HISTORIC OAK PARK . MAINTAINING GUTTERS . REMUDDLING

## JOHNAL JOHNAL

ORIGINAL oration azine

Restoring a Queen Anne The Second Time Around

LIGHTING THAT WORKS

CLASSIC CABINETS

TERRAZZO & TILE FLOORS

EGIAL SECTION (PAGE 99)

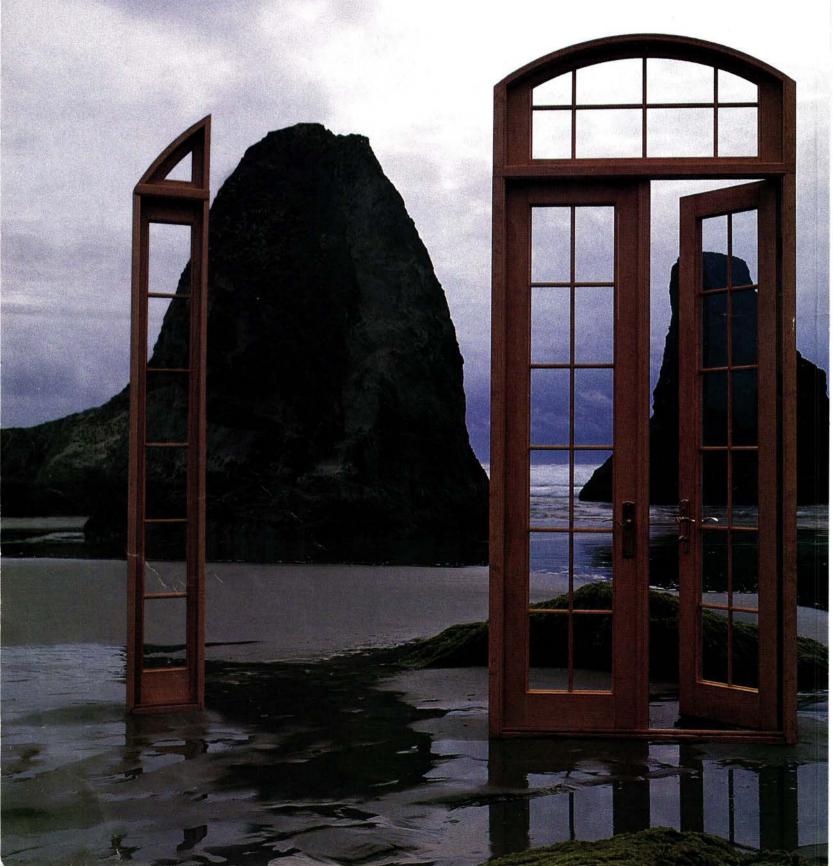
ARPENETER-GOTTELIGISTYLE

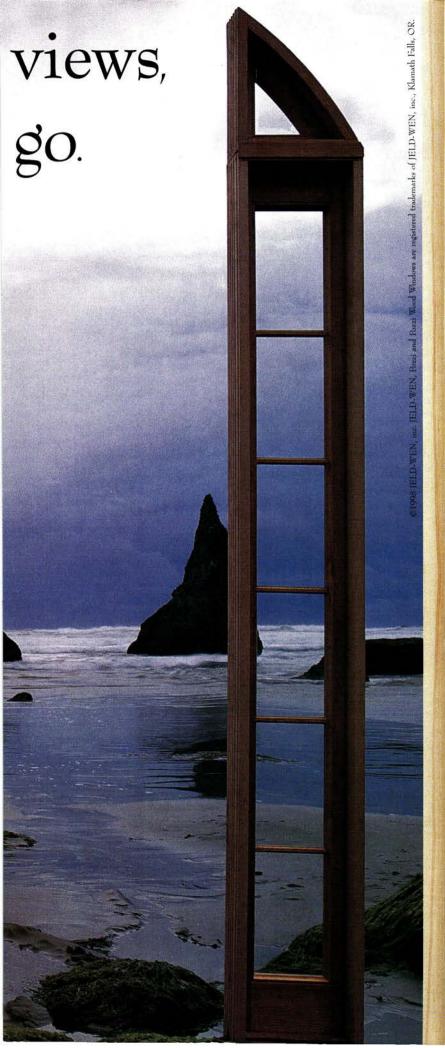
## Gardens .

REPAIRING SASH WINDO #BXNBQLB\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 5-DIGIT 07076 #037E100001682942# 0005 M/A01 Z STACY SPIES 16 407 WARREN ST SCOTCH PLAINS NJ 07076-1920 36

Illindralllantarlillanadllatarlillantali

With everyone moving to Oregon for great
we decided to make some to







Randy Scagliotti,

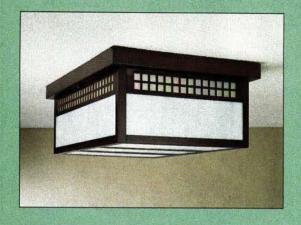
Production Manager

We're more than happy to share the beauty of Oregon. But, like Randy, we'd rather share the natural beauty of Pozzi\* wood windows and patio doors. With over 4,000 standard sizes. Not to mention the 40% of our work that's custom. All sharing a single architectural standard, so your vision comes together perfectly. Creating an unforgettable view, wherever you are. Randy, our ambassador to the world, brings it all to your doorstep.



HANDCRAFTED IN BEND, OREGON.™

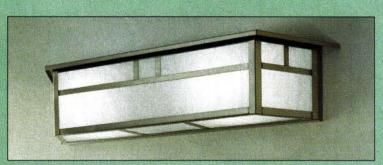
Free catalog: 1-800-257-9663 ext. P2. Or visit us at www.pozzi.com









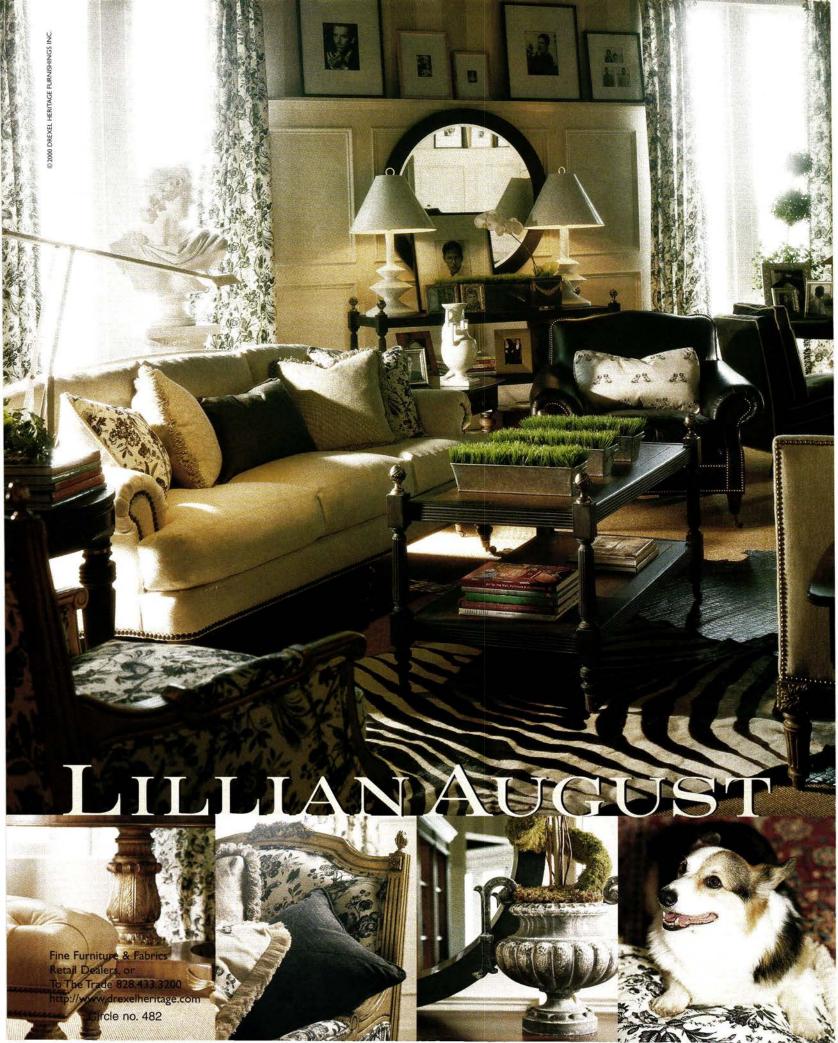


UNCOMPROMISING QUALITY



Circle no. 82

For catalog and showroom information, please call 888-227-7696



GRAND WEAVE, SUMMER STR MOHAWK MAKES



CALL 1-800-2-MOHAWK FOR A FREE CARPET GUIDE
OUR FAMILY OF FINE CARPETS • ALADDIN • HORIZON • WORLD • GALAXY • WUNDAWEVE

## CONTENTS

#### SEPTEMBER | OCTOBER 2000

VOL. XXVIII, NO. 5 ESTABLISHED 1973

Editor's Page 10

Letters 14

#### Old-House Living 24

BY MARY ELLEN POLSON After reviving their Queen Anne house in the 1970s, this family of restorers is at it again.

#### Journal 39

Collecting tools on the net, Arts & Crafts events, and a carpentry controversy.

#### Outside the Old House 48

BY JOANN GARDNER In Grandmothers Garden.

Fine Fittings 59

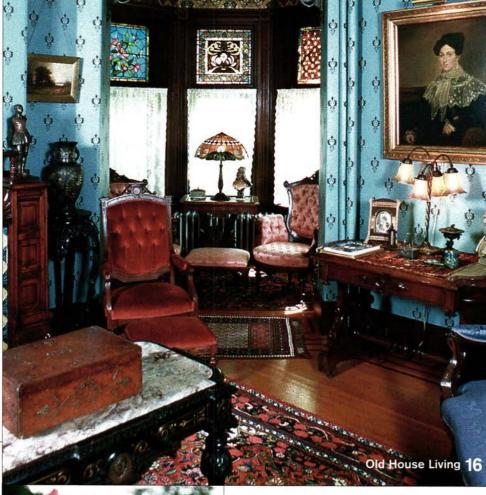
#### Old-House Mechanic 63

BY WILLIAM T. COX JR.

Toward Better Gutters.

#### Who They Were 68

BY DANIEL GREGORY
The understated architecture
of William Wurster.



#### 76 Shedding New Light on Old Kitchens

BY CAROLYN MURRAY

Using state-of-the-art equipment plus a balance of layered sources, you can light an old-house kitchen so it is both practical and period.

#### 84 A Century of Cabinets

BY GORDON BOCK

Understanding the evolution of cabinetry can provide ideas for today's period kitchens.

#### 88 Terrazzo

BY MARY ELLEN POLSON
The nature and care of decorative
stone and ceramic floors.

CONTENTS CONTINUES ON PAGE 8



ON THE COVER: The Boone Queen Anne in Springfield, Massachusetts is ready for another century of old-house living after being restored "The Second Time Around." Photo by Jon Crispin

Online www.oldhousejournal.com

Outside the Old House 48

## CONTENTS



## 94 Bringing Back a Bracket

BY STEVE JORDAN

Paint and wood restoration techniques
for historic exterior carvings.

#### 99 Carpenter Gothic

Steep roofs, pointed windows, and gingerbread eaves mark these romantic wood houses of the mid-19th century.



Old-House How-To 107

Basics: Sash Window Clinic 107

BY WILLIAM T. COX JR. Maintaining the Mechanics of Double-Hung Windows

> Advisor 114 Products 120

Good Books 123

A pair of guides to the functional, collectible art forms of antique hardware and tribal rugs.

#### Historic Places 129

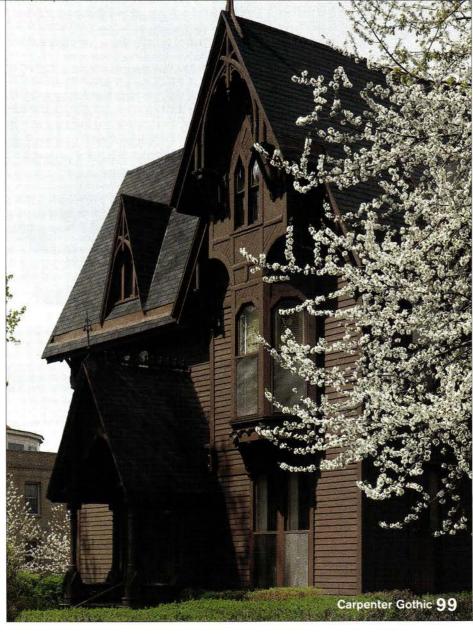
BY SARAH HOBAN

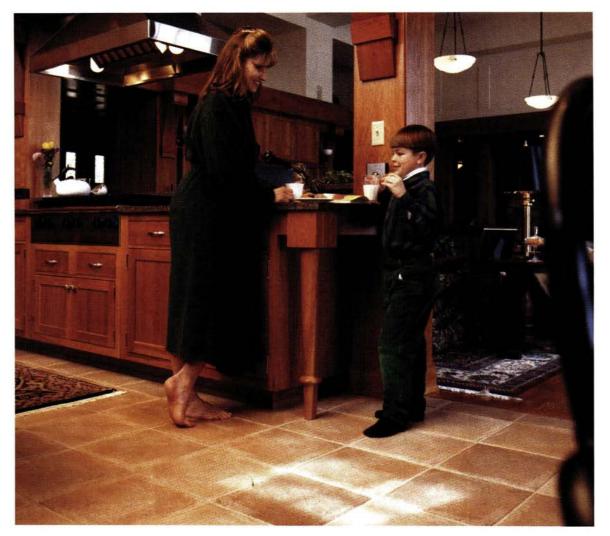
Towns of the Prairie School; Oak Park and environs hold some of the best historic houses in the Chicago area.

Swaps & Sales 149

Resource Network 154

Remuddling 162





## Welcome Home to Comfort

omeowners choose Wirsbo Radiant Floor Heating because they love warm and cozy kitchen and bathroom floors. They appreciate clean, quiet and even heat throughout their home.

Comfort begins with warm water circulating through flexible PEX tubing installed beneath the floor. The floor becomes an efficient, low temperature radiator and the warmth stays where it is needed - near the floor surrounding the people.

Stone, tile, carpet and hardwood floor coverings are consistently barefoot comfortable. Radiant floor heating does not create drafts or spread dust, dirt or allergens. Warm floors make people feel comfortable at a lower thermostat setting. This can result in energy savings of 20 to 40 percent.

With over two million installations worldwide, a Wirsbo Radiant Floor Heating system is a reliable investment in comfort for you and your family.









Great for both new construction and remodeling projects. Wirsbo systems can use a variety of energy sources, and can be designed to heat the whole house or a single room.





### Porch Country

PRING MAY BE THE TIME when a young man's mind turns to flights of fancy, but late summer is the season for porches. There's no better place to mix with friends and family, or talk to neighbors and watch the world go by from the commanding station of a wicker-seated rocker.

Porches are the character-defining feature of many historic house styles, and they generally are the mark of an old house. Buildings designed in the Modern mode of the mid-20th century typically eschewed porches of any kind, and it's only recently that they've started to reappear in new residential construction. The revival would seem to be long overdue, because the porch comes in so many shapes and flavors, there isn't at least one incarnation for everybody's taste. A glimpse at some of the various names and origins helps explain why.

Piazza-In Italy, a piazza is an open, public space encircled by buildings, but the term is also applied to a long covered arcade supported by columns. When Americans became infatuated with Italian design motifs in the mid-19th century, piazza was applied broadly to a variety of open-air house appendages.

Portico- In classical architecture, this is the roofed entrance to a temple. Usually built with a pediment and open on three sides, a portico is always supported by columns. In fact, the number of columns defines the portico's style. In old houses, the term portico is best reserved for a small entry porch on a classically styled building.

Porte Cochere-Perhaps the porch created with most specific purpose in mind, the porte cochere is a carriage porch built over a driveway or path so that guests can travel from carriage to building while still being protected overhead by a roof. Unlikely as it may seem, the porte cochere survived into this century, where it served early automobiles on houses as modest as bungalows.

Verandah–This roofed, open gallery or balcony extending along the outside of the house has its origins in the Hindi varanda, a feature designed for outdoor living in hot climates. Exported to England and then to Victorian America, it generally became any similar open gallery that extended across at least two sides of the building.

Not long ago, I caught up with a good neighbor of mine, a friend who lives a short distance up the road. In addition to having the same name, we share an appreciation of pine trees and the pleasures of rural living, and often exchange letters and books.

This visit I meant to pass a note on to Gordon, but didn't have it quite at hand. "No problem," he replied, "the next time you're up, drop it off in the mailbox or leave it on the porch. This is porch country, you know."

GOLDON ROCK

EDITOR Gordon H. Bock

ART DIRECTOR Judy H. Neighbor

GRAPHIC DESIGNER Kristina Goings

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS Mary Ellen Polson

James C. Massey, and Shirley Maxwell Marylee MacDonald

Steve Iordan

EDITORIAL OFFICES One Thomas Circle NW

Suite 600

Washington, D.C. 20005

TEL (202)425-0800

FAX (202) 785-1974

SUBSCRIPTION INQUIRIES (800) 234-3797

PUBLISHER John A. Pagliaro

SR. MARKETING MANAGER Alison Smith

DIRECTOR OF RETAIL SALES Chuck Tripp

DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION Cathy Underwood

PRODUCTION MANAGER Lizabeth A. Harman

AD TRAFFIC MANAGER Michael Kalvan

DIGITAL IMAGING MANAGER George Brown

SPECIAL PROJECTS WRITER Melissa Dole

BUSINESS OFFICES Hanley-Wood, LLC One Thomas Circle, NW

Washington, DC 20005

TEL (202)736-3409

MAGAZINE DIVISION Peter M.Goldstone

VICE PRESIDENT Paul Kitzke

VICE PRESIDENT PRODUCTION

VICE PRESIDENT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Joanne Harap VICE PRESIDENT CIRCULATION Maxx MacConnachie VICE PRSIDENT MARKETING Ann Seltz

HUMAN RESOURCES Leslie S. Elsner

Scott Hall

John Dovi

#### PUBLISHED BY HANLEY-WOOD, LLC

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Michael M. Wood

EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT John M. Brannigan

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER James D. Zielinski

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION

Subscription Sales & Service: (800) 234-3797 Back Copy Sales & Service: (800) 931-2931 Bookshop Sales: (800) 931-2931 The Restoration Directory: (800) 931-2931 Historic House Plans: (800) 931-2931 Reprint Sales (bulk): (202) 736-3447

> © Copyright 2000 by Hanley-Wood, LLC All rights reserved.

> > PRINTED IN U.S.A.

Privacy of Mailing List: We rent our subscriber list to reputable companies. If you do not wish to receive promotional material from other companies, please call us, toll free, at 800-234-3797.

## WE'RE NOT SAYING YOU SHOULDN'T KEEP MEMENTOS OF YOUR LEAN YEARS.



## WE'RE JUST SAYING YOU SHOULDN'T USE THEM TO COOL YOUR LIVING ROOM.

It's time your old window air conditioners found their rightful place among your beaded curtains and bean bag chairs. Now you can afford better.

Mr. Slim Ductless Air Conditioners and Heat Pumps from Mitsubishi Electric. The permanent solution to home and business "hot spots" like kitchens, back offices

any room with a temperature control problem.
 Mr. Slim won't sacrifice the beauty of your windows.
 Its indoor air handler is so streamlined it mounts on walls or floors without the need for ductwork.

And its compact outdoor compressor connects to the indoor unit via a single refrigerant line through a small opening in the wall. Mr. Slim is whisper

quiet. All you'll notice is its awesome cooling power. It installs in a few hours. It's built to last for years. And Mr. Slim is yours for less money than central air conditioning. Call today about Mr.

Slim Ductless Air Conditioners, and save your windows for something of real value — like lava lamps.

Call 1-888-4-MR-SLIM

Circle no. 99



Mr. Slim wall-mounted M Series

#### REPAIR ROTTED WOOD

With Advanced Repair Technology's Wood Repair System Engineered for the movements of wood

- Easy to use
- Proven Technology Out-performs conventional epoxy wood fillers
- Superior Bonding Strength
- Will not slump or sag
- Designed to remain flexible and resilient
- Requires no fillers or additives

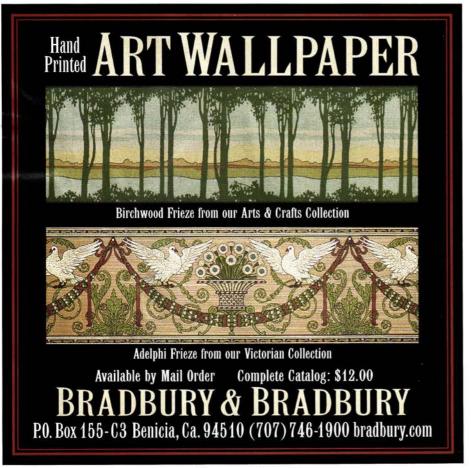




Circle no. 428

Advanced Repair Technology Methods and Materials for Building Conservation

P.O. Box 510, Cherry Valley, NY 13320 • 607-264-9040 • www.advancedrepair.com









Circle no. 481

1176 Morena Boulevard San Diego California 92110 Phone (619) 275 2303 • Fax (619) 275 3860 See our site @ www.concordlighting.com

#### **BOFFO IN BUFFALO**

UNTIL LAST OCTOBER, your August article about historic buildings in Buffalo would have surprised me. Living near Pittsburg, I was familiar with H.H. Richardson's

great works here. I knew his geographically closest structure was the Asylum in Buffalo.

On a crisp Saturday morning, my wife and I headed north to visit it, with the hope of seeing Sullivan's and Wright's buildings in the bargain.

The Asylum did not disappoint—another Richardson tourde-force. As we pulled up to Wright's Martin House, my attention

was drawn diag-

onally across the intersection. There was a jewel of a Richardsonian Romanesque church. The Church of the Good Shepherd is skillfully proportioned with a delightful tower, fronted by a hip-roofed entry. What is more, the rectory is connected to, and seamlessly blended with, the church in the Shingle Style. This combination of related architectural styles was inspired. I took a roll of film and later made this pen-and-ink rendering, which I sent to the congregation.

A little investigation revealed the designers as Marling and Burdett. I should not have been surprised to find that Herbert C. Burdett had been an assistant in Richardson's office. As HHR died tragically at age forty-six, Burdett died at thirty-six. Had he lived, surely he would have produced many memorable designs. Having experienced the work of Alden, Longfellow, White, McKim, two Rutans,

Coolidge, Russell, Shepley and now Burdett, it is clear to me that Richardson was not only a master, but a master teacher.

-TIM ENGLEMAN Saxonburg, Penn.

WE WERE BOTH surprised and delighted to read Steve Jordan's article "Off to Buffalo" in this month's issue, and we wanted to thank you for showcasing western New York in such as positive light. We hope that Mr. Jordan's article will serve as yet another vehicle by which our citizens can convey to local officials the importance of preserving the history and architectural integrity of our beautiful city.

Your magazine is a wonderful resource for us personally, as we continue the restoration of our 1925 Foursquare home. Keep up the good work.

Rendering: Tim Engleman

—KEVIN AND AMY SWITALSKI

Buffalo, New York

#### AT YOUR DISPOSAL

ABOUT THE TIME I was thinking of writing to suggest that *Old-House Journal* should include more nitty-gritty articles, the July/August issue arrived at my door - with "The Care of Septic Systems." Barry Chalofsky is right. Folks with sewers never have to worry about the condition of a septic system the way anyone buying or selling a house in the country does. Thanks for some downto-earth information and sticking to your restoration guns.

—ANN CHAMBERS

Oakland, Calif.

continued on page 16



#### ADVERTISING SALES OFFICES

HEADQUARTERS

PUBLISHER John A. Pagliaro
One Thomas Circle N.W., Suite 600
Washington, DC 20005
TEL (202) 452-0800 FAX (202) 785-1974

NEW YORK

George F. Penz
Interactive Communications Group
18 Drexel Court, New City, NY 10956
TEL (914) 425-0234 FAX (914) 425-3430

ATLANTA

Clare Stefan

Regional Sales Manager

PMB 232, 4401 Shallowford Road, Suite 192
Roswell, GA 30075

TEL (770) 998-6328 FAX (770) 998-1289

NEW ENGLAND

Toby Bronstein
Publisher's Edge
393 Totten Pond Road, Suite 204
Waltham, MA 02451
TEL (781)890-4420 FAX (781)890-4422

CANADA

John Magner/Colleen T. Curran York Media Services 99 John Aselford Drive Kanata, ONT K2W 1A8 TEL (613) 839-3749 FAX (613) 839-2555

MAIL ORDER/CLASSIFIED

Barbara Jones

Mail Order Sales Manager

181-20 140TH Avenue

Springfield Gardens, NY 11413

TEL (718)712-0757 FAX (718)712-1061

Old-House Journal [issn 0094-0178] vol. xxviii, no. 5 is published bimonthly for \$27 per year by Hanley-Wood, LLC, One Thomas Circle, NW, Suite 600, Washington, DC 20005. Telephone (202) 452-0800. Subscriptions in Canada \$35 per year, payable in U.S. funds. Periodicals postage paid at Washington D.C. and at additional entries. Postmaster: Send address changes to Old-House Journal, P.O. Box 420235, Palm Coast, FL 32142-0235.

## "SAID THE SPIDER..."

(Pattern-Plus® - Attracts Homeowners with Imagination!)



A spider weaves her web in a special pattern to meet her needs. It's strong and beautiful plus easy-to-maintain. Like Hartco's "Pattern-Plus®" selection of fine hardwood flooring.

You'll have hundreds of pattern choices plus Hartco's unmatched durability. A crystal-hard surface protecting a deeper penetration of permanent color that resists stains, scuffs and high-traffic wear many times better than ordinary wood flooring. And with effortless (no-wax) care. Plus, a 25-Year finish warranty!

Whether you prefer oak or maple, strips or planks or the distinctive look of parquet. Wood warmly complements any style décor. Hardwood flooring adds value. Patterns add personality. And Hartco adds the "pluses" to make it the best you can buy.

The thriftiness of a makeover in wood will surprise you, too.

Got your attention? Then call 800/442-7826 or visit us at hartcoflooring.com to find your nearest Hartco® dealer, today. You'll be glad our patterns caught your eye.



Circle no. 479

#### POCKET FULL OF MIRACLES

WHEN THE AUGUST ISSUE of *Old-House Journal* arrived I was immediately drawn to the phrase "Pocket Doors" on the cover. Our 1886 house sports two double and two single pocket doors, but sadly one has been trapped in the wall since we purchased the building seven years ago.

Within minutes I read Mary Ellen Polson's article and determined that my doors are the single roller style. Getting out a gooseneck lamp and a step stool, I began as instructed to "look for the obvious." I was sure that no one had nailed the door in the open position (our house has only had three owners), therefore settling was probably the culprit. With my light in hand, I noticed that the moulding at the top had indeed shifted and appeared to be holding the top of the door back. Using a

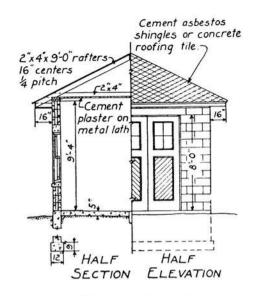
small piece of plywood to pound on, I got out the hammer and tapped the moulding back to its original position. Miracles! Out popped the door! Many thanks for helping to solve this old-house problem.

—MECHELLE ZUPPANN

Coldwater, Mich.

#### GOOD GARAGE JUDGEMENT

HERE'S AN ADDENDUM to your accurate response to the reader inquiring about garages appropriate to old homes (ADVISOR July/Aug 2000). Among my books is a collection of pamphlets published in the 1920s by the Portland Cement Association, in an effort to provide information that would encourage more use of their product. As a county agricultural agent back then, my father received this pamphlet and much other such information.



One of the pamphlets is "Concrete for Farm Buildings," showing a layout of freestanding, one-car garages (above). They certainly give the style and dimensions thought appropriate at that time for



this utilitarian back-yard necessity. One might suppose that such work paid well judging from the girth of the mason in the photos! I'm glad to see a return to more of the practical how-to articles that make your journal so much better than others.

—DONALD L. MCKINSEY, SR. Columbia, So. Carolina

#### TEARS FOR TEARDOWNS

after reading the Journal feature on "teardowns," I felt compelled to send you a few words I recently noted about a similar situation in my community.

For the first time in a long while I had the chance to visit some of my community's residential backwaters, areas decent and quiet whose better days had come and gone. The hustle and bustle of busy families raising children is now

replaced by retirees or transient tenants, with no ability or commitment to maintaining the integrity of these modest houses. As I drove down the street, my eyes met a view of vacant lots, like so many missing teeth. Instead of historic cottages there were pastel monoliths with no architectural past, present, or future relevance. The few remaining originals reminded me of a senior community where the residents face a new empty bed as another soul passes away.

If we are looking for reasons behind the moral changes between the America of yesterday and today, I think one need look no farther than the types of homes in which we raise our children. Growing up in impersonal boxes, each one synonymous with any other in any given nondescript community, it is no

wonder we are rootless and estranged from reasonable social interaction.

—SYLVIA DOHNAL Arcadia, Calif

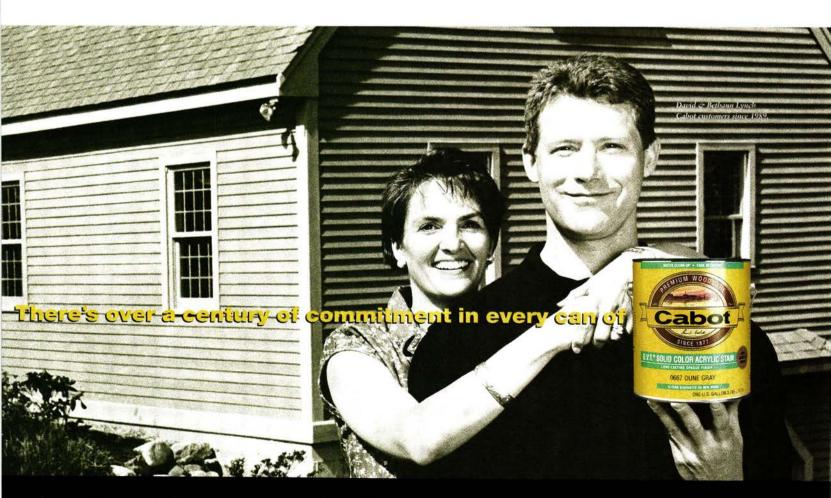
#### **TUDOR TIPOFF**

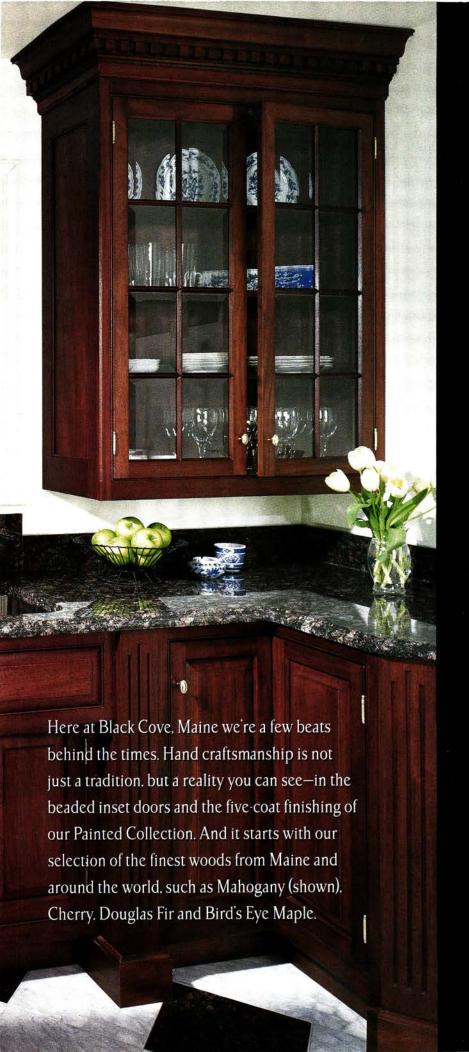
REGARDING YOUR SYNOPSIS of American Tudor (Style Gatefold, July/August 00), permit me to point out that Elizabeth I was the last Tudor to rule England. James I, who succeeded Elizabeth, was a Stuart (from Scotland). Never again would England be ruled by a Tudor or a Plantagent.

—RICHARD P. REECE, AVID READER

Berlin Heights, Ohio

CORRECTION: The RotoZip Revolution saw pictured in the July/August 2000 Old-House Products (page 92) was misidentified. The manufacturer's suggested price for the tool is \$139. The number to call for more information is 877-ROTOZIP.



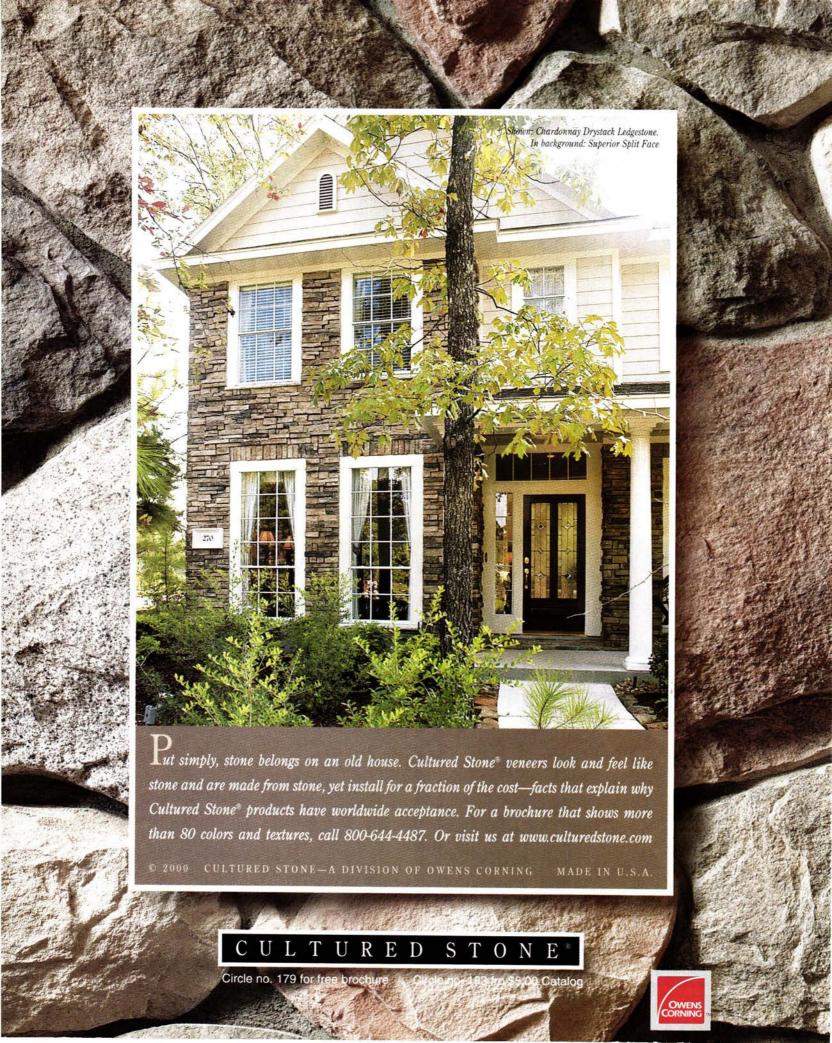


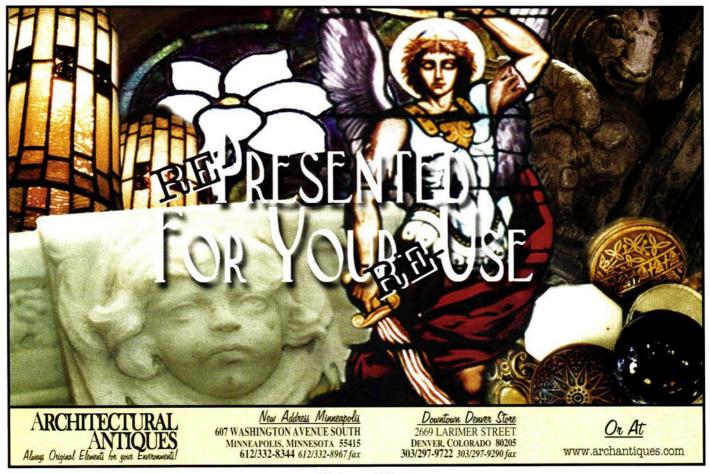
# AT BLACK COVE, WE STILL HAVE TIME FOR QUALITY.



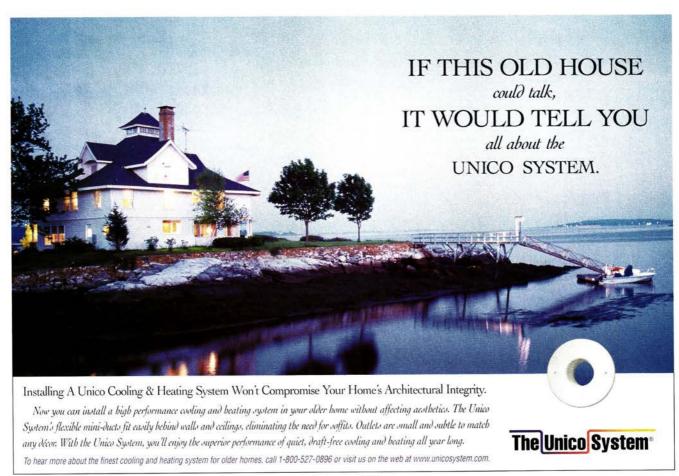


Call 1-800-262-8979 for a private consultat with the Black Cove Cabinetry design teal

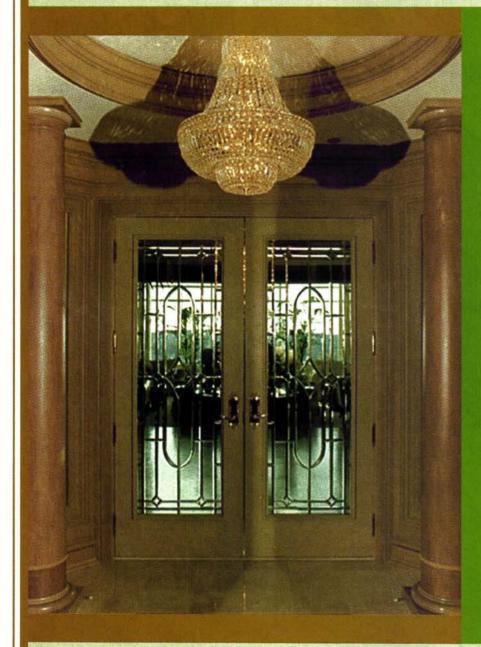




Circle no. 436



## BEVELED GLASS



## works!

Elegant Designs to Fit any Mood



Solid Kiln-Dried Hardwoods Milled to Your Specifications



Furniture-Grade
Pre-Finishing
Available



Manufacturers of Beveled, Leaded Carved & Art Glass Panels



Pre-Hung Door Systems
Available

## **BEVELED GLASS WORKS**

23852 Pacific Coast Hwy., Suite 351, Malibu, California 90265 (800) 421-0518 • (310) 457-5252 • FAX (310) 457-5591 www.beveledglassworks.com

Circle no. 235

## Can a cabinet knob be beautiful?

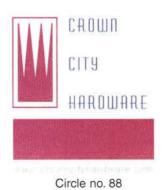
We think so.



For over 80 years, we at Crown City
Hardware have thought of all of our
hardware as beautiful. Everything
from hand-hammered craftsman
pieces to finely detailed door knobs
in virtually every architectural style.

To obtain our new 400 plus page catalog, please send \$6.50 (refundable with purchase, add \$3.00 for rush delivery) to: Crown City Hardware • 1047 N. Allen Ave Dept. 01098 • Pasadena • CA • 91104

"Get lost in the Details"





- EASY TO INSTALL-JUST A FEW HOURS
- COMPLETE "ROOF TO CEILING" SKYLIGHT
- AFFORDABLE NATURAL SUN LIGHTING SYSTEM
- LIGHTS KITCHENS, HALLWAYS, BATHROOMS
- SEVEN YEAR WARRANTY

## YOUR BEST CHOICE IN NATURAL SUN LIGHT

Add the beauty of natural sun light to your home in just two hours with Sun Tunnel Flexi-Tube Tubular skylights.

Sun Tunnel Systems, the nation's leading manufacturer and pioneer of flexible-tube skylights, now offers the largest, brightest, and most versatile tubular skylights on the market today!

The Sun Tunnel Lights up to 400 square-feet of natural sun light in your kitchen, bathroom or ballways. The Sun Tunnel Skylight is the only Skylight sold that flexes around attic obstructions for easy installation.

Available in both 14" and 22" diameter which fits neatly between standard framing. Call today for information on how to light your home with the natural beauty and efficiency of the sun.

The unique Sun Tunnel Flexi-Tube design system offers the flexibility to bend around attic obstructions.





Call today to order: (800) 369-3664

www.suntunnel.com

Circle no. 458



### Second Time Around by Mary Ellen Polson

f you live in an old house long enough, the first restoration is history, and a second restoration becomes inevitable. "We hadn't painted the outside since 1977," says Merry Boone, "so it was long overdue." Merry

> and husband Jim moved into their magnificent Queen Anne in the Mc-Knight Historic District of Springfield, Massachusetts in 1976.
>
> This restoration will

be different from the one chronicled in Old-House Journal in 1982. In the mid-1970s, the Boones were childless 30-year-olds who didn't mind cooking on a hot plate, or schlepping over to a neighbor's house to take a shower. Jim thought nothing of scrambling over the steep slate roof with handmade storm windows under his free arm, and Merry changed her babies' diapers on the Hoosier's porcelain countertop.

