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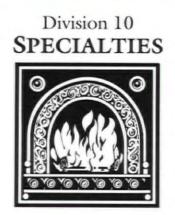
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#### **ON THE COVER:**

Alvin Holm, modernist-turned-classicist and this month's profile subject (*see page 5*), designed this temple for the Carpenters' Company of Philadelphia to honor the Constitution's 1987 Bicentennial. It is based on verbal descriptions of a parade float for the Constitution's original signing (the missing column represents one of the two states which had not yet signed), and in 1989 it led President Bush's inaugural parade. The Architectural Woodwork Institute of Delaware Valley contibuted fabrication labor and materials.



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# perspective

# The Classicists Are Coming!

It's premature to declare that a fullblown Classical Revival is under way. But there are dramatic foreshadowings.

### BY CLEM LABINE



I'm not prepared to assert that the 1990's will see a Classical revival of the magnitude of the 1890's. After all, the great Classical epoch from 1890 to 1930 saw such heroic achievements as the White City at the Chicago Columbian Exposition and the City Beautiful Movement. But I am convinced it would another such revival

be a happy event indeed if another such revival were to be ignited in our time.

Right now, a small but growing number of professionals are embracing the values that Classicism — and Classical architecture — hold for America in the 1990's. Despite the assertions of "politically correct" activists who are seeking to minimize Western cultural values, I believe that serious study of Classical principles can only have a beneficial effect on architecture in particular and society in general.

One attractive aspect of Classicism is that it is much more than an architectural style. Classicism is not just columns and capitals (you can have a perfectly correct Classical building without a single column or pilaster). Rather, Classicism is a humane philosophy, of which architecture is merely one element — a vehicle by which Classical ideals can be made visible. For the true believers (and this writer is rapidly becoming at least a camp follower if not yet a total convert) the Classical tradition is a *system of ideas* that have universal application. The Classical concepts, originated by the Greeks and Romans, have been continually developed and refined throughout subsequent Classical eras.

Our recent exploration of developments in Classical design (Nov./Dec. 1990) elicited considerable response from professionals who have long been frustrated that Classical work has been either ignored or ridiculed by the architectural mainstream for the past 60 years. Clem Conger is going to be singled out as the rare patron who held to the grand tradition. By transforming Diplomatic Reception Rooms of the State Department from the Modernistic to the Classical, he set a standard and announced the future. He deserves special honor for giving the nation's capital its largest government room designed for entertaining, a true banqueting hall, the Benjamin Franklin Dining Room by architect John Blatteau."

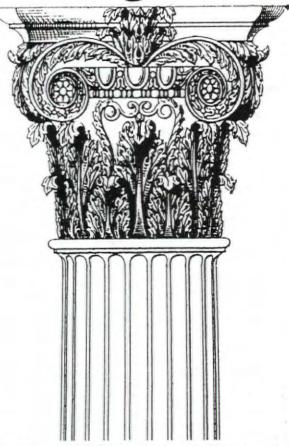
At the same time, I toured a townhouse nearing completion in New York that is being built in a simplified Corinthian order. This outstanding job became the subject of this month's Project Report (see p. 48-49).

Thomas Vaughan Noble, a co-founder of the new Classical Architecture League (see below), recently published a 28-point "Principles of Modern Classicism." In Principle II he states: "Classicism is redolent with associations of civic virtue. It was born of the Greek and Roman traditions of public responsibility and involvement . . . This makes it a fit architecture for a world where the ideals of constitutional democracy are becoming widely recognized for their supreme virtue."

And Principle XXIII declares: "Classicism is based on human and other natural forms. This makes it a meaningful architectural symbolism for a world where ecological concerns are central."

These two principles touch upon core truths that I believe are going to make Classicism and Classical architecture extremely relevant for the 1990's: We certainly need an increased awareness of civic responsibility and the ecological consequences of our actions. Classical architecture, with its humane roots and ready accessibility, is an ideal vehicle to symbolize civic and environmental issues in the coming decades. Because of its social relevance, the Classical Revival has the potential to have far greater impact on the 1990's than the Victorian Revival had on the 1980's.

When I speak of a Classical Revival, it also calls to mind the gentle chiding I received from Don Swofford of Wood, Sweet, Swofford Architects in



Charlottesville, Va. Don declared: "This is not a revival; it's a *survival*. There has been an unbroken line of architects working in the Classical style going back to Vitruvius."

While I can see a battle brewing between those who want their Classicism "pure" and those who want to interpret the Classical orders in new ways, I think such theoretical tensions will be a wonderfully healthy thing . . . indicative of a discipline where exciting creative work is taking place. Vigorous debate on the best ways to apply Classical principles to the problems of the 1990's is certainly better than having the rich field of Classical tradition lie fallow for another 60 years. �

# WELLSPRINGS OF CLASSICISM

CLASSICAL AMERICA — For over 30 years Classical America has been the principal keeper of the flame for the Classical arts in the U.S. The organization sponsors courses that have provided architects and designers with seminal education in Classical art and architecture (see below). The organization also publishes some splendid books — both reprinted classics and original volumes of analysis and commentary. Annual membership is \$25. Classical America, Box 821, Times Sq. Station, New York, NY 10108. (212) 753-4376

**COURSES IN DRAWING AND THE CLASSICAL ORDERS** — "Drawing The Classical Orders" is offered each Fall and Spring at The National Academy of Design in New York City. The Instructor is Martin Brandwein, A.I.A., with Alvin Holm, A.I.A., as guest lecturer. This studio course provides drawing experience in the five fundamental Classical orders from the point of view of the designer/draftsman.

# It Started With Classical America

Henry Hope Reed, founder of Classical America, wrote to point out how a handful of dedicated classicists kept the flame alive during the darkest hours of the modern era. In particular, Henry made us aware of the tireless way Alvin Holm, A.I.A., has labored to share his love of Classicism with other designers. The more we learned about Al's work, the more we realized he should be the subject of a Profile piece (see page opposite).

Reed also emphasized that great credit for supporting Classicism in the U.S. should go to Clement Conger, formerly of the U.S. State Dept. At a time when there were few other patrons for Classicism in the U.S., Conger was responsible for putting together architects and craftspeople to create rooms that are paradigms of Classical expression. Declared Reed: "When the present sad decades in American art are judged by a future generation, "Perspective and Design" is a midweek evening course in drawing at the National . Academy School of Fine Art in New York City. Taught for the past 15 years by Pierce Rice, the course deals with the essentials of space and depth: "Drawing is taught as the instrument of thought, with reflection rather than observation or inspiration held the first step in the creative process."

Both courses are sponsored by Classical America. Write to address above for more details.

CLASSICAL ARCHITECTURE LEAGUE — This international organization, currently in formation, is devoted to the study and advocacy of modern Classical architecture. Plans are under way for the first annual meeting, tentatively set for the Spring of 1992 in Washington, D.C. Focus of the meeting will be presentations of current work, as well as discussions about the philosophy and practice of Classicism. For more information contact: Classical Architecture League, c/o Thomas Vaughan Noble, 2525 North 10th St. — #522, Arlington, VA 22201.

# profile

# ALVIN HOLM: An Odyssey From Curtain Walls To The Corinthian

Philadelphia-based architect Alvin Holm spent his youth worshipping modernist dogma, and then switched to classicism in the 1970's, with no small amount of angst. Now he's devoted to guiding the rest of the profession to the light.

### BY EVE M. KAHN

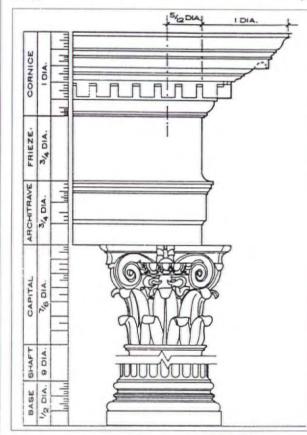
"Converts are always the most zealous," he says. He likes to call modernism "largely bullshit"; he likes to call classicism "a fountain of continuous nourishment that transcends fashion." He is not embarrassed by the streamlined steel-and-glass schools, hospitals, and factories he designed before his conversion; "I was a happy modernist," he says. But he is far prouder of the offices, restaurants, mansions, and skyscrapers he has designed in the pure classical mode. And although he is softspoken and far from arrogant, he will not rest until a larger percentage of the profession follows his lead.

"I'm not saying all buildings should be classical, but we have to go back and look at what we've lost, and schools have to teach the classical basics first, the way the modernist masters learned them," he says. "If we can do that, whatever comes after will be all right."

Numerous other architects have taken up the classical banner (see *Traditional Building*, Nov./Dec. 1990 for more examples). What sets Holm apart is both the intensity of his devotion and the unexpected intellectual places it has led him. He studies and lectures on feng shui, geomancy (a.k.a. dowsing), and American prehistoric architecture, from phallic stone statues in Vermont to Phonecian directional carvings on Pennsylvania boulders. While he seldom incorporates his extracurricular interests into his architecture, he does find reinforcement in them for his faith in classicism. "Menhirs, or standing-stone precursors of classical columns, exist in all cultures — Nordic, South Pacific, Oriental — and often they're placed at the intersections of energy lines in the earth, like giant acupuncture needles," he says. "They represent the gods; they are the link between the terrestrial and the spiritual."

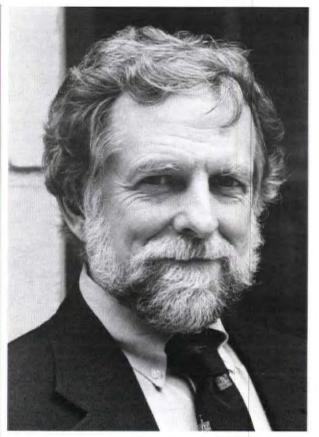
# A Bauhausian Upbringing

His childhood in Oak Park, Illinois, sparked his interest in architecture. "I thought all towns had as many Frank Lloyd Wright buildings as mine did," he says. His older sister, an art student of Moholy-Nagy, had inculcated Holm in Bauhaus beliefs by



Holm's office put the classical orders back into Architectural Graphic Standards, after a 50-year absence Drawings by David Kulick & Roy Lewis





the time he was a teenager, and during his freshman year at Yale in 1954-5 three equally powerful forces took hold: He read Ayn Rand's *The Fountainhead*; dated a steely beauty who reminded him of Dominique, the novel's heroine; and enrolled in a course taught by the legendary Vincent Scully.

"My eyes were really opened," he says (but he adds that he no longer regards Scully as "revealed truth"). "It quickly became apparent I was an architect," Holm says, "but I never thought of being anything but a modernist. I learned about the rise and fall of styles and thought we were in the middle of a rise. And classicism, I was taught, was the architecture of the enemy, of fascism and communism; we were never told how universal and flexible it could be." He followed Louis Kahn ("my idol back then") when Kahn left Yale to head the University of Pennsylvania's architecture school and earned his graduate degree there. After two years of firm-hopping, he settled at Vincent G. Kling and Partners: "Kling might not end up in the history books," says Holm, "but he built half of downtown Philadelphia - and hundreds of fine hospitals and schools elsewhere."

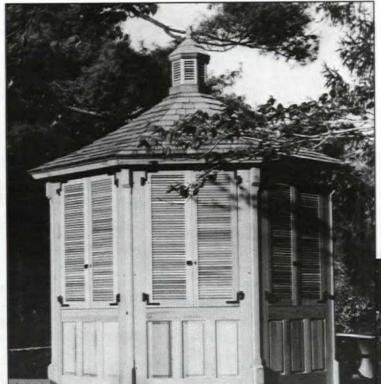
Doubts did not disturb Holm's contentment until 1969, when the federal government asked Kling to complete Federal Triangle in Washington, D.C., a 1920's monolith that was missing a few pieces. Kling surprised all by deciding to make his additions indistinguishable from the older portions of the structure. "It was very moving to hear Kling, who has a big ego, say he wanted to be invisible," says Holm, who spent the next two years developing Kling's plans. Holm took to the project slowly. "But once I got into the spirit of it, studying old buildings and drawings," he says, "it was delicious; it felt wonderful." Then Kling asked his estimating department to price the project three ways: in a modernist mode; in a traditional mode; and in a combination of the two. All three versions cost about the same. So Holm learned that classicism is not only friendly but also economical. "I'd been taught that traditional work was unavailable, and if it was available it was too expensive," he says. (The project was never built, and now another classical scheme for the site is underway, designed by Pei Cobb Freed & Partners, another set of modernists who have changed their tunes.)

Holm's plan for a hotel, retail, and office complex in San Antonio shows how classicism can be adapted for buildings large and small

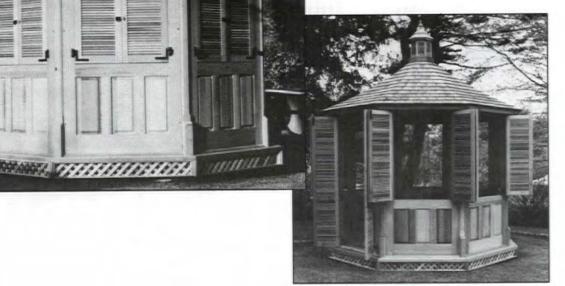
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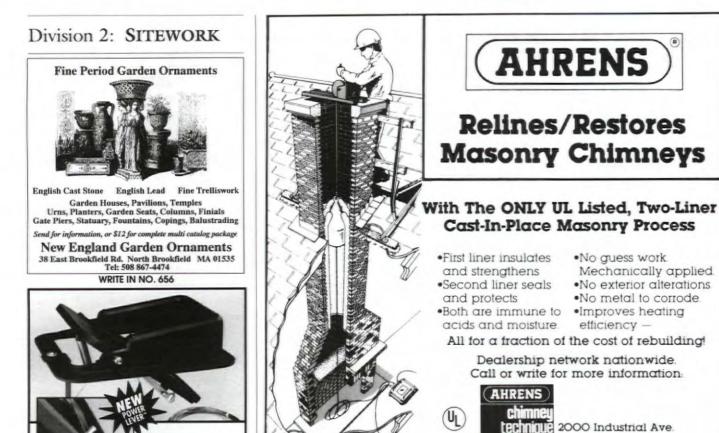


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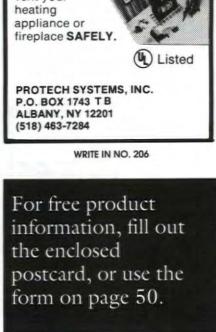
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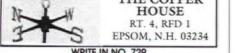
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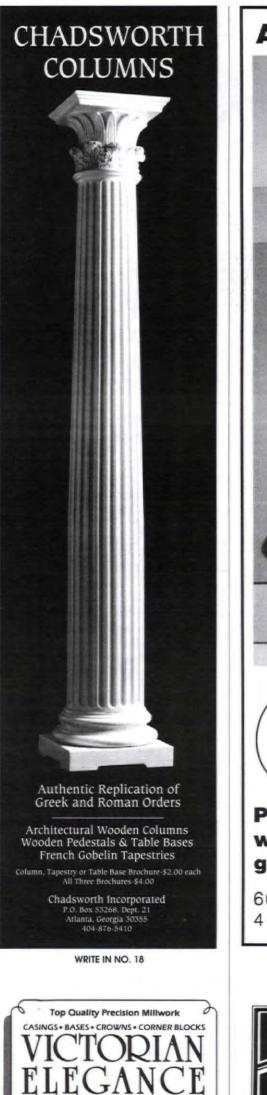
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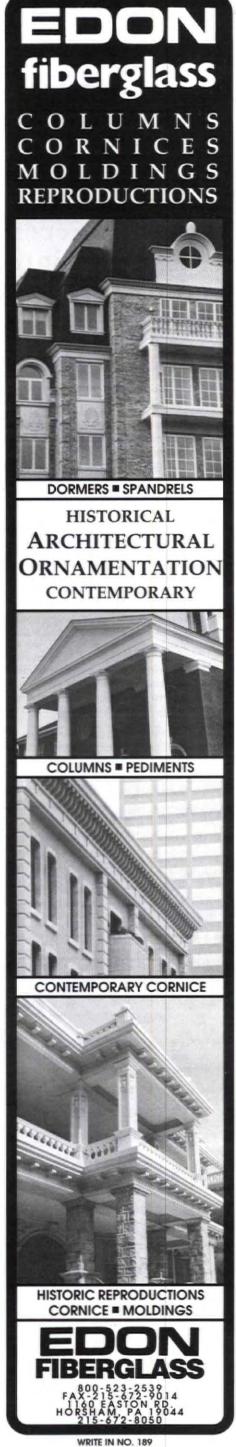


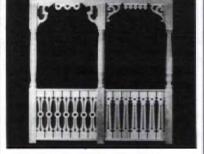
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# special report

# **AS THE WOOD TURNS**

Many millwork shops will provide large volumes of simple turned pieces on automated lathes. But intricate custom jobs require the skills of a hand turner.

#### LIEF BY JUDITH SIEGEL

urnings are more than a stock baluster in a catalog. Sure, large millwork shops have mass produced stock items and styles: Balusters, newel posts, railing systems, and more. And frequently, those will fit the bill. Large shops can sometimes even accommodate a custom request however, for shorter runs or intricate or unusual designs, smaller custom shops are better suited to replicate any turned or spiral piece.

For example, one client recently specified several dozen stair balusters, each one a stem with dozens of turned collars of varying diameters and widths stacked one on top of another. A recent project for a multi-million-dollar home involved the turning of 80 4-in. sq. solid mahogany balusters and 15-in. inlaid newel posts for a custom-designed staircase. Many of the woodturners we talked to seemed to relish these kinds of challenges.

The following may help if specifying turnings is on your agenda.

### Material

Here's where trusting your turner is essential. The kind of wood to be specified is not necessarily a question of aesthetics or even historical accuracy - location is the critical element. Interior or exterior (protected wood vs. wood exposed to weather) and high or low traffic are some of the factors to consider when opting for one species over another. Earl Suhrbier at Nelson-Johnson Wood Products in Minneapolis says succinctly: "Wood is as good as the particular place it's at." And opinions differ on exterior usage: Personal preference, habit or experience, and local availability determine recommendations.

Suhrbier uses mostly pine (to be painted) for exterior jobs; he likes the way it glues. Steve Evans, the president of Pagliacco Turning & Milling, says 80-90% of his work is redwood. San Francisco Woodturning also uses redwood on about 70% of its projects (although owner Dave Davolt will work in any species; he says he'll make "anything that has to do with wood that's round"). Ray Matteson, at Creative Woodworking, says most of the posts they do are pine, mahogany, or redwood. All the turners, however, agreed that while poplar is most frequently requested for exterior work (because it's inexpensive),



it's actually a poor choice because it rots so quickly. Note also that most turners won't work with pressure-treated woods because of potential health hazards.

#### Finish

Most turners only take woodwork to a lathe-sanded finish, so find out what grit is the shop standard. For example, Pagliacco takes its turnings to 60 grit for paint grade and 120 grit for stain grade. On some fine custom jobs, you might want to specify up to 150 grit finish. The thing to be mindful of is whether the turned piece is machine sanded or hand sanded. While machine sanding is adequate for long, smooth surfaces, it may not be appropriate for very crisp and intricate profiles. Automated lathe sanding rounds and softens detail.

### Size/Volume/Price

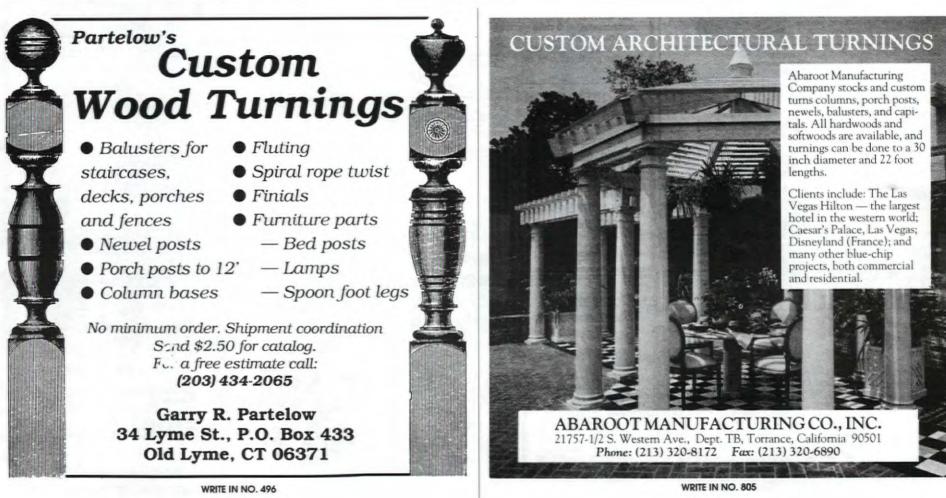
The number of shops that can handle extra large pieces is limited. On the SourceList (on pp. 12, 14), we've identified maximum lathe capacities.

While automated turnings may be more cost effective for a large volume job, there is a significant setup charge that may make hand turning more reasonable on a smaller job. Steve Evans's caveat: The more hand work that

goes into a piece, the higher the price. Some shops do a combination of both so there's a wide range in prices. Also, when specifying size, it's important to be specific about dimensions. Turners differentiate between "net" and "nominal" dimensions (the way a  $2 \times 4$  actually measures  $1-3/4 \times 3-3/4$ ).

