample brick. Also available—wire cut solid brick.

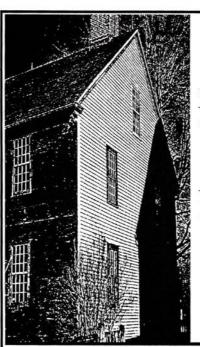












Quartersawn Clapboard Siding

and Building Materials

Including Wide Pine and Hardwood Floooring

Quartersawing

produces a vertical grain clapboard:

- · Twists and warps less
- · Wears more evenly
- · Bonds paint and stain better

Also featuring ...

Cabots Factory Finish™

Exterior Pre-Finish for all types of wood siding. Allows priming or finishing prior to installation

with 15 year warranty:

- · Crack, peel and flake resistant
- · Washable and non-yellowing
- · No chalk washdown
- · Paint film will not erode

Granville Manufacturing Company Inc.

• Established 1857 •

PO Box 15 Granville, Vermont 05747

Call, write or fax for Free Brochure

Tel: 802-767-4747 • Fax: 802-767-3107

E-Mail: woodsiding@madriver.com Web Site: www.woodsiding.com

Circle no. 162

PINCH OF THE PAST

Antiques & Architecturals

Specializes in Architectural Antiques, Hardware, Lighting & Ironworks •
Doors, Mantles, Gates, Windows, Garden Pieces, Plumbing Fixtures & Columns •
Restoration of Lighting, Hardware, Metals & Antiques • Catalogue Line of
Replica Iron, Concrete, Plaster & Hardware Items Available

109 W. Broughton St. • Savannah, GA 31401
Phone / Fax (912) 232-5563 www.pinchofthepast.com



R E M U D D L I N G

Opinion



OPEN WIDE and say "ah." This little procedure shouldn't take long. Just relax while the building dentist pries open your low sloping bungalow roof and fills in the gap with two shiny new rows of glass dentures. Funny, the neighboring house (at right) seems to look architecturally toothsome without any surgery at all.

WIN FAME AND \$100.

If you spot a classic example of remuddling, send us clear color prints. We'll award you \$100 if your photos are selected. The message is more dramatic if you send along a picture of a similar unremuddled building. (Original photography only, please; no clippings.) Remuddling Editor, Old-House Journal, 2 Main Street, Gloucester, MA 01930.

Old-House Journal [1558 0094-0178] VOLXXVIII, NO. 3 is published bimonthly for \$27 per year by Hanley-Wood, LLC, One Thomas Circle, NW, Suite 600, Washington, DC 20005. Telephone (202) 452-0800. Subscriptions in Canada \$35 per year, payable in U.S. funds. Periodicals postage paid at Washington D.C. and at additional entries. Postmaster: Send address changes to Old-House Journal, P.O. Box 420235, Palm Coast, FL 32142-0235.

The Windows that Open The John Minds



When you're trying to realize a vision, sometimes you have to look beyond the expected.

Silver Line makes high-style, solid vinyl windows with a multitude of design innovations. Compared to wood, they're less work to maintain and easier on the budget. An incredible variety of sizes, shapes and options help make Silver Line windows true building blocks for the imagination.

The best thing about selling or installing Silver Line windows is knowing that their quality will stand the test of time. Our QC and testing are so rigorous, you can be sure our windows will stand up to almost anything Mother Nature throws at them. In fact, we back every window with a lifetime warranty. For either new construction or replacement, Silver Line windows are always the best value. So the only customer call-backs you'll have will be for more windows.

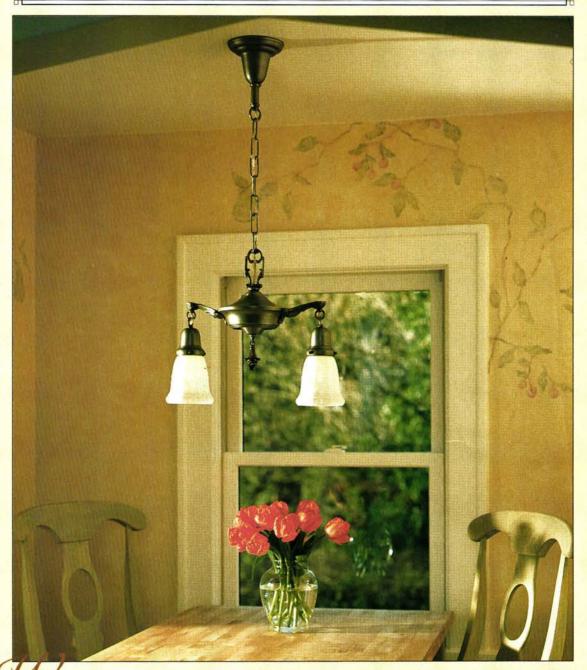
With Silver Line, there is no limit to the exciting ways you can help your customers see the forest beyond the trees. Want to know more? Just ask us. Visit us at www.silverlinewindow.com, or call toll-free 800-234-4228.

Silver Line



"The Pursuit of Perfection, then, is the Pursuit of Sweetness & Light."

Matthew Arnold



e build authentically re-created lighting for period homes. Authentic details.

Colonial Revival. Neoclassic. Art Deco. Atomic Age. Affordable fixtures finished and tailored to your

Authentic materials. No shortcuts. Late Victorian. Arts & Crafts.

REJUVENATION LAMP & FIXTURE CO.

specifications. Since 1977. Request our FREE 88-page catalogue.

2550 N.W. Nicolai Street, Portland, Oregon 97210
Toll-free: 1-888-3-GETLIT (888-343-8548) • www.rejuvenation.com