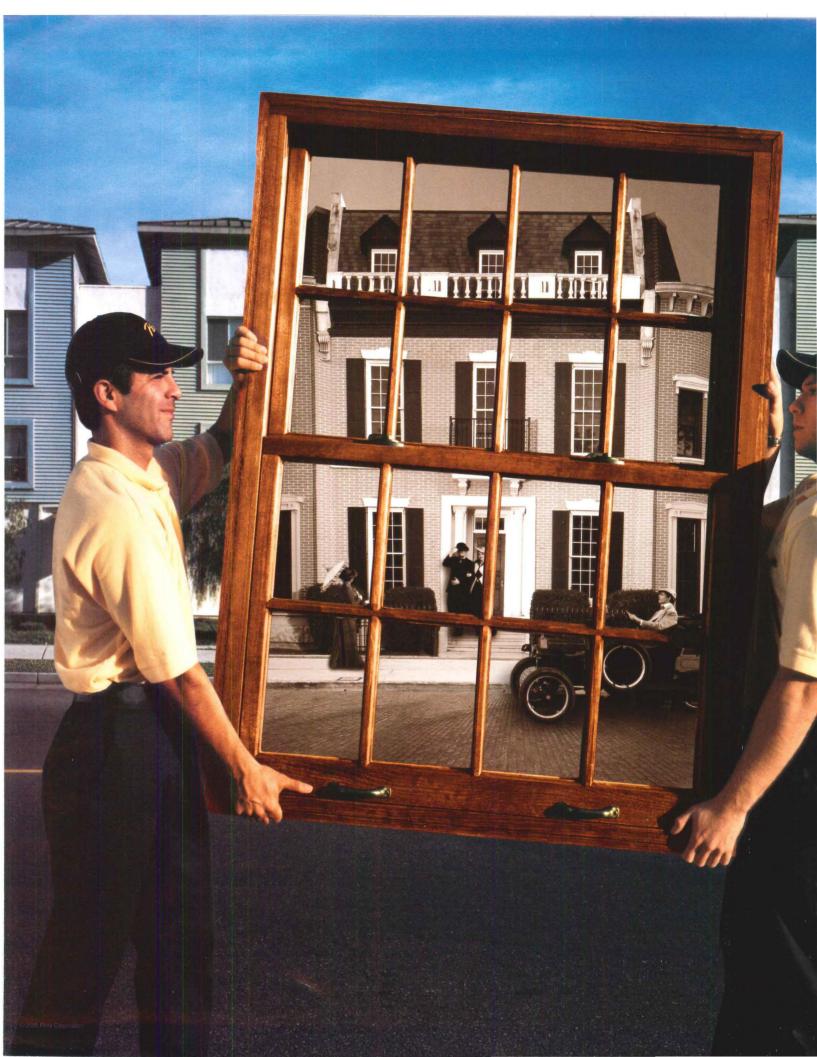
residential AUGUST 2005 beyond shelter housing can hinder, harm, or help those with special needs OPPORTUNITY CENTER

stapleton collated /citizen architect /

the wrath of condos / specs and special needs / network news / hertzberger's haven

www.residentialarchitect.com





PELLA'S NEW ARCHITECT SERIES® DOUBLE HUNG. BUILT FOR THE FUTURE, WHILE REMEMBERING THE PAST.

- CREATE THE LOOK OF YESTERDAY WITH PELLA'S
 NEW ARCHITECT SERIES DOUBLE HUNG BEAUTIFULLY
 DETAILED SPOON HARDWARE, WIDE BOTTOM RAIL,
 NARROW CHECK RAIL AND A WOOD JAMBLINER.
- MEETS TODAY'S STRINGENT PERFORMANCE
 REQUIREMENTS DP50 IS ASSURED IN ALL
 CLAD STANDARD SIZES, AND MEETS ENERGY STAR*
 REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL AREAS OF THE COUNTRY.
- TO REQUEST AN APPOINTMENT FOR A PRODUCT

 PRESENTATION, VISIT PELLA.COM OR CALL 1-866-829-9051.





Outlook

Bringing Innovation and Productivity Home

Mark R. Johnson, FAIA, AIBD

Innovation is a major force behind the tremendous productivity gains in the U.S. I suggest that these gains are spilling over from the workplace into the home and creating new expectations. It follows that consumers are seeking to be "incredibly productive" in all areas of life. Whirlpool Corporation detected this pent-up demand through extensive consumer research and has responded with breakthrough products noted for their imaginative utility.

The long-term growth rate of productivity is currently projected at 2.5% per year, which will allow living standards to double in just 28 years.

EVENTS OF INTEREST

MasterWorks of Design Competition
October 13-15
Remodeling Show 2005
Baltimore, Maryland
Call 1-800-366-AIBD for details

Sunbelt Builders Show
October 12-15
DFW Metroplex
Gaylord Texan Resort &
Convention Center
Grapevine, Texas
Visit www.sunbeltbuildersshow.com
for details



It's not difficult to predict that as affluence spreads, architects and building designers will find a larger audience of clients who are able to both afford design services and build homes that maximize efficiency.

As a manufacturer, Whirlpool hopes that we will be the first place you look when matching your clients' dreams with the products that meet their lifestyle needs. The Whirlpool, KitchenAid and Gladiator brands are confidently specified by many architects and designers and have an enthusiastic following among discriminating homeowners.

Rising prosperity among homeowners is not limited to the United States. Whirlpool has been privileged to be instrumental in improving the lives of families across the hemispheres.

Recently, we focused our resources on developing the world's least expensive washing machine. Introducing the Ideale brand washing machine in Brazil, where two-thirds of the population have never owned an automatic washing machine, has led to exciting responses and tangible improvements for families. One of our customers, a wife and mother of six had this to say: "Now I can put Ideale

to work and do other things like tend to my children, cook dinner and even visit my sick mother."

So whether it's launching innovative appliances at the high-end for American consumers or delivering breakthrough products in emerging economies, Whirlpool is committed to helping you and your clients recapture time and pursue their interests in every aspect of life. Productivity; use it as you see fit.



Mark R. Johnson, FAIA, AIBD Manager, Architectural and Design Marketing

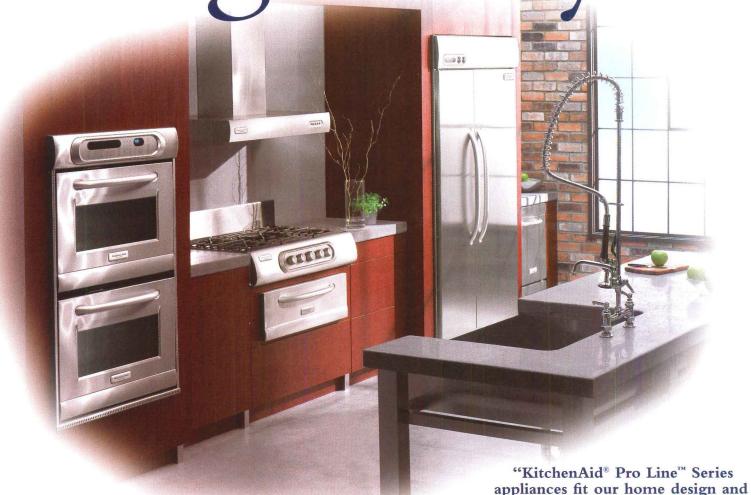
insideadvantage.com

Whirlpool

insideadvantage.com

KitchenAid brand.

Legendary.

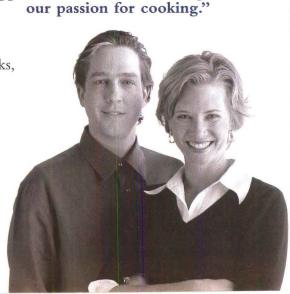


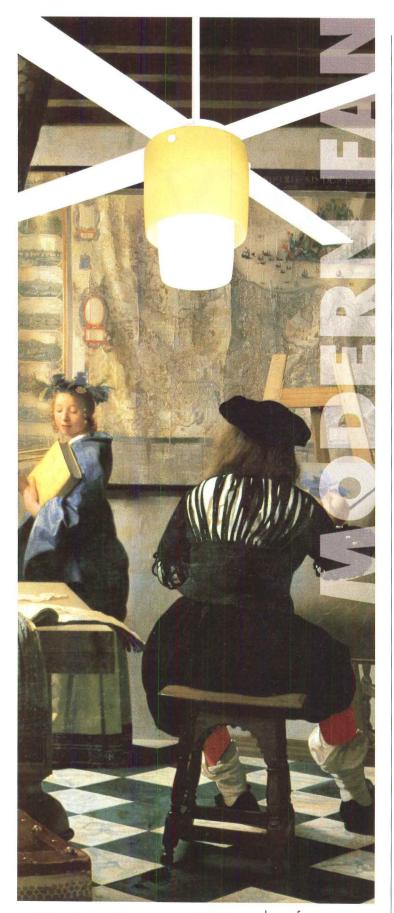
Combining legendary performance with stunning good looks, KitchenAid brand appliances stir the souls of homeowners who are passionate about their cooking and entertaining.

Let KitchenAid brand spice up your kitchen designs. 800-253-3977.

KitchenAid® HOME APPLIANCES

Powerful Brands • Innovative Products
Consumer Insight • Targeted Services





Jan Vermeer, The painter (Vermeer's self-portrait) and his model as Klio 1665-1666 Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Austria

www.modernfan.com

Circle no. 337

architect*

S. Claire Conroy / Editor / 202.736.3312 / cconroy@hanleywood.com

Judy H. Neighbor / Art Director / 202.736.3331 / jneighbor@hanleywood.com

Stephen Sheikhli / Managing Editor / 202.736.3442 / ssheikhli@hanleywood.com

Meghan Drueding / Senior Editor / 202.736.3344 / mdrueding@hanleywood.com

Nigel F. Maynard / Senior Editor / 202.736.3438 / nmaynard@hanleywood.com

Shelley D. Hutchins / Associate Editor / 202.736.3407 / shutchins@hanleywood.com

Cheryl Weber / Contributing Editor

Kay Engman / Assistant Art Director

Maria Bishirjian / Senior Graphic Designer

Ina B. Herrera / Graphic Designer

John Butterfield / Editorial Director, emedia

Rachel Arculin / Associate Web Editor

Catherine Underwood / Production Director

Johanna Daproza / Production Manager

Sandy Dietz / Ad Traffic Manager

George Brown / Digital Imaging Manager

Betty Kerwin / Digital Imaging Coordinator

Fred Weisskopf / Ad Prepress Manager

Donna Heuberger / Circulation Manager

Bridgit Kearns / Marketing Manager

J. Michael Boyle / Group Publisher

Peter M. Goldstone / President / Hanley Wood Magazines

Ron Kraft / Director / Magazine Operations

Nick Cavnar / Vice President / Circulation and Data Development

Joanne Harap / Vice President / Production

Ann Seltz / Vice President / Marketing

Virginia Frazier / Controller / Hanley Wood Magazines

Published by Hanley Wood, LLC

Michael M. Wood / Chief Executive Officer Frank Anton / President James D. Zielinski / Chief Financial Officer Frederick Moses / Chief Operating Officer John Dovi / Vice President / Finance

Wendy Entwistle / Vice President / Human Resources Nelson Wiscovitch / Vice President / Information Technology

Editorial and Advertising Offices: One Thomas Circle, N.W., Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005 Phone 202.452.0800 / Fax 202.785.1974

Volume 9, number 7. residential architect (ISSN 1093-359X) is published 9 times a year (January/February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September/October, November/December) in 2005 by Hanley Wood, LLC. One Thomas Circle, N.W., Suite 600, Washington, DC 20005. Copyright 2005 by Hanley Wood, LLC. Opinions expressed are those of the authors or persons quoted and not necessarily those of Hanley Wood. Reproductions in whole or in part prohibited without prior written authorization. residential architect is sent free of charge to qualified readers involved in the residential home design market. The publisher reserves the right to determine qualification criteria. Out-of-field subscription rates are: U.S., \$39.95; U.S. students, \$19.99; Canada and all other countries, US\$49.95; airmail is additional. Single-copy price is \$10.00. For subscription information write to: residential architect. P.O. Box 3241, Northbrook, IL 60065-3241. Subscription inquiries and back issue orders: 888.269.8410 / Fax: 847.291.4816. Reprints: 717.399.1900, ext. 100. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to: residential architect, P.O. Box 3241, Northbrook, IL 60065-3241. This issue mailed in regional editions.

residential architect will occasionally write about companies in which its parent organization, Hanley Wood, LLC, has an investment interest. When it does, the magazine will fully disclose that relationship.

Privacy of mailing list: We rent our subscriber list to reputable companies. If you do not wish to receive promotional material from other companies, please call us, toll-free, at 888.269.8410.





NEW TECHNOLOGY SAFEGUARDS AGAINST DECK ENEMIES

clusive Antimicrobial Composite Expected Break the Market Wide Open

Correct Building Products has boldly ced in front of the composite decking ick with the only product on the market at takes on the most common sources of onsumer complaints and dissatisfaction old, mildew, stains, and fading. CorrectDeck CX with SafeGuard™ applies e proven power of anti-microbial otection to decking material. Homeowners e already familiar with its advantages a wide variety of products, ranging from edding and apparel to paint and tchen/bathroom fixtures.

feGuard™ Changes Everything

This product breakthrough means omeowners can enjoy the benefits of a ew kind of decking material - one that sists mold and mildew, is stain-resistant, nd keeps its rich color for years. The atent-pending technology and superior erformance of CorrectDeck CX with ifeGuard makes all other decking products em ordinary in comparison.

"Our product looks better and lasts longer," says Correct Building Products president Marty Grohman. "This gives dealers and contractors a true better/best upselling opportunity. And having a premium product can do a lot to raise profit potential."

CorrectDeck CX with SafeGuard, available in five popular colors, was introduced in June at the PCBC show in San Francisco, and is now available for shipment.



WHEN WE CREATED OUR REVOLUTIONARY NEW DECKING PRODUCT, WE BROKE THE MOLD. AND NOW WE'RE FINALLY BREAKING THE NEWS!

et's break the market wide open!

end is here and the news is out. It was us all along: Correct Building Products has developed the t breakthrough for decks. Our new CorrectDeck CX with SafeGuard™ product is exclusive, patent-

pending, and the antimicrobial answer to decking enemies like mold, mildew, stains, and fading. Make decking news with us!







Hanley Wood Salutes the Winners of the

Jesse H. Neal **Awards**

JESSEH NEAL ACHIEVEMENT AWARD

Hanley Wood's leading magazines are based on our commitment to publish quality content that serves the

unique information needs of

construction industry professionals. We congratulate our award-winning editors and all the winners of the prestigious Jesse H. Neal Awards.

BUILDER

Finalist, Best Subject-Related Series of Articles, 2004

Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2004

Finalist, Best Staff-Written Editorials, 2004

Finalist, Best Subject-Related Series of Articles, 2003

Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2003

Finalist, Best How-To Article,

Winner, Best Subject-Related

Series of Articles, 2001 Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2001

Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2001

Finalist, Best Staff-Written Editorials, 2000

Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2000

REMODELING

Finalist, Best Department or Column, 2004

Winner, Best Department or Column, 2000

Winner, Best Department or Column, 1999

Finalist, Best Feature Article, 1999

CUSTOM HOME

Winner, Best Department or Column, 1999

residential architect

Finalist, Best Staff-Written Editorials, 2005

Finalist, Best Single-Theme Issue, 2004

Winner, Best Staff-Written

MULTIFAMILY EXECUTIVE

Finalist, Best Single-Theme Issue, 2005

Finalist, Best News Coverage, 2005

TOOLS OF THE TRADE

Finalist, Best How-To Article, 2005

Winner, Best Department or Column, 2003

Finalist, Best Staff-Written Editorials, 2001

AQUATICS INTERNATIONAL

Finalist, Best News Coverage, 2003

BIG BUILDER

Finalist, Best Single Issue of a Magazine, 2005

Finalist, Best Single-Theme Issue, 2005

BUILDER ONLINE

Finalist, Best Web Site, 2004

Winner, Best Web Site, 1999

archite ct®

Advertising Sales Offices

J. Michael Boyle / Group Publisher Phone 630.705.2551 / Fax 630.705.2509 mboyle@hanleywood.com

Chicago

J. Michael Boyle / Group Publisher Tim Ahlering / Regional Sales Manager Jim Bagan / Regional Sales Manager 426 S. Westgate Street Addison, IL 60101 Phone 630.705.2551 / Fax 630.705.2509

Northeast / Southeast

Caryl Riley / Regional Sales Manager 3115 Wagner Court Aurora, IL 60504 Phone 630,482,2619 / Fax 630,482,2618

West Coast

Carol Weinman / Regional Sales Manager 29 Elk Run Monterey, CA 93940 Phone 831.373.6125 / Fax 831.373.6069

Canada

D. John Magner York Media Services 2846 Barlow Crescent Dunrobin, Ontario KOA 1TO

Classified Advertising

Janet Allen / Director of Inside Sales Vera Okoro / Inside Sales Coordinator Sean Aalai / Account Executive

Inside Sales Account Executives One Thomas Circle, N.W., Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005 Phone 202.452.0800 / Fax 202.785.1974

Michelle Tucker / Ad Contracts Coordinator / 202.736.3382 / mtucker@hanleywood.com

Subscription inquiries and back issue orders: 888.269.8410 / Fax: 847.291.4816. Reprints: 717.399.1900, ext. 100. List rentals: Scott Perillo / 203.778.8700, ext. 132. For a media kit: Helene Slavin / 202.736.3428

Published by Hanley Wood, LLC

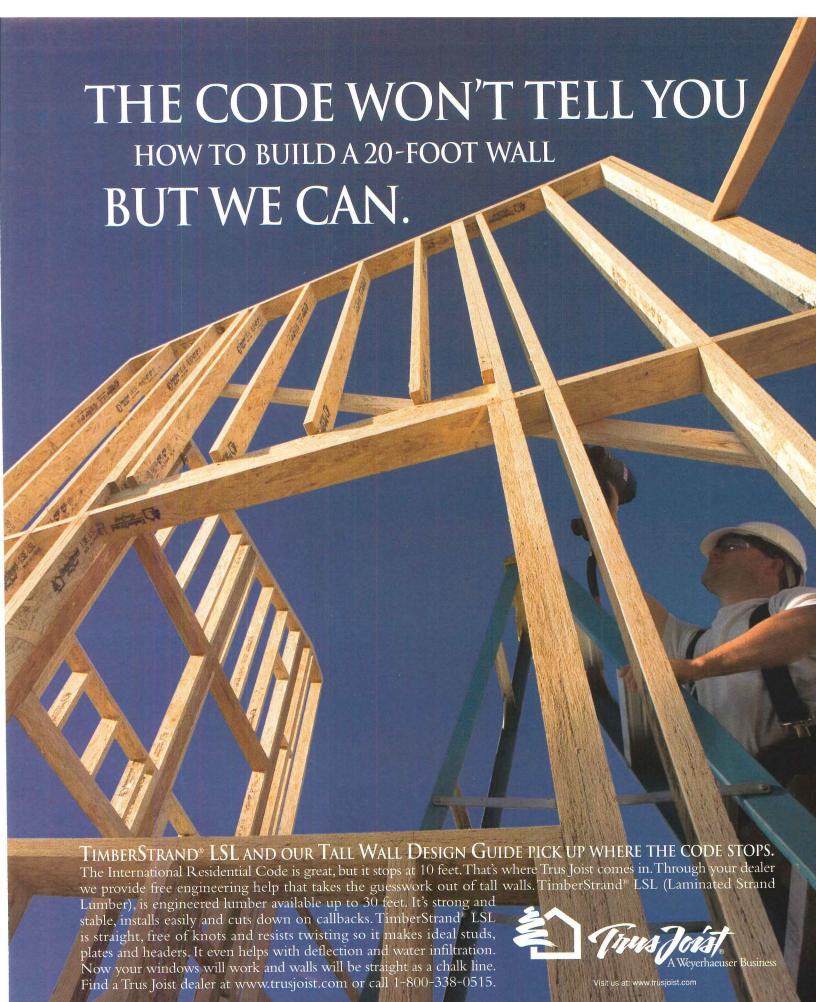


Clean.