Who's On The SourceList From the 62 woodwork shops queried for this report, we selected those respondents who seemed most appropriate for the professional market.\*





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■ DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS

# WOOD TURNING's

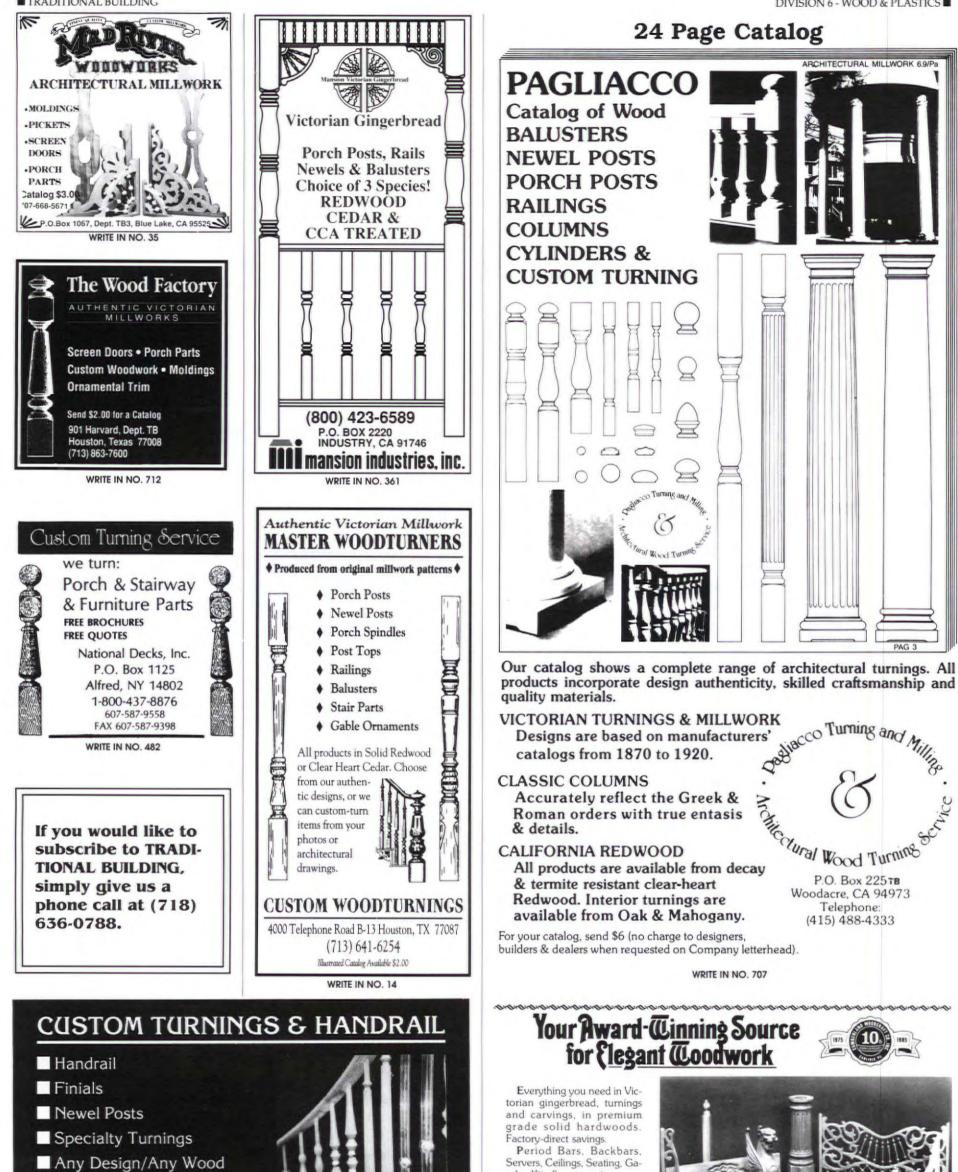
CSI# 06400

COMPANY	LITERATURE		YPE		1	URNI	1	Max. Diameter	Max. Length	% Custor
		Balusters	Railings	Posts	Fluting	Rope Twists	Other	Diameter	Lengen	Custon
Abaroot Mfg. Co., Inc. 21757-1/2 S. Western Ave., Dept. TB Forrance, CA 90501 213) 320-8172	Free Write in No. 805	×		×	×		Columns. capitals	30 in.	22 ft.	75%
Advanced Design Woodturning, Inc. 190 Highland Pl., Dept. TB Brooklyn, NY 11208 718) 647-5017	Free Write in No. 677	×	×	×	×		Reeding, columns, finials	12 in.	9 ft.	100%
Architectural Lathe & Millwork 16 S. Bernadotte, Dept. TB New Orleans, LA 70119 504) 482-0980	Free Write in No. 772	×	×	×	×	×	Reeding, hol- low columns, column bases, replacement parts	30 in.	17 ft.	100%
Barewood Architectural Millwork 06 Ferris St., Dept. TB Brooklyn, NY 11231 718) 875-9037	Free Write in No. 167	×	×	×	×	×		24 in.	18 ft.	100%
Boston Turning Works 2 Plympton St., Dept. TB Boston, MA 02118 617) 482-9085	Free	×		×	×	*	Finials	15 in.	6-1/2 ft.	85%
Bruce Post Co., Inc. PO Box 332, Dept. TB Chestertown, MD 21620 301) 778-6181	Free			×			Lamp posts	17 in.	8-1/2 ft.	15%
Cumberland Woodcraft Co., Inc. O Drawer 609, 10 Stover Dr., Dept. TB Carlisle, PA 17013 717) 243-0063	Free Write in No. 131	×	×	×	×	×	Columns	16 in.	10 ft.	20%
Custom Woodturnings 1000 Telephone Rd., B-13, Dept. TB Houston, TX 77087 713) 641-6254	Free Write in No. 14	×	×	×	×	×	Hand-turned rosettes (any size), square, hexagon, oc- tagon; lampposts	10 in.	16 ft.	100%
Dugwood Turners 5 W. Cary St., Dept. TB Richmond, VA 23220 804) 788-8037	Free Write in No. 837	×		×			Furniture, ac- cessories, com- ponents	16 in.	8 ft.	100%
Empire Woodworks PO Box 407, Dept. TB ohnson City, TX 78636 512) 868-7520	Free Write in No. 683	×	×	×	×	×		16 in.	16 ft.	10%
Fagan Design & Fabrication 14 Railroad Ave., Dept. TB West Haven, CT 06516 203) 937-1874	Free Write in No. 821		×	×	×	×	Columns	12 ft.	36 ft.	1009
Mad River Woodworks PO Box 1067, Dept. TB Blue Lake, CA 95525 707) 668-5671	Free Write in No. 35	×	×	×			Finials	8 in.	16 ft.	90%
Mansion Industries, Inc. 14425 E. Clark Ave., Dept. TB Industry, CA 91746 (800) 423-6589	Free Write in No. 361	*	×	×		×	Exterior turn- ings, finials, columns, fret- work	6 in.	10 ft.	0%
Millwork Specialties 2197 Canton Rd., Dept. TB Marietta, GA 30066 (404) 425-6585 or (800) 729-2906	Free Write in No. 815	×	×		×	×		12 in.	4 ft. 10 in.	20%
National Decks, Inc. 5037 McHenry Valley Rd., Dept. TB Almond, NY 14804 5800) 437-8876	Free Write in No. 482	×		×	×	×		12 in.	8 ft. 2 in.	90%
New England Woodturners 75 Daggett St., Dept. TB New Haven, CT 06519 203) 776-1880	Free	×	×	×	×	×	Cork screw	18 in.	16 ft.	1009
Pagliacco Turning & Milling PO Box 225, Dept. TB Noodacre, CA 94973 415) 488-4333	Free Write in No. 707	×	×	×	×		Large face plates, columns	24 in.	21 ft.	30%
Partelow's Wood Turning PO Box 433, Dept. TB Dld Lyme, CT 06371 203) 434-2065	Free Write in No. 496	×		×	×	×	Columns, lamp posts, large diameter turn- ings	22 in.	12 ft.	90%
Rich Woodturning 98 N.W. 29th St., Dept. TB Miami, FL 33127 305) 573-9142	Free	×	*	×	×	×	Hand-carved fittings, furniture com- ponents	60 in.	20 ft.	75%
Rosander Woodturning 1001 E. Hillview Dr., Dept. TB Salt Lake City, UT 84124 801) 266-1639	None	×	×	×	×		Columns	12 in.	12 ft.	70%
Saco Manufacturing 39 Lincoln St., Dept. TB Saco, ME 04072 (207) 284-6613	Free	×		×	×		Lamp posts, columns	24 in.	. 18 ft.	90%

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TRADITIONAL BUILDING

DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS



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Columns



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WRITE IN NO. 131

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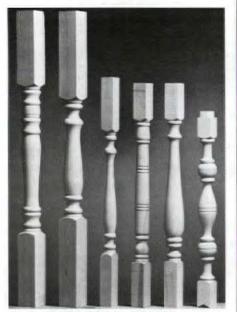
# WOOD TURNINGS SourceList CSI# 06400

COMPANY	LITEDATUDE	Т	YPE	0	F T	URNI	NG	Max.	Max.	%
COMPANY	LITERATURE	Balusters	Railings	Posts	Fluting	Rope Twists	Other	Diameter	Length	Custom
San Francisco Woodturning 1366 N. Carolan Ave., Dept. TB Burlingame, CA 94010 (415) 248-6905	Free	×		×	×	×	Curved molding and anything that has to do with wood that's round	7 ft.	18 ft.	100%
Sheppard Woodworks 114 Elliott Ave. W., Dept. TB Seattle, WA 98119 (206) 282-4661	Free Write in No. 832	×	×	×	×		Columns, rosettes, finials, furniture legs	28 in.	14 ft. 2 in.	100%
Silverton Victorian Millwork PO Box 2987, Dept. TB Durango, CO 81302 (800) 933-3930	Free Write in No. 45	×	×	×			Columns, stair parts	5-1/4 in.	10 ft.	10%
Turncraft PO Box 2429, Dept. TB White City, OR 97503 (503) 826-2911	Free	×	×	×			Lamp posts	6 in.	10 ft.	5%
Wood Factory 901 Harvard, Dept. TB Houston, TX 77008 (713) 863-7600	Free Write in No. 712	×	×	×			Sawn balusters	5-1/2 in.	12 ft.	50%

# WOOD TURNINGS PORTFOLIO



Pressure-treated Douglas fir "massive" balusters from MANSION IN-DUSTRIES. Write in No. 361





Pineapple finial; all redwood; available in 4 in. or 6 in. BRUCE POST CO., INC.



Colonial style column and rail system from TURNCRAFT





Columns and arch work turned for a lakefront residence in Seattle. SHEPPARD WOODWORKS. Write in No. 832



Model B-13 baluster, NP13 newel post, NC1 cap, R100 top rail, and R900 bottom rail; all shown in clear all-heart redwood. PAGLIACCO TURNING AND MILLING. Write in No. 707



Close-up of balusters recreated as part of the reconstruction of the Hamilton County Bandstand in Aurora, Nebraska. SACO MANUFACTURING & WOODWORKING



Original custom-designed redwood staircase for a residence in the Richmond District of San Francisco. SAN FRANCISCO WOODTURNING

Turned balusters in solid hardwoods. The extreme right baluster is new; it features a bird-mouth notched bottom to fit on a bottom rail and shed water. CUMBERLAND WOODCRAFT CO., INC. Write in No. 131



Finials, columns, newel posts and balusters in a variety of woods. BOS-TON TURNING WORKS Custom designed balusters, oversized newel post, beehive finial, and railing all turned in solid cherry from ROSANDER WOODTURNING ND MILLING. White in No. 707

# The Wood Turning Center

In 1986, Albert LeCoff, woodturner, along with his brother Alan, created The Wood Turning Center to "educate, preserve, and promote the art of lathe turning." Now with an international membership of 550, the nonprofit organization is a combination of educational research and development foundation, museum, and living archive.

The Center is a source of information and assistance to artists, hobbyists, galleries and international exhibitions, museums, collectors, and educators. It holds workshops and symposia and houses a library of over 10,000 slides, books, papers, and publications. This wealth of documentation describes the art of wood turning and the lathe; functional, decorative and sculptural turnings; technical aspects of turning; and the personal development of individual artists.

The Center has a collection of over 300 turned objects. *Turning Points* is the Center's quarterly publication, which features articles on the turning field — past, present, and future.

For information on membership and courses, contact: Wood Turning Center, Inc., P.O. Box 25706, Philadelphia, PA 19144 (215) 844-2188.

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■ TRADITIONAL BUILDING

DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS



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WRITE IN NO. 823

HUGGLER-WYSS AMERICA 541 Pacific Ave. Willmar, MN 56201 612-235-6020

WRITE IN NO. 839

SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1991 15

# special report

# WOOD RESTORATION: **EPOXIES FILL IN THE G·A·P·S**

Y EVE KAHN Μ.

oodwork restoration is a vast subject, encompassing everything from picking paint out of tiny crevices in oak mantels and carving delicate Dutchman patches, to re-milling yards of molding. Of all these topics, the one that causes the most misunderstandings is epoxy work. It is still a relatively young field, and confusion abounds. Some points to ponder in choosing whether to use epoxy, selecting the material, and then applying it:

• Epoxy is right for jobs when (1) keeping historical material and minimizing disruption to intact elements are important; (2) the parts in need of restoration would be difficult to replace; (3) nearly invisible repairs are desired; and (4) skilled craftspeople (or those willing to rigidly follow instructions) are available.

· Do nothing with epoxy without reading directions and experimenting first; and keep a telephone handy for asking advice of a manufacturer who has hands-on experience.

· Choose an epoxy suited to the project: Some products are meant for strictly surface work, while others can bear loads. Some products can be handled just like wood — sanded, sawn, drilled, carved, stained, painted - while others are too dense for such treatment. And know that manufacturers disagree about which kind of final result is best. Specifically, they disagree over how flexible hardened epoxy needs to be to hang on to wood during its contractions and expansion.

· Be wary of inexpensive formulas; they tend to contain a great deal of solvent, so you will need to wait for the solvent to evaporate. And once hardened, they shrink and adhere poorly.

 Make sure the epoxy's cure time fits your needs: Short cure times (and thicker consistencies) mean quicker repairs but can be difficult to work with; long cure times (and watery consistencies) offer plenty of time to work but can try a professional's patience and sometimes never completely cure. A few companies offer custom formulations, so that cure times can be regulated.

 Epoxies that mix 1:1 are easy to handle in the field.

• Don't forget the effect of climate on epoxy: Heat speeds cure time, so mix small batches when working in strong sunlight. The benefits of working in the sun: Faster repairs, earlier curing. Do not expect swift results in the dead of winter - or below 50 degrees - unless you provide heat or use special compounds.

· A common mistake is to slather sound wood with epoxy, so as to protect it from water infiltration. Like aluminum siding, this technique causes more problems than it solves. Wood under consolidated areas can rot because of moisture but not reveal its condition until damage is serious.

 Be aware of the controversy surrounding solvents in epoxy. Some manufacturers argue that solvent-free products are best: They do not shrink, they require no waiting for evaporation, and they emit no nasty fumes. Other manufacturers state that solvents pose no great danger; solvents contribute to "wet-out" (that is, they drive moisture out of wood) and they off-gas only slightly.

 Manufacturers also disagree over the wisdom of using epoxy surface fillers which contain phenolic resin; the compound makes color integral in the filler, saving time (since no pigment need be added), but its dust is hazardous.

 Use pigments only as the manufacturers recommend; misguided quantities and types can disturb the epoxy's curing process. And, in general, use inorganic pigments such as metal oxides. Organic compounds are available and can provide strong colors, but they must be mixed into the epoxy by the manufacturer. Cement and mortar tints also work satisfactorily.

 When finishing an epoxy-treated piece that will be visible and stained, the surface can be textured to emulate wood grain.\*

# Who's On These Sourcelists:

Companies listed in the "Wood Restoration Materials SourceList" (p. 22) manufacture either wood stripping products and accessories or epoxies and accessories; we limited the list to these two aspects of wood restoration to keep the list manageable. In the "Woodwork Repair, Restoration, and Refinishing SourceList" (p. 18) you'll find paint stripping and woodwork refinishing services, as well as millwork companies, who will duplicate wood elements - plus companies who perform all the above tasks. (For a more comprehensive look at millwork sources, see the March/April 1991 issue.)

WOODWORK RESTORATION & DUPLICATION PORTFOLIO

For more information on these companies, consult the SourceList.





cated gingerbread for the Harry S. Truman home in Independence, Missouri

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The Beta epoxy system, available through PRG and employed by DELL CORP., restored this deteriorated beam. Write in No. 671

**DUMOND CHEMICALS' Peel Away** at work on a pair of fluted columns. Write in No. 669

built a mahogany dressing room with kneehole desk. Write in No. 732

continued on page 21

# COMPLETE WOOD RESTORATION

For 7 years, we have offered the finest interior restoration services, including:

- On-site paint removal
- Woodwork repair and duplication
- Floor restoration
- Plaster walls & moldings
- Wood refinishing
- Landmark projects

I personally supervise each job, making sure that quality control is up to my exacting personal standards. Call me for an analysis and quote on your current project.



Hal Peller Hal Peller President Allstrip, Inc.

# ALLSTRIP, INC.

Member: N.Y. Landmarks Conservancy 71 Third Street, Dept. TB Brooklyn, NY 11231 (718) 596-7823 FAX (718) 596-8507

WRITE IN NO. 816



EPOXY

A versatile two-part epoxy for bonding and coating wood. Ideal for repair and reconstruction projects where moisture resistance and high strength are priorities. Write for your free catalog.

> GOUGEON BROTHERS, INC. Dept. 71 P.O. Box X908 Bay City, MI 48707 (517) 684-7286

> > WRITE IN NO. 814

Architectural Millwork



# ARCHITECTURAL RESTORATION/REFINISHING From an Entire House to a Single Piece of Furniture

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# WOOD RESTORATION



LiquidWood and WoodEpox give new life to severely rotted window sill, sash, frames, shutters, columns, decorative wood elements. The Abatron system is especially valuable when original wood must be saved for historic reasons. LiquidWood consolidant reinforces and waterproofs by hardening after penetrating\*. WoodEpox is a structural adhesive putty

that fills, repairs, and replaces missing wood. It can be sanded, milled, stained, etc., like wood.

# CONCRETE RESTORATION

**ABOCRETE:** A patching and resurfacing cement/grout structurally and chemically superior to concrete. Welds permanently to concrete, metal and wood. Patches & resurfaces floors, driveways, work areas, structures, columns, decks, corroded pitted and spalled surfaces for industrial, marine, institutional and residential uses. **ABOCAST:** A family of



solventless resurfacing materials. **ABOCOAT:** The toughest protective coatings. Special versions available for applications in subfreezing weather.

# CRACK-INJECTION



**ABOJET:** Series of structural crack-injection resins is a proven method to restore structural integrity to cracked load-bearing elements, such as foundations, abutments, swimming pools, concrete pipes, columns, and sculptures. **ABOJET** resin is injected into the crack, filling and welding it. **ABOJET** makes a permanent bond that is stronger than concrete.

Besides concrete, **ABOJET** can weld masonry, marble, stone, wood, ceramics, metals, stucco, and gypsum

Call or write for additional information on these cost-effective restoration materials.

ABATRON, INC.