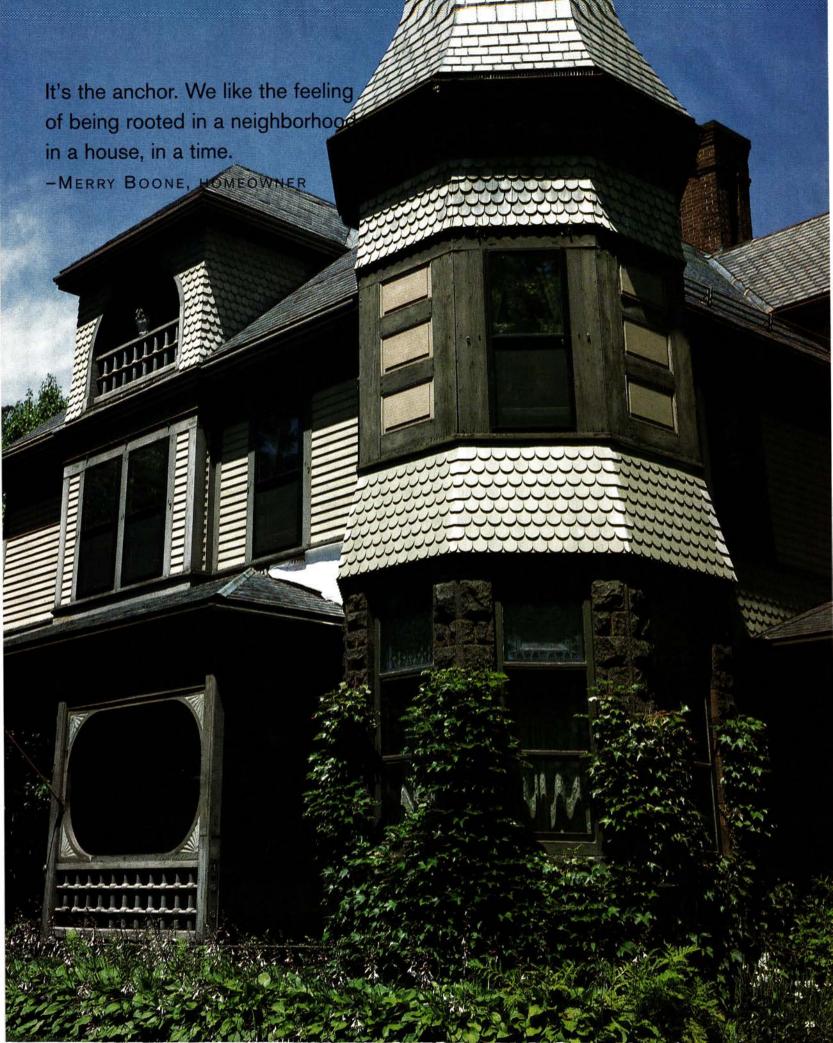
Like most of us these days, the Boones have slightly more disposible income than time for restoration

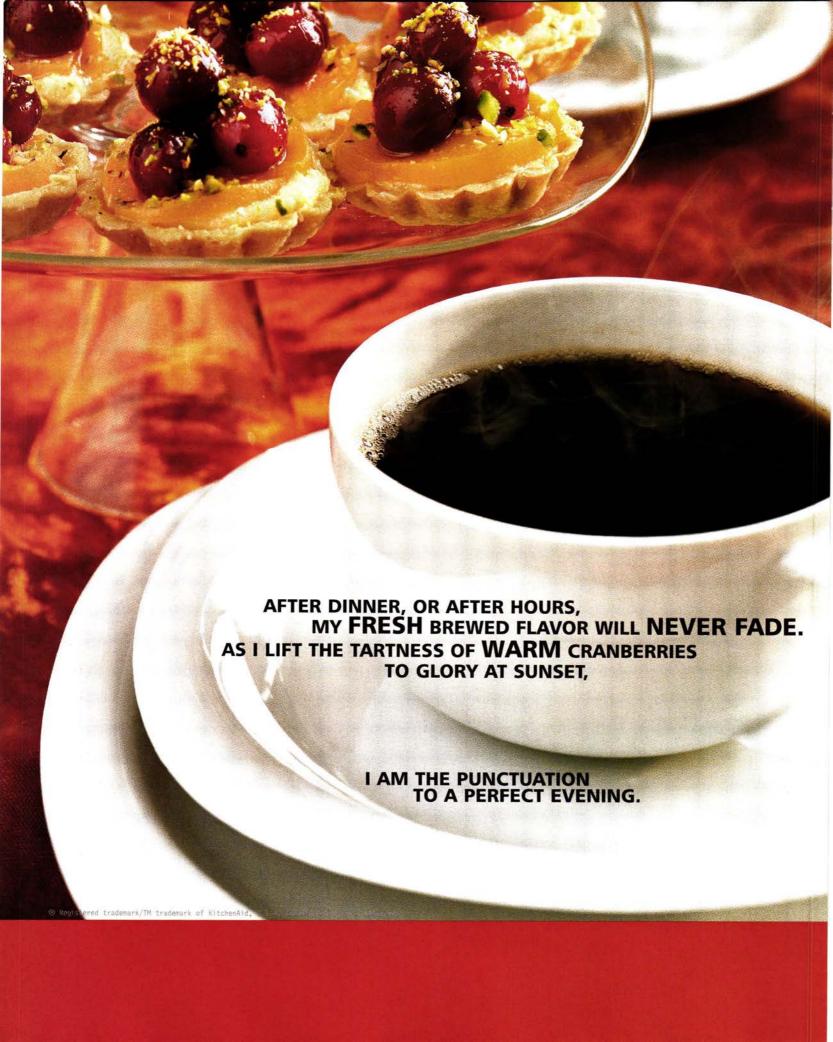
Photos: John Crispin



Jim and Merry Boone have no intention of leaving the Queen Anne they and sons Wilson and Gage call home after nearly a quarter century.









Introducing the new 2 hr Fresh™ Coffee Maker and Built-in Warming Drawer, only from KitchenAid.

A unique two-heating-element design makes delicious coffee and keeps it fresh and flavorful for hours. And it's easy to preserve the "hot out of the oven" appeal of baked goods with the versatile Warming Drawer, perfect for entertaining. Now the taste of fresh brewed and fresh baked will wait for you. For our Comforting Cranberry Tartlets recipe, and to view the entire KitchenAid® line, visit www.KitchenAid.com, or call 1.800.422.1230.



FOR THE WAY IT'S MADE.™

#### OLD HOUSE LIVING



The kitchen is so authentic that a visitor once asked Merry where she really did the cooking. The family uses the 70-year-old stove and refrigerator every day. Far right: The living room, papered with Bradbury & Bradbury wallpapers, is furnished with family heirlooms. Near right: The entry foyer, with its intact newel post and potted ferns, is a real-photo postcard for Victorian living.





#### ANGLO-JAPANESQUE QUEEN ANNE

OWNERS: Jim and Merry Boone
LOCATION: Springfield, Massachusetts
DATE OF HOUSE: 1887
KIDS: Wilson, 14, Gage, 16

ON-GOING PROJECTS:

Reconstructing the built-in gutter system, which "should have been done 25 years ago," according to Jim, but nevertheless survived for a quarter century.

of interest: When the granddaughter of one of the first owners came for a visit, she met her namesake, Evelyn, the family cat. (The Boones have a tradition of naming pets after previous owners of the house.)

work. The couple and their two teenage sons are just as likely to be on vacation as on-site when the paperhangers or woodworking contractor arrives. "We push the furniture into the center of the room, or move it out," says Merry, a first-grade school teacher. "And then leave town."

While several rooms are due for ceiling repairs and fresh wallpaper ("After 15 or 20 years, the paper just gets tired," Merry says), the Boones are midway through a long-term plan to rebuild the gutter system encircling the house from the soffit out. "Our contractor can't give us all his time," says Jim, a guidance counselor. "So we've spread the work out over a three-year period."

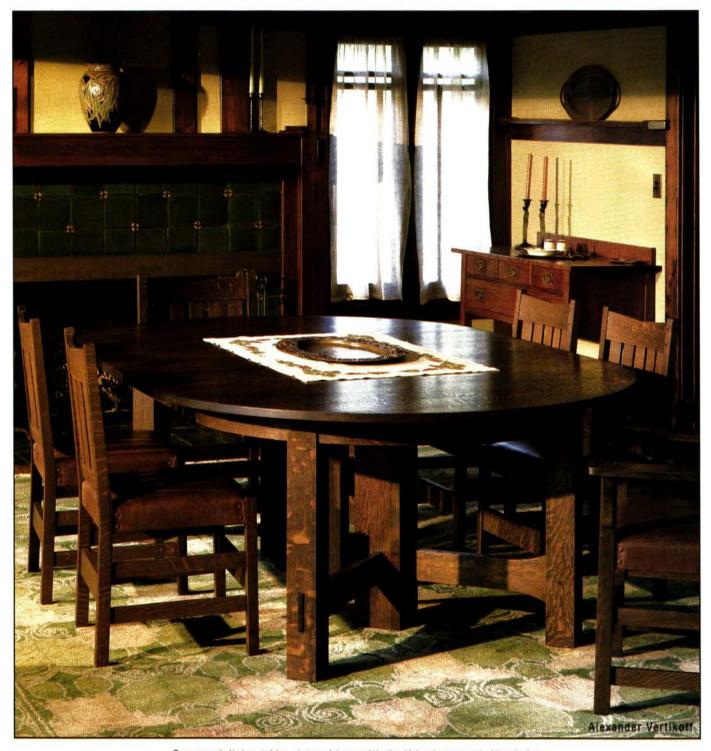
While some sections were redone in the 1970s along with skirting and decorative work, most of the gutters remained in place. "They were dirty, rotting, and growing things," Jim says, "but we got 25 years out of them."

In addition to the structural work, the job will entail removing all of the clapboard and fishscale shingle banding and duplicating the pieces exactly. When the work is finished, Jim says, the house "will look like it would have originally."

That's an important distinction, because the original exterior restoration was far from ideal. "The restoration movement was barely in existence in the 1970s, and there weren't many people around who knew the skills," Jim says. "Now there are so many more people who are doing quality restoration work."

Although the Boone's home is furnished with Victorian antiques and family heirlooms, there have been a few concessions—mostly for the boys, whose bedroom walls sport posters of Dr. Evil and

#### Classic Craftsman

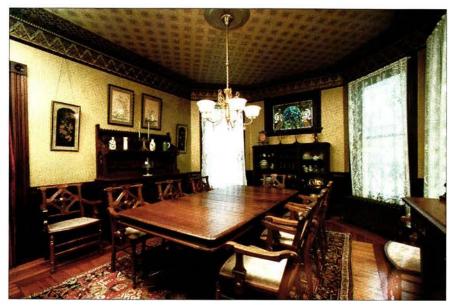


Our round dining table, pictured here with the V-back arm and side chairs, is a true replication of the Gustav Stickley # 634. This table can be extended to 10' with the addition of up to 5 leaves.









Above: Like any Victorian house worthy of the name, the Boone's Queen Anne has a formal dining room replete with papered ceiling. Right: The guest bedroom, furnished with a simple iron bed.



Korn between the converted gaslight sconces. Otherwise, the Boones live in their home much as the Victorians would have, reserving the downstairs parlors for more formal entertainments, and adapting the upstairs sitting room as a family room.

The kitchen is as close to authentic as you're likely to see in a Victorian house. In the '70s, it was easy to pick up now-rare appliances and fixtures. Once the plumber got over the initial shock of installing a tank top toilet rather than tearing it out, "he started to leave fixtures on our back porch," Merry says.

The Boones still use the 1927 Monitor Top refrigerator and 1926 Clark Jewel every day. Although the oven has no thermostat to regulate the temperature, "I have known for years what 350 degrees looks like just by looking at the flame," Merry says.

While the early owners of the house would have had servants, the Boones do their own cooking—in marked contrast to Victorian times. When Mary Evelyn Bosworth Smith, a member of the family who had owned the house for 50 years, came for a visit, the Boones were surprised to learn that she'd never set foot in the kitchen. "She always stayed in the parlor whenever she came to the house as a child," Jim says. "For all we know her grandmother never went into the kitchen either."

Even today, some folks have a hard time grasping the idea that an authentic kitchen can also be a working kitchen. On house tour about a decade ago, one woman was fascinated by the slate sink, lack of kitchen cabinets, and antique appliances. "Then she perked right up and asked me, where's your other kitchen?" Merry says. "She was really blown away when she found out we didn't

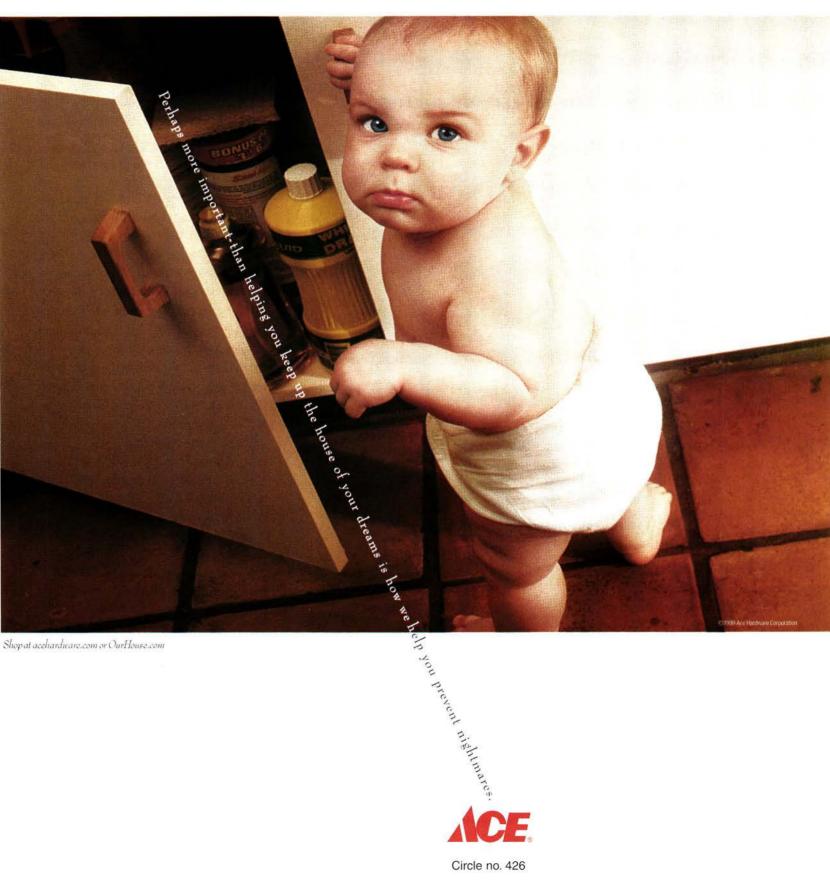












Shop at acehardware.com or OurHouse.com





## eQwip.com

... an exciting new way to buy bath fixtures & accessories online!!

Visit our online showroom at www.eQwip.com Tel: 888-554-4342, 708-660-1160

Circle no. 491



Circle no. 492



800-862-6853

Customize your home in exquisite style. Fine hand-carved mantels, columns and capitals, elliptical openings, bookcases, TV inserts, carvings, moldings and hardwood flooring. Finished or unfinished to your specifications.

Affordable quality ready for delivery.



Circle no. 493

OLD HOUSE LIVING



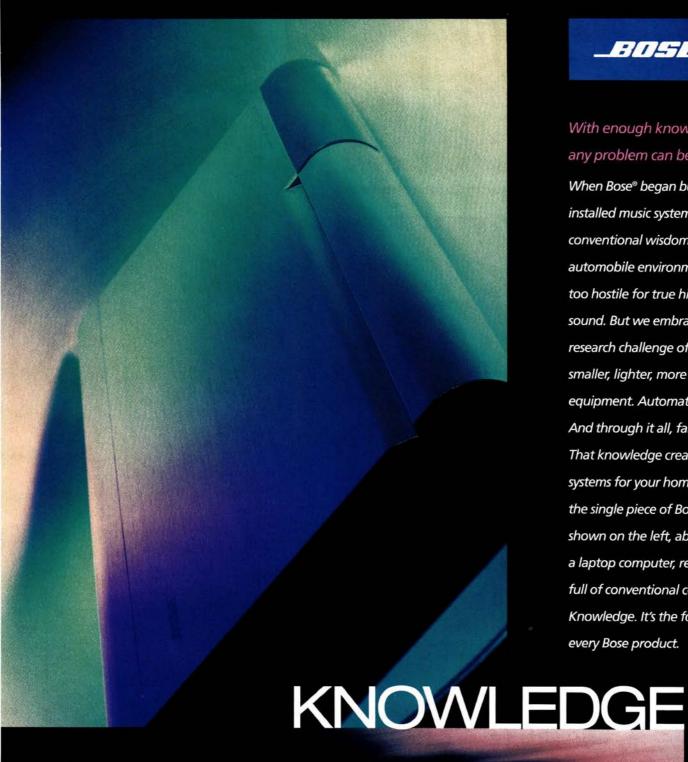
Suburbia in the 19th century ran on horsepower, and the Boones have a carriage house too, which they recently finished restoring for the second time.

have one. To her, this was an intriguing house museum kitchen. It was hard for her to fathom that we used it every day."

The Boones were among the first old-house pioneers in McKnight, the largest intact wood-frame Victorian neighborhood in New England. The world has changed radically since the '70s, but if anything, the Boones have become acutely attuned to the rhythms of the house in the larger context of a neighborhood and community. "It's the anchor," Merry says. "We like the feeling of being rooted in a neighborhood, in a house, in a time."

Once their own restoration was complete in the mid-1980s, the Boones began to buy houses nearby and restore them. The first was on a prominent corner, and it drew enough interest to encourage others to buy and restore houses in the neighborhood. Now turnouts at neighborhood parties sometimes reach 200 people. These gatherings—often held at the Boones' capacious house—tend to be inclusive, friendly affairs. "If there's a new face in the crowd," Jim says, "everyone knows that it's a neighbor they've yet to meet."

At one recent party, the Boones, who are in their mid-50s, found themselves chatting with newcomers who were in their mid-30s. "They were talking about how lucky they were to have found this place," Merry says. "Everybody feels connected."



1:11-7 =

With enough knowledge, any problem can be solved.

When Bose® began building factoryinstalled music systems for cars, conventional wisdom believed the automobile environment was much too hostile for true high-fidelity sound. But we embraced the research challenge of developing smaller, lighter, more efficient equipment. Automatic functions. And through it all, far better sound. That knowledge creates better systems for your home, too. Today, the single piece of Bose equipment shown on the left, about the size of a laptop computer, replaces a shelf full of conventional components. Knowledge. It's the foundation of every Bose product.

To discover which Bose product is best for you, please call

1-800 ASK BOSE

please request ext.X66 or visit us at

ask.bose.com/wx66

Circle no. 455

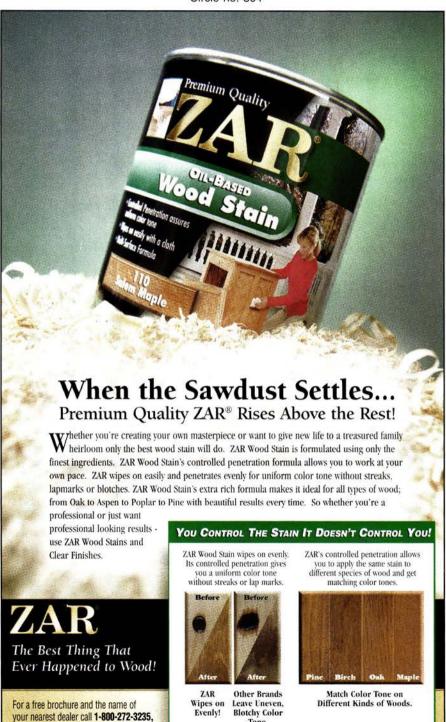
For your home. Your car. Your business. Your life.

#### www.victorianwallpaper.com

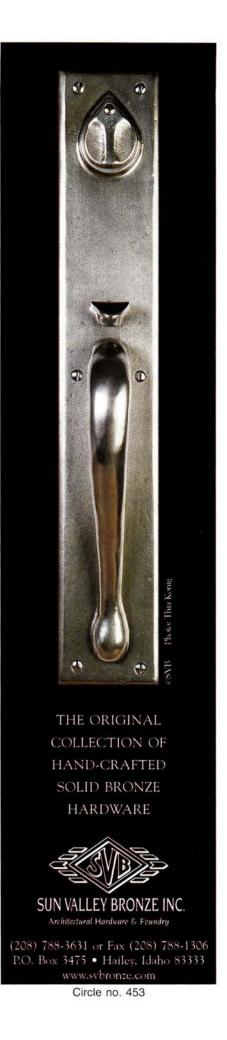
The Brillion Collection Authentic Victorian Restoration Wallpaper 1850 – 1915

Victorian Collectibles Ltd 845 East Glenbrook Road : Milwaukee, WI 53217 1-800-783-3829 E-mail: vcl@victorianwallpaper.com

Circle no. 304

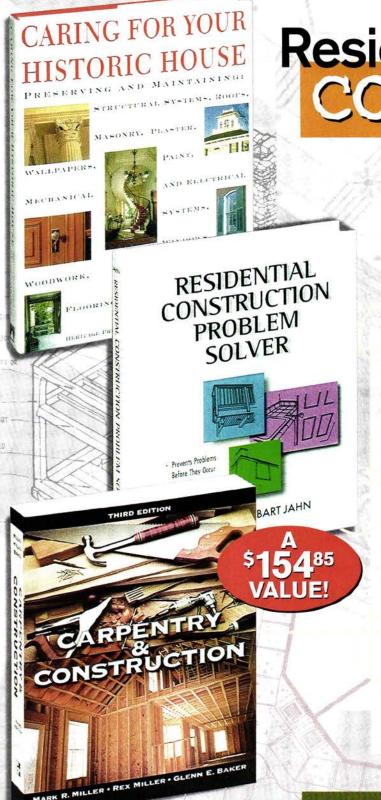


Circle no. 395



or visit us at www.ugl.com.

Breathe new life into any home with the...



Residential CONSTRUCTION LIBRARY

Yours for \$99 with membership

#### Caring for Your Historic House

Edited by Charles E. Fisher, Gordon Brock, et al.

This highly useful sourcebook provides practical information on preventive maintenance and addresses mistakes frequently made by do-it-yourself restorers. Nearly 200 illustrations, including 65 color photographs and detailed line drawings and charts provide you with specific examples of historical styles. Complete with extensive reference material, this volume is a valuable resource for anyone interested in historic preservation. Hardcover, 187 pages.

Publisher's Price \$39.95

#### **Residential Construction Problem Solver**

By Bart Jahn

Discover how you can save money, cut building time, and avoid 1,200 of the most common errors in residential construction. Written in an easy-to-use format, this book is an illustrated checklist of problems and mistakes that have actually occurred in real housing construction projects. The book gives you a stage-by-stage guidance to a host of issue and as well as problem-solving techniques for all types of residential construction—from single-family homes to multi-unit dwellings. Hardcover, 400 pages.

Publisher's Price \$69.95

#### Carpentry & Construction, 3/e

By Mark Miller, Rex Miller, and Glenn Baker

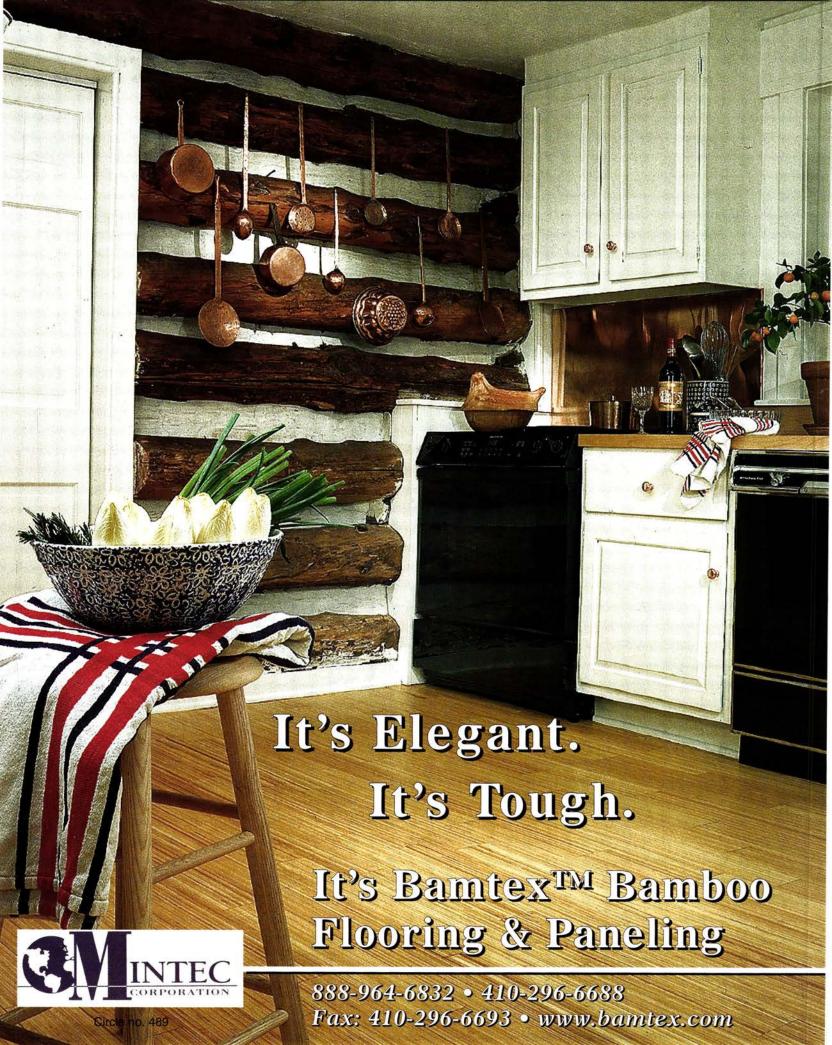
Whether you are a weekend carpenter or a professional builder, this book has all the information you will need to build or remodel your home with confidence and skill. Step-by-step directions walk you through every stage of house construction and over 1,300 photographs and illustrations, provide detailed information on selecting tools, pouring the foundation, framing, plumbing, and wiring—even finishing the interior. Softcover, 560 pages.

Publisher's Price \$44.95

#### adbs.booksonline.com

When your membership in the Architects & Designers Book Service is confirmed, you get the Residential Construction Library (2121) for \$9.99, plus shipping and handling (and sales tax where applicable)—and a whole lot more. As a club member, you also receive: • The Finest Books: We offer quality publishers' editions and our own exclusive editions (sometimes altered in size) of the best books for architects, interior designers, and preservationists. • Big Savings: You save an average of 20%—and sometimes more—off Publishers' Prices. • Bonus Books: With every book you purchase at the Member's Price; ou earn Bonus Credits you can use to save 50% off Publishers' Prices. • Convenient Service: At 3- to 4-week intervals (up to 18 times per year), you'll receive the club magazine, describing the Main Selection(s) and Alternate Selections, along with a dated Reply Card. If you want the Main Selection(s), do nothing, and it will be sent to you automatically. If you prefer another selection, or no book at all, simply indicate your choice on the Reply Card and return it by the date specified. A shipping-and-handling charge (and sales tax where applicable) is added to each shipment. You can also order online at adbs.booksonline.com. • Risk-Free Return Privilege: You always have 15 days to decide if you want the Main Selection(s). If you receive a book you do not want because of late mail delivery of the magazine, just return it at our expense, and we'll credit your account. Your only commitment is to purchase one additional book at the regular Member's Price within the next twelve months. After that, you're free to cancel your membership. If Reply Card is missing, please write to the Architects & Designers Book Service, Dept. ISO19/2121/17, P.O. Box 6304, Indianapolis, IN 46206-6304, for membership information and an application.

Old House Journal Sept/Oct. N812/17/ISO19







But choosing the right roofing, siding, insulation, windows, fencing and ventilation products doesn't



have to be. Because at CertainTeed, our

products are designed and manufactured



How to share a bathroom with your contractor.

Landscaping ideas for around a dumpster.

to offer years of unmatched style, durability and comfort.

To reduce your stress even further, all of our products are backed by CertainTeed's

# We've taken the anxiety out of choosing building materials. We haven't, however, solved every construction problem.

exclusive SureStart™ warranty. The non-prorated SureStart feature covers both





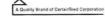


give us a call at 1-800-782-8777. Or visit www.certainteed.com

Making peace with your builder's hours.



See how our products look on your home with cMyVision at www.certainteed.com
CertainTeed is a Custom Vision Partner of cMyVision.com



© CertainTeed Corporation 2000. \*See actual warranties for specific details and limitations





#### OLDHOUSE

#### Tooling Down the Information Superhighway

Id houses and antique hand tools go together. While there's nothing more handson for traditional carpentry than the feel of an 80-year-old smoothing plane, these days there are other ways to

fill out your tool
collection
than taking
a Sunday
drive in
antique
country.

If you're a hand-tool freak who can't pass a salvage dealer withou stopping in for a rummage around the tool bin, you should find the vast resources for old, rare, and hard-to-find tools on the Internet irresistible. The best deals aren't on amazon.com or ebay. Here's a sampling to get you started.

■ The Museum of Woodworking Tools, www.antiquetools.com, offers online exhibits (one recent show

is "Tools of Vietnam") and permanent collections (19th- and 20th-century English shoulder) curated by antique tool experts.

Even though you can't handle these tools, you can see them close up: just click on the item to get a larger, sharper image. The inevitable store sells fine reproductions of classic woodworking tools,

continued on page 40



The king of seamless floorcoverings since 1860, linoleum started to disappear from kitchens, bathrooms, and countertops after 1950 when newer materials, such as vinyl and rubber, caught the public's fancy. By the late 1960s linoleum was no longer manufactured in the U.S. Now Armstrong, once the leading domestic name in linoleum, is back in the business. Since 1999 they have had exclusive rights to market and sell linoleum products made by DLW of Germany in 12 traditional colors and a variety of marble patterns. The linoleum flooring is currently sold through the commercial division and availability for residential orders and installations varies. For more information contact Armstrong World Industries, Inc. (P.O. Box 3001, Lancaster, PA 17604; 800-233-3823) or visit www.armstrongfloors.com.

#### B&B FOCUS THE DOCTOR'S INN B&B, KENTON, OHIO

Built in 1899, the Doctor's Inn B&B is a house with his-

tory. Owners Bill and Annetta Ward hadn't planned to fall in love with the towered Queen Anne, but the search for a furniture auction led the couple find the property, then for sale. "We took one look at it and said to one another, 'we'll buy it,' recalls Bill Ward. Named after the original builders and owners, Doctor Jesse Snodgrass and family,



the house was still structurally sound in 1985, when the Wards came upon it. After minor repairs and remodeling—made much easier with the help of original blueprints and materials found within the building—the Doctor's Inn B&B was ready and open for business.

Three double rooms, \$50 per night for one person, \$60 for two, 346 N. Detroit St., Kenton, OH 43326, (419) 673-0419

Among the most famous collectible hand tools are the planes of Cesar Chelor, a freed black man working in Wrentham, Massachusetts who died in 1784. A Chelor plane commanded as much as

\$2,600

at auction in the 1980s.

spare parts for Stanley planes, books, and shop accessories.

■ The Superior Works, www.supertool.com. Founded by self-described former "software dork" and tool fanatic Patrick Leach, this is the place for information about Stanley planes. Old and new tools for sale, with instant gratification in the form of images only on new tools. Leach will e-mail you info on the oldies until you cry uncle (his choice of words).

■ Bob Kaune Antique and Used Tools for Collectors and Woodworkers, www.antique-used-tools.com. Based out of Washington State, Bob Kaune has been in the antique tool business since 1982. The site offers an extensive inventory of

David Sharp

David

used and antique tools for sale, as well as antique parts for those who want to restore a treasured heirloom. Useful nov-

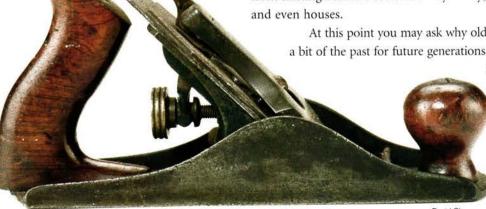
#### Why Collect Tools?

ONE OF THE THINGS that make the world a fascinating place is that people differ in their interests and hobbies. What intensely absorbs one person may seem boring or ridiculous to the next. For example, I have never understood why people collect Beanie-Babies, but my daughters love them. They don't understand my desire to collect tools either, but I'm glad for the diversity. If everyone collected the same things, it would be a lot harder to complete a collection!

So, why collect tools? What's the attraction? I'm sure the answer differs depending upon who you talk to, but tools appeal to me on several levels. Foremost, they are useful; you can build things with them. The ability to create, rather than simply consume or destroy, really sets tools apart from many other collectibles in my opinion. Humans are the only species that have manufactured tools to solve specific problems. The ability to make tools is part of the nature of being human. In fact, the creation of a tool often makes possible more advanced tools. (Ever try creating a new Beanie-Baby from existing Beanie-Babies? It's very messy). Tools are necessary to give us paper, glass, and even houses.

At this point you may ask why old tools? Some collectors may wish to preserve a bit of the past for future generations. Some may collect as a financial investment.

Some collect tools to use them, to create things with them. Others perceive tools as works of art, or as fascinating mechanical design specimens. Whatever the reason, collecting old tools offers a goal that requires patience and time to achieve, and I think the lessons learned from doing so are invaluable. —STEVE JOHNSON



elties include a page of Stanley trademarks from the 1870s to the present, and "Seldom Seen," a showcase for rare tools. A recent item: a Stanley Steel-Case Rabbet Plane (No. 80) dating to 1875.

- Union Hill Antique Tools, www.tooltimer.com and www.turners.org. Steve Johnson, who has equal passion for antique tools and the Internet, offers two sites: tooltimer.com specializes in planes, lathes, and rulers, and turners.org focuses on ornamental woodturning tools.
- Martin J. Donnelly Antique Tools, www.mjdtools.com. Large inventory of high quality collectible tools is updated twice a week. The site has a built-in search engine that quickly returns results. The bookshop has an unusually large number of titles.
- Vintage Saws, www.vintagesaws.com. Peter Taran's inventory includes a wide range of 19th- and 20th-century saws made by premiere manufacturer Henry Disston and Sons, as well as legendary names like Simonds, Atkins, Richardson, Peace, and Bishop. Extra features include a saw-filing primer and a page of collectible saws (a recent item: an 1840 26" saw by Henry Disston and Sons (No. 76).
- Neanderthal Haven, www.wwforum.com/htools. Part of the Badger Pond Woodworking site, this chat room for hand-tool junkies has a search function so that you can quickly locate discussions and individuals with knowledge—or at least an opinion—on the merits of various hand tools.
- Jon Zimmer's Antique Tools, www.teleport.com/~jonz. Based in Portland, Oregon, Zimmer's is one of the earliest web sites for antique tools. The site offers a large inventory of late-19th century tools, from augers to spokeshaves.
- The Electronic Neanderthal, www.cs.cmu.edu/~alf/en/en.html. A great resource to get you to other links, especially antique tool dealers (large and small), tool collector groups, events, and tool lore.

#### Bark Up? Bark Down?

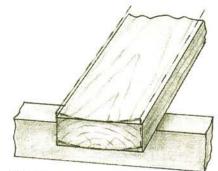
It's a beautiful weekend, perfect for your porch step repair project. You've carefully selected good lumber, the right nails, quality primer and paint. Then the hum of your saw and tapping of your hammer beckons your neighbor over to review your work and the first thing he says is, "You're installing those step treads wrong side up." Is he right? Does it matter? Should your care?

It all depends on who you ask. The bark up, bark down question has been debated by carpenters for years. Ideally, we'd always use quarter-sawn lumber with vertical grain for its stability, moisture resistance, and good paint retention. The trouble is, these days vertical-grained lumber is either very

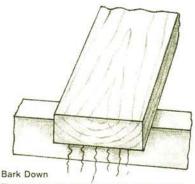
expensive or, sad to say, impossible to find at any price. The common alternative is plain-sawn lumber where the boards are sawn tangentially to the tree trunk to produce the largest quantity of lumber from a single log. Unfortunately, lumber cut this way is more likely to shrink, cup, and warp. The upshot is, deciding how to correctly install plain-sawn lumber—that is, where to lay what was originally the bark side of the log—can be as important as your choice of materials.

The arguments for each possible installation go something like this. (1) Bark side up to prevent the wood from cupping and the grain from raising (see drawings at right) (2) Bark side down to prevent cupping; or bark side down to avoid splitting edges. (3) An alternating pattern of boards installed bark up, then bark down. And the winner is . . .

Actually, there is no one method that's always best. However, most carpenters we've talked to prefer to install plain-sawn planks bark side down. Since moisture invariably collects under your porch, deck, or steps, the heat of the sun



Bark up
Since a plain-sawn board will shrink and
deform opposite to the curve of the annual
growth rings (dotted lines), installing it bark
up tends to produce a cupped surface.



The same plain-sawn board installed bark down will still want to deform, but moisture from below (wavy lines) will also swell wood fibers on this side, counteracting any cupping.

tends to pull this moisture up through the backside of the boards. If boards are installed bark down, their tendency to cup towards the bark side is mitigated by the effects of the sun and moisture, thereby producing a smoother surface than if installed bark up.

Of course, a good job requires good carpentry practices too. Always use enough of the appropriate nails adequately spaced to secure the boards to the framing. Plus, when possible, prime, paint, or seal all sides of the lumber to prevent the wood from absorbing excessive moisture on its hidden side. — STEVE JORDAN

Illustrations by Kathy Bray

#### STYLE NUGGET

### Experiencing the Arts & Crafts

urround yourself with the aesthetics and lifestyle of the Arts & Crafts this fall at one of the shrines of the movement, The Stickley Museum at Craftsman Farms in central New Jersey. On September 23 and 24, "Living the Arts & Crafts Lifestyle" returns to the National Landmark home of Gustav Stickley for a celebration of a man's mission and a people's work.

At the turn of the 20th century, Gustav Stickley devoted his career to developing houses and home furnishings that are pleasant, durable, and conducive to the kind life he believed Americans wanted. He encouraged people to live a



LIVING THE ARTS & CRAFTS LIFESTYLE

September 23-24, 2000 The Stickely Museum at Craftsman Farms

For information and reservations call 973-540-1165 or visit www.parsippany.net/craftsmanfarms.html

simple life, and felt he could help by providing decorating ideas and objects that celebrated home and family. A century later, the annual symposium continues to carry out Stickley's mission.

Over two days "Living the Arts &

Crafts Lifestyle V" will present a wide variety of activities, both indoors and outdoors. Lecture subjects include architect Harvey Ellis (presented by Jill Thomas-Clark), Glass in the Home (Michael E. Clark), and Arts & Crafts Architecture (Gordon Bock). Attendees won't want to miss the Artisan Fair filled with exhibitions by visiting craftspeople who work within the tradition of the Arts & Crafts movement as well as their wares available for purchase. There are tours of Craftsman Farms explaining the ongoing restoration, or "The House Beautiful"- an event where families are taught activities and tools for enhancing the Arts & Crafts House. Saturday night brings the 2000 benefit dinner and silent auction, with proceeds going benefit The Craftsman Farms Foundation. For admission information or registration, call (973) 540-1165 or visit www.parsippany.net/craftsmanfarms.html



#### THE FLATTENED ARCH

If the seminal invention of ancient Rome is the segmental (semicircular or semi-ovoid) arch, then its medieval twin is the Gothic (pointed) arch. Two curved members that meet at an apex, the Gothic arch was the building block of the dark ages, and the basis of vaults in countless cathedrals. In the hands of Gothic Revival designers, however, the pointed arch became a decorative form far beyond its structural uses. In windows it was repeated or compressed solely to play up the church-like effect. In porches, conversely, it was often stretched beyond the bounds of practical support to produce a subtle, inspiring camber—the flattened arch.

#### Speaking of Sites

No less an authority than Forbes magazine saluted Old House Journal Online recently, including it among editor's picks for their "Best of the Web" issue (May 22, 2000). Described as providing the visitor with a "wonderful gateway" into the realm of period houses and their upkeep, the OHJ site www.oldhousejournal.com

(formerly www.dovetale.com) was noted as one "rich with resources" for finding and but



one "rich with resources" for finding and buying renovation materials and services.

A favorite part was the 2,000-company-strong directory, which

A favorite part was the 2,000-company-strong directory, which impressed Forbes as the strength of the site. They called it "A deep product catalog [that] lets users track down architectural oddities." Not ready to take content at face value, they did their homework too. Their search under "newel posts" yielded 71 results - just about enough to build a Victorian stairway to heaven.

#### Think of the possibilities.





Whether it's a single window or a major remodel, we can help. Because at Marvin, we make more wood windows and doors in more sizes, shapes and styles than anyone.



And when you add our optional, exterior aluminum cladding, you can lower your home's maintenance requirements and increase its value at the same time. See? Change is good.



For a free brochure, call 1-800-268-7644.



(In Canada, 1-800-263-6161) www.marvin.com,

Made for you.

6800009A







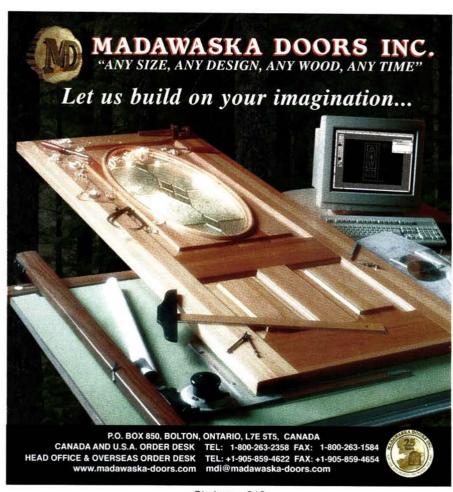


Where History & Architecture Come to Light....