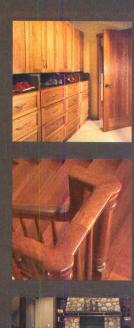
It only takes a few words to explain the thousand reasons to use cable. Architectural, open, simple, see-through.
Railings, fences, trellises, stairs, canopy supports.
Whatever your reason, we have the hardware and the technical support to make it, in one word, easy.

CADLE · RAIL by Feeney

For our new 24-page catalog, call us at 1.800.888.2418 or go to www.cablerail.com Circle no. 272



It has made cranky old cabinetmakers smile. Flooring installers have brought their kids in to show off their work. And architects have been made to look even more like geniuses.





It's plantation-grown Lyptus. Even though it grows many times faster than other hardwoods, Lyptus' is stronger than hard maple. It's also extremely versatile, as it is available in sawn lumber, plywood, veneer and flooring. It machines beautifully and welcomes a variety of finishes. Lyptus products are grown in managed forests so you can be assured of consistent quality and supply - and the price is pleasantly predictable.

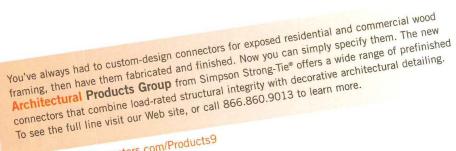
To find out more or to schedule a presentation, call 877-235-6873.



Distributed by Weyerhaeuser weyerhaeuser.com/lyptus

Circle no. 350

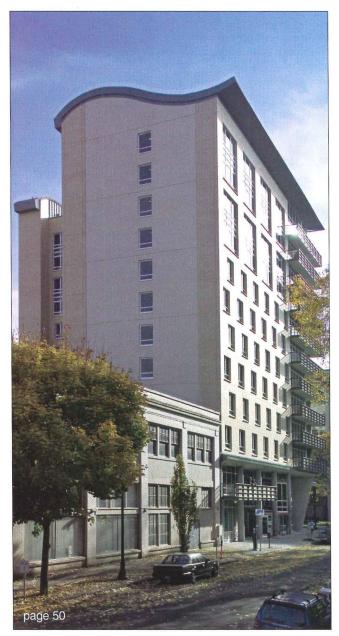








contents



Sera Architects' 8NW8th shelters and rehabilitates low-income substance abusers in Portland, Ore. Photo: Michael Mathers. Cover illustration: Rob Wellington Quigley, FAIA.



residential architect design awards

Greening the American House: Register now for the 2nd annual Reinvention Symposium—page 43 Call for entries: Enter your best projects in the 7th annual residential architect design awards—page 78

from the editor..page 15

letters..page 19

home front..page 20 Denver's jet set / Calendar

k + b studio..page 24

Architect Ronnette Riley, FAIA, redoes an apartment on Manhattan's Upper East Side, removing barriers to mobility and natural light.

perspective..page 29

Kurt Lavenson, AIA, encourages architects to take their problem-solving skills beyond the drafting table and into the public arena.

practice..page 33

Condominiums are a compelling and potentially lucrative building type, but the risks for architects often outweigh the rewards. How some practitioners are improving the odds.



cover story..page 50 more than shelter

For our citizens with disabilities, substance addictions, or other serious life complications, mere shelter is not enough. Architect-designed supportive housing provides a helping hand toward a life of greater independence. *By Meghan Drueding; additional reporting by Nigel F. Maynard.*

doctor spec..page 68

For special-needs housing, better quality products are worth the premium.

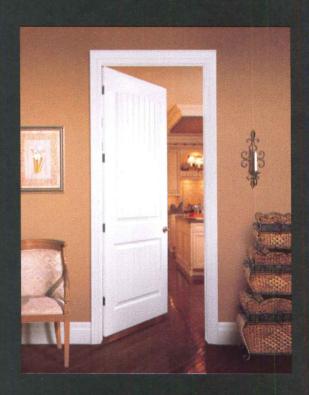
off the shelf..page 70 Final flourishes for a photo-worthy finish.

new material..page 72 Piping-hot products for your next project.

end quote..page 80

The interstitial intelligence of Herman Hertzberger.



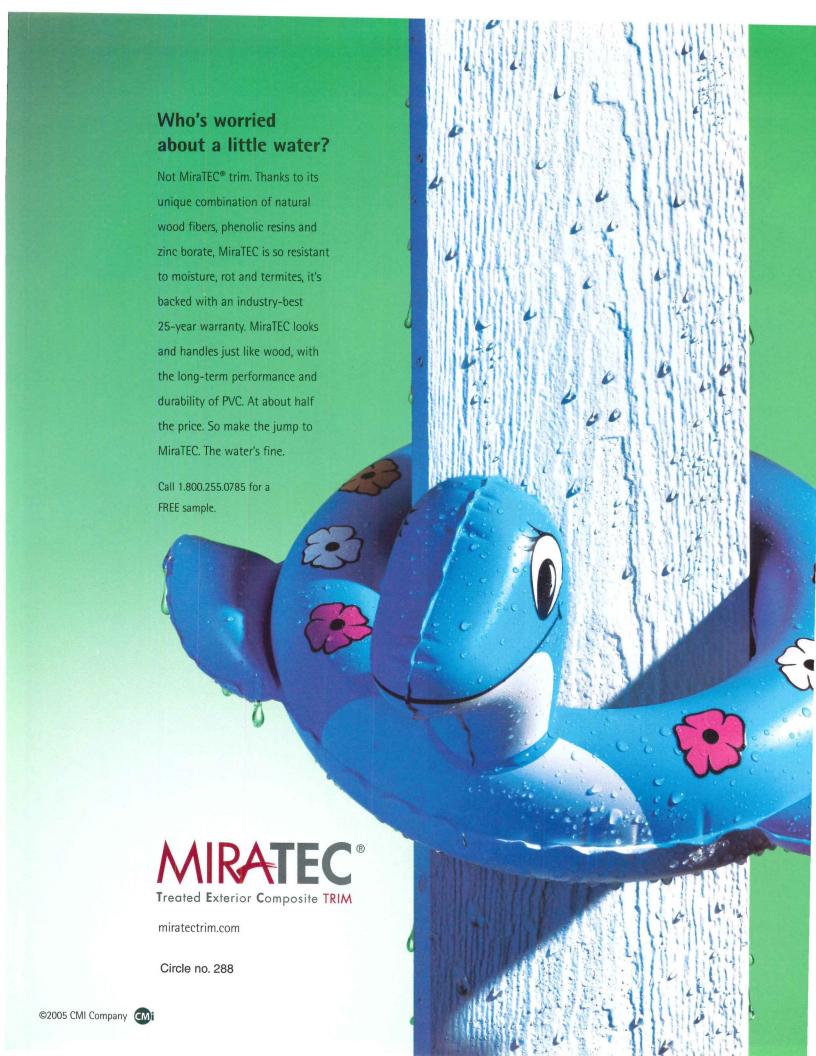


Introducing Masonite's new Cheyenne™ Two Panel Plank Smooth, Interior Doors

The new Cheyenne™ Two Panel Plank Smooth interior door features a striking panel profile and beautiful beaded planks, creating the perfect rustic, country or western look. Cheyenne is available with our patented Safe 'N Sound® solid core construction for additional privacy and safety. Masonite's new Cheyenne is sure to add warmth to any home.

Masonite®

Masonite. The Beautiful Door.®



railing about handrails

venturing forth where all of us fear to tread.

by s. claire conroy

wice a year or so, I receive letters to the editor about handrails. These letters gently or not so gently reproach us for the projects we run without rails where the codebook claims they should be. The pace of those letters just picked up with the publication of our July cover photo of David Salmela. He's pictured sitting on a staircase he designed that is - you guessed it-sans banister. I suppose it's lucky his shoes have good traction. To those letter writers, I have a confession: My house has a staircase without handrails too.

I didn't choose this fate for myself, my family, or my visitors, but I have lived with it since I bought the house a few years back. The staircase was part of the architect-owner's renovation about 18 years ago that opened up the bungalow to sightlines, light, and natural ventilation. It's a focal point—the first dramatic thing you see as you walk in the front door. Not only is it free of handrails, it's open on three of its four sides and curves as it climbs up to the second floor.

Guests in my house make it upstairs for the grand tour with few complaints, but they do pause and gasp before heading back down. From this spot, the stair bends open to the first floor in a vertiginous arabesque. My 77-year-old father asks me almost monthly when I'm going to "do something about that staircase."

The thing is, I've gotten used to it. So have my two dogs; they simply hug the single wall as they scamper up and down. They love to spread out on the stairs, front paws dangling off the edge of the treads. I have a photo of them and my two cats, each occupying a different step, regally surveying their shared domain.

So, I'm not sure when, or if, I'm going to "do something" about the stair. And I'm not certain I should banish work from these pages that omits the codecompliant detail. As long as both architect and client are aware and accepting of the risks, I'm inclined to show the aesthetically felicitous results of this conspiracy. Our world is already so scrutinized and proscribed by those who wish to save us from ourselves and each other, I'll carve out a little



Mark Robert Halper

right to privacy in these pages. Hush, hush—just between us, here's what goes on in some very custom homes.

That said, accessibility is a serious matter. I certainly cannot age in place in my house, for reasons that are much more difficult and expensive to fix than installing a handrail. My bathrooms have tubs, not showers; the doorways to my kitchen aren't wide enough for a wheelchair; there's no entrance to my house that's free of steps.

As the baby boomers age, living longer and with more chronic illnesses than any generation before them, we'll find most of our single-family housing stock woefully underdesigned. We're simply not facing the truth about the future. Just a few tweaks—a different decision here and there at the design stage—can mean the difference between a house for some and one for all. This kind of planning meets "special needs" right now, but within the next few decades we'll confront a truly universal need for accessible design. ra

Comments? Call: 202.736. 3312; write: S. Claire Conroy, *residential architect*, One Thomas Circle, N.W., Suite 600, Washington, D.C. 20005; or e-mail: cconroy@hanleywood.com.

15

Built one at a time, so you get exactly what you want.



In an industry moving toward mass production, we still make each residential elevator one at a time in our Pennsylvania plant. Elevette[®] has more choices in styles, finishes, options and price levels than any other manufacturer. And, we provide a parts warranty no one can beat. Your customers will love this unique feature, and you'll love its high-profit return. Call us today to learn more.

www.inclinator.com • 800-343-9007 • DEPT. 77

RESIDENTIAL ELEVATORS . WHEELCHAIR LIFTS . DUMBWAITERS

Circle no. 276

Looking to spec doors?
We have more than 16,000 to choose fro

www.ebuild.com



Now you can find all the product information you need instantly.

Search. Find. Compare.

You'll find everything from product descriptions, diagrams, and dimensions to installation instructions and supplier locator



ebuild. The professional's guide to building products

OUR RADIANCE™ BATHS WILL NEVER GIVE YOU A COLD SHOULDER.

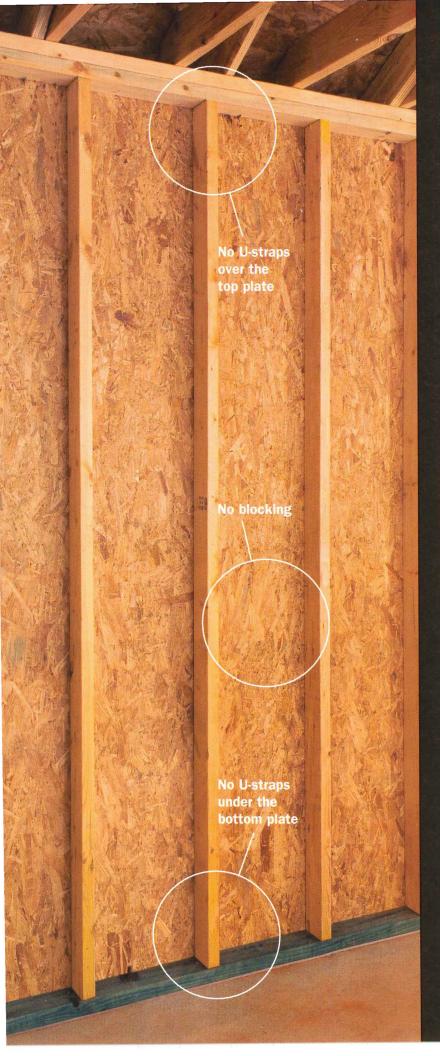
OR NECK, BACK OR BOTTOM.

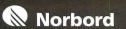


With Radiance™ from MTI, a warm bath takes on a whole new meaning. Our innovative system evenly disperses radiant heat across the floor and back rest areas, warming the bath shell where it's needed most, before and during your bath. It even helps water stay warmer longer. So now you can experience warmth above the waterline, as well as below. Which means an end to cold shoulders.









A thousand bucks says Windstorm houses are better.

Hurricane-code uplift performance in a single sill-to-top-plate structural panel?

The end of blocking, filler strips and stud-straps or bolt systems? Savings of a thousand or more bucks a house? Are we pulling your tape measure?

Nope, but we did stretch your OSE. Norbord's new Windstorm is available in three standard wall heights 971/8", 1091/8" and 1211/8", with a width of 48", offering builders a fast and easy, simple and reliable one-step process to lock the top and bottom plates together (or the top plates to the joist area). Installed according to your engineer's specified nailing pattern, Windstorm delivers on several fronts. Especially the hurricane variety – meeting code for uplift resistance to 140 m.p.h.

A typical 2,500 sq. ft. bungalow with 9 ft. ceilings requires 57 sheets of 4x8' wall sheathing. Using Windstorm it needs only fifty 48 x 1091/8" sheets.

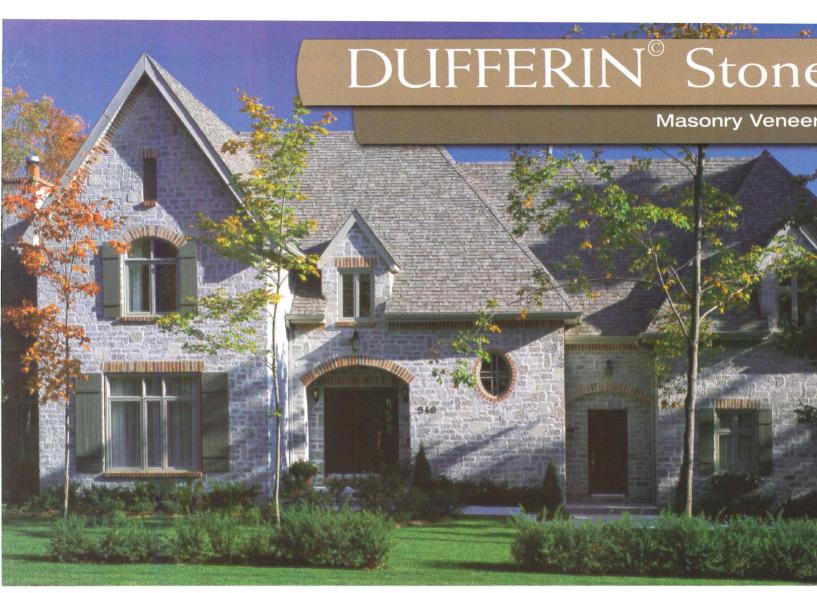
Christi, Texas says, "The horizontal joints with 4 x 8' panels must be blocked and flashed, adding labor, and conflict with electrical and plumbing lines. Stud straps and clips take added time to install. Installed vertically, the Windstorm panels save on material, labor, and reduce job build time and eliminate horizontally blocked joints and strapping studs to plates. We use the Windstorm 97½" and 109½" panels nailed for shear and uplift to comply with IRC 2003..."

Windstorm is the smarter way to build. Use it on your next project and watch the savings roll in and the hassles just blow away. For more details please call 1 416 365 0700 ext. 261

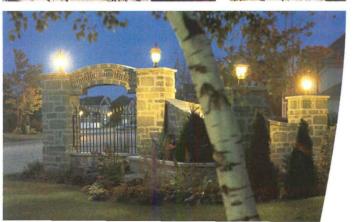


www.norbord.com

Circle no. 357







Upgrade Your Customers to the Distinctive Look of Natural Stone.

- Modular system with random ashlar patterns
- Rich textures and color blends
- Outstanding curb appeal to enhance a home's value
- Durable, full masonry veneer
- Significantly lower in-wall costs than natural stone

Circle no. 302

Visit us at www.dufferinstone.com or call 1-800-899-8455 to explore the opportunities



letters

exercise your right to write.

no space like home

our editorial ("The Enemy Within," Nov/Dec 2004, page 11) expressed very well a perspective presented to me by Barry Berkus, my first employer in the design/build business. Barry brought me to a more conscious understanding of what we all know: Space has a powerful impact on all of us, and home is our most important space.

It is not said enough, particularly to the AIA. You have done all residential architects a great service, even if their names are not Graves, Gehry, and Le Corbusier.

Rebecca Hardin Santa Barbara, Calif.

ou refer to the AIA's "stealth put down" and the "patronizing language of its call for entries" to the New Home on the Range competition. In fact, far more demeaning to the residential design community is that no school in America deigns to teach residential design. This appalling situation is apparently not well known.