33 Center Drive., Dept. TB, Gilberts, IL 60136 Phone: (708) 426-2200 FAX: (708) 426-5966

WRITE IN NO. 130



- · Finishing of New Woodwork
- Structural Repairs
- · Fabrication of Architectural Details
- Specialized Finishing Techniques including French Polishing
- · Color Correction-Matching New to Old
- · Available for Consultation (Insurance/Estimates)





WRITE IN NO. 817

TRADITIONAL BUILDING

DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS

# WOODWORK REPAIR, RESTORATION & REFINISHING SourceList CSI# 06400

COMPANY	LITERATURE	SPECIALTY	NO. EMPLOYEES
Allstrip 71 3rd St., Dept. TB Brooklyn, NY 11231 718-596-7823	Free Write in No. 816	Full-service restoration company that works mainly in the New York area and specializes in refinishing and repairing woodwork in his- toric buildings; has worked on Ellis Island, the Cooper-Hewitt Museum, and numerous churches and civic structures.	11
American Custom Millwork 904 Newton Rd., Dept. TB Albany, GA 31706 112-888-3303	Free	Wide variety of millwork in American hardwoods, including mantels, molding, baseboards, door and window casings, cornices, cabinetry, and paneling; 50% custom. Installation and design services available.	25
Anglo Inscape 55 W. 20th St., Dept. TB New York, NY 10011 12-924-2883	Free Write in No. 817	British-trained woodwork craftsman; has restored, custom fabri- cated, and refinished commissions from furniture to entire interiors, mainly for historic structures in New York City area.	2-4
Architectural Refinishing 2 Orchard Ln., Dept. TB DId Saybrook, CT 06475 03-399-5122	Free Write in No. 724	Refinishing specialist with extensive experience on 18th- and 19th- c. buildings. Can work with epoxy and preserve original finishes or strip and color match to exact specifications. Building types in- clude churches, historic theatres, and new construction.	1
Kenneth Brown Custom Woodworks Westminster Cartway, Dept. TB Simsbury, CT 06070 203-651-9095	Free	20 years experience in making all kinds of custom woodwork, as well as stock mantels, molding, paneling, wainscotting, door and window trim, and rosettes in poplar, oak, cherry, walnut, and Hon- duras mahogany.	5
Carpenter and Smith Restorations Box 504, Dept. TB Highland Park, IL 60035 '08-831-5047	Free Write in No. 841	All-custom woodwork repair and fabrication shop; works on inte- riors and exteriors, on either traditional new construction or vintage buildings; specializes in historic residential and civic structures and museums.	2 to 6
Central Plains Millwork 30x 83679, Dept. TB Lincoln, NE 68501 402-475-6370	Free	Supplies millwork mainly for new commercial buildings; some remodeling, some restoration. Replicated gingerbread for Harry S. Truman home in Missouri. Other specialties include cabinetry, molding, casework, and doors and windows.	33
Conrad Schmitt Studios 2405 S. 162nd St., Dept. TB New Berlin, WI 53151 600-969-3033	Free	Major firm with over 100 years' experience restoring woodwork in theatres, hotels, churches, and large civic buildings across the country. Recent commissions: Stone Manor in Lake Geneva, Wisc., and the Milwaukee Common Council Chambers.	50
Conservation Services 8 Lakeside Tr., Dept. TB Kinnelon, NJ 07405 201-838-6412	Free Write in No. 175	Architectural conservators specializing in log, timber and frame res- toration throughout the U.S. Also extensive experience with epoxy stabilization of windows, doors, columns, trim, and framing and structural elements.	3
Davenport Mill 31 Marine View, Dept. TB Davenport, CA 95017 408-425-8577	Free Write in No. 836	Small millwork shop equipped with numerous antique machines. Mainly doors and windows for high-end residences; extensive res- toration experience.	10
Dell Corp. 3ox 1462, Dept. TB Rockville, MD 20849 501-279-2612	Free	Restoration contractors whose specialties include woodwork repair and refinishing; and using epoxy for structural repairs, surface work, and recreating ornament. Landmark projects range from stabilizing timbers on an 1813 brig to refinishing walnut-paneled of- fices at the U.S. Justice Department.	6
Des Roches & Co. 1932 N. Webster Ave., Dept. TB Indianapolis, IN 46219 17-545-0678	None	Shop specializing in custom millwork for commercial buildings: Reception areas, paneling, and historic storefronts. Also high-end residences. Will install. Wood type as specified; also laminates and synthetics.	14
DHM Cabinetmakers Rte. 4, Box 173, Dept. TB Floyd, VA 24091 703-745-3825	Free Write in No. 493	Custom woodwork includes moldings, flooring, casing, paneling, doors, carving, and casework. Uses traditional construction techni- ques and finishes; will duplicate existing work.	13
Dodge, Adams & Roy 278 Court St., Dept. TB Portsmouth, NH 03801 503-436-6424	Free	Restoration contractors with extensive woodwork experience: Have worked on residences, museums, churches, and other historic buildings mainly in New England. Unusual assignments include repairing a timber dam in New Hampshire.	10
Falls Lumber and Millwork 723 E. Tallmadge Ave., Dept. TB Akron, OH 44310 216-762-5333	None	Family-run millwork source: Specialties include cabinetry and mold- ing, mainly for high-end homes, schools, and churches.	40
Douglas Gest Restorations Box 832, Dept. TB Norwich, VT 05055 802-649-2928	Free Write in No. 732	Full-service restoration firm that uses traditional methods and materials; specialties include replication of doorways, windows, mantels, paneling, and wainscotting as well as on-site woodwork restoration.	10
Glenco Construction Dept. TB Hudson, NY 12534 518-851-7198	Free Write in No. 823	Full-service restoration firm with extensive woodwork experience, mainly on historic residential and institutional buildings. Specialties include matching stains; fabricating gutters, columns, and pilasters; and milling molding, with large collection of antique profiles.	10
Huggler-Wyss America 641 S.W. Pacific Ave., Dept. TB Willmar, MN 56201 612-235-6020	Free Write in No. 839	Swiss-trained wood sculptor who carves, restores, finishes wood- work; will work on-site, and past projects range from interiors of Na- tional Trust 18th-c. English estates and Victorian bars to fine furniture.	2
ohnson Woodworks 953 Airway Ct., Dept. TB New Lenox, IL 60451 915-485-4262	Free	Restores and fabricates woodwork; fabricates mainly for commer- cial buildings, including paneling, doors, stairs, and casework. Will strip, refinish, recondition on-site; can match colors, and minimizes disruption.	5
Dimitrios Klitsas 705 Union St., Dept. TB W. Springfield, MA 01089 113-732-2661	Free Write in No. 738	Intricate custom wood hand carvings for architectural embellish- ment, furniture, frames, panels, etc. Carvings in any style, any wood, any size specified.	3
Kreider Brothers Inc. 2220 Horseshoe Rd., Box 10065, Dept. TB Lancaster, PA 17605 717-397-3768	Free Write in No. 536	54-year-old, family-run millwork and cabinetry manufacturer: specialties include doors, windows, moldings, paneling, cabinets, stairs, and trim.	30

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TRADITIONAL BUILDING



TRADITIONAL BUILDING

DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS

# WOODWORK REPAIR, RESTORATION & REFINISHING SourceList CSI# 06400

BY EVE M. KAHN
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COMPANY	LITERATURE	SPECIALTY	NO. EMPLOYEES
Larkin Co. 210 Carter Dr., Ste. 4, Dept. TB West Chester, PA 19382 215-696-9096	Free brochure; \$6 (re- fundable) for full catalog.	Woodwork shop that specializes in mantels, wainscoting, paneling, molding, pilasters, pediments, interior and exterior shutters. Will fabricate from their stock designs or work from photos or drawings.	5
Magic Brush 1500B Davidson Ave., Dept. TB San Francisco, CA 94124 115-641-8622	Free	Refinishing specialists, mainly for residences in the Bay area. Will restore existing surfaces, perform minor carpentry, and use epoxies on exteriors, and will strip and refinish interiors.	15
Maple Grove Restorations Box 9194, Dept. TB Bolton, CT 06043 203-742-5432	Free Write in No. 563	Small shop which concentrates on raised-panel wainscotting, paneling, and shutters; uses traditional construction methods and will restore on site; works primarily in New England.	3
AcBeth Millwork 30x 1938, Dept. TB Abilene, TX 79604 15-677-8856	None	Shop works mainly on windows, doors, and moldings for restora- tion projects. Primarily commercial and institutional clients, includ- ing museums, courthouses, and the infamous Texas School Book Depository.	6
AcDan Woodworking 74 E. Broad St., Dept. TB Gibbstown, NJ 08027 09-423-5337	None Write in No. 777	Replication of historic woodwork: Wainscotting, paneling, pilasters, capitals, windows, frame and panel doors, and keystones and other hand-carved details. Radius work a specialty.	3
Meeting House Furniture Restoration 1 Waterman Hill, Dept. TB Quechee, VT 05059 602-295-1309	Free	Conserves, repairs, strips, restores, and refinishes architectural woodwork. Can replace missing pieces with handmade components (takes less time than setting up elaborate machinery). Works mainly on Colonial homes in New England.	3
Matthew J. Mosca Paint Research 2513 Queen Anne Rd., Dept. TB Baltimore, MD 21216 201-466-5325	Free	Will research historic finishes on woodwork, including colors and chemicals, and will mix custom finishes and consult on application.	1
Nelson's Construction Co. 88 Crosman Ave., Dept. TB 5wampscott, MA 01907 517-598-4413	None	3rd-generation fine woodworking shop; specialties include stairs, moldings, trim, paneling, and cabinetry, for residential or commer- cial buildings. Can match any existing work.	5
Dakwood Woodworks 5 Pinehill Dr., Dept. TB Pittsford, NY 14534 716-381-6009	Free Write in No. 827	Millwork for restoration and new construction. Specializes in mold- ings, doors, window and door trim, chair rails, baseboards, cor- nices, rosettes, and plinth blocks. Keeps setup and knife-grinding fees low, for matching existing patterns.	5
On Site Wood Restoration 38 Woolper Ave., Dept. TB Cincinnati, OH 45220 513-541-4545	Free Write in No. 828	Paint stripping service that works mainly in the Cincinnati area; has removed paint from woodwork in hundreds of homes, and also distributes Paintbusters stripper and accessories.	5
Owl Ridge Woodworking RR 1, Box 362, Dept. TB Paoli, IN 47454 812-723-3461	None	Supplies custom woodwork to central and southern Ind. and north- ern Ky. area; specialties include doors, paneling, mantels, molding, cabinetry, flooring, and furniture. Can handle projects from small runs to million-dollar homes.	3
Restorations Unlimited 24 W. Main St., Dept. TB Elizabethville, PA 17023 717-362-3477	None	Full-service restoration firm with own 9000-sq.ft. millwork shop; spe- cializes in quick setups of short runs. Fabricates moldings, panel- ing, sash, chair rails, and the like; has unusual native wood types in stock.	11
Restoric 59 Coventry Loop, Dept. TB Staten Island, NY 10312 718) 356-0077	Free Write in No. 838	Specialty contracting company that does repair and restoration of architectural millwork and re-creation of architectural ornament. Experienced with epoxy repairs of woodwork.	3
Specialty Glazing & Supply 150 N. Schuyler Ave., Dept. TB Kankakee, IL 60901 815-937-5101	Free Write in No. 757	11-year-old specialists in rebuilding or remilling damaged historic windows; can also rework units for insulated glass. Epoxy craftsmen rebuild original profiles in restoration shop. Major recent projects include Burnham & Root's 1888 Rookery in Chicago.	12
Stahl Restorations Box 1991, Dept. TB Hoboken, NJ 07030 201-659-6754	Free Write in No. 833	Full-service restoration firm specializes in patching, repairing, and refinishing interior and exterior woodwork; also builds and installs cabinetry and installs other forms of millwork.	5
Strasser & Associates 35 Hillside Ave., Dept. TB Monsey, NY 10952 914-425-0650	Free	Designs, consults, fabricates, installs, and finishes high-end wood- work. Has worked on numerous period rooms in museums and homes in New York City area.	12
Sunshine Architectural Woodworks 2169 Sunshine Dr., Dept. TB Fayetteville, AR 72703 501-521-4329	Free	All kinds of millwork, especially mantels, panels, moldings, arches, rosettes, keystones, and shutters.	35
Vayne Towle 5 Thayer St., Dept. TB 30ston, MA 02118 517-423-2902	Free	Refinishing specialists who can strip, refinish, restore, replace miss- ing elements using traditional techniques; for residential buildings as well as churches, hotels, restaurants, and civic structures.	15
Fraditional Line 43 W. 21st St., Dept. TB New York, NY 10011 212-627-3555	Free	Preservation/restoration firm specializing in fine woodworking and finishing (modern and 19th-c. techniques), museum-quality period rooms, consultations, furniture restoration. Expertise includes hardware, condition reports, reproductions, carving, coordination of mechanical and other trades, large or small projects.	22
Warwick Refinishers Box 35, Dept. TB Warwick, NY 10990 014-342-1200	Free Write in No. 835	Refinishing specialists: Has worked on hundreds of churches around the country with minimal disruption. Recent clients include New York City's Morgan Library and U.S. Courthouse, the Library of Congress, and the New Jersey Statehouse.	35
West Gate Cabinet & Millwork 362 W. 13th Ct., Dept. TB Riviera Beach, FL 33404 407-842-1701	Free	Builds cabinetry, nonstandard windows and doors, cornices, and moldings for high-end residences and commercial buildings; often asked to duplicate existing work.	15

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DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS

# **WOODWORK RESTORATION & DUPLICATION PORTFOLIO**

For more information on these companies, consult the SourceList (continued from page 16).

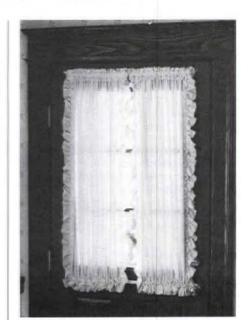


MEETING HOUSE FURNITURE RESTORATIONS refinished these kitchen cabinets, made of 1832 Congregational pews (photo: Charles Parker)

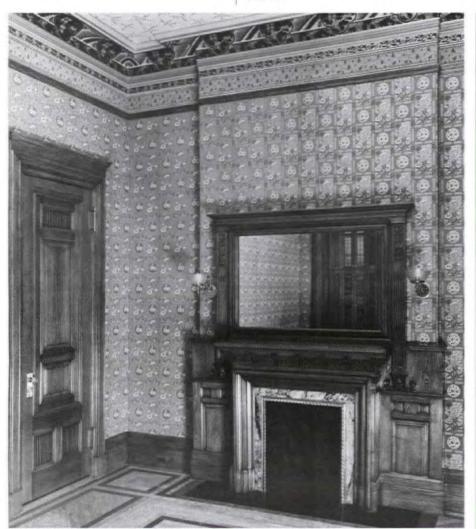




MCDAN WOODWORKING replicated this decrepit fluted column. Write in No. 777



Door trim by OAKWOOD WOOD-WORKS. Write in No. 827



TRADITIONAL LINE restored interior woodwork for a residence in the Dakota apartment house in Manhattan







GLENCO restored this room full of Georgian woodwork (photo: Carl Black) Write in No. 823



ANGLO INSCAPE has restored this Victorian mahogany woodwork in a Manhattan residence. Write in No. 817



MAPLE GROVE RESTORATIONS specializes in raised-panel woodwork and shutters. Write in No. 563



A paneled library/office by KREIDER BROTHERS. Write in No. 536

ABATRON's WoodEpox rebuilt the base of this timber column. Write in No. 130



KENNETH BROWN CUSTOM WOODWORKS disguised an entertainment center with oak paneling

TRADITIONAL BUILDING

MAGIC BRUSH restored the redwood woodwork in Bernard Maybeck's 1909 Leon K. Roos house in San Francisco



An arched Victorian window overhauled by STAHL RESTORATIONS. Write in No. 833

1

■ DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS

TRADITIONAL BUILDING

# WOOD RESTORATION MATERIALS

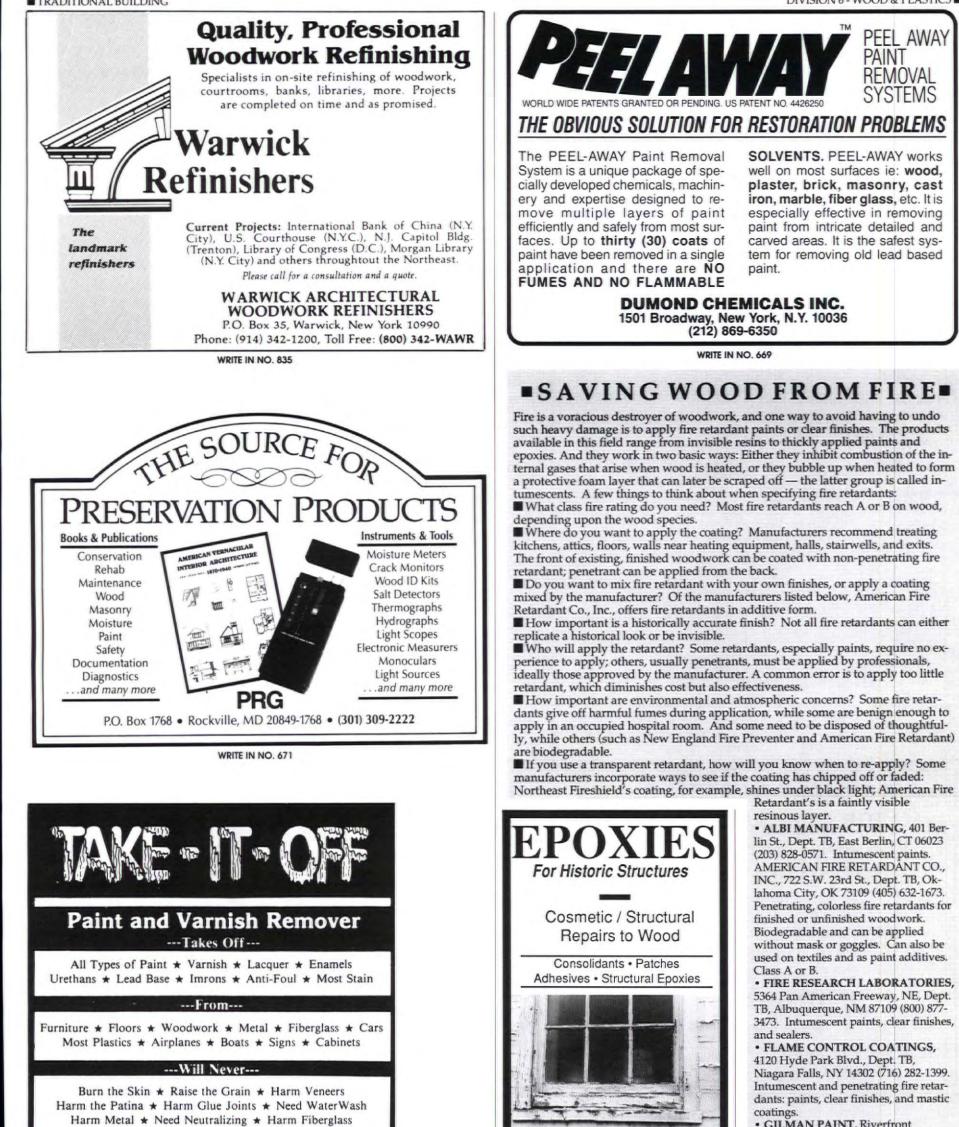
BY EVE M. KAHN

COMPANY	LITERATURE	SPECIALTY	MATERIALS		
Abatron 33 Center Dr., Dept. TB Gilberts, IL 60136 708-426-2200	Free Write in No. 130	Largest supplier of epoxy for restoration market. Ratio of resin to har- dener: 1:1, which makes measuring easy. Various cure times. Brand names: LiquidWood and WoodEpox. Also fiberglass rods, dry pigments, application tools.	Epoxy and acces- sories		
Allied Resin Weymouth Industrial Park, Dept. TB East Weymouth, MA 02189 617-337-6070	Free	Distributes several types of epoxy; Arcon E-150, 151, 152, and 154 primarily for casting and bonding; for wood restoration, Arcon Seep-N-Seal soaks into wood, so rebuilds profile as well as seals out moisture. Mixing ratio: 8:1. Also two types of fairing compound.	Ероху		
Conservation Services 8 Lakeside Tr., Dept. TB Kinnelon, NJ 07405 201-838-6412	Free Write in No. 175	Distributes epoxy for stabilizing and repairing decayed wood. Epoxies developed for historic structures include consolidant, patch, adhesive, and structural repair.	Ероху		
Creative Technologies NCNB Plaza, Suite 300, Dept. TB Greenville, SC 29601 803-271-9194	Free	Manufactures "Woodfinisher's Pride," a paint and varnish stripper that does not damage grain or veneer and poses minimal health and environ- mental hazards. Works on latex or oil paint, polyurethane, varnish, or shellac; recyclable package.	Paint/clear finish stripper		
Dell Corp. Box 1462, Dept. TB Rockville, MD 20849 301-279-2612	Free	Restoration contractors who also distribute Beta epoxy system: Struc- tural epoxy, low-viscosity consolidant, filler, and Rottex, a two-part paste best suited for cosmetic work.	Ероху		
Dumond Chemicals 1501 Broadway, Dept. TB New York, NY 10036 212-869-6350	Free Write in No. 669	"Peel Away" paint removal system: A paste covered with fabric that soaks into paint and is then lifted away. Especially suited for intricately or- namented surfaces and for lead abatement; no fumes, no flammable sol- vents, and leaves residue that can be washed away. 6 formulas; use only #1, 3, or 6 on wood.	Paint stripper		
Epoxy Technology 14 Fortune Dr., Dept. TB Billerica, MA 01821 508-667-3805	Free Write in No. 797	Epoxies mainly for high-tech industries that also have restoration applica- tions; Epo-Tek 301 has been used to consolidate fine furniture as well as a totem pole at the Smithsonian Institution and a war canoe at the Fuji Museum.	Ероху		
Gougeon Brothers 100 Patterson Ave., Dept. TB Bay City, MI 48706 517-684-7286	Free Write in No. 814	Largest supplier of epoxies for marine use. Line includes resin, har- dener, fillers, pigments, and strengthening agents as well as application aids: Pans, brushes, syringes, gloves, solvents, and skin creams.	Epoxy and acces- sories		
Industrial Sales Assocs. 39 Henry J. Drive, Dept. TB Tewksbury, MA 01876 508-851-9494	Free	Distributes CIBA-GEIGY's Araldite AV 1253 with Hardener HV 1253, a fast-curing epoxy system whose results are mahogany in color and can be drilled, carved, or sawn. 1:1 ratio for easy mixing.	Ероху		
Klean-Strip Box 1879, Dept. TB Memphis, TN 38101 901-775-0100	Free	Manufactures Easy Off Paint Stripper, which does not harm veneer if properly applied and also works on most clear finishes. Also sprayable, semi-paste, and liquid paint removers and application tools.	Paint/clear finish stripper and acces- sories		
Nu-Tec Industrial Chemical Mfg. 422 Harrison, Dept. TB Bay City, MI 48708 800-523-4114	Free	Manufactures paint and clear finish strippers that contain no methylene chloride or other health hazards; are reusable in some circumstances. No-Swett removes clear finishes, Paint Buster works on paint; spray system and paint-stripping training classes also available.	Paint/clear finish stripper		
On Site Wood Restoration 138 Woolper Ave., Dept. TB Cincinnati, OH 45220 513-541-4545	Free Write in No. 828	Distributes Paintbusters stripper, which has a honey-like consistency; stays where it is spread, works quickly, and washes off easily. Also brushes and other application tools.	Paint stripper and accessories		
Poxywood Box 4241, Dept. TB Martinsville, VA 24115 703-638-6284	Free	"Patented super putty wood paste": Non-shrinking, fast-setting, waterproof; can be sawn, planed, drilled, sanded; good adhesion and finishability. Can be tinted with Poxywood tinting concentrates.	Wood putty		
PRG, Inc. Box 1768, Dept. TB Rockville, MD 20849 301-309-2222	Free Write in No. 671	Supplier of preservation products, instruments, and tools including Beta Epoxies. Both a Structural Epoxy System and a low-viscosity consolidant and filler that can be tooled. Also Borate Rods, made of borate fungicide and insecticide (non-toxic to animals and humans, arrests and prevents wood deterioration).	Ероху		
Reliable Finishing Products 2625 Greenleaf Ave., Dept. TB Elk Grøve, IL 60007 708-228-7667	Free Write in No. 830	Offers Antique Refinishers Wood Cleaner, which is applied with fine steel wool and can serve as an alternative to stripping; removes grease, grime, wax, oil, dirt, silicone. Also full line of refinishing products, including stripper.	Wood surface cleaner, paint/clear finish stripper		
D.E. Stanley Industries 2435 Wheeler Rd., Dept. TB Bay City, MI 48706 800-762-8184	Free Write in No. 834	Manufactures Take-It-Off, a liquid or semi-paste stripper with no methylene chloride. Preserves patina, needs no neutralizer, and in liquid form can be reused.	Paint/clear finish stripper		
Sterling-Clark-Lurton 184 Commercial St., Box J, Dept. TB Malden, MA 02148 617-322-0163	Free	Manufactures nonflammable paint and clear finish remover, along with various refinishing products.	Paint/clear finish stripper		
6	MANAAAA				
Carpenter & Smith Restorations "Since 1972" Box 504, Dept. TB Highland Park, IL 60035 Phone & Fax: 708-831-5047	FIRE RETARDA without pressu	NT LUMBER ure treating	storation		
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"From structure to ornamentation uniquely qualified to perpetuate the past."	FIRE PRE Box 936 Putney	P.U. Box 425 Lovingston, VA 22949	Porches itaten Island NY, 718-356-007		