975 N. Enterprise St. Orange, Ca. 92867 800-577-6679 fax 714-771-4714 www.oldcalifornia.com

Circle no. 404



Circle no. 310



Circle no. 154



Circle no. 145

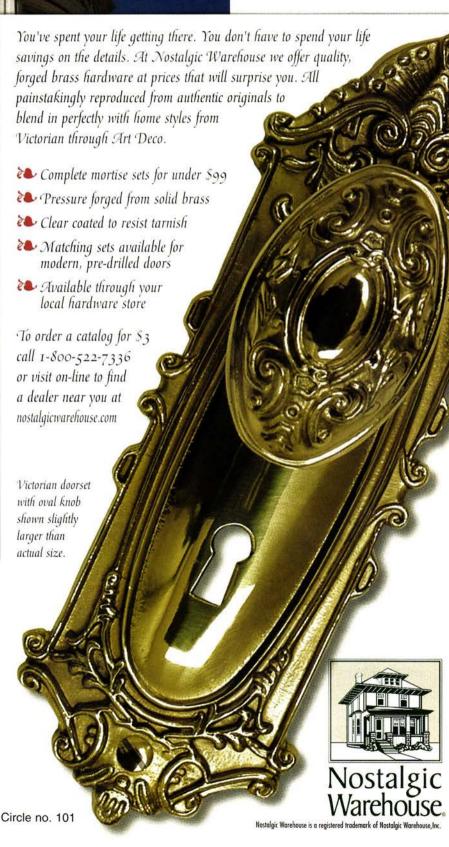


#### **Free Doorstop Offer**

Mail or fax us a copy of your paid receipt, along with your name, address, and phone number and we'll send you a free solid brass doorstop (\$5.99 value) for each Nostalgic Warehouse doorset that you buy. Offer valid for doorsets purchased from July 1, 2000 through November 30, 2000. Offer must be redeemed by December 15, 2000.



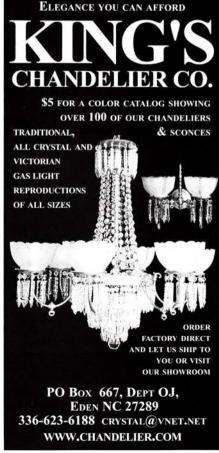
Mail receipt to Nostalgic Warehouse, Dept. 900, 701 E. Kingsley Garland, TX 75041 or fax to (972) 271-9726.











Circle no. 172



Circle no. 142



CANADA V8R 1E5 Tel: (250) 592-4916 Circle no. 129

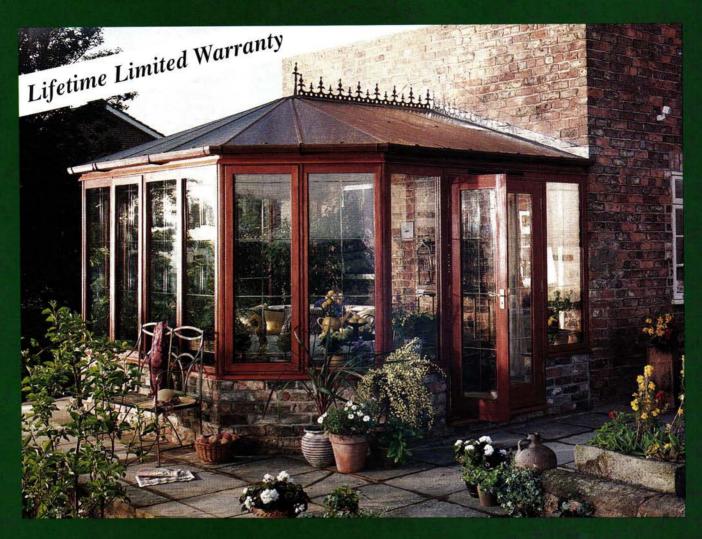
2005 OAK BAY AVE. VICTORIA, B.C.

Н

H E · S

#### HARTFORD CONSERVATORIES

The Original, Hardwood Conservatory.



#### Elegant

The graceful Victorian (photo), the contemporary Windsor or the classic Georgian add beauty and charm to any style home.

Do-It-Yourself Kits Available.

#### Versatile

Perfect for entertaining or just sit back and relax! Our numerous design options fit your life-style needs - breakfast nook, family room, dining room or den, bedroom or studio, hot tub...

#### DEALERS WANTED

Unique

The quality of our hardwood

conservatories and the

cannot be matched.

affordability of our price



Circle no. 279

For a free brochure call 1-800-963-8700 or visit our WEB SITE http://www.hartford-con.com





#### In Grandmother's Garden by JoAnn Gardner PHOTOS BY KEN DRUSE

oft, defly scented, and overflowing with colorful perennials and native plants, the Grandmother's Garden is one of the most enduring concepts in garden-making. This perennially popular garden style emerged at the end of the 19th century as a uniquely American synthesis of the English cottage garden and the colonial settler's gardens. While its antecedents were planted to be practical as well as beautiful, the point of the Grandmother's Garden was sheer loveliness.

The idea of a loosely organized garden inspired by the past began to take shape as early as 1850, even while most gardeners cultivated formal Victorian bedding schemes set with fashionable exotics. As the 1876 centennial drew near, Americans saw all things colonial in an attractive new light, from houses and furnishings to clothing and gardens. In contrast to the rapid pace of life in the Industrial Age, the Grandmother's Garden offered a tranquil oasis of unchanging, familiar beauty.

Everything about the garden was soft. Dominated by pastels, plantings tended toward hardy perennials, self-sown annuals, and native plants informally arranged within rectangular, box-bordered beds. The hall-marks of such a garden were not recent imports from the tropics but the beloved plants of the past: peonies, roses, delphinium, sweetly scented pinks, unimproved wild lilies, Canterbury bells, perfumed heliotrope, and old



varieties of iris, with hollyhocks towering over all. "In our garden the same flowers shoulder each other comfortably and crowd each other a little year after year," penned garden writer Alice Morse Earle early in the 20th century. "They look . . . like long-established neighbors, like old family friends, not as if they had just moved in and didn't know each other's names and faces."

#### A Garden Originator

CELIA THAXTER brilliantly realized the new ideal in the 1890s. Her romantic garden on Appledore Island off the coast of Maine filled

Easily reaching 10' in height, hollyhocks flourish near walls and fences. Single- or double-blossomed, they come in a rainbow of colors including white, yellow, rose, purple, and the rare black type revived by Celia Thaxter.

The kissing cousin of the English cottage garden, the Grandmother's Garden collects an abundance of flowers and vines in a setting of rustic simplicity.





It takes all kinds to make the world go 'round-and to make a Grandmother's Garden, which welcomes both annuals and perennials of all colors. Clockwise from top: Old-fashioned white peonies grow to gorgeous effect; red and pink sweet peas were among the annuals Celia Thaxter favored; opium poppies, which grow up to 4' feet tall with blossoms up to 5" wide, add a spark of flame red; the white tiger lily blooms in late summer.





colonial-style, plank-bordered beds with Old World flowers. Thaxter's garden was an intimate, extended part of the house. It began with the porch, nearly covered in vines, and ended at the sea. Although her garden was small (50' long by 15' wide), she crowded a mix of annuals and perennials into every inch of space. Thaxter

arranged plantings for contrast of color and form by repeating and massing favorite plantings.

In true Colonial Revival style, Thaxter divided her garden into a series of plank-enclosed beds separated by

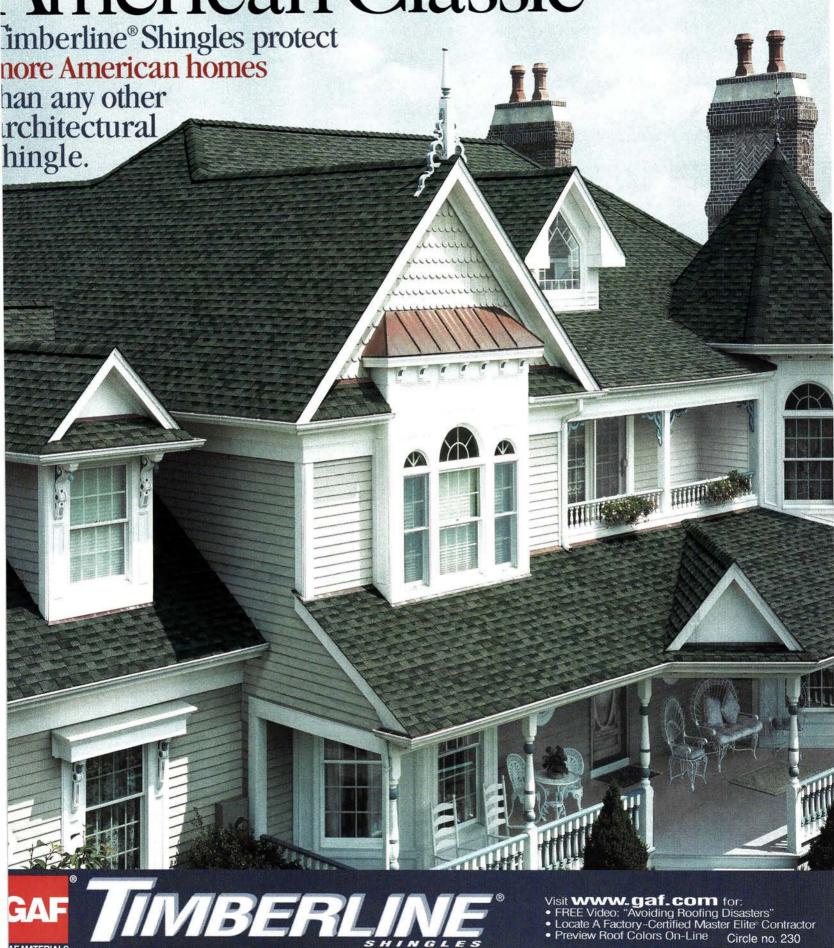


into a series of A large tub of nasturtiums near the doorway plank-enclosed greets people coming and going.

access paths and enclosed by a simple board fence. She never combined more than four kinds of plants in one bed, allowing each type maximum room to grow during the short island season. Plants clambered high on judiciously placed trellises, and Thaxter planted species for a succession of bloom. While the garden was highly structured, the overall impression was one of artless beauty.

Although Thaxter sought out and revived old plants, such as the rare black hollyhock, like most gardeners she was keen to grow new varieties. Every winter she pored over plant and seed catalogs. Never before had so many different plants been available to American gardeners—hardy hostas from Asia and tender annuals like nasturtiums and morning glories from the tropics. New hybrids abounded, among them the lush-flowered Bourbon and Hybrid Perpetual Roses. These beauties evoked the past but, unlike the old-garden roses, had the advantage of blooming throughout the summer. The new, large-flowered Clematis jackmanii (introduced in1860) also found a home in Thaxter's garden. As the concept of a Grandmother's Garden relaxed to include new plant introductions and a growing tide of hybrids, plankenclosed beds gave way to flowing borders. Bleeding heart, with its arching stems laden with perfect rosy hearts, and Bridal wreath spirea, covered

# American Classic



MBERLIN

Quality You Can Trust Since 1886...from North America's Largest Roofing Manufacturer

#### OUTSIDE THE OLD HOUSE

"In our garden the same flowers shoulder each other comfortably and crowd each other a little year after year. They look . . . like long-established neighbors, like old family friends, not as if they had just moved in and didn't know each other's names and faces."—Alice Morse Earle, ca. 1900



Every garden needs a dash of tiger lily color.

in a multitude of white buttons, became synonymous with the Grandmother's Garden in the 20th century.

#### Grandmother's Favorites

OF SPECIAL INTEREST TODAY are the annuals Thaxter loved: poppies, petunias, nasturtiums, and sweet peas. The silky, pastel poppies known as Shirley are descended from a variant of the wild red corn poppy (Papaver rhoeas). Although it only began to appear in the 1880s, Shirley seemed to carry an old-fashioned mystique as soon as it was introduced. Thaxter loved the unimproved, flamered corn poppy, which she grew in beds with lavender and wallflowers, bordered by China asters.

Today's petunias are among the most hybridized annuals, but many old varieties are enjoying a comeback. Whatever

#### FLOWERS FOR A GRANDMOTHER'S GARDEN

#### ANNUALS

Bachelor's button.... Centaurea cyanus
Balsam...... Impatiens balsamina\*
Calendula ..... Calendula officinalis
Clarkia\*
Cosmos ..... Cosmos bipinnatus

Drummond Phlox .... Phlox drummondi\*
\*Godetia grandiflora/Clar

Marigold .... Tagetes tenuifolia
Moonflower ... Ipomea alba
Morning Glory ... Ipomea purpurea
Nasturtium ... Tropaeolum majus
Nicotiana ... Nicotiana alata

Sweet Pea..... Lathyrus odoratus Sweet Alyssum..... Lobularia maritima

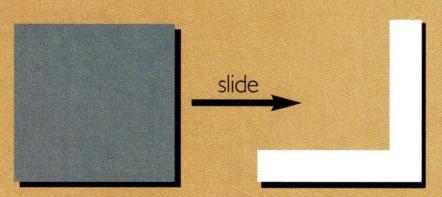
#### BIENNIAL

Black hollyhock .... Alcea rosea 'Nigra'
Black-eyed Susan' ... Rudbeckia hirta
Canterbury Bells ... Campanula medium
Dame's Rocket ... Hesperis matronalis
Feverfew .... Tanacetum parthenium
Hollyhock .... Alcea rosea

Hollyhock......Alcea rosea
Rose Campion.....Lychnis coronaria

#### PERENNIALS

### We make it simple.



© Benjamin Moore & Co., 2000. All rights reserved. Benjamin Moore, Triangle M. Color Preview Studio<sup>T+</sup>, trim chips<sup>TM</sup>, Regal and Wall Satin are registered trademarks of Benjamin Moore & Co. We make it simple. You make it beautiful <sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of Benjamin Moore & Co.



#### PRESENTING LARGER COLOR CHIPS & NEW TRIM CHIPS™.

Matching color and trim can confuse the best of us. Not any more. The Benjamin Moore® Color Preview Studio has larger color chips and L-shaped trim chips that frame your color in the correct proportion, letting you see exactly how your wall and molding will look at home. So now you'll feel confident about your choice before you paint. And speaking of paint, Benjamin Moore gives you the superb quality you want, and your Benjamin Moore dealer will give you all the expert advice you need.

Eastern Columbine\*... Aquilegia canadensis Florentine Iris . . . . . . Iris germanica 'Florentina' Goldband Lliy ..... Lilium auratum Grandma's peony .... Paeonia officinalis 'Rubra Plena' Jerusalem Cross ..... Lychnis chalcedonia Lemon Lily ..... Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus Lupine ..... Lupinus 'Russell Hybrids' Maidenhair fern\* ..... Adiantum pedatum Monkshood ...... Aconitum napellus Moss Phlox\* ..... Phlox subulata Oriental Poppy . . . . . Papaver orientale Peony ...... Peony lactiflora 'Felix Crouse', 'Festiva Maxima' Tiger Lily ..... Lilium lancifolium PERENNIAL VINES Jackman Clematis ... Clematis 'Jackmannii' Everlasting pea..... Lathyrus latifolius Hop Vine\* . . . . . . . Humulus lupulus Sweet Autumn . . . . . Clematis Clematis paniculata Virginia Creeper\* ..... Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Rosa 'Blanc Double de Courbet' (Rugosa), 'Crimson Glory' (Hybrid Tea), 'Louise Odier' (Bourbon), and Paul's Scarlet Climber.

#### SHRUBS

Bridal Wreath Spirea ... Spirea prunifolia Clove Currant\* ... ... Ribes odoratum Elderberry\* ... ... Sambucus canadensis Japanese Snowball ... Viburnum plicatum Mock Orange ... ... Philadelphis coronarius Mountain Laurel\* ... ... Kalmia latifolia Weigela ... ... ... Weigela florida

\*Native plants

they lack in compact, uniform growth and tightly crowded flowers, they make up for with relaxed, natural charm. The wild parent of all modern hybrids, Petunia integrifolia, is a sprawling plant that reaches 18" wide and grows to 8" tall. Nasturtiums were first grown in the early 19th century. By Thaxter's time, a variety of types had been bred from wild flowers, including climbing, semi-trailing, and dwarf. The semi-trailing Empress of India, today considered a choice heirloom, was hailed as a great novelty in 1884. Its bluishgreen foliage and large scarlet flowers in the classic, long-spurred design are beautiful and distinctive. They produce a warm, spicy scent when massed.

The most fragrant types of sweet peas are a staple of the Grandmother's Garden. By the 1800s, breeding had produced an expanded color range of pink, purple, blue, crimson, violet, rose, orange, and white-as well as marbled and striped types—from a small, red-purple wildflower. Thaxter planted sweet peas in thick, supported borders along the fence line. Two that she might have grown are Painted Lady (1737), a pink and white bicolor with a wonderful scent, and Indigo King (1885), a purple-maroon and blue bicolor. Both grow on trailing vines to 6' high. As for the black hollyhock Thaxter rescued from obscurity, it has returned to contemporary Grandmother's Gardens in all of its compelling fairy tale beauty: large trumpets nearly 6" across, with glistening, furled-back petals of deepest maroon, appearing black in bud. Try them by the garden fence.

JOANN GARDNER is the author of The Heirloom Garden, to be reissued by Garden Way in 2001.





well are you't You'd be surprised at how many tomeomers are still willing to risk everything they have over a small insurance premium.

The sad fact is that floods are a nightmate hot just experienced by 'Direr people." In the many cases, we don't have flood insurance because we make the mistake of believing our homeowners' insurance covers flood damage. It doesn't

Yet, for little more than Ston a year, depending on where you live and the coverage you choose, you can get National Flood Insurance/ mat's hardly a lot for the peace of mind that comes, with knowing you can depend on a policy wat's backed by the federal Government

What's more, National Flood Insurance is easy to get through your own insurance agent.

Don't take a chance, Wake the call.

CALL NOW-1 888 724 6980 TDD# 1 800 427 5593) or talk to your insurance agent. Www.floodalert.fema.gov

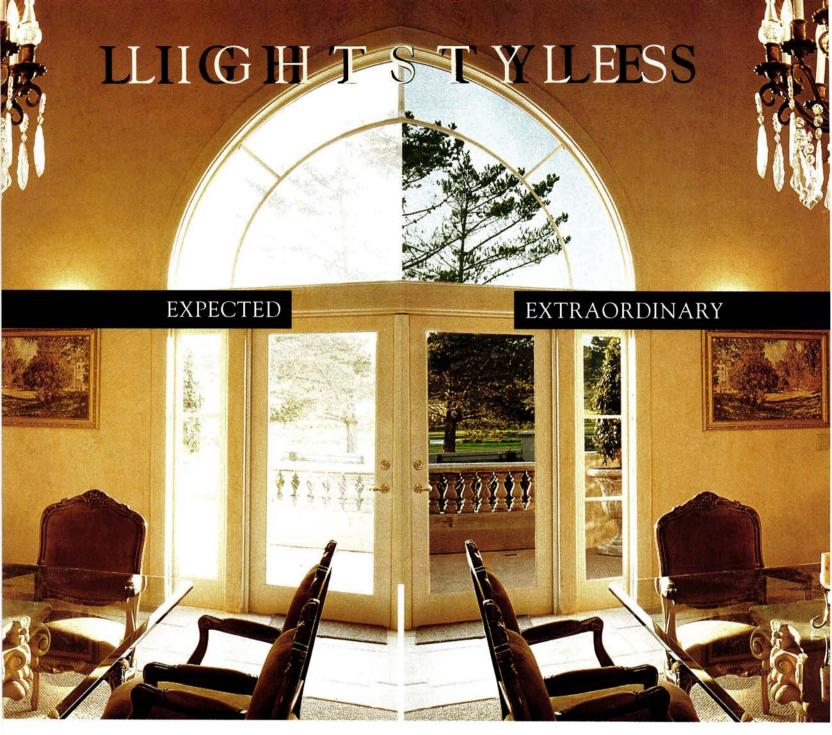
FEMA'S National Flood Insurance Programworking with Project Impact to build disaster resistant communities.





NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM

Circle no. 50



Every choice should be this clear. Vista Window Film is the obvious choice for designers who demand the extraordinary. Your exceptional design, priceless works of art, delicate fabrics and furniture all need Vista's protection to block out virtually all the cumulative damage from UV rays as well as heat and glare. The choice is yours.



Expect the extraordinary.

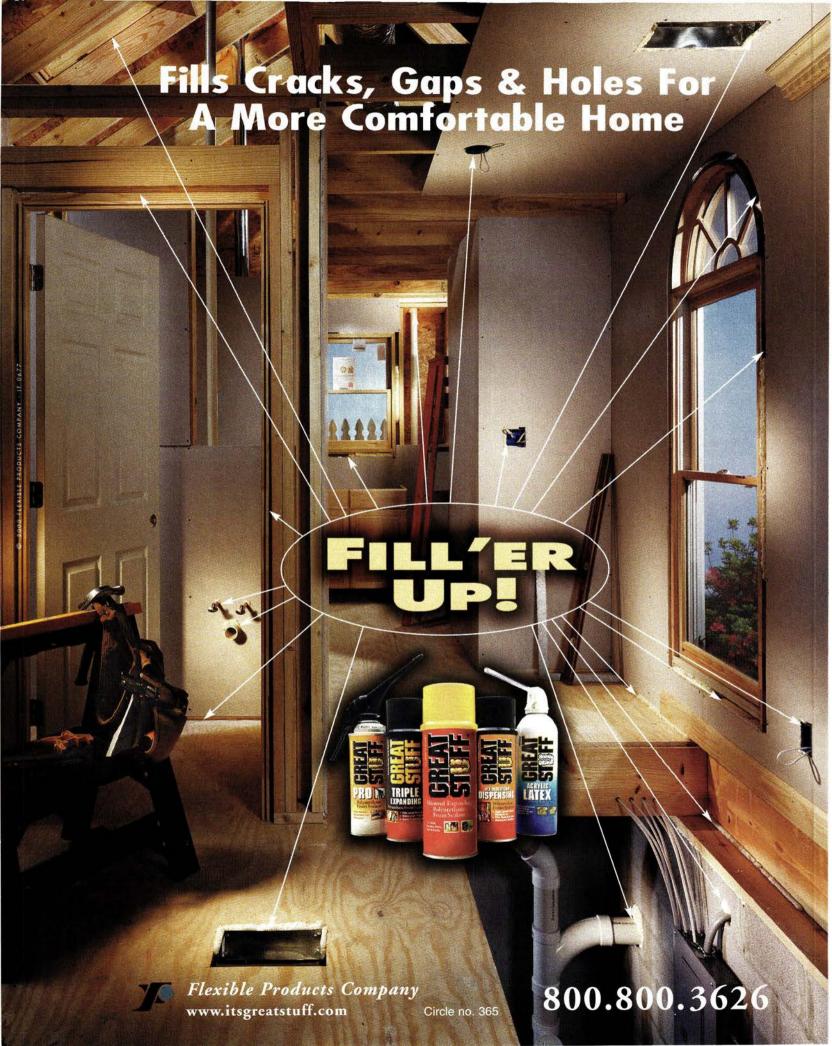
Call for the dealer nearest you

1-800-345-6088

www.vista-films.com









Some cats weren't meant to be leashed. Especially one that boasts 19.2 Volts of cordless power — like the cordless Tiger Saw from Porter-Cable. Its revolutionary, quick-change blade clamp allows you to make keyless blade changes in seconds. And its counter-balanced design makes cutting smoother, with less vibration. Add an aggressive 1" stroke and variable-speed switch, and you've got a Tiger than will tame just about any job. For more information on the cordless Tiger Saw, visit your Porter-Cable retailer, or call

1-800-487-8665 (519-836-2840 in Canada), for the dealer nearest you.

PORTER+CABLE
PROFESSIONAL POWER TOOLS SINCE 1906

WWW.PORTER-CABLE.COM

# Your Remodeling Solution



Remoldeling is so exciting! Imagining what the end result will be can only be matched by the

difficulties that can arise during the process. Let us help you.

We enjoy designing solutions for you or working from designs you provide for interior or exterior renovations. Our products are top quality and it is evident

that they are made by skilled artisans.

Our reputation for masonry sculpture is

unparalelled. Custom built stone or brick fireplace mantels are one of our national trademarks as well. And we offer cost effective architectural details, fountains, and garden or patio ornamentation.

If you want your remodel to be admired by others as unique, classy, and flat-out gorgeous, then make the call to *Brickstone Studios* for an estimate today (800) 449-6599.





625 Plum Street · Lincoln, NE. 68502 bstonel@inebraska.com · www.brickstone.com · (800) 449-6599







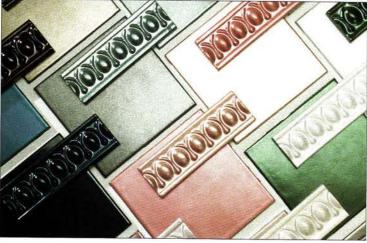
#### MAGIC LAMP

The Vaseline glass of the limited-edition Topaz/ Vaseline Grand Vertique lamp is called Topaz. Elements in the yellow and green glass make the lamp and shade glow in ultraviolet light. It can run on kerosene, electricity, or both. Contact Aladdin Mantle Lamp Co., (800) 457-5267, www.aladdinlamps.com. Circle 12 on the resource card.

# SDZILII

#### **ADAPTABLE MEDALLIONS** Plaster has been used for centuries to stand in for wood or stone in decorative mouldings and columns. Style-Mark's line of ceiling medallions emulate the plaster originals in lightweight urethane. The medallions so they can be used in kitchens and bathrooms plus the surfaces accept specialty paints for traditional faux finish effects. Contact Style-Mark, (800) 446-3040, www.style-mark.com. Circle 13 on the resource card.





#### SHINE OF

The shimmering light thrown by candles or kerosene lamps reflects especially well on Iridescence glazed tiles, named for the glistening quality. Designed for use on walls, they come in nine stock and nine custom colors and three sizes: 4"x4", 3"x6", and 6"x6", all %-inch thick. Molded trim comes in crown, rope, chair rail, and egg and dart patterns. Contact Summitville Tile, (330) 223-1511, www.summitville.com. Circle 14 on the resource card.



#### SUN SHOWER

This sunflower-style shower head features traditional turn-of-the-century styling, making it suitable for the bath of your late 19th or early 20th century house. It's part of a new line of products, Hollys of Bath (England), that the company recently began distributing. The highend line also offers period styling in its four faucet handle designs. Finishes are chrome, brass, polished nickel, and satin nickel. Contact Jado North America, (480) 951-2675. Circle 15 on the resource card.





THERE ARE STILL PEOPLE OUT THERE WHO DON'T MIND INSTALLING ORDINARY FIBER GLASS INSULATION.



Ordinary Insulation



ComfortTherm Insulation

Installing ordinary fiber glass insulation is itchy and uncomfortable. But ComfortTherm® insulation is wrapped in plastic, creating a protective barrier between you and the fiber glass. Which means there's less itch and less dust. So it's painless. Call 1-800-654-3103 for more information or visit www.jm.com/comforttherm.



M Johns Manville

## Experience the Olde Century Colors Difference



Rich colors thoughtfully selected for the careful restoration of historic architecture, furniture and craft projects.
Literature at \$5.00 available through:

#### Olde Century Colors, Inc.

54445 Rose Road South Bend, IN 46628 Phone: 219-234-6728 Toll Free: 800-222-3092 Fax: 219-234-1138



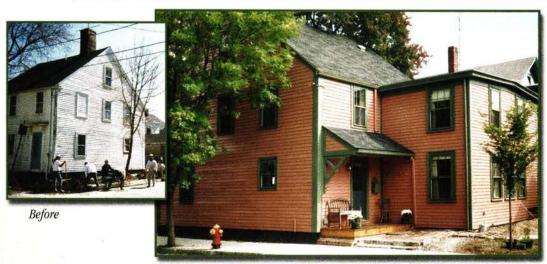
#### **EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS:**

■ U.S. East Coast
Charleston House Distributing
Wellsboro, PA 16901
570-724-4217
Toll Free 877-724-4217
Fax 570-724-8028

■ Canada Country At Heart Inc. 519-664-1440 Toll Free 800-725-9971 Fax 519-664-1071

Keep the charm alive and recapture the glow of the past with the quality and selection of the present – clearly Olde Century Colors

E-mail: barb@oldecenturycolors.com Visit our web site: www.oldecenturycolors.com



After

Photos courtesy of Liz Courtney

Circle no. 186



Toward Better Gutters by William T. Cox Jr.

attached gutters, the most common kind, are better removed than improved, but nothing could be further from the truth. Gutters are the heart of the roof drainage system that conducts tons of water away from the roofing, siding, foundation, and, ultimately, the basement. Important as they are, gutters are only effective if they can carry water—which means keeping them clean and intact through regular maintenance.

#### Inspection and Cleaning

CLEANLINESS IS VITAL to gutter performance. Accumulations of dirt, plant material, and roofing debris reduce the cross-sectional area of the gutter and therefore its water-carrying capacity. Debris build-up also traps moisture that will rot wood gutters and corrode metals. To keep gutters clean, inspect them at least twice a year—ideally in early spring (to correct ice damage before the rainy season begins) and late fall (to clear fallen leaves in preparation for winter).

For inspection, you'll need a stout extension ladder fitted with a standoff bar that holds the ladder several inches off the building. Gutters are designed to support only water, and a human bobbing up and

down on the rim is enough
to crush the best guttering. If your old
house is large, look
into renting a

"cherry-picker" one-man lift for around \$80 per day. For cleaning, bring a small rake to help move debris, or you can buy a long-handled gutter-cleaning tool made for this purpose. Otherwise, hands and a garden hose fitted with a jet nozzle do the best job. Add a rain suit, face shield, and gloves if gutter muck makes you squeamish.

Check the gutter for leaks, deterioration (rust, corrosion, or rot) and failing joints.

Look for damaged gutter supports, downspouts, and downspout screens. Then run some water in the gutter. If water pools away from the downspout (usually because storm damage has shifted the gutter), adjust the hangers. Technically, gutter pitch is a function of roof area, gutter size, and regional rainfall, but a drop of 1" for every 12" of length is a good rule of thumb. While a steep

pitch speeds drainage, in long gutters it tends to make the house look out-of-level.

Make sure downspouts discharge their water at least 10' away from the foundation. Use leaders that swing up and out of the way when you get ready to cut the grass, or install subsurface piping that carries the water to open ground, such as a culvert. Never allow gutters to discharge into a septic tank or storm sewer, which is illegal in most com-



Photos: Top, David Sharpe, Above, Gordon Book

Above: When gutters become gardens, water washes over the rim instead of through the downspout, leading to splashback or moisture damage at the foundation line. Top: Basket strainers are inexpensive accessories for keeping downspouts clear.

# Hooked... by a rainbow trout.

After just one bite, Chad knew he was tasting food like he had never tasted it before.

The secret behind that incredible trout was r a d i a n t heat, a way of cooking found exclusively in AGA cookers.



To taste the difference yourself, call now for the AGA dealer nearest you.







www.AGA-cookers.com

More than 100 dealers nationwide. Call for the dealer nearest you. OLD HOUSE MECHANIC

munities. They also should not dump water on a sidewalk or driveway, where it can freeze into an ice hazard.

#### Types and Upkeep

COPPER IS THE MOST EXPENSIVE common gutter material, but it is very durable and practically maintenance-free. Over time,

copper reacts with the atmosphere and oxidizes to a gray-green patina. This patina not only trims out the house like tinsel on a Christmas tree, it protects the metal from corrosion, so copper gutters never need painting except for aesthetic reasons.



Clogged gutters also retain moisture that destroys troughs, such as in the wood gutter, causing paint failure and wood rot at eaves and walls.

Galvanized steel gutters in half-round styles are often classed as commercial grade today, but they have been used for over 125 years and are widely appropriate for old houses. Even with galvanizing, these gutters require protection with good-quality metal paint, especially inside the trough. When new, however, galvanized steel gutters carry a thin coat of oil that prevents proper paint bonding. If you want to paint before installation, first wash the metal with vinegar to remove the oil and etch the surface. Otherwise hang the gutter, then postpone painting for a year while Mother Nature etches the surface for you.

I must confess I have never worked on wood gutters, but they're still fairly common in New England and the Pacific Northwest. Made of Douglas fir, cypress, or redwood, they finish the eave with a cornice-like effect. You can paint exteriors to match the building trim, but you must coat interiors for durability. Make it a yearly ritual to clean and wash the trough, then let the wood thoroughly dry. Afterward, brush on a good grade of water-repellent sealer, wood preservative, or a 50-50 mixture of both. Seal any cracks in joints or leaks with butyl rubber caulking.

Never coat the insides of wood or metal gutters with used motor oil, asphalt or tar roofing cement, or elastomeric paints. These coatings can trap moisture against wood or even react with metals.

Snow and ice dams can pull the best-fastened gutter to the

ground. If you find a hard winter has loosened spikes (large nails) and ferrules (metal sleeves) to the point where they don't grab their holes anymore, try gutter screws. These fasteners come in 7" and 8" lengths with

square-drive heads. To retrofit a gutter, remove the spike, but keep the ferrule and run the screw in slightly to one side of the old hole. Then fill the old hole with caulking. Brackets tend to be stronger as long as they're spaced adequately. Generally, brackets, spikes, or hangers should be no more than 48" apart; 36" where snow loads are heavy. Also make sure that the highest point of the gutter hangs below the roof plane so that snow slides off the eaves without taking the gutter with it.

Basket strainers that slip into the gutter outlet are time-tested devices for keeping debris out of the downspout—but only if cleaned regularly and replaced when damaged. Screens over the gutter offer less predictable results. In some cases, screens merely collect leaves on top, which defeats the purpose of the gutter while allowing fine debris to sift into the trough, where it never washes out. The shedding patterns of your trees will tell you which gutters need the most attention. For example, my house is surrounded by 40-year-old Eastern white pines. Since they drop an avalanche of needles in the fall, sometimes I have to broom the roof clean just to find the gutters.

# Presenting the best website for the job site.







MILWAUKEE
7-1/4" CIRCULAR SAW W/"TILT-LOK" HANDLE & CASE
model no. 6390-21
\$134-99

#### PROFESSIONAL POWER TOOLS ARE AVAILABLE AT TOOLCRIB.AMAZON.COM









Thanks to our powerful selection of tools and equipment, you'll find everything you need to get the job done right. And, we'll ship them to your home, shop or job site for just \$4.99, so you'll never have to stop working. Okay, maybe for lunch. For a free Tool Crib catalog of our best sellers, call 1-800-635-5140.

corded & cordless power tools measuring instruments lighting hand tools job site office tool storage heaters & fans power supplies the pro tool store safety equipment ladders & scaffolding gas-powered equipment work wear



# Finally, a Vacuum that Doesn't Hurt your Ears



Fein Mini-Turbo Vac

# ANTIQUE HOME hardware store www.antiquehardware.com

Guaranteed Lowest Prices for hard-to-find antique replicas!



Hand-Held Shower
Solid Brass or
Chrome over Brass
2JN . . . only \$389!
Full Shower Ring Assembly
2A . . . only \$429!



Wicker Doll Carriage with Parasol
Two sizes with same beautiful detail!
43" H x 29" L x 16-1/2" W
W500 . . . . . only \$169!
35" H x 26" L x 15-1/4" W

D164B . . . . . . only \$79!



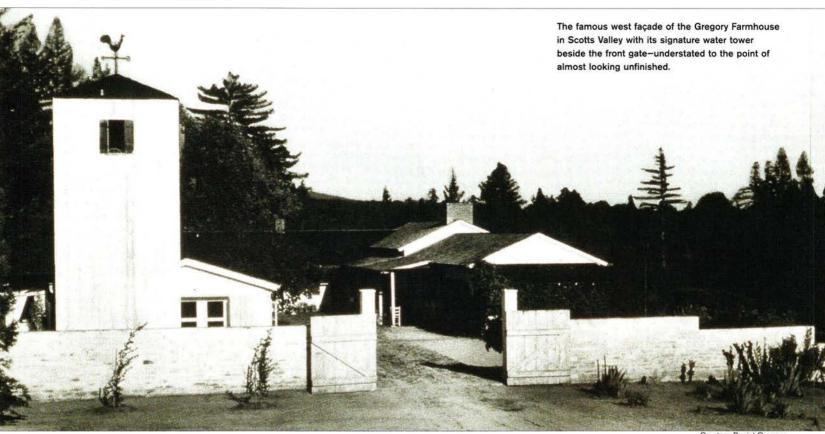
\_\_\_\_\_

Titanic Memorabilia

ANTIQUE HOME hardware store □ Yes! I'd like a FREE CATALOG for a complete product listing. MAIL TO: Antique Hardware e3 Home Store Name 19 Buckingham Plantation Drive Bluffton, SC 29910 Address OR CALL: 1-800-422-9982 City ask for catalog #6517 State Zip Wholesale inquiries invited. Visit our website at www.antiquehardware.com Call 843-837-9796.

including

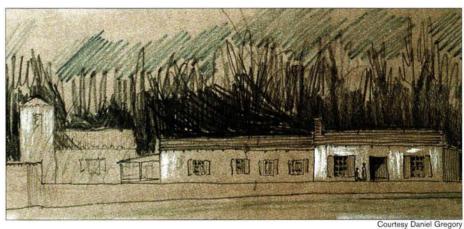
We carry everything for your home except the bathroom sink!



Courtesy Daniel Gregory



William Wurster in the late 1950s.



pencil sketch shows the extent of the complex Left: Boards and rafters alone

create the mood of the Farmhouse living room, ca. 1930.

Above: Wurster's color

All other photos and illustrations courtesy Willam W. Wurster/Wurster, Bernard & Emmons Collection , Environmental Design Archives, University of California, Berkeley.

Courtesy Daniel Gregory

# The Zen and Sensibility of William Wurster by Daniel Gregory

N THIS AGE of "dotcom economics," when money made or lost is the talk of the land and glossy coffee-table style books are full of kitchens buttered in granite or zinc, we may yet see a return to the concept of simplicity. Certainly the publishing world seems to think so, with the recent debut of magazines titled *Real Simple* and *Space*. If a reaction is in the future, then it's a good time to spotlight an architect like California's William Wilson Wurster. His work in the 1930s, '40s, and '50s embodied a Zen-like aesthetic of what you might call "assertive modesty" that influenced the design of houses in the Modern era from coast to coast.

Born in the Central Valley town of Stockton in 1895, "Redwood Bill" Wurster, as he was known, became the Bay Area's most famous architect, both as a designer of houses, and as the co-founder of the College of Environmental Design at the University of California at Berkley. He received the American Institute of Architects' highest honor, the Gold Medal, in 1969, and died in 1973. Though his San Francisco firm-ultimately known as Wurster, Bernardi & Emmons-designed a wide range of building types, the houses really made him famous. Often constructed of local materials like wood or adobethough he also employed concrete block and large expanses of glass-they expressed strong indoor-outdoor relationships and were, in Bill's words, "modest

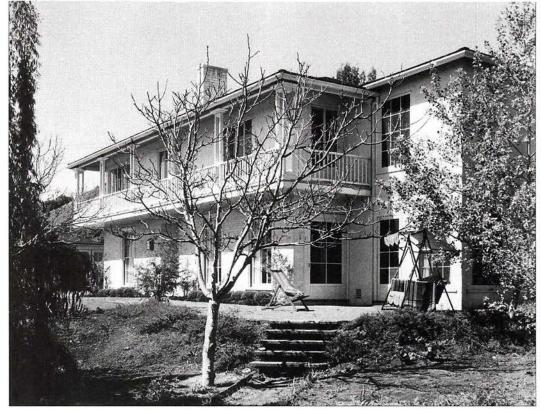


and simple structures...for the client and not in our own image." The best of them express a paradoxical nature: both regional and contemporary, where ordinary materials like plywood are used in an elegant, artful way. His wife, the city planner Catherine Bauer, once said "There's nobody like Bill to make a \$90,000 house look like a \$10,000 house."

Wurster's designs still provoke contradictory reactions. After visiting his Gregory Farmhouse, a Monterey-influenced courtyard house built for my grandmother in 1928, one guest responded: "I feel I've taken a sentimental journey to a place I never knew." Another said: "So where is the architecture?" And some years ago, at an exhibition on Wurster at the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, I overheard one woman say to another: "Well, my house is much prettier than these houses." Another woman told her husband: "Now let's go over to Home Depot so this afternoon you can start remodeling the bathroom." The husband ruefully replied: "We Trained in the tradition
of the Beaux Arts,
but influenced by
the Depression,
William Wurster showed a
generation how to build
remarkable buildings with
common materials.

WHO THEY WERE





Left: The sheer crystal courtyard of the 1962 Coleman house in Pacific Heights shows Wurster's spare, but sophisticated handling of glass. Right: Wurster's 1934 Randall house in Santa Cruz is based on the Monterey House tradition of central California and a good example of his respect for vernacular architecture.

BUILT IN A DAY

WHEN THE AVERAGE NEW

HOUSE WAS A COOKBOOK

REVIVAL IN EITHER

THE TUDOR, SPANISH, OR

COLONIAL MODE, THE

GREGORY FARMHOUSE WAS

REFRESHINGLY TIMELESS

AND IMMEDIATELY NOTICED.

WIDELY PUBLISHED, IT

LAUNCHED CAREER OF

WURSTER, THEN IN HIS

EARLY THIRTIES.

should never have come to this exhibition."

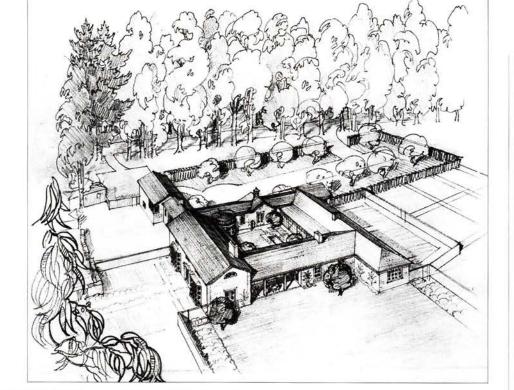
Indeed, many of Wurster's houses resemble the "before" pictures you often see in shelter magazines, thus inspiring that yearning to remodel. They are not about rich or exotic materials and vivid new sculptural forms, but about ordinary materials very carefully worked. His houses address the particulars of climate, site, and client use in a straightforward, pragmatic manner. At the Dearborn Clark beach house at Aptos, of 1937, outdoor living and wind control were prime concerns. These requirements are beautifully expressed with the symmetrical glass wings flanking the big sliding barn doors to the living room. It's a modern machine for sunning, but built of rustic redwood and barn door hardware, not sleek steel and smooth white stucco like a villa by Richard Neutra or Le Corbusier.