At a small conference in Florida last year, this

problem was addressed and the ironies were exposed to me for the first time. Attendees were almost all members of the AIBD (American Institute of Building Designers) and two or three AIA members were present, besides me. An informal statistic is circulating that 98 percent of houses in America are designed by non-architects.

Considering that a great many registered architects do their first independent design commission for residential clients, it is worrisome that they have never been trained in this area. In the interior design profession it is also the case that few, if any, schools teach residential design, and yet this is obviously where most of us practice.

Alvin Holm, AIA Bryn Mawr, Pa.

esidential architects
do tend to get less
respect from the other
professionals, but part
of why I think it happens
is that many of these practitioners feel inadequate—
and get the respect they
ask for.

There is a major twist: Residential architects get to know their clients much more intimately than do our commercial counterparts. We typically form close relationships and friendships with these families. These clients often tend to be people of influence and own major corporations, office buildings, golf courses, and other developments. They often have many other commissions at their disposal. We have been able to capitalize on these relationships in commercial, retail, country clubs, and development opportunities. Our business continues to reinvent itself; however, the residential work is now our backbone and our favorite work.

If residential architects are savvy, they can control the market. Maybe it's OK if our counterparts don't fully respect us. I, for one, would rather have a successful business than the respect of the "real architects," although I think, if truth be told, they're jealous of the variety, the speed, the quality, and, yes, the fees we are able to generate.

Wayne E. Visbeen Visbeen Associates Grand Rapids, Mich

our editorial asked why architects aren't the leaders in residential housing. One of the reasons is on pages 20 and 21 of your issue ("Range Finders," Nov/Dec 2004): Ninety-nine percent of those residential clients don't even know what those things [winning projects from the "New Home on the Range" competition] are! Most of the homes that are being designed come from architects steeped in *Architectural Record* and long since dead "progressive" architecture magazines.

The way to stop the architects from moaning and groaning is to split architectural schools into two departments or two different insititutions, one for large, more complicated structures (think institutional—commercial. industrial, schools, hospitals, etc.) and the other, low-rise, residential, etc. Two degrees, two licenses. This would get the architects who can't do housing off of the backs of architects and designers who can!

I've recently retired having managed architects and engineers for three *Fortune* 500 companies, all design/build. All the work we produced was done by large, acclaimed architectural firms.

Good work can be done, but you have to know what you are doing.

Doug McKibben Boise, Idaho

home front

news from the leading edge of residential design



the jet set

Although most of the residences wear neotraditional garb in the New Urbanist town of Stapleton, Colo., the former airport site outside of Denver, two multistory housing projects now in the works have a decidedly contemporary edge. First to take shape: Moda Lofts, sited prominently on the fringe of Founders' Green, a public open space. "We're trying to bring a more contemporary urban loft feel to the center of Stapleton," says Kelly Davis, AIA, principal of OZ Architecture. The curved, four-story building incorporates masses of brick that relate to other parts of the community. "But our colors are more purple or gray/beige, not the orange/red brick common to Denver," says Davis.

Exterior details are streamlined; silver metal panels clad the columns. Units range in size from 840 to 1,250 square feet, with free-flowing plans and floor-to-ceiling glass. Geared toward singles and childless couples, each of the 64 studio and one-bedroom units includes an outdoor deck; parking is underground.

On an adjacent parcel along East 29th Avenue, Woodley Architectural Group has designed Sky Terrace. The project is targeted to buyers "a little more avant garde, a little more cool," says Michael Woodley, AIA. The two-story units draw their inspiration from the traditional row house type, but their form is abstract and the exterior is rendered graphically in

dorms to go

pplying mass-production methods to architecture, Garrison Architects, in New York City, and fabricator Kullman Industries, of Lebanon, N.J., are collaborating on a line of manufactured residence halls for college and university clients. Called SIMPLE (Scalable Innovative Modularly Produced Living Environments), their modular system promises to limit the variables

of conventional construction while compressing the design/production cycle to as little as six months. "It's the beginning of an architectural product," says architect James Garrison, whose work on a modular residence hall at Bard College laid the groundwork for the new system. While not substantially cheaper than site-built alternatives, the prefab



Prototype designs for SIMPLE student housing offer the ability to customize unit types, layouts, and cladding materials on a tight schedule.

buildings offer institutions the ability to customize unit types, layouts, and cladding materials within a tight schedule. Garrison's emphasis on sustainability adds further incentive. "There's a lot of innovation—passive

solar, passive ventilation, and they can be fitted to a geothermal system." The design relies on a proprietary wall system, a formed metal wall that comprises both structure and interior finish. The system was introduced in a publicity blitz earlier this year; Garrison says five colleges responded with interest. "So I think we hit a nerve."—v.m.



stucco and brick. Each townhouse has expansive windows and a double-height living room with a second-floor balcony inside. Interior walls intersect at odd angles and stairs flare dramatically away from the rooms, says Woodley. Unique to the project is the fact that each townhouse has an outdoor living area with a



fireplace, says David Steinke, of Infinity Home Collection, the builder

for both Stapleton projects. — $vernon\ mays$

Sky Terrace townhomes (top) is a modern interpretation of a conventional row house, combining the use of stucco, brick, and glass. Nearby are Moda Lofts (above) a four-story condominium that nods to its context by incorporating brick.

kids on the block

rchitect Gregory Kearley, AIA, of Inscape Studio in Washington, D.C., planned a modern scheme for this Youth Build affordable house in the city's historic Anacostia neighborhood. That is, until he encountered the district's strict review board and reworked the three-bedroom home for a more traditional look. The 1,650-square-foot residence—developed by ARCH, the nonprofit Action to Rehabilitate Community Housing—"telescopes in a way that is consistent with other nearby buildings," Kearley says. He located the main entrance at the side of the house to minimize circulation space, allowing



more square footage for living area. Stairs, laundry area, and bathrooms are consolidated in the central core. Neighborhood youth will build this house, which features sustainable lumber inside, Hardiplank on the outside, and a small green roof above the central core. Says the architect, "Besides being a project for the kids, we hope it will be a learning device for the neighborhood in general." — v.m.

An affordable house in a distressed Washington, D.C., neighborhood will involve youth in the construction.

21

home front

calendar



Steinkamp/Ballogg Photography

2006 residential architect design awards: call for entries

entry form and fee due: november 15 completed binders due: january 5

The seventh annual *residential* architect Design Awards program honors outstanding architecture in 15 categories including custom, renovation, multifamily, production, architectural interiors, and on the boards. Winning projects will be published in the May 2006 issue of *residential* architect and honored during the 2006 AIA National Convention in Los

Angeles. Shown: 2005 Project of the Year by Perkins + Will, Chicago. For an entry form, call 202.736.3407, visit www.residentialarchitect.com, or go to page 78 in this magazine.

custom home design awards 2006

entry deadline: november 14 binder deadline: january 16

Houses designed for a specific client and site may be submitted by builders, architects, remodelers, designers, and other industry professionals. Categories include custom home (grouped by square footage), custom kitchen, custom bath, renovation, accessory building, and custom detail. Winners will be featured in the May 2006 issue of Custom Home magazine and honored during the 2006 AIA National Convention in Los Angeles. Call 202.736.3407, or visit www.custom homeonline.com.

2004/2005 sub-zero/wolf kitchen design contest

deadline: january 9

Kitchens featuring Sub-Zero and/or Wolf appliances are awarded regional and national prizes. Projects from anywhere that were completed after Jan. 1, 2004, are eligible. Winners receive cash prizes, a trip to the national awards celebration held March 16–20, and publication in the fifth edition of *Great American Kitchens*. To download rules and entry forms, visit www.subzero.com/contest or call your local Sub-Zero/Wolf distributor.

investigating where we live

august 13-october 2 national building museum, washington, d.c.



Courtesy National Building Museum

This exhibition showcases the results of an annual program that teaches young people to explore through photography the elements that make up neighborhoods. In the process, participants learn about city planning, architecture, photography, and exhibition design. Images, poems, stories, and narratives will be displayed. Call 202.272.2448 or go to www.nbm.org for more details.

jean prouvé: three nomadic structures

august 14-november 27 museum of contemporary art, los angeles

French designer and artist Jean Prouvé was fascinated with mass-produced modular buildings and the use of lightweight aluminum in architectural applications. This exhibition presents an array of furniture (shown: "Kangaroo" armchair, 1951), architectural elements, and photographs of modular buildings. For museum hours, call 213.621.1749 or visit www.moca.org.

reinvention 2005

december 5–7 the biltmore hotel, coral gables, fla.

Greening the American House is the theme of *residential architect*'s second annual Reinvention Symposium. Enjoy the lively exchange with your colleagues from across the country, while sharpening your skills in designing more site-responsive and environmentally-responsible houses. For registration details, visit www.reinventionconf.com or e-mail reinvention2005@hanleywood.com. See the full conference program on page 43.

continuing exhibits

Sydney Design 05, through Aug. 21, Powerhouse Museum of Science + Design, Sydney, www.sydney design.com.au; Architectural Visions: Utopia and Reality, through Sept. 4; Cranbrook Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills, Mich., 877.462.7262; Going, Going, Gone? Mid-Century Modern Architecture in South Florida, through Nov. 6, Museum of Art, Fort Lauderdale, 954.525.5500.

-shelley d. hutchins



Bring out the Victorian in a Victorian. Cornices. Corbels. Gingerbread. Trim transforms your architectural designs into works of art. And no trim lets you create unique details better than AZEK. With trimboards, sheets, beadboard, cornerboards, and millwork, AZEK brings your visions to life. For more information, call 877-ASK-AZEK or visit www.azek.com.



Once you look, it's all you'll see:

k+b studio

kitchen:

universal appeal

Ronnette Riley, FAIA, was practicing universal design long before the term was coined, and while she admires the intent of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), she takes issue with some of its content. As was the case for the owner of this apartment in New York City's Upper East Side, prescriptive standards aren't always the best solution. Handrail specs are one example, she says. "They are so big that a small person's hands can't comfortably grab them, but the rules are specific and can't be altered." Riley complied with ADA for this reconfigured kitchen and bathroom, but customized details throughout the apartment to serve both the husband's recent physical disability and the wife's diminutive stature. Updating the apartment and increasing

natural light penetration were also high priorities for the owners. "The apartment hadn't been touched in 25 years," says Riley. "It was a rabbit warren of a lot of little rooms."

"The kitchen was originally in the back and cut off by a butler's pantry," she explains. "We flipped that plan and took about 3 feet from the dining room to open up the kitchen." Three sliding frosted glass panels and one pivot door enable kitchen and dining to maintain separate identities or merge into one contiguous space. The dishwasher was raised off the floor and the microwave set in a cubby just below counter height, making both appliances accessible without bending

or reaching. Materials with a little give (Corian, Marmoleum) were selected for horizontal applications. "The owner was concerned about falling, so we wanted soft surfaces," says Riley, "but they also had to be smooth to ease walking."

Upper cabinets were eliminated except for a few near the stove; their elongated doors put lower shelves within daily reach. A long counter runs the length of a widened hallway, connecting kitchen to laundry room/pantry. The counter remains open underneath to park a wheelchair, but also helps steady the husband as he walks about the unit. Grab bars turn up in one form or another intermittently from the master bedroom at one end of the 2,500-square-foot plan to a desk overlooking the East River at the far end. The custom hand-holds were integrated into the architecture, says Riley, so the spaces wouldn't "look like hospital rooms."

project continued on page 26



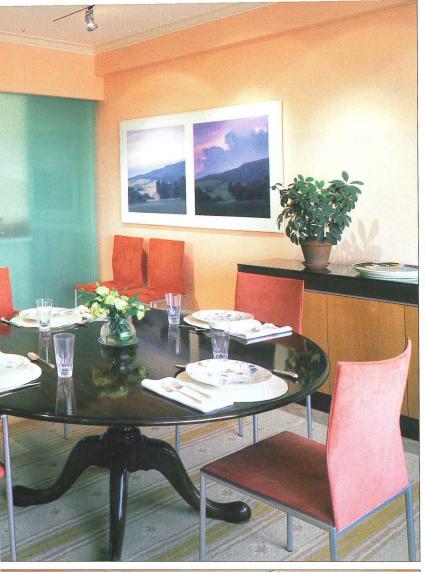
The primary workstation faces out across the adjacent dining room to its East River vista. Muted hues keep the quietly utilitarian space from competing for attention when sliding walls are pushed away. Pale cabinets take on ghostly forms when the translucent panels are closed (far right).



architect: Ronnette Riley Architect, New York City

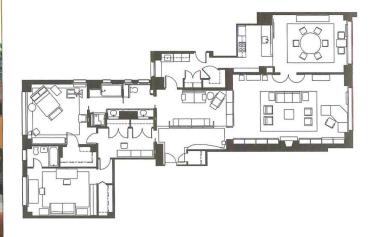
general contractor: Fountainhead Construction, New York City

resources: countertops: Dupont Corian; flooring: Forbo and Amtico; lighting fixtures: Halo and Rega; paints: Benjamin Moore; plumbing fixtures and fittings: American Standard, Kohler, and Kroin; tile: B&B Sea Glass Tile









Photos: Dub Rogers

k+b studio

bath: attention grabber

Completing major structural renovations within the confines of an apartment building and under the watchful eyes of the owners' association multiplied Riley's headaches. The building only allows construction during summer months, and bathroom expansions are forbidden because wet areas must be directly above wet areas. Transforming this master bath into an ADA-compliant bathroom couldn't be done without more square footage, so

Riley incorporated an existing powder room and took on the association to gain those precious few feet.

The room now does double duty as master and guest baths. "This long galley-type bath has an acidetched glass and stainless sliding door that closes to create a powder room for guests or opens to employ



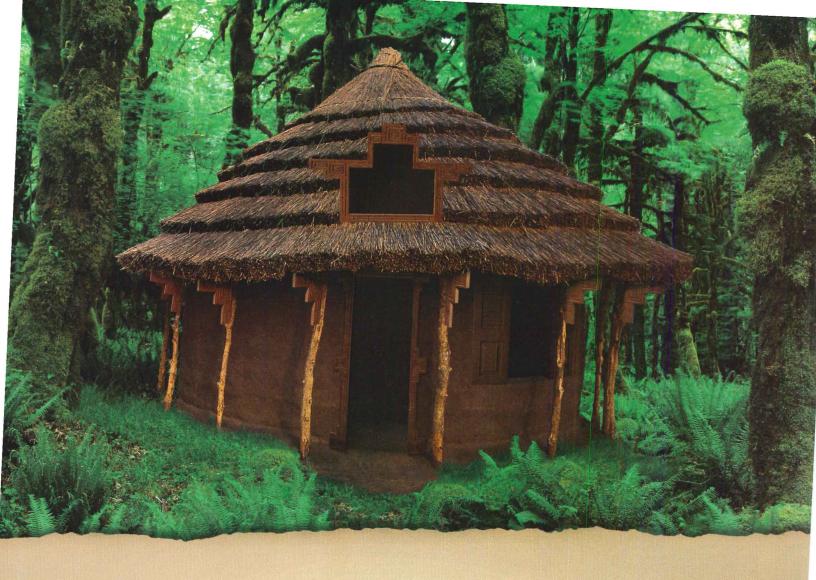
Photos: Frank Oudeman

Stainless steel grab bars sparkle in the bright master bath. Matching trim on the diaphanous dividers emphasizes the silver rails. A long layout, lack of interior walls, and vanishing pocket doors allow daylight to flow freely through the space.



the full master bath," says Riley. Because she had to use ADA grab rails Riley decided to emphasize them as an architectural detail. Standard stainless steel rails run the length of the counter and morph into towel racks for tub and shower. The toilet couldn't be moved, but rotating it 180 degrees generated a powder room layout on the side nearest the public spaces. Recessed vanities flank either side of a closet wall, but the white counter wraps around for continuity. The only break is a 1-inch groove allowing the translucent door to close.

A pale color palette of sea-foam-green tumbled marble and cut-glass tiles marks elements in the open plan. As with the kitchen, resilient materials (Corian and linoleum) were used for flooring and counters in case of a fall. Concealed storage opposite the toilet permits an open area under the vanities for wheelchair parking. And pocket doors finish off the 16-foot-by-8-foot room. "The doors not only satisfy ADA accessibility code," says Riley, "but they also give a clear view into the living room from the master bedroom." That was a client requirement: an unobstructed sightline from the master bedroom to the living room windows—three rooms and 67 feet away.—*shelley d. hutchins*



PRIMITIVE TRIBE CREDITS EXTIRA TREE AS SECRET TO ELABORATE DOOR AND WINDOW TRIM.

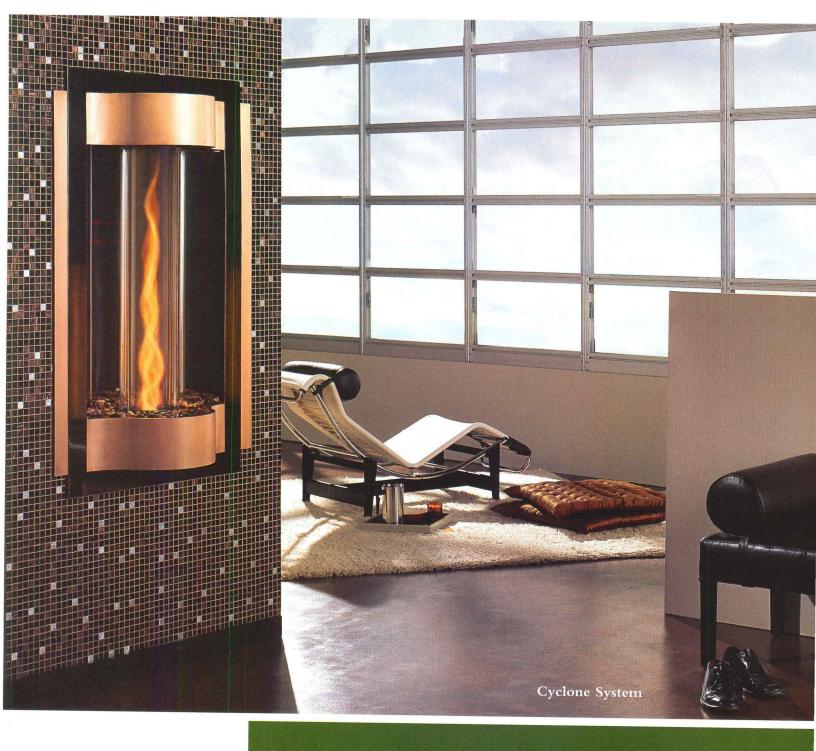
Lobster-worshipping natives stumble upon state-of-the-art material for exterior millwork.

Welcome to the amazing land of Extira, where any non-structural exterior application — millwork, signs, component material or decorative accessory — braves the elements with a shrug. CMI's TEC[™] patented manufacturing process creates a smooth panel that machines beautifully, is essentially formaldehyde free and reaches caliper tolerances of +/- 0.005".