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DIVISION 6 - WOOD & PLASTICS



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DIVISION 7 - MOISTURE PROTECTION

# Division 7: MOISTURE PROTECTION

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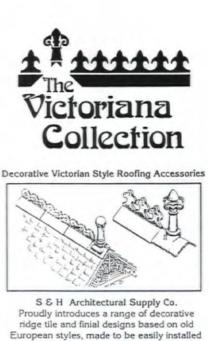
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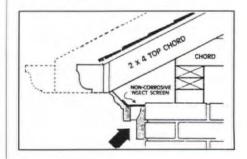
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#### WRITE IN NO. 831



WRITE IN NO. 437



TRADITIONAL BUILDING

24 SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1991





WRITE IN NO. 389

SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1991 25

# STORM WINDOWS: Avoiding The Moisture Trap

Storm windows are an economical way to thermally upgrade while retaining the original historic windows. However, careful detailing is required to avoid creating a condensation trap.

#### BY CLEM LABINE

When you set out to improve the thermal efficiency of windows in historic buildings, some sort of double-glazing is usually called for. Among the options you have are: (1) Installing a traditional *exterior* storm window; (2) Installing an *interior* storm window; (3) Routing out the historic sash to insert a doubleglazed thermal unit (not always possible for a number of technical reasons); (4) Replacing the historic sash with a double-glazed one that preserves the historic character insofar as possible; or (5) Affixing a clear plastic panel to the interior sash. For a variety of technical and economic reasons, options (1) or (2) are the usual strategies.

A second glazing panel also provides a couple of additional benefits besides lowering energy bills: (1) More uniform heating and air-conditioning — plus elimination of drafts — adds to interior comfort; (2) Noise reduction. Storm window noise reduction is significant enough that some installations have been made *primarily* for their sound muffling effect.

Whether the storm window goes inside or out is usually determined by a combination of aesthetic, technical, cost, and perhaps legal factors if the property is located in a historic district with design review or is subject to Tax Act review.

In our discussion of storm windows, we are going to omit the ubiquitous triple-track aluminum storm window for a couple of reasons: (1) They are widely available and widely used, so everyone is familiar with local suppliers; (2) the bulkiness of the triple-track frame makes it unsuitable for certain historic applications.

#### Exterior Storm Windows

Outside storm windows are often the best strategy when dealing with simple 1-over-1 windows. Well-designed exterior storms have a minimum impact on appearance — and have been approved by the National Park Service for use on Tax Act projects. They also protect the prime sash and paint.

Outside storms have drawbacks with multilite sash, however: Exterior storm panels mask the profiles and shadow lines of muntins in the prime window. When you see a flat storm panel on the exterior of a 12-over-12 sash you realize how much architectural character can be lost.

Condensation and moisture trapping is not

lightweight PVC frames with acrylic glazing that attach magnetically, with spring-loaded clips, or with Velcro.

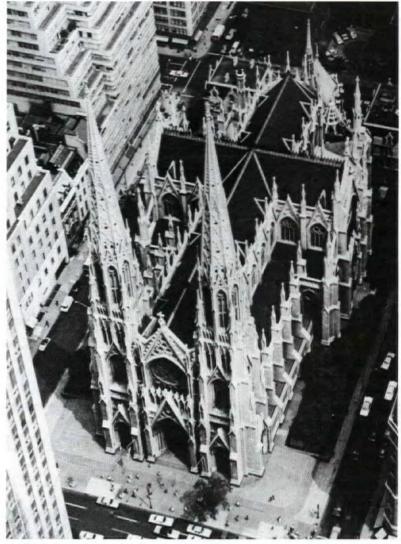
However, interior storms provide an increased potential for long-term damage to historic wood sash and sills from condensation. If moist air from the building's interior can infiltrate the air space between the interior storm and the prime window, condensation will occur on the prime sash because that is the cold surface. Wetting of the prime sash will cause paint staining and peeling — and eventual rotting of the prime sash and sill.

If an installation of interior storms is contemplated, careful attention should be paid to making the seal between the interior storm and the frame vapor-tight. In addition, careful caulking should be done to ensure that moist air can't infiltrate the insulating air space through the surrounding wood window frame and casing. In addition, the potential for damage caused by condensation can be lessened by opening or removing the interior storm during warm periods and allowing the prime sash and woodwork to dry thoroughly.

Interior storms are attracting special attention currently on conversions of factory buildings to residential space. These buildings

frequently have large single-glazed steel windows, which are quite drafty. Interior aluminum storms glazed with glass have proved quite effective for these applications for several reasons: (1) They are often the most cost-effective solution; (2) Aluminum storms with glass can cover large openings; (3) They can also be made to satisfy the ventilation requirements for residential spaces.

Interior storm installations have proved an ideal application for the new low-E glass. Also, reports David Martin of Allied Window, when ordinary laminated safety glass is used on interior storm panels, it also causes about 99% reduction of the UV load — which is especially important when there are valuable textiles and papers to conserve.



Protective storm glazing for stained glass windows has become very popular. But this procedure can actually cause more problems than it solves if the installation is not carefully designed (*Photo: J. Sussman*)

#### weathering and pollution.

According to Ron Bovard of Bovard Studio Stained Glass, the energy conservation aspects of protective glazing have been over-sold, and the glass conservation benefits are nil. Protection from vandalism is the primary reason for considering additional glazing. However, condensation problems caused by improperly vented protective glazing can create more damage than vandaltossed rocks.

Adding protective glazing over stained glass is far more complicated than adding storm windows to a house or office building. Among the design parameters: (1) Being aesthetically sensitive to the existing windows and building; (2) Designing proper ventilation; (3) Providing ease of removal for maintenance and repairs; (4) Determining optimum framing systems; (5) Specifying best glazing material - a wide selection of glass and plastics are available. One often overlooked design parameter in stained glass protective glazing systems: Each independent panel should have ventilation that allows several air changes in a 24-hour period. When installing protective glazing for stained glass, make sure your contractor is a person with lengthy experience in this specialized area and be sure to inspect some of his or her jobs that are at least 6 years old.

as big a problem with exterior storms as it is with interior storms. With outside-mounting units, the cold surface is the outer storm pane. So any condensation will occur on the storm window, not the inner prime sash. However, exterior storms do need to be vented so that water vapor from the interior that leaks around the prime sash can escape.

### **Interior Storm Windows**

Interior storm windows can be as thermally effective as exterior storms. And they have the additional advantages of not interfering with the historic appearance of the facade, are easier to remove for cleaning, etc.

For historic prime windows that have distinctive glazing bar patterns, interior storms are often the way to go. There are a variety of interior storm systems on the market, from heavy-duty aluminum-framed models glazed with glass to

### **Divine Intervention**

Placing protective glazing over stained glass windows in religious buildings has been a major trend during the last decade. However, the insulating air space between the protective glazing and the stained glass creates a micro-climate which, in certain cases, can cause more problems than it solves. (The *Professional Stained Glass Restoration Report* devoted an entire article in its Spring 1990 issue to the problems created by protective glazing on stained glass windows.)

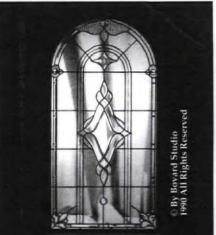
A number of reasons are advanced for using protective glazing on stained glass windows, including (1) energy conservation; (2) protection from vandalism; and (3) protecting the stained glass, leading, and frames from deterioration caused by

## Special Thanks

Special thanks for technical assistance with this report to David Martin at Allied Window and Ron Bovard at Bovard Studio Stained Glass.\*

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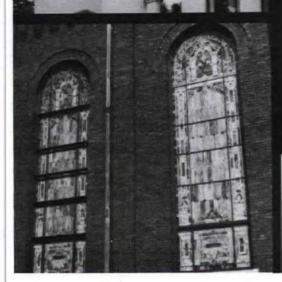
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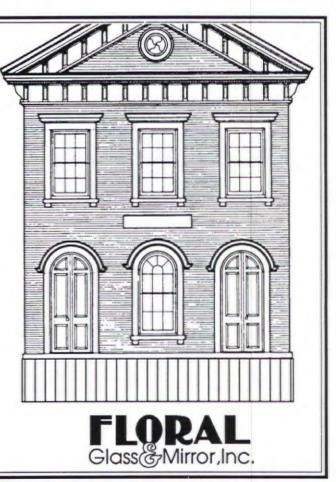
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DIVISION 8 - DOORS & WINDOWS

# STORM WINDOWS SourceList

CSI# 08650

		SPECIALTY	Literature	Window Types	Glazing	% Custon
Allied Window, Inc 2724 W. McMicken Dept. TB Cincinnati, OH 452 (800) 445-5411	Ave	Specialist in aluminum storm windows for historic buildings. Four basic lines: 2 for exterior mounting, and 2 for interior mounting. Custom designs and colors. Bowed storm window can be glazed with glass or acrylic; makes units for very large single lite openings. Has methods for applying exterior storms on 18th-century homes.	Free Write in No. 69	Aluminum Interior & Exterior Special Shapes & Custom Colors Magnetic fastening avail- able	Glass (incl. tempered, Low-E, UV- resistant, laminated safety) Acrylic	100%
Architectural Comp 26 N. Leverett Rd., I Montague, MA 013 (413) 367-9441	Dept. TB	Custom millwork shop produces traditional wood storm sash, including true divided-lite sash that are especially appropriate for 18th-century homes. Their wood storms are made for both exterior and interior applications.	Free Write in No. 385	Traditional wood storms Interior & Exterior	Glass Acrylic Insulated glass	100%
Bovard Studio Stair 52 E. Briggs, Dept. 7 Fairfield, IA 52556 515) 472-2824		Specializes in windows for religious and public buildings. In addition to stained glass work (both new and restorations), the studio fabricates and in- stalls storm windows with polycarbonate glazing that both insulates and protects valuable windows from vandalism and storm damage.	Free Write in No. 769	Aluminum in special shapes Wood Steel	Polycarbonate Glass Acrylic Low-E	100%
Defender, Inc. 706 Howard Ave., D Bridgeport, CT 0666 800) 243-9696		Produces interior storms that feature in-jamb or face-mounted vinyl frames — in several colors. 5 storm systems are offered to fit just about every size and shape window.	Free	Interior mounting Magnetic fastening	Acrylic Many other plastics	100%
Dubuque Sash & D 950 Jackson St., Dep Dubuque, IA 52001 319) 557-8851	ot. TB	All styles and designs of traditional wood storms, in- cluding configurations of true divided lite. Mortise- and-tenon joints with original sticking. Available as combination 3-part units with storm and screen in- serts.	Free Write in No. 819	Wood Storms Interior or Exterior	Acrylic Glass	100%
Historic Window & P.O. Box 138, Route Dept. TB Alstead, NH 03602 603) 835-2918		Manufactures and installs custom storm windows in both wood and aluminum for either interior or ex- terior applications. Bent, curved-top, and other spe- cial shapes. Also sells window products from other manufacturers.	Free	Aluminum or Wood Interior or Exterior Mounting Custom or Stock	Glass Acrylic	90%
Lindsay Sash, Inc. 1995 Commerce Dr. Dept. TB N. Mankato, MN 56 507) 625-4278		Fabricates traditional wood storm windows, with emphasis on special shapes: Round tops, arched tops, etc.	No literature	Wood storms	Glass Acrylic	95%
Libbey-Owens-Ford P.O. Box 799, Dept. Foledo, OH 43695 419) 247-4725		Manufactures a low-E glass, called "Energy Ad- vantage," designed for storm windows and doors. Tests indicate that, when used with standard single- glazed windows, the LOF low-E glass doubles BTU's gained by the window, and triples BTU gain when used over double-glazed window units.	Free Write in No. 802	NA	Low-E glass	
Midwest Architectu Wood Products 1051 S. Rolff St., De Davenport, IA 5280 319) 323-4757	ept. TB	Will fabricate traditional wood frame storm sash and screens to sizes specified. Round tops and ir- regular shapes are a specialty. Windows are crated and shipped via common carrier to all parts of the country.	Free Write in No. 146	Wood storms Interior or Exterior	Glass Acrylic	100%
Panelair 203 Spark St., Dept. Brockton, MA 0240 508) 588-8900		Inside storm window system with glass or acrylic, marine-glazed and surrounded by heavy-duty aluminum frame. Bulb-type weatherstripping for air- tight seal; spring-loaded clips for easy access. Also available: Vinyl, operable in slider or double-hung, and a magnetic system.	Free Write in No. 232	Aluminum Vinyl Magnetic	Glass Low-E Acrylic	100%
Plaskolite, Inc. P.O. Box 1119, Dept Columbus, OH 432 614) 294-3281		Supplies custom Winsulator inside storm windows that attach magnetically to steel banding affixed to window frame. Vinyl frame comes in white, brown, or tan.	Free	Magnetic fastening Interior	Acrylic	100%
Quaker Window Pr P.O. Box 128, Hwy 6 Freeburg, MO 6503 314) 744-5211	53 S., Dept. TB	2 lines (premium and economy) of aluminum com- bination storm/screen windows. Exterior or interior mounting. Available in a wide range of colors and sizes.	Free	Aluminum combination storms Interior or Exterior	Glass Acrylic	75%
Season-All Industri 1480 Wayne Ave., D Indiana, PA 15701 412) 349-4600		Custom aluminum storm windows in 4 basic product lines. Selection includes: Double-hung, 2- track, 3-track, inside or outside screen, half screen or full screen. Interior or exterior mounting; special shapes and special glazing.	Free	Aluminum storms Interior or Exterior	Glass Acrylic	100%
Shenandoah Studio of Stained Glass 710 West Strasburg Front Royal, VA 22 703) 636-2937	Rd., Dept. TB	Provides custom exterior glazing for religious build- ings and other institutional structures, eliminating damage from vandalism and minimizing drafts and heat loss.	Free	Aluminum	Glass Acrylic Polycarbonate Low-E	100%
. Sussman, Inc. 109-10 180th St., Dep amaica, NY 11433 718) 297-0228	pt. TB	Specializes in custom aluminum storm and protec- tive windows for religious structures, government, and commercial buildings. Single-glazed, double- glazed, or triple-glazed, including monumental cus- tom windows with unusual shapes and tops.	Free	Aluminum	Glass Acrylic Polycarbonate	100%
Thermo-Press Corp. 406 Distributor Dr. Dept. TB Richmond, VA 232 804) 231-2964		Specialist in interior storm windows for historic properties and building renovations. Full range of storm window types, including inside storm win- dows that attach with Velcro and a vinyl gasket to the window jamb. The PVC frames are available in many colors, including wood stains. Windows can be divided into 2 sections. Custom interior screens also available.	Catalog \$1 Write in No. 801	Aluminum PVC Interior Magnetic & Velcro fastening	Glass Tinted Acrylic UV-filtering Acrylic Abrasion-resis- tant Acrylic	100%
Thermo-Press Corp. 80 Holiday Rd., Dep Rochester, NY 1462 716) 533-1522	ot. TB	Specializes in older historical homes, odd shapes, arches, casements, etc. PVC frame can be painted to match existing trim. Option for interior screen.	Free Write in No. 801	PVC frame Interior mounting Velcro fastening	Acrylic	100%

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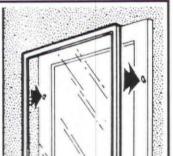


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For more information about these companies, consult the SourceList.



Custom-made wood storm windows, just like those manufactured at the turn of the century, are available from MIDWEST ARCHITECTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS. Write in No. 146



Custom wood exterior storm window, fabricated by ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENTS, blends in with the character of this 18th century house. Write in No. 385



Magnetic interior storm windows from PANELAIR can be custom-made to fit any odd sizes found in old buildings. Write in No. 232



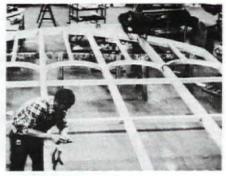


Exterior bowed storm window from ALLIED WINDOW. The storm unit has an aluminum frame with factoryapplied dark finish, and middle glazing bar that matches that of the prime window. Write in No. 69





Storm windows with Energy Advantage Low-E glass from LIBBEY-OWENS-FORD are said to double and sometimes triple — the energy efficiency of prime windows. The low-E glass is used on this old house in Perrysburg, Ohio. Write in No. 802



J. SUSSMAN manufactures custom aluminum prime and storm windows for religious and commercial buildings — including a new 5600 series tripleglazed thermal barrier church window



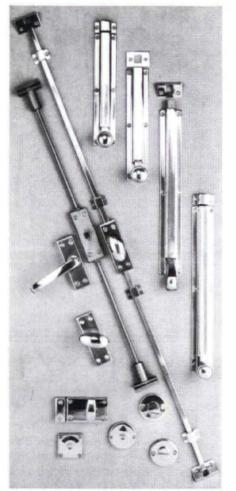


Interior storm windows from THERMO-PRESS, with PVC frame and acrylic glazing, are lightweight, easy to handle — and preserve the exterior architectural character of the building. Write in No. 801

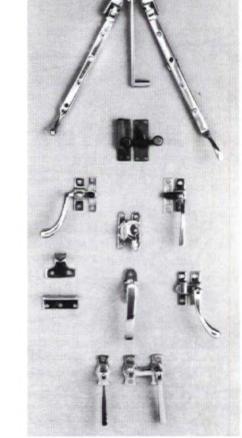
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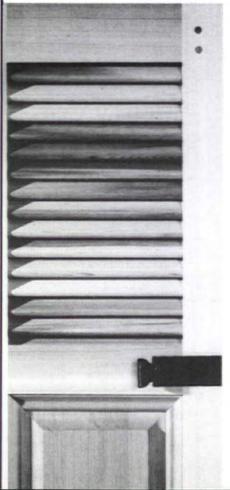
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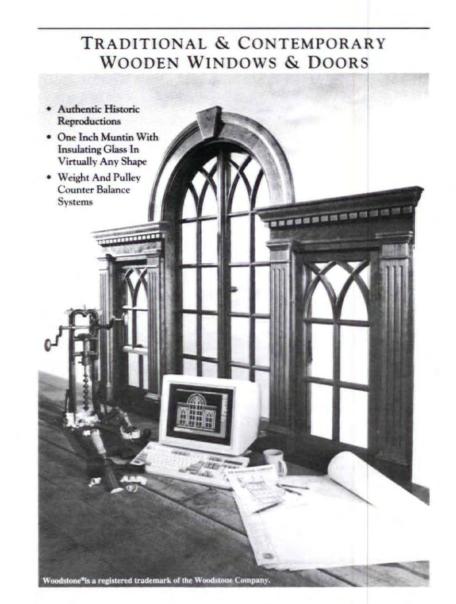
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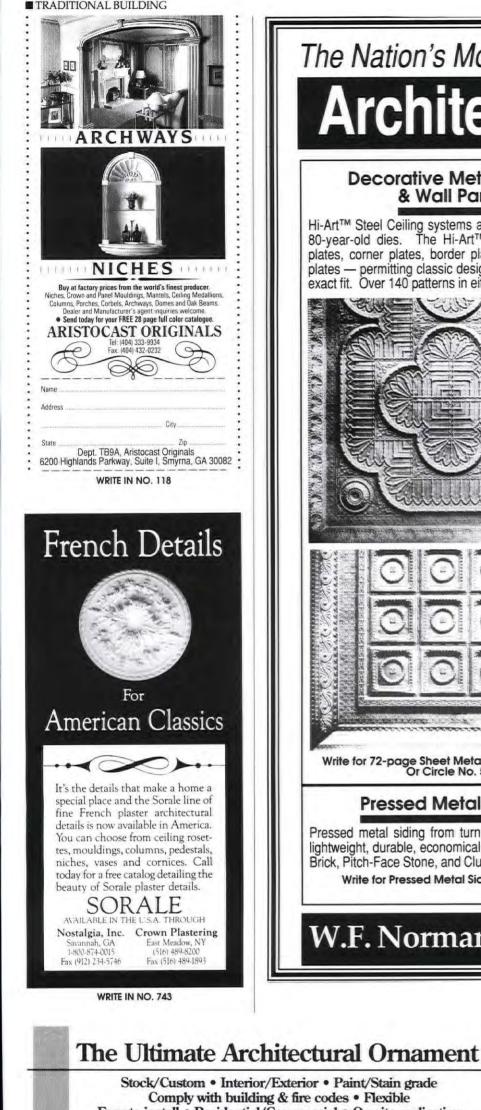
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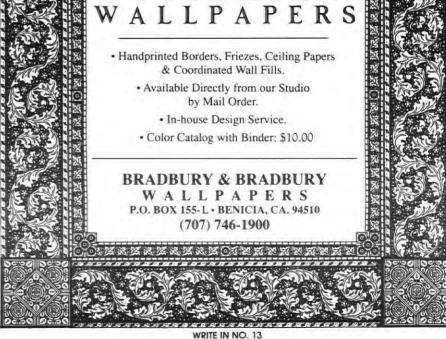
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## special report

# The Rise Of The Wood Floor

Because high-quality wood floors are increasingly popular, a growing number of specialty flooring producers stand ready to meet the most unusual specifications.