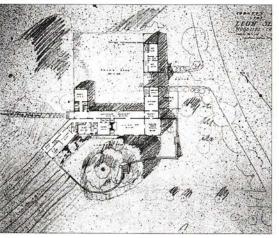
As might be expected, Frank Lloyd Wright was not a big fan. Bill's oral history, recorded for the Bancroft Library at the University of California by Suzanne Reiss, captures some marvelous Wright-Wurster moments. A few weeks before Wright died, he telephoned Wurster and said: "Well, Bill,

we don't see enough of each other—not that I like anything you do, but I like you, and we ought to get together and talk architecture." Bill replied "We certainly should. What about right now?" Wright said: "No. "I'm on my way someplace. But I just wanted to say hello." With Wurster, Wright was always provocative, playing the Chesire Cat to Wurster's Alice in Redwoodland. Wright attempted to get a rise out of him whenever they met. "Well, Bill," he said another time, "your roofs leak too. They tell me that after the first rains sometimes you don't come into the office for a day or two."

Though Wurster's work embodied such Wrightian principles as continuity between indoor and outdoor space, careful siting, and a dedication to expressing the nature of materials, it did so with restraint. Wurster ultimately arrived at his Modernity by a process of simplification, not by inventing wholly new shapes and forms. His houses were Modern in their functional approach to clients' needs, but they did not loudly proclaim their individuality.

In 1936, Wurster explained his basic philosophy of design to The Architectural





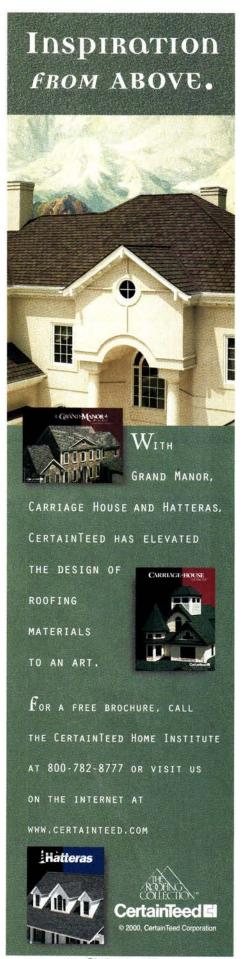
Wurster had a great interest in site. The George Pope house (1936) opens to several kinds of outdoor space. The courtyard of the Sloss house (1931) takes its cue from early ranchos.

Forum: "I have never believed in proselytizing, so feel I have no mission to put over any given expression on any client. I like to work on direct, honest solutions, avoiding exotic materials, using indigenous things so that there is no affectation and the best is obtained for the money. Always do a thing from the positive side—never do socalled Modern merely to be against what has been-to have sloping roofs if it comes naturally and there be no need of use-to have decks where it seems desirable. To make the outside garden easily accessible-to have appropriate materials—keeping the tempo sympathetic with the life and the size—and expenditure."

The Depression played an important role in promoting the studied lack of

ostentation that became a Wurster hallmark, because economic reality made it almost impossible to build in the traditional architectural styles that were so labor-intensive and dependant on richness of detail for their effect. In other words, simplicity became a necessity if one were to build at all. Unlike a less original architect, however, who might have tried to produce the appearance of traditional architecture on a smaller budget, Wurster seized upon the concept of simplicity and made it into a conscious esthetic. Restraint was what clients wanted and restraint was what he gave them. He once wrote: "Architecture is not a goal. Architecture is for life and pleasure and work and for people. The picture frame and not the picture." His houses helped opened the door to what became known as California living. It was the simple life with carbonation.

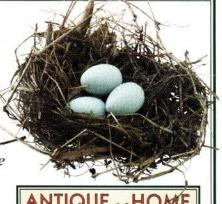
DANIEL P. GREGORY, PH.D. is an architectural historian and senior editor for architecture and design at Sunset magazine.



Circle no. 138

### Nesting?

Tired of the same old items
you see in every furniture or
decorating store? Want some
unique items for your home?
Call Antique Hardware & Home
Store for a free color catalog
or visit us on the web at
www.antiquehardware.com

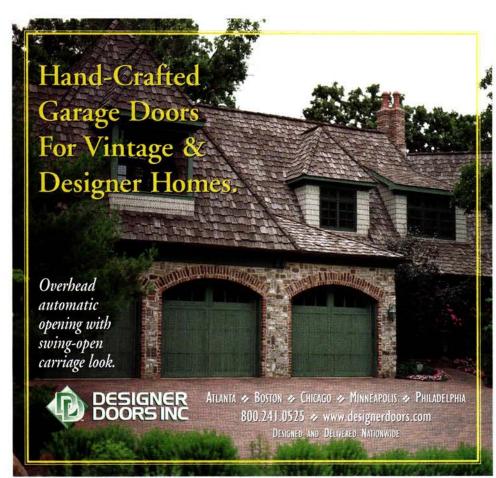


ANTIQUE HOME hardware store

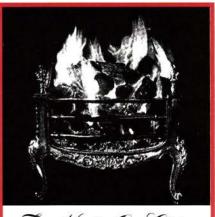
Artwork . Furniture . Weathervanes . Lighting . Clawfoot Tubs . Telescopes Kitchen Appliances . Resin Figures . Mechanical Banks . Stock Certificates Cabinet Hardware . Mirrors . Nautical Treasures . High Tank Toilets . Lamps Address Plaques . Birdcages . Boot Scrapers . Train Racks . Photo Displays Music Stands . Faucets & Sinks . Dinnerware . Diving Helmets . Tin Ceilings ...and Many More Decorative Accents for Your Home!

Call Antique Hardware at 800-422-9982 and ask for catalog #6519.

Circle no. 126



Circle no. 144



#### The Number One Choice of Number Ten Downing.

A complete selection of London's finest gas-fueled firebaskets. Handmade of solid brass, cast iron or polished steel. Available with gas coals or gas logs. Designed to be the most realistic in the world—from the U.S.A.'s exclusive distributor of Real Flame® products. Call 1-800-749-4049 for more information and ask your free catalog.

#### HOMEFIRES

P.O. Box 11313 • Charlotte, NC 28220 704-376-9747 • Fax: 704-376-0268

Circle no. 306



of a freshly painted room. Imagine doing your own painting. Thousands of home owners save a lot of money by doing their own painting.

I, Gene Lyon, have 35 years' experience in painting and restoration. I was taught by the old town painters the secrets of an excellent job.

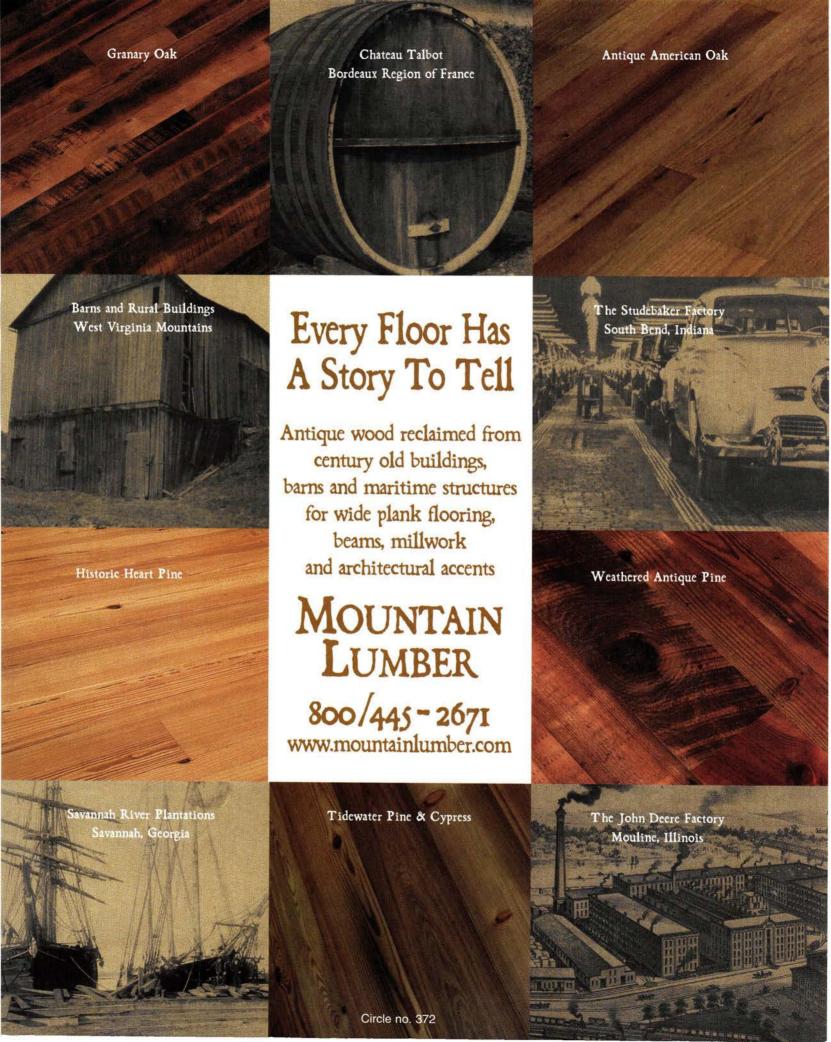
I would like to share with you the same secrets to help you get started out on the right foot.

Specifics: tools, small repair, paint application.

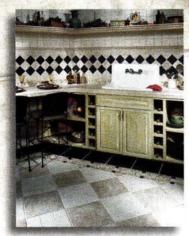
For Package, send \$8.00 check or money order and mailing address to:

Lyon Enterprise P.O. #1518 Knightdale, NC 27545 or call (919) 261–0374

Circle no. 495

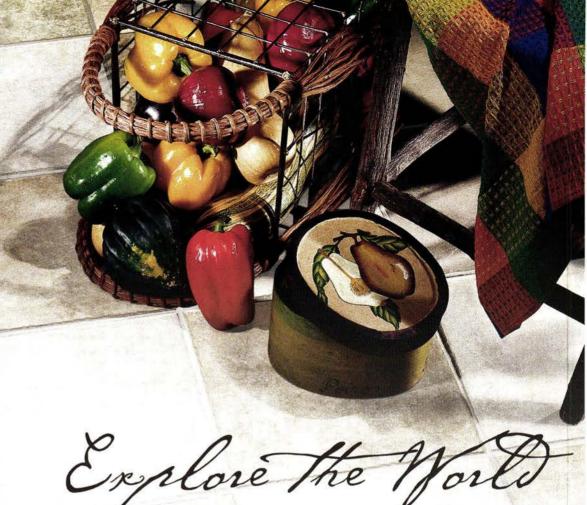












Florida Tile introduces five new products reminiscent of some of the world's most incredible places. Architectural wonders, primitive artistry and rustic terrain of far-away regions inspired these extraordinary tiles. Unique textures and colors are prominent in Ankara, Tulum and Templi, our latest floor and wall Portfolio Collections. Meteor porcelain and Ural glazed floor tile are also new and truly magnificent. Explore them all at a Florida Tile dealer near you.

LORIDA



## OLDHOUSE JOURNAL



"Removed from its perch,
a little worse for wear but
basically sound, the 165year old console clearly
appeared much bigger and
heavier than anyone had
guessed. It was all nailed
together with cut nails.
The question was what
to do next."

-page 94

## September/October 2000

"Baking cabinets also were the source of a new, thriving industry somewhere between conventional furniture and millwork manufacturing. Early giants such as Hoosier, which lent its name to the entire class of products, made their cabinets in a variety of models and distributed them essentially complete from a central plant in Indiana. So successful was the baking cabinet idea that by the late 1920s Hoosier and its competitors were building cabinets so large they covered an entire wall."

-page 84



"New technology and good design allow period kitchens to have ample light— where it's needed— without being out of context with the style of the house."

-page 76

MORE THAN EVER BEFORE, NEW TECHNOLOGY AND GOOD DESIGN

ALLOW PERIOD KITCHENS TO HAVE AMPLE LIGHT—WHERE IT'S NEEDED—

WITHOUT BEING OUT OF CONTEXT WITH THE STYLE OF THE HOUSE.

# Shedding N E on Old Kitchens

By Carolyn Murray

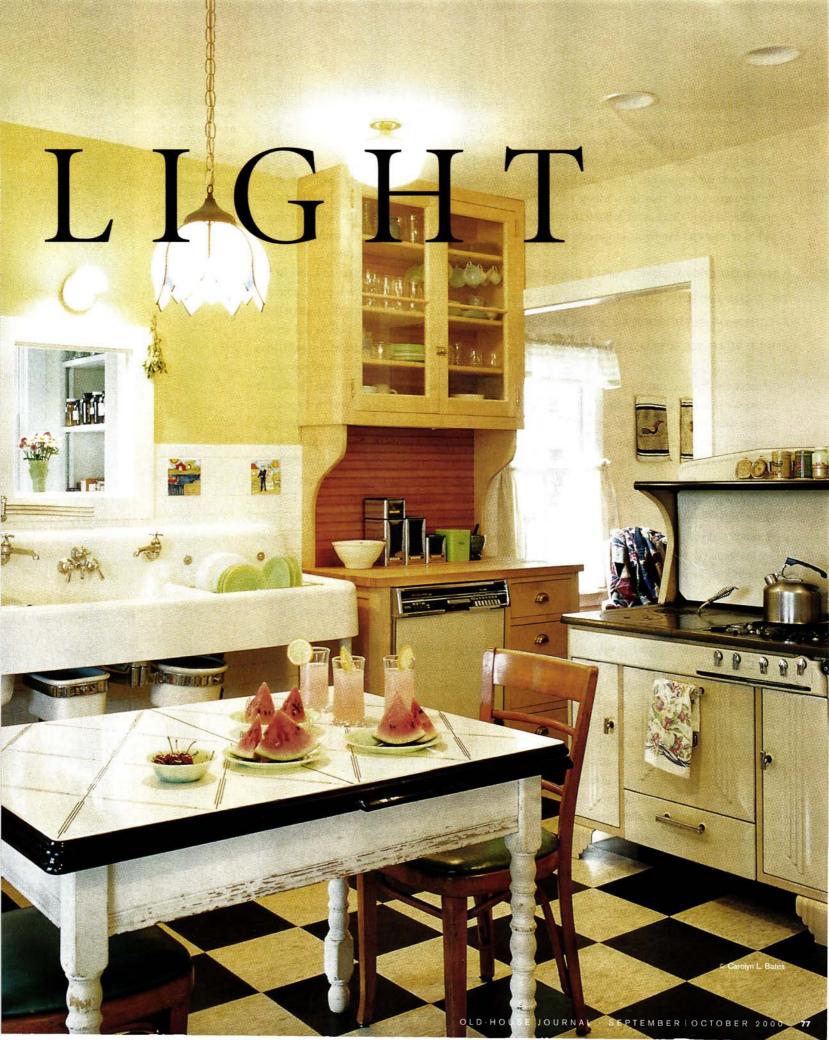
olks who rehabilitate an old-house kitchen often breeze past one of the most important concerns—the lighting. It's a common oversight because lighting technology is little understood by homeowners, and lighting's potential for enhancing kitchen ambiance is often missed by architects and designers. Then, too, homeowners mistakenly believe that they have to forego a kitchen that looks of a period with the rest of the house in order to use it in a contemporary way. The truth is that with good design, common sense, and some of the latest lighting technology, your kitchen can remain the center of life in your house while providing plenty of light for your work.

Even though kitchens and electric light go back over 100 years (see sidebar on page 80), none of the historic approaches will provide adequate light for the way we live today. The question, then, is how to achieve an improved quality of light while maintaining or restoring the period ambiance of your kitchen. The answer is so basic that we often miss it: Put the light where you need it. When it comes to meeting the lighting requirements of kitchens, "there is no single light fixture that can perform all the functions," according to Randall Whitehead of Lighting Design Services in San Francisco. Instead, there needs to be layers of light.

## **Lighting Types and Terms**

THERE ARE THREE major types of lighting that you can layer to illuminate a kitchen. The first, ambient light, is the general light in the room. Good ambient light allows you to work safely while giving the room its period look. The second, task light, provides higher and more-focused levels of light to a particular work area. The third, accent light, is even more focused and highlights objects or areas you want to show off, such as artwork, glassware, or special pottery.

It also helps to understand some common terms people throw around when they discuss lighting. The luminaire is the light fixture, and a lamp is what most people know as a light bulb. Light has color, which is measured in degrees Kelvin and commonly summed up as being either cool or warm. The higher the temperature, the more white the light. Incandescent lamps normally produce light from 2,600K to 3,100K in temperature, a range that has a lot of yellow in it. Fluorescent lamps vary in color from 3,000K to 4,200K. Their higher numbers represent the "cool white" lamps sold in hardware stores that tend towards the blues. Fluorescent light has come a long way in the last five years, expanding tremendously in color range and installation flexibility. There are dimmable compact fluorescents, electronic ballasts that eliminate flickWhy flood a kitchen that's clearly from the 1930s with Disco-era downlights? Instead, use the original milkglass ceiling and sink fixtures to provide authentic ambient light, while almost invisible can lights stand ready to shine on the stove.



ering, and tubes as tiny as a pencil.

Now that you grasp the basics, let's address the unique lighting challenges that owners of oldhouse kitchens face. Very likely, your lighting is inadequate or unpleasant. There may be a single light source, or you may be working with a remuddled kitchen that has track lights, fluorescent lights, or recessed can lights in the ceiling. If any

A NOTE ON CODES: SOME STATES REQUIRE
THAT THE SWITCH CLOSEST TO THE DOOR IN A
KITCHEN OR BATH CONTROL A FLUORESCENT LIGHT.
CHECK WITH YOUR ELECTRICIAN.

of these are the case, you are probably working in your own shadow most of the time. You may have wiring that is not up to code or insufficient to power the light levels you want. You may want to keep a wonderful original light fixture, but it is too small for modern needs or doesn't provide enough light. Your ceilings could be really low or really high. Or you may be working with solid masonry walls or pristine lath and plaster that you are loathe to cut into for wiring. Rest easy. There are solutions for all of these challenges.

## **Ambient Options**

HOW DO YOU USE the three lighting types of light to most effectively illuminate your kitchen? Let's start with the fundamentals. Since ambient light's purpose is limited to safety and appearance, don't try to make it serve as task light. If you do, you will actually end up with less light where you need it-on the work surface. The reason is that when you stand at the counter, you will cast a shadow on your work from any light source above or behind you (see illustrations on page 80). However, since ambient light functions as general light, it will provide the means to give the room its period look. This is where you show off that vintage pendant or ceiling-mounted fixture that is historically appropriate for your house. Moreover, it's possible to reproduce a favorite light fixture so you have the number of luminaires you need to achieve good scale and sufficient light. (Or you

might reuse it in a mud room, small hallway, or powder room.) Whatever the fixture, you can place it over a table, in the center of the room, or in a run of two or more if the kitchen is long. Then control the circuit on a dimmer for a variety of light levels. Dimmers are especially effective for creating a welcoming and flattering environment for family and friends when you open your kitchen to the rest of the house.

Another place to locate ambient light is at the top of cabinetry. Consider installing fluorescent tubes (now made as small as a T-2 size, about the diameter of a pencil), low-

voltage light strips, or wall sconces on

the soffit above the cabinets (an idea I picked up in Whitehead's book *Lighten Up*). Or, if your ceiling is very high, you can mount lighting along the inside of a crown moulding to create a glow around the perimeter of the ceiling. When the ceiling is high, hang your pendant light fixtures about 7' to 7' 6" above the floor. This lends a warm, more human scale to the room. If your ceiling is very low, flush-mounted ceiling fixtures are the only possibility for light in the center of the room. When this is the case, minimize the use of upper cabinets, and put sconces on the wall at about 6' high to make the room feel more balanced.

## Taking Light to Task

THE NEXT LAYER to tackle is task lighting-in essence, getting light to shine where you need it. First think about where you need the highest levels of light to see what you are doing, then put a light source there. The most common practice is to mount fluorescent tubes along the bottom of the upper cabinets. This is an effective approach but not the only option. Other possibilities for under-cabinet lighting are halogen light strips and low-voltage "puck" lights. Looking much like their hockey namesakes, puck lights are housings about 2 %" in diameter by as little as %" thick that hold tiny reflector bulbs. They recess into the plywood or composite board used to make the cabinets but give off a fair amount of heat, so don't store perishable food-

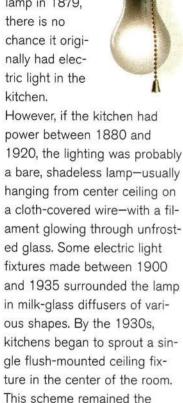
In a large kitchen devoid of cabinets and the opportunities they offer to hide light sources in soffits, multiple pendants hanging to the 7' level contribute ambient light and ambiance, while period sconces direct task light to work areas over counters, stove, and sink.





## Lighting in a Flash

If your house was built before Thomas Edison perfected the incandescent lamp in 1879,



norm until the 1970s, when

homeowners switched to fluo-

rescent lights to save energy

and track lighting to increase

In the 1980s, architects and

homeowners began to fill the

room with a grid of recessed

downlights, which improved the

level but not the quality of light

in the kitchen.

the amount of light in the room.

stuffs directly above them. A technology rarely considered for this application, but which has definite benefits, is fiber optics. Fiber optic strip lights, for example, give off no heat at all. Fiber optics works by carrying light along hair-thin filaments of glass. The light source, which can be either an MR16 up to 250 watts or a 400watt metal halide bulb, is kept in an illuminator—a separate housing that is located in a pantry or closet. This installation makes changing bulbs or repairs delightfully simple.

With under-cabinet lighting, be sure to consider the nature of the surface material it will illuminate. If the surface is glossy, as in stainless steel and polished marble or granite, the counter will become a mirror reflecting the image of the light source. You'll avoid this problem if you aim the light on the backsplash—unless that is glossy too. Always bring the fixture forward and block the face so it doesn't shine in your eyes when you sit at a nearby table.

Suppose you need light on a countertop where there are no upper cabinets. Two solutions come to mind. One is mounting wall sconces so they cast light down toward the counter. The other is discriminating use of recessed downlights. When you choose downlights, be sure they have housings with small apertures (openings). Also, make sure the color inside the housing and on the trim blends with the ceiling. For example, for a white ceiling you might pick a low-voltage downlight in a 4" aperture with white trim and inside. Mount downlights no more than 18" from the wall so they shine on the counter, not on your head. The MR16 lamp should be a flood type—that is, one that covers about a 40-degree spread. Your electrician can help you determine how many downlights you will need, but be careful not to overdo it. These fixtures are anachronisms in any historic period and best kept to a strict minimum.

Where else do you need task light? How about in closets, pantries, cabinets, or drawers? Here take advantage of small light sources, such as appliance bulbs or fiber optic heads, mounted inside these spaces and controlled with a momentary contact In this kitchen, semiindirect bowls provide ambient light over the island, aided by a discreet pair of recessed can lights in the ceiling. Counter task light, however, comes from under-cabinet fixtures. Note the glazed upper cabinets-a good place for accent lights.

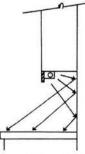


## Location, Location, Location

When it comes to kitchens, what matters most is not the quantity of light you supply, but where you put it.



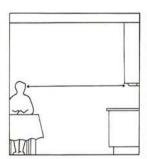
Historical issues aside, track lighting fixtures do not make good sources of task light because they leave the user working in their own shadow.



To avoid the reflection of undercabinet lights in shiny counter materials, aim the light at the backsplash so the light hits the counter at an angle.



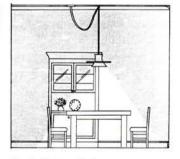
Photo: Michael Bruk



When mounted at the back of the cabinet, task lights can produce a glare obvious to people seated nearby. The solution is to move the light forward and use a baffle.



A ceiling fixture mounted in the center of the kitchen cannot supply effective task light at counters because the user's body puts the workspace in shadow.



The height at which you suspend a ceiling fixture has a direct bearing upon the angle or spread of light it supplies, and thereby its effectiveness as ambient light.

Illustrations from Lighten Up by Randall Whitehead.

## **Watts and Wiring**

Before you can plan your lighting, you need to evaluate the kitchen's electrical service and wiring. Each circuit that serves the kitchen should provide about 20 percent more electrical power than you plan to use. So, if you have a circuit that serves one light fixture rated for a maximum 100-watt lamp, your service should provide a minimum of 120 watts. Multiply 120 times the number of light fixtures you will put on that circuit, and you have calculated how much electrical capacity that circuit needs. Now, add the wattage necessary for appliances, both small and large, computers, outlets, and so on. You can see that kitchens consume a lot of electricity. Consult a licensed electrician to be sure your service is adequate for your needs. He or she will also help you bring your wiring up to your local code.

While we're on the subject of wiring, how do you get electricity around the room without disturbing walls? One technique is to conceal it in a channel routed in the backs of mouldings, such as baseboards, chair rails, door or window casings, picture rails, or coves. Run the wiring inside the mouldings as much as possible. A designer, architect, or even a talented electrician can design a system that will avoid lengths of exposed wire anywhere in the room. When lighting cabinets, run the wiring along a channel cut into the back of the unit

or jamb switch. When you open the space, the light goes on; when you close it, the light goes off. The result is very efficient and effective.

## **Artful Accents**

THE THIRD LAYER of light is accent lighting—a type that can add ambiance to your kitchen very effectively. Think of the glass cabinets you plan

A COMPACT FLUORESCENT LAMP USES ONLY 15 WATTS
OF POWER BUT PROVIDES ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT
OF LIGHT AS A 60-WATT LAMP, CAN BE DIMMED,
COSTS ABOUT \$4.50, AND LASTS 10,000 HOURS.

to install. Lighting them with dimmable "puck" lights, strip lights, or fiber optics can add a warm glow to the room. If you prefer solid shelving rather than glass, follow Whitehead's advice: Rout out about 1" of the back of the shelf and install a light strip behind it. This creates a glow that runs up and down, plus it gives you backlighting for your glass objects. You can also employ accent lighting to draw the eye to certain objects, like art or collections, or to accent a texture on a wall—perhaps old brick or stone that tells the story of your house. Accent lighting is the only type where you should consider track lights. These fixtures are now available as lowprofile tracks (2" thick) and with very small heads. They do attract attention to themselves, however, and give off a lot of heat, so use them sparingly. A better solution is fiber optics. With very small heads and no heat or ultraviolet emissions, they are ideal for lighting valuable objects.

The ideas presented here vary greatly in up-front price tags, but long-term cost is relative to efficiency. For example, the typical 100-watt light bulb costs around 50 cents and lasts about 700 hours—roughly 29 days of constant use. The T-2 fluorescent tubes mentioned above cost about \$2.80 yet last about 22,000 hours. That translates into 916 days, or nearly 3 years. Another item to consider for efficiency and energy savings is the compact fluorescent. Standard line-voltage light fixtures cost less than low-voltage (6- to 24-volt)

systems. Fiber optics is more expensive. Fluorescent lighting provides the most light for the least money but has its limitations.

Before making a decision about what will work best for your own project, review all the possibilities with a lighting designer, a knowledgeable interior designer or architect, or a reputable electrician. Since a lot of these products

> and ideas are relatively new, be prepared for a little research too. Most important, remember that you don't have to overlight the kitchen to achieve good lighting. By lighting your work, not the top of your head, you can get the light levels you need while en-

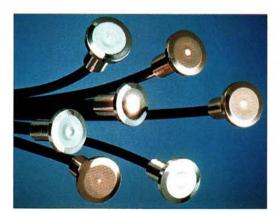
hancing the charm of your period kitchen.

Carolyn Murray is the principal of Heritage Design Group based in San Francisco; (415-922-8404). Order Lighten Up by Randall Whitehead from Lightsource Publishers (415-626-1277). The tops of cabinets provide another effective hiding place for light sources, such as fluorescents. Other creative ideas are hanging period pendants low enough to function as task lights over the island, or even lighting the insides of drawers.



## Technology in the Background

In recent years manufacturers have perfected lighting sources that are thinner, lighter, brighter, and cooler than traditional equipment, and easier than ever to slip unnoticed into historical kitchens.



FIBER OPTICS carry light on glass rods that employ low-profile, recessible heads while the actual source is located many inches away.



TRACK LIGHTS, while always surface mounted, can be more adaptable to period architecture in miniature sizes and low-voltage systems.



Photo courtesy A + H Architecture, P.C.



PUCK LIGHTS provide focused task light from a housing that is recessed into cabinet soffits.

HALOGEN LIGHT BARS can provide a warmer, brighter, source of undercabinet task light than fluorescents in only an inch of space.



## SUPPLIERS

LOW PROFILE FIXTURES

HAFELE 151 Vermont St., #9 San Francisco, CA 94103 415-241-9176 Sub-miniature fluorescents, "puck" lights. Circle 16 on resource card.

HERA LIGHTING L.P. 6659 Peachtree Industrial Blvd., Suite M Norcross, GA 30092 800-336-4372 "Puck" lights. Circle 17 on resource card.

W.A.C. LIGHTING 615 South St. Garden City, NY 11530 800-526-2588 Under-cabinet halogen lights. Circle 18 on resource card.

PERIOD FIXTURES

AMERICAN HOME SUPPLY 191 Lost Lake Lane Campbell, CA 95008 (408) 246-1962 Circle 19 on resource card.

ARROYO CRAFTSMAN 4509 Little John St. Baldwin Park, CA 91706 (888) 227-7696 Circle 20 on resource card. **BRASS LIGHT GALLERY** 131 S. First St. Milwaukee, WI 53204 (800) 243-9595 Circle 21 on resource card.

CONCORD LIGHTING 1176 Morena Boulevard San Diego, CA 92110 (619) 275-2303 Circle 22 on resource card.

HISTORIC LIGHTING 114 East Lemon Ave. Old Town Monrovia, CA 91016 (626) 303-4899 Circle 23 on resource card.

**REJUVENATION LAMP & FIXTURE** CO. 1100 SE Grand Ave. Portland, OR 97214 (888) 343-8548 Circle 24 on resource card.

ROY ELECTRIC CO. INC. 22 Elm St. Westfield, NJ 07090 (800) 366-3347 Circle 25 on resource card.

OLD CALIFORNIA LANTERN CO. 975 N. Enterprise St. Orange, CA 92867 (800) 577-6679 Circle 26 on resource card.



Images: Gordon Bock Collection

# a Century of



THE STREAMLINED, COHERENT CABINETRY OF

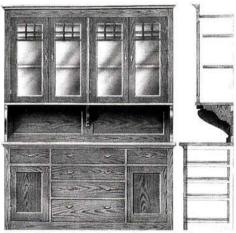
MID-20TH CENTURY KITCHENS HAS ITS ORIGINS IN

WOODWORK BUILT FOR BUTLERS AND BAKERS.

ere there kitchens before cabinets? The words are so closely tied in our minds, as well as our tongues, that it's hard to believe there once was one without the other. If the truth be told though, the kitchen cabinets most of us grew up date only from the early years of this century, and cabinets built specifically for the processes of "domestic engineering" only became common shortly before that. Since cabinets are key design features in kitchens of any period—indeed they dominate most modern kitchens—understanding where they came from and what they looked like can be a practical guide for evoking a particular era in an old house.

## The Pantry Dresser

well into the 20th century, kitchens were basically bare, open workrooms equipped with a range for cooking, tables for food preparation, and perhaps a modest sink or washing area—all essentially freestanding pieces of legged "furniture." Stationary cabinetwork, if it existed at all, was to be found in the pantry, that combination storage/preparation room in suburban houses positioned between the kitchen proper and the dining room. Called pantry dressers, these cabinets were large, built-in affairs that typically housed china behind glass doors on top,



Above: Often oak and always large, pantry dressers could be custom-crafted or ordered knocked-down from millworks catalogs. Left: By the mid 1940s, building a modern kitchen meant picking modules to link into two horizontal rows of integral cabinets

# Cabinets

By Gordon Bock



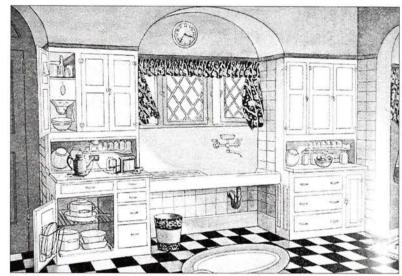
Kitchen dressers, such as these 1924 models, bore close resemblance to their pantry predecessors, except that top cabinets tended to be shallower, and bottom cabinets often included utilitarian bins for grains or potatoes.







This monolithic wall of drawers and doors from the 1930s is actually an expanded version of the freestanding Hoosier-style baking cabinet. Note the pull-out counter shelf.



In 1928 the
Napanee company
advertised this
pair of prefab
cabinets designed
to fit on either
side of a sink—an
efficient, up-todate arrangement
that presaged the
shift to a continuous, wall-length
work surface.

flatware and other equipment below. Counters and possibly a butler's sink provided space to prepare meals before serving, and clean-up after dining was over.

Running wall-to-wall in length, as well as floor-to-ceiling in height, dressers were nearly institutional in construction. Victorian pantry dressers were typically built of varnished hardwoods using flush doors and drawers in the bottom half, glazed doors above. They could be custom-made on site, but were just as easily ordered as standard millwork products from lumberyards.

As the formal butler or maid's pantry started to disappear as houses shrank after 1910 or so, pantry dressers in reduced form began to migrate into the kitchen. No longer bounded by walls, they sprouted shaped brackets at the counter level to support the upper cabinet. As their purpose shifted from meal preparation and tool storage to actual cooking and baking, shelves in the upper cabinets often became narrower to provide easier access to foodstuffs, and the "counter shelf" grew broader to provide more workspace. Top drawers in the bottom cabinet still held utensils and tools, but more likely the lowest levels were reserved for one or more large cupboards to store flour or root vegetables. Construction was

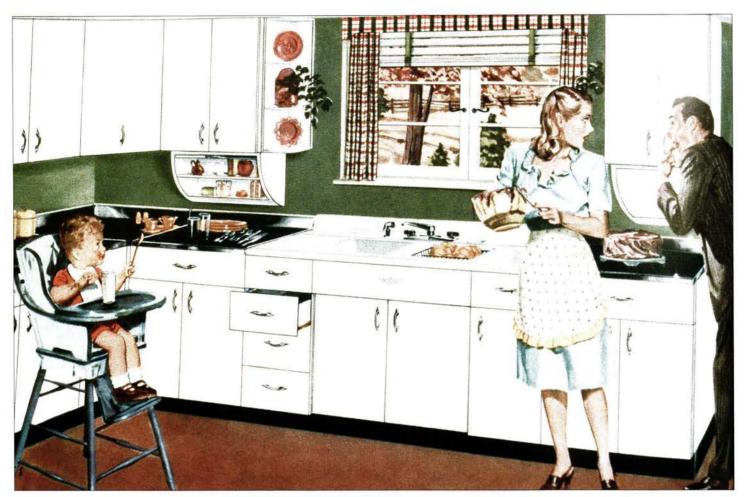
still wood, but perhaps painted rather than varnished. Builders even experimented with more durable and sanitary counter coverings such as sheet metal and linoleum.

## **Baking Cabinets**

THE PANTRY DRESSER WAS not the only cabinet type to lay the groundwork for the modern kitchen cabinet. Coming from another direction—the furniture tradition within the kitchen itself —was the baking cabinet idea. As early as the 1890s the furniture manufacturing industry was marketing ready-made baking tables through mail-order purveyors such as Sears, Roebuck

and Montgomery Ward. Basically four-legged tables with large, half-round drawers (for raising dough) and broad tops (for rolling dough), these tables were intended to make baking more efficient through the use of specifically designed equipment.

By 1905 the baking table had caught on at a rapid rate and evolved into an upright cabinet and a new type of kitchen convenience. Promoted as "scientifically" designed work centers, baking cabinets were closer to self-contained assembly lines with drawers, shelves, sifters, and shakers for every phase of the baking process. The waist-level work surface was an enam-



By 1945, cabinets were modules of unitized dimensions that produced a uniform wall of doors and drawers above and below a continuous counter—one that assimilated the sink, stove, dishwasher, and any other appliance in its path.

eled metal counter deep enough to sit at, and often incorporating a pull-out shelf. Storage bins above the counter were shallow and relatively high, providing plenty space and light for work. Drawers and cupboards below stood on short legs providing comfortable toe space.

Baking cabinets also were the source of a new, thriving industry somewhere between conventional furniture and millwork manufacturing. Early giants such as Hoosier, which lent its name to the entire class of products, made their cabinets in a variety of models and distributed them essentially complete from a central plant in Indiana. So successful was the baking cabinet idea that by the late 1920s Hoosier and its competitors were building cabinets so large they covered an entire wall, and incorporated many of the storage and preparation functions of the whole kitchen—far removed from the original, movable baking cabinet or table.

## Modules and Continuous Counters

Ultimately, the idea of a single, all-purpose, integrated cabinet lost appeal with kitchen minded homeowners, and was pretty much passé by the 1940s. The concept of unitized cabinet construction and distribution,

however, took firm hold with manufacturers and new form in the decades to come. As early as the late 1920s, companies like Kitchen Maid and Napanee were marketing standardized cabinet units that could be assembled into a variety of configurations to suit the kitchen space or user. These units, now built of sheet metal as well as wood, were designed fit around other kitchen fixtures, such as refrigerators, cookstoves, and sinks, in an attempt to minimize the steps needed to access any section of the ensemble.

While sections were often stacked in a vertical configuration that still echoed the look of Victorian pantry dressers, by the 1930s it was common to see early modular cabinets flanking either side of a large sink under the ubiquitous kitchen window. The dual counters connected by a double-basin sink with ample drainboards created, in effect, a single, unbroken horizontal work surface, and subtly influenced the design of cabinets to come. After 1940, the kitchen of the future would not look like a series of floor-to-ceiling lockers punctuated by iron appliances, but a seamless, uniform chain of cabinets, stove, and sinks running horizontally around the roomthe continuous countertop kitchen of the 1950s and '60.



# Perrazzo

VERSATILE, LONG-WEARING, AND EASY TO CARE FOR,
TERRAZZO IS THE PERFECT INDOOR-OUTDOOR FLOORING FOR
MODERN HOMES. WOULD IT SURPRISE YOU TO KNOW THAT
ITS ORIGINS ARE OLDER THAN ROME?

By Mary Ellen Polson

chameleon. The darling of posh, plate-glass Art Deco interiors later became a flooring favorite in the Sun Belt, where tract developers poured and smoothed it for houses from Florida to California in the 1950s and '60s. Yet 20th-century terrazzo is a direct descendant of the ancient art of mosaic.

In the 20th century, terrazzo came into its own as a quintessential Modern

flooring material. Primarily composed of marble or stone chips embedded in concrete or cement, terrazzo is poured or cast into place, allowed to cure, ground smooth, and then polished to a high sheen. Terrazzo looks equally at home in an 18th-century Venetian palazzo or a 1940s Richard Neutra house.

## A Checkered Past

ALTHOUGH THE ANCIENT Romans get

most of the credit for developing mosaic into a high art form, the Egyptians were actually first to hand-set pieces of stone, glass, or ceramics in a mortar bed to create a decorative pattern. One early Roman method—beautifully revived and possibly surpassed during the Renaissance—involved setting small pieces of broken marble, porphyry, or travertine into a cement base in the form of pictoral scenes. The Romans also



Photos: (above) Julius Shulman; (far left) David Sharpe

adapted mosaic to create linear borders of repeating patterns, such as egg-anddart, acanthus leaf, and Greek key. Another style of mosaic, in which thin sections of marble were cut and set into a larger field to form geometric designs, anticipated marquetry. In Venice, where mosaic never went completely out of style, 15th-century mosaic workers began to use leftover marble chips to surface the terraces around their living quarters. When they learned to embed the gravel into a mortar base, terrazzo (from the Italian for terrace) was born.

Laborers muscled early terrazzo floors smooth with a hand stone and later a gallera, essentially a pumice-grinding stone attached to a long handle. By the 18th century, craftsmen were sealing floors with goat's milk, which brought out the vivid color of the marble. While early forms of terrazzo weren't unknown in



Courtesy Artistic Tile

Both mosaics and terrazzo have been adapted to the rise and fall of staircases since Roman times. The inlaid mosaic is from Artistic Tile.



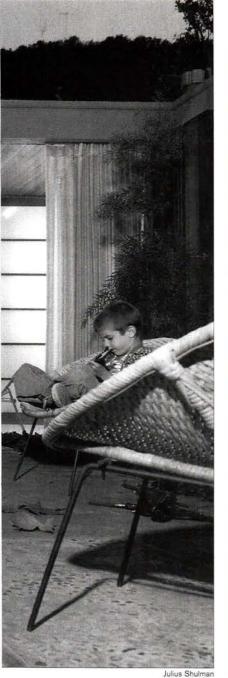
In Sun Belt states like Florida and California, terrazzo was the perfect floor to create an extension from indoors to the outside. The terrazzo in the foreground of this late 1950s home is a rusticated version of the concrete and stone material.

Though the basic techniques
and materials of terrazzo are
unchanged since ancient times, it
became newly popular at the turn
of the 20th century when modern
portland cement and motorized
surfacers speeded production.

18th-century America (George Washington specified terrazzo for several rooms at Mt. Vernon), "concrete mosaic," or modern terrazzo, didn't debut until the 1890s. Terrazzo graces the floors of many early 20th century estates in warm weather climes, including The Breakers in Palm Beach. By the 1920s, the electric grinding machine had replaced the gallera, and builders were using brass (and later zinc) divider strips to minimize the potential for cracking—incidentally paving the way for the creation of intricate field and border patterns that brought terrazzo back full

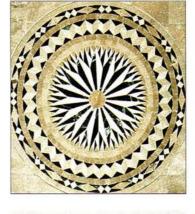
circle to its mosaic origins.