Take It Outside!

www.extira.com 866.382.8701





Fire that inspires.

Nothing sets apart a fire like a Heat & Glo fireplace.

Offering the broadest product line in the hearth industry,

Heat & Glo helps you create distinct homes with fireplaces
that can inspire a moment. An evening. A lifetime.

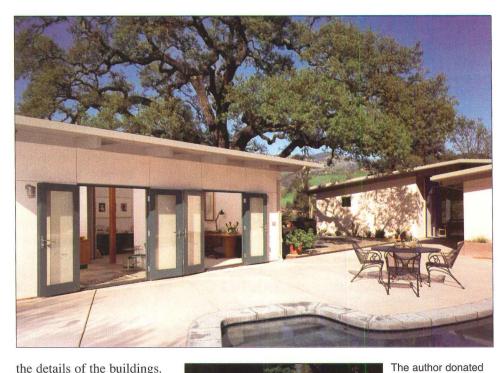
888.427.3973 • heatnglo.com Circle no. 261

part of the solution

tapping our potential as community leaders

by kurt lavenson, aia

ately, I have become interested in the leadership roles architects can play within our communities. My interest was piqued when I observed the reactions of the New York City public to the first round of proposals for the rebuilding of the World Trade Center, which they found numbingly bureaucratic and unconscious. There was then a renewed call for inspired guidance from the design community. I believe this call was for more than just handsome buildings. Ultimately the emergence of Daniel Libeskind and his poetic schemes for the site were an indicator of the great power architects possess to solve difficult puzzles at all scales and to give tangible form to the needs of the community. Although his role in the final building construction might wane, it was this architect who pointed the way toward resolution of a quandary that spanned the physical and emotional realms. He galvanized the vision and confidence of a city and world needing exactly that. I suggest that his role as an enlightened public advocate and leader will ultimately prove more important than



the details of the buildings.

This makes me wonder why I do not see more architects involved in the public process. Is it that we do not consider ourselves "political"? How does the act of building not become political? We change cities and manipulate the natural environment. Our work affects the value of property and the daily experience of most people. We are actors in the political realm whether we like it or not. So why not be consciously engaged and proudly add our voice to the conversation? I would like to see more architects on planning commissions, at the helm of development projects, in mayor's offices and in higher elected positions. The public process of building a society needs skilled



Photos: Top: Alan Geller; above: Kurt Lavenson

problem solvers—designers of integrated solutions. I am dismayed by the number of architects I hear complaining about building codes, zoning, or design review. Too often these regulations have been implemented without participation from skilled designers who could have mapped the way

to better policy.

Yes, the process becomes political and it is messy and frustrating, but ultimately it can be very rewarding. It is better to get involved and take responsibility, at any scale, than to complain powerlessly from the sidelines.

his architectural

expertise to the

restoration of a public stairway in

Oakland, Calif. He

also designs private

projects for his own

practice, including this remodel of a

(above) in Alamo,

residence shown

on the next page.

1960s house

Calif., and the on-the-boards

continued on page 30

stair necessities

During the past year I have put this idea into practice by volunteering to serve on my local neighborhood association board. Our board had been working for several years with the public works agency here in Oakland, Calif., to restore four sets of staircases that run through the neighborhood. However, as construction loomed, the association was not able to communicate effectively with the public works agency. That is when my expertise became particularly valuable. I understood the issues and I could work with the public works people to resolve construction-related problems. I also found that I could deal with irate or alienated neighbors and draw them into the process. The stairs themselves were a great metaphor for the step-by-step process of uniting the community and completing the project. Negotiating the impacts of changes in the built environment was what I already do

because they represent pieces of a much larger urban fabric that makes the city valuable and livable. Similarly, on the grand scale of public advocacy this was a minor effort but it had a significant effect. I discovered that working with a small group of people willing to devote their time, and willing to risk disappointment, I was able to cross over and become "they"-the infamous "they" who "should" fix broken public structures or devise better solutions to the problems around us. The new stairs are hardly the World Trade Center, but when I traverse them it feels great to talk with neighbors and know that I made a lasting contribution to the community.

The stair renovation reminded me that architects are accomplished marketers. We are taught in university and through professional competition to present our ideas in a convincing manner. Architects know how to

changes in the built environment was what I already do ner. Archit

"our profession has substantial relevance, beyond the

making of buildings."



on a regular basis. When doing it for the local community, however, I experienced a surprisingly rewarding level of personal satisfaction and public recognition.

On the grand scale of the city this was a very small project. However, those public stairs remain important

communicate the end goal of a project and how to win support for it. Using those skills, I sought publicity for our private group and for the public agencies that worked on the stairs. I was able to garner a good bit of acknowledgement from the local press. I also submitted

the project to the local historical society, who honored it with one of their annual awards, and more press. This exposure, in turn, provided support back to the agencies and to our city councilperson-people who struggle constantly for priority and funding of their efforts. Around that same time, I learned that a fourth flight of our stair railings, which had been deleted from the budget, was restored and funded. I am convinced that the public acknowledgement we generated was critical to securing the additional funding. Press coverage can be a very effective design and

the vision thing On a related note, I found it very interesting a few years ago when Microsoft founder Bill Gates chose to proclaim himself "Chief Software Architect." Once I got over my frustration that he had claimed a professional title for which I am licensed and he is not, I realized that he had actually paid architects a very high compliment. Why did he not choose "Chief Software Engineer," the more common description for his profession? I propose it is because he aspired to be thought of as a more visionary, artistic, and comprehensive designer. It appears to me that he realized the value of the architect "brand" more than our own profession

planning tool.

often does. This should serve as a reminder to architects who struggle with valuing their own services, whether billable or pro bono. Our profession has substantial relevance, beyond the making of buildings.

Architects straddle an abyss with one foot in the world of the conceptual artist and the other in the world of the pragmatic builder. We resolve conflicts between these worlds on a regular basis. We create beauty, value, and delight from chaos and conflict. Those who may not consider themselves great negotiators are probably designing clever compromises every day. Good design is the masterful resolution of desires and constraints. Our society needs these skills in generous proportions. The acknowledgment received in return benefits us as individuals and our profession. Let's embrace this opportunity and responsibility for involvement throughout our communities, ra

Kurt Lavenson, AIA, is an architect and former builder. His firm, Lavenson Design, is based in Oakland, Calif.



colbe Windows & Doors in one word – **DETAIL**. Detail makes the difference. or more information visit www.kolbe-kolbe.com or call 715.842.5666. ircle no. 277



See the Difference Quality Makes

HANLEY WOOD'S

Digital Home Contended to the content of the conten



- Attend the only conference for key decision makers who spec, build and install digital homes
- Translate consumer demands into business strategy
- Learn how to win in an area where change is constant

BROUGHT TO YOU BY



SPONSORED BY



DON'T MISS IT!

APRIL 2 & 3, 2006 • RANCHO BERNARDO INN • SAN DIEGO

digitalhomeonline.net

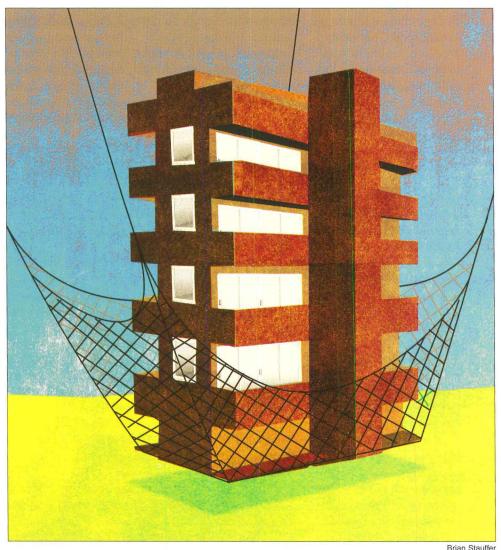
searching for a safety net

how architects reduce risk and reap rewards in the condo market

by cheryl weber

hroughout the recent economic downturn, residential construction has been a bright spot, a boom that overshot all predictions. As low interest rates fueled the speculative housing market, condominium projects have dominated the construction scene in thriving metropolitan areas. While the NAHB has no statistics on the proliferation of apartment-to-condo conversions, its numbers show that 120,000 new for-sale condos or cooperatives were built in 2004 alone.

The dark side to all this activity is that after every construction boom comes a rush of claims, with condos as the top target. Although California's court system is particularly notorious for its runaway constructiondefect litigation, statistics show that condos are a problem everywhere. Chevy Chase, Md.-based Victor O. Schinnerer & Co., a leading insurer of design and engineering firms, reports that in the past five years, the multifamily billings of its clients represented less than 4.5 percent of their total revenues, yet lawsuits from those projects accounted for 20 percent of all claims. And as housing prices seem to defy gravity, the stakes



are higher than ever. The average condo claim paid by the insurance company was about \$190,000, with the top 10 percent averaging more than \$820,000. Small architecture firms aren't immune, either. Of the top 25 paid claims, seven were on behalf of small firms, averaging \$670,000 apiece.

The problem is the nature of the product itself. Many

condo associations don't have enough money set aside for maintenance. In California, condominium owners have a full 10 years from the date of completion to bring a lawsuit—plenty of time for deferred maintenance to take its toll. So defect litigation firms go knocking on doors, putting together a laundry list of things owners don't like about their units. Maybe it's noise, leaking windows,

or the way the fireplace vents. Often, the complaints are justified. Because real estate is so expensive, developers are spending more to buy land or old buildings to convert and less on quality materials and labor. It's common for developers to form a limited liability partnership, slap up the projects as cheaply as they can, and sell them for a lot of money.

continued

practice

Sometimes, the developers have disappeared by the time they're called on the carpet. "A lot of people have a very strong emotional attachment to their condo," says Judy Mendoza, senior risk management consultant for Victor O. Schinnerer & Co., San Francisco. "In many cases it's their first home. They've spent a lot of money and it's not as perfect as they think it's going to be."

language arts Indeed, it's both architects and homeowners who are caught in this dysfunctional system. David Baker, FAIA, San Francisco, says the cost of insurance to deal with litigation adds \$30,000 to \$50,000 to the price of a unit. He carries a \$100,000 deductible policy on condo projects, which represent a quarter of his work. "We've had 99 percent of our projects come through without a lawsuit," he says, "but it only takes one to make some part of your life unhappy." The single lawsuit Baker did face involved water leaks resulting from a poorly installed roof and windows that were value engineered to meet budget on an affordablehousing project. The subcontractor failed to test the windows, as Baker's firm requested, and the problems went undetected. "The vested interest of litigation attorneys is to increase the conflict," he says, pointing out that although the roof cost only \$30,000 to replace, the legal fees amounted to \$100,000.

Baker minimizes his exposure by working only

with repeat clients, ideally those who are large and professional enough to have a prevention strategy. Some of his developer clients set up separate maintenance companies with mandatory service agreements; others issue manuals that put upkeep requirements in writing. Baker has also had success getting developers to write contracts that indemnify him from liability.

Lately, Torti Gallas & Partners, Silver Spring, Md., has also begun including a provision that indemnifies the firm for the amount of deductible on its liability insurance. "We ask the owner to hold us harmless

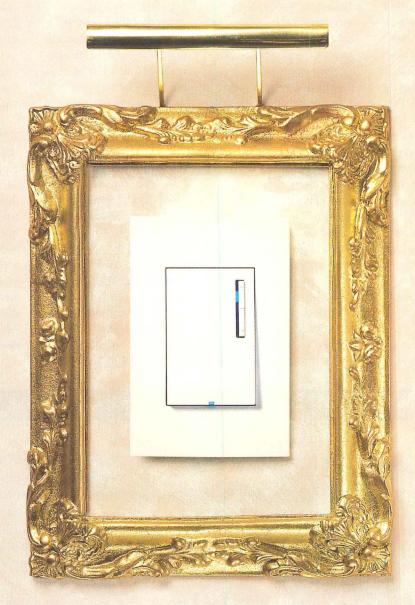
for the first \$100,000 of any claim resulting from a condo, the idea being that owners today are benefiting from the low interest rate as a method of inflating prices for condos," says Tom Gallas, CPA and executive vice president. "If we're doing a project and the fee is \$1 million, and the

continued

protecting yourself

- udy Mendoza, senior risk management consultant at the insurance firm Victor O. Schinnerer & Co., recommends that architects take the following precautions to limit their exposure on condo projects:
- **1.** Select clients and projects carefully. Look for developers with a solid track record and projects that have a realistic budget and time frame.
- **2.** Insist on providing contract administration services. Be wary of limited agreements that may keep you from observing critical construction phases.
- **3.** Ask to review the qualifications of consultants the developer hires. The fact that your client isn't the end user and wants to maximize profits can be a conflict of interest.
- **4.** Specify materials and systems with cost and maintenance in mind. Homeowner associations may not be well-organized or have much money set aside for repairs, so design buildings that are as simple as possible to maintain.
- **5.** Offer to prepare a maintenance manual as part of your services. It's a great defense on lawsuits, which often stem from deferred maintenance.
- **6.** Ask the client to protect himself by retaining a water penetration specialist. Many condo claims arise from water problems; hiring a specialist will result in a better project.
- **7.** Urge the developer to establish a 10-year contingency fund for testing, repairs, and maintenance. It's a way for the developer to show that he's serious about quality, and that money is set aside if things go wrong. Homeowners who are kept happy are less likely to sue.
- **8.** Offer your professional services to the condo association, and charge for them. If there's a problem, you'll be the first person contacted, and the homeowners will be more likely to stay involved in upkeep.
- **9.** Ask the developer to include a mandatory mediation clause and a list of maintenance requirements in the condo bylaws.
- **10.** Agree to contracts that fairly allocate risk. Whether it's an adequate fee and time to do design and construction, or avoiding responsibility for warranties, make sure there are no clauses that hold you accountable for the impossible.
- **11.** Document, document. If a developer makes a change to the specs, or tries to cut corners and you've tried to stop it, put it on record.
- **12.** Work for legislative changes that benefit architects. Shorter statutes of repose-three to four years, versus 10—would reduce the number of lawsuits. Joint and several liability, which applies in some states, should also be abolished. Under that law, if you're found only 5 percent responsible for damages but the project's other players no longer legally exist, you could be held liable for all the damages.—c.w.

Presenting the Acentin Collection.



Is it art? Or a renaissance of design?

When the ordinary is elegantly transformed by design, who can say it has not become art? Leviton's Acenti Collection offers an exclusive line of innovative lighting controls, switches and outlets so intelligently and gracefully conceived they redefine the category. A complement to today's luxury interiors and premium appliances, Acenti is sleek, beautifully contoured and engineered to perfection, down to the last detail. Acenti now allows you to add elements of fine "art" to every wall in your home. Available through your designer or architect.

Acenti is a trademark of Leviton Manufacturing Co., Inc. © 2004 Leviton Manufacturing Co., Inc.

Acenti.

by Leviton





deductible is \$100,000, that's probably our profit on the project. By getting them to indemnify us, they'd cover the first \$100,000 on any claim prior to our insurance company stepping in." He says the firm toyed with the idea of adding a \$100,000 line item in its fees to address risk, but clients resisted, saying they shouldn't have to pay for legal fees that never materialize. Alternatively, Torti Gallas sometimes limits its liability to no more than the project fee. "Developers often can identify with this approach because in essence it's what they do-match risk with return," Gallas says.

The success of architectdeveloper agreements varies by state and the nature of the working relationship. In its literature, Victor O. Schinnerer notes that indemnification clauses have teeth in states in which architects can be sued only by the party with whom they have a written contract. But in others, such as California, architects are fair game in claims from intended beneficiaries, so disclaimers in the developer contract provide no protection against litigation brought by homeowners. Condo developers are often set up to go out of business once a project is complete, too, leaving the design professional as the only source of restitution for design and performance deficiencies.

Even so, architects are carefully vetting developer

agreements in hopes of deflecting litigation. Whether or not the language holds up in court, a carefully worded contract can establish expectations up front and nip trouble in the bud. Fletcher Farr Ayotte, in Portland, Ore., inspects the developer's sales contract with the homeowner. "We're looking for things like a certification of satisfaction-something the buyer signs that says they're satisfied with the condition of the unit and that all the work has been done," says CFO Paul Strassmaier. The firm also asks the developer to make clear to buyers that the sales agreement does not include the architect. And, most critical of all, its own

contracts specify that the developer must establish a maintenance fund for the project. After all, it's not unusual for new buildings to have problems. What's important is whether developers fix defects promptly and at no cost to buyers.

quality assurance

Even if contract language isn't always enforceable, there are aspects to this business that architects can control, such as being selective about who they work with and specifying high-quality materials. On its insurer's advice, Fletcher Farr Ayotte stays away from developers who are contractors, a setup that gives them inherent

continued

floorplans \cdot elevations \cdot cross sections \cdot material lists \cdot 3D renderings \cdot DWG drawings



Industry Leading Residential Design Software!







As the building industry's leading residential CAD software package, SoftPlan is ideal for architects, builders, remodelers, & designers looking to decrease drawing and revision time while increasing accuracy and productivity. This object oriented design program intelligently thinks for the user, eliminating much tedious and time-consuming work. Get your FREE demo today and learn about the one tool that will improve the way you build tomorrow!



Redline plans on email or pocket PC!



The Excellent Choice for Builders, Architects and Homeowners

As a top manufacturer of quality, energy-efficient windows and doors, Windsor is acknowledged by builders, architects and homeowners alike as a leader in the industry. We are committed to providing innovative, cost-effective solutions to the unique and changing role windows and doors play in home building and renovation. Windsor Windows & Doors – the Excellent Choice for you and your customers.



practice

power to make changes during construction. Another red flag is the developer who wants to reduce the construction administration fee. "When they want to do that, they're generally going to take shortcuts," Strassmaier says. When assessing the risks of working with new developers, the firm looks at who they're using for a contractor, how much money they're budgeting for the project, and whether they're willing to spend extra to hire an acoustical engineer or waterproofing consultant. Luxury high-rises are especially prone to noise problems. Surround-sound systems often co-exist unhappily with exposed steel ceilings, concrete floors, and

glass walls—contemporary design features that conduct sound between units. And mixed-use projects present another set of challenges. "If there's a restaurant on the ground floor, you have the potential for odors, or the sounds of nightlife going on until midnight," Strassmaier says. "Mixed-use is a difficult proposition; you have to protect yourself."

Torti Gallas, whose condo work runs to middle and upper markets, steers clear of the build/bid approach, knowing that a contentious relationship between the owner and contractor signals a rocky road. "If the owner is holding back money from the contractor because he's not

happy with something, the contractor can have a big impact on the attitude of buyers when the time comes to fix things here and there," Gallas says. "If you provide a quality assurance mentality all the way through the team, the attitude of the condo association tends to be more sympathetic."