### BY CLEM LABINE

The American public, following in the footsteps of Louis XIV, is developing a taste for ornamental wood floors... resulting in a measurable increase in demand for high-quality wood flooring materials. For example, The Oak Flooring Manufacturers Assn. says that shipments of oak flooring in 1990 were almost 250% higher than in 1980.

Two seemingly disparate forces are driving the trend. One major factor is aesthetic: The success of the historic preservation movement has made the look of traditional wood flooring a mainstream fashion. The other factor is function: A growing interest in "healthy houses" has benefited wood flooring at the expense of wall-to-wall carpeting. For allergy sufferers, wood flooring doesn't provide a refuge for dust and dander the way carpeting does. In addition, walking on wood floors is easier on feet, legs, and backs than walking on harder surfaces such as tile, brick, and stone.

Consumers are also gravitating to wood floors because wood adapts easily to most decors, wood's natural insulating properties, its beneficial effect on resale value, and wood's long-term economy as compared with wall-to-wall carpeting.

Strip oak is, of course, far and away the biggest seller in the wood flooring market. But there are many projects in restoration, renovation, and traditionally styled new construction where strip oak doesn't have the panache or historical character the client wants. That's why, in this report, we've omitted the companies that specialize in garden-variety strip oak and focused instead on the specialty producers.

#### When You Veer From Strip Oak

As soon as you and the client move away from standard 2-7/4" strip oak, it's easy to run into unexpected problems with installation, appearance, and durability. Here are some of the specification factors to consider when you depart from strip oak: • Hardness/Durability — The wood species you select has long-term implications for the way a floor ages, both in appearance and surface patina. On one end of the hardness scale, sugar maple is one of the hardest, dent-resistant flooring materials you can specify. However, a few of the hardwoods are not especially hard, such as poplar and certain species of cherry.

At the other end of the hardness spectrum, eastern white pine — a traditional flooring material - has only about a third of the hardness of sugar maple. So while eastern white pine makes a wonderful floor for 18th- and early 19th-century restoration, as well as for new homes with Early American styling, it is subject to denting from things like spike heels. This does no real harm, and to some eyes adds charm and character to the surface. But if the client is a person who likes everything to look "new" forever, perhaps soft pine is not the best choice. Antique vs. New Wood — Specifying antique wood can get you wood species, figuring, and patina that you frequently can't get from new wood. For example, first-growth southern longleaf heart pine, with its characteristic color, grain, high density, and toughness is only available as antique wood. (The last of the first-growth southern longleaf heart pine trees was cut in the early 20th century.) Likewise, chestnut is only available as antique wood.

second-growth wood. In some species, antique wood also furnishes wider boards than you can get from boards cut from smaller second-growth trees. • **Color Variations** — Wood, being a natural material, shows variations in color and figuring from log to log. Professionals understand this; many clients do not. The color of the wood installed may look different than it did in a color brochure. That's why it's always best to get the client's OK on actual samples that are as close as possible to the material being laid down.

With heart pine, for example, colors can range from light rose to deep burgundy — warm colors. White oak tends to have green hues and be in the cool spectrum, as is maple with its yellow hues.

Two schools of thought have emerged on the role of stains in floor finishing. Some professionals insist that "you can have any color you want" through judicious use of stains. Others insist that with stains the floor never attains the patina, colors, and character that wood gets without a coloring material. The choice depends on how much of a purist the client is.

• **Coverage** — Actual coverage you get from a given number of board feet depends on a number of factors, including the grade of wood specified and the pattern in which the floor is being laid. That's why some advise ordering by specifying the sq. ft. of coverage needed. Wastage frequently can run 15-30%.

• Straightness — Curves and twists are a bigger issue with wide boards than with strip oak. If strip oak is twisted it's no big deal; the piece can be wedged straight during installation. It's almost impossible to straighten a 20" board with a 1/2" twist.

If a wide board gets warped during drying (a frequent occurrence) and it is then finished by sending it in a single pass through a 4-sided molder, you wind up with a *smooth*, *twisted* board. To get a perfectly straight wide board takes a 3-step operation; low-cost suppliers don't go to this additional effort and expense.

As a consequence, when specifying wide boards, make sure your expectations about straightness are clearly spelled out.

• Grading Issues — There is a wide variation in grading nomenclature between various wood species — and there's plenty of room for differing interpretations, even among the experts, on color, coverage, and straightness.

In the field of heart pine, for example, the Southern Pine Inspection Bureau (SPIB) has a different (and somewhat looser) set of grading rules in effect today than when heart pine was being commercially harvested. To cope with this situation, one company (Goodwin Heart Pine) uses the 1923 SPIB grading rules. They feel this policy provides a buyer with more consistent quality. The Maple Flooring Manufacturer's Assn. and the National Oak Flooring Manufacturer's Assn. both have published grading policies that a consumer can refer to. And the National Wood Flooring Assn. helps wood consumers determine what grading guidelines are being used for the various hardwoods. There is also a considerable regional variation in preferences in wood flooring. One heart pine flooring producer reports that people in the Northeast want only the clearest heart pine floor, while people in Colorado like lots of knots and very distressed looking wood floors. • Moisture Content - Many of the flooring installation nightmares involve problems with moisture content. A floor that's laid with too much moisture will show gaps between boards as it loses water to

its environment. On the other hand, a floor that's *too dry* when it's laid can cause havoc as it absorbs moistures and expands. Stories abound of floors that develop 8" high bulges ... or push out adjacent walls as a result of moisture-induced expansion.

The wider the board, the more critical the moisture content issue. With narrow strip oak flooring, the movement of the boards caused by moisture is distributed over a large number of joints. As the width of the board increases, the number of inter-board joints decreases ... and so the amount of expansion and contraction at each joint increases correspondingly. It's not uncommon to experience up to 1/2" of movement between wide white pine boards subjected to widely fluctuating humidity conditions.

The two major principles in installing wood floors are: (1) The building should be weathertight and at the general conditions of temperature and humidity that will eventually prevail. (For example, if wet plastering is part of the program, the plastering should be complete and allowed to dry for *at least* a week before flooring is installed.) (2) The wood should be in moisture equilibrium with the interior conditions. Ideally, flooring is installed in spring or fall when humidity is closer to average conditions than in the winter or summer.

Moisture above and below a floor should be roughly equal. If a floor is being installed over a moist cellar or crawl space, for example, cupping of the boards can result unless a vapor barrier (such as felt paper) is first laid under the flooring.

There are a couple of ways to ensure that the flooring material is at equilibrium with the interior environment. The traditional way is to store the flooring — preferably stickered — in the room environment for a week or two. Other flooring people believe more in their moisture meters, and calculate what the optimum moisture content *should* be for the anticipated ambient conditions. The wood is then dried and finished to that desired moisture content — and is then installed as quickly as possible after manufacture.

The building owners also bear some responsibility for the long-term performance of wood floors. Humidity within the building ideally should remain between 40% - 60% at all times, and temperature should stay between 50-90 F. If the owner is leaving for a protracted period of time, and all heating and air-conditioning is shut down, the possible consequences to wood flooring (and other woods) should be considered.

We've heard of one homeowner who had new wood floors installed, then turned off the air conditioning and went to Europe for three months. She returned to buckled, mildewed floors caused by the high humidity in her region.

Also, with antique wood you usually get first-growth timber with a denser structure and different color and figuring than comes from new

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# Special Thanks

Special thanks for technical assistance to: Tom Harris of Architectural Timber & Millwork; Charles Thibeau of Craftsman Lumber; Swede McBroom of DHM Cabinetmakers; George & Carol Goodwin of Goodwin Heart Pine; and Bob Duane of Center Lumber.

# Who's On The SourceList

Because of space limitations, we obviously couldn't include all of the several hundred wood flooring manufacturers in the U.S. Instead, we elected to concentrate on flooring suppliers who offer specialty products with traditional or historical character. To create the *SourceList* presented here, we mailed a questionnaire to 123 specialty flooring suppliers in our database. From the replies, we selected the 38 that seem most appropriate for the needs of historical architects and contractors.

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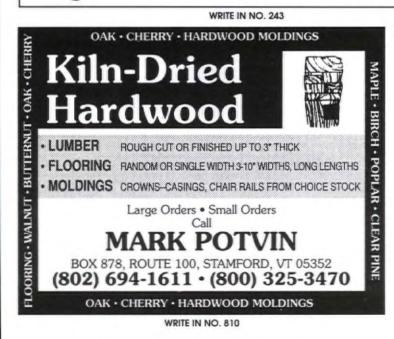
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COMPANY	SPECIALTY	LITERATURE	Flooring Types	Max Length/Width/Thickness/	Edges	% Custon
Aged Woods, Inc. 147 W. Philadelphia St., Dept. TB York, PA 17403 (717) 843-8104 (800) 233-9307	Authentic antique planks, stair parts, and flooring. Dimensional lumber for cabinetry and custom mold- ings.	Free Write in No. 243	Antique wood planks: Dis- tressed yellow pine, cypress, chestnut, oak, distressed white pine, dis- tressed oak, poplar, hem- lock, distressed chestnut	L to 16' W to 16" T 5/8" to 8/4"	T&G Square Custom	100%
Albany Woodworks, Inc. P.O. Box 729, Dept. TB Albany, LA 70711 (504) 567-1155	Specialists in antique floor- ing and building materials, especially longleaf heart pine and virgin tidewater cypress.	Brochure Free Brochure with wood samples \$4.50 Write in No. 466	Antique heart pine	L to 16' W to 11" T 3/4" to 2"	T&G Shiplap Square V-edge Beaded	100%
Amherst Woodworking Hubbard Ave., Box 718, Dept. TB Northampton, MA 01061 (413) 584-3003	A broad-range architectural millwork shop that offers both stock and custom flooring in new woods.	Free	Plank, Strip, and Parquet flooring. Woods include ash, birch, cherry, maple, red & white oak, poplar.	L to 16'	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge Beaded	75%
Anderson Hardwood Floors P.O. Box 1155, Dept. TB Clinton, SC 29325 (803) 833-6250	Offers a complete line of hardwood flooring in a wide variety of patterns and colors.	Free	Plank and Parquet flooring.	W to 7" T 3/8" to 1/2"	T&G Square Devo	0%
Architectural Timber & Millwork 35 Mt. Warner Rd., Dept. TB Hadley, MA 01035 (413) 586-3045	Millwork firm produces a wide range of custom plank wood flooring in antique heart pine, or any other species specified.	Free Write in No. 329	Plank Heart pine, white pine, red pine, oak, maple, ash, cherry, etc.	L to 16' W to 16" T 3/4" or custom	T&G Shiplap Square Custom	90%
Bangkok Industries 4562 Worth St., Dept. TB Philadelphia, PA 19124 (215) 537-5800	A vast selection of parquet field and border patterns. Custom ornamental borders also available.	Free	Parquet Ornamental borders Teak, karpawood		Square	20%
Boise Moulding & Lumber Co. 116 East 44th St., Dept. TB Boise, ID 83703 (208) 322-6066	Custom T&G flooring in any width in any wood. Custom wide plank, long-length plank, or one-length plank.	Free	Plank Strip Any species specified	L to 16' W to 12" T 3/4" to 1-3/4"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	95%
Sylvan Brandt 653 Main St., Dept. TB Lititz, PA 17543 (717) 626-4520	Antique flooring and reworked tongue-and- groove flooring 4" to 16" wide sawn from hand-hewn logs.	Free Write in No. 395	All authentic antique wood planks: Southern yellow pine, white pine, chestnut, oak, poplar, hemlock	L to 16' W to 16" T to 8/4"	T&G Square Custom	100%
Carlisle Restoration Lumber HCR 32, PO Box 679, Dept. TB Stoddard, NH 03464 (603) 446-3937	Custom flooring and panel- ing in eastern white pine, red oak, southern yellow pine. Premium-finish grade; no waste. Installation ser- vices nationwide.	Free Write in No. 145	Plank: Eastern white pine, select red oak, southern yellow pine	L to 16' W to 20" T to 15/16"	T&G Square Shiplap	100%
Center Lumber Box 2242, Dept. TB Paterson, NJ 07509 (201) 742-8300	Custom T&G flooring in any width in any wood. Custom wide plank, long-length plank, or one-length plank.	Free Write in No. 680	Plank Strip Any species specified	L to 16' W to 12" T 3/4" to 1-3/4"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	75%
Chestnut Specialists 38 Harwinton Ave., Dept. TB Plymouth, CT 06782 (203) 283-4209	Original antique flooring and remilled flooring from anti- que recycled lumber.	Free brochure \$5 for samples <i>Write in No. 648</i>	Plank Strip Chestnut, oak, white pine, sugar pine, yellow pine	L to 16' W to 20" T to 1"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	100%
Coastal Millwork 1335 Marietta Blvd., Dept. TB Atlanta, GA 30318 (404) 351-8400	Specializes in antique longleaf heart pine flooring in Select and Prime grades, plus millwork products.	Free Write in No. 319	Plank Antique heart pine	L to 16' W to 12" T to 1-1/2" Any thickness specified	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	100%
Craftsman Lumber Co. 436 Main St., Dept. TB Groton, MA 01450 (508) 448-6336	Super wide boards; oak and pine flooring and paneling to 30" wide. Perfectly straight boards, properly graded and kiln dried. Milled to spec.	Free Write in No. 432	Planks of eastern white pine, Norway pine, red pine, southern yellow pine, red oak, white oak, maple, cherry, ash, teak	L to 16' W to 30" (pine) W to 16" (hardwoods) T from 5/8" to 1-1/2"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	100%
DHM Cabinetmakers Route 4, Box 173, Dept. TB Floyd, VA 24091 (703) 745-3825	Hardwood flooring with any edge. Random widths up to 12"; also custom layups to any pattern.	Free Write in No. 493	Plank, Strip, Parquet Cherry, walnut, mahogany, oak, ash, maple, cypress	L to 16' W to 12" T from 5/8" to 2"	T&G, Shiplap, Square, V-Edge	100%
East Mountain Hardwoods RD1, Box 31A, Dept. TB Sheffield, MA 01257 800) 521-2019	Hardwood plank, domestic species, wide pine (king plank) in 13" and wider.	Free	Plank Oak, maple, cherry, ash, curly maple, butternut, wal- nut, poplar, pine	L to 16' W to 18" T up to 1"	T&G, Shiplap, Square, V-Edge	90%
Goodwin Heart Pine Company Rte. 2, Box 119-AA, Dept. TB Micanopy, FL 32667 (800) 336-3118	Manufacturer of flooring, stair parts, and paneling from river-recovered antique heart pine. Virgin heart cypress products also.	Free Write in No. 253	Plank Vertical select, superior select, and curly (burl) heart pine, cherry	L to 20' W to 12" T 3/4" to 1-1/2"	T&G Square V-edge Beaded	100%
Grafco Hardwood Floors, Inc. Star Route, Box 13A, Dept. TB Portsmouth, OH 45662 614) 858-6613	Flooring manufactured from Appalachian hardwoods kiln- dried to 6-8% moisture con- tent. T&G and end-matched.	Free Write in No. 806	Plank, Strip, Laminated Red oak, white oak, ash, walnut, cherry, maple, pecan, hickory, Brazilian cherry	L to 8' (can do 12') W 1-1/2" to 8" T to 3/4" (solid); 1/2" (laminated)	T&G Square V-Edge	80%
Granville Mfg. Co. Route 100, Dept. TB Granville, VT 05747 (802) 767-4747	Wide pine boards, plank flooring in wide variety of hardwoods. Quartersawn boards on special order.	Free Write in No. 417	Plank, Strip Eastern white pine, spruce, northern hardwoods	L to 16' W to 18" T to 7/8"	T&G Square V-Edge	30%
Green River Lumber, Inc. PO Box 329, Dept. TB Great Barrington, MA 01230 (413) 528-9000	Unfinished plank and strip in northern hardwoods; endmatched.	Free	Plank, Strip Cherry, ash, hard maple, northern red oak, red birch, walnut	L to 14' W to 5" T to 25/32"	T&G Square V-Edge	5%



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Atlanta, Georgia 30318 Phone 404-240-0073 Fax 404-262-9880 WRITE IN NO. 807

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#### WRITE IN NO. 213

#### The Specialist in Heart Pine Lumber

Rich and enduring antique longleaf heart pine, coupled with unsurpassed milling experience, allows Vintage Pine Company to offer the same handsome plank flooring that our Forefather placed in his manor house. Our naturally superior flooring is quartersawn, planed both sides, tongue and grooved and milled to your specifications. By specializing in the tightest grains and in widths up to 18 inches and length up to 25 feet, our flooring can be found throughout the United States in such National Historic Landmarks as: The Governor's Mansion in Austin, Texas and

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North Fields Restorations is the largest supplier of antique flooring in the Northeast. We specialize in authentic old flooring taken from buildings we have dismantled. Our antique pine and southern yellow pine come in widths up to 24" wide. We also stock oak and chestnut flooring up to 20" wide.

Many other restoration materials are in stock, such as hand-hewn beams, barn siding, mantels, doors, brick, and granite. We also have complete dismantled houses from \$25,000 to \$60,000. Videos of the houses are available for \$10.

Please direct inquiries to Mark Phillips at (508) 948-2722. North Fields Restorations, Box 741, Rowley, MA 01969



WRITE IN NO. 326



## Manufacturers of Plank Flooring in pine and selected hardwoods.

All wood kiln-dried for dimensional stability. Custom milling available.