Terrazzo's sleek, easy-care surface made it ideal for Art Deco interiors, and terrazzo quickly became a standard flooring material in apartment house lobbies, public buildings, hospitals, airports, and schools. After World War II, architect Richard Neutra began specifying terrazzo in his cutting-edge Modern designs. By the late 1950s and early '60s, terrazzo had emerged as an economical means of whole-house flooring for the slab construction of single-family houses in rapidly developing Sun Belt states,









Where does the mosaic end, and terrazzo begin? Clockwise from top left: A flower box mosaic tile pattern and a marquetry-style inlaid marble mosaic, both from Artistic Tile; a Greek key border and specially commissioned sun and moon mosaic, both from Paris Ceramics; a tumbled stone mosaic from Artistic Tile; Paris Ceramic's Ishtar border mosaic; a terrazzo block pattern from Artistic Tile; and a custom-designed bird mosaic from Paris Ceramics.











Photos (above) courtesy Paris Ceramics and Artistic Ti

especially Florida and California.

## A Modern System

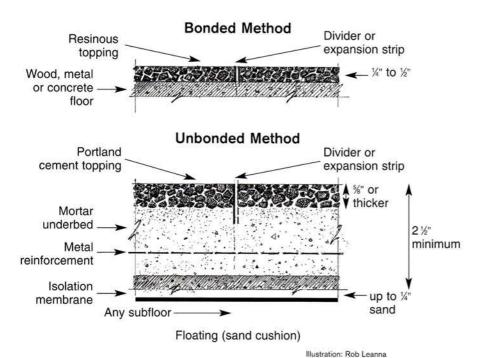
of 2 parts marble chips or other stone aggregate to 1 part portland cement, held together with just enough water to work the cookie-like dough into place. Additional marble chips are sprinkled over the surface so that a minimum of 70% marble shows through on the finished surface.

While the mortar bed can be tinted almost any color, the National Terrazzo

## **Tiptop Terrazzo**

Keeping a terrazzo floor beautiful is largely a matter of common sense. Like any stone floor, the terrazzo should be sealed with a commercial penetrating sealer formulated specifically for terrazzo. Keep in mind that the mortar is most susceptible to stains; epoxy matrixes less so. Always use neutral cleaners (pH between 7 and 10), and keep the floor wet while you clean, so that dirt isn't reabsorbed. If you've inherited a floor with a stain, first determine the nature of the stain. For instance, if the stain is water-based, water will remove it.

- For alcohol-based stains (i.e., wine or iodine), treat the stain with a clear alcohol (i.e., white wine or rubbing alcohol).
- If the stain is acid-based, use an alkali cleaner to neutralize it. Conversely, treat an alkali-based stain with an acidic cleaner, such as white vinegar.
- Clean greasy stains like crayon or wax with soap.
- Using hot solutions on blood, milk, or other stains that contain albumin. The heat will cook the albumin, increasing the likelihood that the stain will bond to the surface.



## **Bonding With Terrazzo**

Terrazzo floors are either bonded to the subfloor, or unbonded. The unbonded method is historically the most crack-resistant, because the mortar underbed and terrazzo topping float over a cushion of sand. As the illustration above shows, this method creates a floor that's up to 3" thick.

Workers spread a thin layer of sand over a subfloor, then lay down tar paper or polyethylene as a slip sheet. They pour in a reinforced mortar underbed, and anchor divider strips no more than 6' apart into the pad (which can be 2" or more thick) before it sets. "Every divider strip you put into the mortar bed acts as a control strip," says Fred Morgan, president of DePaoli Mosaic Co. in Boston. "That will take care of 99 percent of the structural movement."

At least a day later, the workers pour in a ½" terrazzo finish layer to a level just slightly above the finish floor elevation. The floor must cure for four or five days before it is ground and polished.

Probably the most popular of the several bonded methods of installing

terrazzo is the thinset system. Depending on the composition of the binder, thinset terrazzo can be  $\frac{1}{2}$ " to  $\frac{1}{2}$ " thick, making it adaptable in more situations.

The least expensive of the thinsets is the monolithic system, in which a ½" layer of terrazzo is poured over an acid-washed concrete slab. There's a catch, though: "If you get movement below the concrete, the terrazzo will easily crack," Morgan says. Usually any settling occurs within a year after installation, and the installer can grout the damaged areas to match. Monolithic systems are sometimes chemically bonded to the mortar underbed.

The thinnest of the thinsets have resinous (epoxy) bases. A ¼" epoxy resin terrazzo has about twice the crack resistance of a cement-based terrazzo matrix. It's also about three times as resistant to chemicals and stains. The only drawback is that its thinness limits the size of marble chips in the mix. If you want larger chips, there's also a %" resinous terrazzo.

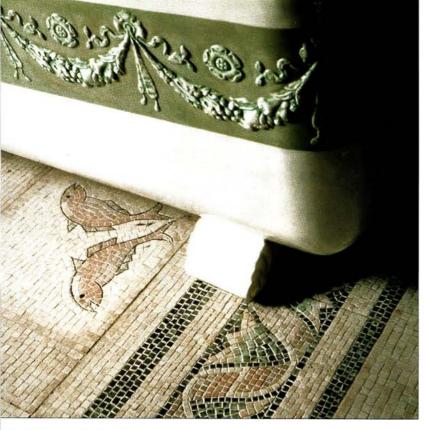
and Mosaic Association, established in 1931, specifies standard color palettes for terrazzo, which can be adapted to suit individual needs. Even the aggregate chips come in standard sizes—from 1 (%" to ¼") to 8 (1" to 1 ½").

As a material, terrazzo can be poured in place or precast, making it adaptable for stairs or other architectural uses. There are several methods of laying a terrazzo floor, but most fall into one of two categories: bonded or unbonded (see sidebar at left). Once the underlayment is down, installing, curing, grinding, and polishing the terrazzo finish layer takes several days to complete.

After the underbed has hardened for at least 12 to 24 hours, workers clean the slab with water, and may apply a diluted solution of muriatic acid to prevent algae growth. The ingredients for the terrazzo topping are carefully mixed in the correct proportions. After the mixture is poured and spread, it's immediately compressed with a 300-pound roller to pack in the chips. The workers spread more chips over the surface and ply the roller again to further compact the matrix and force out air bubbles.

Portland-cement matrixes cure for three to seven days; epoxy blends cure for at least two. In a method that's somewhat akin to sanding a floor, a 500-pound grinding machine equipped with 24-grit carborundum or diamond stones slowly moves over the surface, which is constantly kept wet. Since the compression roller tends to bring the flat planes of the marble chips to the surface, the grinder's job is easier than you might think, says Fred Morgan, president of DePaoli Mosaic Co. in Boston. "Hopefully, you only have to go down about 1/16"."

After several passes, the stones are replaced with finer, 80-grit stones, and the sheen of the finished terrazzo floor begins to emerge. In cement-based systems, the workers then skim-coat the surface with a



Mosaics are composed of tiny pieces of stone called tesserae, laid in intricate patterns that suggest three-dimensional images, as in the custom pattern at left. The 1" x 1" tesserae in the image at bottom left has been reclaimed from buildings near Jerusalem that date to the Roman era.



Because it was seamless, and therefore devoid of joints that could hide dirt and germs, terrazzo was considered a sanitary flooring material and a favorite for institutional applications by the 1920s.

layer of cement grout, which fills in any voids and protects the floor against casual scratching before the final, 110- or 220-grit polishing. The polished floor is washed and sealed with multiple coats of a waterbased acrylic floor finish and sealer.

Although a well-made terrazzo floor is capable of lasting for decades (if not centuries), any terrazzo floor will crack if settling or significant expansion or contraction occurs in the support system. That's true regardless of the installation method. Settling and contraction can be significant problems in areas

where houses were built on fill, such as Florida's finger developments in the early 1960s. Most cracks occur near the metal divider strips intended as control joints, where they're likely to be less noticeable. If the damage to an existing terrazzo floor is fairly minimal, you may want to live with it. Repairing terrazzo isn't cheap: patch jobs begin at about \$1,200, says DePaoli's Fred Morgan. Fortunately, 20th-century terrazzo is a standardized material. It's possible to get a reasonably close match by approximating the components of the original mix.

## SUPPLIERS

For a terrazzo contractor in your area, contact the National Terrazzo & Mosaic Foundation, 110 E. Market St., Suite 200-A, Leesburg, VA 20176

(800) 323-9736, www.ntma.com.

**AMERICAN MARAZZI TILE** 359 Clay Rd., Sunnyvale, TX 75182, (972) 226-0110, www.am-marazzi.com Circle 27 on resource card.

ANN SACKS TILE & STONE 8120 NE 33rd Dr., Portland, OR 97211, (800) 278-8453 www.annsacks.com

Circle 28 on resource card.

ARTISTIC TILE 79 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10003, (212) 727-9331 Circle 29 on resource card.

CROSSVILLE CERAMICS CO. P.O. Box 1168, Crossville, TV 38557, (931) 484-2110 www.crossville-ceramics.com Circle 30 on resource card.

DALTILE

7834 Hawn Freeway, Dallas, TX 75217, (800) 933-8453 www.daltile.com

Circle 31 on resource card. DEPAOLI MOSAIC CO.

126 Magazine St., Boston, MA 02119, (617) 445-2381 www.depaolimosaic.com Circle 32 on resource card.

P.O. Box 447, Lakeland, FL 33802, (800) FLA -TILE www.FLTILE.com Circle 33 on resource card.

MOSAICS AND MOSAIC TILE PARIS CERAMICS 150 E. 58th St., 7th floor, New York, NY 10155 (212) 644 2782 www.parisceramics.com Circle 34 on resource card.

PORPHRY USA INC. 20973 Trade Center Way, Naples, FL 34109 (941) 591-1433 Circle 35 on resource card.

SENECA TILES INC. 7100 So. Country Rd. 23, Attica, OH 44807 (800) 426-4335 www.senecatiles.com Circle 36 on resource card.

TERRA DESIGNS

P.O. Box 913, Dover, NJ 07802-0913, (973) 328-1135 Circle 37 on resource card.

TERRAZZO & MARBLE SUPPLY COMPANIES 5700 S. Hamilton, Chicago, IL 60636, (800) 7MARBLE Circle 38 on resource card.

Trade Commission of Spain 2655 Lejeune Rd., Suite 1114, Coral Gables, FL 33134 (305) 446-4387 www.tilespain.com Circle 39 on resource card.

VILLEROY & BOCH 5 Vaughn Drive, Ste. 307, Princeton, NJ 08540 (972) 488-2922 www.villeroy-boch-usa.com Circle 40 on resource card.

WAUSAU TILE 9001 Business Hwy., Suite 51, Wausau, WI 54401 (800) 388-8728 www.wausautile.com Circle 41 on resource card.

WOODWORK RESTORATION CASE HISTORY

# Bringing Back a Bracket

By Steve Jordan

IN 1835 BENJAMINCAMPBELL decided to build a new home in the fashionable Corn Hill district of Rochester, New York. Befitting his success as a local merchant, he wanted to build in the latest architectural style. Since most houses of that era were collaborations between the homeowner and a carpenter/builder, rather than the work of an architect in the modern sense, Campbell chose a design from one of the first American planbooks: The Modern Builder's Guide by Minard Lafever (1833).

Campbell configured his house with several interesting features. Although oriented in a temple-front plan typical of the Greek Revival style, it has no front entrance. Instead, a row of tall windows flank the front portico wall, while the entrance opens modestly on the side of the building. Above a secondary side entrance and over an inset porch the builder installed a large scrolled console-a thick, ornamental bracket with parallel, plane sides-to create the illusion of support.

Some 163 years later, painters working on the house, now a museum owned by the Landmark Society of Western New York, noted the console's poor condition: loose floral carvings, missing elements, and details obscured by layers of thick, brittle paint. As supervisor for this project, I knew that I would have to make many of the repairs myself to keep the costs down. Here's some of the techniques we used to revive the console so it remains a defining element of this landmark house.

## **Delicate Conditions**

THAT FALL OF 1998, the painters also reported multiple layers of caulking and fillers hiding an ever-widening 1" gap between the eave soffit and the console. Clearly, parts were moving and cosmetic fixes were not an option. Knowing that concealing the problem with another bead of caulk might doom the console to a catastrophic fall, the society hired a local preservation contractor to remove it.

As Ted Robinson and Karla Miller of Kirkwall Construction picked, pried, and poked from their scaffold, it became evident that the console was now hanging by two ancient bolts attached to makeshift attic framing. Since the installer had peened over the threads to prevent the nuts from moving, Ted and Karla simply cut them with a hacksaw. Next they fitted braces to the scaffold to catch the console if it fell suddenly-no one had any idea what it weighed-and lowered it to the ground with ropes.

Removed from its perch, a little worse for wear but basically sound, the console clearly appeared much bigger and heavier than anyone had guessed. The builder had made the frame out of % stock (11/2" thick) with 3/4 (1" thick) decorative pieces nailed to the sides. He cut the outermost scroll curve from solid stock,





Left: Perched two storeys above the side entrance, the console's rich carvings shone clearly, but their condition was hard to judge. Above: On the way back up it took two men to carry the massive console.

but formed the long curve by kerfing the backside. It was all nailed together with cut nails. The question was what to do next.

## The Problems of Paint

WE MOVED THE CONSOLE to our barn where staff landscape gardener Beverly Gibson heat-stripped as much of the paint as possible. The paint was very thick and difficult to remove down to bare wood due to the applied ornamentation. Even with pounds of paint now in a bag it was apparent that the console needed much more stripping.

Heat stripping and sanding are generally adequate preparation if a surface is to be repainted. However, many projects require a follow-up with chemical stripping when the wood needs to be clean enough for stains or clear finishes. In this case, the oldest coats of paint were so rough and hard that I felt it best to remove everything. After all, it probably won't be unmounted again for another 100 years.

With this in mind, we shifted the console to Phil Carrol's finishing shop where we removed the remaining paint using a flow-over system and bristle brushes. In this commercial strip-shop method the operator sprays chemicals from 55-gallon drums over the furniture or architectural items in a large steel tank. Theoretically, the system recirculates the excess stripper that flows off the object. We used sol-



I removed the nailed-on details with a mallet. Other relief designs are carved into the body.



Even after two paint strippings I had to clean carved crevices with picks and knives.



Saturating the console surface and relief elements with epoxy consolidant added integrity to the wood.



Before rehanging the console with threaded rods, Ted Robinson reinforced the heavy plank frame.

## SUPPLIERS

Epoxy consolidants and fillers.

ABATRON 5501 95th Ave. Kenosha, WI 53144 (414) 653-2000 Circle 6 on resource card.

CONSERVE EPOXIES 7 Goodale Rd. Newton, NJ 07860 (973) 579-1112 Circle 7 on resource card.

GOUGEON BROTHERS, INC. P.O. Box 908, Dept. 71 Bay City, MI 48707 (517) 684-7286 Circle 8 on resource card.

SYSTEM THREE RESINS, INC. P.O. Box 70436 Seattle, WA 98107 (206) 782-0818 Circle 9 on resource card. vent-based chemicals—all toxic and best reserved for the controlled ventilation environment of a commercial shop—because they do not raise the wood grain and do not require neutralizing. Caustic-based chemicals, the alternative, usually raise the grain and, if not appropriately neutralized, can adversely affect the subsequent paint job.

We cleaned the console with denatured alcohol to remove any sludge left from the stripper and help wash away any waxes. (Solvent strippers often include wax to slow down their evaporation.) After allowing the woodwork to dry, I sanded the intact portions.

## Weary Woodwork

IN ITS BIRTHDAY SUIT the console didn't look so good. There were warped and missing carvings, rotten framing, and wide cracks in the body of the scroll. The various pieces were originally attached to the scroll with small cut nails and hide glue. Unfortunately, well-meaning painters had "repaired" many with large nails, splitting them into two, four, and even ten smaller pieces.

Slowly, I removed each element, labeling the pieces and their locations with a pencil. The carved elements were either hanging by oversized nails or stuck tight by coats of paint and rusty original nails. Working gently, I first broke the paint bond between each element and the body using a leather mallet and wood chisel. Next, taking a mini prybar I gingerly lifted around all sides. Afterwards, I was able to slowly work the element and nail up, then push the element back down, and finally pull the nail out with nippers.

The carved elements were pine, and while not rotten, had become very dry, porous, and

weathered. There was surface degradation from years of exposure, plus moisture had worked its way in behind many elements. Sanding them back to a bright, sound substrate was not possible. Prior to the advent of manmade resins, restorers might have used a mixture of boiled linseed oil, turpentine, and a little spar varnish to reinforce the weathered fibers into a paintable surface. I chose epoxy consolidants because they have proven very successful for this application. They cure quickly and hard, and are formulated to use with epoxy putty. Working with inexpensive throw-away bristle paint brushes, I saturated all sides of the removed elements and the outside of the console body after the wood was completely dry, well sanded, and vacuumed.

As I reassembled my console puzzle, I fashioned thin, small pieces and filled small voids using epoxy putty. In some areas, I simply pushed the epoxy filler into the voids and smoothed out the surface with a soft cotton rag and epoxy thinner. This was not suitable for large voids however because epoxy shrinks slightly. In these cases, I roughly shaped the putty to the element slightly oversize, then sanded the patch down later. As a precaution, I secured each piece in place with epoxy adhesive, then anchored them with hot-dipped galvanized finish nails set into pre-drilled holes. Afterwards, I filled the countersunk heads with oil putty and skuffed all epoxied areas with 100-grit sandpaper to provide "tooth" for better bonding of the primer coat.

## **Finishing Touches**

IN ORDER TO REPLICATE the several missing carved elements, I was lucky to have ideal



To carve missing elements I transferred the designs from historic drawings to cardboard.



I attached the new elements with epoxy and nails, then bridged voids with epoxy filler.



Even after decades of exposure, fresh paint brings out the classical elegance of the scrolls.

references: one side of the console that had not been severely exposed to the weather plus Lafever's guide book illustration and HABS measured drawings. Initially, I considered having a local woodcarving club make the elements, but I decided to sculpt the pieces myself using a rotary power tool. After all, it's a rare restoration project that demands the use of hand tools in lieu of modern power tools. I began by creating a paper or cardboard template of the missing element. Then I cut out a rough form using a jig saw (a scroll saw would have been better) leaving enough wood at one end to use as a handle so I could easily hold the piece while working on it.

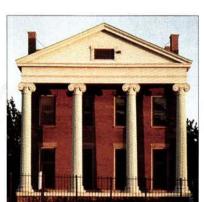
When all the new and old pieces were reassembled, I primed the console with two coats of exterior oil-based primer and finished it with two coats of oil-based house paint. The repairs were not invisible, but more than acceptable considering that the console hangs 25' feet over the porch. The initial damage to the console was due to roof leaks and exposure, but later damage was the result of good intentions by people inexperienced in preservation work. In the future, careful instructions for minor repairs and maintenance of this important, but fragile feature will be a part of every painting. For now the console is safely and elegantly lodged back in its home. Protected by a new copper roof and guarded by the Landmark Society, we expect it to last another 165 years.

Contributing Editor Steve Jordan, the Rehab Advisor for the Landmark Society from 1991 until 1999, is now a building conservator for Bero Associates Architects in Rochester, New York.

## Building by the Book

What makes Campell's house remarkable is that it follows Minard Lafever's illustrations so closely. Without knowing which came first, the house or the book, one might guess the house was actually designed and built before Lafever incorporated all its details into his book. Perhaps

Campbell liked the book's Greek Revival details, which conveyed the exact image of classical confidence he desired. Or maybe Campbell had met Lafever, who had left nearby Geneva, New York to make a name for himself in New York City as a successful architect and author.



PAPPOPILE C.

Top: Columns and a triangular pediment complete the temple front of Campbell's house. Above: The console as documented in the 1930s (Historic American Buildings Survey).

Whatever the reason, Lafever's interpretation of the Greek style, featuring stately temple fronts with fluted columns, lavish interiors with plaster moldings, and intricate carved wooden details, was the perfect choice. Now known as the Campbell-Whittlesey House, it is owned and operated by the Landmark Society of Western New York and is hailed as one of the finest Greek Revival house museums in the nation.

The Campbell-Whittlesey House is located in Rochester, New York and is open for tours in the spring, summer, and fall. For more information call (716) 546-7029.



# Authentic Copper Designs American Craftsmanship





Onion #006



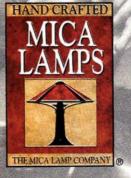
Library Lamp #040

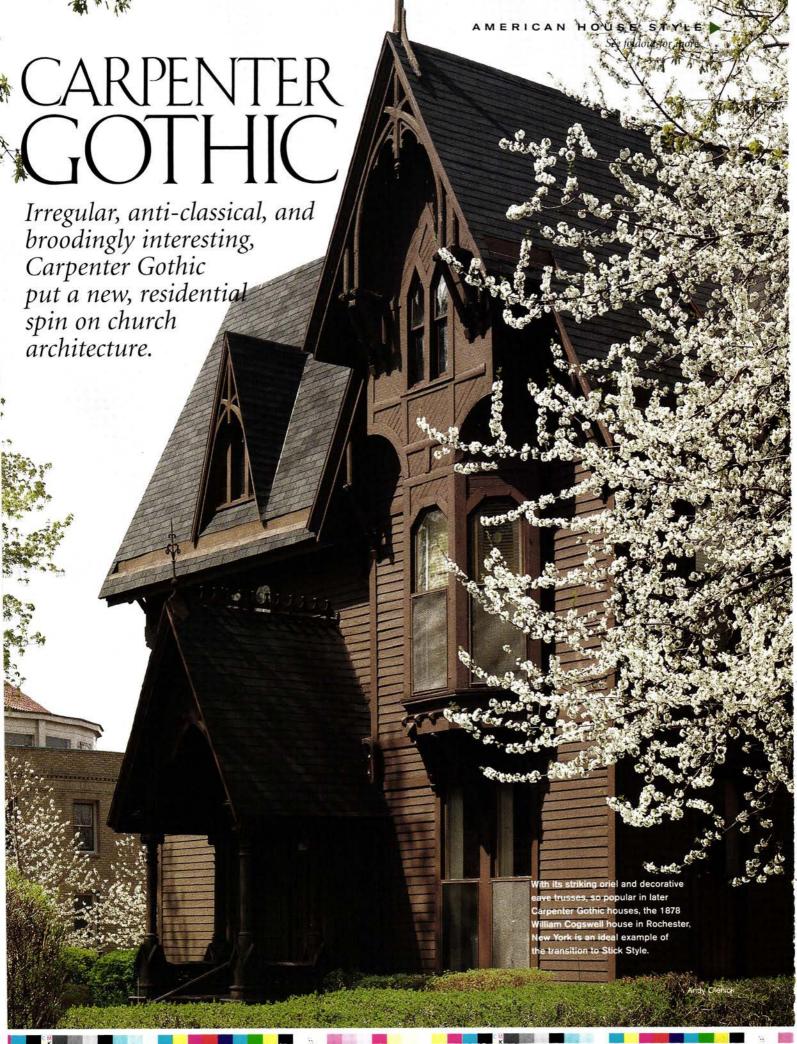
517 State St. • Glendale, CA 91203 800-90-LAMPS • Fax: (818)241-7227 High Point C&D. • Dallas TradeMart New Catalog Available Call for the Mica Lamp dealer nearest you. www.micalamps.com

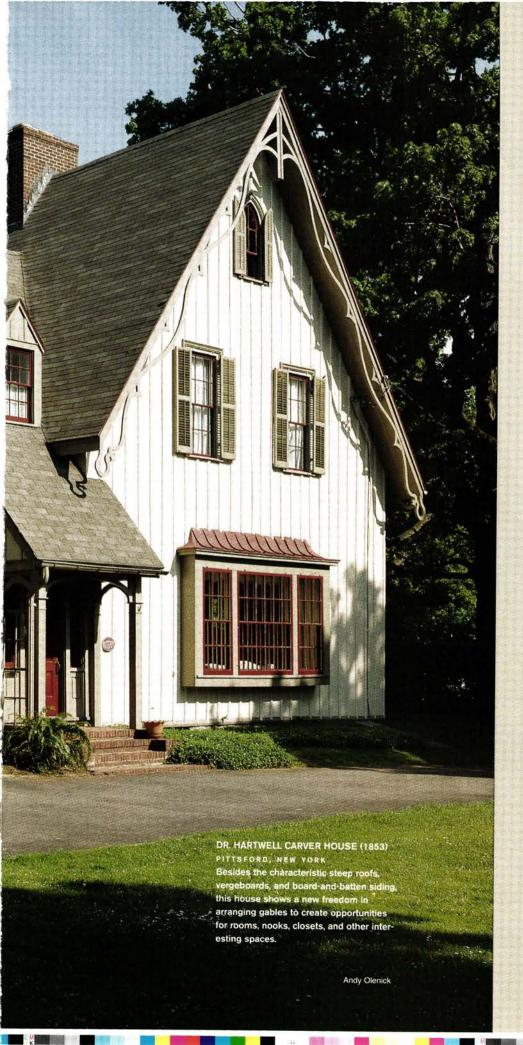
Circle no. 458

MICA LAMP CO, U.S.A, 95 1 9 8 6

CHICAGO: SAWBRIDGE STUDIO 312-828-0055
NEW YORK: SCOTT JORDAN FURNITURE 212-820-4582
LOS ANGELES: BROWN & GOLD LIGHTING 223-833-74



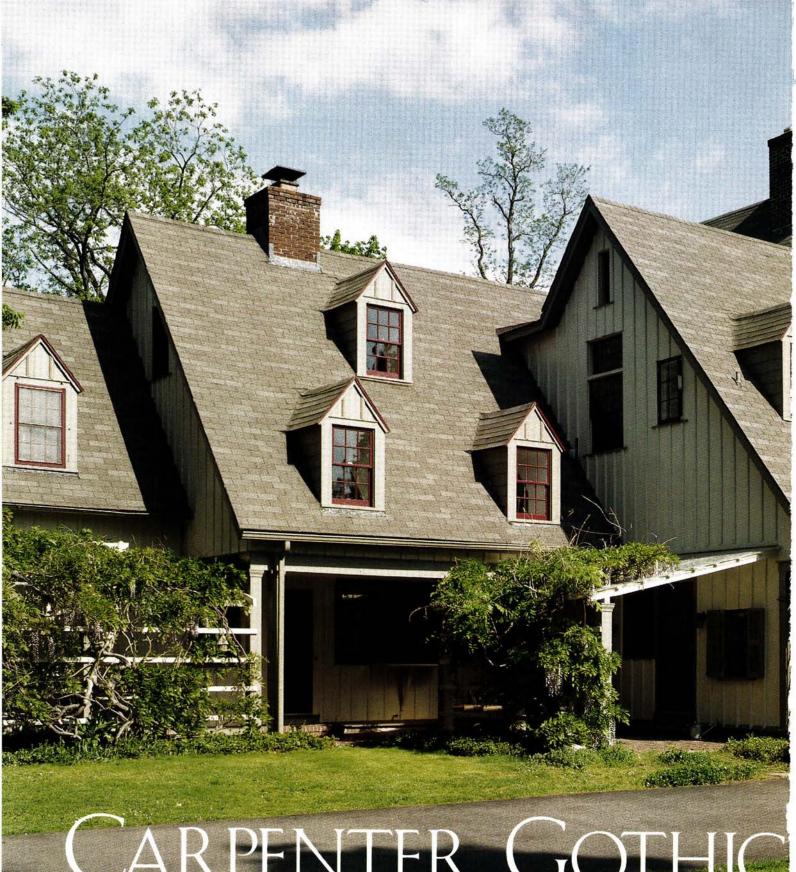




n the wake of the new republic's first national style, Greek Revival, America caught another historical wave: Gothic Revival, Inspired in England by, among other influences, the theories of A.W.N. Pugin and the novels of Sir Walter Scott, the Gothic Revival was an attempt to revive the "purer" standards of medieval architecture. Exported to America as early as 1799, the style became the height of fashion in the 1840s, especially in the stone or stucco villas of architect Alexander Jackson Davis. Fitting for a land rich in timber, however, many of the smaller and most charming examples sprang from the talented hands of anonymous carpenter-builders—hence the name Carpenter Gothic.

The time had never been better for manipulating wood into the chiseled churchlike forms of the Gothic idiom. New steam-powered sawmills provided ample raw material for vertical board-and-batten siding, the style's hall-mark cladding. Whirring bandsaws could cut fretwork ornament with previously unheard-of speed and intricacy. Plans and details were widely available in the books of Gothic popularizer Andrew Jackson Downing and his architect collaborator, Calvert Vaux.

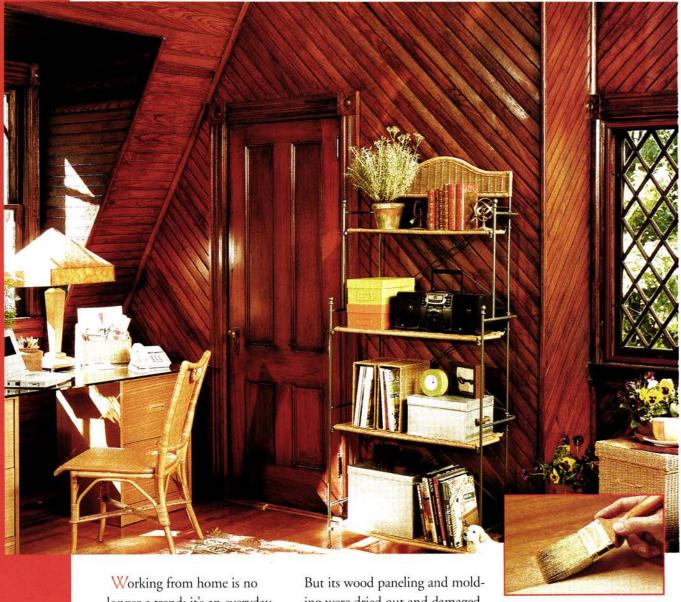
Underneath its fanciful gingerbread ornament, Carpenter Gothic represented a fundamental shift in house design. Compared with
timber framing, the new system of balloon framing with mill-sawn lumber made possible thinner, lighter walls, and thus more flexibility ir
design. These houses often ignored the severe
symmetrical massing of classical styles, such as
Georgian and Greek Revival, in favor of offcenter forms and complex interior spaces. Inventive and picturesque, Carpenter Gothic lec
the way to the Stick Style and the full bloom o
Victorian houses in the 1880s.



# CARPENTER GOTHIC [1840-1865]

## Home Is Where The Office Is

Turn an old attic into a modern office.



Working from home is no longer a trend: it's an everyday reality for millions.

Consequently, more and more of us are searching for space around the house to turn into an office. Fortunately, most homes have unused space that can be readily converted – basements and attics lead the list.

The attic of this late 19th century Gothic house was ideal: separated from the rest of the household, with plenty of room, good light and lots of architectural detail. But its wood paneling and molding were dried out and damaged after years of neglect, and making the room functional without compromising its vintage charm would be a challenge.

Solution: The walls and moldings were cleaned and revived with Minwax® and Formby's® products, restoring the wood's natural beauty.

Nevertheless, this is an office, so function is crucial. Ornate

furnishings would have been impractical; instead, practical, stylish pieces were chosen, such as the contemporary glass-topped desk, to lighten the look and make for a better work environment. A cool rattan chair, plus wicker-trimmed shelves and a wicker box that serves as a file cabinet, balance the warmth of the beautiful woodwork.



## HOUSE HOUSE

Sash Window Clinic David Sharpe

BASICS

Maintaining the Mechanics of Double-Hung Windows

by William T. Cox Jr. PHOTOS BY LIGHTSTREAM

OST OLD HOUSES have scores of double-hung windows, and most windows are built to outlast the carpenters who installed them-if they are properly maintained. Unfortunately, past generations sometimes cared little about the moving parts of a wood window. In fact, it's tough after, say, 75 years of painting to recognize the removable parts, especially those that are badly neglected. Yet, when a window gets painted shut or the sashes loosen up, when weights fall or cords fray, knowing how to dismantle the parts of a wood sash window is half the repair battle. Here's a refresher course in maintaining the mechanical parts of a typical double-hung window, one of the easiest and most satisfying operations in old-house upkeep.

### OLD-HOUSE BASICS

### THE PERILS OF PAINT

POOR PAINTING SKILLS destroy windows. It takes little more than one sloppy coat of paint to bind a sash in place as strong as any glue. Windows should always be painted in an open position and moved often to keep the sashes free while the paint dries.

To unstick a window that is paint bound, start with a sharp utility knife and gently score the joints between the sashes and stops. Do the same between the bottom rail and stool (the indoor equivalent of the sill). Don't attempt to cut through the paint on the first try. If you dare, most likely the tip of the blade will skate across the face of the stop, leaving you with a gash to repair. Instead, make light passes at first (a cautious approach that has saved many pieces of trim). As you cut, try pushing against the bottom sash stiles several times with your hand to help break the bond. Avoid using a pry bar at this stage as pry marks are nearly impossible to remove.

You may have to go outdoors and cut between the bottom sash and parting stops. Or try this trick. Run a long, thin, flat piece of metal like a saw blade or metal strapping between the bottom sash stile and parting stop at the top and bottom sash meeting rails. Still unsuccessful? Then remove the inside stops by carefully prying these mouldings from their jambs (see next section). If the sash still stays put, soften the paint with stripper and try again.

### REMOVING STOPS AND SASH

STOPS ARE BUILT to be movable so you can pull the sash for service, as well as clean off overpaint. To remove stops without damaging the finish, first cut the paint at the joint with a utility knife. Then, get behind the stop on the channel side using nothing bigger than a 6" "trim" pry bar to avoid pry marks. Starting at the middle, pry the stop away from the jamb a little at a time along its full length, prying at or near the nails that typically hold them in



To pry off a stop molding, first score the paint or varnish at any joints. Next, carefully insert a broad putty knife into the joint and put a second knife behind it. Then slide a flat prybar (1) between the knives. While the knives protect the wood, carefully pry off the moulding near any nails. When the stop is loose, carefully bow it (2) to release the ends. Watch for miters and pockets.



place. These mouldings become quite brittle over time and will splinter if moved out too far in one spot. Also, nails rust here more than anywhere else in a house and hold very tightly. If you're unable to move the stop, look for screws. Some stops are fastened to the jamb with flat-head slotted brass screws and cup washers.

As you work the stop free, gently bow it in the middle to release the ends. Note how they are built. Many stops are mitered at the top, but they may also slip into pockets that will split the wood if you muscle the stop out. I've also found stops reinstalled upside down. When you remove the first stop completely, mark an "R" or "L" on the back near the top. Remove the finish nails by pulling them through the wood with nippers.

There are so many sash-and-stop designs you may consider becoming a detective instead of a carpenter. Some sashes have a slot cut the full length of the stile, which holds a crimped piece of galvanized tin nailed to the channel. Pulling the top two nails should loosen the sash. (You may have to cut the rest of the nails to remove the metal strip in one piece.) Try using a 5" taping knife to get behind the metal weatherstripping. Or, if you resort to tearing the metal out, replace it with 1¼" spring bronze weatherstripping.

## PARTING STRIPS

WITH ONE STOP REMOVED, you should be able to cock the bottom sash out of the window frame so it dangles from two cords. Have your helper hold one side of the sash while you investigate how the cord is attached to the stile. The knotted end of the sash cord should sit in a pocket, perhaps secured with a nail. Before removing the cord, tie a slip knot near the pulley (or clamp the cord) to keep the weight from falling into the weight chamber, cord and all. If your windows are big enough to have chains, slip a nail through one of the links.

To remove a double-hung top sash, cut the paint between the top sash and the parting strip. The parting strip (or parting





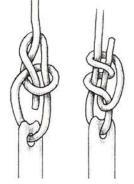
With one stop off, there's enough clearance to lift and angle the sash out of the window (3). Before removing the sash, secure the weight with a knot or clamp (4); the cord end can easily pop out of the sash stile (see arrow, above).

bead) is a standard millwork item; if it breaks, you can replace it at your local lumber yard. Pick a side, then start prying the parting strip out near the sill using a pair of locking pliers to gently loosen the wood. It may be secured with two or three 6d box nails. Remove the nails as you pry, working the strip free up to the top sash, but, don't try to remove it completely at this time.

Now, slide the top sash down as far as it will go. Don't worry if it binds. Work the parting strip loose from the header down. The parting strip should twist out of its gain (recess), freeing the top sash. For now you can leave the other strip in the jamb. Remove the sash cords the same way as described before, then scrape, glaze, and paint the two sashes as needed.

## WEIGHTS AND CORDS

with stops and sashes removed, look for a small door sitting flush in the bottom of the sash channel. This door, usually secured with a single wood screw, will give you access to the weight pockets without having to remove the inside window trim. As you reach for the cords, note which



Kathy Bray

## **Know Your Knots**

Boy Scout skills aside, hitching the sash weight to the cord is an important step. If the weight hangs at any angle, it may bind in the pocket. If the knot slips, you'll lose the weight. Pros debate over the perfect knot, but the two at left are common for standard weights. You may also encounter patent-style weights designed for speedy installation using only an overhand knot.

## **BEYOND WEIGHTS**

Though cord-and-weight systems have been used to hold up window sashes for more than two centuries, they're not the only way to go. A variety of devices—both old and recent—are available for securing sashes where weights are gone or never were.

## TAPE BALANCES

Also known as clockspring balances, tape balances are spiral springs enclosed in a case the size of standard sash pul-



leys and carefully calibrated to balance the weight of the sash. They have been on the market since the 1890s, and are historically appropriate alternatives to weight systems where the weights are gone or the pockets have been filled with insulation.

### CONCEALED BALANCES

A mid-20th century retrofit device, these spring-loaded balances install in a plough in the sash stile, leaving no



exposed hardware and keeping the original window appearance.

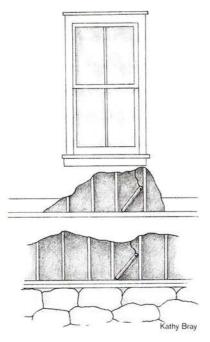
## SASH CAMS

Simple but effective, sash cams are cast iron catches that pivot on a wood screw to hold the sash at the desired height by fric-



tion. Low-tech and decidedly 19th century, original versions date to the 1860s and earlier.

## OLD-HOUSE BASICS



## **Runaway Weights**

If your weights appear to have flown the coop, look just below the plaster behind a carefully removed baseboard. In the open walls of balloonframe houses, weights will even drop all the way to the basement.

## SUPPLIERS

ARCHITECTURAL RESOURCE CENTER 557 Old Turnpike Rd.
Northwood, NH 03261 800-370-8808 Sash pulleys, weights, hardware.
Circle 1 on resource card.

CROWN CITY HARDWARE 1047 N. Allen Ave. Pasadena, CA 91104-3298 626-794-0234 Sash cams. sash pulleys, hardware. Circle 2 on resource card.

PHELPS CO./ARCHITECTURAL SPECIALTIES 60 Elm St. Brattleboro, VT 05301 802-257-4314 Sash pulleys, hardware. Circle 3 on resource card.

PULLMAN MFG. CORPORATION 77 Commerce Drive. Rochester, NY 14623 716-334-1350 Tape balances. Circle 4 on resource card.

STRYBUC INDUSTRIES
2006 Elmwood Ave. 102C
Sharon Hill, PA 19079-1084
800-352-0800
Concealed balances; call for nearest dealer.
Circle 5 on resource card.



To remove the parting bead, grasp it with locking pliers (5), then work the strip out from the notch in the upper sash meeting rail. Note that the bead may already be weak or worn at this point. Angled ends and a single wood screw secure the weight pocket door (6) and access to the weights.



weight goes with each sash. If you have, say, a six-over-two window pattern, the bottom sash may be the lighter of the two and will never stay down with the wrong weights tied to it.

Anytime the sash cord shows signs of wear or sloppy painting (which makes the fibers brittle), replace it with the best product you can find. True sash cord is braided cotton surrounding a cotton inner core. I've seen people use clothesline but it doesn't last. (Sunlight and heat destroy the plastic coating, making quite a mess.) Check the oldest hardware store in your town; they should sell sash cord by the foot or fifty foot coils and in sizes for the weights of residential windows—usually No. 7 (5 lbs. to 12 lbs.) or No .8 (12 lbs. to 20 lbs.). Cut the new cord to the length of the old cord. If the cord is gone, measure from the knot pocket on the sash stile to the top rail, and from the window header to the sill. Adding these two measurements will approximate the length for the sash cord.

Feed the cord back over the pulleys, then tie an appropriate knot to hold the weight—usually either an overhand knot (for recessed holes) or a bowline or "sash knot" (for standard holes). If need be, you can use a snake (a string tied to a small weight) to get to the bottom of the weight chamber. Don't tie the weights so they bottom out on the sill or bind at the pulleys when the sash is moved from header to sill.

After you've scraped the sashes and stops free of paint build-up, reinstall the parts in reverse order. Some folks lightly wax the sash channels at this point with paraffin or bee's wax, but never use soap (it tends to stain). With sash in place, nail or screw the inside stops snug to the bottom sash, then slide the sash up to the header and secure the stops snug there, too. Check the stops again in a few months; seasonal humidity swings will affect stop-to-sash clearance. Last, slide your sashes up and down a few times to satisfy yourself that everything is in effortless working order.

## You Saw It On TV's "THIS OLD HOUSE"

## LIFTS • PEELS • STRIPS AWAY UP TO 30 COATS OF PAINT AT A TIME!

- NOW AVAILABLE IN COMMERCIAL PRE-MIX, simply apply - let set - and lift away paint in one single action.
- There are NO TOXIC FUMES and NO FLAMMABLE SOLVENTS!
- Amazing European discovery turns layers of paint into a single sheet, so it LIFTS AWAY INTACT!
- Ends sanding scraping spraying chipping - steel wool virtually FOREVER!