In a project type with a discontinuous sense of ownership, quality is a huge issue. Gallas says that, compared with rental apartments maintained by a single owner, condos require a higher level of windows, better sound control, and epoxy steel framing, which creates a more solid bond than regular framing. "I think most condo developers are very good at putting in

the merchandizing aspect of a condo—the upgraded kitchen cabinets or appliances, the things buyers can see," Gallas says. "But the bigger risk lies in things they can't see."

If condos are so scary, why take the gamble? "With the right client, they can be very nice projects, and it's a lucrative market right now," says Steven Santucci, AIA, associate principal at Perkins+Will, Chicago. Among 16 offices from Seattle to Miami, the firm's condo projects represent roughly 1 percent of its revenues. "We happened to stumble onto some upscale luxury stuff that allows us to really have

continued



THE DIFFERENCE WITH OUR ROOF TILES? OUR HANDS.

In this era of mass production, **Vande Hey Raleigh** takes the time to lavish each one of our roof tiles with hand-crafted precision. The result: exquisite tiles that convey the well-worn beauty of age, yet perform with all of the strength and durability afforded by new technology. Be it for historical restoration, stately homes, resort hotels, or commercial real estate, we can help realize your architectural vision with superbly detailed custom roof tiles. Imagine it and we'll create it. *Beautifully*.

WWW.VRMTILE.COM

1 800 236 8453





To you, it's a building material.

To your customer, it's a fashion statement.

A house can say as much about a person's taste and individuality as the fashion they wear. And since your customers want to make a unique statement, Hanson Brick offers hundreds of colors and textures from which to choose. We figure the more we allow people to express their own style, the more likely they are to turn the house you build into a home. To learn more, call 877-HANSON8 or visit www.hansonbrick.com.



some control over what's being built," he says. "From a purely selfish architectural standpoint, we made a decision we don't want to do the high-volume work that's not going to add to our portfolio." Communication and a solid knowledge

of the risks are keys to limiting liability, Santucci says. In monthly conference calls, architects in five or six of its offices discuss legal, design, technical, and management issues that have come up in current projects. "Our understanding is that it's hard to control third parties no matter what you put in contracts," Santucci says, "so we're trying to get things right from the start of a project."

New York City architect Louise Braverman, AIA, agrees. "I am extremely strict on how I read city code, and I do everything exactly to the letter of the law," she says, adding that she's conscious of maintaining integrity not just in structural and mechanical systems but in details such as sliding door hardware, which people touch every day. "Being rigorous goes a long way, but it's not foolproof," Braverman says. "This is America-anybody can sue."

trade tricks

Architects who want to do urban design, while avoiding the perils of condos, have devised ways to play it safe. One California architecture firm (whose principal wishes to remain anonymous) formed a separate corporation for condo design that operates without liability insurance. Its underwriters have said that if condo work represents more than 10 percent of its portfolio, few agencies will even consider it for liability insurance. "We don't have to report condo work to our underwriters, because we don't carry insurance for that corporation," the architect says. "We don't want to jeopardize our institutional work, and it keeps condos off the books." Often, the firm further limits its exposure by designing condos for developers who hire a production architect to sign drawings and oversee construction.

Other firms position themselves to work with developers and homeowners to simply finish off raw space or upgrade the basic

continued

New! The **Ultra Series** Basement Door



The Beauty of a Wooden Door, Without the Work.

Made from high-density polyethylene and engineered to exacting specifications, the Ultra Series door provides safe and code-compliant basement access, weather-tight performance and easy operation - all with virtually no maintenance.

The Ultra Series door will never rust, rot or need painting. It's simulated wood texture and



Louver Panel Insert

Light Panel Insert

For more information, log on to www.bilco.com, or call (800) 854-9724

pleasing driftwood color will

their basement areaway.

The Ultra Series is ideal for

both new construction and

replacement applications.

complement almost any home's

exterior, and interchangeable side

panel inserts allow homeowners

to easily add light or ventilation to

Light-weight, easy to install

and backed by a 25-year warranty,

Circle no. 206

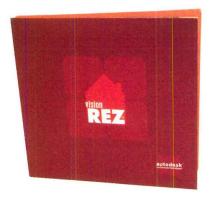


Building on Our Tradition"

BREAKS BARRIERS, NOT BUDGETS!



(Uh, not this ... this photo of an automobile is a shameless advertising trick to grab your attention.)



THIS, HOWEVER is the most powerful and "feature rich" residential architectual software, Powered by Autodesk Technology, on the market!

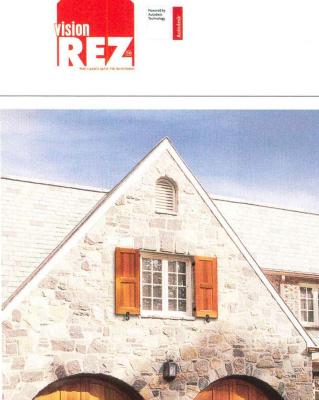
BELLS AND WHISTLES COME STANDARD...

- "Out-of-the-Box" Functionality
- Custom Residential Roof
- · Roof Trim, Styles & Heights
- · Automated Roof & Floor Framing
- Enhanced Content & Styles
- · Residential Object Libraries
- · Enhanced Windows & Doors
- Documentation & Annotation
- · Plotting & Drawing Manipulation
- · Schedules & Bill of Materials
- · Stand Alone & Plug In Versions
- · Compatible with ADT 2004, 2005, 2006



For a FREE 30-day copy of VisionREZ, Visit: www.visionrez.com or call 888-596-6525

Circle no. 311



NO ONE COMES CLOSE, EXCEPT ADMIRERS. When you use the finest woods, glass and metals, it's difficult for others to compare. Perhaps that's why no one does. Whether building or re-visioning™ your client's home, work with the skilled artisans of Designer Doors[™] to harmonize its exterior with picture-perfect, handcrafted architectural accents. GARAGE DOORS ENTRY DOORS SHUTTERS GATES ADD HARMONY TO YOUR HOMES DESIGNERDOORS.COM 800-241-0525

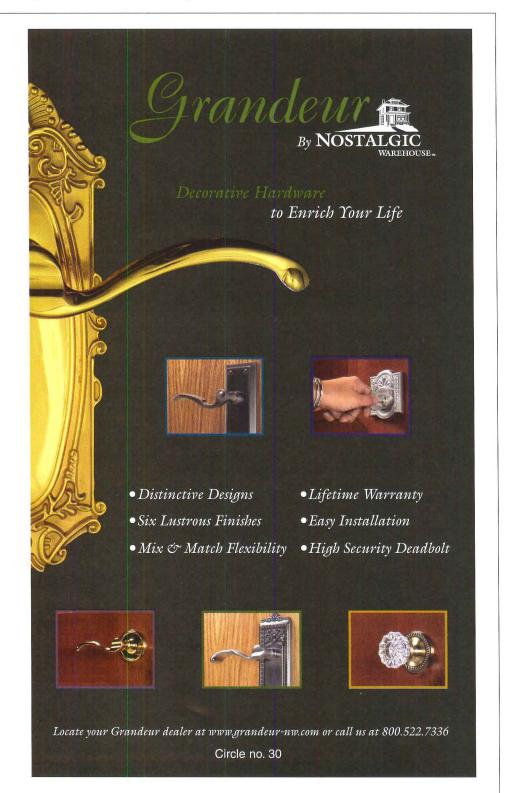
practice

package. Ruhl Walker Architects, a small Boston firm, is talking to developers about offering different levels of finish to potential buyers while the building is under construction. In most cases, however, the firm customizes units for homeowners after the certificate of occupancy is issued, working with the original architects to make sure the changes jibe with surrounding systems such as plumbing stacks. "It's not that we're opposed to working on whole buildings," says principal Will Ruhl, AIA. "Partly, it hasn't come up, and we're cautious about who we work with."

San Diego architect Kevin DeFreitas, AIA, usually rejects condos out of hand, but he's throwing caution to the wind to design a four-unit building on an infill site, believing it's too small to attract litigation attorneys. "My insurer will allow me to do condos as long as they're not more than 10 percent of my gross billings," DeFreitas says, "but there's no fee that's worth assuming that kind of liability for 10 years." Instead, he's pursuing products that look attached but have inches of airspace between thick concrete walls, qualifying them for single-family status. For his current project of 15 such homes, \$1 million worth of insurance is costing \$540,000, compared with the \$720,000 he would have shelled out for condo coverage. "It's a deal killer, because if I pay \$720,000 today, 10 years from now that \$1 million coverage will be worth only \$500,000," he says. "We'd be paying more than what we received in services if there was a maximum claim against the policy."

By contrast, large firms such as Torti Gallas proceed with caution, viewing condo design as an inevitable part of residential work. "Not doing a condo would be minimizing the amount of work that we can do for our clients," Gallas says. "It's one of the bevy of approaches we can take to practice residential design." "a

Cheryl Weber is a contributing writer in Severna Park, Md.

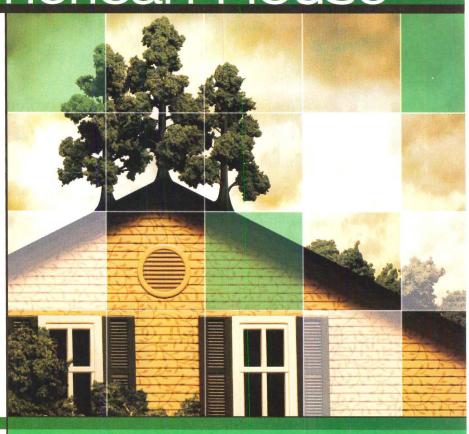




December 5–7, 2005
The Biltmore Hotel
Coral Gables, FL

Greening The American House

Learn how to design more site-responsive and environmentally responsible houses. Expert practitioners will share their lessons in the art and science of attainable sustainable design. They'll address the specifics of siting to the larger sensitivities of context and community planning.



Reinvention Registration

\$295 before November 1 \$350 thereafter



ght to you by



Symposium Partner



Sponsored by







NuTone









Register Today!

www.reinventionconf.com

Join us for residential architect's 2nd annual

Reinvention 2005 Symposium



Greening the American House

What we design and build has a profound impact on the planet, our communities, and our lives. Integrating these conflicting priorities challenges even the most forward-thinking residential professionals. Frequently, we lose sight of the bigger issues in sustainable design while parsing products in green spec guides. *residential architect* magazine's second annual symposium looks at the broader landscape of livable design, focusing on the essential themes that inform all great residential architecture.

Attend this groundbreaking event

and learn how to apply lessons from expert practitioners to the homes you design. Prepare yourself for the next imperative for American Housing of the Future.

Earn 15.25 continuing education credits from AIA

Hanley Wood is an AIA CES registered provider offering learning units for selected seminars included in the program. AIA/CES Health, Safety and Welfare (HSW) Registered Seminars are identified with an asterisk. Credit will be reported on your behalf. AIA Membership numbers are required to report credit. Non-AIA members may request a certificate of completion.



MONDAY, DECEMBER 5

9:00 am to 4:00 pm

Housing Tour*

Visit South Florida's cutting-edge residential architecture.

Whirlpool

sponsored by



AQUA, Allison Island

Dubbed a "tropical urbanist neighborhood," AQUA is the brainchild of developer Craig Robins and town planners Duany Plater-Zyberk (DPZ). AQUA brings together luxury mid-rise multifamily buildings and town houses inspired by Miami's waterside locale and its history as a modernist's town. Anchored at the water's edge, AQUA's three condominium buildings were designed by and named after Alison Spear, Walter Chatham, and Alexander Gorlin. AQUA's 46 town houses, or "island homes," are the work of Hariri and Hariri, DPZ, Allan T. Shulman Architect, Suzanne Martinson Architects, Brown Demandt Architects, and Albaisa Musumano Architects.

Villa Allegra, Sunset Island III

Architect Chad Oppenheim is changing the face of downtown Miami with his much-talked-about luxury high-rise condominium designs. Named by AIA Miami as Young Architect of the Year in 2001, he recently won an AIA Florida merit award for his own waterfront house in Miami Beach, Villa Allegra.

Strang Residence, Coconut Grove

Architect Max Strang is rapidly developing a name for himself in South Florida as an architect sensitive to site, place, and the environment. His own house, which he calls "tropical industrial," has recently won merit awards from both AIA Miami and AIA Florida. He was named AIA Miami's Young Architect of the Year in 2003.

A separate registration is required for the housing tour-\$35 per person.

6:30 to 8:30 pm Welcome Reception

NuTone

The Biltmore Hotel

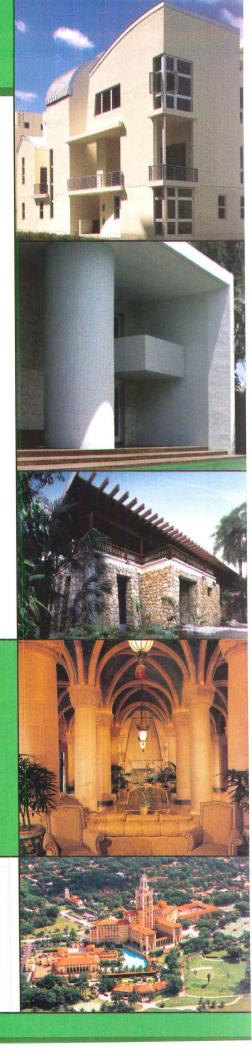
Join us for a meet and greet with your fellow architects. Take advantage of this time to ntroduce yourself to your charrette partners and mingle with other conference attendees. Appetizers and drinks provided.

The Biltmore Hotel

1200 Anastasia Avenue, Coral Gables, Florida 33134

Reservations: 1.800.727.1926

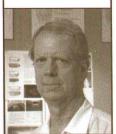
The exquisite craftsmanship and detail found throughout The Biltmore is reminiscent of an Old World European luxury hotel. Rehabilitated in the 1980s at a cost of \$55 million, the hotel's guest rooms and suites boast tasteful décor and warm, inviting accommodations with magnificent views of the hotel's famous pool, golf course, or City of Coral Gables.



www.reinventionconf.com

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 6

Brian MacKay-Lyons



Frank Harmon



Ted Flato



Allison Ewing

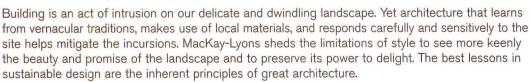


Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk

Keynote Breakfast

Resting Lightly on the Land* - 7:30 to 8:45 am

Presenter: Brian MacKay-Lyons, Hon. FAIA, FRAIC, RCA, MacKay-Lyons Sweetapple Architects, Halifax, Nova Scotia. Internationally-known architect MacKay-Lyons excels in works of simple, quiet grandeur. His monograph, "Plain Modern", was recently published by the Princeton Architectural Press.



General Sessions

Regionalism as Green Design* - 9:00 to 10:30 am

Are the key elements of sustainable design found in the wisdom of local building traditions? What can residential, industrial, and agricultural structures tell us about safe, sound, and satisfying shelter? Find the universal truths in specific solutions. Rediscover what regional architecture can teach us about climate-, material-, and site-sensitive design.

Panelist/Moderator: Frank Harmon, FAIA, Frank Harmon Architect, Raleigh, NC. Harmon is the recipient of many awards, including a Business Week/Architectural Record international honor award and this year's residential architect Leadership Award for Top Firm. Also a professor at the College of Design at North Carolina State University, Harmon leads a practice that specializes in regional and sustainable design.

Ted Flato, Lake/Flato Architect, San Antonio, TX. Flato has earned a national reputation for straight-forward regional design. His projects, which incorporate indigenous building forms and materials, are sensitive to site and climate and have won numerous national, state, and local awards, including residential architect's Project of the Year in 2004.

Brian MacKay-Lyons, Hon. FAIA, FRAIC, RCA, MacKay-Lyons Sweetapple Architects, Halifax, Nova Scotia. See bio under "Resting Lightly on the Land."

Coffee Break - 10:30 to 10:45 am

sponsored by



Paradigms of Place* - 10:45 am to 12:15 pm

Greening the one-off house is a first step on the long road to sustainability.

We must also look beyond the house to neighborhoods and towns that weave sustainability into the fabric of the community. One irresponsibly designed dwelling is a problem for its occupants; multiples are a public threat. How can we design where we live to improve how we live?

Panelist/Moderator: Allison Ewing, AIA, LEED AP, Hays + Ewing Design Studio, Charlottesville, VA. Prior to starting her own firm, which focuses on integrating the principles of ecology and modern design, Ewing was a partner at William McDonough + Partners, where she led a range of award-winning institutional, residential, and mixed-use projects.

Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk, FAIA, Duany Plater-Zyberk & Company, Miami, FL. A founder and leader in the New Urbanism movement, Plater-Zyberk's groundbreaking work has profoundly influenced place-making both nationally and internationally. Also the dean of the University of Miami School of Architecture, she's co-author of "Suburban Nation: The Rise of Sprawl and the Decline of the American Dream."