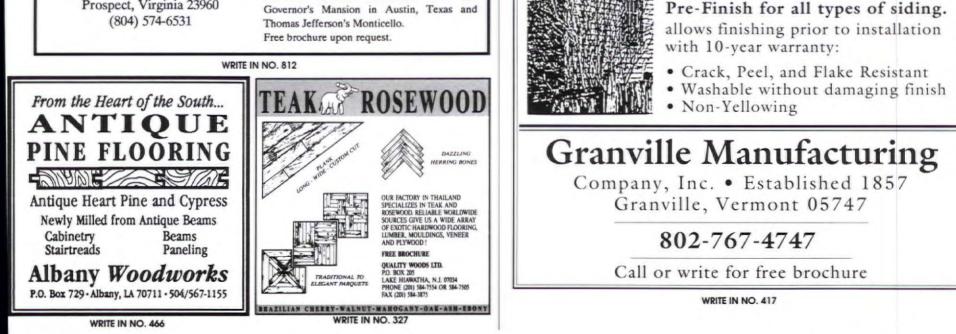
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TRADITIONAL BUILDING

# STRADITIONAL BUILDING'S SourceList of SPECIALTY WOOD FLOORING

BY CLEM LABINE

COMPANY	SPECIALTY	LITERATURE	Flooring Types	Max Length/Width/Thickness/	Edges	% Custor
Gregory Lumber Company 322 Ethan Allen Hwy, Dept. TB Ridgefield, CT 06877 (203) 431-3332	Stock strip flooring to cus- tom wide plank flooring in various thickness and pat- terns.	Free Write in No. 824	Plank, Strip, Parquet, Figured, Quartered, Rift All domestic hardwoods, southern and eastern pines, mahogany, teak	L to 16' W to 24" T from 1/2" to 3"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	80%
The Hardwood Group Ltd. 641 Tenth St. N.W., Dept. TB Atlanta, GA 30318 (404) 240-0073	Specialize in select, rustic, and prime longleaf heart pine flooring.	Free Write in No. 807	Longleaf heart pine	L to 23' W to 14" T from 3/4" to 2-1/2"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	80%
Harmony Exchange, Inc. Rte. 2, Box 843, Dept. TB Boone, NC 28607 704) 264-2314	Wholesale supplier of floor- ing and specialty wood products for construction. Unfinished flooring and paneling in many wood types.	Free Write in No. 323	Plank, Strip, Parquet, Prefinished, Floating, Laminated Oak, walnut, cherry, maple, ash, locust, pine, other hard and soft woods	L to 16' W to 12" T from 3/8" to 1-1/2"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	40%
Harris-Tarkett, Inc. 2225 Eddie Williams Rd. Johnson City, TN 37601 615) 928-3122	Prefinished plank and par- quet; unfinished plank and parquet; unfinished special- ty parquets and borders.	Free	Plank, Strip, Parquet, Longstrip Red oak, white oak, maple, ash, walnut, angeli- que, merbau	L to 8' W to 8" T from 5/16 to 3/4"	T&G Square V-Edge Micro-bevel	5%
Hull Forest Products, Inc. 101 Hampton Rd., Dept. TB Pomfret Center, CT 06259 (203) 974-0127	Kiln-dried eastern white pine flooring and paneling.	Free	Plank Eastern white pine	L to 14' W to 30" T from 3/4" to 1-3/4"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	100%
luell Floors, Inc. 13161 Merchandise Mart Chicago, IL 60654 (312) 527-9663	Will do any custom work from drawings including intri- cate geometric designs.	Free	Plank, Parquet Any custom design Woods as specified	L to 16' W to 12" Any thickness	T&G Shiplap Square	100%
Livermore Wood Floors P.O. Box 146, Dept. TB Livermore, ME 04228 207-897-5211	Plank floors from Ap- palachian hardwoods and other species. Three basic patterns: Random, Decora- tive, and Traditional.	Free	Plank: Appalachian hardwoods, eastern white pine, heart pine, or any wood specified.	L to 8' W to 7" T to 3/4" custom sizes	T&G (with 4 edge styles)	20%
Mayse Woodworking Co. 319 Richardson Rd., Dept. TB Lansdale, PA 19446 (215) 822-8307	Flooring and custom millwork manufactured from recycled old-growth longleaf pine timbers. Custom widths and thicknesses.	Free Write in No. 690	Plank, strip, and true quarter-sawn antique longleaf yellow pine. Kiln dried.	L 3' to 20' W 2-1/2" to 14" T 7/8" (custom milling available)	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	50%
Morse Lumber and Millwork, Co. 20 Morse Dr., Dept. TB Essex Junction, VT 05452 802) 878-2061		Send \$3 for catalog Write in No. 779	Plank, Strip Ash, yellow birch, butter- nut, cherry, hard maple, red oak, white oak, yellow poplar, walnut.	L to 12' W to 8" T to 1" finish	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	80%
Mountain Lumber Company PO Box 289, Rte. 606, Dept. TB Ruckersville, VA 22968 (800) 445-2671	Specializes in antique longleaf heart pine in a variety of grades.	Free Write in No. 826	Plank, Strip, Parquet Antique longleaf yellow pine, new heart longleaf yellow pine, antique oak, antique chestnut	L to 16' W to 10" T are 3/4"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	20%
Northfield Restorations P.O. Box 741, Dept. TB Rowley, MA 01969 (508) 948-2722	Antique pine and southern yellow pine in widths up to 24"; oak and chestnut floor- ing to 20" wide.	Free Write in No. 326	All authentic antique wood planks: Southern yellow pine, white pine, chestnut, oak, poplar, hemlock	L to 16' W to 24" T 5/8" to 8/4"	T&G Square Custom	100%
PermaGrain Products, Inc. 13 West Third St., Dept. TB Media, PA 19063 (215) 565-1575	Durable acrylic-impregnated low-profile laminated plank with micro-bevel edge. Available in 4 species.	Free	Plank, Parquet Oak, ash, cherry, maple, tupelo, lindenwood	L to 4' W to 3" T 5/16" to 9/16"	T&G Square V-Edge	8%
Sandy Pond Hardwoods 921-A Lancaster Pike, Dept. TB Quarryville, PA 17566 (717) 284-5030	Specialist in tiger and birdseye maple flooring and lumber — as well as other varieties of maple, birch, cherry, ash, and oak.	Free Write in No. 809	Plank, Strip Birdseye maple, cherry, tiger maple, oak, flame yel- low birch, walnut, red birch, exotic ash	L to 14' W to 8" T 3/4"	T&G Square	10%
Mark Potvin Lumber Box 878, Dept. TB Stamford, VT 05352 (800) 325-3470	Flooring. Also: 2-1/2"-3-1/2" Colonial casing, 2-1/4"-3- 1/2" crowns; door casing and baseboards.	Free Write in No. 810	Plank, Strip Red and white oak (plain, rift, quartered), cherry, birch, ash, walnut, maple	L to 12' W to 11-1/4" T are 25/32"	T&G	30%
Quality Woods, Ltd. 53 Flanders Bartley Rd., Dept. TB Flanders, NJ 07836 201) 584-7554	A wide range of strip floor- ing, parquet, and ornamen- tal borders in 10 hardwoods.	Free Write in No. 327	Plank, Strip, Parquet Teak, Asian rosewood, royal oak, cherry, oak, wal- nut, beech, ash, Brazilian cherry, mahogany	L to 12' W to 12" T 5/16" to 1/-3/4"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge	50%
A.E. Sampson & Son PO Box 1010, Rte. 90, Dept. TB Warren, ME 04864 207) 273-4000	Custom wood flooring; hardwoods and softwoods. Also: Stair parts, moldings, millwork, doors, cabinetwork.	Free Write in No. 811	Plank, Strip, Parquet, Bor- ders, Floating Floors Birch, maple, oak, ash, cherry, mahogany, walnut, pine, teak, fir	L to 16' W from 2-/14" to 19-1/4" T from 3/8" to 3"	T&G Shiplap Square V-Edge Micro-bevel	85%
Specialty Wood Co. 100 West Main St., Dept. TB Plantsville, CT 06479 203) 621-6787	Specializes in long lengths of select-grade hardwood plank flooring. Stock floor- ing and custom jobs.	Free Write in No. 709	Plank: White & red oak, ash, rock maple, black cherry, elm, black willow, butternut, many other species.	L to 16' W to 17" T to 7/8"	T&G Square Shiplap V-Edge	25%
Vintage Pine Co., Inc. PO Box 85, Dept. TB Prospect, VA 23960 (804) 574-6531	Specializes in heart pine plank flooring.	Free Write in No. 812	Plank Heart pine	L to 25' W from 3" to 12" T as specified	T&G Square	100%
The Woods Company 2357 Boteler Rd., Dept. TB Brownsville, MD 21715 (301) 432-8419	Custom wood products such as plank flooring, paneling, period moldings, beams, and staircase parts in new and antique woods.	Free Write in No. 213	Plank, Strip Antique: heart pine, white pine, yellow pine, oak, chestnut, hemlock; New: oak, cherry, maple, ash, walnut, white & yellow pine	L to 16' W to 16" T from 3/4" to 1-1/2"	T&G Square V-Edge	100%

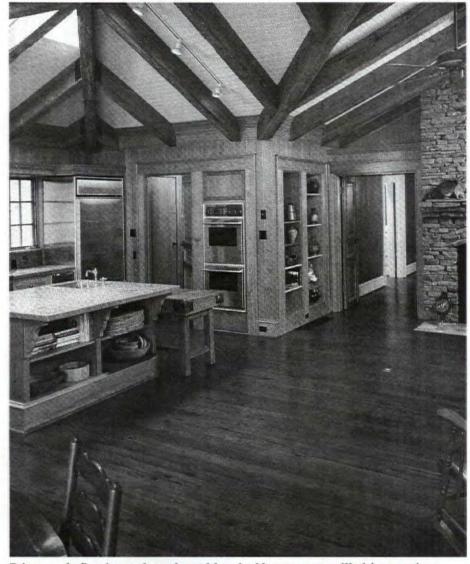
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# SPECIALTY WOOD FLOORING PORTFOLIO

For more information on these companies, please consult the SourceList.

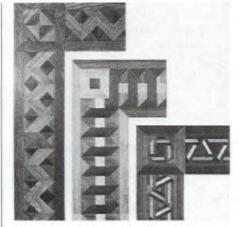


Prime grade flooring and rough steel-brushed beams were milled from antique first-growth longleaf heart pine for this lake house interior by the THE HARDWOOD GROUP, LTD. Write in No.807





JUELL FLOORS specializes in antique and contemporary floors with inlaid borders and accent blocks that turn the pattern around corners. Shown are just three of their many designs: Greek Key, Paragon, and Gentry



Ornamental parquet borders in 9 standard patterns using 11 hardwood species are available from BANGKOK INDUSTRIES. The firm will also create custom borders to your designs



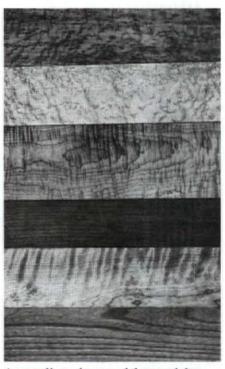
Plank floor of antique distressed yellow pine supplied by AGED WOODS. The tongue-and-groove boards were remilled from antique timbers and range from 5 to 7 in. wide with an eased edge. Write in No. 243



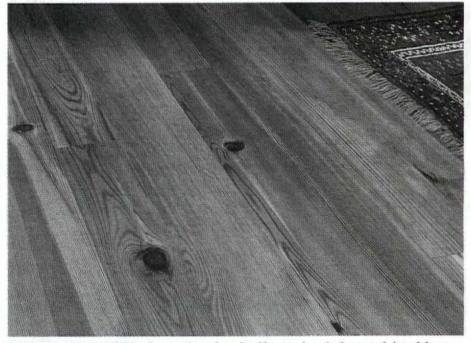
Chestnut, which makes a durable and unusually figured floor, is a commercially extinct wood species. One of the few antique wood dealers who can still provide chestnut flooring is **CHESTNUT SPECIALISTS.** Write in No. 648



**GOODWIN HEART PINE COMPANY** specializes in flooring and other beautifully figured heart pine millwork products created from virgin first-growth "sinker" logs recovered from the bottoms of southern lakes and rivers. Because they start with original logs, unmarked by saws and nails, the mill can provide unusually long lengths and broad widths. Write in No. 253



A sampling of some of the specialty flooring woods available from SANDY POND HARDWOODS. From the top: Birdseye maple heartwood, birdseye maple sapwood, tiger maple, cherry, flame birch, oak. Write in No. 809



MOUNTAIN LUMBER takes antique longleaf heart pine timbers reclaimed from pre-1900 structures and mills them into flooring with exceptional figuring. This first-growth timber was originally valued for its strength and resistance to decay and insects. Today, it's equally prized for its color, grain, and hardness. Write in No. 826





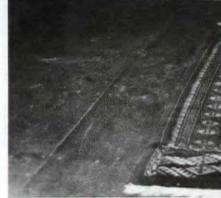
Monticello parquet, designed by Thomas Jefferson for his home in Virginia, is one of a series of traditional hardwood flooring designs available from ANDERSON HARDWOOD FLOORS

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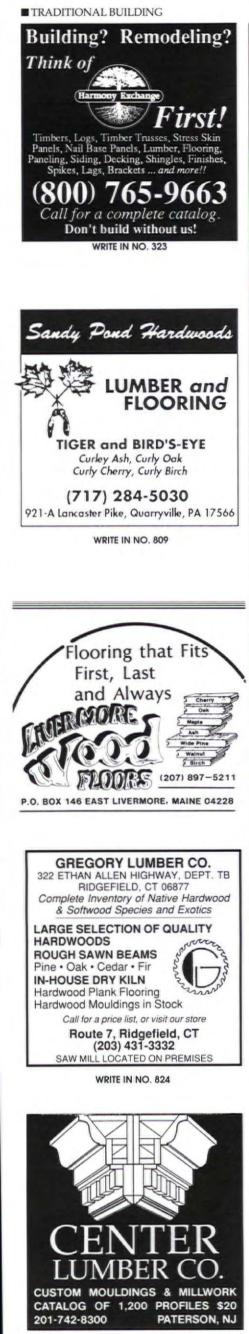


Teak plank flooring from QUALITY WOODS, LTD., is one of the hardest woods available, making a floor of unsurpassed durability. Write in No. 327

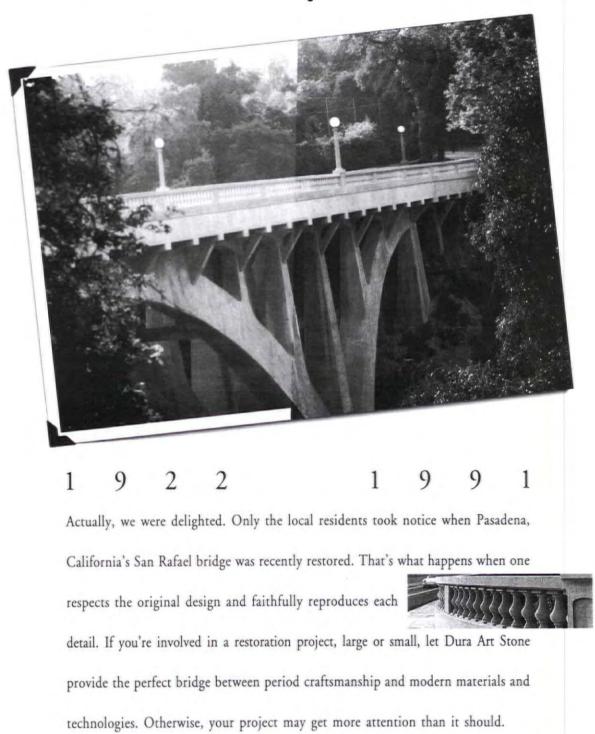
Wide pine boards, especially appropriate for homes in the Early American style, are milled on both sides by CARLISLE RESTORATION LUMBER to a finish thickness of 15/16 in. (rather than 3/4 in.) to match flooring in early homes. Lengths range from 10 to 16 ft., which minimizes joints on long runs. Write in No. 145



Eastern White Pine (one of the original flooring materials in colonial America) is still available in newly sawn boards up to 30 in. wide. CRAFTSMAN LUMBER specializes in providing wide, completely straight white pine boards with carefully controlled moisture content. Write in No. 432



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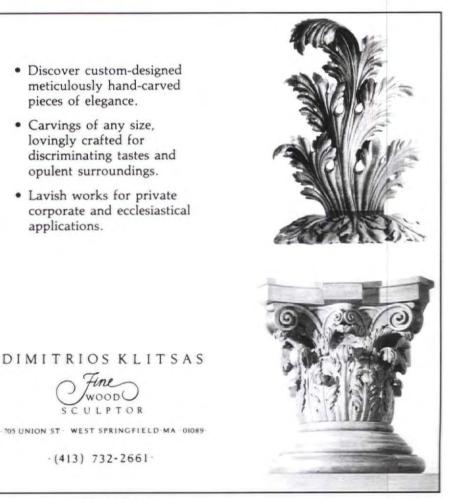


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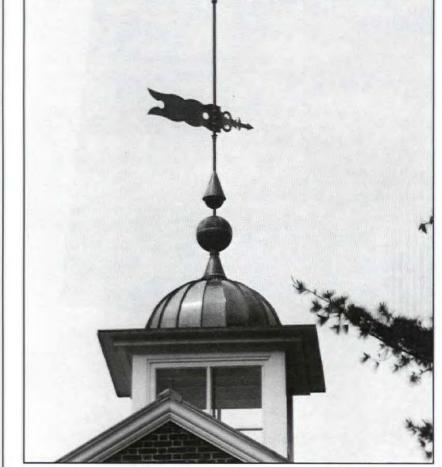
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■ TRADITIONAL BUILDING

Division 10: SPECIALTIES

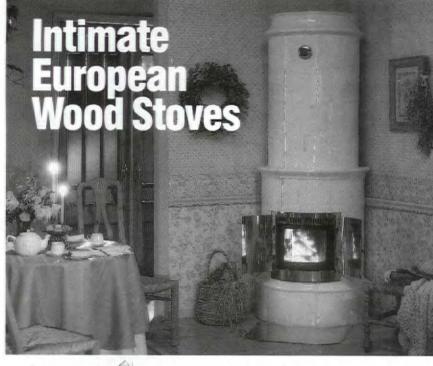
# SLATE & COPPER SERVICES INC.

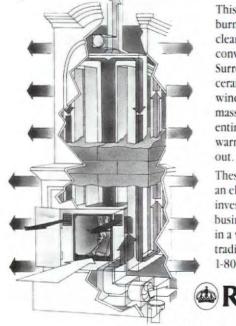
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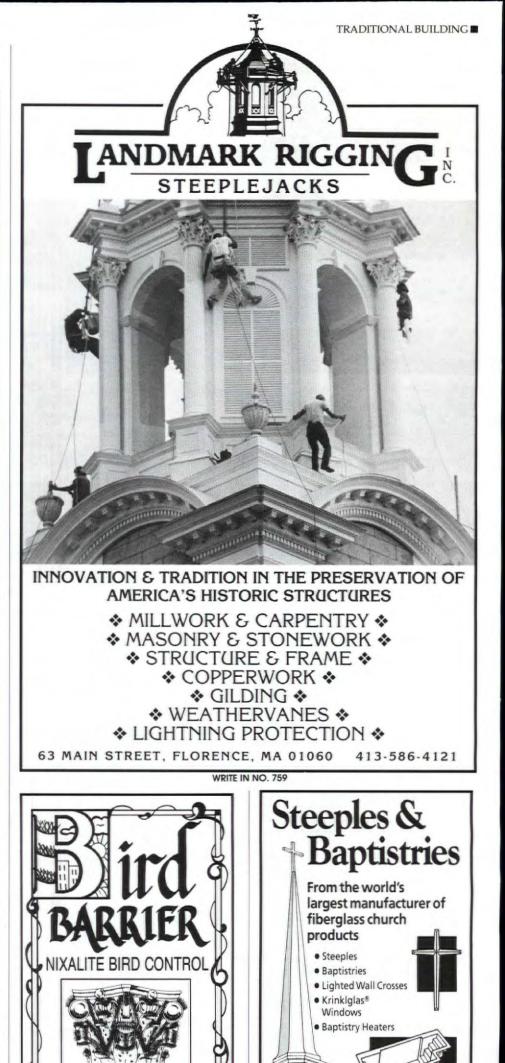
70 Saxonia Ave., Dept. TB, Wyckoff, N.J. 07481 *Contact:* Brian Stearns / 201-848-8898 or Larry Stearns / 802-862-9246

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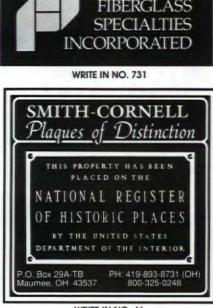
Nixalite architectural bird control protects any exterior structure contour from annoying bird defacement. Approved for historic sites and national monuments NIXALITE is an inconspicuous, humane and virtually maintenance free solution to bird problems. Call, fax or write for details.

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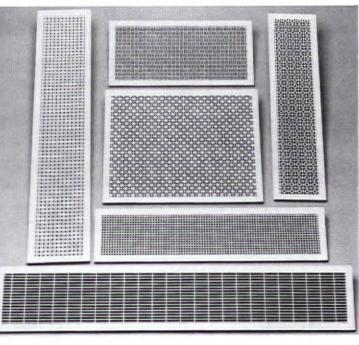
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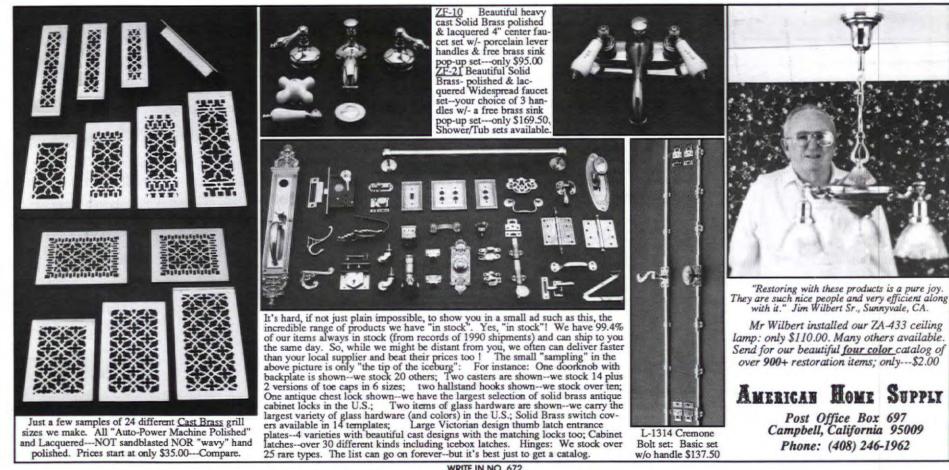
Barker Metalcraft manufactures a wide variety of custom metal grills that solve a host of problems in restoration, renovation, and new construction

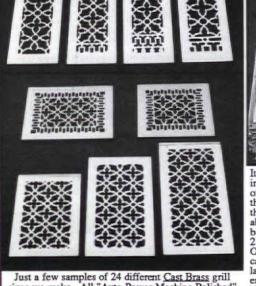
• Any Size — We'll cut to your exact measurements - no waste. And no need to change your project to fit a stock grill. All Barker grills and radiator covers are custom-built to your specifications.