## "PEEL-AWAY" WORKS WONDERS ON WINDOWS, WALLS, BRICKS AND FURNITURE

You've seen it on TV's "THIS OLD HOUSE." You've read about it in newspapers and magazines. Now here it is, the amazing wonder formula that starts to penetrate old paint (shellac and varnish, too) IN JUST MINUTES! Transforms it into a soft, plastic-like film. Then simply let set...lift, roll, strip up to 30 coats of paint away in a single lift-away action! Years of built-up paint, lift away quick and easy.

"PEEL-AWAY" will also remove painted or unpainted wall paper.

## SIMPLY COAT IT ON-LET SET-SEE IT TURN PAINT TO "PAPER"-AND PEEL IT AWAY IN A SINGLE LIFT-OFF ACTION!

And now it's even easier than ever to apply, because easy to use, "PEEL-AWAY" comes in a NEW READY-MIX formula. Ready to use, just coat onto practically any painted surface, (except on factory baked finishes such as cars, washing machines, etc.) press down special "PEEL-AWAY" magic Liftex Strip away cloth...let formula set and adhere to surface and lift away old paint. It is as simple and easy as that!

## SO ECONOMICAL TOO! REMOVES YEARS OF BUILT-UP PAINT...UP TO 30 LAYERS AT A TIME!

"PEEL-AWAY" is every home-owners dream come true. Ideal for indoors on walls, windows, furniture, etc.-Plus 101 outdoor uses too. And it's so economical too. Homeowner's size alone gives enough coverage to strip away as much as 50 to 80 feet of average wall and door trim, window frames, furniture, molding, stair railing, patio furniture, edging, roof gutters...its uses are almost endless!

## SAVES WORK! SAVES TIME! SAVES MONEY! MAKES TAKING OFF PAINT ALMOST AS EASY AS PUTTING IT ON!

So for the new low-cost, super-fast way to lift away old paint...lift away old varnish and shellac...order your "PEEL-AWAY" today on a full money- back guarantee. REMEMBER: You must be able to simply coat...peel... lift and strip away up to 30 layers of old paint in a single lift-away action...without sanding, scraping, chipping or steel wool...or purchase price refunded in full. Order today!

## PROVEN WORLD WIDE:

WASHINGTON MONUMENT, Baltimore, MD LIFTED AWAY 28 coats of paint in a single application!

GREENWICH PALACE, London, England LIFTED AWAY 32 coats of paint from ornate plaster ceilings!

CAPITOL BUILDING, Indianapolis, IN LIFTED AWAY 23 coats of paint in a single application!

BRITISH MUSEUM, London, England
LIFTED AWAY 100 years of paint from
the museum's iron railings,
in a single application!

PLUS...Texas A&M University, The American Hotel in Amsterdam, Holland, Royal Hospital, Chelsea, England, and other landmarks across the nation, and worldwide! The Pros no longer chip, scrape, spray, or sand...why should you?

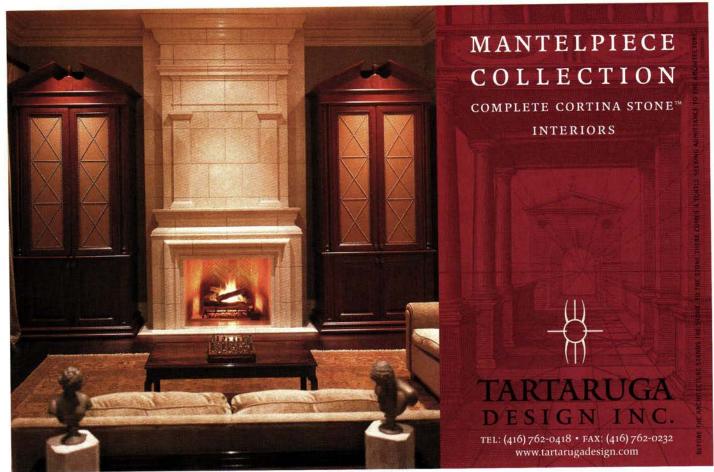
## MAIL NO RISK COUPON TODAY

DUMOND CHEMICALS, DEPT. OHJ-02, 1501 BROADWAY, NY, NY 10036 Please RUSH the quantity of "PEEL-AWAY" (in commercial pre-mixed formula) checked below. If I am not completely satisfied, I may return for a full refund (less postage and handling, of course).

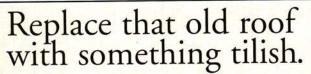
- Regular Size (1/2 Gallon) only \$14.95 plus \$5 postage & handling.
- ☐ Homeowner Size (1 Gallon) only \$22.95 plus \$7 postage & handling. YOU SAVE \$9.00!
- ☐ Handyman's Super 5 Gallons Size only \$79.50 plus \$20 postage & handling, YOU SAVE \$80.00!
- PEEL-AWAY NATURAL (For surfaces NOT to be painted after stripping. use if you want a clear finish without paint.) 1Gallon only \$49.95 plus \$ 5 postage & handing.
- ☐ SPECIAL PEEL-AWAY NATURAL. 2 Gallons only \$89.00 plus \$ 10 postage & handing. YOU SAVE \$10.00!

| A) E355 (V)   | 51  |
|---------------|---|
| Amount Enc. S | (NY residents add sales tax) No C.O.D's please. |
|               | The second and suits tax) NO C.O.D.S piedse.    |
| NAME          |   |
| THE WHILE     |   |

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_ ZIP\_



Circle no. 494



Want the beautiful look of tile without the weight? Met-Tile is just a fraction of the weight of most roofing tiles; so you can get the tilish topping you love, with no need for costly



truss reinforcement. What's more, our tile-look panels often install right over the existing roof.

Met-Tile protects against the elements, too, with an unbeatable 230+ mph wind rating. Superior resistance to fire, moisture, hail, earthquakes, corrosion and rot. Snow shedding. And energy efficiency. All in 10 designer colors. Contact: Met-Tile, Inc., P.O. Box 4268, Ontario, CA 91761; phone (909) 947-0311; fax (909) 947-1510; e-mail met-tile@met-tile.com.



Circle no. 94



Circle no. 149

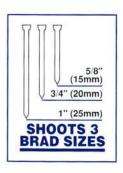


Grab hold of the all-new ARROW ET100™ and experience the beauty of ergonomically designed comfort. Its non-slip cushioned grip and superb balance assures effortless work, even during long jobs.

In addition to performing routine nailing jobs, this **powerful 10 amp** brad nailer is **specially angled** to handle difficult corner, edging and framing jobs. No scratched or damaged surfaces.

The ET100™ provides nail driving muscle without the burden of an air compressor. It shoots 3 different size brads.

Solid state circuitry, a hardened carbon steel delivery system for jam-proof performance, and both trigger and surface contact safety locks combine to offer increased years of safe, accurate, trouble-free service.



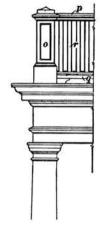


# The ET100™ is available wherever fine tools are sold.

Arrow Fastener Co., Inc., 271 Mayhill Street, Saddle Brook, New Jersey 07663
Canada: Jardel Distributors, Inc., 6505 Metropolitan Blvd. East, Montreal, Quebec H1P 1X9
United Kingdom: Arrow Fastener (U.K.) Ltd., 14 Barclay Road, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1JN
www.arrowfastener.com

# HOUSEADVISOR





Replacing the iron railing atop this semicircular entry porch would restore the featured part of the Colonial Revival house. Inset: typical balustrade details from 1930.

#### MAKING AND ENTRANCE

Previous owners of our 1928 Colonial Revival house "updated" the entry porch with wrought iron supports and indoor/outdoor carpet. We've put back the Doric columns, but what's appropriate for the railing?

-Georgia C. Mohr Erie, Penn.

FEDERAL AND ADAM STYLE HOUSES of the late 18th century, the models for your house, were often very austere buildings lacking any ornamental flourishes – except

at the front entrance. Here builders would lavish turned woodwork or decorative carvings on this all-important, character-defining focal point. Many entrances are relatively flat surrounds composed of cornices, pediments, and pilasters, but substantial porches supported by columns are just as typical. Since residents could access the porch roof through the central (often palladian) window, a balustrade made practical as well as architectural sense.

Porch balustrades usually follow the design of the roof balustrades found on

these buildings, but beyond this there are many variations. Rectangular porches frequently have ample square posts at corners. Here rectangular panels and turned or carved finials are common details. Semicircular porches such as yours might have posts over the columns, but the balustrade could just as easily be postless if the builder was able to engineer it that way.

#### MOSSED OUT

The original concrete tile roof on our bungalow is covered with several types of moss. We've tried to kill and scrape it off with the usual approaches (bleach solution, moss-killing products) but to no avail. Any ideas?

-MICHAEL McCarthy Lakewood, Ohio

since the usual strategies aren't mastering your moss, you may have to switch tactics. Investigate ammonium sulfamate -- available at garden supply stores, and recommended for killing moss on concrete. It leaves a white powder, but this is easily washed off. Mix the solution according to the manufacturer's directions and, as with all moss-killers, handle the chemicals carefully and avoid contact with other plants.

#### INSPIRED BAGGING

When I wallpaper or paint a room, the door hardware inevitably ends up with drip marks from paste or paint, which can be tedious to clean. A useful trick I discovered to prevent the mess is to tie plastic sandwich bags over the knobs. The plastic protects the knobs and they are cheap enough to throw away when I'm done.

—BILL FARRIN
MACHIAS, MAINE

#### KEEPING THINGS STICKY

Large open cans of construction adhesive tend to thicken and skim over if not used for a while. When I'm saving half a can or more for later use, before replacing the lid I pour a thin film of mineral spirits over the glue. It keeps it from drying out so the adhesive remains soft and pliable.

—MARY LARSEN

# BRIWAX IS ON THE LEVEL

You may find it hard to believe that any one product can do as much as **BRIWAX**, but it's true. A blend of pure beeswax, carnauba, and gentle cleaners, **BRIWAX** penetrates through worn, old finishes to bring out the natural beauty of wood. Watch scratches disappear while removing stubborn residues like paint splatter and water marks. And **BRIWAX** adds a moisturizing finish that protects like no other. It's ideal for furniture, floors, cabinets, and

millwork as well as leather and marble. No wonder it's the secret weapon of antique collectors and craftsmen the world over. So ask for **BRIWAX** at your local hardware store

or antique dealer. It's on the level.

After BRIWAX

Before BRIWAX

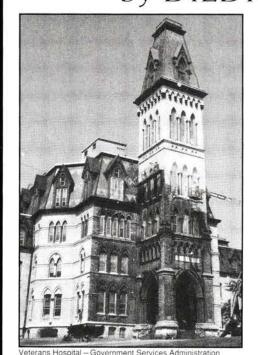
Choose from Clear or five classic wood tints: Light Brown, Dark Brown, Golden Oak, Light Mahogany, or the versatile NEW English Tudor.

To find a dealer near you or to order **BRIWAX** mail order call 1-800-646-4506 M-F, 9 am - 5 pm CST





# GENTLE RESTORATION by DIEDRICH



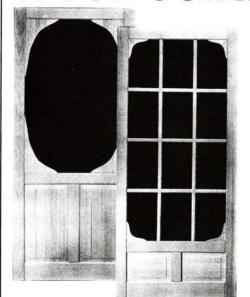
Diedrich Technologies Inc. introduces ENVIRE-STORE 100 the industry's first do-it-vourself restoration cleaner for rehabber residential use, small storefronts and commercial projects. It is a safer restoration cleaner that will clean most brick & stone. ENVIRE-STORE 100 is a citric based masonry cleaner. formulated to retain some character and patina. It does not contain harsh mineral acids. This makes ENVIRE-STORE 100 a milder product that poses less hazards to workers and the environment. ENVIRE-STORE 100 is formulated for restoring unpolished granite, terra cotta, brick, sandstone, and some limestone.



7373 SOUTH 6TH STREET
OAK CREEK, WI 53154-2013
PH: 1-800-323-3565
Specified and used on over 400 Buildings on the National Register of Historic Places: FAX: 1-414-764-6993

Circle no. 496

# WOOD SCREEN DOORS



90 STYLES
ANY WOOD
ANY SIZE
ANY COLOR

FREE CATALOG

# CIRO C. COPPA

1231 Paraiso Ave. San Pedro, CA 90731 310/548-4142

www.coppawoodworking.com



Since 1983, Grizzly Industrial, Inc. has provided woodworkers with quality tools and accessories at incredibly low prices. All of our machines are backed with a full year warranty plus we have a huge parts facility with over a million parts in stock at all times. With 2 quality control offices overseas, we continue to build a reputation of providing a huge selection of high quality products. We sell directly to the end user, no middlemen, BUY WITH CONFIDENCE!

# 10" HEAVY-DUTY TABLE SAW

INCLUDES A FRONT AND REAR QUICK-LOCK FENCE WITH MICRO-ADJUSTMENT KNOB!





SHOP FOX CLASSIC FENCE NOW INCLUDED FOUIPMENT!

> G1023S REG. \$895

11/2 H.P. SHAPER



#### 3 WHEEL 12" BANDSAW 14" BANDSAW

141/4" cutting capacity / throat, 6%" maximum cutting height, table tilts 45° to the right and 15° to the left, and features a 1 H.P., TEFC.110V/220V. single phase motor

COMES COMPLETE WITH A 1/2" BLADE, RIP FENCE & MITER GAUGE!

G1019Z



( Charle



G1182ZX INTRODUCTORY PRICE!



1/2" & 3/4" interchangeable spindles,

11/4", 31/2" & 5" spindle openings,



The MT #4 spindle taper. 11/2 H.P. motor and precision ground T-slotted table will handle just about any drilling job. Includes built-in light (bulb not included).

A NICE MACHINE!

G7948



INTRODUCTORY PRICE!

#### 2 H.P. DUST COLLECTOR

INCLUDES A FREE 2-STAGE CYCLONE SEPARATOR (A \$34.95 VALUE!)

> G1029 REG. \$27995







Extra large ball bearing return rollers, large side mounted hand wheel, cabinet style stand. powder coated paint, plus a 3 H.P. motor

G1021Z

Vendy



under the bench or on a shelf when not in use and despite

700 LB.



**G8794 WITH STAND** 



# UNLEASH THE POWER OF GRIZZLY CORDLESS TOOLS!

18V 51/2" CORDLESS SAW KIT

SAW BLADE AND Panasonic<sup>®</sup>

BATTERY INCLUDED

G8598 \$**79**95

18 V, 3/8"

CORDLESS

DRILL KIT

INCLUDES:



14.4 V, 3/8" CORDLESS DRILL KIT

INCLUDES: ·JACOBS® CHUCK

 JOHNSON MOTOR ·PANASONIC® BATTERY

G8595 \$5495

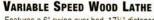


OSCILLATING SPINDLE SANDER WITH EXCLUSIVE 25" x 25" TABLE

INCLUDES 10 SPINDLE SIZES!



495<sup>00</sup>



Features a 6" swing over bed, 17%" distance between centers, 31/6" swing over tool rest. 0-3025 rpm variable spindle speed and features a 1/2 H.P. motor

Small Enough to fit on a bench top, yet packed with features for your big "little" jobs!

G8690



18 V, 1/2" CORDLESS DRILL KIT INCLUDES:

JACOBS® CHUCK

JOHNSON MOTOR ·PANASONIC® BATTERY

G8597 \$8995



You can't find better cordless power tools for a lower price BEAUTIFUL HARD CASE INCLUDED!

ircle no. 258





CUSTOMER SERVICE: (570) 326-3806 FAX: (800) 438-5901 BELLINGHAM, WA SPRINGFIELD, MO WILLIAMSPORT, PA



# **Your Dream Home**

# **Made Easy With**

# **LOGSIDE**<sup>TM</sup>



What's missing: the enormous costs of full logs and labor ... the headaches of building...the hassles of log maintenance...

What's left: your very own naturally beautiful, super-insulated log home. exactly like you've always wanted ...

Whether you build your own brand new, completely reside your own home, refinish an interior room, or build an addition, LOGSIDE™ is the perfect affordable answer...



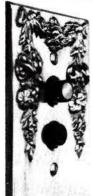
All that's missing now is you! Call us for a free brochure or full color catalog, plans, wood samples of sidings.

North American Log & Timber Homes • 289 N. Main St • Holland, NY 14080 (716)537-2320 • FAX (716)537-2405

Circle no. 497

# **Push Button Light Switches**

DIMMER & SINGLE & 3-WAY



DECORATIVE & PLAIN SOLID BRASS WALL PLATES

- MOULDING HOOKS
- EDISON BULBS
- TASSEL KITS
  - & MORE

For Catalog Send \$2.00 to:

#### Classic Accents

13631 Brest St. Box 1181 Dept OH Brownstown, Twp, MI 48174

(734) 941-8011

e-mail: classic accents @ ameritech.net www.classicaccents.net

# Hardware Restoration

Brass, Bronze, Nickel, Pewter

We are specialists in the restoration of antique metal hardware including doorknobs, backplates, hinges, window pulls and locks, lighting fixtures, and other decorative pieces.



in restoring antique metal. Send us your hardware for free estimate.

127 GREEN BAY ROAD WILMETTE, ILLINOIS 60091

> 847.251.0187 FAX 847.251.0281

> > Circle no. 114

# **JOHNS MANVILLE** TAKES THE ITCH OUT OF INSTALLATION

Installing fiber glass insulation usually means irritating dust and annoying itching - except when using Johns Manville fiber glass insulation. ComfortTherm® by Johns Manville is encapsulated in plastic, making installation virtually itchless and dust-free. Johns Manville offers the most complete line of encapsulated insulation on the market. The ComfortTherm® line has grown in popularity because the poly-wrap places a barrier between you and the fiber glass, and is available for any insulation use in the home, whether it be walls, attics, steel frame construction, sound control or under-floor applications.

Originally introduced in 1994, Johns Manville ComfortTherm® products were so well received that the company has expanded the line to include all applications of home or residential insulation. Available in nearly 20 R-values and sizes, ComfortTherm®'s encapsulation system ensures a painless installation for everything from basic pre-cut batts and rolls to formaldehyde-free insulation

Another feature of the encapsulated products that has contributed to ComfortTherm®'s popularity is the one-inch flanges built into the product. Used to staple the insulation to the inside of a wall or ceiling, the flanges keep the insulation in place for the duration of its use. ComfortTherm®'s flanges are triple-reinforced, making them tougher and more tear-resistant than kraft-faced insulation flanges.

#### **Homeowner Benefits**

ComfortTherm® also provides superior performance. The insulation's high-tech, poly-wrap system combines a built-in vapor barrier (on most R-values) with a protective poly backing film, perforated to let moisture escape. ComfortTherm®'s facing is twice as resistant to moisture vapor penetration as kraft paper. As a result, the wall cavity stays drier while maintaining the insulation's thermal effectiveness.

The increasing popularity of ComfortTherm® among professional installers and do-it-yourselfers alike encouraged the company, in 1999, to create a product for metal frame applications. The batts are produced in widths for friction-fit installation between 16-inch and 24-inch steel framing members in walls. You can also use them as a backfill above panels in suspended ceiling systems.

You have the variety, efficiency, and comfort you need with Johns Manville ComfortTherm® encapsulated products.





# ABATRON, INC.

For FREE CATALOG Call 1-800-445-1754

# **Restoration and Maintenance Products**

Specified by the U.S. Government, Architects, Builders and other Professionals,

batron Restoration Systems meet and surpass the restoration and maintenance standards for wood, stone, concrete, metal, composes and other materials. Developed and manufactured by Abatron, ney are based on epoxies, urethanes, acrylics, vinyls, silicones, olyesters and other materials in wide ranges of viscosity, hard-

ome of our most popular products:

#### **Vood Restoration**

**VoodEpox:** structural adhesive paste and wood substitute, used in ny thickness to fill, add or modify. It can be sawed, carved, machined, ailed, sanded, stained, painted.

ess, flexibility, thermal, chemical and mechanical properties.

**iquidWood:** liquid, penetrating consolidant for restoring strength and function to rotted or spongy wood.

oth **LiquidWood** and **WoodEpox** permanently restore structures, vindows, furniture, columns, frames, statuary, boats and most rigid arfaces, and impart water and insect resistance.

## itone, Concrete, Masonry Restoration

**boCrete**, to permanently repair, resurface fill and bond driveways, oors, decks, swimming pools, most damaged rigid surfaces, concrete, rood, metal and other surfaces.

**boWeld 55-1**, structural thixotropic paste to permanently repair or eshape stairs, statuary and vertical surfaces without forms.

**boWeld 8005-6**; to bond new poured concrete to old concrete and ther surfaces.

**boJet Series:** for structural crack injection, in a wide range of scosities and other properties.

# foldmaking and Casting Compounds

**lasterMold 12-3:** non-toxic polyurethane paste for flexible, large nd small molds: best for architectural components, column capitals, atuary, moldings, decorative and structural elements. Excellent lasticity, form retention and number of castings.

lasterMold 12-8: liquid 12-3 to pour flexible castings.

**loodCast:** light-weight, impact resistant pourable compound for aterior and exterior castings.

# tructural Adhesives, Protective Coatings, ealants and Metal Repair Compounds

neeting all kinds of specifications for composites, structural and ecorative components, indoors and outdoors.

letalfix: metal-filled adhesives for high-strength repairs.

potron 5: clear adhesive for laminates.

**boCoat and Abothane Series:** protective coatings for floors, ralls, tanks, tubs, and boats. Water dispersions, solvent systems or 00% solids.

Circle no. 228







Rotted & infested base of a loadbearing column is completely sawed off and replaced with WoodEpox.







Antique window sash is salvaged, consolidated with LiquidWood and rebuilt with WoodEpox.

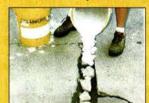






Consolidation and rebuilding of rotten windowsill with LiquidWood and WoodEpox.







AboCrete, is much stronger than concrete, bonds permanently & does much more, quickly and for much less money.







AboWeld 55-1, is much stronger than concrete and shapes without forms on steps and difficult surfaces.







MasterMold can reproduce capitals, structural & decorative components, statuary & other patterns quickly & cost effectively.



AboJet series for structural crack injection





Abatron products in all kinds of buildings...in all kinds of packaging.

# HOUSE PRODUCTS

By Andrea Moser

#### SOLVING THE STONE PUZZLE

IRREGULARLY SHAPED STONES for flooring or wall veneers can be difficult to mark and cut so they fit together with regular joints. Now there's help in the form of the Stone Scribe. With this tool the installer can transfer stone contours reliably and easily from one stone to another, allowing for curved and irregular layout shapes and cuts, and savings in time and materials. To use the tool, simply suspend the stone being cut above the previously cut stones. Then push the Stone Scribe along the inner perimeter of that space and watch the attached carpenter's pencil trace a precise cut line on the stone. For more information, contact the Cepco Tool Company at 1-800-466-9626, or visit www.cepcotool.com. Circle no. 42 on the resource card.





#### BASINS OF BEAUTY

BEFORE ALL-WHITE SURFACES became the rule for sanitary ware in the early 20th century, bathroom basins were often brightly decorated with colorful motifs—especially in the Victorian era. Now Porcher has issued a line of hand-painted basins that meld this fashion from the past with the technology and skill of the present. You can choose from the many existing designs intended to work with wallpaper or bathroom tiles, such as the self-rimming European-style Porto Vecchio basin shown here. Prices start at \$550 (cost varies depending on detail of art). Contact American Standard's Porcher division at (800) 359-3261 for more information or visit www.americanstandard-us.com. Circle no. 43 on the resource card.

#### A CLEANER CLEAN

TAKE YOUR TYPICAL paintbrush-cleaning chores one step further with Wooster's new Painter's Comb. This dual-purpose tool, designed to speed up the wash and rinse steps by separating and cleaning all parts of the paintbrush without scratching, has a built-in stainless-steel comb on one side, and a brush of rust-proof wire on the other. Made of splinter-proof polypropylene, the handle of Wooster's Painter's Comb is both durable and comfortable to use. Look for the Painter's Comb at independent paint



## THE STRAIGHT CUT

WISH YOU HAD the accuracy of a table saw when working out in the field? Now it's possible with Festo's portable circular plunge saw and guide rail. Accurate, compact, and

accessories are precise enough to cut shopquality apertures and false joints in any number of sheet materials—plywood, veneered panels, plastics, and aluminum. Just lay the straightedge on the surface and line up the rubber strip with layout marks. A chip and dust extractor creates a cleaner surface for more precise cuts while improving the work environment. Priced at approximately \$500; for more information contact the distributor at (888) 337-8600 or visit www.festo@toolguide.net.

corded German-made power tool and

Circle no. 45 on the resource card.

#### PERTINENT SPECS-THE FESTO SAW

- · Comes with a 48-tooth carbide blade.
- · Easily adjustable cutting depth.
- Can cut as deep as 55mm or 37mm at a 45-degree angle.
- Features MMC electronics with seven control and monitoring functions, including speed adjustments and temperature protection.
- Includes a spindle stop that allows for fast, simple change of saw blade.
- Consumes 1200 watts/10 amp 120 VAC of power.
- 2,000 to 480-0 rpm blade speed.
- Weighs only 10.6 pounds.

# Baths From The Past Collection

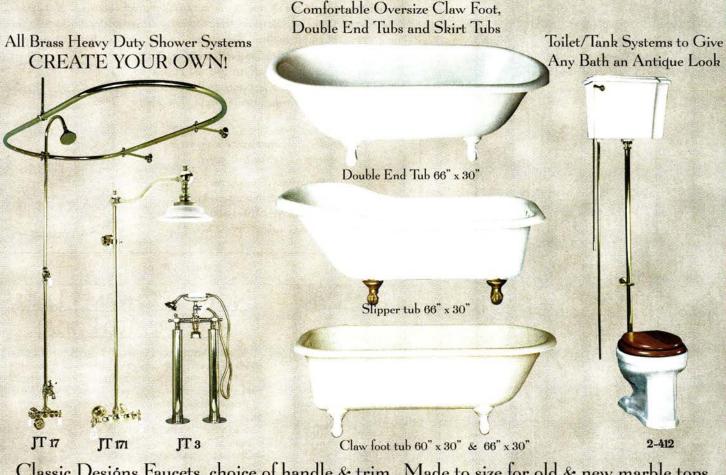
Creative custom design solutions for the bath & kitchen

BUY DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURER AND SAVEI

Special Pricing on

Bathtubs shown in this ad \$650 to \$850 (fiberglass)

Many More Great Deals and Designs!



Classic Designs Faucets, choice of handle & trim. Made to size for old & new marble tops.

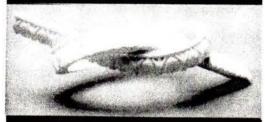


To order our FREE 52-page color catalog and for more information call

1-800-697-3871 or fax 1-781-871-8533

Baths From The Past .83 East Water street, Rockland, Ma 02370 Circle no. 259

# Flexible Polyurethane Moldings & Trim



- Silicone Molds
   & Masters
  - Prebents, halfrounds& ellipticals



2330 Burlington
N. Kansas City, MO 64116
800-343-1009
Fax: 816-421-4735

Circle no. 373

# Finally, a brass polish that really works!

One year ago I bought a 1922 Colonial in Derby, CT. My new house had extravagant gas brass fixtures in every room, tarnished so badly they were black. I tried different brands, they were ineffective, messy and the chemical smells were awful. My hardware store recommended Cape Cod Metal Polishing Cloths so I decided to try them. Wow! The results were awesome. The brass looked better than new. The shine is incredible with such little effort and no foul odor. I wish I could show you pictures of before and after. That would convince anyone. And the clincher is, that a year later they still shine magnificently. Your cloths are truly amazing and anyone who has any doubts may e-mail me at imow@snet.net and I'll convince them. Thank you and sincerely, Ken Hughes.

It's true! Cape Cod® Metal Polishing Cloths are moist cotton cloths with just the right amount of polish on them. Rub on and remove tarnish on brass, copper, pewter,

silver, gold, chrome and other fine metals and bring forth a brilliant mirror shine. Safe to use and there is no chemical odor ~ instead a pleasant vanilla scent. Our revolutionary anti-tarnish formula means *The shine lasts longer!* 

Available at Houseware, Hardware, Antique & other fine stores.

For a store in your area e-mail at: ccpolish@capecod.net or call: 1-800-NU-AGAIN (1-800-682-4246) Extention 33 ~ Fax: 508-385-7466



Circle no. 499



# NOT ALL CHIMNEY LINERS ARE CREATED EQUAL.

Home restoration experts know the difficulties involved in making old chimneys into safe and structurally sound chimneys, while maintaining their historic integrity.

That's why more and more people are calling on GOLDEN FLUE. We're the cast-inplace masonry liner experts with America's most fire retardant chimney lining mixture.

Poured and hardened right in the chimney, GOLDEN FLUE even increases the strength of the original structure.

Before you settle for a stainless steel liner, tile liner, or GOLDEN FLUE "look-a-like" call the experts who started it all for a free brochure and the name of an authorized GOLDEN FLUE dealer in your area.



Call For A FREE Brochure Today. 800-446-5354

# GOOD TIME STOVE CO.

# Genuine Antique Stoves

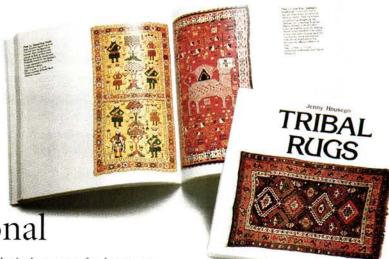
Restored With Love...
...for the warmth of your parlor
& the heart of your kitchen

Timeless Beauty · Superior Efficiency · Expert Restoration

Call 888-282-7506
Brochure & videos available.

stoveblack@goodtimestove.com http://www.goodtimestove.com

500 8



George Brown

# Collecting the Functional

According to William Morris, we should have nothing in our houses we don't believe to be beautiful, or know to be useful. Here's two guides to delightfully practical house fittings that approach the appeal of artworks.

ERSIAN RUGS have a long history as favorite floor coverings in old houses, complementing many house styles from the austere classicism of the Georgian style, to the exuberant complexity of Victorian era, to the spare aesthetics of the Arts & Crafts movement. Today, interest in Persian rugs is at a new high, especially as officials loosen up trade restrictions with Iran. As a consequence, guidebooks abound for those old-house lovers who wish to decorate their floors with this form of textile art. One of the classic references loaded with brilliant illustrations—over 400 in color!—is Oriental Carpet Design, A Guide to Traditional Motifs, Patterns and Symbols by P. R. J. Ford (published by Thames and Hudson Ltd., London). Another book with a much more specific focus, and a compact size, is Tribal Rugs by Jenny Housego, an easy-to-read guide to the peoples and traditions that make these remarkable textiles.

Persian rugs—often broadly referred to as oriental rugs—are most common in the form of finely woven floral carpets. Though made by hand, generally they are commercially manufactured urban and village goods intended for resale. Tribal rugs, on the other

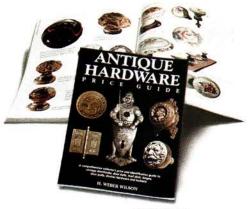
hand, are exclusively woven for home use, and represent a whole other tradition compared to their cousins. Futhermore, tribal rugs are generally not more than 100 years old, as they were discarded when worn out. The term tribal does not always mean migratory or nomadic either. Rather, it denotes peoples of similar ancestry. The tribal rug category also includes various other woven bits and pieces, such as camel-wear, bedding bags, and assorted coverings. These items, which tend to be smaller, are technically not rugs, but are made with similar patterns and methods.

Author Housego focuses her book on the tribes in Iran, providing a map that allows the reader to trace the geographic origins of various rugs. Each tribe is known for its hallmark designs and weaving style but, as she notes, attributing a tribal rug to a specific locale is not always so simple. A much larger area was once considered Persia, and a 70-year-old tribal rug, for example, could be from what is now known as Turkey, Iraq, or the Russian Caucasus. In this region, the last 100 years has not been a stable period, and many tribes have either moved or been uprooted for political or military reasons. Therefore a traditional weaving pattern in a rug may no longer be a reliable clue for the owner trying to find its origin.

One look at the 148 color prints in Tribal Rugs will bring home their distinctive characteristics, not the least of which is their

#### TRIBAL RUGS

BY JENNY HOUSEGO ISBN 1-56656-218-X Interlink Publishing Group, Inc. (413) 582-7054



George Brown

# ANTIQUE HARDWARE PRICE GUIDE

BY H. WEBER WILSON
ISBN 0-87341-752-9
Krause Publications (800-258-0929)

#### GOOD BOOKS

individuality. These textile treasures can also surprise the prospective buyer with their lively color range. A case in point is the small rug and pair of camel pieces this writer bought from a southern Iraqi bedouin tribe. The fuchsia, turquoise, and yellow designs were so strong they bordered on the psychedelic, yet all the dyes were made from natural materials, such plants and roots.

AN EVEN MORE FAMILIAR old-house appointment, and one that is gaining recognition as functional art, is American antique hardware. Also known as cast architectural fittings, these are the doorknobs, handles, hinges, door knockers, and bells that make every building work, and often make them more attractive in the process. Anyone interested in collecting in this growing field, or just plain curious about

the hardware they already own, will do well to pick up a copy of Antique Hardware Price Guide. Written by H. Weber Wilson, an expert in the field and early Old-House Journal contributor, this book is a comprehensive price and identification guide to the amazing world of vintage hardware, complete with market price ranges.

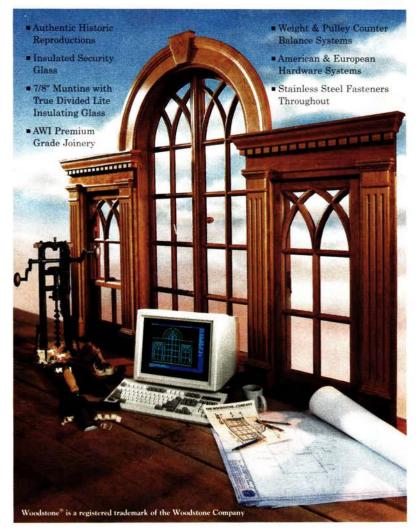
The idea of a market for century-old hinges may sound off-beat, but in an era when yesterday's building salvage has become today's architectural antique, some pieces of vintage hardware can sell for thousands of dollars. It is not hard to imagine an old-house owner neglecting valuable decorative hardware in their building simply by being unaware of its background. During a recent visit to small-town historic building, now a museum, a friend spotted the renowned "doggie doorknob," one of the finest examples of 19th century production metalworking, in the front hall. The docent had no idea that similar knobs sold for hundreds of dollars, or even that it was there. To a savvy bargain-hunter or a knowledgeable thief the "doggie" would have been easy prey.

Web Wilson divides the book into sections on manufacturers, hardware styles, hardware for doors, figural and emblematic hardware, and special discussions on doorknobs. Each chapter is chock full of black-and-white photos. A special color section displays outstanding hardware of serious collector quality, showcasing their excellent condition and often mesmerizing colors.

As a finale, Wilson adds a charming chapter called "They Loved the Lions" on what is probably the most popular animal motif of 19th century industrial artists. Featured here is the Ludwig Kreuzinger lion doorknob, a design patented in 1870 that represents the very best of American decorative hardware. It can fetch upwards of \$2,000 today. Apparently we love the lions too.

—ALMAZA AL-BAQ

# CUSTOM MADE TRADITIONAL & CONTEMPORARY HIGH PERFORMANCE WOODEN WINDOWS & DOORS



# WOODSTONE

For Brochures: Please send \$4.00 for shipping and handling Dept. OH, Box 223, Westminster, Vermont 05158 Phone 802.722-9217 Fax 802-722-9528

E-Mail: sales@woodstone.com, Web: http://www.woodstone.com





ischer & Jirouch has been hand-crafting

methods for nearly 100 years. We use only traditional plaster in replicas of our 1,500 designs from a variety of periods. Architects, tradespeople, and

plaster ornaments by the same



do-it-yourselfers rely on our pieces to enhance their exterior and interior projects. We also offer custom reproduction.

Hand-crafted Fischer & Jirouch ornaments are as easy to work with as wood and authentic throughout. Send for our 144-page catalog (\$10 US, \$15 Canadian). No credit cards.

> We ship UPS only (no P.O. boxes) Canadian orders in U.S. dollars

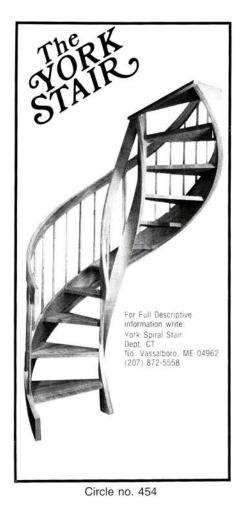


#### THE FISCHER & JIROUCH CO.

4821 Superior Ave. • Cleveland, Ohio 44103 Tel. (216) 361-3840 FAX (216) 361-0650

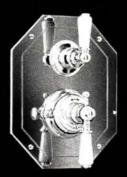
Circle no. 91





Circle no. 211

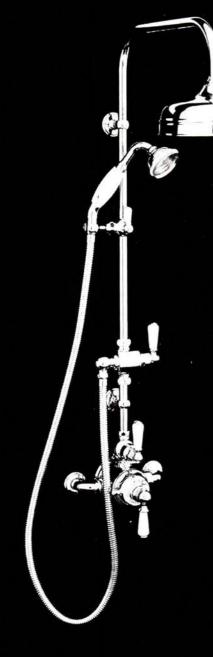




Perrin & Rowe concealed thermostatic shower mix U.5555L 12" shower rose U.5204/concealed shut off valve U.3240 and wall spout U.3850.

# ROHL





hower Yourself with the Elegance of Rohl...at Kolson.

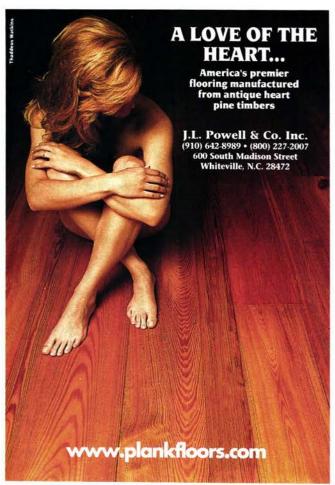
Visit our luxurious showrooms or our website www.kolson.com
...we're definitely worth the trip!

# **KOLSON INC.**

653 Middle Neck Road Great Neck, New York 11023

Telephone: (516) 487-1224 • Fax: (516) 487-1231 E-mail: kolson1@idt.net • Website: www.kolson.com

Circle no. 484 for \$10 hardware binder Circle no. 485 for \$15 bath binder (U.S. only)



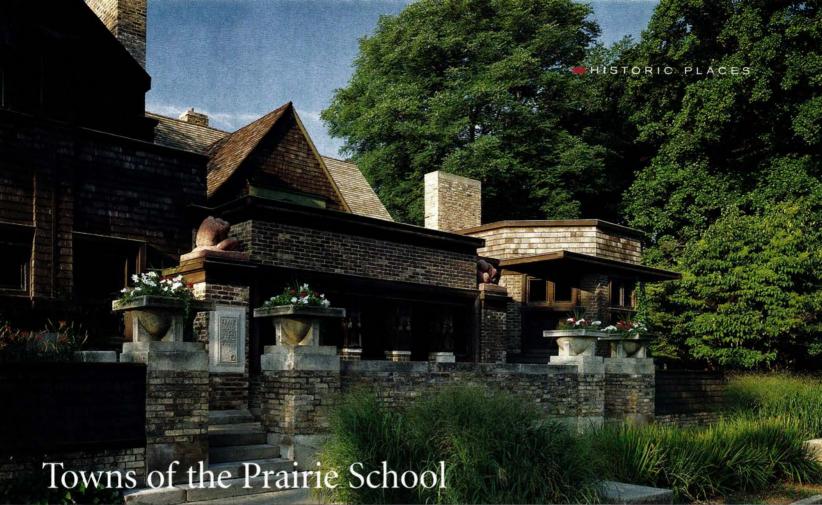
Circle no. 169

# NEW & LISTORICAL SLATE & CLAY TILE ROOFING ☐ Historical Slate™ Salvaged Clay Tile Glazed Roofing Tile Chimney Pots The Largest Salvaged Ludowici® **Inventory In America!** Most Tile In Stock! We Buy/We Sell Over a 90% Success Rate In Matching Existing Historical Tiles THE ROOF TILE AND SLATE CO. 1209 CARROLL . CARROLLTON TEXAS 75006 (800) 446-0220 • FAX (972) 242-1923

Circle no. 194

WWW.CLAYTILE.COM





Balthazar Korab

ROM THE GRACEFUL ARCHES of Louis Sullivan's Auditorium Theater to the futuristic-looking Marina City, Chicago has long been a destination to experience world-class architecture, but this heritage doesn't stop at the city limits. Three of Chicago's near western suburbs draw visitors to their own historic neighborhoods—enclaves rich with building styles and prime works of the architects who are collectively called the Prairie School.

Oak Park, River Forest, and Riverside owe their original growth spurts to the Chicago Fire of 1871. Following the conflagration, scores of Chicagoans sought a fresh start by moving to towns just outside the city. Many came to River Forest and neighboring Oak Park, which grew tenfold in population between 1870 and 1890. Luckily, Riverside was ready for residents in 1869 as one of the nation's first planned communities.

• OAK PARK. It's impossible to ignore Frank Lloyd Wright when you're in Oak Park. No wonder. Wright began his career here, lived in its heart for 20 years, and left an indelible mark on the town: 25 structures, the largest concentration of Wright buildings in the world. Seven of them are clustered within a few blocks of the Frank Lloyd Wright Home and Studio on Chicago Avenue.

Wright designed and built his Shingle-style-inspired home in 1889, when he was only 21. The future master architect expanded the complex several times, testing



James Noel Smith

Superb examples of late 19th- and early 20thcentury architecture from Wright and colleagues abound just outside the skyscraper mecca of Chicago.