Ross Chapin, AIA, Ross Chapin Architects, Langley, WA. Co-founder of The Cottage Company, Chapin spearheaded changes to local ordinances in his hometown to allow for smaller, denser housing organized around common greens. His developments have attracted national attention and applause and provided a template for sustainable pocket communities across the country.

sponsored by



REGISTRATION FORM

Step 1. Registration Information Vame (Required Information) **Title** Company Name Address O Web site O Promotional Mailing City State O Advertising in a Trade Magazine O Email **Telephone** O Word of Mouth O Other AIA Membership Number (for AIA CES Credits) Email Address four email will only be used for Hanley Wood event purposes and to send you more information on Reinvention 2005. Please indicate your firm's primary business activity. May we publish your email in our Conference Workbook? ○ Housing Tour Registration-\$35 per attendee O Design/Build Space is limited to 200 people for the housing tour. Separate registration is required. Availability awarded on a first-come, first-serve basis. Lunch will be provided Step 2. Fees (check all that apply) O Single-family custom Registration: \$295 per person until 11/1/05. \$350 thereafter. O Single-family production (Please note: Registration must be received by 11/1/05 to qualify for Early Registration.) Multifamily Indicate number of attendees (before 11/1/05) _____ X \$295 = ____ O Remodeling Indicate number of attendees (11/1/05 or later) _____ X \$350 = ____ O Community planning O Interior design Indicate number of housing tour attendees ___ X \$35 = O Landscape architecture Other services Mail completed form with payment to: Which of the following best describes MAIL: Reinvention 2005, PO Box 52170, Irvine, CA 92619-2170 your job title at your firm? Register online at www.reinventionconf.com O Job Captain/Staff Architect O Chief Architect Step 3. Payment O Designer O Specification Writer O Check is enclosed, payable to Hanley Wood, LLC O Interior Designer/Space Planner O Please charge to: O Visa O MasterCard O AMEX O Management/Marketing O Construction Administrator O Planner Card Number and Expiration Date Draftsperson O Other Name on Card Please indicate the average annual number Signature (Required) 01-4 Accommodations. 05-10 Attendees are responsible for their own hotel reservations. Please contact The Biltmore Hotel at 1.800.727.1926 0 11-25 to reserve a room in the Reinvention 2005 room block at the special conference rate of \$199 per night. Please O 26-50 reference the Hanley Wood Reinvention Symposium to receive the discounted rate. This special symposium rate 0 51-100 s available until November 4, 2005. After that time, hotel room availability and rates are at the hotel's discretion. O 101-250 Please register early, space is limited. O 251-500 O 500+ Attendance Policy: Attendance at this event is reserved exclusively for invitees only and manufacturers who have paid a fee as official sponsors of this event. Hanley Wood, LLC reserves the right to review, accept, and/or reject all registrations. If you plan to bring a guest, Indicate your company's average please note that they will be charged as an additional registrant if they attend the conference or activities annual total revenue. O \$10 million or more Registration Cancellation Policy: A cancellation must be made in writing and submitted to the Hanley Wood registration company ia mail, fax, or email. Cancellation requests received 31 days prior to the first day of the conference will receive a full refund minus a O \$5 million to \$9,999,999 \$75 handling fee. Cancellation requests received on or within 30-22 days of the first day of the conference will be subject to a loss of O \$3 million to \$4,999,999 50% of the entire registration fee. Cancellation requests received within 3 weeks of the first day of the conference will be subject to a O \$1 million to \$2,999,999 oss of 100% of the total registration fee; attendees are also responsible for one night's lodging at the event hotel. A confirmation of O \$500,000 to \$999,999 our registration will be sent in writing within two weeks of registering. Name changes are permitted at any time. O \$250,000 to \$499,999 O \$100,000 to \$249,999 O \$1 to \$99,999 O None O I do not wish to disclose architect projects designed by your firm? O yes Ono O I do not wish to disclose



Step 4. Attendee Profile

How did	you	hear	about	residential	architect's	
Reinven	tion	2005	Sympo	sium?		

- O Architectural, Architectural Engineering, Design
- O Home Builder/General Contractor/Remodeler

Please indicate what types of residential design services are offered by your firm.

O Managing Principal/CEO/Partner/Corporate Exec.

of new housing units built from architectural designs provided by your company.

Do you specify, recommend, or influence the purchase of building products used in residential construction

Are you a registered architect?

good design matters most to those who need it most.

more than shelter

by meghan drueding; additional reporting by nigel f. maynard

imagine

designing a home for a client who may be deaf, blind, or mobility-impaired—you're not

sure which. The residence has to fit into a tiny space, say 250 square feet, and must be easy to duplicate 10, 50, or 100 times over. Before the permitting process even starts, you know the project will elicit passionate community opposition. You might have to rely on an intermediary to communicate the client's preferences, and you'll need to search out durable, long-lasting materials that require little maintenance. Oh, and the budget is infinitesimal.

Welcome to the world of special-needs housing. A subset of standard affordable housing, special-needs encompasses users including the physically or mentally disabled, the homeless, battered women, recovering drug addicts or alcoholics, and people with HIV or AIDS. Some of these categories overlap; the homeless, for example, are three times more likely than other people to contract HIV. Many special-needs communities are designated for just one user type, while others, like those funded by HUD's Section 811 program, must accommodate multiple needs in each unit. The housing can be permanent or transitional, scattered-site or in one location, for single people or families, strictly residential or mixed-use. When a special-needs project also provides services such as counseling or medical care, it becomes known as supportive housing.

sensitive side

The architects designing special-needs housing are as varied a bunch as the residents themselves. Well-known California firms such as Pytaok Architects, Studio E Architects, and David Baker + Partners came to it from doing straight-up affordable housing. Seniors housing represents another closely related field, because elderly residents often suffer from physical or cognitive impairments. Some practitioners have more of a health-care background, including New York City architect Roberta Washington, AIA, who specialized in hospitals before designing several supportive housing projects. And others arrive at special-needs through their own personal situa-

The Opportunity Center of the Midpeninsula in Palo Alto, Calif., includes a ground-floor homeless services center and a mix of SRO and one- to twobedroom housing units. Designed by the firm of **Rob Wellington** Quigley, FAIA, it's slated for completion next summer.





more shelter

tions. Erick Mikiten, AIA, of Berkeley, Calif., can relate to the physical and emotional needs of wheelchair users particularly well, because he's one himself. "A lot of the things I've learned are through seeing my own experience," he says. "Like washing dishes and having the water dripping down my arm because the sink is too high."

Whatever the firm's history, designing special-needs housing challenges its empathy for future residents. Often they're moving from an unstable or inhospitable living environment, and subtle design nuances can have a major impact on their well-being. Berkeley firm Jacobson Silverstein Winslow/Degenhardt incorporates porches and terraces for smokers into its housing for the mentally ill. "Smoking tends to be a big thing among the mentally disturbed," says partner Barbara Winslow. "It's a way of containing the pressure for a lot of people." John Dickinson, AIA, a deaf architect based in Boulder, Colo., emphasizes sightlines in his housing for the hearing impaired, in addition to the more typical lighting and vibrations that tell residents when a phone, doorbell, or alarm is ringing. "The housing is more open and airy than usual," he says. "There are no columns that will block the visual aesthetics." And at Inglis Gardens, housing for physically disabled adults in Philadelphia, architect Nancy Bastian of Cecil Baker & Associates added angled mirrors above all the cooktops so residents can see into pots on the stove.

Even basic, universally desirable features such as natural light, fresh air, and places to socialize take on new shades of meaning with special-needs residents, who tend to spend more time at home than the average person. Light and air combat the depression that often accompanies illness and homelessness. Welcoming public spaces give those who are down on their luck the opportunity to meet others who have been through similar experiences. "The social aim is to create places where people can develop relationships," says Richard Harris, executive director of Central City Concern in Portland, Ore., which owns and manages housing for recovering addicts and other special-needs populations. "In a recovery, one of the main things is getting rid of the bad friends and getting hooked up with solid people who will help you."

money talks

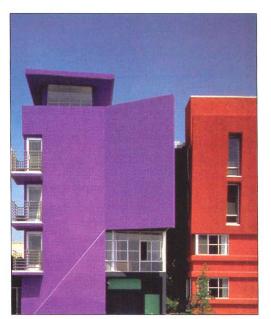
The list of clever, effective design elements architects have created for specialneeds projects goes on and on. But, as with all affordable housing, the specter of a tight budget constantly looms. In order to eke out money for such worthwhile extras as well-landscaped courtyards or comfortable common room furniture, architects must think of ways to conserve funds somewhere else.

And they do. "Every dollar does count, but that doesn't mean you can't do certain things," says Dennis Langley, AIA, of Weese Langley Weese in Chicago. "You try to make a very efficient plan, and you use a lot of color and texture." His firm often varies the colors of brick on their buildings to provide architectural detail without adding cost. At the Lyon Building, a widely admired renovation in Seattle for homeless people with HIV/AIDS and other health problems, locally based architects MITHUN made the most of the existing building. "Under layers of carpet we found beautiful mosaic and hardwood floors," says Leslie Moldow, AIA, a principal at MITHUN. "They're very durable, and we didn't have to go to institutional vinyl." For the award-winning SRO Chelsea Court in New York City, architect Louise Braverman, AIA, took the initiative, driving to Costco to find





Rob Quigley's firm helped change the face of downtown San Diego in the late 1980s and early 1990s with bold designs for SRO hotels including La Pensione (above), Island Inn (top and opposite page, top), and J Street Inn (opposite page, right).



Cities all over the Western United States sport Quigley-designed SROs. Alma Place (1997, center) is located in Palo Alto, Calif.





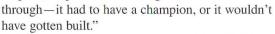
Photos: Above, top left, and top right: Hewitt/Garrison Photography; left and center: Brighton Nowing

spotlight

rob wellington quigley, faia: sro pioneer

he single-room occupancy hotel as a building type always intrigued Rob Quigley, FAIA. "Every city needs transitional housing," he says. But in the mid-1980s, the trend was to tear down existing SROs, not build new ones. So when a bold young developer approached him around that time to design a new SRO for downtown San Diego, Quigley pounced on the opportunity. "San Diego's urban core was being revitalized, and it was tearing down the old 'fleabag' hotels," he recalls. "My client, Chris Mortenson, had bought one of these. He went into the building and

saw it was this wonderful communal environment, and had the courage to propose building a brand-new SRO. It needed variances because the building codes were set up for either residential or hotels, not both. A city planner here, Mike Stepner, shepherded this thing



The resulting, award-winning building, finished in 1987 and known as the Baltic Inn, showed communities across the country that the much-maligned SRO could fill vital urban affordable housing needs. Quigley went on to design several more during the 1990s in San Diego, Phoenix, Palo Alto, Calif., and Las Vegas, mostly for-profit ventures such as the Baltic Inn. "This is workforce housing," he says. "It's for cooks, bartenders, cab drivers, nurses' helpers." He used bright color schemes and careful space planning to make up for small room sizes and add visual appeal, and he did post-occupancy surveys to see how he could better serve residents. The strategy worked so well at one 1991 project, La Pensione in San Diego's Little Italy, that the owners turned it into a boutique hotel.

SROs still make up part of the 14-person firm's workload. For a nonprofit project it's currently designing, which includes an SRO component (see previous pages), it teamed with Stanford students to research the needs and desires of the community's future occupants. That's typical Quigley—even though he pioneered the modern-day SRO, he hasn't stopped looking for ways to improve it.—m.d.

more shelter

folding tables for each unit and coaxing a friend to donate artwork.

The best special-needs architects don't just think about the immediate cost of the building. They also keep its long-term operating costs in mind, and the most innovative service providers in the country are doing likewise. If a nonprofit plans to spend the next century running a building, it's going to want passive solar design and daylighting that will minimize energy use—hardly a revelation to the firms in the trenches of special-needs housing. "We've been doing energy-efficient buildings for years," says Langley. "Not because it's cool to be sustainable. We do it because it helps the long-term viability of the project."

What is new, though, is developers' openness to more high-tech green options. Common Ground, a well-respected New York City-based nonprofit, recently commissioned a building by Kiss + Cathcart, a local firm experienced in green design rather than affordable housing. Slated to start construction next year or in 2007, the building will contain photovoltaic panels, a rainwater collection system, and possibly geothermal heat. An on-the-boards project in Chicago, designed by Murphy/Jahn for the nonprofit developer Lakefront Supportive Housing, features rooftop photovoltaics and wind turbines. "There's a growing interest in energy efficiency," says Maureen Friar, executive director of the advocacy group Supportive Housing Network of New York. "People are spending more money up front to get better long-term operating costs."

They're also spending money on high-quality materials that don't need to be replaced every five or 10 years. "Interestingly enough, the nonprofit environment is where people are most concerned about using long-lasting materials that will be low-maintenance," says Cliff Boehmer, AIA, a principal at Mostue & Associates in Boston. "A lot of the market-rate developers, generally speaking, are less interested in making the investment upfront." Special-needs communities take a lot of physical abuse, especially transitional housing, which faces frequent move-ins and move-outs. "Particularly in the common areas, you have to build really tough stuff," says Harris. "We try to use a lot of stainless steel and Corian." If a well-made floor tile or light fixture can go in at the beginning and hold up for decades, to many developers it's well worth the initial investment. And if it can stop a project from seeming institutional, so much the better. "You have to spend a little bit of money to make it feel like a home," says Los Angeles seniors housing guru John Mutlow, FAIA, who's now designing his first special-needs project. "We use a real wood door, not veneer."

changes afoot

The special-needs category includes so many varied models and populations, it's hard to discern overall design trends. One apparent across-the-board development, though, is an increase in private kitchens and bathrooms. "The new SROs are calling for individual cooking facilities and baths," says Perry Winston, architectural director of the New York City nonprofit Pratt Planning and Architectural Collaborative. "It promotes more stable living and less fighting over shared space." Most communities still have a central kitchen, but even a two-burner stove in the units gives residents the option to cook or eat independently. "People seem to do better in a nicer unit," says Dan Sawislak, executive director of Berkeley-based Resources for Community Development. "Problems seem to crop up more when people have smaller units, no private bath, no kitchen in the unit."

Affordable housing developers have also grown more enthusiastic about combining uses and unit types. "There is a real interest in having a mix of general affordable





The ramp from the ground to the second floor at Caldera Place apartments (right) in Concord, Calif., allows wheelchair users an alternative to elevators. The project's Craftsman-style details (above and opposite) suit the neighborhood context.



Photos: Center and above: Mark Luthringer;



Mikiten's firm won praise for the Adeline apartments (left, and opposite page, left), in Berkeley, Calif. This housing for the physically disabled uses exterior walkways (above) to let more natural light into the units.







At the Lincoln Street apartments (above) in Fremont, Calif., Mikiten designed a two-story interior ramp to ease accessibility for the community's physically and developmentally disabled residents.

spotlight

erick mikiten, aia: the insider



rchitects designing special-needs housing work hard to understand their clients' particular situations. But Erick Mikiten, AIA, has something most don't: a lifetime of experience using a wheelchair. He puts his first-hand knowledge of living with a disability to good use, designing beautiful multifamily housing that also happens to be eminently accessible.

In addition to his architecture, the Berkeley-based Mikiten has written tour guides for wheelchair users and consulted on accessibility for public and private clients. Not surprisingly, he's formed strong views

about the general state of universal design. He worries about the tendency to create environments that are adaptable, but not necessarily universal. "If you have a removable cabinet under a countertop, the manager of your building has to come and change it for you," he says. "I



hear of this happening a lot. Another example is not putting in grab bars unless the resident asks for them. This puts the onus on the person with the disability to make a special request. It goes against the spirit of the ADA, which is that people should feel like they can operate as a 'regular' person." He recommends items occupants can change themselves, like cabinets on rolling casters and adjustable-height counters.

Mikiten also feels sustainable design is an integral part of special-needs housing. Not just because of the long-term cost savings provided by energy-efficient systems and durable materials, though he does take those into account. "For me the main issue is healthy environments," he says. "People who live in affordable housing tend to spend more time in the units than others, and special-needs people more than other affordable housing residents. They're less likely to open windows and get fresh air, and more likely to have environmental sensitivities—especially people with developmental disabilities." He specifies no- or low-VOC materials and finishes whenever possible.

His cleverest innovations apply to mundane, every-day tasks, like throwing away a trash bag. At three recent projects, his firm designed a ramp leading up to a raised platform next to the backyard Dumpster so residents in wheelchairs can easily dispose of their garbage. "The simple things of daily living are often the biggest challenges," he says. -m.d.

more shelter

and supportive housing," says Carla Javits, executive director of the national community development resource Corporation for Supportive Housing. "Not necessarily market-rate too—the one place where you can think about doing that is in markets where the rents are very high. But certainly we're seeing mixed populations—families with singles, commercial with residential." Mixed-use projects can generate rental income from retail or office space. They can also make skittish neighbors more accepting of special-needs housing. The award-winning Santa Monica, Calif., firm Pugh Scarpa Kodama recently averted a burgeoning conflict when it designed retail into the ground floor of a community for the mentally disabled. "People were concerned the residents were going to hang out in front of the building," says principal Lawrence Scarpa, AIA. "But we put retail on the first floor and a big private court-yard garden on the second floor, so they'll have no reason to."

Architects' abilities to diffuse such volatile situations rate just as highly with developers as their design skills do. "It's not just about drawing the pictures or making the design," says Harris. "It's about being able to verbalize them to the community." Special-needs veteran Pyatok Architects of Berkeley, Calif., and Seattle holds pre-design workshops with the community and, if possible, the building's future residents. "We use foam core models with nonstick glue so people can disassemble and reassemble them," says Michael Pyatok, FAIA. "Sometimes we create teams—each team gets a modeling kit and a configuration of the site. They take the project requirements and come up with solutions. Then they present their models, and eventually we come to a consensus. You might do two or three of these workshops before you get a final site plan." The process ensures the final product will be something both the users and the neighbors can embrace.

the feel-good factor

Given all the pressure points special-needs housing hits—testy community relations, difficult design questions, and undernourished budgets—why do architects get involved? It's not for the money. Although different firms report varying financial rewards, the conventional wisdom is that no one gets rich designing affordable housing, special-needs or otherwise. "It's not that it's not a decent fee," says Langley. "But the reality is there's less money available for everyone." Los Angeles architect Michael Lehrer, FAIA, realizes the intangible pluses of his work on two projects for SRO residents, the Downtown Drop-In Center and the James M. Wood Community Center. "Both were major money-losers," he says bluntly. "But we got a lot of recognition for them. You say, okay, well, there's \$100,000 into marketing for that year. Those are two of the most important projects in my repertoire. Our own mania for them reinforced the mania we have for other projects."

Rob Steinberg, FAIA, of San Jose, Calif., says fees on his special-needs projects don't differ dramatically from the fees he gets for market-rate multifamily work. For him, though, the advantage of special-needs comes from its extreme focus on the end user. "When a designer looks at market-rate multifamily housing, the parameters are often set out in geometrical and numerical terms," he says. "It's possible to get lost in all that and lose sight of the user. That's where special-needs housing provides a very valuable lesson." Most of the architects who do it enjoy the challenge of designing for very specific populations. And it underlines for them the transformative power of their chosen profession—their ability to drastically improve people's daily lives. "Architects can be advocates," says Louise Braverman of her experience at Chelsea Court. "I'd do it again in a heartbeat." —m.d.

Jacobson Silverstein Winslow/Degenhardt weaves outdoor spaces into its special-needs housing. Concord House (right) shelters homeless people with HIV/ AIDS; Dwight Way apartments (below and opposite page, center) houses individuals with physical disabilities; Laurel gardens (opposite page, bottom) will accommodate both the physically and the mentally disabled.





Photos: Top: Jacobson Silverstein Winslow/Degenhardt Architects; above and opposite page, center: William Helsel





spotlight

barbara winslow: voice of experience

erkeley, Calif., architect Barbara Winslow practiced as a social worker before becoming an architect. So for her, using design to meet residents' psychological as well as physical needs comes naturally. "I've always been interested in the impact of places on how people experience them," she says. "Special-needs is at the extreme end of that." In addition to co-authoring the book *Design for Independent Living* with Ray Lifchez in 1979, Winslow has designed many special-needs housing projects as a partner at Jacobson Silverstein Winslow/Degenhardt Architects.