• Many Finishes & Colors — Barker offers six grill patterns - in two plated metal finishes and seven enamel colors.

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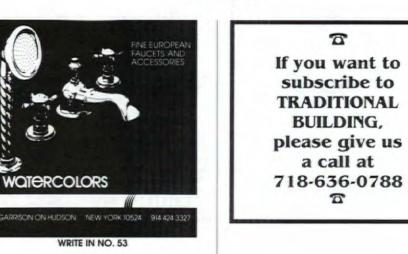
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(catalog fee refundable with order)

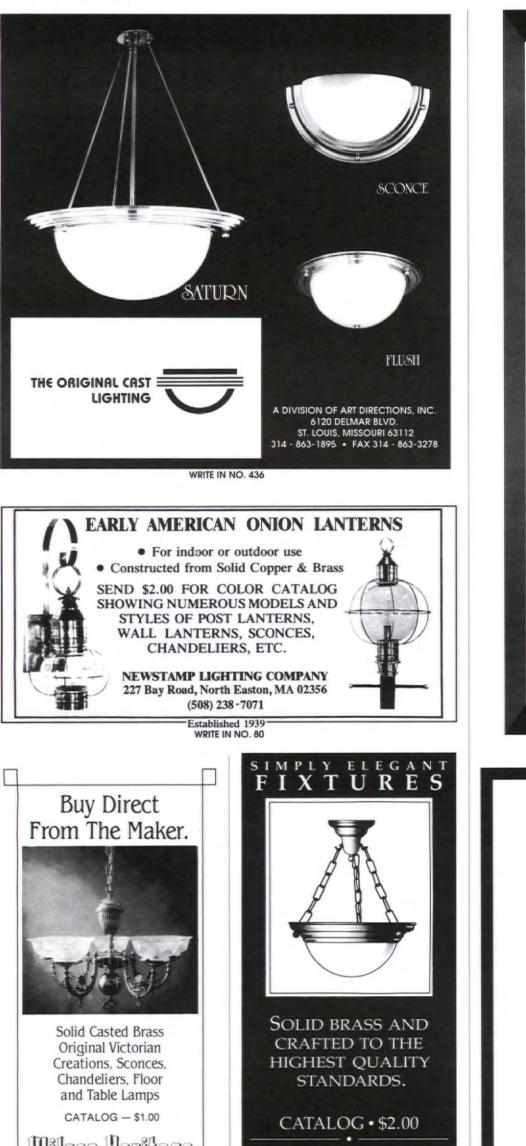
251 s. pennsylvania avenue po box 469, centre hall, pa 16828 814-364-9577





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DIVISION 16 - ELECTRICAL



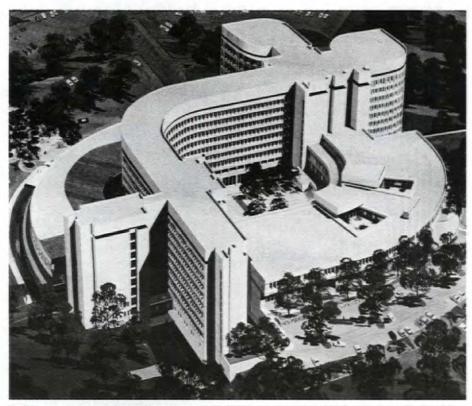


Urban Archaeology



■ TRADITIONAL BUILDING

PROFILE: ALVIN HOLM continued from page 5



In his preclassical days with Vincent G. Kling & Partners, Holm designed a health center for the University of Connecticut

#### Retreating From Modernism

After a recession struck in the early '70s, Holm discovered more gaps in his schooling. He began hunting restoration jobs for Kling, since no more schools or office towers were needed. and realized that no one would entrust vintage structures to the firm. "The work went to the older guys with small firms who'd been languishing, and who'd been trained before the war and who understood traditional construction techniques," says Holm. By the mid '70s, with "Roots" and the Bicentennial inspiring widespread interest in heritage, Holm's already shaky commitment to modernism collapsed.

"I decided we had created a world that was not as nice as the one we had replaced," he says. "And all that honesty nonsense about a building expressing its structure or its mechanics — the average person passing by couldn't care less. I realized all old buildings are lovable and new buildings, except for a very few products of individual genius, are just so much lifeless, joyless junk."

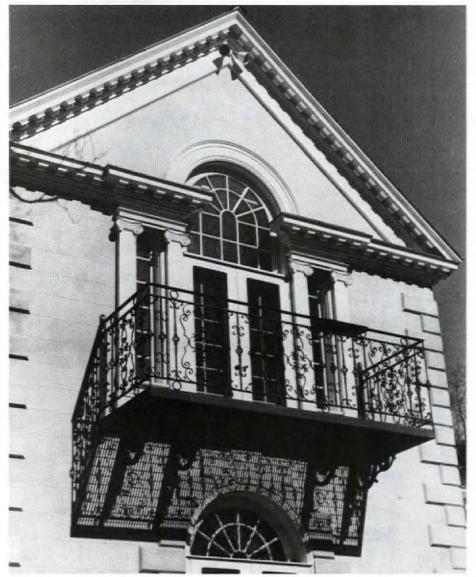
He left Kling in 1976 and undertook two c.-1800 house-museum restorations: The George Read II House and Eleutherian Mills, a complex that includes the E. I. DuPont residence and nearby gunpowder mills, all in Delaware. The former had changed little since its construction, and Holm spent months minutely examining its components. The latter, which stood near gunpowder mills, had been blown to bits six times in its lifetime and rebuilt each time in the neoclassical style of the day, allowing Holm to view the many possible incarnations of his soon-to-befavorite style.

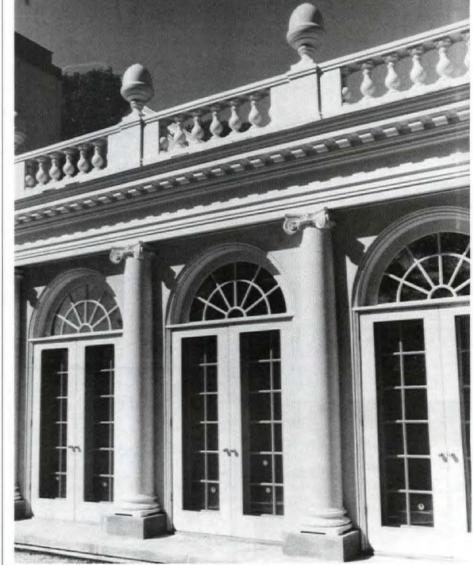
When he began teaching architectural history at the Art Institute of Philadelphia in 1978, his new direc-tion crystallized. "As I read up to prepare for the course," he says, "classicism kept recurring, both chronologically and geographically. I realized that it is politically neutral, and it can go anywhere, in any material, with any local labor. The Romans built the same temples and villas and baths in the desert that they built in the English countryside. It truly is the International Style." That same year he re-read The Golden City by Henry Hope Reed, founder of Classical America. He contacted Reed and adopted him as his mentor, and at Reed's suggestion he enrolled in a drawing course taught by Pierce Rice, a director of Classical America. Holm took the course five times in a row: "It permanently altered my approach not only to drawing but to design in general."

So far his classical projects include a Palladian garage and car wash, several rich woodwork-lined restaurants, a dozen residential and commercial renovations, and a handful of from-the-ground-up homes, the most recent being a Palladian country house for H. C. Frick II. Holm has found that classicism makes life easier on the job site: "Even for workmen who've never done anything in the style before, it makes sense, it seems like something that comes from a higher authority rather than a whim." Among his prize designs are a plan (as yet unbuilt) for a four-tower office/retail/hotel complex in San Antonio and a domed float which led Bush's inaugural parade and is based on verbal descriptions of a parade structure that celebrated the 1787 signing of the Constitution. Not that the style's witty side has escaped him; he has



A classical country house under construction . Associates Ann Sutphin AIA and Tami Siegal ASID were in charge

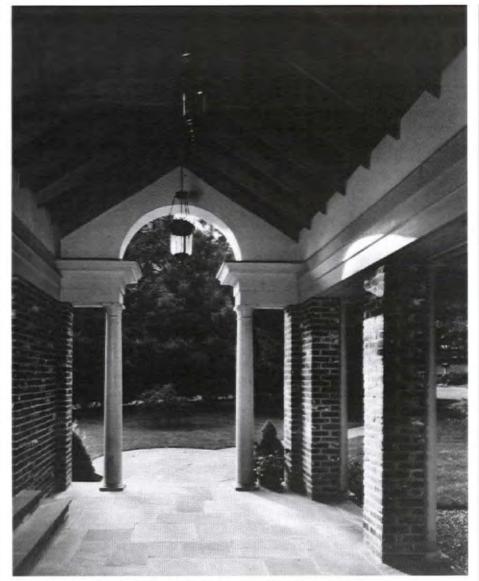




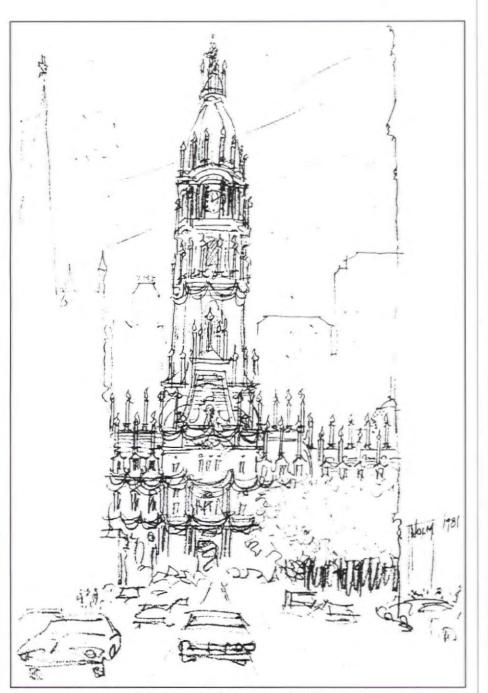
A Palladian window and ornate iron balcony grace the facade of the house

Stone acorns cap the roof balustrade

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Holm added a classical colonnade to a Pennsylvania residence



ders into Architectural Graphic Standards after a 50-year absence. Holm has also taught the style to hundreds of eager acolytes: Since 1981 he has offered a course in classical fundamentals at Manhattan's National Academy of Design, under the auspices of Classical America (and he attributes much of what he now teaches to Reed and Rice). Several of Holm's former students (including Donald Rattner, Traditional Building's Nov./Dec. 1990 profile) offer versions of his course around the country; and Martin Brandwine, another former student, is now taking over Holm's National Academy course. Although pleased with classicism's reawakening, Holm is not yet complacent; he regrets that not every structure he sees meets Palladian or Vignolan standards, and he remains modest about his own contribution to the movement.

"It's the perennial philosophy bubbling up," he says. You see, he considers classicism one of humankind's more sophisticated efforts to reach the essence of Platonic

#### **PROFILE**

truth; and he believes that while the style may wander in and out of the mainstream, it will never vanish. He worries that he sounds a little New Age when expounding these theories, but he is nonetheless driven by them. "Look at this Corinthian capital," he says, pulling a stone one off a shelf in his office. "The same number of leaves, the same volutes, the same rosettes appear hundreds of thousands of times, in dozens of diverse materials over several thousand years, but it's not as if it's easy to make one. That gives credibility to the legend of the Athenian sculptor, Callimachus, who created the Corinthian capital as a memorial to a maiden in a form that would never change. Like Athena, it sprang from the head of a man, fullblown and ready to live forever."

He puts the capital back on the shelf and gazes fondly at it. "I'm not interested in self-expression at all," he says. "I just want to be part of classicism's massive integrity, and I want to help spread the word."\*



Delving into classicism's lighter side, Holm has a tongue-in-cheek proposal to transform Philadelphia's City Hall into a monumental birthday cake

proposed to transform Philadelphia's City Hall into a giant birthday cake (with candles on every cornice) and to plant an eighty-foot statue of Bacchus with drink in hand in Manhattan's Times Square.

Sharing His Knowledge He also takes great pride in the many ways his office has enabled other practitioners to enjoy classicism. For example, the office produced the drawings for reinstating classical or-

- Selecting and Hanging Historic Wallcoverings
- Modern Illumination From Historic Lighting

Faculty for this all-day workshop includes: Bruce Bradbury, Bradbury & Bradbury Wallpapers; Jeff Greene, Evergreene Painting Studios; Alan Barr, Towne House Restorations, Jim Boorstein, Traditional Line, Ltd.; William T. Weber, Kinnari-Silberman Restoration.

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■ TRADITIONAL BUILDING

#### project report

# A Townhouse In The Corinthian Order

Working within the frustrating constraints of a 20-ft.-wide New York City building lot, Buttrick White & Burtis reached out to the French countryside for inspiration and created an elegant new Classical townhouse.

Technically, the job is a remodelling. But in its broad scope, the creation of this Classically styled townhouse is more like new construction.

At the start, architects Buttrick White & Burtis were handed an 1884 Italianate building that had undergone a major, low-quality remodelling in 1930. The structure was distinctly run down. For example, one key feature of the 1930's remodelling — a stucco facade — was badly deteriorated and, in places, falling off.

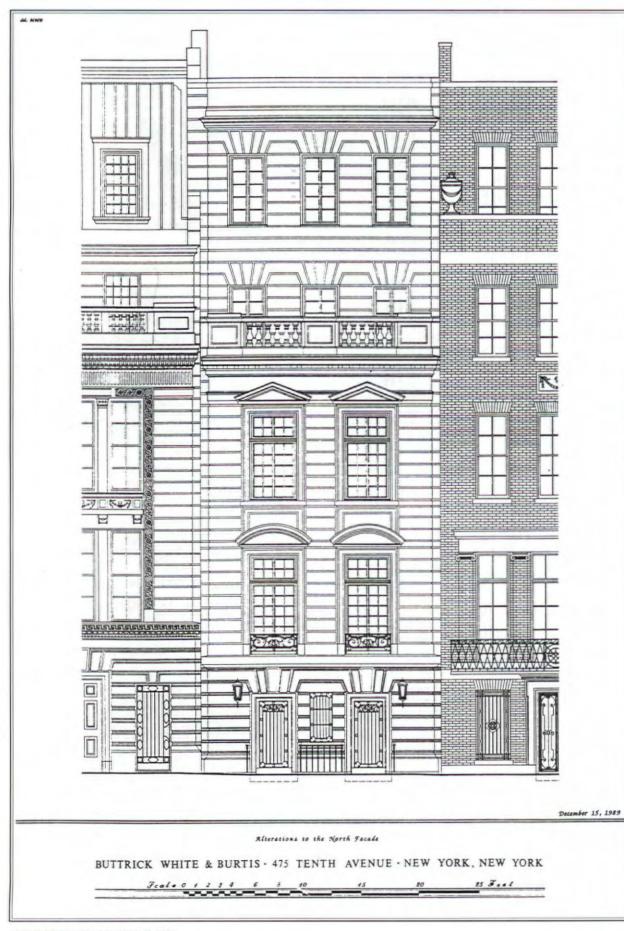
The clients also gave the architects a major design imperative: Go Classical. The client had a strong liking for Classical architecture, and wanted a building to complement their collection of French furniture and pictures. On the other hand, they did not want a building that would be too somber or pedantic.

The directive to create a Classical house was quite welcome to BWB, since several of the firm's architects had interests in Classical architecture. The firm had already executed a number of Classical projects, including the recent restoration of the Pulitzer Fountain at 59th Street and Fifth Avenue.

Initially, BWB faced the challenge of getting the project through the Landmarks Commission. Harold Buttrick, Partner-In-Charge, recalled, "The house was immediately adjacent to two high-style French Renaissance limestone houses. My thought was to replace the stucco and create a new limestone house in order to allow it to slip right in and look like it had always been there." The Landmarks Commission agreed and voted overwhelmingly to permit the alteration.

"I'd made several trips to France in recent years," continued Buttrick, "and a house I had greatly admired was Cheverny in the Loire Valley. It was built in the early 17th century and has a great simplicity and elegance which is appropriate for houses today. So when I got the call to do this house, Cheverny came right to mind."

At this point, Buttrick's associate, Mike Dwyer, began to prepare facade studies. His chal-



## ■ PROJECT REPORT ■

PROJECT SCOPE: Complete interior and exterior redesign and reconstruction of a fivestory townhouse built in 1884 and remodeled in 1930. The new design had to accommodate the client's preference for classical architecture and be approved by the New York City Landmarks Commission. LOCATION: Metropolitan Museum Historic District, New York City ARCHITECT: Buttrick White & Burtis Architects, New York, N.Y. Partner-in-Charge: Harold Buttrick, AIA; Design Associate: Michael Middleton Dwyer, AIA; Project Team: William A. Halsey, AIA; Gary Brewer; Timothy J. Costello; Kung Ko; Ju-Meng Tan

lenge: Extract from a full-blown French château the key elements to make a harmonious 20-ft.-wide New York City facade. From Cheverny, Buttrick and Dwyer derived a three-story rusticated facade with pedimented windows, culminating in a simplified, but carefully proportioned, Corinthian cornice and balustrade. After much experimentation, they decided on a two-bay composition for the facade. Using two bays allowed the architects to give the windows generous proportions that fit in nicely with the adjacent houses.

The new front is actually a veneer, made up of elements 4" to 6" thick, cut from Indiana limestone. The limestone elements rest on each other in a thin mortar bed — and are fastened to the previously existing load-bearing wall with stainless steel anchors. BWB specified a "hard" mortar joint rather than a flexible sealant between the limestone elements because they wanted a traditional look to the stonework.

Dwyer said the translation of the facade from working drawings to assembled masonry went quite smoothly. "The cutting and assembly of the stone came off without a hitch," recalled Dwyer. "All the elements we designed were geometric, and the stone shop did an excellent job with the cutting. If we had wanted floral or figural carving, it probably would have been more difficult — and expensive — to get someone to handle that."

#### The Saga Of The Stairs

The dominant feature of the interior is a dramatic elliptical stair rising four stories, with an elliptical skylight at the top of the stairwell that floods the interior with light.

Constructing such a geometrically complex stair is quite a challenge. "The traditional way to build a stair like this," said Harold Buttrick, "is to find a wizened old craftsman who understands the geometry, and have him stick-build the stair in place. However, I had done that on a previous job, and it was a nightmare. The wizened old craftsman took six months to finish... and he held up the other trades while he was working on the stair."

Instead, the architects opted for a shop-built stair. They called in Challis Stairways, who came to the site and took meticulous measurements. The Challis team returned to their shop in Sandy, Utah, and turned the detailed design over to their CAD system. After the architects approved working drawings, the stairs were shop-built and trucked to New York City. The skylight was then removed, and a crane dropped the four sections of stair through the roof. "The stairs were installed in a day, with virtually no disruption in the pace of the iob." Buttrick stated with evident satisfaction.

The Classical motifs are carried throughout the interior, mainly with wood moldings and panels that were custom-designed for the job. In addition, there are several major plaster medallions and a plaster Corinthian cornice.

### Ready For The Classical

Being asked to design in the Classical style didn't faze Buttrick White & Burtis. Design Associate Mike Dwyer, 38, is one of a small — but growing number of architects who have received Classical

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#### TRADITIONAL BUILDING

training. "At the University of Pennsylvania School of Architecture, I studied with Allan Greenberg, who is a director of Classical America. Allan taught me that it was intellectually OK to design in traditional styles; one doesn't necessarily have to create 'a bold personal statement' with every job. It's enough to design buildings that are elegant, well resolved, and intelligible to the average person." Harold Buttrick concludes: "We don't have a polemic. We design buildings that contribute something to the city and make our clients happy."