BY SARAH HOBAN

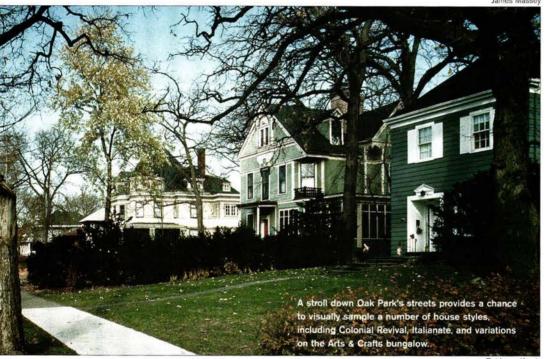
Frank Lloyd Wright's home and studio (above) in Oak Park metamorphoses from a Queen Anne residence to an innovative octagonal studio.

#### HISTORIC PLACES



Wright tried a Tudor-medieval look for fit when he designed the Moore House in Oak Park.







Balthazar Korab

Above: The stark geometric structure of Wright's Unity Temple in Oak Park is an early example of poured concrete construction, a method he chose to keep costs down. Right: Natural light from the skylights and clerestory windows pours onto the judiciously positioned drafting table in the Frank Lloyd Wright Studio.



Balthazar Korab

ideas as his family and business aspirations grew. He added a ballroom-sized children's playroom—complete with art glass windows and skylight—in 1895 and an extensive studio annex in 1898. The Frank Lloyd Wright Home and Studio Foundation (708-848-1976) offers daily tours of the home and studio, as well as self-guided tours of Wright homes in Oak Park's historic district.

What impresses out-of-towners the most about Wright's Oak Park houses is their sheer variety. They range in style from Queen Annes, to a Tudor-medieval approach with steeply pitched roofs, to the long, low lines of the Prairie style for which he is famous. Not all of Wright's Oak Park commissions are single-family residences either. Unity Temple (1906-1908) on Lake Avenue near Kenilworth is a Unitarian-Universalist church he designed while a member of the congregation. The temple and the Home and Studio are the only two Wright-designed buildings in Oak Park open to the public; the remainder are private homes. However, in a town with 84,000 tourists a year, maintaining privacy can be tricky. The Frank Lloyd Wright Home and Studio Foundation works hard to urge visitors to appreciate the architecture from the sidewalk only-not up close in yards, porches, or entryways.

Wright wasn't the only innovative architect working in Oak Park, however. Just south of downtown is Pleasant Home, an 1897 Prairie-style mansion designed by George W. Maher. The National Register property is named for its site at the corner of Pleasant Street and Home Avenue. Oak Park is full of the work of Prairie School architects and builders, many of whom worked for or were influenced by Wright. The list includes John Van Bergen, Eben E. Roberts, Vernon S. Watson, Charles E. White Jr., and Robert C. Spencer.

Wright wasn't Oak Park's only famous resident, either. Ernest Hemingway was born in a Queen Anne on Oak Park

# Traditional Style Without Traditional Maintenance

Vinyl Picket, Ornamental & Classic Manor™ Fence • Deck & Handrail • Pergolas • Gazebos



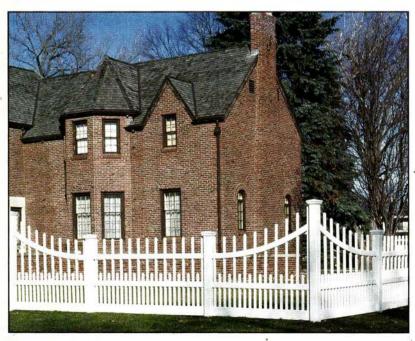








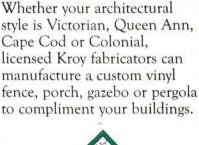














# (800)933-KROY

P.O. Box 636 York, Nebraska 68467 Fax: (888)BUY-KROY www.kroybp.com

#### HISTORIC PLACES





Balthazar Korab

Top: Wright used Roman brick in patterns for the Heurtley residence in Oak Park. Bottom: George W. Maher's Pleasant Home houses the Historical Society of Oak Park and River Forest.

# Historic Lodging OAK PARK

For visitor information about the Oak Park area, contact the Oak Park Visitors Center, 158 Forest Ave., Oak Park, IL 60302, (708) 848-1500.

#### THE WRITE IN

211 N. Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, (708) 383-4800, www.writeinn.com. Sixty-six-room hotel features rooms and suites with period furnishings from the 1920s.

#### THE CARLETON OF OAK PARK HOTEL & MOTOR INN

1110 Pleasant St., Oak Park, (708) 848-5000, www.carletonhotel.com. Tudor Revival-style hotel with 135 rooms near downtown Oak Park.

#### BR GUEST HOUSE

1044 N. Humphrey Ave., Oak Park, (708) 383-9977, www.brguesthouse.com. Arts & Crafts bungalow with two guest bedrooms. Under the Ginkgo Tree, 300 N. Kenilworth Ave., Oak Park, (800) 342-2632. Bed and breakfast in a Queen Anne-style home in the Wright Historic District.

#### WRIGHT'S CHENEY HOUSE

520 N. East Ave., Oak Park, (708) 524-2067. Bed and breakfast in the home Wright designed for the woman who was his lover and future wife features Wright-designed furniture and fixtures.



Balthazar Korab

The Clooney Estate in Riverside originally included a low playhouse, built as a progressive school.

Avenue in 1899. Legend has it that Hemingway's father stepped onto the porch and blew a trumpet to herald the arrival of his son. In 1993, the Ernest Hemingway Foundation bought the building and restored it in time for last year's centennial of the author's birth. The foundation offers tours several days a week (708-848-2222).

•RIVER FOREST. Abutting Oak Park to the west, River Forest boasts six Wright-designed houses and, like its neighbor, has many fine examples of late 19th- and early 20th-century homes. William Drummond, a student of Wright's, designed a number of Prairie-style houses and public buildings in River Forest. Robert C. Spencer, another Wright colleague, made his home there in a 1905 house on Park Avenue.

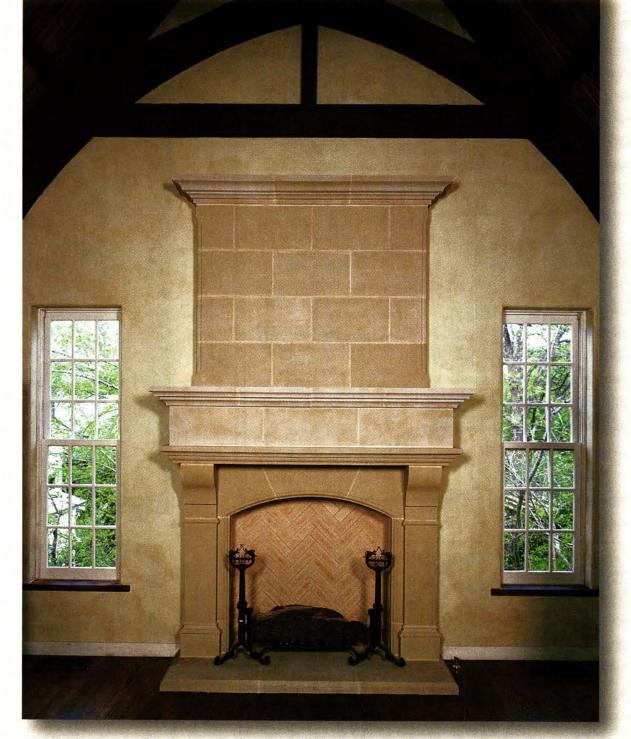
\*RIVERSIDE. Traveling a few miles south along the meandering Des Plaines River brings you to Riverside, the idyllic legacy of Frederick Law Olmsted. The idea for a planned community that would blend rural atmosphere with city conveniences started with a group of local businessmen who contacted Olmsted's New York firm, Olmsted, Vaux, and Co., in the late 1860s. Olmsted designed the town with streets that follow the curve of the river and the contours of the terrain, rather than a traditional city grid. The entire village was des-

ignated a National Historic Landmark in 1970, and 56 buildings are local landmarks. Although today's Riverside is a close-in suburb, it retains the bucolic feel that Olmsted envisioned.

A spacious town green graces the center of the small downtown. It's next to the railroad station, a Prairie-style depot built in 1901 (the Burlington-Northern commuter train still stops there). The residential area south of downtown is where Olmsted's plan shows to full advantage, however. Wide lawns, grassy parkways, and gently curving streets frame an array of house styles, including Queen Anne, Arts & Crafts, Italianate, and Prairie. The only structure in Riverside built by Olmsted's firm is also in this neighborhood: an 1869 clapboard Gothic Revival house designed by Calvert Vaux.

There are a couple of Wright houses, of course, the most prominent being the Avery Cooney Estate, built in 1909. The original estate included a low playhouse on Fairbanks Road built as a progressive school and now privately owned. Wright praised the Cooney building highly, calling it "the most successful of my houses from my standpoint." Then again, with Wright, did anyone else's opinion matter?

SARAH HOBAN writes about history and historic houses in Barrington, Ill.



# Adds a certain warmth, don't you think?

Nothing is more important to a period renovation than the perfect mantel. Our extensive line of fine cast stone fireplace mantels features classic old world designs.

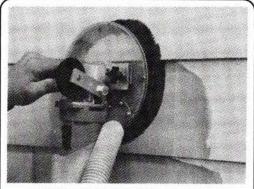
Call or write for our free 28 page color catalog. Circle no. 486



We Can Solve Your Paint Removal Problems!

# PAVINISHAVER®

The Most Effective, Efficient and Ecologically Safe
Paint Stripping System Available Today for
Cracking and Peeling Paint on Shingles and Clapboards



Paint Shaver with Dust Collector Accessory

# AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL TOOL INDUSTRIES, INC.

129-B Fletcher Ave. Cranston, Rhode Island 02920 (401) 942-7855

1-800-932-5872

Please visit our website-www.aittool.com

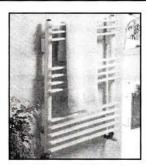
- Strips one square foot of paint in 15 seconds,
- Retrieves stripped debris into vacuum systems.
   Can also be used for lead paint removal.
- Eliminates the need for chemicals, sandblasting or heat removal.

# SANDER VAC

Dust-free sanding for all surfaces indoor and out.



Circle no. 117

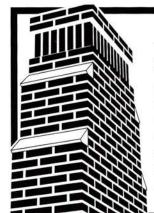






Belgian radiant hot water radiators and towel warmers by **VEHA**. For color photos and prices, visit our web site at **www.veha.com** Windy Ridge Corporation, Tamworth, NH 03886 1-800-639-2021

Circle no. 460

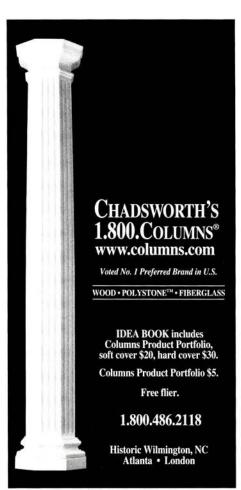


# HOMESAVER® CHIMNEY LINERS

FOR RESTORING GREAT OLD CHIMNEYS IN GREAT OLD HOMES

New life for gas, oil, and woodburning chimneys. Our UL Listed, flexible, stainless steel liners are unsurpassed in strength and protection. Call or write for a **free** brochure and the name of an installer in your area. **(800) 437-6685.** 

HomeSaver Chimney Liners • P.O. Box 664, Fairfield, IA 52556 www.homesaver.com



Circle no. 87



The Elegance and Beauty of Yesterday for Today!



Exact replicas of the beautiful old tin ceilings are now available in durable, lightweight, high impact polymer plastic. They are easy to install, paintable and washable. Available in fire-rated materials and colors. Several patterns from which to choose. Please write or call:



P.O. Box 210, Blanchard, LA 71009 Office (318) 929-7398 FAX (318) 929-3923 Website: www.ceilings-plus.com



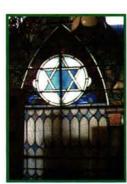




















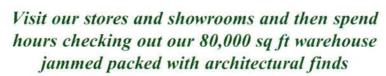










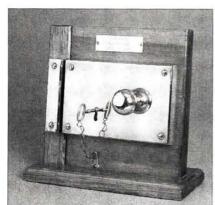




NATIONAL WAREHOUSE: 400 Gilligan Street, Scranton, PA 18508 - Tel (570) 341-7668

124 West 24th St, NY, NY 10011 - Tel (212) 989-8401 -- 400 Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11217 - Tel (718) 935-9742





# Quality Reproduction Door Locks, Lighting, and Builders' Hardware

Since 1932, BALL AND BALL has been manufacturing the finest quality antique reproduction door hardware including iron strap hinges, brass butt hinges, rim locks, mortise locks, and door knockers, as well as furniture hardware, builders' hardware, lighting fixtures, and fireplace accessories available. Call for our 108-page catalog, available for \$7.00 (catalog cost refunded on first order).

# **Ball and Ball**



463 W. Lincoln Highway Exton, PA 19341 Phone: 610-363-7330 Fax: 610-363-7639 Orders: 1-800-257-3711

www.ballandball-us.com

Circle no. 243

# WOODEN FLOOR GRATES



From 2"x10" to 20"x32" 3 FLOOR MODELS

- BASEBOARD WALLMOUNTED
- UNFINISHED OR PREFINISHED
- EGGCRATE OR LOUVERED

Send \$2.00 for catalog and receive a \$5. coupon to:

# **GRATE VENTS**

P.O. Box 471 Crystal Lake, IL 60039-0471 (815) 459-4306 (815) 459-4267

Circle no. 163

# **ANTIQUE** REPRODUCTION SHOWERHEAD

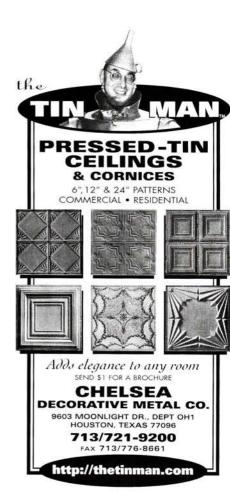


# 12-Inch Diameter

The most luxurious and soothing shower imaginable will be yours with this decorative 12-inch diameter Country French-style showerhead. A unique self-contained reservoir neutralizes outlet water pressure and lets water fall rain-gentle through more than 450 openings in a pattern large enough to cover your entire body. The sensation can only be described as "incredible". Available in either polished brass or chrome reservoir with stainless faces. Installs to standard 1/2" piping quickly and easily with J. B. Adapter.

JB Products, Inc. 500 Oakwood Rd., Lake Zurich, IL 60047 (847) 438-4141 JB Products is a division of Arrow Pneumatics, Inc.

Circle no. 168



Circle no. 131







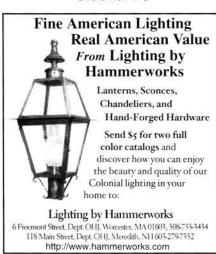
the best

home inspection reporting software (and more) from

www.homexam.com



Circle no. 178







# SCHWERD'S

## Quality Wood Columns since 1860

A.F. Schwerd Manufacturing Co. has been producing wood columns and pilasters for over 135 years. The wood is thoroughly seasoned pine for exterior use; additional lumber species available for interior. Production begins with a minimum 2" shaft wall thickness using solid piece lumber (no finger joints) resulting in a quality, durable column. Columns are available in diameters from 4" to 50" and in the length required for your specific installation up to 35". To assist in your restoration projects, we can manufacture columns to match your existing design. Capitals, shafts, bases and plinths can be purchased separately.







Our ornamental capitals are made of a hard, durable composition suitable to withstand the elements. Additional styles are available.

#130 ATTIC BASE

Our complete aluminum bases are manufactured of thick metal and are recommended for exterior columns for a seamless base that will last a lifetime. The aluminum plinths are ventilated for air circulation through the column shaft. Complete aluminum bases are available in three architecturally-correct styles for even diameter columns from 8"

Call or write for our free catalog

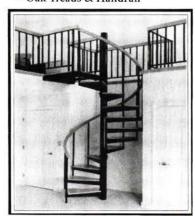
## A.F. SCHWERD MANUFACTURING COMPANY

3215 McClure Avenue, Dept. OHJ • Pittsburgh, PA 15212 Telephone: (412) 766-6322 • Fax: (412) 766-2262

# The Best Value in **Spiral Stairs**

Buy Factory Direct

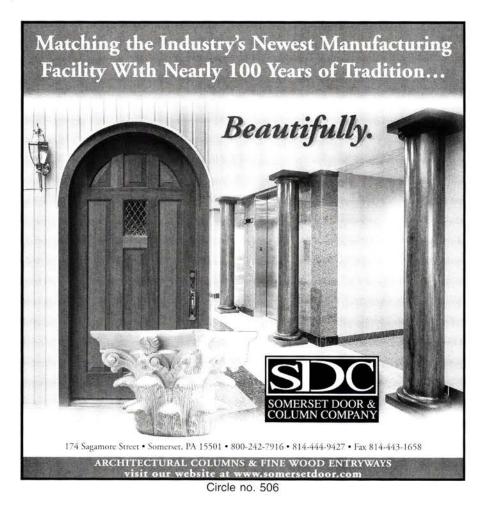
- · Job Delivery Coast to Coast
- · Save 30% to 50%
- · Quick Ship on Stock Stairs
- · Free Enclosed Tread Ends
- · Diameters 3'6" to 7'
- Oak Treads & Handrail



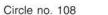
CALL NOW FREE BROCHURE 800-368-8280 or 610-631-1360 P.O. Box 183, Eagleville, PA 19408

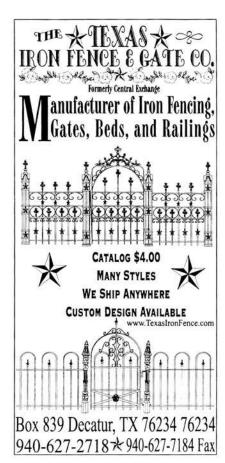
Salter Industries



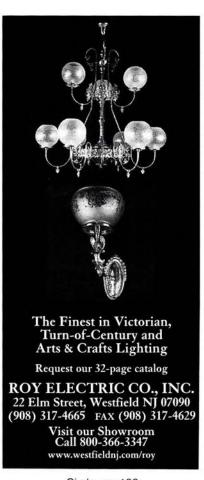








Circle no. 281



Circle no. 192



# Questions on the nuts and bolts of restoration? Learn from the old-house experts.

For 25 years, **OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL** has been the only publication devoted exclusively to the restoration, maintenance, and decoration of pre-1939 houses. Our plainly written articles show you practical and economical ways to turn that old house "with a lot of potential" into the house of your dreams. • **OHJ** is written and edited by people who have restored old houses themselves. We've learned how to balance history with convenience, lasting quality with a budget. Our first-hand articles explain the do-it-yourself procedures that assure good workmanship while they save you money. **OHJ** also features articles about

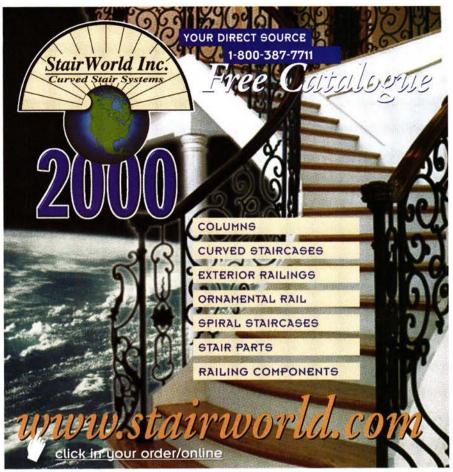
landscaping, and the history of various house styles. • Over the years, our readership demand has actually been able to persuade manufacturers to reintroduce such long-neglected items as push-button light switches and Lincrusta-Walton wallcovering. • We think you'll be delighted and fascinated by our unique publication. Subscriptions

#### to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL

are \$19.97 per year. For convenience, use the postpaid order card opposite. Or call 1-800-234-3797 and charge to MC or VISA.



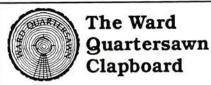
DEVOTED TO RESTORATION FOR 25 YEARS



Circle no. 198



Circle no. 109



Authentically Produced Early American Clapboards



Over 100 years of continuous operation by the Ward family. Quartersawing produces a vertical grain which eliminates warping and accepts paint and stain easily for extended life and beauty. Spruce and pine. Widths from 4-1/2" to 6-1/2". Pre-staining available.

# Ward Clapboard Mill

P.O. Box 1030 Waitsfield, VT 05673

Moretown, Vermont (802) 496-3581 Patten, Maine (207) 528-2933

Fax 802-496-3294

Circle no. 212



## HISTORICAL ROOF TILES Largest stock in U.S.

- Our inventory dates to the late 1800s. It includes new tiles and tiles no longer produced.
- We sell in all quantities and ship throughout the United States and also purchase salvaged material.
- We're specialists in the installation of tile and slate for historical restoration projects.

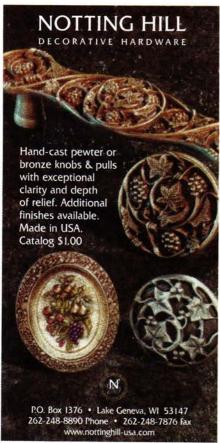
For a FREE brochure, write or call us today:

TILE ROOFS, INC. 12056 S. UNION AVE. CHICAGO, IL 60628

(888) 708-TILE FAX (708) 479-7865



10661 Ellis Ave., Unit B, Fountain Valley, CA 92708



Circle no. 226

# Simply Irresistible.



153 Charlestown Road • Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

Allow yourself to be drawn in by the period-styled beauty of flush inset doors and drawers.

# Pariod Styling.

Feel the satisfaction found in the marriage of hand-selected materials and furniture quality construction.

# Furniture Quality

Surrender to the handcrafted custom cabinetry of the finest quality.

Handsrafted.

# CROWNDINT

Period styling.

Handcrafted to the finest quality.

# **Plaster Washers**



Now you can save and restore your plaster ceilings and walls for just pennies.



Charles St. Supply Co. 54 Charles Street Boston Ma. 02114



Call: (617) 367-9046 or toll free (800) 382-4360

Fax: (617) 367-0682

Volume Discounts

Next day delivery available
All major credit cards accepted
10 doz, for \$10 - 21 doz, for \$20

Complete starter kits \$15,00 & up. (plus \$&H)

Circle no. 130



We offer the finest pre-engineered pavilions and garden structures, prefabricated and shipped throughout the United States and internationally. Call for a complete catalog.

# DALTON PAVILIONS, INC.

Designers of the linest gazebos & garden structures

20 COMMERCE DR. TELFORD, PA 18969 TEL 215-721-1492 Fax 721-1501



Circle no. 197



Circle no. 92

# Architectural Grille

Custom Designed Fabricated & Finished

- · Perforated Grilles
- · Bar Grilles
- · Curved Grilles
- · Custom Gratings & Logos with Waterjet STOCK SIZES AVAILABLE

Materials : Aluminum, Brass, Bronze, Steel and Stainless Steel

Finishes: Mirror Polish, Satin, Statuary Bronze, Primed, Anodized Colors and Baked Enamel Colors

#### Call for FREE Catalog!!

Division of Giumenta Corporation
77 14th Street, Brooklyn, New York 11215
Tel: 718-832-1200 / Fax: 718-832-1390 / 1-800-387-6267 (outside NY only)
Web: www.archgrille.com / E-Mail : ag@archgrille.com

Circle no. 76



## ANTIQUE HEART PINE FLOORING

T&G Planks up to 11" wide EXPOSED BEAMS

Dry \* Aged - Superb **Heart Pine Stairparts** 

## ANTIQUE HEART **CYPRESS**

Custom Milling . Doors Paneling \* Shutters

## AMERICAN HARDWOOD FLOORING

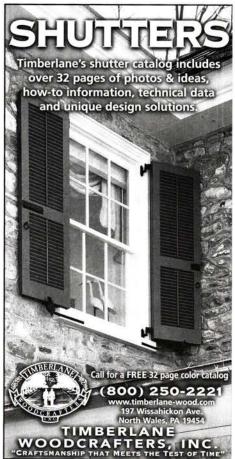
Beautiful Unfinished or Prefinished Naildown or Gluedown

For a Free Brochure, call: (225) 567-1155

www.albanywoodworks.com

# Albany Woodworks P.O. BOX 729, ALBANY, LA 70711

Circle no. 115



Circle no. 205

# Simply Delicious.



153 Charlestown Road · Claremont, NH · 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com

Premium material selection. Full custom flexibility. Furniture quality construction.

# Fine Quality.

Custom cabinetry so tempting, it's hard to resist.

# Beautiful.

Top it off with Genuine Old Fashioned Milk Paint. Like frosting on a cake.

Paint.

Period styling. Handcrafted to the finest quality.









All Kits available in any floor-to-floor height and BOCA / UBC code models.

Call for the FREE color Catalog & Price List: 1-800-523-7427 Ext. OHJ-ØØ or visit our Web Site at www.ThelronShop.com

Showroom / Warehouse Locations:

(610) 544-7100 | Houston, TX (909) 605-1000 | Chicago, IL (941) 923-1479 | Stamford, CT

(203) 325-8466

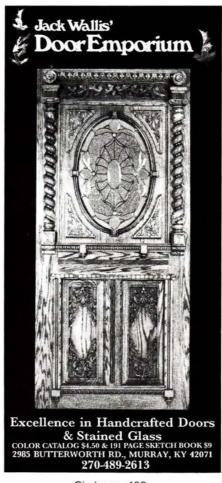
Please send me the FREE color Catalog & Price List:

Mail to: The Iron Shop, Dept. OHJ-00, Box 547, 400 Reed Rd., Broomall, PA 19008

The Leading Manufacturer of Spiral Stair Kits™

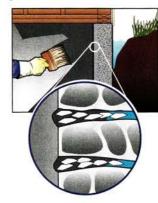






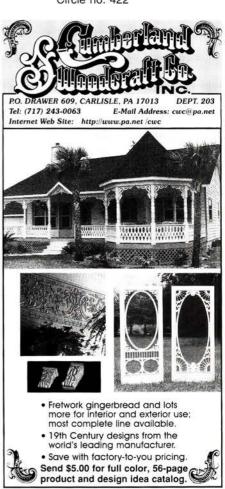
# hi-dry

# Stops Water in its Tracks!



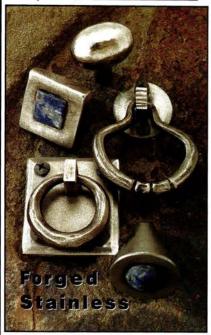
## **Concrete Waterproofing** by Crystallization"

Can be applied when Concrete is Wet or Damp Used by professionals worldwide! Now available for do-it-yourself application For information call: 888 443 7922 www.hi-dry.com





Forged Iron



Exclusively by **ACORN**P.O. Box 31
Mansfield, MA 02048 **800-835-0121** 

Circle no. 112

# Simply Well Done.



153 Charlestown Road • Claremont, NH • 03743 Phone: 800-999-4994 • Fax: 800-370-1218 http://www.crown-point.com Arts & Crafts styling.
Mission Light Rails. Flush
inset Craftsman doors.

Arts & Crafts.

Premium Cherry hardwood. Satin finish. All-wood construction.

Furniture Quality.

Handcrafted. Full custom. The finest quality.

Full custom.

CROWNDINT

Period styling. Handcrafted to the finest quality.

# Your metal roof need painting?

Here's RAPIDRI®

a new, acrylic, water-based paint that can be applied by spray gun, roller or brush

Repainting an old metal roof is never any fun, but Follansbee's new RAPIDRI acrylic, water-based metal roof paint will take most of the hard work out of the job.

First of all, RAPIDRI can be applied by spray gun or roller - no need for a brush - and it dries within a few hours after application. That means your finish coat can be applied the next day.

Best of all, RAPIDRI will protect your roof for many years. Proof of that - it's the same type of paint used to coat metal in heavy industrial areas where the corrosive conditions are severe.

RAPIDRI is available in 12 attractive colors and can be purchased through your local roofing materials distributor or direct from Follansbee.\*

Make the job of painting your roof an easier one. Call us toll-free at 1-800-624-6906 and learn more about RAPIDRI.



If you're planning a new home or replacing your present roof, Follansbee's TERNE II® (you may remember it as "the old tin roof") will fit well with your roofing plans. It's charm is ageless, evidenced by its extensive use by architects and builders on modern homes and as a restoration material. The old tin roof has been part of our history since colonial days and TERNE II® carries that tradition into the next century.

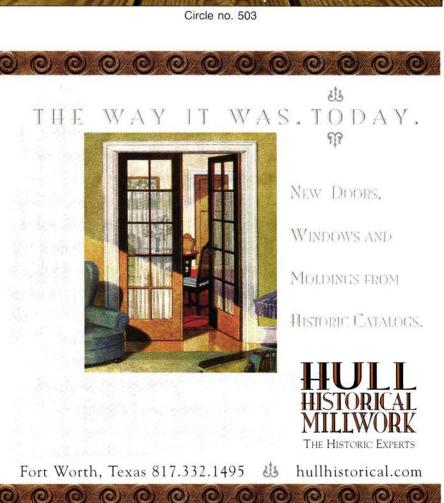
For more information, call us toll-free 1-800-624-6906

# **FOLLANSBEE**

FOLLANSBEE STEEL • FOLLANSBEE, WV 26037 FAX 304-527-1269

Visit us on the Website: folrfg.lbcorp.com Our E-Mail address: folrfg@lbcorp.com







Circle no. 164



# Quartersawn Clapboard Siding

& Building Materials Including Wide Pine and Hardwood Floooring

Quartersawing produces a vertical grain clapboard:

- Twists and warps less
- · Wears more evenly
- · Bonds paint and stain better

Also featuring...

# Cabots Factory Finish™

Exterior Pre-Finish for all types of wood siding. Allows priming or finishing prior to installation

with 15 year warranty:

- · Crack, peel and flake resistant
- Washable
- Non- yellowing
- No chalk washdown
- Paint film will not erode

# Granville Manufacturing Co.

Established 1857

PO Box 15 Granville, Vermont 05747

#### Call, write or fax for Free Brochure

Tel: 802-767-4747 • Fax: 802-767-3107 E-Mail: woodsiding@madriver.com Web Site: www.woodsiding.com

# AMERICA'S OLDEST MAKERS OF COLONIAL AND EARLY AMERICAN LIGHTING FIXTURES



#### **AUTHENTIC DESIGNS**

42A The Mill Road West Rupert, Vermont 05776 (802) 394-7713

Catalogue \$3.00

# www.windowbubble.com



MENTS



A complete line of covers for metal or masonry basement window wells. Insulate and protect with extra thick clear, rigid Plexiglas. For measuring instructions and brochure: **DILWORTH MFG. CO.** Box 158, Dept. J10-0, Honey Brook, PA 19344-0158 PHONE 717-354-8956 FAX 717-355-0511



Circle no. 135



## INSTALL A TOILET OR BATHROOM ANYWHERE YOU LIKE



SANTPLUS® adds luxury and value to your home. Enjoy that ensuite bathroom or understairs toilet you've always wanted. You can add these extra facilities almost anywhere from attic to basement.

SAN PLUS uses small diameter pipework, saves structural work, avoids traditional plumbing problems, slashes installation costs. Over 750,000 in daily use, all over the world.

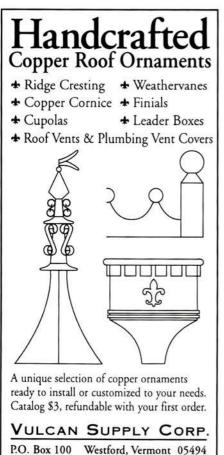
SAN PLUS\* sanitary macerator shreds human waste and paper. The waste is then pumped away through a small diameter (3/4") discharge pipe into an existing sewer system. SANIPLUS provides the means to install extra sanitary facilities.

#### SANITARY FOR ALL

Toll Free: 800 - 36 FLUSH (800-363-5874) Web Site: www.saniflo.com







Circle no. 210

# TIN ROOF RESTORATION

# The Space Age Solution for Weatherproofing Historic Roofs



Acrymax<sup>8</sup> Coatings and Systems help you restore, beautify, and protect a variety of historic roof types, as well as masonry and stucco walls. A longlasting, environmentally safer alternative to other

systems. Acrymax systems are easy to apply and come in a variety of colors. Call today for a free brochure on the Acrylic system tough enough to stop leaks cold.



1-800-553-0523

221 Brooke Street • Media, PA 19063 610-565-5755 • Fax: 610-891-0834 www.preservationproducts.com

Circle no. 185





174 page recently updated Ornamental Idea & Design Book \$19.95 plus \$3.00 S&H

# SHOP OUTFITTERS

Metalworking Tools 1482 Commerce Drive Dept. OH Laramie, Wyoming 82070 (307) 745-5999 FAX (307) 742-5999

#### www.shopoutfitters.com

See some really neat items in full color and the tools that made them.







Paint drastically reduces the efficiency of steam & hot water radiators and wood enclosures are poor heat conductors

#### Affordable Ace Radiator Enclosures...

- Offer durability of steel with baked enamel finish in decorator colors
- Keep drapes, walls & ceilings clean
- Project heat out into the room

FREE Estimates FREE Heat Efficiency Catalog

Manufacturing Co., Inc. 3564 Blue Rock Road, Cincinnati, Ohio 45247



Circle no. 120

# **IDE** Flooring

Paneling • Wainscoting
PINE to 32" wide OAK to 18" wide

Kiln dried to 6%-8% Milled to your specifications

Send \$2.00 for informative literature and grading photos to:

Craftsman Lumber Company, Inc.

Box 222, 436 Main St. Groton, MA 01450 or phone us at (978) 448-5621 Fax (978) 448-2754

Visit our web site at: www.craftsmanlumber.com

Satisfying Architects, Builders and Homeowners nationwide since 1974

**BEST QUALITY** 

**BEST SERVICE** 

**BEST PRICES** 



### SWAPS & SALES

#### REAL ESTATE

SOUTH CENTRAL VA- Ca. 1910 Victorian. 4 bedrooms; 2 baths; 2 fire-places; 3,000 sq. ft. Outbuilding could become guest house. One acre. \$109,000. Davenport Realty, 888-333-3972. www.davenport-realty.com



**SOUTH CENTRAL VA-** Ca. 1910 Victorian with 5 bay windows; 1,660 sq. ft; 2 bedrooms; 1 bath; fireplace; wrap-around porch; 5 acres. \$99,000. Davenport Realty, 888-333-3972.

www.davenport-realty.com



VILLAGE, VA- "Burnt Chimneys" ca. 1815. 3,332 acres. 2,559 +/- square feet. High ceilings. Period woodwork, floors, wainscoting, mantels, doors and landscaping. Some windows, H & L hinges, and beaded weatherboard. Seven fireplaces (4 open). \$139,000. Dave Johnston "The Old House Man," Antique Properties. 804-633-7123.

### HISTORIC PRESERVATION SERVICES

**EVERYONE DREAMS IN COLOR-** For twenty years, our exterior color schemes have made dreams come true. The Color



#### SPOTLIGHT HOUSE

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA- Only 25 minutes east of Charlottesville, Eastern View Farm is located in the Green Springs Historical District on a peaceful knoll overlooking the Blue Ridge Mountains. C 1856 Greek Revival Manor Home with Italianate features. Needs cosmetic restoration. Heart pine floors; 11 ft. ceilings; 6 fireplaces- all on 274 acres partially wooded with watered pastures; 6-acre pond and outbuildings. \$899,000. Contact Deborah James Dendlter, Antique Properties. 1-800-394-5059 or 1-804-639-0643. www.antiqueproperties.net.

E-mail: antiqueproperty@aol.com.

People, 2231 Larimer Street, Denver, CO 80205. 800-541-7174. www.colorpeople.com.

### STRUCTURAL RESTORATION

**SPECIALIST-** 30 years experience in jacking, squaring, sill & timber replacement to Early American homes, barns and log cabins. Consulting services by appointment. We will travel anywhere. George Yonnone Restorations. 413-232-7060.

### ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES-

Thoughtful and knowledgeable architectural preservation services that meet owners' needs and respect their buildings. Consultations and full services: building assessments, research, technical assistance, design, architectural services for restoration, conservation and addition. The Office of Allen Charles Hill, AIA, Historic Preservation & Architecture, 2 Lisa Drive, Woburn, MA 01801. 781-376-9236. Web: http://home.att.net/~allen.hill. historic.preservation/

REPRODUCTION SERVICES- reproduction millwork, wide plank flooring. Traditional moulding profiles, benchmade mortise & tenon interior doors and window sash. Turnings. Any period. Custom made to order. www.countryplank.com.

### RESTORATION SERVICES

**RESTORATION MANUAL**- Book on how to restore deteriorated parts of your building. Create missing pieces. Restoration company training manual. 130-pages; 180 pictures. Simple techniques; tools. \$20.00 + S/H. For orders only, call 1-800-262-3060.

### ITEMS WANTED

WANTED- All sizes of 18th and early 19th Century cast iron hinges (Baldwin's Patent or others) with hinge pin cast integrally. Hancock-Wirt-Caskie House, 2 N. 5th St., Richmond, Va. 23219. 804-643-6768.

WANTED- Source of GA series bulbs by GE or a close replacement - 100 watt please. 515-923-2573.

WANTED- OHJ issues or yearbooks, 1973-1975. Mine were lost by county planning office when I loaned them. Have 540-898-8444 pity. lavistabb@aol.com.

#### EDUCATION

PRESERVATION CARPENTRY-Conservation, reconstruction and restora-

tion of pre-20th century buildings. Practical millwork, framing and historic site-work. Emphasis on hand-tool use. Two years. Workshops also available. Financial aid for qualified students. Accredited member ACCSCT. NORTH BENNET STREET SCHOOL, 39 North Bennet St., Boston, MA 02113, 617-227-0155. www.nbss.org.

#### FLOORING

ANTIQUE FLOORING- Antique barnwood flooring and planks, oak and pine. Free brochure. Carlson's Barnwood Company, www.carlsonsbarnwood.com Call 309-522-5550.

### ITEMS FOR SALE

ANTIQUE KITCHEN RANGES- 1. Glenwood Duplex combination gas/coal fired. Porcelain cast iron transition tone brown/beige. Ca. 1920. Warming shelf. 2. Junior Andes black cast iron coal fired. Oven thermometer, warming shelf. Both fine condition, \$700 each. 908-439-3529.

PARLOR ORGAN- Small late 19th century, Mason & Hamlin Mfrs. 41" x 22" x 34" h, plays, needs some restoration. \$175 o.b.o. Call 207-324-8284 (Maine) or email: runroger@loa.com.

#### **EVENTS**

ANDOVER, MA- Saturday, September 16, 10am-4pm: Andover Historical Society House and Garden Tour featuring homes and historical sites. Tickets cost \$15 in advance or \$20 on the day of the event. Proceeds to be used for public programs and improved access. Call Barbara Thibault at 978-475-2236, or Lynn Smiledge at 978-474-4698.

MILWAUKEE, WI- Prairie Influence ... Fall walking tour of eight historic Prairie School homes sponsored by historic Milwaukee Inc. Lecture discussing contributions of George Mann Niedecken, prairie school interior architect and Wright collaborator. Exhibitors showcase will feature Prairie and Arts & Crafts furnishings and accessories. For more information, please call 414-277-7795.

HOUSTON, TX- October 28 & 29: Fifth Annual Eastwood Historic Homes Tour. This year's tour will feature six vintage Eastwood Homes dating from 1916 to 1938 in a rich variety of architectural styles. Eastwood, one of Houston's first master-planned subdivisions, was developed in 1913 and quickly became one of early Houston's most fashionable neighborhoods. This popular tour is sponsored by The Eastwood Historical Commission and Frost National Bank. Tour tickets are \$10 for entrance to all homes. For more information, contact Bill England at 713-926-6722.

NEWBURGH, NY- December 10, 12 noon-5 pm: Annual Candlelight tour. Hosted by The Historical Society of Newburgh Bay and the Highlands. The self-guided tour will originate at Crawford House, Society Headquarters, at 189 Montgomery Street, Newburgh, NY. The tour features different homes and churches each year. Tickets are \$20 and are available at Crawford House before the tour. For tickets or further information, call 845-561-2585.