Her background and experience inform her perceptive views on such topics as creating calming environments for the mentally ill. "They need to be in a supportive, secure situation that offers a sense of reprieve," she says. "We try to create a psychological home. There's a



fireplace in the living room and window seats or bay windows. We try to make zones on the fringe of activity, nooks so people can have different degrees of social involvement. It lets them observe and control their entry into a situation." Over the years she's learned that gardens and well-landscaped outdoor spaces have a healing effect on those with physical and mental ailments. And at housing for residents with AIDS, she feels that a balance of private bedrooms and baths and communal kitchens and living spaces usually works best. "It means people are not isolated from one another," she says. "You know there are other people there if you need them."

For the physically disabled, Winslow likes to incorporate easily adaptable or universally appealing features. "There are some simple things, like making windows low enough so people in a wheelchair can see outside," she says. "Lever door handles are probably easier for everyone. A wider hall for a wheelchair can be used later for something else, like bookcases or storage." In addition to overseeing most of JSW/D's special-needs housing, Winslow also applies her expertise to custom homes for private clients with disabilities.—*m.d.*

case studies begin next page

more shelter

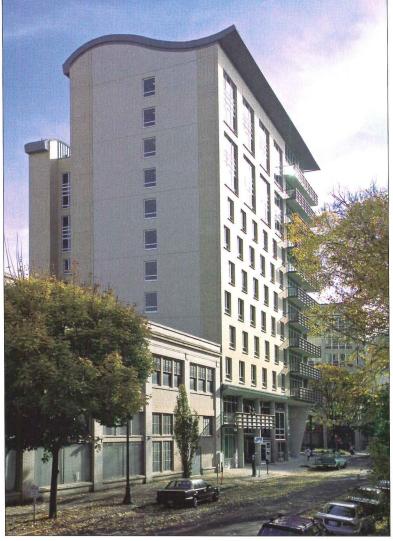
case study

8nw8th, portland, ore.

ortland-based Central City Concern believes housing must provide much more than shelter for low-income individuals undergoing substance abuse rehabilitation. It must help ease them back into society, safely and effectively. So to practice what it preaches, the group commissioned SERA Architects to design 8NW8th, a project that provides transitional housing and rehab assistance.

"[Central City] had a specific program," says John Echlin, AIA, principal with SERA. It wanted a warm non-institutional building that had a strong residential feel to it, he says. To that end, the firm located private units in the wings of the L-shaped building and supplied each of them with a small refrigerator, sink, and hot plate. But they placed the shared kitchen, showers, and balconies at the corners overlooking the park. "They encourage the residents to use the communal spaces to foster interaction," says Echlin.

Clad in brick for residential appeal and quality, the project consists of 180 units in two sizes—120 SRO units with support services and case management, and 60 larger studio apartments for long-term residents. Residents on the first two floors share space with support services and a conference room, television room, and library.— nigel f. maynard



Photos: Michael Mathers

architect:

SERA Architects, Portland developer:

Central City Concern, Portland

general contractor:

Walsh Construction, Portland

project size:

81,000 square feet

site size:

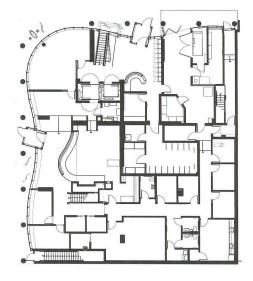
0.2 acre

number of units:

180

construction cost:

\$160 per square foot





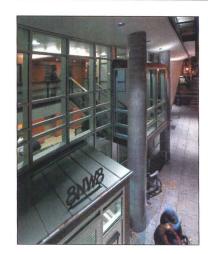






The 12-story 8NW8th building incorporates residential units and a 10,000square-foot alternative health clinic, as well as meeting rooms and community facilities that promote interaction among residents.





more shelter

case study

los vecinos sro chicago

his low-income housing project was designed in consultation with its potential residents, and the project is that much stronger because of it, says architect Jeff Bone, AIA, principal at Chicago-based Landon Bone Baker Architects. Turns out their needs were not so special after all, but what all of us want in our housing: healthy, bright, and cheerful surroundings.

The client, Heartland Housing, had a simple request: design high-quality housing with support services and social areas for 62 people. "They left the aesthetics and layout up to us," Bone says.

The firm gutted the entire 1920s building, taking care to leave its strong architectural character intact, and concentrated on providing residents with natural light and sightlines to the outdoors. Floor-to-ceiling storefront openings on the ground floor accomplish those tasks in the common areas, while large existing windows flood each 15-by-9½-foot unit with abundant daylight. A ground-floor greenhouse located adjacent to public spaces on the west side of the lobby provides a peaceful relaxation area.

Because the budget was tight, the architects "tried to manipulate the design with simple materials like ceramic tile and details like chair rails that double as places for pictures," says Bone. The firm—which has a furniture division—designed and built tables, chairs, and other pieces to add even more architectural cheer.—*n.f.m.*

architect:

Landon Bone Baker Architects, Chicago

developer:

Heartland Housing, Chicago

general contractor:

Humboldt Construction Co., Chicago

landscape architect:

McKay Landscape Architects, Chicago

project size:

20,700 square feet

site size:

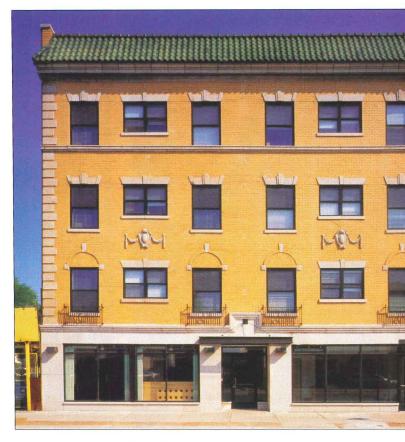
0.28 acre

number of units:

62

construction cost:

\$177 per square foot





Photos: Mark Ballogg Landon Bone Baker gutted this former hotel but kept the handsome facade and exploited the large existing openings to brighten the interiors (top). Floor-to-ceiling aluminum storefront systems help the lobby feel spacious (above).



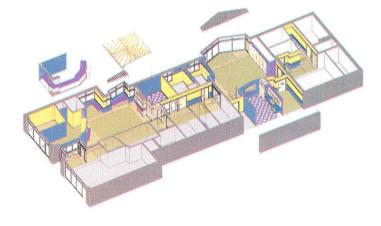




Archi-Treasures created the mosaic tile artwork in the lobby, with input from local youths and artists (opposite page, left; above and right, center). The architects designed the lobby furniture and folddown tables in the units.



Each unit (above) has a modest kitchenette to bolster the tenants' self-sufficiency; the architects used a palette of simple materials to enliven the private bathrooms.



more shelter

case study

avalon mutual housing seattle, wash.

hen the Seattle office of Pyatok Architects began designing a community of transitional housing for mentally ill residents, it knew it might face a neighborhood outcry against the project. So it pre-empted complaints with a contextually sensitive design. The L-shaped building's short arm faces the street, so passers-by can't tell how large the project really is. And its Craftsman detailing, rendered in wood trim and fiber-cement paneling, fits right into the primarily residential West Seattle streetscape. According to firm principal Michael Pyatok, FAIA, the strategy worked.

He and project manager Tom Eanes, AIA, nestled the project into a hillside site, with parking, offices for the nonprofit developer, and a multipurpose room taking up the ground floor. The upper two stories contain fifteen 300- to- 400-square-foot studios, almost all of which open onto a continuous rear porch. Many of the building's residents are smokers, and the porch offers them a convenient way to go outside for a cigarette. It also supplies the opportunity for social interaction that's crucial to most special-needs housing. And it faces an amenity that luxury homeowners would covet: a certified organic vegetable garden. The vegetables are tended and harvested by the residents, who have ready-made customers among Seattle's high-end restaurants.—*m.d.*

"There was no opposition from the neighbors there,"

project:

Avalon Mutual Housing, Seattle, Wash.

architect:

Pyatok Architects, Seattle

developer:

Transitional Resources, Seattle

general contractor:

Rafn Co., Bellevue, Wash.

project size:

10,000 square feet

site size:

0.2 acre

number of units:

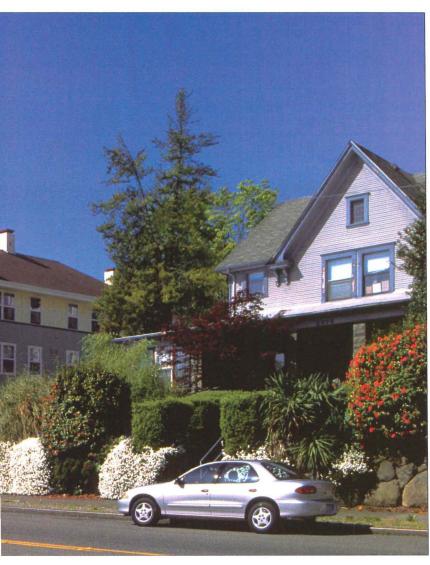
15

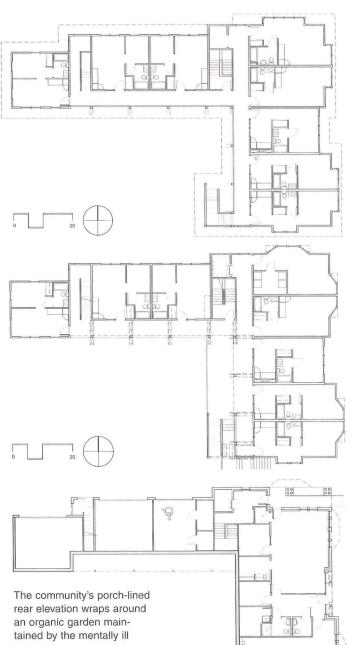
construction cost:

\$140 per square foot











Photos: Pyatok Architects

residents.

more shelter

case study

homesafe san jose, calif.

he developer of HomeSafe, a community for battered women and their children, approached Studio E Architects with an interesting challenge. In addition to the usual affordable housing request—good design on a shoestring budget—they also wanted the project to fit into a co-housing format. "The developers felt it was part of the healing process to put these women who had shared this horrible experience together," says architect John Sheehan of Studio E.

The San Diego-based firm approached the co-housing concept with gusto. It divided the development's 25 units into three main residential buildings, layering common kitchen, dining, and living areas with private bedroom suites for each resident. "[The suites] are a place the women can retreat to and be alone if they want," says Sheehan. Double sinks, refrigerators, stoves, and ranges in each kitchen help avoid the conflicts the client had experienced in earlier projects with shared cooking spaces.

As with most battered women's housing, security plays a major role. In addition to locked gates and cameras, the courtyard site plan provides natural surveillance in an "eyes on the street" fashion. And the daycare and community center at the entrance acts as a buffer between the street and the residential buildings. -m.d.

architect:

Studio E Architects, San Diego, Calif.

developer:

Charities Housing Development Corp. / InVision / HomeSafe Collaborative, San Jose, Calif.

general contractor:

F/D Ouelette and Sons, San Jose

landscape architect:

Spurlock Poirier Landscape Architects, San Diego

project size:

25,000 square feet

site size:

1.1 acre

number of units:

25

construction cost:

\$185 per square foot

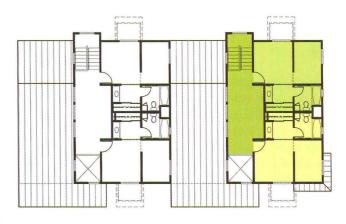




Photos: Jeff Peters/Vantage Point Photography Bright exterior colors supply a cheerful environment for the battered women who live at HomeSafe with their children. Sawtooth roofs allowed Studio E to squeeze more vertical volume into the units.











A landscaped courtyard at the center of the project makes a great play area or place to stroll. The front office and many of the units overlook the courtyard, providing increased security.

more shelter

case study

traugott terrace seattle

D

esigning affordable housing under normal constraints is tough enough, but Seattle-based Environmental Works Community Design Center deserves special kudos for overcoming the hurdles of Traugott Terrace. Working with an unyielding budget, a tight lot, and a sustainability agenda, the nonprofit architectural firm also deftly interweaved the five-story building over the Matt Talbott alcoholic rehabilitation center and into its adjacent parking lot.

Traugott is a "very low" income project that provides transitional and permanent housing for individuals recovering from substance abuse. The building's metal-clad shell blends seamlessly into its urban context, but bays preserve a residential feel while filtering light into the building's interiors. "We concentrated on bringing in light because the client believes it helps in the recovery process," says project architect Bill Singer. Each unit is simply appointed with birch cabinets and a kitchenette; a continuously running ventilation fan keeps the air fresh.

Sustainability was an important element of the program, so "we had to make sure the materials were appropriate," Singer says. Green products had to compare in price to standard products or offer superior durability. The firm chose materials that contained high recycled content and that were produced within 500 miles of the project, rapidly renewable, and certified by the Forest Stewardship Council. The extra effort paid off, Singer says. Not only has the project won a number of awards, it was the first affordable housing building to earn LEED certification. -n.f.m.

architect:

Environmental Works Community Design Center, Seattle developer:

Traugott Terrace, LLC

general contractor:

Rafn Co., Bellevue, Wash.

project size:

6,277 square feet (existing building); 32,206 square feet

(new construction)

site size:

0.22 acre

number of units:

38 permanent, 12 transitional

construction cost:

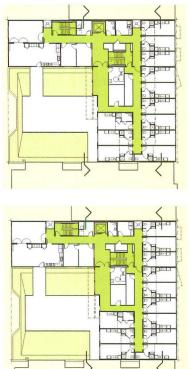
\$106 per square foot





Photos: Greg Kro











Traugott Terrace's green features save approximately \$18,000 in energy costs each year. The "clean and sober" housing project provides residents with common kitchens, dining and lounge areas, a large outdoor deck, and access to programs to help prevent substance abuse.

handle with care

special-needs residents need specially chosen products.

by nigel f. maynard

esidential architects know only too well the challenges that arise when designing a custom home for a demanding client. Architects who toil in the realm of specialneeds multifamily housing, however, face a different set of obstacles and obligations. Instead of satisfying the needs of just one client, the design pro must meet the severe budgetary constraints of the hiring organization as well as the highly individual needs of multiple future residents. "It's [certainly] easier to meet a client's needs when they can afford it," says architect Kathy Dorgan, principal of Dorgan Architecture and Planning in Storrs, Conn.

In addition to satisfying conservative clients and antagonistic NIMBYs, these architects must design buildings that support greater independence for the physically challenged, environments that brighten the spirits of children with AIDS, and spaces that help reintegrate homeless citizens into society. Good architecture is essential, but careful product details and durable material selections play vital roles in making this type of housing feel special for everyone who dwells there.

less for more

"There are certain requirements the hiring agency will have," says New York City architect Beth Cooper Lawrence, who has been designing affordable and special-needs housing in the New York metropolitan area since 1979. "Knowing the potential occupants is also a key factor." The more specifically a project meets the needs of its residents, the more creativity and architectural ingenuity it can show. Everything, however, is dictated by dollars. "Price is usually

the first consideration for me," says Cooper Lawrence, whose portfolio includes housing for the homeless and mentally ill. "I spend less in the rooms and more in the common spaces, where wear and aesthetics are a concern." Some of the specs she favors for lobbies and hallways are durable, heavy vinyl wall coverings and laminate flooring, which doesn't fade and is easily replaced when damaged. She also likes commercial-grade vinyl floor



Russell Abraham

Sam Davis, who designed this assisted-care project in San Francisco, prefers to spend more money up front on low-maintenance materials.

tile for public spaces and long-wearing vinyl composite tile for the private rooms.

James E. Andrews, AIA, is a strong believer in going to the source for both inspiration and design rigor. "I try to understand the particular needs and requirements of the group that will live in the residences," says the principal of Andrews Architects in Portland, Ore. Field work is his study tool. "If

you have a population of that group in your area, make a visit and look at what they do, see how they live, and ask questions," he says. First-hand knowledge gives him the insight he needs when it comes time to detail the project and select materials. "It's your best chance for a winning project."

Some of Andrews' solutions are fairly straightforward. For instance, when designing kitchen facilities for residents in wheelchairs he'll choose wall ovens with side-hinged doors and pullout bread boards directly underneath. "The side hinges give them easier access, and they can use the board for hot items." Other projects require greater depth of research and understanding of the disability. "One project I did for brain injured residents had doorless closets and cabinets," he explains. "They don't remember where things are, so having everything open helps with memory."

true colors

Color is a simple yet powerful tool in architecture, and it's even more important to people with special needs. For them, it can help or harm, depending on how and where it's applied. Used with discernment, it can provide essential assistance in orientation and differentiation to the elderly and the vision-impaired, or it can lead them dangerously astray.



Side-hinged wall ovens, says architect James E. Andrews, provide easy and comfortable access from wheelchairs.

That's why architect
Kathy Dorgan is vigilant in
selecting and placing color.
Color changes on the floor,
near steps, and in hallways
require particular precision.
"I am careful not to do a
dark border on the front of
steps because it makes the
elderly think there is a void
to step down," she says.
Cooper Lawrence concurs,
"For the elderly, color is a
big deal. It shouldn't be too
bright or too dark."

Other groups, such as children with AIDS or cancer, are encouraged by bright, cheerful colors. Some organizations believe that certain colors can affect the moods of individuals undergoing rehabilitation for substance abuse and those with mental disability. While not everyone believes in such a direct, specific link between color and behavior, no one disputes that natural light is a significant mood enhancer. "Light is important for all people, but it might be more important for people who are stuck indoors," says Andrews. As a result, creating light-filled interior spaces is among the most important goals for architects doing supportive housing.

illuminating choices

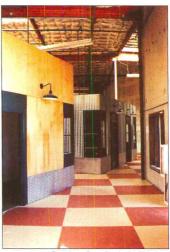
Dorgan is equally attentive to the artificial lighting she uses in special-needs projects. "A lot of people with AIDS or other [health problems] are often light-sensitive," she says, and they do better with indirect lighting. "No one wants a view of a light bulb." Even with

groups who require more light, such as the elderly, indirect sources are often more effective and comfortable, she adds.

"[Specifying materials] for special-needs housing is not all that different from other types of housing," says Berkeley, Calif.—based Sam Davis, architecture professor at the University of California, Berkeley, and principal of Sam Davis Architecture. "It often comes down to cost and longevity of the materials."

According to Davis, organizations are often more pinched on the back end of the project than on the front. Spending more money initially for longer-lasting and low-maintenance products may help them adhere to small operational budgets. "I try to spec materials that stand up to abuse or those that don't show it very easily," says Davis, who also wrote Designing for the Homeless: Architecture That Works (University of California Press, 2004). For his Larkin Street Youth Services project in San Francisco, for example, he compromised with painted gypsum walls in the lobby. "If I had my druthers, I would have used something else," he says, such as durable aluminum diamond plate or Hardiplank fiber cement panels.