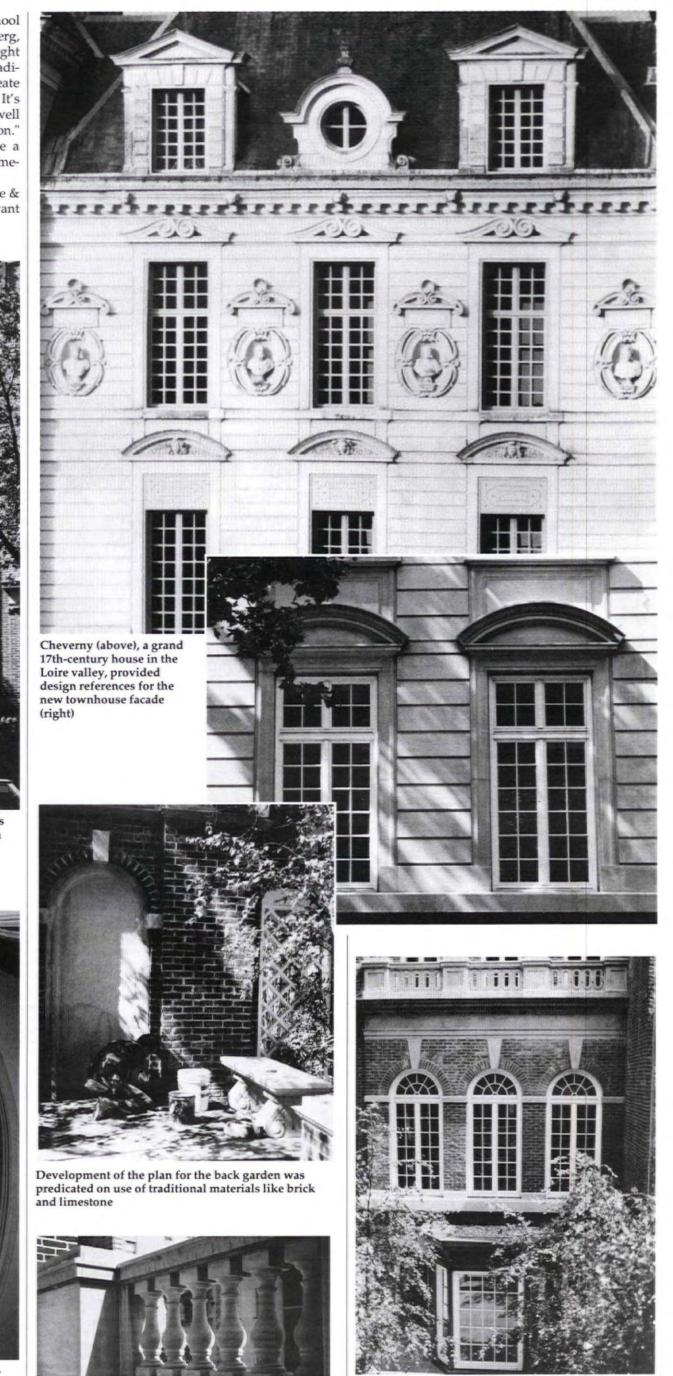
And that is precisely what Buttrick White & Burtis has done on this 20-ft. lot. It's a very avant garde building.♦ — CL



The new Indiana limestone facade as construction is being completed. Carved stone elements are set in a thin mortar bed - and held to the front wall with stainless steel anchors



PROJECT REPORT



The grand four-story elliptical wood stair was shopbuilt and delivered to the job site via a crane that lowered the four individual sections through the skylight

■ TRADITIONAL BUILDING



Detail of the new carved limestone balustrade that crowns the facade in front of the set-back which starts at the fourth-story level

The rear elevation, which overlooks the back garden, uses carved limestone elements to punctuate the red brick. A copper-sheathed bay window provides additional space and light for the ground floor

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69. Invisible Storm Windows - Match any window shape or color; removable storm windows available inside- or outside-mounted, screen and glass panels. Fixed, magnetic, sliding, or lift-out styles. Free brochure. Allied Windows

385. Colonial Millwork - Specialist in 18th- and 19th-century millwork: open & closed pediment door-ways, Palladian windows, mortise-and-tenon sashes, fanlights, paneled fireplace walls, much more. Free flyer. Architectural Components

585. English Hardware - Importer of highestquality English brass & bronze hardware, and custom ceramic plaques. Also: Custom cast ironwork. Free brochure. Architectural Hardware, Ltd.

293. Authentic Restoration Hardware — The nation's largest selection of authentic 18th- and 19thcentury hardware: Hinges, latches, pulls, shutter hardware, much more. Also: Custom work and repairs. Free mini-catalog. Ball & Ball

586. Bathroom Fixtures & Hardware — Turn-ofthe-century bathroom fixtures and accessories; reproduction & antique. Classic brass hardware and hard-to-find parts. Free brochure. Bathroom Machineries

411. Custom Shutters — Exterior or interior; paneled or louvered. Using original 19th-century machinery, can duplicate any shutter. Antique shutter hardware. Free brochure. Beech River Mill Co.

769. Stained & Beveled Glass — Company offers your choice of designs, colors, and textures. 25 standard sizes with round top or rectangular frames; insulated glass options. Free color brochure. Bovard Studio Stained Glass

819. Custom Windows & Storms — Any size or shape storms, including segment heads, curved and true divided lites. Inside or outside installation. Free literature. Dubuque Sash & Door

397. Custom Glass — Superior insulating glass in custom sizes and shapes. Can temper glass in sizes up to 96" x 178" and ship anywhere in the U.S. Also: Carrara glass for storefronts. Free brochure. Floral Glass & Mirror

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Free brochure. Midwest Wood Products 232. Interior Storm Windows — Simple interior storm window consists of a sheet of glass or acrylic set into a vinyl gasket within a U-frame aluminum channel. Spring-loaded mounting clips allow easy cleaning and removal. Free brochure. Panelair

channel. Spring-loaded mounting clips allow easy cleaning and removal. Free brochure. **Panelair 720. Historic Wood Windows** — Millwork shop supplies clear white pine custom landmark windows. Also: Doors, stair treads, risers, moldings, etc. Free literature. **Schlemowitz, Inc.** 

801. Interior Insulating Windows — Custom-fitted acrylic interior panels preserve historic exterior while stopping cold and drafts. Easy to remove & clean. Free flyer. Thermo-Press Corp.

flyer. Thermo-Press Corp. 784. Victorian Screen Doors — Authentic Victorian screen-storm doors in a wide range of styles and sizes. Custom work. Free brochure. Touchstone Woodworks

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Specialty Wood Windows — Palladians, straight, and fan transoms. Single-, double-, or triple-glazed; thin muntins. Also: Solid wood doors with insulating core. For pricing, call: (802) 722-9217. Woodstone Co.

#### Division 9 — FINISHES

243. Antique Wood — Vast selection of antique wood for restorations and historical reproductions. Aged planks of American chestnut, white pine, yellow pine, mixed oaks, hemlock, and rare woods. Also hand-hewn beams. Free brochure. Aged Woods

466. Antique Heart Pine — Specialist in antique building materials, especially virgin growth antique heart pine and red tidewater cypress. Plank flooring, paneling, trim moldings, and other millwork. Free brochure. Albany Woodworks

245. Plaster Órnament — Custom-made and instock plaster ornament: Medallions, moldings, brackets, capitals, sculpture, etc. Specializes in neo-classic and turn-of-century ornament. Free catalog. Architectural Sculpture

329. Architectural Millwork — Doors & entries, paneling, moldings, columns, balustrades, stairways, cabinetry. Specializes in materials for restoration of 18th- and 19th-century buildings. Free brochure. Architectural Timber & Millwork

118. Plaster Ornament — Niches, crown moldings, fireplace surrounds, ceiling medallions, corbels, archways, columns, oak beams, and domes — cast from English originals in plaster and fiberglass. Free full-color catalog. Aristocast Originals

 Victorian Roomset Wallpapers — Victorian wallpaper collection can be combined in infinite variations. Color catalog shows 7 roomsets including: Neo-Grec; Anglo-Japanese; Morris; Aesthetic Movement. One chapter sent free. Bradbury & Bradbury 395. Antique Building Materials — Old floor boards, barn boards, antique glass, hardware, doors, and hand hewn logs. Boards 4" to 16". Old log houses. Svlvan Brandt antique barn lumber. Free brochure. Chestnut Specialties

681. Molded Ornament — Custom-quality molded polymer ornaments are easy to install and can be produced to comply with today's building and fire codes. On-site replication capability. Free brochure. Classic Carvings 319. Heart Pine Paneling & Flooring — Major

**319. Heart Pine Paneling & Flooring** — Major source of antique heart pine, reclaimed from both pre-1930 structures and virgin "sinker" logs. Custom millwork as well as flooring & paneling. Free brochure. **Coastal Millworks** 

432. Extra-Wide Boards — Pine boards for flooring or paneling in widths from 12" to 24"; kiln dried. Wide oak flooring from 4" to 9". Custom moldings & millwork; dual wainscotting. Free brochure. Craftsman Lumber

638. Sculptural Restoration — Restorer specializes in public monuments, sculpture, and masonry facades. Chemical cleaning, rebuilding or replacing damaged elements are just part of services offered. Free brochure. Creative Sculpture

Plaster Ornament — Hundreds of plaster ornaments from late-19th and early-20th centuries — made using original molds. Ceiling medallions, brackets, grilles, cornices, much more. For pricing, call: 312-847-6300. Decorator's Supply

847-6300. Decorator's Supply 493. Custom Millwork — Moldings, random-width T&G flooring, paneling. Native & exotic woods, both kiln-dried and air-dried. Free information. DHM Cabinetmakers

449. Faux Finishing Workshops — Marbleizing, graining, glazing, and other specialty paint finishes taught to professionals in hands-on workshops. Free brochure. Fe Fi Faux

196. Plaster Ornament — Hundreds of ornaments in fiber-reinforced plaster from turn-of-the-century molds. Also: custom duplication of existing ornament from your sample. Free flyer. Fischer & Jirouch Co.

from your sample. Free flyer. Fischer & Jirouch Co. 253. Heart Pine Paneling & Flooring — Virgin growth antique southern longleaf pine logs are milled into flooring, panelling, and millwork. Free brochure. Goodwin Lumber Co.

806. Wood Flooring — Rift/quarter sawn, Appalachian red, white oak, ash, walnut, American cherry, maple, hickory, and plank flooring available. Distributed nationwide. Free brochure. Grafco Hardwood Floors

417. Wide Pine Flooring — Spruce and pine clapboards and flooring. Clapboards are radially sawn to provide more dimensional stability and better paint adhesion than conventional clapboards. Free brochure. Granville Manufacturing

824. Wood Flooring — Stock strip flooring to custom wide plank flooring in various woods, thickness, and patterns. Free brochure. Gregory Lumber Co. 807. Antique Heart Pine — Tongue & groove floor-

ing, beams & stair parts, all kiln-dried and remilled from antique timbers. Free brochure. The Hardwood Group

#### tain Lumber Co.

326. Antique Paneling & Flooring — Antique wideboard flooring for 18th-century restorations and colonial reproductions. All wood is planed, ready to install. Free brochure. North Fields Restorations

743. Plaster Ornament — Line of French interior ornament includes patterns suitable for major installations such as ball rooms, theaters, malls, etc. Residential also. Free brochure. Nostalgia, Inc. 810. Kiln-Dried Hardwood — Oak, cherry,

810. Kiln-Dried Hardwood — Oak, cherry, hardwood moldings. Walnut, butternut, oak & cherry flooring. Crowns, casings, chair rails from choice stock. Free brochure. Mark Potvin Lumber

327. Parquet Flooring — Parquet and wide-plank hardwood flooring from exotic imported Asian hardwoods. Finished and unfinished available. Also: Laminated oak planks. Free brochure. Quality Woods, Ltd.

42. Documentary Papers & Fabrics — New collection of fabrics and wallpapers is based on originals found in America's great historic houses. Available through interior designers and fine shops. Color brochure. Richard E. Thibaut

811. Custom Flooring — Custom wood flooring in wide variety of hardwoods and softwoods. Stair parts, moldings, millwork, doors, cabinetwork. Free brochure. Sampson & Son

809. Hardwood Flooring — Specialist in Tiger and Birdseye Maple flooring and lumber — as well as other varieties of maple, birch, cherry, ash and oak. Free brochure. Sandy Pond Hardwoods

**709. Plank Flooring** — Specializes in long lengths of select grade hardwood plank flooring. Stock flooring and custom milling. 12 hardwoods available. Free brochure. **Specialty Wood Co.** 

812. Heart Pine Flooring — Specialist in heart pine flooring milled from antique first-growth southern longleaf pine timbers. Free brochure. Vintage Pine

Co. 52. Sheet Metal Ceilings & Ornament — Richly ornamented metal ceilings, from original turn-of-thecentury dies. Also: Exterior cornices and hundreds of sheet metal ornaments. Free catalog. W. F. Norman 213. Wide Plank Paneling & Flooring — Flooring,

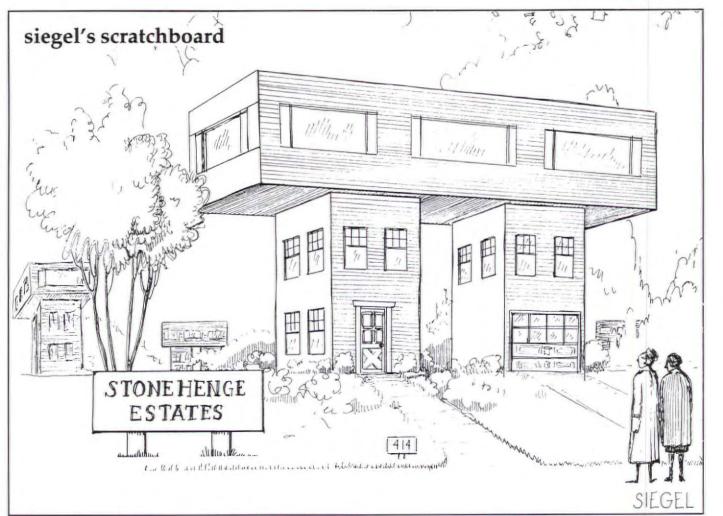
213. Wide Plank Paneling & Hooring — Flooring, custom siding, paneling, molding, and custom woodworking in antique longleaf heart pine, wormy chestnut, oak, and select new hardwoods. Free brochure. Woods Company

#### Division 10 — SPECIALTIES

731. Fiberglass Church Products — Line of fiberglass church products includes steeples, baptistries, light wall crosses, krinkglas windows, and baptistry heaters. Free catalog. Fiberglass Specialties

759. Steeplejacks - High-altitude millwork and

PRODUCT LITERATURE



designs. Free Brochure. Kestrel Manufacturing

Division 15 — MECHANICAL

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767. Metal Grilles — Radiator covers custom made to your measurements. Drop-in grilles, flat grilles, grilles with borders, convector grille covers, and more. Free Brochure. Barker Metalcraft

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Register 43. Vintage Lighting — Victorian and turn-of-century chandeliers and sconces: Gas, oil, and electric. Antique and reproduction fixtures; replacement parts and glass shades. Free catalog. Roy Electric

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#### Division 16 — ELECTRICAL

436. Authentic Reproduction Lighting — Art Deco and other turn-of-the-century lighting fixtures are cast directly from original fixtures. Antique fixtures also available. Free brochure. Art Directions

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 62. Ceiling Fixtures — Solid brass ceiling fixture

62. Čeiling Fixtures — Solid brass ceiling fixture with hemispherical frosted glass globe looks like the Art Deco lights of the 1920's and '30's. Also available in polished chrome. Free brochure. Conant Custom Brass

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693. Victorian Carpet — Real Victorian carpet is woven on 19th-century machinery, using original designs. Hundreds of authentic patterns available. English lace for window treatments. Free brochure. J.R. Burrows & Co.

**413.** Architectural Ornament — Complete service from design and pattern making to molded finished product. Create or re-create ornament in concrete, plaster, terra cotta, or fiberglass-reinforced concrete. Free brochure. Cameron Noriega

145. Wide Boards — Wide pine or oak floor boards, ship-lapped boards, feather-edged clapboards. Design consultation on flooring and paneling. Serves Maine to Maryland. Free brochure. Carlisle Restoration Lumber

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738. Hand-carved Wood — Custom-designed hand-carved wood. Carvings of any size, in any style, for furniture or architectural ornament. Free brochure. Dimitrios Klitsas

Wood Floors — Plank floors from Northern Appalachian hardwoods, as well as numerous other species. Three basic flooring patterns and 4 joint styles. Specialize in long, wide, clear planks. Call (207) 897-5211. Livermore Wood Floors

690. Antique Heart Pine Flooring — Remanufactured, kiln-dried old growth Southern long-leaf yellow pine flooring & paneling. Narrow and wide long lengths available. Free brochure. Mayse Woodworking

ing 779. Restoration Millwork — Stock and custom moldings, T&G paneling, beaded wainscoting & ceiling, rosettes, and plinth blocks. Hardwood flooring; custom widths and thicknesses available. Free Brochure. Morse Lumber and Millwork Co.

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566. Masonry Stoves — Masonry stoves that can be covered with soapstone, stucco, or tiles. Cylindrical and rectangular models available. Solid brass doors. Free brochure. Royal Crown

659. Handcrafted Weathervanes — American handcrafted weathervanes; new and custom designs. Lectures, appraisals, and displays available. Free brochure. Salt & Chestnut Weathervanes

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**46. Historic Markers** — Historic markers in sandcast bronze or aluminum. Also: Anodized aluminum markers with image permanently embedded in bronze or pewter finish. No charge for photos. Custom work. Free catalog. **Smith-Cornell** 

#### Division 12 — FURNISHINGS

774. Interior Folding Screens — Raised-panel, louvered, lattice, interchangeable fabric, and shoji

TRADITIONAL BUILDING

## Authentic reproductions — stock and custom — from 18th to early 20th centuries:

# HISTORIC LIGHTING

## More Experience, More Styles

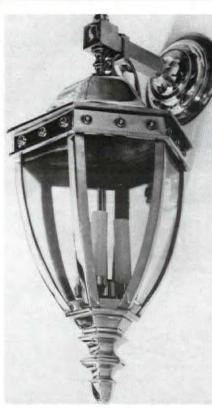
Lighting fixtures of many styles, sizes, and shapes are produced by Ball & Ball — the one constant source for quality historical products since 1932. Major restorations from Independence Hall in Philadelphia to Iolani Palace in Hawaii have called on our production and finishing experience to create the proper historic fixtures for them.

In 1989, we purchased the drawings and tooling of The Steinmetz Company — producers of unusually fine detailed commercial-sized lighting fixtures in the early 20th century. This was a natural expansion for our craftsmen and expertise. All fixtures shown here were produced in our own plant. We welcome the opportunity to quote standard or special designs.



■ Frank Lloyd Wright designed this cast iron fixture for his 1905 renovation of The Rookery Building in Chicago. Ball & Ball was asked to renovate the 10 original units — and supply 6 new ones to match. The pattern in the fixture matches the rest of the iron lace in the building. A 19" square cast iron, brass-plated canopy trails 8 cast brass chains, 6 ft. long, supporting a 30" square main body, which in turn holds 4 corner globes and a central globe over and under the main body.



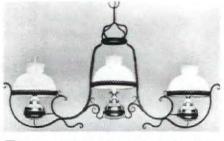


■ Wall-mounted exterior light, 20" high and 13" across, produced from original Steinmetz Co. drawings. Hex-shaped cap, body, and base are made from cast brass. Glazing can be bent, handblown glass, or shatter-resistant plastic. In addition to exterior lighting, applications for this light include accent lighting for showrooms and passage lighting for corporate offices.

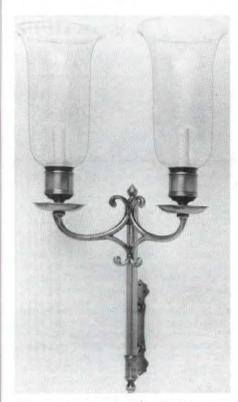


■ Lighting fixture made by The Steinmetz Co. to hang in a lower level hall of the U.S. Capitol. Made of cast brass, spun brass, and fluted brass tubing, it features etched glass on all 6 sides and bottom. It is 22" high to the column top, 19" across. Center of the bottom is hinged for bulb changing.

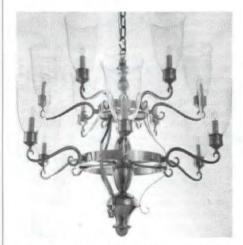




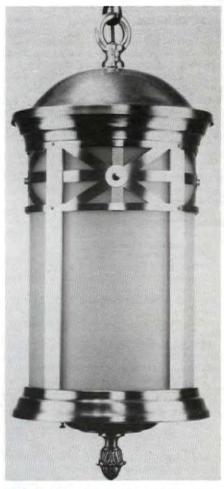
Custom lighting fixture made to client specifications with hand-forged iron body (rather than the brass tubing seen on most 19th-century reproductions). Fixture is 5 ft. wide, 3 ft. high, with 3 12" white glass shades and spun brass fonts.



Wall sconce, c. 1835, cast brass with hand-blown glass. Fixture is 28" high and 14" wide.



■ Two-tier chandelier, custom-made to complement an original 18th-century 3tier fixture in a Pennsylvania church. The unit as shown is 48" high, 56" wide, and has 12 arms with hand-blown shades.



■ Early 20th century turned, spun, and sheet brass lantern with shatterproof plastic. The "Union Jack" decoration can be changed, duplicated at the bottom, or made with three bands. Sizes: Large — 28" O.D., 52" high; Medium — 16" O.D., 28" high; Small — 9" O.D., 19" high. Small unit could use glass for residential installations.

### Lighting Fixture & Hardware Catalogs

Our new Lighting Fixture Catalog will soon be off the press. Write, call, or FAX for a free copy. Or Write In No. 766 on the Reader Service Card.

Ball & Ball is also the leading source of historically accurate house and furniture hardware, door locks, fireplace equipment, decorative and household accessories — both reproduction and antique. Repairs, copies, or polishing of your precious antiques are quoted on receipt of sample.

Our FREE Mini-Catalog provides an introduction to a full range of products and services. (Write in No. 293 on the Reader Service Form.) Or for \$5 we'll send you (via UPS) our handsome 108-pg. product catalog. But even the catalog doesn't show all 2,000 of our hardware products. If you're looking for something rare or unusual, call or FAX us.

■ Early 20th century hallway lighting by The Steinmetz Co. for the U.S. Capitol, Washington, D.C. Ball & Ball had all the original drawings on hand to produce two additional lights to match the originals. (This fixture is just one of many that Steinmetz produced for government buildings in Washington.) Main body is spun brass, 32" dia., fitted to cast brass border supporting lostwax-cast lion heads that hold 6 electrified arms. Overall dia. 5 ft. Exact copies, larger, or smaller versions of this lamp are available on special order. BALLand BALL Authentic Lighting & Historical Hardware 463 West Lincoln Highway Exton, PA 19341 (215) 363-7330 FAX (215) 363-7639

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52 SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1991