COPPER • BRASS BRONZE & PEWTER METAL COATINGS (WATER BASE FOR ALL SURFACES)

**PATINA ANTIQUE FINISHES** VERDIGRIS, GREEN, BLUE BLACK, BROWN, BURGUNDY

Sample Packs Available

**FREE BROCHURE** 1-800-882-7004



loe Rizzo, Proprietor

Country Road Associates Ltd

### "AUTHENTIC 19th C. BARNWOOD IS MY BUSINESS"

- FLOORING: Chestnut, Pine, Oak & Heart Pine
- · Random widths from 3" 20"
- · BARNSIDING: faded red, silver-gray & brown
- HAND-HEWN BEAMS: up to 13" wide, Random Lengths

Large quantities available Deliveries throughout the USA

### COUNTRY ROAD ASSOCIATES, LTD.

Open Tues.-Sat. 10 AM - 4 PM Sun. & Mon. by appointment 914-677-6041 Fax 914-677-6532 www.countryroadassociates.com We have moved just around the corner to 63 Front Street, Millbrook, NY

WOOD, MASONRY, PLASTERED WALLS AND METALS **BOSTON RESTORATION SUPPLY, INC.** 

GRIP 'N STRIP®

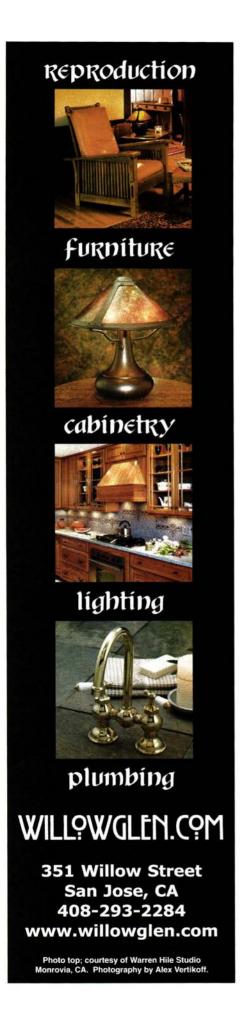
SUPER BIO STRIP<sup>TM</sup> PASTE

REMOVE MULTIPLE LAYERS OF: PAINT (LEAD, OIL, LATEX), VARNISHES AND STAINS

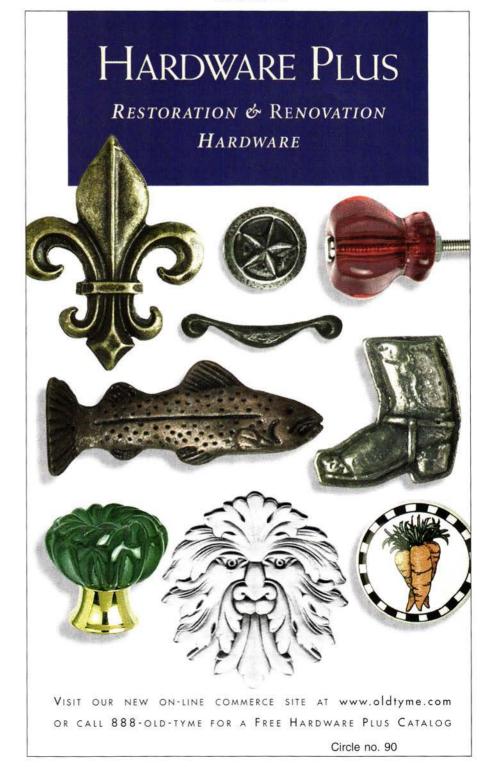
FROM:

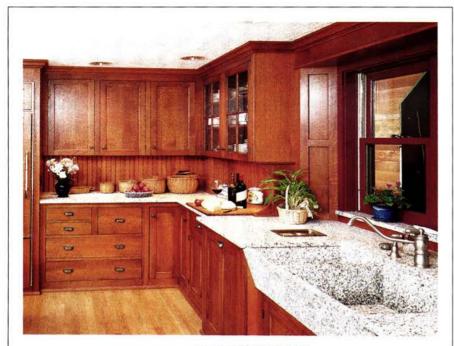
DISTRIBUTORS OF HIGH-END RESTORATION SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT WOOD, GRAFFITI, METAL, GLASS, MASONRY, TILES AND PAINT www.RestorationProducts.com Telephone: (978) 988-1177

Circle no. 504











#### PERIOD-INSPIRED CABINETRY

At the Kennebec Company we design and build period cabinetry inspired by the originality and craftsmanship of an earlier time. We welcome your questions and the opportunity to discuss our services.

Portfolio available for \$10.

THE KENNEBEC COMPANY, ONE FRONT STREET, BAIH, MAINE 04530 - TELEPHONE (207) 443-2131, info@kennebec.net

Circle no. 171



### Authentic William Morris Carpet Designs by Mail Woven in 100% wool

\$730

\$850

'The Connault Carpet': 5' x 8'6" \$415

x 9'6'

8' x 11'6"

\$170 For a color catalog please send \$5.

visit us on the web at www.wallaceinteriors.com

ARTS & CRAFTS CARPETS by Malcolm Haslam is now available from Wallace Interiors for \$85 plus S&H (reg. \$95). Most authentic Arts & Crafts carpet designs currently in production are from this book.



PO Box 450, Bar Harbor Rd., Ellsworth, ME 04605 207-667-3371 fax: 207-667-6933

Circle no. 507

### Save Up To 50% On Home Heating Cost

And never have to buy fuel wood, oil, gas, keroseneever again.

Hydro-Sil is a unique room heating system that can save you hundreds of dollars in home heating costs.

It can replace or supplement your electric heat, oil or gas furnace, kerosene heaters and woodstoves. Hydro-Sil is designed for whole house or individual room comfort. Hydro-Sil heating works like this: inside the heater case is a sealed copper tube filled with a harmless silicone fluid that will never spill, leak, boil or freeze. It's permanent. You'll never run out. Running through the liquid is a variable watt hydroelectric element that is only being supplied a proportional amount of power on an as-needed basis. When the thermostat is turned on, the silicone liquid is quickly heated, and with its heat retention qualities, continues to heat after the Hydro element shuts off, saving you money. This exclusive technology greatly increases energy savings and comfort.

- Your benefits with Hydro-Sil

  Slash Heating Cost Up to 50%
  Lifetime Warranty no service calls
  Safe for children & furniture
- Clean no fumes no smoke
- U.L. Listed
- Preassembled ready to use
- No furnaces ducts chimney
  Portable (110V) or permanent (220V)
  Whole House Heating or Single Room
- Room by Room Control

Save with Hydro-Sil: Many families are benefitting - you can foo!

- Consumer Digest: Buying Guide rates Hydro-Sil "Best Buy" for heating— a product that offers outstanding value for its price.
- Grant M. (Accountant): "With no insulation or storm windows, I saved 51% when changing from
- · William C. (General Contractor): "I replaced electric heat with Hydro-Sil. I am pleased to report that your units have provided comfort, safety, and considerable savings on electricity.
- R. Hanson: "I cannot begin to tell you how pleased I am with Hydro-Sil. First time in 25 years our electric bill was reduced - Saved \$635 - over 40%!



ORDER TODAY AND SAVE . TWO MODELS TO CHOOSE FROM PORTABLE 110 VOLT- PERMANENT 220 VOLT

| 220 Volt<br>Permanent | Approx. Area<br>To Heat | Discount<br>Price | Quantity |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| 8' 2000 watts         | 300 sq. ft.             | \$259             |          |
| 6' 1500 watts         | 250 sq. ft.             | \$239             |          |
| 5' 1250 watts         | 200 sq. ft.             | \$219             |          |
| 4' 1000 watts         | 150 sq. ft.             | \$199             |          |
| 3' 750 watts          | 100 sq. ft.             | \$179             |          |
| 2' 500 watts          | 75 sq. ft.              | \$169             |          |
|                       | - CALL for optic        | ons               |          |
| Portables (110        | V) Thermostat Inc       | cluded            |          |

5' Hvdro-Max 750-1500 watts

4' Convector - Dual watt \$179 3' 750 watts - Silicone \$169 \$15.00 shipping per heater Total Amount

| g | NAME . |
|---|--------|
|   | ADDRES |

### You Can Do Something About the High Cost of Winter Heatin

Order by Phone or Mail, Credit Card or Check • MasterCard-VISA

CREDIT ORDERS ACCT. #

-800-627-9276 EXP. DATE

www.hydrosil.com

MAIL TO: HYDRO-SIL, PO BOX 662, FORT MILL, SC 29715



### EXTERIOR SHUTTERS IN CEDAR



Shipped Anywhere
Moveable Louvers, fixed louvers or raised panel.
Custom curved tops.
Unfinished or painted in your brand & color.
Interior Plantations in 2% and 3½ louvers.
Hinges and Holdbacks.

Brochures/Prices, call or write: SHUTTERCRAFT, 282 Stepstone Hill Guilford, CT 06437 (203) 245-2608



Authentic Colonial and Shaker Finish

The Original - Nothing else even comes close!

IN POWDER FORM ADD WATER AND MIX
16 DEEP, RICH COLORS

environmentally safe - non-toxic - odor free
easy to use - long wearing - won't fade

Our web site is a treasure trove. See the colors,
examples and tech.data at www.milkpaint.com.

The Old-Fashioned Milk Paint Company,Inc.
Dep't. J. P.O.Box 222 Groton, MA. 01450-0222

### ALL RADIATOR STEELENCLOSURES FOR HOMES, OFFICES, CHURCHES, INSTITUTIONS

FROM THIS TO THIS

Telephone (978) 448-6336



FAX (978) 448-2754

BUY FACTORY DIRECT & SAVE • EASY TO ASSEMBLE MANY STYLES & COLORS • BAKED ENAMEL FINISH Send •1.00 for Brochures. Refundable with Order.

P.O. Box 326, 111 Kero Rd.

Carlstadt, N.J. 07072 (201) 507-5551

### Antique Wide Plank Flooring

Heart Pine Eastern White Pine Red Pine Chestnut Oak

Timber & Millwork

New Plank Flooring Ash, Maple, Oak, Cherry, Eastern White Pine

Antique & Reproduction Beams & Timber Frames

Hand-hewn, Rough-sawn & Planed Surfaces Mortise & Tenon, Dovetail Joinery

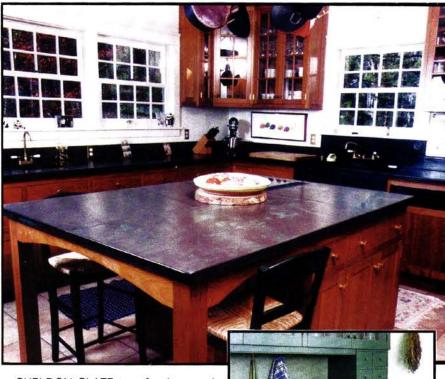
49 Mt. Warner Road P.O. Box 719, Hadley, MA 01035 FAX 413.586.3046 800.430.5473

Circle no. 119

# STATELDON SLATE PRODUCTS CO., INC.

rchitectural

SINCE 1917



SHELDON SLATE is a family owned business with four generations of experience. We mine and manufacture our own slate products from our own quarries. The range of our colors will compliment any kitchen or bath. Our slate is heat resistant, non-porous and non-fading. It has a polished/honed finish and is very low maintenance. Let us help you design and build a custom sink, countertop or vanity. Custom inquiries are handled through the Monson, Maine division.

Sinks and countertops can be crafted in a variety of ways. Use your imagination, or we can assist you in your design.

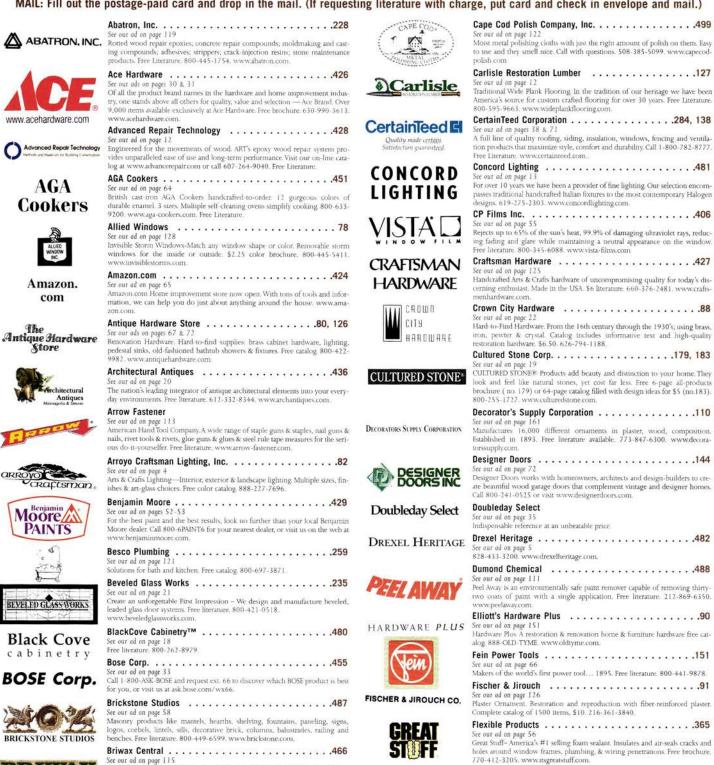
PRODUCERS OF SLATE FLOOR TILE, FLAGGING, STRUCTURAL SLATE AND ROOFING, MONUMENTS AND SLATE SINKS

Monson • Maine 04464 • 207-997-3615 • Middle Granville • New York 12849 • 518-642-1280 • FAX 207-997-2966

### OHJ RESOURCE NETWORK

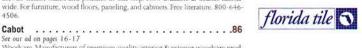
To request information from our advertisers: PHONE: 1-888-398-2200 FAX: 1-865-488-6188

MAIL: Fill out the postage-paid card and drop in the mail. (If requesting literature with charge, put card and check in envelope and mail.)



Briwax cleans, stains, and polishes in one step. Now available at dealers nation-

Woodcare, Manufacturers of premium-quality interior & exterior woodcare prod-ucts. Unique product for virtually every application. Free literature. 800-US-



**FOLLANSBEE** 

See our ad on page 145
Metal Roofing Materials. RAPIDRI acrylic, water-based metal paint. Free catalog

Quality ceramic tile- A broad range of styles in ceramic, porcelain & stone accents for new construction and renovation. Rated #1 in brand and service. Free

See our ad on page 74

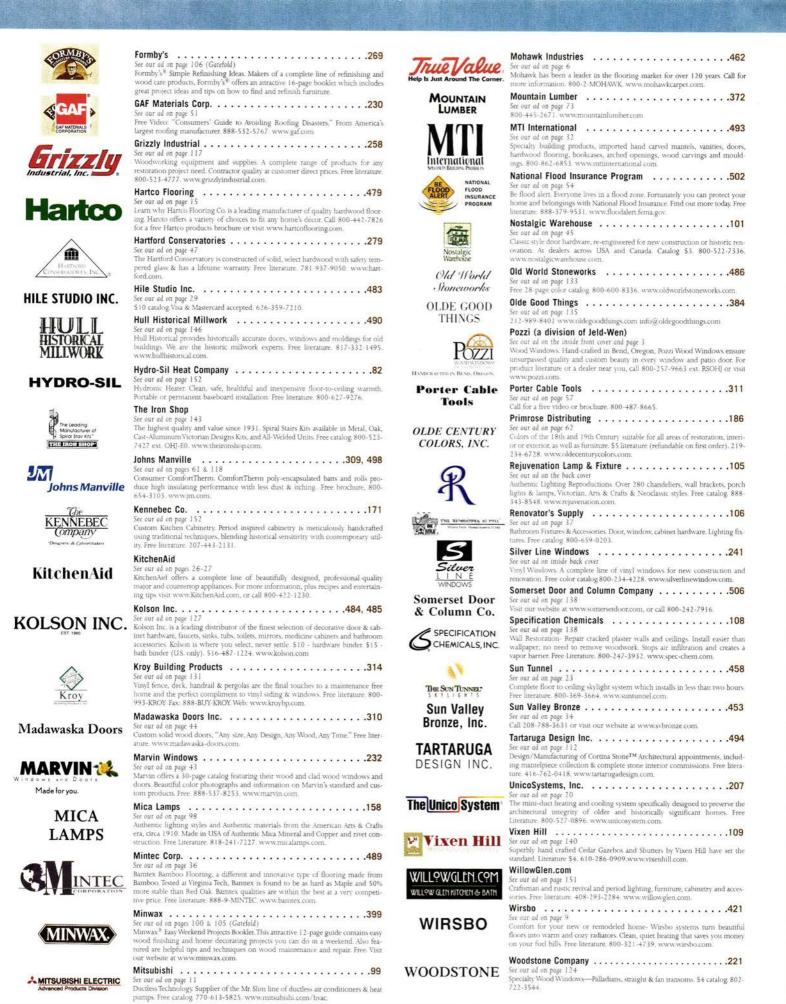
literature. 1-800-FLA-TILE. www.fltile.com.

800-624-6906. www.folrfg.lbcorp.com

BRIWAX

4506.

STAIN www.cabotstain.com



| ALL CLUE DESCRIPTION VAN   | 970   |
|--|-------|
| AA Abbington Affiliates pg. 161  |       |
| Tin Ceilings.\$1 brochure. 718-258-8333. www.abbington                             | .com  |
| Acorn Manufacturing pg. 145  | .461  |
| Forged Iron. Free literature. 800-835-0121.  |       |
| Adams Architectural Wood Products pg. 160  | .176  |
| Traditional wood storms, screens and sash individ                                  | ually |
| handcrafted to your specifications. Free Literature. 888-                          | -285- |
| 8120. www.adamsarch.com  |       |
| Aged Woods pg. 32  | .492  |
| 800-233-9307 (U.S. & Canada). www.agedwoods.com.                                   |       |
| Al Bar-Wilmette Platers pg. 118  | .114  |
| Specialists in restoration of door and window hard                                 |       |
| lighting fixtures, cabinet hardware, plumbing fixtures                             |       |
| other metal items. Large collection of antique hard                                | lware |
| available. Free Literature. 847-251-0187.  |       |
| Albany Woodworks pg. 143   | .115  |
| Heart pine flooring & beams. Antique cypress, expert cu                            |       |
| milling, doors, shutters. American hardwood flooring                               |       |
| or elegant, prefinished and gluedown. Free literature.                             | 800   |
| 551-1282. www.albanywoodworks.com.   |       |
| American Home Supply pg. 116   |       |
| Reproduction Lighting & Hardware. \$4 catalog. 408-<br>1962.                       |       |
| American International Tool Ind. Inc. pg. 134                                      | .117  |
| Manufacture and sell Paint Shaver and Sander Vac paint rer                         | nova  |
| products for regular & lead paint. Free literature. 800-<br>5872. www.aittool.com. | -932  |
| Architectural Grille pg. 142   | .76   |
| Bar grilles & perforated grilles custom made in any ma                             |       |
| or finish for heating and ventilating. Free Literature. 718                        |       |
| 1200. www.archgrille.com.  |       |
| Architectural Timber & Millwork pg. 153  |       |
| Architectural Millwork. Free literature. 800-430-5473.                             |       |
| ARSCO Manufacturing pg. 148  |       |
| Radiator covers and enclosures for steam and hot water he                          |       |
| systems. Free Literature. 800-543-7040. www.arscomfg                               | .com  |
| Ball & Ball pg. 136  |       |
| Victorian Hardware. \$7 catalog. 800-257-3711. www.ballan                          | dball |
| us.com   |       |

| Belmont Technical College pg. 161  | 122                |
|--|--------------------|
| Assoc. degree in Building Preservation. Free litera  | ture, 740-         |
| 695-9500, ext. 4006. www.preserve@belmont.cc   |                    |
| Bird-X pg. 46  |                    |
| End Bird Pollution. Free literature 312-ban-bird. v.<br>x.com.   | www.bird-          |
| Boston Restoration Supply pg. 150 978-988-1177. www.RestorationProducts.com.   | 504                |
| Bradbury & Bradbury pg. 12   | 125<br>idbury.com. |
| Broad Axe Beam Company pg. 158   |                    |
| Pine flooring. 802-257-0064, www.broad-axebea  | m.com.             |
| Chadsworth's 1.800.Columns pg. 134   |                    |
| Wood, PolyStone $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ and fiberglass columns. Free  |                    |
| book \$15 includes product portfolio. 800-4  | 86-2118.           |
| www.columns.com.   | 400                |
| Charles Rupert Designs pg. 46  | 129                |
| Historic wallpapers, fabrics, tiles & accessories by a<br>On-line catalog features William Morris, Victori.                      |                    |
| Crafts and more. Free literature. 250-592-4916. ww   |                    |
| rupert.com   | vi.enaries         |
| Charles Street Supply pg. 141  | 130                |
| Plaster Washers. Starter kit \$15 and up. 800-382-   |                    |
| Chelsea Decorative Metal pg. 134   |                    |
| Chestnut Woodworking pg. 160   | 263                |
| Classic Accents pg. 118  | 134                |
| Makers of push-button light switches, wall plates, fa<br>cord, moulding, Hook & Edison light bulbs, etc. www.classicaccents.net. |                    |
|  | 125                |
| Classic Gutter Systems pg. 147   |                    |
| Controlled Energy pg. 46   |                    |
| European Style Tankless Water Heater, Free literatu  |                    |
| 800-642-3199. www.cechot.com.  |                    |
| Coppa Woodworking pg. 116  | 137                |
| Wood screen doors. Free Catalog. 310-548-4142.   |                    |

### Materials Unlimited.



Specializing in antique architecturals...doors & hardware, mantels, lighting, stained and beveled glass, columns, decorative stone and ironwork, period furniture and accessories, for over 25 years.

SHOWROOM HOURS: 10AM-5PM MONDAY THRU SATURDAY

Two West Michigan Ave/Ypsilanti, MI 48197 (800)299-9462 or www.materialsunlimited.com

Circle no. 359

| In historic Corinth, visitors can experience Civil War battlefields  |
|--|
| and cemeteries, grand homes, state parks and colorful festivals.   |
| 800-748-9048, www.corinth.net  |
| Country Road Associates, LTD pg. 150139  |
| Country Road sells 19th Century reclaimed wood for flooring  |
| in pine, chestnut, oak, heartpine and hemlock. Barnsiding  |
| and hand-hewn beams. \$ 3.00 catalog. 914-677-6041.  |
| www.countryroadassociates.com.   |
| Craftsman Lumber pg. 148   |
| flooring and paneling to homeowners, builders and architects   |
| for over 25 years. Free literature. 978-448-5621.  |
| www.craftsmanlumber.com.   |
| Crown Point Cabinetry pgs. 141, 143, 145   |
| Shaker & Early American cabinetry. Free color literature.  |
| 800-999-4994. www.crown-point.com.   |
|  |
| Cumberland Woodcraft pg. 144   |
| Victorian Millwork. \$5 color catalog. 717-243-0063.   |
| www.cumberlandwoodcraft.com.   |
| Custom Wood Turnings pg. 46  |
| Manufacturer of custom balusters, newel posts, handrail, porch   |
| posts, finials, legs and bedposts. Visa and Mastercard accepted.   |
| \$5.50 catalog. 860-767-3236.  |
| Dalton Pavilions pg. 141   |
| We offer the finest pre-engineered pavilions and gazebos,  |
| shipped throughout the United States and Internationally. Call   |
| or write for free color catalog. 215-721-1492.   |
| Design's In Tile pg. 44  |
| Custom Historic Tiles and Murals- Specialists in Victorian and   |
| English/American Arts & Crafts tile. 3" x 6" subway tile/trim.   |
| Mosaic flooring. \$3.50 color catalog. 530-926-2629.   |
| Devenco Louver Products pg. 151146   |
| Shutters & Blinds. Free brochure. 800-269-5697.  |
| www.shutterblinds.com.   |
| Diamond Manufacturing pg. 122  |
| Mouldings and ornamentation. 800-343-1009.   |
| Diedrich Technologies pg. 116  |
| 800-323-3565.  |
| Donald Durham pg. 137  |
| Rock-Hard Putty. Free literature. 515-243-0491, www.waterputty.com.  |
| Duluth Trading Co. pg. 14292   |
| A fine collection of storage and organization products for   |
| contractors, builders and do-it-yourselfers. Free Literature.  |
| 612-717-4400. www.duluthtrading.com.   |
| eQwip.com pg. 32   |
| eQwip.com is an exciting new way to buy bath fixtures &  |
|  |
|  |
| accessories. We feature a wide range of clawfoot tubs and accessories and much, much more available for order on-line  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line.   |
|  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342. Erie Landmark pg. 112   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342. Erie Landmark pg. 112   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342. Erie Landmark pg. 112   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall lights. \$2 literature. 203-847-3231.  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall lights. \$2 literature. 203-847-3231.  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall lights. \$2 literature. 203-847-3231. www.imox.com/gatesmoorelighting.  Golden Flue pg. 122 Chimney Liners. Free information. 800-446-5354.  Good Time Stove pg. 122 Antique Stoves. 888-282-7506. www.goodtimestove.com  Granville Manufacturing pg. 146 162 Quartersawn Clapboards. Free brochure. 802-767-4747.   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall lights. \$2 literature. 203-847-3231. www.imox.com/gatesmoorelighting.  Golden Flue pg. 122 Chimney Liners. Free information. 800-446-5354.  Good Time Stove pg. 122 Antique Stoves. 888-282-7506. www.goodtimestove.com  Granville Manufacturing pg. 146 162 Quartersawn Clapboards. Free brochure. 802-767-4747. www.woodsiding.com  Grate Vents pg. 136 163   |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112  |
| accessories and much, much more available for order on-line. Convenient, secure, world-class service with a personal touch. Please visit our online showroom today at www.eqwip.com. 888-554-4342.  Erie Landmark pg. 112 149 Custom-Made Plaques. Free brochure. 800-874-7848. www.erielandmark.com.  Four Seasons Sunrooms pg. 44 154 America's Largest Selection of Sunrooms. Free literature. 800-368-7732.  Gates Moore pg. 159 155 Early American Design lighting fixtures. handmade to the drip on the tapered candle. Copper lanterns, chandeliers, wall sconces and hall lights. \$2 literature. 203-847-3231. www.imox.com/gatesmoorelighting.  Golden Flue pg. 122 Chimney Liners. Free information. 800-446-5354.  Good Time Stove pg. 122 Antique Stoves. 888-282-7506. www.goodtimestove.com  Granville Manufacturing pg. 146 162 Quartersawn Clapboards. Free brochure. 802-767-4747. www.woodsiding.com  Grate Vents pg. 136 163  Manufacturer of wooden floor and wall mounted grates. Egg crate or Louver styles. From 2"x10" to 20"x32". Special orders welcome. \$2.00 brochure. 815-459-4306.  Healy Brothers Foundry pg. 146 164 National Register Plaques. Free brochure. 800-626-3229. |

Corinth Area Tourism Promotion Council pg. 160 ....446

| HomeCours Ohimmon Linear are 104   |
|--|
| HomeSaver Chimney Liners pg. 134 Call for free brochure on restoring great old chimneys and  |
| get the name of an installer in your area, 800-437-6685.   |
| www.homesaver.com.   |
| H.T. Sales Company pg. 137   |
| Decorative Hardware. Free literature. 877-Hardware. Inclinator Company of America pg. 160234   |
| Elevators. Free brochure. 717-234-8065.  |
| J.L. Powell & Co., Inc. pg. 128  |
| Manufacturers of traditional wood floors and accessories   |
| featuring The Charleston, Savannah, Camden, Naily Heart,<br>Ship's Plank Distressed and Wormy Mahogany plank floors.   |
| Free Literature. 800-227-2007. www.plankfloors.com.  |
| Jack Wallis Doors pg. 144  |
| Since 1971 – custom entryways, stained glass. Woodshop and stained glass shop under same roof. \$9 color catalog. 270-   |
| 489-2613.  |
| JB Products pg. 138  |
| J.B. Products offers unique 12-inch showerheads for new  |
| baths, remodeling. Brass or Stainless. Also offers compact<br>dehumidifier for home, RV's, boats. Free literature. 847-438-  |
| 4141.  |
| King's Chandelier Company pg. 46   |
| Victorian reproductions of hand polished brass and traditional crystal chandeliers and sconces. \$5.00 color catalog. 336-623-   |
| 6188. www.chandelier.com   |
| Materials Unlimited pg. 156  |
| The look of Spanish tile without the weight. Free literature. 909-947-0311. www.met-tile.com/roof.   |
| Met-Tile pg. 11294   |
| Free literature. 909-947-0311. www.met-tile.com  |
| Natural Cork pg. 157   |
| Free literature. 800-404-2675. www.naturalcork.com.  Nixalite of America pg. 137   |
| Pigeon Control. Free brochure. 800-624-1189. www.nixalite.com  |
| North American Log & Timber pg. 118  |
| Free literature. 716-537-2320.   |
| Notting Hill Decorative Hardware ng. 141   |
| Notting Hill Decorative Hardware pg. 141   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of<br>pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of  |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44  Californian history and architecture inspire our lantern designs.  |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44  Californian history and architecture inspire our lantern designs. Pasadena series of Arts & Crafts Lanterns, Shutters Mill series  |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44  California history and architecture inspire our lantern designs. Pasadena series of Arts & Crafts Lanterns, Shutters Mill series of mid-1800's oil lanterns. \$5 catalog. 800-577-6679. www.oldcalifornia.com. |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |
| Distinctive hardware for cabinets & furniture. Hand-cast of pewter or bronze. Additional finish options. Period & classic designs. Exceptional detail. \$1 literature. 262-248-8890. www.nottinghill-usa.com.  Old California Lantern pg. 44   |

New & Historical Slate & Clay Tile. Free literature

800-446-0005. www.claytile.com.

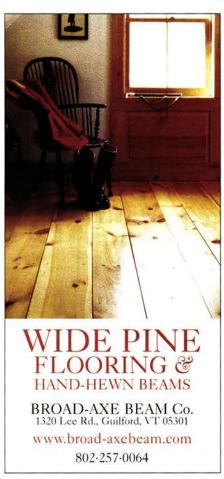
| Manufacturers of Victorian, turn-of-the-century, and Arts & Crafts lighting. Gas, gas and electric and electric fixtures; interior and exterior, sconces, pendants, wall brackets. Selection of antique lighting also available as well as complete restoration | Period reproduction hardware, furniture and components, wood carvings, veneer, nostalgic accessories and more. Over 8000 items! 328 page color catalog. 800-558-1234. Free literature. www.vandykes.com. |
|---|--|
| services. Free color catalog. 800-366-3347, www.westfieldnj.com/roy.  | Victorian Collectibles pg. 34304   |
| Salter Industries pg. 137193  | Authentic Victorian restoration wallpapers, borders, friezes   |
| Stairs. Free literature. 800-368-8280.  | and ceiling treatments, dating from 1850 to 1915 from our  |
| Sanitary For All pg. 147  | exclusive "Brillion Collection." Catalog \$10 (refundable with<br>order). 414-352-6971, www.victorianwallpaper.com.  |
| Macerating systems allow installation of extra bathroom facilities almost anywhere in a building. It's no longer dictated   | Vintage Woodworks pg. 147  |
| by the need for gravity flow. Free literature. 519-824-1134.  | Architectural Details. Vast array of brackets, corbels, gable  |
| www.saniflo.com.  | decorations, mouldings, porch parts, screen doors, shelves,  |
| Sheldon Slate Products Co., Inc. pg. 153508   | stair parts, window cornices & more! 224 pg. Master Catalog  |
| 207-997-3615.   | - \$3.00. 903-356-2158.  |
| Southern Pine Council pg. 142197  | Vulcan Supply pg. 148  |
| Pressure-treated wood - Free literature. 504-443-4464.  | Various Hand Crafted Ornaments.\$3 catalog, 802-878-4103.  |
| Snelling's Thermo-Vac, Inc. pg. 134   | W.F. Norman Corp. pgs. 126, 159  |
| Decorative Ceiling Tiles. Free literature.318-929-7398.   | Tin Ceilings. \$3 catalog. Architectural Sheet Metal Ornaments.  |
| Stairworld pg. 140  | \$2.50 catalog. 800-641-4038.  |
| Staircases & Stair Parts. Free catalog. 800-387-  | Wallace Interiors pg. 152507   |
| 7711.www.stairworld.com   | \$5 color catalog. 207-667-3371. www.wallaceinteriors.com.   |
| Sylvan Brandt pg. 144   | Ward Clapboard Mill pg. 140212   |
| Antique flooring, pine & oak random width flooring. Free  | Quartersawn Clapboards. Free brochure. 802-496-3581.   |
| literature. 717-626-4520. www.sylvanbrandt.com.   | Windy Ridge Corp. pg. 134  |
| Terra Firma pg. 147   | Available in 3 styles, our elegant cabinets are heat efficient   |
| with a unique glaze palette that combines beautifully with  | and durable: over 12,000 cabinets sold in the past ten years!<br>Free Literature, 800-817-9110.  |
| natural stone. Free literature. 803-643-9399.   | X-I-M pg. 159  |
| Texas Iron Gate & Fence pg. 138281  | When Ordinary Primers are Not Enough. Free Literature.   |
| Iron fences, gates, beds and garden borders. \$4. brochure.   | 800-603-9956.  |
| 940-627-2718. www.texasironfence.com.   | Xypex Chemical Corp. pg. 144422  |
| Timberlane Woodcrafters pg. 143205  | Non-toxic concrete waterproofing penetrates and plugs the  |
| Shutters. Free color catalog. 800-250-2221.www.timberlane-  | pores. Can be applied while concrete is wet or damp. Free  |
| wood.com.   | literature. 800-961-4477. www.Hi-Dry.com.  |
| United Gilsonite Laboratories pg. 34395   | York Spiral Stair pg. 126  |
| Free brochure. 800-272-3235. www.ugl.com.   | 207-872-5558.  |

Van Dykes pg. 142 ......195



### **NATURAL CORK**

Environmentally correct Cork floors are sophisticated, elegant and very durable. Cork, a natural insulator combines thermal and acoustical properties. Hypoallergenic, it is the perfect choice for people with special needs and no other flooring surface is kinder to the legs and back. Natural Cork Parquet Tiles and Floating Floors are available in eight attractive patterns. (800) 404-CORK www.naturalcork.com



Circle no. 320

### ERICKSON'S ANTIQUE STOVES, INC.

2 Taylor St - Box 2275 Littleton, MA 01460 Phone: 978-486-3589 Fax: 978-486-3695

Restored Antique Stoves –



Woodburning - Gas Ranges - Gas & Electric Conversions

- Highest Quality Workmanship
- VERY LARGE SELECTION
  - OUR 23RD YEAR

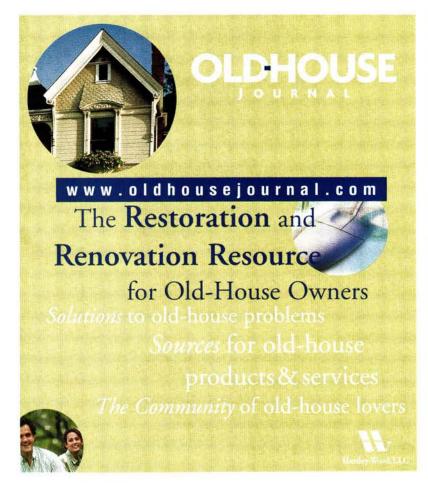


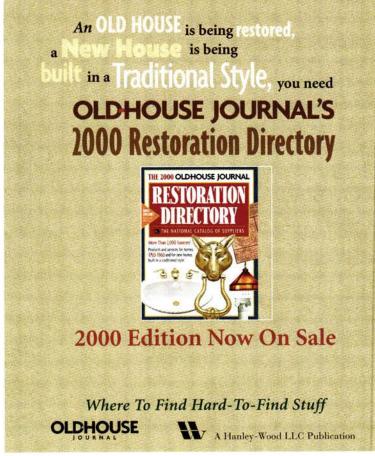
### OLDHOUSE J O U R N A L

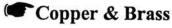
The original historic home renovation resource. Every issue delivers detailed, accurate how-to information, restoration and renovation products, creative period decorating ideas and imaginative solutions to difficult projects.

Call 1.800.234.3797

to start your subscription to OLD-HOUSE JOURNAL www.oldhousejournal.com







Restoration and Protection

### Mid.Copper DOC®

Unique 3-Step System

Stop The Endless Cleaning And Polishing!



Restore Once - Protect Foreverl

### Porcelain & Tile Refinishing

Tile DOC® Engineered Finish Holds Up



Sinks, Showers. Unique 2-Part Epoxy Acrylic Blended Holds Color Longer.

Don't Replace - Just Refinish! Saves Thousands of \$

See us on the Web at ( ximbonder.com ) Products available at many local paint stores or order directly from Top Gun Distribution ( topgundistribution.com ) or call XIM Direct at (800) 262-8469

Circle no. 218



### **Custom Shutters**

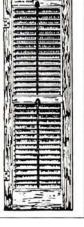
Interior and Exterior Wholesale to the Public

2 1/2" Moveable louver, raised panel and fixed louver shutters. Custom finished or unfinished. Complete selection of hardware.

\$2.00 brochure

Shutter Depot RT.2 Bex 157 GREENVILLE, GA 30222 706 • 672 • 1214

www.shutterdepot.com





Circle no. 189

### Wood Restoration Made Easy and Safe...

STEP 1. REGENERATE, HARDEN AND STRENGTHEN ROTTED AREAS WITH
PC-PETRIFIER®, THIS UNIQUE WATER BASE SYSTEM CAN BE POURED. BRUSHED AND EVEN SPRAYED ONTO AFFECTED AREAS. FOR USE ON WINDOW SILLS AND AND EVEN SPRAYED UNIO AFFECTED AREAS. FOR USE ON WINDOW SILLS AND DECORATIVE AREAS. FOR SEVERELY DAMAGED AND STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS USE OUR NEW WATERPROOF ROT-TERMINATOR® EPOXY WOOD CONSOLIDANT. ZERO VOC'S AND NON-SOLVENT EPOXY BASED SYSTEM. USE WHERE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY IS NEEDED. STEP 2. REBUILD MISSING PIECES OF WOOD WITH PC-WOODY® WOOD EPOXY. NON-SHRINKING EPOXY MADE FROM REAL WOOD. MAKE PERMANENT INTERIOR OR EXTERIOR REPAIRS TO STRUCTURAL STRENGTH PAINT, STAIN, TOOL CURED PRODUCT.

AVAILABLE AT MOST LOCAL HARDWARE STORES OR CONTACT PROTECTIVE COATING CO.

PC-Products™ PROTECTIVE COATING CO. (Since 1954) 221 SOUTH THIRD STREET, ALLENTOWN, PA 18102 PHONE (610) 432-3543 FAX (610) 432-5043 http://www.pcepoxy.com e-mail pcsales@ptd.net "The Impossible is Made Easy"



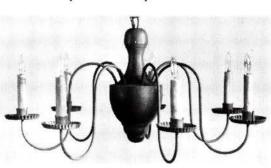
Circle no. 478



Circle no. 402

### HANDCRAFTED

To The Drip On The Tapered Candles

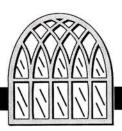


Early American Lighting since 1938; chandeliers, copper lanterns, and wall sconces.

Knowledgeable collectors, Restorations and Museums have been buying our fine fixtures for over 30 years. A list is available on request. \$2.00 for catalog.

### **GATES MOORE**

River Road Silvermine • Dept OHJ Norwalk, CT 06850 Tel. (203) 847-3231



## ADAMS ARCHITECTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS

Traditional Storms, Screens and Sash; Mortise and Tenon—no finger jointing.

Individually handcrafted to your specifications.

Quick turnaround. Cost?

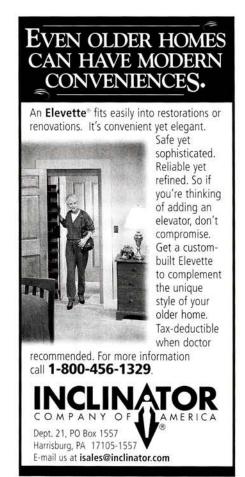
Less than you think.

Call **1-888-285-8120** to speak with one of our specialists.



300 Trails Road, Eldridge, IA 52748 www.adamsarch.com • fax 319-285-8003 Formerly Midwest Architectural Wood Products LTD.

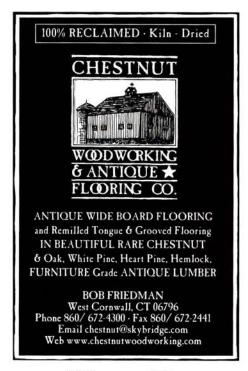
Circle no. 176



Circle no. 234



Circle no. 446



Visit our website: www.chestnutwoodworking.com

Circle no. 263

### Your Feature In

# **OLDHOUSE**

### The Ultimate Opportunity

Order professional custom reprints of your **Old-House Journal** feature or advertisement. Share your know-how with customers and spread the word about your expertise.

- · Put one in the hands of each potential client
- Include with marketing materials and proposals
- · Display in your office
- · Create a direct mail piece

To order reprints of your company's feature from this issue call (877) 734-6650

Minimum order 500 reprints





Circle no. 405



Circle no. 433



Circle no. 110

### Associate Degree in Building Preservation

Develop your appreciation for traditional craftsmanship, and the built and natural environments while learning to apply preservation theory in real life situations. Get handson restoration training at our 1846 Federal style field lab house and in our preservation



workshops. Our award-winning curriculum is a rigorous examination of theory balanced by practical applications of specialized construction and craft techniques. To learn more, please contact the Building Preservation Program for further information.

### BELMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE

preserve@belmont.cc.oh.us

120 Fox-Shannon Place, St. Clairsville, OH 43950 740/695-9500 ext.4006



### REMUDDLING



OBTUSE IN OHIO The beauty of the Foursquare is its simple geometry: four equilateral walls under a pyramidal roof. Adding an extra story or a tangential tower, as in the Columbusarea construction shown here, is at right angles with this formula—and especially incongruent in a neighborhood of textbook examples (see right). Even Euclid could see the difference.



### WIN FAME AND \$100.

If you spot a classic example of remuddling, send us clear color prints. We'll award you \$100 if your photos are selected. The message is more dramatic if you send along a picture of a similar unremuddled building. (Original photography only, please; no clippings.)

Remuddling Editor, Old-House Journal, One Thomas Circle N.W., Suite 600,

Washington, D.C. 20005

# Guaranteed for Life

Today's homeowner wants a full life, not a life full of sanding, scraping, painting and caulking windows. That's why Silver Line makes beautiful, solid vinyl windows that offer all the good looks and solid performance of wood, plus the carefree convenience today's busy homeowners demand. A multitude of unique design innovations makes them easier to install, less work to maintain and less stressful on the budget.

The best thing about selling or installing Silver Line windows is knowing that their quality will stand the test of time. Our QC and testing are so rigorous, you can be sure they'll hold up to whatever Mother Nature throws at them. So the only call-backs you'll have will be for more windows.

We ship millions of solid vinyl windows for new construction and replacement, more than anyone else in the industry, and we ensure the integrity of each window by making virtually every part – from the vinyl to the mounting hardware – in our own plants. That's why we're proud to back every window we make with a *Limited Lifetime Warranty*, one of the most comprehensive in our industry.

With Silver Line behind you, you'll have it made in the shade, because you'll never find a better window or better support. To find out more, *call 800-234-4228 or see us at www.silverlinewindow.com.* 

# Silver Line

Silver

### Recapture. Rekindle. Reawaken.



See your home in a better light—Rejuvenation lighting, 280 authentic styles and 11 finishes, made to your order and delivered to your door.

Visit www.rejuvenation.com or call toll-free 888-3-GETLIT (888-343-8548) for a free catalogue.