This highly specialized category may share similarities with other housing types in some ways, but the successful architect is mindful of its greater obligations.



Courtesy Sam Davis Architecture

For the Contra Costa County adult shelter, Sam Davis used aluminum diamond plate, corrugated metal, and fiber cement panels to create lively yet durable interiors.

"Do not just meet minimum code requirements," Dorgan advises. "Understand the needs of the users by visiting other projects, but then go above what the requirements are." The project will be even stronger from everyone's point of view, she promises.

Cooper Lawrence recommends a methodical, collaborative approach with the client. "There is a certain way to work with them," she says. "You can't go into the project with a big ego, and you must understand that you are not working in a vacuum."

Sam Davis agrees. Special-needs organizations are understandably careful with their money and their architecture, but there's plenty of room left for invention. "The clients are really interested in doing something interesting," he says. "They don't want the usual." Indeed, they want and deserve something special in every way.

off the shelf

big finish

polish off single or multiple habitats with these final flourishes.

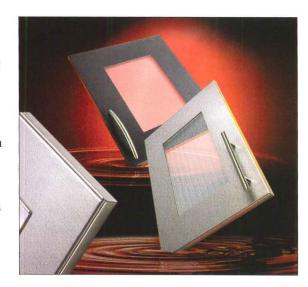


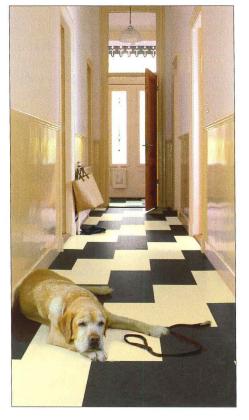
fine lines

Sleek simplicity distinguishes the Linea line of decorative hardware for the bath. Towel bars and rings, toothbrush holders, hooks, shelves, pulls, and soap dishes are available in polished chrome or brushed nickel. Atlas Homewares, 800.799.6755; www.atlashomewares.com.

corner lot

Laser welding yields smooth corners and seamless texturing on Lasertron stainless steel cabinet doors. Internal construction means the back of each door is as pretty as the front. A lightweight rigid foam core prevents warping and gives the steel a solid feel. Etched textures add pizzazz to slab doors; framed glass fronts come in numerous styles. Or supply your own glass and the company will install. Lasertron, 954.846.8600; www.lasertrondirect.com.





double click

All-natural Marmoleum flooring now comes in click-together panels and squares for quick and easy glueless installation. The cork-backed tiles are available in 12-by-12-inch squares or panels measuring 12 inches wide by 36 inches long. Choose from 18 colors to create stripes, borders, checkerboards, or random patterns. Forbo Flooring, 570.459.0771; www.themarmoleumstore.com.

star light

Libra and Cancer
Series sconces feature
customized design
options suggested by
customers. Part of the
Galileo line, these fixtures work as indoor
and outdoor illumination. Choose energyefficient compact



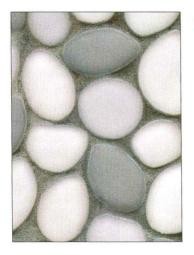
fluorescent, HID (High Intensity Discharge), or induction light sources. The Libra series (shown) uses Perfex perforated brightness control panels to focus direct light and up the dazzle quotient. Eclipse Lighting, 847.260.0333; www.eclipselightinginc.com.



brass ensemble

The new Tube Collection from Turnstyle Designs unites classic solid-brass construction with updated designs and a clean, uniform finish.

The simple forms blend with traditional or contemporary architecture and anything in between. Satin nickel, bright chrome, polished brass, or dark bronze coatings add further versatility to the collection, which includes door, cabinet, and window hardware with coordinating fittings such as switches and hinges. Turnstyle Designs, 011.44.127.132.5325; www.turnstyle-designs.com.



polished presentation

Add the aesthetic of wet river rocks or weathered beach pebbles to bathroom counters or balcony floors with Cobblestone Series tiles. For an organic look, no molds are used to create the glass tiles. Mesh-backed sheets are curved on the sides, allowing for seamless applications on either vertical or horizontal surfaces. Gray or white stones come in either polished or tumbled finishes. Hakatai Enterprises, 541.552.0855; www.hakatai.com.

-shelley d. hutchins

new material

piping-hot products for your next project

joy of x

Designer Philippe Starck is known for his rather idiosyncratic and radically modern faucets and fixtures. His latest,

Axor Starck X collection, for Alpharetta, Ga.-based Hansgrohe is no exception. Outfitted with a joystick cartridge, the chrome faucet comprises a stem with an attached flat plane and a hidden spray insert, which can be adjusted to control the direction of the falling water. The single-hole product is offered in four heights: 4, 8, 12, and 22 inches. Hansgrohe, 800.719.1000; www.hansgroheusa.com.



A well-designed multifamily project deserves a stylish door



panel. Siedle-Classic by Broomall, Pa.-based SSS Siedle answers the call. The contemporary product is made from solid stainless steel and has a recessed application that is practically invisible and tamper-proof, the company says.

Long-life LEDs illuminate the transparent buttons. The panel comes in burnished brass, brass look, anodized aluminum, and seven painted colors. SSS Siedle, 800.874.3353; www.siedleusa.com.

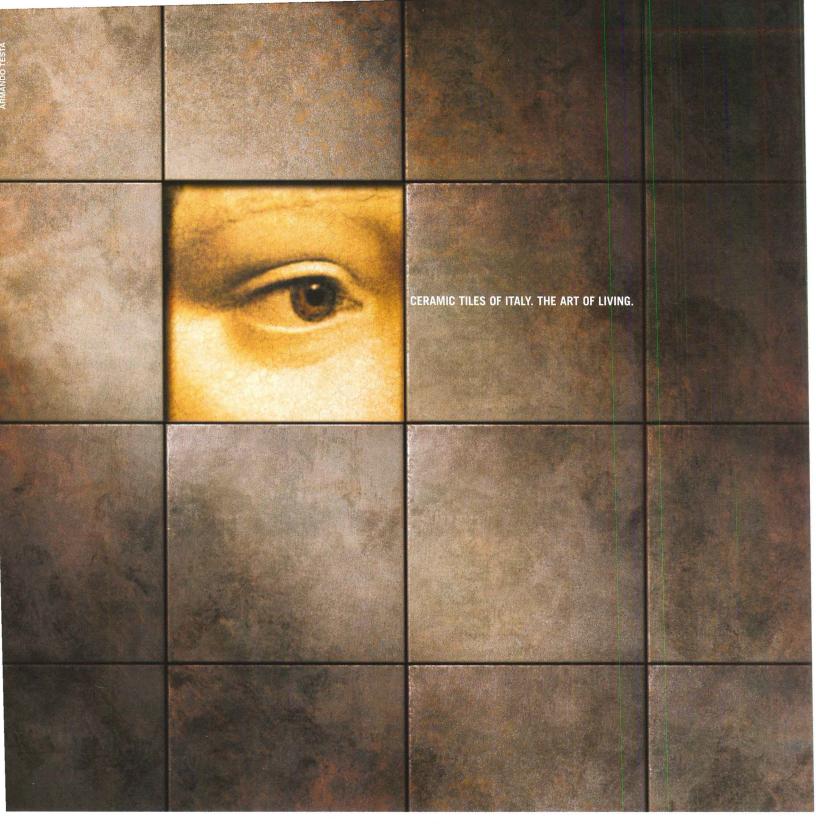
more with less

& Fancy Custom Cabinetry claims its Practically Basic will help consumers simplify and organize their lives. Minimal in design and execution, the custom wood cabinets come in framed, mortise-and-tenon construction, or in European-style frameless with dowel construction. All drawers have dovetail corners. The line also includes modular pieces that can be wheeled around for design flexibility. Plain & Fancy Custom Cabinetry, 800.447.9006; www.plainfancycabinetry.com.

Schaefferstown, Pa.-based Plain

-nigel f. maynard





A masterpiece begins from the selection of the first building block.

Italy produces the world's largest range of styles, colors, designs and technological innovations in ceramic tile.

Before your next residential or commercial project, be sure to visit **www.italiatiles.com** to see the latest trends and find your closest source.

For more information, please contact:

Italian Trade Commission – Ceramic Tile Department – 33 East 67th Street – New York, NY 10021-5949 – tel. 212 7581050 – newyork@newyork.ice.it Ceramic Tiles of Italy, promoted by Assopiastrelle (Association of Italian Ceramic Tile and Refractories Manufacturers), is a registered trademark of Edi.Cer. S.p.a.



fireplaces

STOP SMOKING FIREPLACES



- GUARANTEED to work
- Creative Fireplace Design
- Creative Venting

CONTACT US TODAY 800.255.2923 www.chimneyfans.com





Finally! Clean, Contemporary and thoroughly Modern

Designed in England, certified for North America.

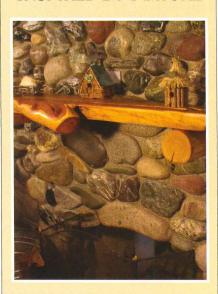
The Vision gas fireplace offers a hole in the wall design installed with or without a surround. Ceramic stones are a modern alternative to logs.

European Home 781-662-1110 www.europeanhome.com ircle no. 402





MANTEL SHELVES INSPIRED BY NATURE



www.Timbermantels.com
1-877-826-3414
We work with archtects and designers to
create the exact look you are after!

Sircle no. 404

fireplaces/architect's showcase







Outwater now offers Hand Carved Unfinished Solid Maple and Cherry Finished Solid Mahogany Fire Surrounds. Individually crafted from a single piece of wood, the meticulously detailed, deep relief design of every Fire Surround conveys a physical and visual texture that is certain to transform ordinary, unembellished Fireplaces and Hearths into dramatic works of art.

FREE MASTER CATALOG!

LOWEST PRICES... WIDEST SELECTION... ALL FROM STOCK!

ARCHITECTURAL PRODUCTS BY OUTWATER



Call 1-888-772-1400 (Catalog Requests)
1-800-835-4400 (Sales) • Fax 1-800-835-4403
www.outwater.com
New Jersey • Arizona • Canada
Circle no. 406

STONETRADE.

Mariana Soapstone Firebrick

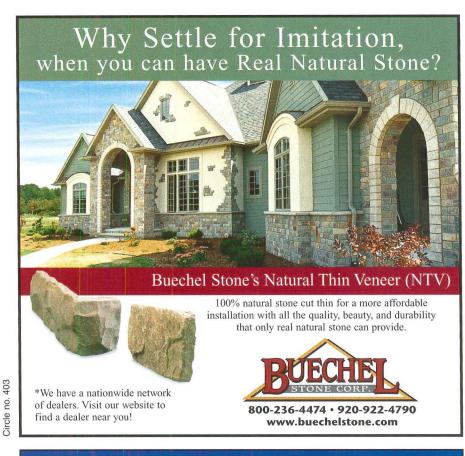
You've chosen the perfect mantel & surround— Why not finish the firebox with the natural beauty of dove gray Mariana Soapstone?

Ph: 401-885-6608 • Fax: 401-885-3875 www.stonetrade.com rcle no. 408



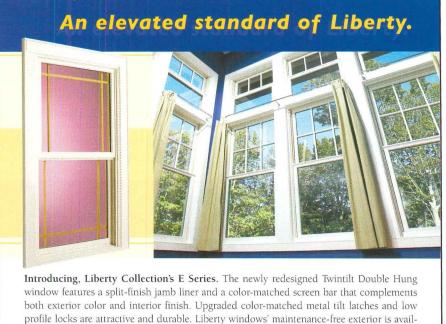
rcle no. 409

architect's showcase

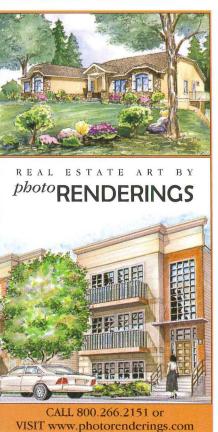




110 00 010



able in a wide range of colors or virtually any custom color. A selection of natural wood



ircle no. 412

www.pollardwindows.com

Call 1-800-846-4746

interiors and options like vinyl brickmold, divided lites or 3½" Heritage Exterior Casing add character to any home.

architect's showcase/computer shop



Circle no. 413

For information on advertising in

architect

architect's showcase, please call Sean Aalai at 202-736 3357



There's money in your customer's closet.

Closets are easy to design, simple to install, and extremely profitable.

What are you waiting for? We make it easy to join the thousands of construction professionals who are offering closets to their customers.

Put a closet like this one into your next job and make some real money in closets...



For More Information-visit us at www.proclosets.com or call 1-877-BUY-A-PRO

rcle no. 414

DO YOUR CURVES MEasure Up ?



Curves are feature elements in architecture. Why cut corners? The next time you specify curves, turn to the only curve framing product that is covered by ICC. See ICC-ES evaluation ER-6003 at www.icc-es.org. For a superior outcome, always use Flex-C Plate by Flex-Ability Concepts.

Visit www.flexc.com or call 405.996.5343

FLEX-C PLATE

AEC Daily Free Continuing Education Course at: www.aecdaily.com/en/271535

honoring the best in housing design

Enter your best projects in the 7th annual residential architect design awards and be recognized for your outstanding work in improving the quality of housing design.

who?

Architects and designers.

Other building industry professionals may submit projects on behalf of an architect or designer. Hanley Wood employees, their relatives and regular contributors to the magazine are not eligible.

what?

Any home or project completed after January 1, 2001

when?

Entry forms and fees are due no later than November 15, 2005. Completed binders are due January 5, 2006.

where?

Winning projects will be published in the May 2006 issue of residential architect magazine. Winners will also be honored at an awards dinner in Los Angeles on June 9, 2006.

how?

A panel of respected architects will independently select winners in 15 categories, based on design excellence. Judges may withhold awards in any category at their discretion.



deadlines: completed binders: january 5, 2006

entry form

To register, contact Shelley Hutchins, associate editor, residential architect:

phone: 202.736.3407

mail: residential architect design awards 2006 One Thomas Circle, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005

fax: 202.785.1974

e-mail: shutchins@hanleywood.com

veb: download at www.residentialarchitect.com
ame/title
rm or company
ddress
ity/state/zip
phone/fax
e-mail
O Send more information
O Please send entry binder(s) and instructions now (must be prepaid).
D Payment for standard entries at \$125 each an on the boards, kitchen, bath, outbuilding or design entries at \$95 each is enclosed.
O Check for \$ (payable to residential architect) is enclo
O VISA O MasterCard O American Express
Card Number
Expiration Date
Name on Card
Signature

number of entries categories

- 1. Custom Home, 3,500 square feet or less
- 2. Custom Home, more than 3,500 square feet
- 3. Renovation (residential remodeling and additions)
- 4. Multifamily Housing
- 5. Single-Family Production Housing, detached
- Single-Family Production Housing, attached
- 7. Affordable Housing (At least 20 percent of the units must be affordable to families earning 80 percent to 120 percent of the local Median Family Income. Consult your area HUD office or local government office for the MFI.)
- 8. Adaptive Re-Use (end use must include residential
- Campus Housing
- 10. Architectural Interiors* (residential)
- 11. Outbuildings*
- 12. Kitchen'
- 13. Bath'
- 14. Architectural Design Detail*
- 15. On the Boards'

*Not eligible for Project of the

entry form and fee: november 15, 2005

august 2005 / residential architect

ad index

advertiser	page	circle	phone no.	web site/e-mail
AMERI-CAD	41	311	888-596-6525	www.visionrez.com
AZEK Trimboards	23	389	877-ASK-AZEK	www.azek.com
Bilco	40	206	800-854-9724	www.bilco.com
Ceramic Tiles of Italy	73	205	212-758-1050	www.italiatiles.info
CMI / MiraTEC	14	288	800-255-0785	www.miratectrim.com
CMI / Extira	27	390	866-382-8701	www.extira.com
Correct Building Products	5	358	877-DECK-877	www.correctdeck.com
Designer Doors	41	309	800-241-0525	www.designerdoors.com
Digital Home Conference	32	_	_	www.digitalhomeonline.net
DUFFERIN Stone by Oldcastle Architecture Inc.	18	302	800-899-8455	www.dufferinstone.com
Ebuild*	39	_	_	www.ebuild.com
Feeney	7	272	800-888-2418	www.cablerail.com
Hanson Brick*	39	37	877-HANSON8	www.hansonbrick.com
Heat-N-Glo	28	261	888-427-3973	www.heatnglo.com
Inclinator Company of America	16	276	800-343-9007 dept.77	www.inclinator.com
Kolbe Windows and Doors	31	277	715-842-5666	www.kolbe-kolbe.com
Leviton Manufacturing Co., Inc.	35	398	888-4-ACENTI	www.leviton.com/Acenti
Masonite International Corporation	12-13	64	800-663-DOOR	www.masonite.com
Modern Fan	4	337	_	www.modernfan.com
MTI Whirlpools	16	399	800-783-8827	www.mtiwhirlpools.com
Norbord*	17	357	416-365-0700 x261	www.norbord.com/osb-windstorm.htm
Nostalgic Warehouse	42	30	800-522-7336	www.grandeur-nw.com
Pella Corporation	C2-1	19	866-829-9051	www.pella.com
Reinvention 2005	43-49	_	949-417-1235	www.reinventionconf.com
RESIDENTIAL ARCHITECT Design Awards	78	_	202-736-3407	www.residentialarchitect.com
The Remodeling Show*	17	_	800-681-6970	www.TheRemodelingShow.com
Roseburg Forest Products	C3	387	800-245-1115	www.rfpco.com
Simpson Strong-Tie	10	26	866-860-9013	www.ExposedConnectors.com/Product9
SoftPlan	36	79	800-248-0164	www.softplan.com
Trus Joist	8	292	800-338-0515	www.trusjoist.com
Vande Hey Raleigh	38	331	800-236-8453	www.vrmtile.com
Weather Shield Windows and Doors	C4	371	800-477-6808	www.weathershield.com/RA
Weyerhaeuser / Lyptus	9	350	877-235-6873	www.weyerhaeuser.com/lyptus
Whirlpool Corporation	2-3	_	800-253-3977	www.insideadvantage.com
Windsor Windows & Doors	37	27	800-218-6186	www.windsorwindows.com

^{*} Issue mailed in regional editions.

79

Freedom of **EXPRESSION** comes in many shapes and sizes.



Proudly offered: Custom shapes and sizes from Weather Shield give you the freedom to create practically any window or door. Simulated Divided Lite (SDL) stars shown here in maple and True Divided Lite (TDL) stripes in cherry and mahogany from Weather Shield's Custom Wood Interiors Collection®. Blue, red, dark red and opaque white glass from Vanceva™ by Solutia®. For complete custom capabilities call 1-800-477-6808 or visit weathershield.com/RA



Demand better. Compromise nothing.